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THE GIFT OF  
Senator R.A. Alger

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BIOGRAPHICAL

CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY

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1774 TO 1903

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THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS: SEPTEMBER 5, 1774,  
TO OCTOBER 21, 1788, INCLUSIVE

THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS: THE FIRST CONGRESS TO THE  
FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS, MARCH 4, 1789, TO  
MARCH 4, 1903, INCLUSIVE

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*Compiled under authority of Congress*

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WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1903

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF CONGRESS.

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*Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring),* That there be printed, and bound in cloth, three thousand copies of a Congressional Directory which embraces the biography of all members of Congress from the Continental Congress to the Fifty-seventh, inclusive, compiled by O. M. Enyart, two thousand copies for the use of the House of Representatives and one thousand copies for the use of the Senate.

Passed February 10, 1903.



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## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.



## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, 1789-1903.

APRIL 30, 1789, TO MARCH 4, 1793.

*President.*—GEORGE WASHINGTON, Virginia.

*Vice-President.*—JOHN ADAMS, Massachusetts.

*Secretary of State.*—John Jay, of New York, was Secretary for Foreign Affairs under the Confederation, and continued to act, at the request of Washington, until Jefferson's arrival in March, 1790; Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, September 26, 1789.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Alexander Hamilton, of New York, September 11, 1789.

*Secretary of War.*—Henry Knox, of Massachusetts, September 12, 1789.

*Attorney-General.*—Edmund Randolph, of Virginia, September 26, 1789.

*Postmaster-General.*—Samuel Osgood, of Massachusetts, September 26, 1789; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, August 12, 1791.

MARCH 4, 1793, TO MARCH 4, 1797.

*President.*—GEORGE WASHINGTON, Virginia.

*Vice-President.*—JOHN ADAMS, Massachusetts.

*Secretary of State.*—Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, continued from last Administration; Edmund Randolph, of Virginia, January 2, 1794; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of War), ad interim, August 20, 1795; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, December 10, 1795.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Alexander Hamilton, of New York, continued from last Administration; Oliver Wolcott, jr., of Connecticut, February 2, 1795.

*Secretary of War.*—Henry Knox, of Massachusetts,

continued from last Administration; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, January 2, 1795; James McHenry, of Maryland, January 27, 1796.

*Attorney-General.*—Edmond Randolph, of Virginia, continued from last Administration; William Bradford, of Pennsylvania, January 27, 1794; Charles Lee, of Virginia, December 10, 1795.

*Postmaster-General.*—Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned June 1, 1794; Joseph Habersham, of Georgia, February 25, 1795.

MARCH 4, 1797, TO MARCH 4, 1801.

*President.*—JOHN ADAMS, Massachusetts.

*Vice-President.*—THOMAS JEFFERSON, Virginia.

*Secretary of State.*—Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; Charles Lee, of Virginia (Attorney-General), ad interim, May 13, 1800; John Marshall, of Virginia, May 13, 1800.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Oliver Wolcott, jr., of Connecticut, continued from last Administration; Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts, January 1, 1801.

*Secretary of War.*—James McHenry, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; Benjamin

Stoddert, of Maryland (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, May 6, 1800; Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts, May 13, 1800; Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, January 1, 1801.

*Attorney-General.*—Charles Lee, of Virginia, continued from last Administration.

*Postmaster-General.*—Joseph Habersham, of Georgia, continued from last Administration.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Benjamin Stoddert, of Maryland, May 21, 1798.

MARCH 4, 1801, TO MARCH 4, 1805.

*President.*—THOMAS JEFFERSON, Virginia.

*Vice-President.*—AARON BURR, New York.

*Secretary of State.*—Levi Lincoln, of Massachusetts (Attorney-General), ad interim, March 4, 1801; James Madison, of Virginia, March 5, 1801.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Samuel Dexter, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration; Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, May 14, 1801.

*Secretary of War.*—Henry Dearborn, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801.

*Attorney-General.*—Levi Lincoln, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801.

*Postmaster-General.*—Joseph Habersham, of Georgia, continued from last Administration; Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, November 28, 1801.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Benjamin Stoddert, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; Henry Dearborn, of Massachusetts (Secretary of War), ad interim, April 1, 1801; Robert Smith, of Maryland, July 15, 1801.

## MARCH 4, 1805, TO MARCH 4, 1809.

*President.*—THOMAS JEFFERSON, Virginia.  
*Vice-President.*—GEORGE CLINTON, New York.  
*Secretary of State.*—James Madison, of Virginia, continued from last Administration.  
*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration.  
*Secretary of War.*—Henry Dearborn, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration; John

Smith (chief clerk), ad interim, February 17, 1809.  
*Attorney-General.*—John Breckenridge, of Kentucky, August 7, 1805; Caesar A. Rodney, of Pennsylvania, January 20, 1807.  
*Postmaster-General.*—Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, continued from last Administration.  
*Secretary of the Navy.*—Robert Smith, of Maryland, continued from last Administration.

## MARCH 4, 1809, TO MARCH 4, 1813.

*President.*—JAMES MADISON, Virginia.  
*Vice-President.*—GEORGE CLINTON, New York. (Died April 20, 1812.)  
*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, Georgia.  
*Secretary of State.*—Robert Smith, of Maryland, March 6, 1809; James Monroe, of Virginia, April 2, 1811.  
*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration.  
*Secretary of War.*—John Smith (chief clerk), ad interim, continued from last Administration; William Eustis, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1809; James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of State),

ad interim, December 14, 1812; John Armstrong, of New York, January 13, 1813.  
*Attorney-General.*—Caesar A. Rodney, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; William Pinkney, of Maryland, December 11, 1811.  
*Postmaster-General.*—Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, continued from last Administration.  
*Secretary of the Navy.*—Robert Smith, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; Paul Hamilton, of South Carolina, March 7, 1809; Charles W. Goldsborough (chief clerk), ad interim, January 7, 1813; William Jones, of Pennsylvania, January 12, 1813.

## MARCH 4, 1813, TO MARCH 4, 1817.

*President.*—JAMES MADISON, Virginia.  
*Vice-President.*—ELBRIDGE GERRY, Massachusetts. (Died November 23, 1814.)  
*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—JOHN GAILLARD, South Carolina.  
*Secretary of State.*—James Monroe, of Virginia, continued from last Administration; James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of War), ad interim, September 30, 1814; James Monroe, of Virginia, February 28, 1815.  
*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Albert Gallatin, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; William Jones, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Navy), performed the duties of the Secretary of the Treasury during the absence of Mr. Gallatin in Europe in 1813; George W. Campbell, of Tennessee, February 9, 1814; Alexander J. Dallas, of Pennsylvania, October 6, 1814; William H. Crawford, of Georgia, October 22, 1816.  
*Secretary of War.*—John Armstrong, of New York, continued from last Administration; James

Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, August 31, 1814; James Monroe, of Virginia, September 27, 1814; James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, March 1, 1815; Alexander J. Dallas, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, March 14, 1815; William H. Crawford, of Georgia, August 1, 1815; George Graham (chief clerk), ad interim, October 22, 1816.  
*Attorney-General.*—William Pinkney, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, February 10, 1814.  
*Postmaster-General.*—Gideon Granger, of Connecticut, continued from last Administration; Return J. Meigs, jr., of Ohio, March 17, 1814.  
*Secretary of the Navy.*—William Jones, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; Benjamin Homans (chief clerk), ad interim, December 2, 1814; Benjamin W. Crowninshield, of Massachusetts, December 19, 1814.

## MARCH 4, 1817, TO MARCH 4, 1821.

*President.*—JAMES MONROE, Virginia.  
*Vice-President.*—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, New York.  
*Secretary of State.*—John Graham (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817; John Q. Adams, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1817; Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania (Attorney-General), ad interim, March 10, 1817.  
*Secretary of the Treasury.*—William H. Crawford, of Georgia, continued from last Administration; William H. Crawford, of Georgia, recommissioned March 5, 1817.  
*Secretary of War.*—George Graham (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817; John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, October 8, 1817.

*Attorney-General.*—Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; William Wirt, of Virginia, November 13, 1817.  
*Postmaster-General.*—Return J. Meigs, jr., of Ohio, continued from last Administration.  
*Secretary of the Navy.*—Benjamin W. Crowninshield, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration; John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 1, 1818; Smith Thompson, of New York, November 9, 1818.

## MARCH 5, 1821, TO MARCH 4, 1825.

*President.*—JAMES MONROE, Virginia.  
*Vice-President.*—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, New York.  
*Secretary of State.*—John Q. Adams, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—William H. Crawford, of Georgia, continued from last Administration.  
*Secretary of War.*—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, continued from last Administration.

*Attorney-General.*—William Wirt, of Virginia, continued from last Administration.

*Postmaster-General.*—Return J. Meigs, jr., of Ohio, continued from last Administration; John McLean, of Ohio, June 26, 1823.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Smith Thompson, of New

York, continued from last Administration; John Rodgers (commodore, U. S. Navy, and president of the Board of Navy Commissioners), ad interim, September 1, 1823; Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey, September 16, 1823.

## MARCH 4, 1825, TO MARCH 4, 1829.

*President.*—JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, Massachusetts.  
*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. CALHOUN, South Carolina.

*Secretary of State.*—Daniel Brent (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1825; Henry Clay, of Kentucky, March 7, 1825.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 7, 1825; Rich Rush, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1825.

*Secretary of War.*—James Barbour, of Virginia, March 7, 1825; Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, May 26, 1828; Peter B. Porter, of New York, May 26, 1828.

*Attorney-General.*—William Wirt, of Virginia, continued from last Administration.

*Postmaster-General.*—John McLean, of Ohio, continued from last Administration.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey, continued from last Administration.

## MARCH 4, 1829, TO MARCH 4, 1833.

*President.*—ANDREW JACKSON, Tennessee.

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. CALHOUN, South Carolina. (Resigned December 28, 1832.)

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—HUGH LAWSON WHITE, Tennessee.

*Secretary of State.*—James A. Hamilton, of New York, ad interim, March 4, 1829; Martin Van Buren, of New York, March 6, 1829; Edward Livingston, of Louisiana, May 24, 1831.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Samuel D. Ingham, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1829; Asbury Dickins (chief clerk), ad interim, June 21, 1831; Louis McLane, of Delaware, August 8, 1831.

*Secretary of War.*—John H. Eaton, of Tennessee, March 9, 1829; Philip G. Randolph (chief clerk),

ad interim, June 20, 1831; Roger B. Taney, of Maryland (Attorney-General), ad interim, July 21, 1831; Lewis Cass, of Ohio, August 1, 1831.

*Attorney-General.*—John M. Berrien, of Georgia, March 9, 1829; Roger B. Taney, of Maryland, July 20, 1831.

*Postmaster-General.*—John McLean, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; William T. Barry, of Kentucky, March 9, 1829.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Charles Hay (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1829; John Branch, of North Carolina, March 9, 1829; John Boyle (chief clerk), ad interim, May 13, 1831; Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, May 23, 1831.

## MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 4, 1837.

*President.*—ANDREW JACKSON, Tennessee.

*Vice-President.*—MARTIN VAN BUREN, New York.

*Secretary of State.*—Edward Livingston, of Louisiana, continued from last Administration; Louis McLane, of Delaware, May 29, 1833; John Forsyth, of Georgia, June 27, 1834.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Louis McLane, of Delaware, continued from last Administration; William J. Duane, of Pennsylvania, May 29, 1833; Roger B. Taney, of Maryland, September 23, 1833; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, June 25, 1834; Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, June 27, 1834.

*Secretary of War.*—Lewis Cass, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; Carey A. Harris, of

Tennessee (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), ad interim, October 5, 1836; Benjamin F. Butler, of New York (Attorney-General), ad interim, October 26, 1836; Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, commissioned March 3, 1837, ad interim.

*Attorney-General.*—Roger B. Taney, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, November 15, 1833.

*Postmaster-General.*—William T. Barry, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; Amos Kendall, of Kentucky, May 1, 1835.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, continued from last Administration; Mahlon Dickerson, of New Jersey, June 30, 1834.

## MARCH 4, 1837, TO MARCH 4, 1841.

*President.*—MARTIN VAN BUREN, New York.

*Vice-President.*—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Kentucky.

*Secretary of State.*—John Forsyth, of Georgia, continued from last Administration; J. L. Martin (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, continued from last Administration; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841.

*Secretary of War.*—Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, continued from last Administration; Joel R. Poinsett, of South Carolina, March 7, 1837.

*Attorney-General.*—Benjamin F. Butler, of New York, continued from last Administration; Felix Grundy, of Tennessee, July 5, 1838, to take effect September 1, 1838; Henry D. Gilpin, of Pennsylvania, January 11, 1840.

*Postmaster-General.*—Amos Kendall, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; John M. Niles, of Connecticut, May 19, 1840.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Mahlon Dickerson, of New Jersey, continued from last Administration; James K. Paulding, of New York, June 25, 1838.

<sup>a</sup> Benjamin F. Butler, Attorney-General, was nominated, confirmed, and commissioned March 3, 1837, to be Secretary of War "during the pleasure of the President, until a successor, duly appointed, shall accept such office and enter upon the duties thereof."



## MARCH 4, 1841, TO APRIL 4, 1841.

*President.*—WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, Ohio. (Died April 4, 1841.)

*Vice-President.*—JOHN TYLER, Virginia.

*Secretary of State.*—J. L. Martin (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841; Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1841.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841; Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, March 5, 1841.

*Secretary of War.*—John Bell, of Tennessee, March 5, 1841.

*Attorney-General.*—John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, March 5, 1841.

*Postmaster-General.*—Selah R. Hobbie, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, March 4, 1841; Francis Granger, of New York, March 6, 1841.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—George E. Badger, of North Carolina, March 5, 1841.

## APRIL 4, 1841, TO MARCH 4, 1845.

*President.*—JOHN TYLER, Virginia.

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, New Jersey; WILLIAM P. MANGUM, North Carolina.

*Secretary of State.*—Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts, continued from Harrison's Administration; Hugh S. Legaré, of South Carolina (Attorney-General), ad interim, May 9, 1843; William S. Derrick (chief clerk), ad interim, June 20, 1843; Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, June 24, 1843; Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia, July 24, 1843; John Nelson, of Maryland (Attorney-General), ad interim, February 29, 1844; John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, March 6, 1844.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, continued from Harrison's Administration; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, September 13, 1841; Walter Forward, of Pennsylvania, September 13, 1841; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, March 1, 1843; John C. Spencer, of New York, March 3, 1843; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, May 2, 1844; George M. Bibb, of Kentucky, June 15, 1844.

*Secretary of War.*—John Bell, of Tennessee, con-

tinued from Harrison's Administration; Albert M. Lea, of Maryland (chief clerk), ad interim, September 12, 1841; John C. Spencer, of New York, October 12, 1841; James M. Porter, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1843; William Wilkins, of Pennsylvania, February 15, 1844.

*Attorney-General.*—John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, continued from Harrison's Administration; Hugh S. Legaré, of South Carolina, September 13, 1841; John Nelson, of Maryland, July 1, 1843.

*Postmaster-General.*—Francis Granger, of New York, continued from Harrison's Administration; Charles A. Wickliffe, of Kentucky, September 13, 1841; Selah R. Hobbie, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, September 14, 1841.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—George E. Badger, of North Carolina, continued from Harrison's Administration; John D. Simms (chief clerk), ad interim, September 12, 1841; Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia, September 13, 1841; David Henshaw, of Massachusetts, July 24, 1843; Thomas W. Gilmer, of Virginia, February 15, 1844; Lewis Warrington (captain, U. S. Navy), ad interim, February 29, 1844; John Y. Mason, of Virginia, March 14, 1844.

## MARCH 4, 1845, TO MARCH 4, 1849.

*President.*—JAMES K. POLK, Tennessee.

*Vice-President.*—GEORGE M. DALLAS, Pennsylvania.

*Secretary of State.*—John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina, continued from last Administration; James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1845.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—George M. Bibb, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; Robert J. Walker, of Mississippi, March 2, 1845.

*Secretary of War.*—William Wilkins, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; William L. Marcy, of New York, March 6, 1845.

*Attorney-General.*—John Nelson, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; John Y. Mason, of Virginia, March 6, 1845; Nathan Clifford, of Maine, October 17, 1846; Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, June 21, 1848.

*Postmaster-General.*—Charles A. Wickliffe, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; Cave Johnson, of Tennessee, March 6, 1845.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—John Y. Mason, of Virginia, continued from last Administration; George Bancroft, of Massachusetts, March 10, 1845; John Y. Mason, of Virginia, September 9, 1846.

## MARCH 4, 1849, TO JULY 9, 1850.

*President.*—ZACHARY TAYLOR, Louisiana. (Died July 9, 1850.)

*Vice-President.*—MILLARD FILLMORE, New York.

*Secretary of State.*—James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; John M. Clayton, of Delaware, March 7, 1849.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Robert J. Walker, of Mississippi, continued from last Administration; McClintock Young (chief clerk), ad interim, March 6, 1849; William M. Meredith, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1849.

*Secretary of War.*—William L. Marcy, of New York, continued from last Administration; Reverdy Johnson, of Maryland (Attorney-General), ad interim, March 8, 1849; George W. Crawford, of Georgia, March 8, 1849.

*Attorney-General.*—Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, continued from last Administration; Reverdy Johnson, of Maryland, March 8, 1849.

*Postmaster-General.*—Cave Johnson, of Tennessee, continued from last Administration; Selah R. Hobbie, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, March 5, 1849; Jacob Colamer, of Vermont, March 8, 1849.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—John Y. Mason, of Virginia, continued from last Administration; William B. Preston, of Virginia, March 8, 1849.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, March 8, 1849.

## JULY 9, 1850, TO MARCH 4, 1853.

*President.*—MILLARD FILLMORE, New York.

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—WILLIAM R. KING, Alabama.

*Secretary of State.*—John M. Clayton, of Delaware, continued from Taylor's Administration; Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts, July 22, 1850; Charles M. Conrad, of Louisiana (Secretary of War), ad interim, September 2, 1852; Edward Everett, of Massachusetts, November 6, 1852; William Hunter (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1853.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—William M. Meredith, of Pennsylvania, continued from Taylor's Administration; Thomas Corwin, of Ohio, July 23, 1850.

*Secretary of War.*—George W. Crawford, of Georgia, continued from Taylor's Administration; Samuel J. Anderson (chief clerk) ad interim, July 23, 1850; Winfield Scott, (major-general, U. S. Army), ad interim, July 24, 1850; Charles M. Conrad, of Louisiana, August 15, 1850.

*Attorney-General.*—Reverdy Johnson, of Mary-

land, continued from Taylor's Administration; John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, July 22, 1850.

*Postmaster-General.*—Jacob Collamer, of Vermont, continued from Taylor's Administration; Nathan K. Hall, of New York, July 23, 1850; Samuel D. Hubbard, of Connecticut, August 31, 1852.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—William B. Preston, of Virginia, continued from Taylor's Administration; William A. Graham, of North Carolina, July 22, 1850; Lewis Warrington (captain, U. S. Navy), ad interim, July 23, 1850; John P. Kennedy, of Maryland, July 22, 1852.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, continued from Taylor's Administration; Daniel C. Goddard (chief clerk), ad interim, July 23, 1850; Thomas M. T. McKennan, of Pennsylvania, August 15, 1850; Daniel C. Goddard (chief clerk), ad interim, August 27, 1850; Alexander H. H. Stuart, of Virginia, September 12, 1850.

## MARCH 4, 1853, TO MARCH 4, 1857.

*President.*—FRANKLIN PIERCE, New Hampshire.

*Vice-President.*—WILLIAM R. KING, Alabama. (Died April 18, 1853.)

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—DAVID R. ATCHISON, Missouri; LEWIS CASS, Michigan; JESSE D. BRIGHT, Indiana; CHARLES E. STUART, Michigan; JAMES M. MASON, Virginia.

*Secretary of State.*—William Hunter (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1853; William L. Marcy, of New York, March 7, 1853.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Thomas Corwin, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; James Guthrie, of Kentucky, March 7, 1853.

*Secretary of War.*—Charles M. Conrad, of Louisiana, continued from last Administration; Jefferson Davis, of Mississippi, March 7, 1853; Samuel

Cooper (Adjutant-General, U. S. Army), ad interim, March 3, 1857.

*Attorney-General.*—John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1853.

*Postmaster-General.*—Samuel D. Hubbard, of Connecticut, continued from last Administration; James Campbell, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1853.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—John P. Kennedy, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; James C. Dobbin, of North Carolina, March 7, 1853.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Alexander H. H. Stuart, of Virginia, continued from last Administration; Robert McClelland, of Michigan, March 7, 1853.

## MARCH 4, 1857, TO MARCH 4, 1861.

*President.*—JAMES BUCHANAN, Pennsylvania.

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, Kentucky.

*Secretary of State.*—William L. Marcy, of New York, continued from last Administration; Lewis Cass, of Michigan, March 6, 1857; William Hunter (chief clerk), ad interim, December 13, 1860; Jeremiah S. Black, of Pennsylvania, December 17, 1860.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—James Guthrie, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; Howell Cobb, of Georgia, March 6, 1857; Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, December 10, 1860; Philip F. Thomas, of Maryland, December 12, 1860; John A. Dix, of New York, January 11, 1861.

*Secretary of War.*—Samuel Cooper (Adjutant-General, U. S. Army), ad interim, March 4, 1857; John B. Floyd, of Virginia, March 6, 1857; Joseph Holt, of Kentucky (Postmaster-General), ad interim, January 1, 1861; Joseph Holt, of Kentucky, January 18, 1861.

*Attorney-General.*—Caleb Cushing, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration; Jeremiah S. Black, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1857; Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, December 20, 1860.

*Postmaster-General.*—James Campbell, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; Aaron V. Brown, of Tennessee, March 6, 1857; Horatio King, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, March 9, 1859; Joseph Holt, of Kentucky, March 14, 1859; Horatio King, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, January 1, 1861; Horatio King, of Maine, February 12, 1861.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—James C. Dobbin, of North Carolina, continued from last Administration; Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, March 6, 1857.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Robert McClelland, of Michigan, continued from last Administration; Jacob Thompson, of Mississippi, March 6, 1857; Moses Kelly (chief clerk), ad interim, January 10, 1861.

## MARCH 4, 1861, TO MARCH 4, 1865.

*President.*—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, Illinois.

*Vice-President.*—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Maine.

*Secretary of State.*—Jeremiah S. Black, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; William H. Seward, of New York, March 5, 1861.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—John A. Dix, of New York, continued from last Administration; Salmon P. Chase, of Ohio, March 5, 1861; George Harrington, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, July 1, 1864; William P. Fes-

senden, of Maine, July 1, 1864; George Harrington, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1865.

*Secretary of War.*—Joseph Holt, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; Simon Cameron, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1861; Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, January 15, 1862.

*Attorney-General.*—Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; Edward Bates, of Missouri, March 5, 1861; James Speed, of Kentucky, December 2, 1864.

*Postmaster-General.*—Horatio King, of Maine,

continued from last Administration; Montgomery Blair, of the District of Columbia, March 5, 1861; William Dennison, of Ohio, September 24, 1864.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Isaac Toucey, of Connecticut, continued from last Administration; Gideon Welles, of Connecticut, March 5, 1861.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Moses Kelly (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1861; Caleb B. Smith, of Indiana, March 5, 1861; John P. Usher, of Indiana (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 1, 1863; John P. Usher, of Indiana, January 8, 1863.

#### MARCH 4, 1865, TO APRIL 15, 1865.

*President.*—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, Illinois. (Died April 15, 1865.)

*Vice-President.*—ANDREW JOHNSON, Tennessee.

*Secretary of State.*—William H. Seward, of New York, continued from last Administration.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—George Harrington, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1865; Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana, March 7, 1865.

*Secretary of War.*—Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration.

*Attorney-General.*—James Speed, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration.

*Postmaster-General.*—William Dennison, of Ohio, continued from last Administration.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Gideon Welles, of Connecticut, continued from last Administration.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—John P. Usher, of Indiana, continued from last Administration.

#### APRIL 15, 1865, TO MARCH 4, 1869.

*President.*—ANDREW JOHNSON, Tennessee.

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER, Connecticut; BENJAMIN F. WADE, Ohio.

*Secretary of State.*—William H. Seward, of New York, continued from Lincoln's Administration.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana, continued from Lincoln's Administration.

*Secretary of War.*—Edwin M. Stanton, of Pennsylvania, continued from Lincoln's Administration; Ulysses S. Grant (General of the Army), ad interim, August 12, 1867; Edwin M. Stanton, <sup>a</sup> of Pennsylvania, reinstated January 13, 1868; Lorenzo Thomas (Adjutant-General, U. S. Army), ad interim, February 21, 1868; John M. Schofield, of Illinois, May 28, 1868.

*Attorney-General.*—James Speed, of Kentucky, continued from Lincoln's Administration; J. Hubbley Ashton, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney-General), acting, July 17, 1866; Henry Stanbery,

of Ohio, July 23, 1866; Orville H. Browning, of Illinois (Secretary of the Interior), ad interim, March 13, 1868; William M. Evarts, of New York, July 15, 1868.

*Postmaster-General.*—William Dennison, of Ohio, continued from Lincoln's Administration; Alexander W. Randall, of Wisconsin (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, July 17, 1866; Alexander W. Randall, of Wisconsin, July 25, 1866.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Gideon Welles, of Connecticut, continued from Lincoln's Administration.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—John P. Usher, of Indiana, continued from Lincoln's Administration; James Harlan, of Iowa, May 15, 1865; Orville H. Browning, of Illinois, July 27, 1866, to take effect September 1, 1866.

#### MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 4, 1873.

*President.*—ULYSSES S. GRANT, Illinois.

*Vice-President.*—SCHUYLER COLFAX, Indiana.

*Secretary of State.*—Elihu B. Washburne, of Illinois, March 5, 1869; Hamilton Fish, of New York, March 11, 1869.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—John F. Hartley, of Maine (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 5, 1869; George S. Boutwell, of Massachusetts, March 11, 1869.

*Secretary of War.*—John M. Schofield, of Illinois, continued from last Administration; John A. Rawlins, of Illinois, March 11, 1869; William T. Sherman, of Ohio, September 9, 1869; William W. Belknap, of Iowa, October 25, 1869.

*Attorney-General.*—J. Hubbley Ashton, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney-General), acting,

March 5, 1869; Ebenezer R. Hoar, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1869; Amos T. Akerman, of Georgia, June 23, 1870; George H. Williams, of Oregon, December 14, 1871, to take effect January 10, 1872.

*Postmaster-General.*—St. John B. L. Skinner, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, March 4, 1869; John A. J. Cresswell, of Maryland, March 5, 1869.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—William Faxon, of Connecticut (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1869; Adolph E. Borie, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1869; George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, June 25, 1869.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Jacob D. Cox, of Ohio, March 5, 1869; Columbus Delano, of Ohio, November 1, 1870.

#### MARCH 4, 1873, TO MARCH 4, 1877.

*President.*—ULYSSES S. GRANT, Illinois.

*Vice-President.*—HENRY WILSON, Massachusetts. (Died November 22, 1875.)

<sup>a</sup> Mr. Stanton did not cease to perform the duties of Secretary of War until their assumption by Major-General Schofield.

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—THOMAS W. FERRY, Michigan.

*Secretary of State.*—Hamilton Fish, of New York,

continued from last Administration; Hamilton Fish, of New York, recommissioned March 17, 1873.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—George S. Boutwell, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration; William A. Richardson, of Massachusetts, March 17, 1873; Benjamin H. Bristow, of Kentucky, June 2, 1874; Charles F. Conant, of New Hampshire (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 21, 1876; Lot M. Morrill, of Maine, June 21, 1876.

*Secretary of War.*—William W. Belknap, of Iowa, continued from last Administration; William W. Belknap, of Iowa, recommissioned March 17, 1873; George M. Robeson, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 2, 1876; Alphonso Taft, of Ohio, March 8, 1876; James D. Cameron, of Pennsylvania, May 22, 1876.

*Attorney-General.*—George H. Williams, of Oregon, continued from last Administration; George H. Williams, of Oregon, recommissioned March

17, 1873; Edwards Pierrepont, of New York, April 26, 1875, to take effect May 15, 1875; Alphonso Taft, of Ohio, May 22, 1876.

*Postmaster-General.*—John A. J. Cresswell, of Maryland, continued from last Administration; John A. J. Cresswell, of Maryland, recommissioned March 17, 1873; James W. Marshall, of Virginia, July 3, 1874; Marshall Jewell, of Connecticut, August 24, 1874; James M. Tyner, of Indiana, July 12, 1876.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, continued from last Administration; George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, recommissioned March 17, 1873.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Columbus Delano, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; Columbus Delano, of Ohio, recommissioned March 17, 1873; Benjamin R. Cowen, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 30, 1875; Zachariah Chandler, of Michigan, October 19, 1875.

### MARCH 5, 1877, TO MARCH 4, 1881.

*President.*—RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, Ohio.

*Vice-President.*—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, New York.

*Secretary of State.*—Hamilton Fish, of New York, continued from last Administration; William M. Evarts, of New York, March 12, 1877.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Lot M. Morrill, of Maine, continued from last Administration; John Sherman, of Ohio, March 8, 1877; Henry F. French, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1881.

*Secretary of War.*—James D. Cameron, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; George W. McCrary, of Iowa, March 12, 1877; Alexander Ramsey, of Minnesota, December 10, 1879.

*Attorney-General.*—Charles Devens, of Massachusetts, March 12, 1877.

*Postmaster-General.*—James M. Tyner, of Indiana, continued from last Administration; David M. Key, of Tennessee, March 12, 1877; Horace Maynard, of Tennessee, June 2, 1880.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—George M. Robeson, of New Jersey, continued from last Administration; Richard W. Thompson, of Indiana, March 12, 1877; Alexander Ramsey, of Minnesota (Secretary of War), ad interim, December 21, 1880; Nathan Goff, jr., of West Virginia, January 6, 1881.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Zachariah Chandler, of Michigan, continued from last Administration; Carl Schurz, of Missouri, March 12, 1877.

### MARCH 4, 1881, TO SEPTEMBER 19, 1881.

*President.*—JAMES A. GARFIELD, Ohio. (Died September 19, 1881.)

*Vice-President.*—CHESTER A. ARTHUR, New York.

*Secretary of State.*—William M. Evarts, of New York, continued from last Administration; James G. Blaine, of Maine, March 5, 1881.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Henry F. French, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1881; William Windom, of Minnesota, March 5, 1881.

*Secretary of War.*—Alexander Ramsey, of Minnesota, continued from last Administration; Robert T. Lincoln, of Illinois, March 5, 1881.

*Attorney-General.*—Charles Devens, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration;

Wayne MacVeagh, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1881; Samuel F. Phillips, of North Carolina (Solicitor-General), ad interim, March 7, 1881.

*Postmaster-General.*—Horace Maynard, of Tennessee, continued from last Administration; Thomas L. James, of New York, March 5, 1881.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Nathan Goff, jr., of West Virginia, continued from last Administration; William H. Hunt, of Louisiana, March 5, 1881.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Carl Schurz, of Missouri, continued from last Administration; Samuel J. Kirkwood, of Iowa, March 5, 1881.

### SEPTEMBER 20, 1881, TO MARCH 4, 1885.

*President.*—CHESTER A. ARTHUR, New York.

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—THOMAS F. BAYARD, Delaware; DAVID DAVIS, Illinois; GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, Vermont.

*Secretary of State.*—James G. Blaine, of Maine, continued from Garfield's Administration; Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey, December 12, 1881.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—William Windom, of Minnesota, continued from Garfield's Administration; Charles J. Folger, of New York, October 27, 1881; Charles E. Coon, of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 4, 1884; Henry F. French, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 8, 1884; Charles E. Coon,

of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 15, 1884; Walter Q. Gresham, of Indiana, September 24, 1884; Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana, October 28, 1884; Henry F. French, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 29, 1884.

*Secretary of War.*—Robert T. Lincoln, of Illinois, continued from Garfield's Administration.

*Attorney-General.*—Wayne MacVeagh, of Pennsylvania, continued from Garfield's Administration; Samuel F. Phillips, of North Carolina (Solicitor-General), ad interim, November 12, 1881; Benjamin H. Brewster, of Pennsylvania, December 19, 1881.

*Postmaster-General.*—Thomas L. James, of New

York, continued from Garfield's Administration; Thomas L. James, of New York, recommissioned October 27, 1881; Timothy O. Howe, of Wisconsin, December 20, 1881; Frank Hatton, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, March 28, 1883; Walter Q. Gresham, of Indiana, April 3, 1883; Frank Hatton, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster-General), ad interim, September 25, 1884; Frank Hatton, of Iowa, October 14, 1884.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—William H. Hunt, of Louisiana, continued from Garfield's Administration; William E. Chandler, of New Hampshire, April 12, 1882.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Samuel J. Kirkwood, of Iowa, continued from Garfield's Administration; Henry M. Teller, of Colorado, April 6, 1882.

#### MARCH 4, 1885, to MARCH 4, 1889.

*President.*—GROVER CLEVELAND, New York.

*Vice-President.*—THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, Indiana. (Died November 25, 1885.)

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—JOHN SHERMAN, Ohio; JOHN J. INGALLS, Kansas.

*Secretary of State.*—Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey; continued from last Administration. Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware, March 6, 1885.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Hugh McCulloch, of Indiana; continued from last Administration. Daniel Manning, of New York, March 6, 1885. Charles S. Fairchild, of New York, April 1, 1887.

*Secretary of War.*—Robert T. Lincoln, of Illinois; continued from last Administration. William C. Endicott, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1885.

*Attorney-General.*—Benjamin H. Brewster, of Pennsylvania; continued from last Administration.

tion. Augustus H. Garland, of Arkansas, March 6, 1885.

*Postmaster-General.*—Frank Hatton, of Iowa; continued from last Administration. William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin, March 6, 1885. Don M. Dickinson, of Michigan, January 16, 1888.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—William E. Chandler, of New Hampshire; continued from last Administration. William C. Whitney, of New York, March 6, 1885.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Lucius Q. C. Lamar, of Mississippi, March 6, 1885; Henry L. Muddrow, of Mississippi (First Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 10, 1888; William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin, January 16, 1888.

*Secretary of Agriculture.*—Norman J. Coleman, of Missouri, February 13, 1889.

#### MARCH 4, 1889, TO MARCH 4, 1893.

*President.*—BENJAMIN HARRISON, Indiana.

*Vice-President.*—LEVI P. MORTON, New York.

*Secretary of State.*—Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware, continued from last Administration; James G. Blaine, of Maine, March 5, 1889; William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 5, 1892; John W. Foster, of Indiana, June 29, 1892; William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, February 23, 1893.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Charles S. Fairchild, of New York, continued from last Administration; William Windom, of Minnesota, March 5, 1889; Allured B. Nettleton, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 30, 1891; Charles Foster, of Ohio, February 24, 1891.

*Secretary of War.*—William C. Endicott, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration; Redfield Proctor, of Vermont, March 5, 1889;

Lewis A. Grant, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, December 6, 1891; Stephen B. Elkins, of West Virginia, December 22, 1891.

*Attorney-General.*—Augustus H. Garland, of Arkansas, continued from last Administration; William H. H. Miller, of Indiana, March 5, 1889.

*Postmaster-General.*—Don M. Dickinson, of Michigan, continued from last Administration; John Wanamaker, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1889.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—William C. Whitney, of New York, continued from last Administration; Benjamin F. Tracy, of New York, March 5, 1889.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin, continued from last Administration; John W. Noble, of Missouri, March 5, 1889.

*Secretary of Agriculture.*—Norman J. Coleman, of Missouri, continued from last Administration; Jeremiah M. Rusk, of Wisconsin, March 5, 1889.

#### MARCH 4, 1893, TO MARCH 4, 1897.

*President.*—GROVER CLEVELAND, New York.

*Vice-President.*—ADLAI E. STEVENSON, Illinois.

*Secretary of State.*—William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, continued from last Administration; Walter Q. Gresham, of Illinois, March 6, 1893; Edwin F. Uhl, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, May 28, 1895; Richard Olney, of Massachusetts, June 8, 1895.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Charles Foster, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky, March 6, 1893.

*Secretary of War.*—Stephen B. Elkins, of West Virginia, continued from last Administration; Daniel S. Lamont, of New York, March 6, 1893.

*Attorney-General.*—William H. H. Miller, of Indiana, continued from last Administration; Richard Olney, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1893; Judson Harmon, of Ohio, June 8, 1895.

*Postmaster-General.*—John Wanamaker, of Pennsylvania, continued from last Administration; Wilson S. Bissell, of New York, March 6, 1893; William L. Wilson, of West Virginia, March 1, 1895.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Benjamin F. Tracy, of New York, continued from last Administration; Hilary A. Herbert, of Alabama, March 6, 1893.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—John W. Noble, of Missouri, continued from last Administration; Hoke Smith, of Georgia, March 6, 1893; David R. Francis, of Missouri, September 1, 1896; John M. Reynolds, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 2, 1896.

*Secretary of Agriculture.*—Jeremiah M. Rusk, of Wisconsin, continued from last Administration; Julius Sterling Morton, of Nebraska, March 6, 1893.

## MARCH 4, 1897, TO MARCH 4, 1901.

*President.*—WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Ohio.

*Vice-President.*—GARRET A. HOBART, New Jersey. (Died November 21, 1899.)

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—WILLIAM P. FRYE, Maine.

*Secretary of State.*—Richard Olney, of Massachusetts, continued from last Administration; John Sherman, of Ohio, March 5, 1897; William R. Day, of Ohio, April 26, 1898; Alvey A. Adee (Second Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 17, 1898; John Hay, of the District of Columbia, September 20, 1898.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky, continued from last Administration; Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois, March 5, 1897.

*Secretary of War.*—Daniel S. Lamont, of New York, continued from last Administration; Russell A. Alger, of Michigan, March 5, 1897; Elihu Root, of New York, August 1, 1899.

*Attorney-General.*—Judson Harmon, of Ohio, continued from last Administration; Joseph Mc-

Kenna, of California, March 5, 1897; John K. Richards, of Ohio (Solicitor-General), ad interim, January 25, 1898; John W. Griggs, of New Jersey, January 25, 1898.

*Postmaster-General.*—William L. Wilson, of West Virginia, continued from last Administration; James A. Gary, of Maryland, March 5, 1897; Charles Emory Smith, of Pennsylvania, April 21, 1898.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—Hilary A. Herbert, of Alabama, continued from last Administration; John D. Long, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1897.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—David R. Francis, of Missouri, continued from last Administration; Cornelius N. Bliss, of New York, March 5, 1897; Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri, December 21, 1898.

*Secretary of Agriculture.*—Julius Sterling Morton, of Nebraska, continued from last Administration; James Wilson, of Iowa, March 5, 1897.

## MARCH 4, 1901, TO SEPTEMBER 14, 1901.

*President.*—WILLIAM MCKINLEY, Ohio. (Died September 14, 1901.)

*Vice-President.*—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, New York.

*Secretary of State.*—John Hay, of the District of Columbia; continued from last Administration. John Hay, of the District of Columbia; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois; continued from last Administration. Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

*Secretary of War.*—Elihu Root, of New York; continued from last Administration. Elihu Root, of New York; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

*Attorney-General.*—John W. Griggs, of New Jersey; continued from last Administration. John W. Griggs, of New Jersey; recommissioned March

5, 1901. John K. Richards, of Ohio (Solicitor-General), ad interim, April 1, 1901. Philander C. Knox, of Pennsylvania, April 5, 1901.

*Postmaster-General.*—Charles Emory Smith, of Pennsylvania; continued from last Administration. Charles Emory Smith, of Pennsylvania; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—John D. Long, of Massachusetts; continued from last Administration. John D. Long, of Massachusetts; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri; continued from last Administration. Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

*Secretary of Agriculture.*—James Wilson, of Iowa; continued from last Administration. James Wilson, of Iowa; recommissioned March 5, 1901.

## SEPTEMBER 14, 1901, TO ———.

*President.*—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, New York.

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—WILLIAM P. FRYE, Maine.

*Secretary of State.*—John Hay, of the District of Columbia; continued from McKinley's Administration.

*Secretary of the Treasury.*—Lyman J. Gage, of Illinois; continued from McKinley's Administration. Leslie M. Shaw, of Iowa, January 9, 1902.

*Secretary of War.*—Elihu Root, of New York; continued from McKinley's Administration.

*Attorney-General.*—Philander C. Knox, of Pennsylvania; continued from McKinley's Administration.

*Postmaster-General.*—Charles Emory Smith, of

Pennsylvania; continued from McKinley's Administration. Henry C. Payne, of Wisconsin, January 9, 1902.

*Secretary of the Navy.*—John D. Long, of Massachusetts; continued from McKinley's Administration. William H. Moody, of Massachusetts, April 29, 1902.

*Secretary of the Interior.*—Ethan A. Hitchcock, of Missouri; continued from McKinley's Administration.

*Secretary of Agriculture.*—James Wilson, of Iowa; continued from McKinley's Administration.

*Secretary of Commerce and Labor.*—George B. Cortelyou, of New York, February 16, 1903.





THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.

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THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

I-LVII.

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# THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS.

## PLACE AND TIME OF SESSIONS.

Philadelphia, Pa. ....	from September 5, 1774, to October 26, 1774
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	from May 10, 1775, to December 12, 1776
Baltimore, Md. ....	from December 20, 1776, to March 4, 1777
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	from March 4, 1777, to September 18, 1777
Lancaster, Pa. ....	from September 27, 1777, to September 27, 1777
York, Pa. ....	from September 30, 1777, to June 27, 1778
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	from July 2, 1778, to June 21, 1783
Princeton, N. J. ....	from June 30, 1783, to November 4, 1783
Annapolis, Md. ....	from November 26, 1783, to June 3, 1784
Trenton, N. J. ....	from November 1, 1784, to December 24, 1784
New York City ....	from January 11, 1785, to November 4, 1785
New York City ....	from November 7, 1785, to November 3, 1786
New York City ....	from November 6, 1786, to October 30, 1787
New York City ....	from November 5, 1787, to October 21, 1788

## PRESIDENTS OF THE CONGRESS.

Peyton Randolph, of Virginia .....	elected September 5, 1774
Henry Middleton, of South Carolina .....	elected October 22, 1774
Peyton Randolph, <sup>a</sup> of Virginia .....	elected May 10, 1775
John Hancock, of Massachusetts .....	elected May 24, 1775
Henry Laurens, of South Carolina .....	elected November 1, 1777
John Jay, of New York .....	elected December 10, 1778
Samuel Huntington, of Connecticut .....	elected September 28, 1779
Thomas McKean, of Delaware .....	elected July 10, 1781
John Hanson, of Maryland .....	elected November 5, 1781
Elias Boudinot, of New Jersey .....	elected November 4, 1782
Thomas Mifflin, of Pennsylvania .....	elected November 3, 1783
Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia .....	elected November 30, 1784
John Hancock, <sup>b</sup> of Massachusetts .....	elected November 23, 1785
Nathaniel Gorham, of Massachusetts .....	elected June 6, 1786
Arthur St. Clair, of Pennsylvania .....	elected February 2, 1787
Cyrus Griffin, of Virginia .....	elected January 22, 1788

## CLERK OF THE CONGRESS.

Charles Thomson, of Pennsylvania .....	elected September 5, 1774
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## DELEGATES TO THE CONGRESS.

### CONNECTICUT.

Andrew Adams .....	1777-1780	Benjamin Huntington .....	1787-1788	Jonathan Sturges .....	1774-1787
Andrew Adams .....	1781-1782	Samuel Huntington .....	1776-1784	John Treadwell .....	1785-1786
Joseph P. Cook .....	1784-1788	William S. Johnson .....	1784-1787	Joseph Trumbull .....	1774-1775
Silas Deane .....	1774-1776	Richard Law .....	1778-1778	James Wadsworth .....	1783-1784
Eliphalet Dyer .....	1774-1779	Richard Law .....	1781-1784	James Wadsworth .....	1785-1786
Eliphalet Dyer .....	1780-1783	Stephen M. Mitchell .....	1783-1784	Jeremiah Wadsworth .....	1787-1788
Pierrepont Edwards .....	1787-1788	Stephen M. Mitchell .....	1785-1786	William Williams .....	1776-1778
Joh. Oliver Ellsworth .....	1777-1784	Stephen M. Mitchell .....	1787-1788	William Williams .....	1783-1784
Thor. William Hillhouse .....	1783-1786	Jesse Root .....	1778-1783	Oliver Wolcott .....	1775-1778
Daniel Titus Hosmer .....	1775-1776	Roger Sherman .....	1774-1784	Oliver Wolcott .....	1780-1784
Richard Titus Hosmer .....	1777-1779	Joseph Spencer .....	1778-1779		
in Huntington .....	1780-1784	Jeremiah Strong .....	1782-1784		

<sup>a</sup> died October 22, 1775.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned May 29, 1786, never having served, owing to continued illness.

## DELAWARE.

Gunning Bedford .....	1783-1785	Nathaniel Mitchell .....	1786-1788	Cæsar Rodney .....	1782-1784
Gunning Bedford, jr. ....	1785-1786	Thomas McKean .....	1774-1776	Thomas Rodney .....	1781-1783
John Dickinson .....	1776-1777	Thomas McKean .....	1778-1783	Thomas Rodney .....	1785-1787
John Dickinson .....	1779-1780	John Patton .....	1785-1786	James Sykes .....	1777-1778
Philemon Dickinson .....	1782-1783	William Peevy .....	1785-1786	James Tilton .....	1783-1785
John Evans .....	1776-1777	George Read .....	1774-1777	Nicholas Van Dyke .....	1777-1782
Dyre Kearney .....	1786-1788	Cæsar Rodney .....	1774-1776	John Vining .....	1784-1786
Eleazer McComb .....	1782-1784	Cæsar Rodney .....	1777-1778	Samuel Wharton .....	1782-1783

## GEORGIA.

Abraham Baldwin .....	1785-1788	John Habersham .....	1785-1786	William Pierce .....	1786-1787
Nathan Brownson .....	1776-1778	Lyman Hall .....	1775-1779	Edward Telfair .....	1777-1779
Archibald Bullock .....	1775-1776	John Houston .....	1775-1777	Edward Telfair .....	1780-1783
Joseph Clay .....	1778-1780	William Houston .....	1784-1787	George Walton .....	1776-1779
William Few .....	1780-1782	Richard Howley .....	1780-1781	George Walton .....	1780-1781
William Few .....	1785-1788	Noble Wimberly Jones .....	1775-1776	Joseph Wood .....	1777-1779
William Gibbons .....	1784-1786	Noble Wimberly Jones .....	1781-1783	John J. Zubly .....	1775-1776
Button Gwinnett .....	1776-1777	Edward Langworthy .....	1777-1779		

## MARYLAND.

Robert Alexander .....	1775-1777	William Harrison .....	1785-1787	Richard Potts .....	1781-1782
William Carmichael .....	1778-1780	William Hemsley .....	1782-1784	Nathaniel Ramsay .....	1785-1787
Charles Carroll .....	1776-1778	John Henry .....	1778-1781	Richard Ridgely .....	1785-1786
Daniel Carroll .....	1780-1784	John Henry .....	1784-1787	John Rogers .....	1775-1776
Jeremiah T. Chase .....	1783-1784	William Hindman .....	1784-1787	David Ross .....	1786-1787
Samuel Chase .....	1774-1778	John E. Howard .....	1787-1788	Benjamin Rumsey .....	1776-1778
Samuel Chase .....	1784-1785	D. Jenifer of St. Thomas .....	1778-1782	Gustavus Scott .....	1784-1785
Benjamin Contee .....	1787-1788	Thomas Johnson .....	1774-1777	Joshua Seney .....	1787-1788
James Forbes <sup>a</sup> .....	1778-1780	Thomas Sim Lee .....	1783-1784	William Smith .....	1777-1778
Uriah Forrest .....	1786-1787	Edward Lloyd .....	1783-1784	Thomas Stone .....	1775-1779
Robert Goldsborough .....	1774-1775	Luther Martin .....	1784-1785	Thomas Stone .....	1784-1785
John Hall .....	1775-1776	James McHenry .....	1783-1786	Matthew Tilghman .....	1774-1777
John Hall .....	1783-1784	William Paca .....	1774-1779	Turbett Wright .....	1781-1782
John Hanson .....	1780-1783	George Plater .....	1778-1781		

## MASSACHUSETTS.

John Adams .....	1774-1778	John Hancock .....	1775-1780	John Lowell .....	1782-1783
Samuel Adams .....	1774-1782	John Hancock .....	1785-1786	Samuel Osgood .....	1780-1784
Thomas Cushing .....	1774-1776	Stephen Higginson .....	1782-1783	Samuel A. Otis .....	1787-1788
Francis Dana .....	1776-1778	Samuel Holton .....	1778-1780	Robert Treat Paine .....	1774-1778
Francis Dana .....	1784-1784	Samuel Holton .....	1782-1783	George Partridge .....	1779-1782
Nathan Dane .....	1785-1788	Samuel Holton .....	1784-1785	George Partridge .....	1783-1785
Elbridge Gerry .....	1776-1781	Samuel Holton .....	1786-1787	Theodore Sedgwick .....	1785-1788
Elbridge Gerry .....	1782-1785	Jonathan Jackson .....	1782-1782	James Sullivan .....	1782-1782
Nathaniel Gorham .....	1782-1783	Rufus King .....	1784-1787	George Thacher .....	1787-1787
Nathaniel Gorham .....	1785-1787	James Lovell .....	1776-1782	Artemas Ward .....	1780-1781

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Josiah Bartlett .....	1775-1779	Nicholas Gilman .....	1786-1788	John Sullivan .....	1774-1775
Jonathan Blanchard .....	1783-1784	John Langdon .....	1775-1777	John Sullivan .....	1780-1781
Nathaniel Folsom .....	1774-1775	John Langdon .....	1786-1787	Matthew Thornton .....	1776-1778
Nathaniel Folsom .....	1777-1778	Woodbury Langdon .....	1779-1780	John Wentworth, jr. ....	1778-1779
Nathaniel Folsom .....	1779-1780	Samuel Livermore .....	1780-1783	William Whipple .....	1776-1779
Abiel Foster .....	1783-1785	Samuel Livermore .....	1785-1786	Phillips White .....	1782-1783
George Frost .....	1777-1779	Pierce Long .....	1784-1786	Paine Wingate .....	1787-1788
John Taylor Gilman .....	1782-1783	Nathaniel Peabody .....	1779-1780		

## NEW JERSEY.

John Beatty .....	1783-1785	Jonathan Elmer .....	1776-1778	James Kinsey .....	1774-1775
Elias Boudinot .....	1777-1778	Jonathan Elmer .....	1781-1784	William Livingston .....	1774-1776
Elias Boudinot .....	1781-1784	Jonathan Elmer .....	1787-1788	John Neilson .....	1778-1779
William Burnett .....	1780-1781	John Fell .....	1778-1780	James Scheurman .....	1786-1787
Lambert Cadwallader .....	1784-1787	Fred'k Frelinghuysen .....	1778-1779	Nathaniel Scudder .....	1777-1779
Abraham Clark .....	1776-1782	Fred'k Frelinghuysen .....	1782-1783	Jonathan D. Sergeant .....	1776-1777
Abraham Clark .....	1787-1788	Thomas Henderson .....	1779-1780	Richard Smith .....	1774-1776
Silas Condict .....	1781-1784	John Hart .....	1774-1776	John Stevens .....	1784-1784
John Cooper .....	1776-1778	Francis Hopkinson .....	1776-1777	Archibald Stewart .....	1784-1785
Stephen Crane .....	1774-1776	Josiah Hornblower .....	1785-1786	Richard Stockton .....	1776-1777
Elias Dayton .....	1787-1788	William C. Houston .....	1779-1782	John C. Symmes .....	1785-1785
Samuel Dick .....	1783-1784	William C. Houston .....	1784-1785	John Witherspoon .....	1777

<sup>a</sup> Died March 25, 1780.

## NEW YORK.

John Alsop .....	1774-1776	John Haring .....	1785-1788	Lewis Morris .....	1775-1777
Egbert Benson .....	1784-1785	John Jay .....	1774-1777	Alexander McDougall .....	1781-1782
Egbert Benson .....	1786-1788	John Jay .....	1778-1779	Alexander McDougall .....	1784-1785
Simon Boerum .....	1774-1777	John Lansing .....	1784-1788	Ephraim Paine .....	1784-1785
George Clinton .....	1775-1777	John Lawrence .....	1785-1787	Zephaniah Platt .....	1784-1786
Charles DeWitt .....	1783-1785	Francis Lewis .....	1774-1779	Philip Schuyler .....	1775-1777
James Duane .....	1774-1784	Philip Livingston .....	1774-1778	Philip Schuyler .....	1778-1781
William Duer .....	1777-1778	Robert R. Livingston .....	1775-1777	John Morin Scott .....	1780-1783
William Floyd .....	1774-1777	Robert R. Livingston .....	1779-1781	Melancthon Smith .....	1785-1788
William Floyd .....	1778-1783	Walter Livingston .....	1784-1785	Henry Wisner .....	1774-1776
Leonard Gansevoort .....	1787-1788	Isaac Low .....	1774-1775	Abraham Yates, jr. ....	1787-1788
Alexander Hamilton .....	1782-1783	Ezra L'Hommedieu .....	1779-1783	Peter W. Yates .....	1785-1787
Alexander Hamilton .....	1787-1788	Ezra L'Hommedieu .....	1787-1788		
John Haring .....	1774-1775	Gouverneur Morris .....	1777-1780		

## NORTH CAROLINA.

John B. Ashe .....	1787-1788	Benjamin Hawkins .....	1786-1787	John Penn .....	1775-1776
Timothy Bloodworth .....	1786-1787	Joseph Hewes .....	1774-1777	John Penn .....	1777-1780
William Blount .....	1782-1783	Joseph Hewes <sup>a</sup> .....	1779-1779	John Sitgreaves .....	1784-1785
William Blount .....	1786-1787	Whitmil Hill .....	1778-1781	William Sharpe .....	1779-1782
Thomas Burke .....	1777-1781	William Hooper .....	1774-1777	Richard D. Spaight .....	1783-1785
Robert Burton .....	1787-1788	Samuel Johnston .....	1780-1782	John Swan .....	1787-1788
Richard Caswell .....	1774-1776	Allen Jones .....	1779-1780	John Williams .....	1778-1779
William Cumming .....	1784-1784	Willie Jones .....	1780-1781	Hugh Williamson .....	1782-1785
Cornelius Harnett .....	1777-1780	Abner Nash .....	1782-1784	Hugh Williamson .....	1787-1788
Benjamin Hawkins .....	1781-1784	Abner Nash <sup>b</sup> .....	1785-1786	Alexander White .....	1786-1788

## PENNSYLVANIA.

John Armstrong .....	1778-1780	Charles Humphreys .....	1774-1776	Samuel Rhodes .....	1774-1775
John Armstrong .....	1787-1788	Jared Ingersoll .....	1780-1781	Daniel Roberdeau .....	1777-1779
Samuel Atlee .....	1778-1782	William Irvine .....	1786-1788	George Ross .....	1774-1777
John Bayard .....	1785-1787	David Jackson .....	1785-1786	Benjamin Rush .....	1776-1777
Edward Biddle .....	1774-1776	Timothy Matlack .....	1780-1781	James Searle .....	1778-1780
Edward Biddle .....	1778-1779	James McClene .....	1779-1780	William Shippen .....	1778-1780
William Bingham .....	1787-1788	Samuel Meredith .....	1787-1788	James Smith .....	1776-1778
Matthew Clarkson .....	1785-1786	Thomas Mifflin .....	1774-1776	Jonathan B. Smith .....	1777-1778
William Clingan .....	1777-1779	Thomas Mifflin .....	1782-1784	Thomas Smith .....	1780-1782
George Clymer .....	1776-1778	Charles Morris .....	1783-1784	Arthur St. Clair .....	1785-1787
George Clymer .....	1780-1783	Robert Morris .....	1776-1778	George Taylor .....	1776-1777
John Dickinson .....	1774-1776	Joseph Montgomery .....	1780-1784	Thomas Willing .....	1775-1776
Thomas Fitzsimmons .....	1782-1783	John Morton .....	1774-1777	James Willson .....	1775-1778
Benjamin Franklin .....	1775-1776	Fred'k A. Muhlenberg .....	1778-1780	James Willson .....	1782-1783
Joseph Galloway .....	1774-1775	Richard Peters .....	1782-1783	James Willson .....	1785-1787
Joseph Gardner .....	1784-1785	Charles Pettit .....	1785-1787	Henry Wynkoop .....	1779-1783
Edward Hand .....	1784-1785	J. Read .....	1787-1788		
William Henry .....	1784-1786	Joseph Reed .....	1777-1778		

## RHODE ISLAND.

Jonathan Arnold .....	1782-1784	Jonathan J. Hazard .....	1787-1789	Nathan Miller .....	1785-1786
Peleg Arnold .....	1787-1789	Stephen Hopkins .....	1774-1780	Daniel Mowry .....	1780-1782
John Collins .....	1778-1783	David Howell .....	1782-1785	James M. Varnum .....	1780-1782
Ezekiel Cornell .....	1780-1783	James Manning .....	1785-1786	James M. Varnum .....	1786-1787
William Ellery .....	1776-1781	Henry Marchant .....	1777-1780	Samuel Ward .....	1774-1776
William Ellery .....	1783-1785	Henry Marchant .....	1783-1784		

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Thomas Bee .....	1780-1782	Ralph Izard .....	1782-1783	John Parker .....	1786-1788
Richard Beresford .....	1783-1785	John Kean .....	1785-1787	Charles Pinckney .....	1777-1778
John Bull .....	1784-1787	Francis Kinloch .....	1780-1781	Charles Pinckney .....	1784-1787
Pierce Butler .....	1787-1788	Henry Laurens .....	1777-1780	David Ramsay .....	1782-1784
William H. Drayton <sup>c</sup> .....	1778-1779	Thomas Lynch .....	1774-1776	David Ramsay .....	1785-1786
Nicholas Eveleigh .....	1781-1782	Thomas Lynch, jr. ....	1776-1777	Jacob Read .....	1783-1785
Christopher Gadsden .....	1774-1776	John Matthews .....	1778-1782	Edward Rutledge .....	1774-1777
John L. Gervais .....	1782-1783	Arthur Middleton .....	1776-1778	John Rutledge .....	1774-1777
Thomas Heyward, jr. ....	1776-1778	Arthur Middleton .....	1781-1783	John Rutledge .....	1782-1783
Daniel Huger .....	1786-1788	Henry Middleton .....	1774-1776	Paul Trapier .....	1777-1778
Richard Hutson .....	1778-1779	Isaac Motte .....	1780-1782	Thomas T. Tucker .....	1787-1788

<sup>a</sup> Died November 10, 1779.<sup>b</sup> Died December 2, 1786.<sup>c</sup> Died September 3, 1779.

## VIRGINIA.

Thomas Adams.....1778-1780	John Harvie.....1777-1779	James Mercer.....1779-1780
John Banister.....1778-1779	James Henry.....1780-1781	John F. Mercer.....1782-1785
Richard Bland.....1774-1775	Patrick Henry.....1774-1776	James Monroe.....1783-1786
Theodoric Bland.....1780-1783	Thomas Jefferson.....1775-1777	Thomas Nelson.....1775-1777
Carter Braxton.....1776-1776	Thomas Jefferson.....1783-1785	Thomas Nelson.....1779-1780
John Brown.....1787-1788	Joseph Jones.....1777-1778	Mann Page.....1777-1777
Edward Carrington...1785-1786	Joseph Jones.....1780-1783	Edmund Pendleton...1774-1775
William Fitzhugh...1779-1780	Arthur Lee.....1781-1784	Edmund Randolph...1779-1782
William Fleming.....1779-1781	Francis Lightfoot Lee.1775-1780	Peyton Randolph b...1774-1775
William Grayson.....1784-1787	Henry Lee.....1785-1788	Merewether Smith....1778-1782
Cyrus Griffin.....1778-1781	Richard Henry Lee...1774-1780	George Washington...1774-1775
Cyrus Griffin.....1787-1788	Richard Henry Lee...1784-1787	George Wythe.....1775-1777
Samuel Hardy <sup>a</sup> .....1783-1785	James Madison, jr....1780-1783	
Benjamin Harrison...1774-1778	James Madison, jr....1786-1788	

<sup>a</sup> Died October 17, 1785.<sup>b</sup> Died October 22, 1775.

## FIRST CONGRESS.

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*First session, from March 4, 1789, to September 29, 1789. Second session, from January 4, 1790, to August 12, 1790. Third session, from December 6, 1790, to March 3, 1791.*

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*Vice-President—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts. President of the Senate pro tempore—JOHN LANGDON, of New Hampshire. Secretary of the Senate—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts. Speaker of the House—F. A. MUHLENBERG, of Pennsylvania. Clerk of the House—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia.*

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### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.<sup>a</sup>

William S. Johnson.<sup>b</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Huntington.  
Roger Sherman.

Jonathan Sturges.  
Jonathan Trumbull.

Jeremiah Wadsworth.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard Bassett.

George Read.<sup>a</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John Vining.<sup>c</sup>

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

William Few.

James Gunn.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.<sup>d</sup>

James Jackson.

George Matthews.<sup>e</sup>

### MARYLAND.

#### SENATORS.

Charles Carroll.<sup>a</sup>

John Henry.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Carroll.  
Benjamin Contee.

George Gale.  
Joshua Seney.

William Smith.  
Michael Jenifer Stone.<sup>f</sup>

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<sup>a</sup>Term expired March 3, 1791; reappointed.

<sup>b</sup>Resigned in 1791.

<sup>c</sup>Took his seat May 6, 1789.

<sup>d</sup>Took his seat April 20, 1789.

<sup>e</sup>Took his seat June 17, 1789.

<sup>f</sup>Took his seat June 8, 1789.



## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Tristram Dalton.<sup>a</sup>

Caleb Strong.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.  
Elbridge Gerry.  
Benjamin Goodhue.Jonathan Grout.  
George Leonard.  
George Partridge.Theodore Sedgwick.<sup>b</sup>  
George Thacher.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John Langdon.<sup>c</sup>

Paine Wingate.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.<sup>d</sup>

Nicholas Gilman.

Samuel Livermore.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Jonathan Elmer.  
William Paterson.<sup>e</sup>Philemon Dickinson.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Elias Boudinot.

Lambert Cadwallader.

Thomas Sinnickson.

James Schureman.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Rufus King.

Philip Schuyler.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Egbert Benson.  
William Floyd.John Hathorn.<sup>g</sup>  
John Lawrence.Peter Sylvester.<sup>h</sup>  
Jeremiah Van Rensselaer.<sup>i</sup>

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin Hawkins.

Samuel Johnston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baptist Ashe.<sup>j</sup>  
Timothy Bloodworth.<sup>k</sup>John Sevier.<sup>l</sup>  
John Steele.<sup>m</sup>Hugh Williamson.<sup>n</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Maclay.

Robert Morris.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Clymer.  
Thomas Fitzsimons.  
Thomas Hartley.Daniel Heister.  
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg.<sup>o</sup>  
Peter Muhlenberg.Thomas Scott.  
Henry Wynkoop.<sup>a</sup>Took his seat April 14, 1789.<sup>b</sup>Took his seat June 15, 1789.<sup>c</sup>Elected President of the Senate April 6, 1789, for the purpose of opening and counting the votes for President and Vice-President of the United States.<sup>d</sup>Took his seat August 14, 1789.<sup>e</sup>Resigned in 1790, having been elected governor of New Jersey.<sup>f</sup>Elected in place of William Paterson, and took his seat December 6, 1790.<sup>g</sup>Took his seat April 23, 1789.<sup>h</sup>Took his seat April 22, 1789.<sup>i</sup>Took his seat May 9, 1789.<sup>j</sup>Took his seat March 24, 1790.<sup>k</sup>Took his seat April 6, 1790.<sup>l</sup>Took his seat June 16, 1790.<sup>m</sup>Took his seat April 19, 1790.<sup>n</sup>Took his seat March 19, 1790.<sup>o</sup>Elected Speaker April 1, 1789.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.<sup>a</sup>Joseph Stanton, jr.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin Bourn.<sup>c</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Pierce Buttler.

Ralph Izard.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Edanus Burke.  
Daniel Huger.William Smith.<sup>d</sup>  
Thomas Sumter.<sup>e</sup>

Thomas Tudor Tucker.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William Grayson.<sup>f</sup>  
John Walker.<sup>g</sup>Richard Henry Lee.  
James Monroe.<sup>h</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorick Bland.<sup>i</sup>  
John Brown.  
Isaac Coles.  
William B. Giles.<sup>j</sup>Richard Bland Lee.  
James Madison, jr.  
Andrew Moore.  
John Page.Josiah Parker.  
Alexander White.  
Samuel Griffin.<sup>a</sup>Term expired March 3, 1791; reappointed; took his seat June 25, 1790.<sup>b</sup>Took his seat June 25, 1790.<sup>c</sup>Took his seat December 17, 1790.<sup>d</sup>Election unsuccessfully contested by David Ramsay.<sup>e</sup>Took his seat May 25, 1789.<sup>f</sup>Died March 12, 1790.<sup>g</sup>Appointed by the governor in place of William Grayson, deceased.<sup>h</sup>Elected by the legislature in place of William Grayson, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1790; term expired March 3, 1791; reappointed.<sup>i</sup>Died June 1, 1790.<sup>j</sup>Elected in place of Theodorick Bland, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1790.

## SECOND CONGRESS.

*First session, from October 24, 1791, to May 8, 1792. Second session, from November 5, 1792, to March 2, 1793.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—RICHARD HENRY LEE, of Virginia, elected April 18, 1792. JOHN LANGDON, of New Hampshire, elected November 5, 1792. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts.  
*Speaker of the House.*—JONATHAN TRUMBULL, of Connecticut. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.

Roger Sherman. <sup>a</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Hillhouse.  
Amasa Learned.

Jonathan Sturges.  
Jonathan Trumbull. <sup>b</sup>

Jeremiah Wadsworth.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard Bassett.

George Read.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John Vining.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

William Few.

James Gunn.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.

John Milledge. <sup>c</sup>

Anthony Wayne. <sup>d</sup>

Francis Willis.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Brown.

John Edwards.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher Greenup.

Alexander D. Orr.

### MARYLAND.

#### SENATORS.

Charles Carroll. <sup>e</sup>  
John Henry.

Richard Potts. <sup>f</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William Hindman. <sup>g</sup>  
Philip B. Key.  
John Francis Mercer. <sup>h</sup>

William Vans Murray.  
William Pinkney. <sup>i</sup>  
Joshua Seney. <sup>e</sup>

Upton Sheredine.  
Samuel Sterritt.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of William S. Johnson, resigned, and took his seat October 24, 1791.

<sup>b</sup> Elected Speaker October 24, 1791.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Anthony Wayne; took his seat November 22, 1792.

<sup>d</sup> Election contested by James Jackson, and seat declared by the House to be vacant March 21, 1792.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1792.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Charles Carroll, resigned; took his seat February 4, 1793.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Joshua Seney, resigned; took his seat January 30, 1793.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of William Pinkney, resigned; took his seat February 6, 1792.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned in 1791.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George Cabot.

Caleb Strong.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.  
Shearjashub Bourne.  
Elbridge Gerry.Benjamin Goodhue.  
Theodore Sedgwick.  
George Thacher.

Artemas Ward.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John Langdon.<sup>a</sup>

Paine Wingate.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Gilman.

Samuel Livermore.

Jeremiah Smith.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Philemon Dickinson.

John Rutherford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Elias Boudinot.

Abraham Clark.

Jonathan Dayton.

Aaron Kitchell.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Aaron Burr.

Rufus King.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Egbert Benson.  
James Gordon.John Lawrence.  
Cornelius C. Schoonmaker.Peter Sylvester.  
Thomas Tredwell.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin Hawkins.

Samuel Johnston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baptist Ashe.  
William Barry Grove.Nathaniel Macon.  
John Steele.

Hugh Williamson.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATOR.

Robert Morris.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Findley.  
Thomas Fitzsimons.  
Andrew Gregg.Thomas Hartley.  
Daniel Heister.  
Israel Jacobs.John W. Kittera.  
Frederick A. Muhlenberg.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.

Joseph Stanton.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin Bourn.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.

Ralph Izard.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Barnwell.  
Daniel Huger.William Smith.  
Thomas Sumter.

Thomas Tudor Tucker.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore November 5, 1792.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.

Moses Robinson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Miles.

Israel Smith.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Richard Henry Lee. <sup>a</sup>  
James Monroe.John Taylor. <sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brown.  
William B. Giles.  
Samuel Griffin.  
Richard Bland Lee.James Madison.  
Andrew Moore.  
John Page.  
Josiah Parker.Abraham B. Venable.  
Alexander White.

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<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore April 18, 1792; resigned in 1792.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Richard Henry Lee, resigned; took his seat December 12, 1792.

## THIRD CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 2, 1793, to June 9, 1794. Second session, from November 3, 1794, to March 3, 1795.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—RALPH IZARD, of South Carolina, elected May 31, 1794; HENRY TAZEWEILL, elected February 20, 1795. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts. *Speaker of the House.*—FREDERICK AUGUSTUS MUHLENBERG, of Pennsylvania. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.

Stephen Mix Mitchell.<sup>a</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua Coit.  
James Hillhouse.  
Amasa Learned.

Zephaniah Swift.  
Uriah Tracy.  
Jonathan Trumbull.

Jeremiah Wadsworth.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Henry Latimer.<sup>b</sup>

John Vining.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Latimer.<sup>c</sup>

John Patton.<sup>d</sup>

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

James Gunn.

James Jackson.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.

Thomas P. Carnes.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Brown.

John Edwards.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher Greenup.

Alexander D. Orr.

### MARYLAND.

#### SENATORS.

John Henry.

Richard Potts.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Gabriel Christie.  
George Dent.  
Gabriel Duvall.<sup>e</sup>  
Benjamin Edwards.<sup>f</sup>

Uriah Forrest.<sup>g</sup>  
William Hindman.  
John Francis Mercer.<sup>h</sup>  
Samuel Smith.

Thomas Sprigg.  
William Vans Murray.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Roger Sherman, deceased, in 1793; took his seat December 2, 1793.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 28, 1795, in place of George Read, resigned in 1793.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat February 14, 1794.

<sup>d</sup> Election successfully contested by Henry Latimer.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John Francis Mercer, resigned; took his seat November 11, 1794.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 2, 1795.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned November 8, 1794.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned April 13, 1794.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George Cabot.

Caleb Strong.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.  
 Shearjashub Bourne.  
 David Cobb.  
 Peleg Coffin, jr.  
 Henry Dearborn.

Samuel Dexter, jr.  
 Dwight Foster.  
 Benjamin Goodhue.  
 Samuel Helten.  
 William Lyman.

Theodore Sedgwick.  
 George Thacher.  
 Peleg Wadsworth.  
 Artemas Ward.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John Langdon.

Samuel Livermore.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nicholas Gilman.

John S. Sherburne.

Jeremiah Smith.

Paine Wingate.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Frederick Frelinghuysen.

John Rutherford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Beatty.  
 Elias Boudinot.

Lambert Cadwallader.  
 Abraham Clark.<sup>b</sup>

Jonathan Dayton.  
 Aaron Kitchell.<sup>c</sup>

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Aaron Burr, New York.

Rufus King.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.  
 Peter Van Gaasbeck.  
 Ezekiel Gilbert.  
 James Gordon.

Henry Glenn.  
 Silas Talbot.  
 Thomas Tredwell.  
 John E. Van Allen.<sup>d</sup>

Philip Van Cortlandt.  
 John Watts.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin Hawkins.

Alexander Martin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Blount.  
 William Johnston Dawson.  
 James Gillespie.  
 William Barry Grove.

Matthew Locke.  
 Nathaniel Macon.  
 Joseph McDowell.  
 Alexander Mebane.

Benjamin Williams.  
 Joseph Winston.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Albert Gallatin.<sup>e</sup>  
 Robert Morris.

James Ross.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Armstrong.  
 William Findley.  
 Thomas Fitzsimons.  
 Andrew Gregg.  
 Thomas Hartley.

Daniel Heister.  
 William Irvine.  
 John Wilkes Kittera.  
 William Montgomery.  
 Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg.<sup>g</sup>

Peter Muhlenberg.  
 Thomas Scott.  
 John Smilie.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore February 20, 1795, but declined.<sup>b</sup> Died September 15, 1794.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Abraham Clark, deceased; took his seat January 29, 1795.<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry K. Van Rensselaer.<sup>e</sup> Election declared void February 28, 1794.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat April 24, 1794.<sup>g</sup> Elected Speaker December 2, 1793.

THIRD CONGRESS.

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RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

William Bradford.

Theodore Foster.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Bourn.

Francis Malbone.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.

Ralph Izard.<sup>a</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Benton.  
Alexander Gillon.<sup>b</sup>  
Robert Goodloe Harper.<sup>c</sup>

John Hunter.  
Andrew Pickens.  
William Smith.

Richard Wynn.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.

Moses Robinson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Miles.

Israel Smith.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

James Monroe.<sup>d</sup>  
John Taylor.<sup>d</sup>

Henry Tazewell.<sup>e</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Coles.  
Thomas Claiborne.  
William B. Giles.  
Samuel Griffin.  
George Hancock.  
Carter B. Harrison.  
John Heath.

Richard Bland Lee.  
James Madison.  
Andrew Moore.  
Joseph Neville.  
Anthony New.  
John Nicholas.  
John Page.

Josiah Parker.  
Francis Preston.  
Robert Rutherford.  
Abraham Venable.  
Francis Walker.

TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE OHIO RIVER.

DELEGATE.

James White.<sup>f</sup>

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<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tem. May 31, 1794.

<sup>b</sup> Died in 1794.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Gillon, deceased; took his seat February 9, 1795.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1794.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John Taylor, resigned; took his seat December 29, 1794; elected President pro tempore February 20, 1795.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat November 18, 1794.



## FOURTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 7, 1795, to June 1, 1796. Second session, from December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1797.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—SAMUEL LIVERMORE, of New Hampshire, elected May 6, 1796; WILLIAM BINGHAM, of Pennsylvania, elected February 16, 1797. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts. *Speaker of the House.*—JONATHAN DAYTON, of New Jersey. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Oliver Ellsworth.<sup>a</sup>  
James Hillhouse.<sup>b</sup>

Uriah Tracy.<sup>c</sup>  
Jonathan Trumbull.<sup>d</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua Coit.  
Samuel Whittlesey Dana.<sup>e</sup>  
James Davenport.<sup>f</sup>

Chauncey Goodrich.  
Roger Griswold.  
James Hillhouse.<sup>g</sup>

Nathaniel Smith.  
Zephaniah Swift.  
Uriah Tracy.<sup>g</sup>

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Henry Latimer.

John Vining.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John Patton.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

James Gunn.  
James Jackson.<sup>h</sup>

Josiah Tatnall.<sup>i</sup>  
George Walton.<sup>j</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.

John Milledge.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Brown.

Humphrey Marshall.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher Greenup.

Alexander D. Orr.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1796.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Oliver Ellsworth, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1796.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Jonathan Trumbull, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1796.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1796.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Uriah Tracy; took his seat January 3, 1797.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of James Hillhouse; took his seat December 5, 1796.

<sup>g</sup> Elected Senator.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1795.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of James Jackson, resigned; took his seat April 12, 1796.

<sup>j</sup> Appointed in place of James Jackson, resigned; took his seat December 18, 1795.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

John Henry.  
John Eager Howard.<sup>a</sup>

Richard Potts.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Gabriel Christie.  
Jeremiah Crabb.<sup>b</sup>  
William Craik.<sup>c</sup>  
George Dent.

Gabriel Duvall.<sup>d</sup>  
William Hindman.  
Samuel Smith.  
Richard Sprigg, jr.<sup>e</sup>

Thomas Sprigg.<sup>f</sup>  
William Vans Murray.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George Cabot.<sup>b</sup>  
Benjamin Goodhue.<sup>g</sup>

Theodore Sedgwick.<sup>h</sup>  
Caleb Strong.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fisher Ames.  
Theophilus Bradbury.  
Henry Dearborn.  
Dwight Foster.  
Nathaniel Freeman, jr.

Benjamin Goodhue.  
George Leonard.  
Samuel Lyman.  
William Lyman.  
John Reed.

Theodore Sedgwick.<sup>i</sup>  
Thomson J. Skinner.<sup>j</sup>  
George Thacher.  
Joseph B. Varnum.  
Peleg Wadsworth.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John Langdon.

Samuel Livermore.<sup>k</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.

Nicholas Gilman.

John S. Sherburne.

Jeremiah Smith.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Frederick Frelinghuysen.<sup>b</sup>  
John Rutherford.

Richard Stockton.<sup>l</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Dayton.<sup>m</sup>  
Thomas Henderson.

Aaron Kitchell.  
Isaac Smith.

Mark Thompson.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Aaron Burr, New York.  
Rufus King.<sup>n</sup>

John Lawrence.<sup>o</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.  
William Cooper.  
Ezekiel Gilbert.  
Henry Glen.

John Hathorn.  
Jonathan N. Havens.  
Edward Livingston.  
John E. Van Allen.

Philip Van Cortlandt.  
John Williams.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Richard Potts, resigned; took his seat December 27, 1796.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1796.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Jeremiah Crabb, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1796.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned March 28, 1796, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of Maryland.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Gabriel Duvall, resigned; took his seat May 6, 1796.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat February 7, 1797.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of George Cabot, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1796.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Caleb Strong, resigned; took his seat December 21, 1796.

<sup>i</sup> Elected Senator.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Theodore Sedgwick; took his seat January 27, 1797.

<sup>k</sup> Elected President pro tempore May 6, 1796.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Frederick Frelinghuysen, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1796.

<sup>m</sup> Elected Speaker December 7, 1796.

<sup>n</sup> Resigned in 1796, having been appointed minister to England.

<sup>o</sup> Elected in place of Rufus King, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1796.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Timothy Bloodworth.

Alexander Martin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Blount.  
Nathan Bryan.  
Dempsey Burges.  
Jesse Franklin.

James Gillespie.  
William B. Grove.  
James Holland.  
Matthew Locke.

Nathaniel Macon.  
William Strudwick.<sup>a</sup>  
Absalom Tatum.<sup>b</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Bingham.<sup>c</sup>

James Ross.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David Bard.  
George Ege.<sup>d</sup>  
William Findley.  
Albert Gallatin.  
Andrew Gregg.

Thomas Hartley.  
Daniel Heister.<sup>b</sup>  
John Wilkes Kittera.  
Samuel Maclay.  
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg.

John Richards.<sup>e</sup>  
Samuel Sitgreaves.  
John Swanwick.  
Richard Thomas.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

William Bradford.

Theodore Foster.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Bourn.<sup>b</sup>

Francis Malbone.

Elisha R. Potter.<sup>f</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.<sup>b</sup>  
John Hunter.<sup>g</sup>

Jacob Read.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Benton.  
Samuel Earle.

Wade Hampton.  
Robert Goodloe Harper.

William Smith.  
Richard Wynn.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

William Blount.<sup>h</sup>William Cocke.<sup>h</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Andrew Jackson.<sup>h</sup>

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Elijah Paine.  
Moses Robinson.<sup>b</sup>

Isaac Tichenor.<sup>i</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Buck.

Isaac Smith.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Absalom Tatum, resigned; took his seat December 13, 1796.<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1796.<sup>c</sup> Elected President pro tempore February 16, 1797.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Heister, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1796.<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of James Morris, who had received certificate; took his seat January 18, 1796.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin Bourn, resigned; took his seat December 19, 1796.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Pierce Butler, resigned; took his seat January 27, 1797.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1796.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Moses Robinson, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1796.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Stevens Thomson Mason.

Henry Tazewell.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Brent.  
Samuel J. Cabell.  
Thomas Claiborne.  
John Clopton.  
Isaac Coles.  
William B. Giles.  
George Hancock.

Carter B. Harrison.  
John Heath.  
George Jackson.  
James Madison.  
Andrew Moore.  
Anthony New.  
John Nicholas.

John Page.  
Josiah Parker.  
Francis Preston.  
Robert Rutherford.  
Abraham Venable.

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<sup>a</sup>Elected President pro tempore December 7, 1795.

## FIFTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from May 15, 1797, to July 10, 1797. Second session, from November 13, 1797, to July 16, 1798.  
Third session, from December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1799.*

*Vice-President.*—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIAM BRADFORD, of Rhode Island, elected July 6, 1797; JACOB READ, of South Carolina, elected November 22, 1797; THEODORE SEDGWICK, of Massachusetts, elected June 27, 1798; JOHN LAWRENCE, of New York, elected December 6, 1798; JAMES ROSS, of Pennsylvania, elected March 1, 1799. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts.

*Speaker of the House.*—JONATHAN DAYTON, of New Jersey. *Speaker of the House pro tempore.*—GEORGE DENT, of Maryland, elected April 20, 1798; and again elected, May 28, 1798. *Clerk of the House.*—JONATHAN WILLIAMS CONDY, of Pennsylvania.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.

Uriah Tracy.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John Allen.  
Jonathan Brace.<sup>a</sup>  
Joshua Coit.<sup>b</sup>

Samuel W. Dana.  
James Davenport.<sup>c</sup>  
William Edmond.<sup>d</sup>

Chauncey Goodrich.  
Roger Griswold.<sup>e</sup>  
Nathaniel Smith.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Joshua Clayton.<sup>f</sup>  
Henry Latimer.

John Vining.<sup>g</sup>  
William Hill Wells.<sup>h</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James A. Bayard.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

James Gunn.

Josiah Tattnall.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Abraham Baldwin.

John Milledge.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Brown.

Humphrey Marshall.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas T. Davis.

John Fowler.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Joshua Coit, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1798.

<sup>b</sup> Died in 1798.

<sup>c</sup> Died in 1797.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of James Davenport, deceased; took his seat November 13, 1797.

<sup>e</sup> Unsuccessful motion made to expel after his personal encounter with Matthew Lyon, of Vermont, February 15, 1798.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of John Vining, resigned; took his seat February 19, 1798; died in 1798.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned in 1798.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Joshua Clayton, deceased; took his seat February 4, 1799.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

John Henry.<sup>a</sup>  
John E. Howard.

James Lloyd.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Baer, jr.  
William Craik.  
John Dennis.

George Dent.  
William Hindman.  
William Matthews.

Samuel Smith.  
Richard Sprigg, jr.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin Goodhue.

Theodore Sedgwick.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Bailey Bartlett.<sup>d</sup>  
Theophilus Bradbury.<sup>e</sup>  
Stephen Bullock.  
Dwight Foster.  
Nathaniel Freeman, jr.

Samuel Lyman.  
Harrison Gray Otis.  
Isaac Parker.  
John Reed.  
Samuel Sewall.

William Shepherd.  
Thomson J. Skinner.  
George Thacher.  
Joseph Bradley Varnum.  
Peleg Wadsworth.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John Langdon.

Samuel Livermore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.  
Jonathan Freeman.

William Gordon.  
Jeremiah Smith.<sup>f</sup>

Peleg Sprague.<sup>g</sup>

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Franklin Davenport.<sup>h</sup>  
John Rutherford.<sup>i</sup>

Richard Stockton.  
James Schureman.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Dayton.<sup>j</sup>  
James H. Imlay.

James Schureman.<sup>j</sup>  
Thomas Sinnickson.

Mark Thompson.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

John Sloss Hobart.<sup>k</sup>  
John Lawrence.<sup>l</sup>  
William North.<sup>m</sup>

Philip Schuyler.<sup>n</sup>  
James Watson.<sup>o</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David Brooks.  
James Cochran.  
Lucas Elmendorph.  
Henry Glen.

Jonathan N. Havens.  
Hezekiah L. Hosmer.  
Edward Livingston.  
John E. Van Allen.

Philip Van Cortlandt.  
John Williams.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1797, having been elected governor.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John Henry, resigned; took his seat January 11, 1798.

<sup>c</sup> Elected president pro tempore June 27, 1798.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Theophilus Bradbury, resigned; took his seat November 27, 1797.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1797.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Jeremiah Smith, resigned; took his seat December 15, 1797.

<sup>g</sup> Appointed in place of John Rutherford, resigned; took his seat December 19, 1798.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1798.

<sup>i</sup> Elected Speaker May 15, 1797.

<sup>j</sup> Elected Senator February 14, 1799, to succeed Franklin Davenport.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Philip Schuyler, resigned; took his seat February 2, 1798; resigned in April, 1798, having been appointed judge of the United States district court of New York.

<sup>l</sup> Elected president pro tempore December 6, 1798.

<sup>m</sup> Appointed in place of John Sloss Hobart, resigned; took his seat May 21, 1798.

<sup>n</sup> Resigned January 3, 1798.

<sup>o</sup> Elected in place of John Sloss Hobart, resigned; took his seat December 11, 1798.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Timothy Bloodworth.

Alexander Martin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Blount.  
Nathan Bryan.<sup>a</sup>  
Demsey Burges.  
James Gillespie.

William Barry Grove.  
Matthew Locke.  
Nathaniel Macon.  
Joseph McDowell.

Richard Dobbs Spaight.<sup>b</sup>  
Richard Stanford.  
Robert Williams.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Bingham.

James Ross.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David Bard.  
Robert Brown.<sup>d</sup>  
John Chapman.  
George Ege.<sup>e</sup>  
William Findley.  
Albert Gallatin.

Andrew Gregg.  
John Andre Hanna.  
Thomas Hartley.  
Joseph Heister.<sup>f</sup>  
John Wilkes Kittera.  
Blair M'Clenachan.

Samuel Sitgreaves.<sup>g</sup>  
John Swanwick.<sup>h</sup>  
Richard Thomas.  
Robert Waln.<sup>i</sup>

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

William Bradford.<sup>j</sup>  
Theodore Foster.

Ray Greene.<sup>k</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Christopher G. Champlin.

Elisha R. Potter.<sup>l</sup>Thomas Tillinghast.<sup>l</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Hunter.<sup>m</sup>  
Charles Pinckney.<sup>n</sup>

Jacob Read.<sup>o</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel Benton.  
Robert Goodloe Harper.  
Thomas Pinckney.<sup>p</sup>

John Rutledge, jr.  
William Smith, Charleston district.  
William Smith, Pinckney district.<sup>q</sup>

Thomas Sumter.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.<sup>r</sup>  
William Blount.<sup>s</sup>  
William Cocke.

Andrew Jackson.<sup>t</sup>  
Daniel Smith.<sup>u</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William C. C. Claiborne.<sup>v</sup><sup>a</sup> Died June 4, 1798.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Nathan Bryan, deceased; took his seat December 10, 1798.<sup>c</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 1, 1797.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Sitgreaves, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1798.<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1797.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of George Ege, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1797.<sup>g</sup> Resigned in 1798, having been appointed commissioner to Great Britain.<sup>h</sup> Died in 1798.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of John Swanwick, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1798.<sup>j</sup> Elected President pro tempore July 6, 1797; resigned in 1797.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of William Bradford, resigned; took his seat November 22, 1797.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Elisha R. Potter, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1797.<sup>m</sup> Resigned in 1798.<sup>n</sup> Elected in place of John Hunter, resigned; took his seat February 16, 1799.<sup>o</sup> Elected President pro tempore November 22, 1797.<sup>p</sup> Elected in place of William Smith, resigned; took his seat November 23, 1797.<sup>q</sup> Resigned in 1797, having been appointed minister to Portugal.<sup>r</sup> Elected in place of William Blount, expelled; took his seat November 22, 1797.<sup>s</sup> Expelled for "high misdemeanor" July 8, 1797.<sup>t</sup> Took his seat November 22, 1797; resigned in 1798.<sup>u</sup> Appointed in place of Andrew Jackson, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1798.<sup>v</sup> Took his seat November 23, 1797.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Chipman.<sup>a</sup>  
Elijah Paine.

Isaac Tichenor.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Matthew Lyon.<sup>c</sup>

Lewis R. Morris.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Stevens T. Mason.

Henry Tazewell.<sup>d</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Brent.  
Samuel Jordon Cabill.  
Thomas Claiborne.  
Matthew Clay.  
John Clopton.  
John Dawson.  
Joseph Eggleston.<sup>e</sup>

Thomas Evans.  
William B. Giles.<sup>f</sup>  
Carter B. Harrison.  
David Holmes.  
Walter Jones.  
James Machir.  
Daniel Morgan.

Anthony New.  
John Nicholas.  
Josiah Parker.  
Abram Trigg.  
John Trigg.  
Abraham Venable.

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<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Isaac Tichenor, resigned; took his seat November 22, 1797.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1797, having been elected governor.

<sup>c</sup> Unsuccessful motion made to expel after his personal encounter with Roger Griswold, of Connecticut, February 15, 1798.

<sup>d</sup> Died January 24, 1799.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of William B. Giles, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1798.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1798.



## SIXTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 2, 1799, to May 14, 1800.      Second session, from November 17, 1800, to March 3, 1801.*

*Vice-President.*—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—SAMUEL LIVERMORE, of New Hampshire, elected December 2, 1799; URIAH TRACY, of Connecticut, elected May 14, 1800; JOHN E. HOWARD, of Maryland, elected November 21, 1800; JAMES HILLHOUSE, of Connecticut, elected February 28, 1801. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts. *Speaker of the House.*—THEODORE SEDGWICK, of Massachusetts. *Clerks of the House.*—JONATHAN WILLIAMS CONDY, of Pennsylvania; JOHN HOLT OSWALD, of Pennsylvania, elected December 9, 1800.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.<sup>a</sup>

Uriah Tracy.<sup>b</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Brace.<sup>c</sup>  
Samuel W. Dana.  
John Davenport.

William Edmond.  
Chauncey Goodrich.  
Elizur Goodrich.

Roger Griswold.  
John C. Smith.<sup>d</sup>

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Henry Latimer.

William Hill Wells.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James A. Bayard.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.

James Gunn.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Jones.<sup>e</sup>

Benjamin Taliaferro.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Brown.

Humphrey Marshall.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas T. Davis.

John Fowler.

### MARYLAND.

#### SENATORS.

William Hindman.<sup>f</sup>  
John E. Howard.<sup>g</sup>

James Lloyd.<sup>c</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George Baer.  
Gabriel Christie.  
William Craik.

George Dent.  
John Dennis.  
Joseph H. Nicholson.

Samuel Smith.  
John Chew Thomas.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore February 28, 1801.

<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore May 14, 1800.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1800.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Jonathan Brace, resigned; took his seat November 17, 1800.

<sup>e</sup> Died January 13, 1801.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of James Lloyd, resigned; took his seat December 15, 1800.

<sup>g</sup> Elected President pro tempore November 21, 1800.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Dexter.<sup>a</sup>  
Dwight Foster.<sup>b</sup>

Benjamin Goodhue.<sup>a</sup>  
Jonathan Mason.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Bailey Bartlett.  
Phanuel Bishop.  
Dwight Foster.<sup>b</sup>  
Silas Lee.  
Levi Lincoln.<sup>d</sup>  
Samuel Lyman.<sup>e</sup>

Ebenezer Mattoon.<sup>f</sup>  
Harrison G. Otis.  
Nathan Reed.<sup>g</sup>  
John Reed.  
Theodore Sedgwick.<sup>h</sup>  
Samuel Sewall.<sup>a</sup>

William Shepherd.  
George Thacher.  
Joseph B. Varnum.  
Peleg Wadsworth.  
Lemuel Williams.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John Langdon.

Samuel Livermore.<sup>i</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.  
Jonathan Freeman.

William Gordon.<sup>a</sup>  
James Sheafe.

Samuel Tenney.<sup>j</sup>

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Jonathan Dayton  
Aaron Ogden.<sup>k</sup>

James Schureman.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Condit.  
Franklin Davenport.

James H. Inlay.  
Aaron Kitchell.

James Lynn.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

John Armstrong.<sup>l</sup>  
John Laurence.<sup>a</sup>

Gouverneur Morris.<sup>m</sup>  
James Watson.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.  
John Bird.  
William Cooper.  
Lucas Elmendorf.

Henry Glen.  
Edward Livingston.  
Jonas Platt.  
John Smith.

John Thompson.  
Philip Van Cortlandt.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Timothy Bloodworth.

Jesse Franklin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.  
Joseph Dixon.  
William Barry Grove.  
Archibald Henderson.

William H. Hill.  
Nathaniel Macon.  
Richard Dobbs Spaight.  
Richard Stanford.

David Stone.  
Robert Williams.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1800.

<sup>b</sup> Elected Senator in place of Samuel Dexter, resigned; took his seat November 21, 1800.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin Goodhue, resigned; took his seat December 19, 1800.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Dwight Foster, elected Senator; took his seat February 6, 1801.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1801.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Lyman, resigned; took his seat February 2, 1801.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Sewall, resigned; took his seat November 25, 1800.

<sup>h</sup> Elected Speaker December 2, 1799.

<sup>i</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 2, 1799.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of William Gordon, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1800.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of James Schureman, resigned; took his seat March 3, 1801.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of John Laurence, resigned; took his seat January 8, 1801.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of James Watson, resigned; took his seat May 3, 1800.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Bingham.

James Ross.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Brown.  
 Albert Gallatin.  
 Andrew Gregg.  
 John A. Hanna.  
 Thomas Hartley.<sup>a</sup>

Joseph Heister.  
 John Wilkes Kittera.  
 Michael Leib.  
 Peter Muhlenberg.  
 John Smilie.

John Stewart.<sup>b</sup>  
 Richard Thomas.  
 Robert Waln.  
 Henry Woods.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Theodore Foster.

Ray Greene.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brown.

Christopher G. Champlin.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Charles Pinckney.

Jacob Read.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Goodloe Harper.  
 Benjamin Huger.

Abraham Nott.  
 Thomas Pinckney.

John Rutledge, jr.  
 Thomas Sumter.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.<sup>c</sup>

William Cocke.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William Charles Cole Claiborne.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Chipman.

Elijah Paine.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Matthew Lyon.

Lewis R. Morris.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Stevens Thomson Mason.

Wilson Cary Nicholas.<sup>d</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel J. Cabell.  
 Matthew Clay.  
 John Dawson.  
 Joseph Eggleston.  
 Thomas Evans.  
 Samuel Goode.  
 Edwin Gray.

David Holmes.  
 George Jackson.  
 Henry Lee.  
 John Marshall.<sup>e</sup>  
 Anthony New.  
 John Nicholas.  
 Robert Page.

Josiah Parker.  
 Levin Powell.  
 John Randolph.  
 Littleton W. Tazewell.<sup>f</sup>  
 Abram Trigg.  
 John Trigg.

## TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF THE OHIO RIVER.

## DELEGATES.

William Henry Harrison.<sup>g</sup>William M'Millan.<sup>g</sup><sup>a</sup> Died in 1800.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Hartley, deceased; took his seat February 3, 1801.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Andrew Jackson, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1799.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Henry Tazewell, deceased; took his seat January 3, 1800.<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1800.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of John Marshall, resigned; took his seat November 26, 1800.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William Henry Harrison, resigned; took his seat November 24, 1800.

## SEVENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 7, 1801, to May 3, 1802. Second session, from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1803.*

*Vice-President.*—AARON BURR, of New York. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—ABRAHAM BALDWIN, of Georgia, elected December 7, 1801, and again elected April 17, 1802; STEPHEN R. BRADLEY, of Vermont, elected December 14, 1802, and again elected February 25, 1803, and again elected March 2, 1803. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts.

*Speaker of the House.*—NATHANIEL MACON, of North Carolina. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.

Uriah Tracy.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel W. Dana.  
John Davenport.  
Roger Griswold.

Calvin Goddard.  
Elias Perkins.  
John C. Smith.

Benjamin Tallmadge.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

William Hill Wells.

Samuel White.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James A. Bayard.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.<sup>a</sup>

James Jackson.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Peter Early.<sup>b</sup>

David Meriwether.<sup>c</sup>

John Milledge.<sup>d</sup>

Benjamin Taliaferro.<sup>e</sup>

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Breckenridge.

John Brown.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas T. Davis.

John Fowler.

### MARYLAND.

#### SENATORS.

William Hindman.<sup>e</sup>  
John E. Howard.

Robert Wright.<sup>f</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John Archer.  
Walter Bowie.  
John Campbell.

John Dennis.  
Daniel Heister.  
Joseph H. Nicholson.

Thomas Plater.  
Samuel Smith.  
Richard Sprigg.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 7, 1801, and April 17, 1802.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John Milledge, resigned; took his seat January 10, 1803.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin Taliaferro, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1802.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1802.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed December 12, 1800.

<sup>f</sup> Elected November 19, 1801, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Dwight Foster.

Jonathan Mason.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bacon.  
Phanuel Bishop.  
Manasseh Cutler.  
Richard Cutts.  
William Eustis.

Seth Hastings.  
Silas Lee.<sup>a</sup>  
Ebenezer Mattoon.  
Nathan Reed.  
William Shepherd.

Josiah Smith.  
Samuel Thacher.<sup>b</sup>  
Joseph B. Varnum.  
Peleg Wadsworth.  
Lemuel Williams.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Simeon Olcott.<sup>c</sup>  
William Plumer.<sup>d</sup>

James Sheafe.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Abiel Foster.  
Samuel Hunt.<sup>e</sup>

Joseph Pierce.<sup>f</sup>  
Samuel Tenney.

George B. Upham.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Jonathan Dayton.

Aaron Ogden.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Condit.  
Ebenezer Elmer.

William Helms.  
James Mott.

Henry Southard.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

John Armstrong.<sup>g</sup>  
De Witt Clinton.<sup>f</sup>

Gouverneur Morris.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodorus Bailey.  
Lucas Elmendorf.  
Samuel L. Mitchell.  
Thomas Morris.

John Smith.  
David Thomas.  
Philip Van Cortlandt.  
John P. Van Ness.<sup>h</sup>

Killian K. Van Rensselaer.  
Benjamin Walker.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse Franklin.

David Stone.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.  
William Barry Grove.  
Archibald Henderson.  
William H. Hill.

James Holland.  
Charles Johnson.<sup>k</sup>  
Nathaniel Macon.<sup>l</sup>  
Richard Stanford.

John Stanley.  
Robert Williams.<sup>j</sup>  
Thomas Wynns.<sup>k</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

George Logan.<sup>l</sup>  
Peter Muhlenberg.<sup>m</sup>

James Ross.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Brown.  
Thomas Boude.  
Andrew Gregg.  
John A. Hanna.  
Joseph Heister.

Joseph Hemphill.  
William Hoge.  
William Jones.  
Michael Leid.  
John Smilie.

John Stewart.  
Isaac Vanhorne.  
Henry Woods.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1802.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Silas Lee, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1802.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Livermore, resigned in 1801; took his seat December 7, 1801.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of James Sheafe, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1802.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Pierce, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1802.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of John Armstrong, resigned; took his seat February 23, 1802.<sup>g</sup> Seat declared forfeited January 17, 1803; he having accepted and exercised the office of major of militia, under authority of the United States, within the Territory of Columbia.<sup>h</sup> Died in 1802.<sup>i</sup> Elected Speaker December 7, 1801.<sup>j</sup> Took his seat January 22, 1802.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Charles Johnson, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1802.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Peter Muhlenberg, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1801.<sup>m</sup> Resigned in 1801.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Christopher Ellery.<sup>a</sup>  
Theodore Foster.

Ray Greene.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Stanton, jr.

Thomas Tillinghast.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Ewing Calhoun.  
Charles Pinckney.<sup>b</sup>

Thomas Sumter.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.  
Benjamin Huger.  
Thomas Lowndes.

Thomas Moore.  
John Rutledge.  
Thomas Sumter.<sup>c</sup>

Richard Wynn.<sup>d</sup>

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.

William Cocke.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William Dickson.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.<sup>e</sup>

Nathaniel Chipman.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis R. Morris.

Israel Smith.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Stevens Thomson Mason.

Wilson Cary Nicholas.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Brent.  
Samuel J. Cabell.  
Thomas Claiborne.  
Matthew Clay.  
John Clopton.  
John Dawson.<sup>f</sup>  
William B. Giles.

Edwin Gray.  
David Holmes.  
George Jackson.  
Anthony New.  
Thomas Newton, jr.  
John Randolph, jr.  
John Smith.

John Stratton.  
John Taliaferro, jr.  
Philip R. Thompson.  
Abram Trigg.  
John Trigg.

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Narsworthy Hunter.<sup>g</sup>

Thomas M. Greene.<sup>h</sup>

## NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Paul Fearing.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Ray Greene, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1801.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1801.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Senator in place of Charles Pinckney, resigned; took his seat December 19, 1801.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Sumter, elected Senator; took his seat January 24, 1803.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Elijah Paine, resigned in 1801; took his seat December 7, 1801; elected President pro tempore December 14, 1802, February 25, 1803, and March 2, 1803.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 11, 1802.

<sup>g</sup> Died March 11, 1802.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1806, to fill vacancy caused by death of Narsworthy Hunter.

## EIGHTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from October 17, 1803, to March 27, 1804. Second session, from November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805.*

*Vice-President.*—AARON BURR, of New York. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—JOHN BROWN, of Kentucky, elected October 17, 1803, and again elected January 23, 1804; JESSE FRANKLIN, of North Carolina, elected March 10, 1804; JOSEPH ANDERSON, of Tennessee, elected January 15, 1805, and again elected February 28, 1805, and again elected March 2, 1805. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts.

*Speaker of the House.*—NATHANIEL MACON, of North Carolina. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.

Uriah Tracy.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Simeon Baldwin.  
Samuel W. Dana.  
John Davenport.

Calvin Goddard.  
Roger Griswold.  
John C. Smith.

Benjamin Tallmadge.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard.<sup>a</sup>  
William Hill Wells.<sup>b</sup>

Samuel White.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Cæsar A. Rodney.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.

James Jackson.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Bryan.

Peter Early.

Samuel Hammond.<sup>c</sup>

David Meriwether.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Breckenridge.

John Brown.<sup>d</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George Michael Bedinger.  
John Boyle.

John Fowler.  
Matthew Lyon.

Thomas Sandford.  
Matthew Walton.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of William Hill Wells, resigned; took his seat January 15, 1805.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1804.

<sup>c</sup> Seat declared vacant February 2, 1805.

<sup>d</sup> Elected president pro tempore October 17, 1803, and January 23, 1804.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Smith.

Robert Wright.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Archer.  
Walter Bowie.  
John Campbell.  
John Dennis.

Daniel Heister.<sup>a</sup>  
William McCreery.  
Nicholas R. Moore.  
Roger Nelson.<sup>b</sup>

Joseph H. Nicholson.  
Thomas Plater.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

John Quincy Adams.

Timothy Pickering.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Phanuel Bishop.  
Phineas Bruce.<sup>d</sup>  
Jacob Crowninshield.  
Manasseh Cutler.  
Richard Cutts.  
Thomas Dwight.

William Eustis.  
Seth Hastings.  
Simon Larned.<sup>e</sup>  
Nahum Mitchell.  
Ebenezer Seaver.  
Tompson J. Skinner.<sup>f</sup>

William Stedman.  
Samuel Taggart.  
Samuel Thacher.  
Joseph B. Varnum.  
Pegleg Wadsworth.  
Lemuel Williams.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Simeon Olcott.

William Plumer.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Silas Betton.  
Clifton Clagett.

David Hough.  
Samuel Hunt.

Samuel Tenney.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Condit.

Jonathan Dayton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam Boyd.  
Ebenezer Elmer.

William Helms.  
James Mott.

James Sloan.  
Henry Southard.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

John Armstrong.<sup>g</sup>  
Theodorus Bailey.<sup>h</sup>  
De Witt Clinton.<sup>i</sup>

Samuel L. Mitchell.<sup>j</sup>  
John Smith.<sup>k</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Clinton, jr.<sup>l</sup>  
Gaylord Griswold.  
Josiah Hasbrouck.  
Henry W. Livingston.  
Andrew McCord.  
Samuel L. Mitchell.<sup>j</sup>  
Beriah Palmer.

John Patterson.  
Oliver Phelps.  
Samuel Riker.<sup>m</sup>  
Erastus Root.  
Joshua Sands.  
Thomas Sammons.  
John Smith.<sup>k</sup>

David Thomas.  
George Tibbitts.  
Philip Van Cortlandt.  
Killian K. Van Rensselaer.  
Daniel C. Verplanck.

<sup>a</sup> Died in 1804.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Heister, deceased; took his seat November 6, 1804.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Dwight Foster, resigned in 1803; took his seat October 17, 1803.<sup>d</sup> Elected, but never took his seat.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Tompson J. Skinner, resigned; took his seat November 5, 1804.<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1804.<sup>g</sup> Appointed in place of De Witt Clinton, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1803; elected in place of Theodorus Bailey, resigned; took his seat February 25, 1804; resigned in 1804, having been appointed minister to France.<sup>h</sup> Resigned January 16, 1804.<sup>i</sup> Resigned in 1803.<sup>j</sup> Elected Senator in place of John Armstrong, resigned; took his seat November 23, 1804.<sup>k</sup> Elected Senator in place of De Witt Clinton, resigned; took his seat February 23, 1804.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Samuel L. Mitchell, elected Senator; took his seat February 14, 1805.<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of John Smith, elected Senator; took his seat November 5, 1804.



## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse Franklin.<sup>a</sup>

David Stone.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Alexander.  
Willis Alston, jr.  
William Blacklege.  
James Gillespie.<sup>b</sup>

James Holland.  
William Kennedy.  
Nathaniel Macon.<sup>c</sup>  
Samuel D. Purviance.

Richard Stanford.  
Marmaduke Williams.  
Joseph Winston.  
Thomas Wynns.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Smith.<sup>d</sup>Thomas Worthington.<sup>e</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.<sup>e</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

George Logan.

Samuel Maclay.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Anderson.  
David Bard.  
Robert Brown.  
Joseph Clay.  
Frederick Conrad.  
William Findley.  
Andrew Gregg.

John A. Hanna.  
Joseph Heister.  
William Hoge.<sup>f</sup>  
John Hoge.<sup>g</sup>  
Michael Leib.  
John B. C. Lucas.  
John Rea.

Jacob Richards.  
John Smilie.  
John Stewart.  
Isaac Van Horne.  
John Whitehill.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Christopher Ellery.  
Benjamin Howland.<sup>h</sup>

Samuel J. Potter.<sup>i</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nehemiah Knight.

Joseph Stanton.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Pierce Butler.<sup>j</sup>  
John Gaillard.<sup>k</sup>

Thomas Sumter.<sup>l</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.  
Levi Casey.  
John B. Earle.

Wade Hampton.  
Benjamin Huger.  
Thomas Lowndes.

Thomas Moore.  
Richard Wynn.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.<sup>m</sup>

William Coker.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Washington Campbell.

William Dickson.

John Rhea.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 10, 1804.<sup>b</sup> Died January, 1805.<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker October 17, 1803.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat October 25, 1803.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat October 17, 1803.<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1804.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William Hoge, resigned; took his seat November 27, 1804; election unsuccessfully contested.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Samuel J. Potter, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1804.<sup>i</sup> Died in 1804.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of John E. Calhoun, deceased in 1802; took his seat October 18, 1803; resigned in 1804.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Pierce Butler, resigned; took his seat January 31, 1805.<sup>l</sup> Took his seat February 6, 1804.<sup>m</sup> Elected President pro tempore January 15, 1805, February 28, 1805, and March 2, 1805.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.

Israel Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Chamberlain.  
Martin Chittenden.

James Elliot.

Gideon Olin.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Giles.<sup>a</sup>  
Andrew Moore.<sup>b</sup>  
Wilson Cary Nicholas.<sup>c</sup>John Taylor.<sup>d</sup>  
Abraham B. Venable.<sup>e</sup>  
Stevens T. Mason.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Claiborne.  
Christopher Clark.<sup>g</sup>  
Matthew Clay.  
John Clopton.  
John Dawson.  
John W. Eppes.  
Peterson Goodwyn.  
Edwin Gray.  
Thomas Griffin.David Holmes.  
John G. Jackson.  
Walter Jones.  
Joseph Lewis, jr.  
Thomas Lewis.<sup>h</sup>  
Andrew Moore.<sup>b</sup>  
Anthony New.  
Thomas Newton, jr.  
John Randolph, jr.Thomas M. Randolph.  
John Smith.  
James Stephenson.  
Philip R. Thompson.  
Abram Trigg.  
John Trigg.<sup>i</sup>  
Alexander Wilson.<sup>j</sup>

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.<sup>k</sup><sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Wilson Cary Nicholas, resigned; took his seat December 17, 1804; appointed in place of Abraham B. Venable, resigned; took his seat November 5, 1804.<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas Lewis; took his seat March 5, 1804; appointed Senator in place of Wilson Cary Nicholas, resigned; took his seat November 6, 1804; elected Senator in place of Abraham B. Venable, resigned; took his seat December 17, 1804.<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1804.<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Stevens T. Mason, deceased in 1803; took his seat October 17, 1803.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Stevens T. Mason, deceased in 1803, John Taylor having been appointed pro tem., took his seat December 13, 1803; resigned in 1804.<sup>f</sup> Died May 10, 1803.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of John Trigg, deceased; took his seat November 5, 1804.<sup>h</sup> Election successfully contested by Andrew Moore.<sup>i</sup> Died in 1804.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Andrew Moore, appointed Senator; took his seat December 4, 1804.<sup>k</sup> Took his seat October 17, 1803.

## NINTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 2, 1805, to April 21, 1806. Second session, from December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1807.*

*Vice-President.*—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—SAMUEL SMITH, of Maryland, elected December 2, 1805; and again elected March 18, 1806; and again elected March 2, 1807. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts. *Speaker of the House.*—NATHANIEL MACON, of North Carolina. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN BECKLEY, of Virginia.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Hillhouse.

Uriah Tracy.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel W. Dana.  
John Davenport, jr.  
Theodore Dwight. <sup>a</sup>

Jonathan O. Moseley.  
Timothy Pitkin, jr.  
John Cotton Smith. <sup>b</sup>

Lewis B. Sturgis.  
Benjamin Tallmadge.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard.

Samuel White.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James M. Broom.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

Abraham Baldwin.  
James Jackson. <sup>c</sup>

John Milledge. <sup>d</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Bibb. <sup>e</sup>  
Joseph Bryan. <sup>b</sup>  
Peter Early.

Cowles Mead. <sup>f</sup>  
David Meriwether.  
Dennis Smelt. <sup>g</sup>

Thomas Spalding. <sup>h</sup>

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Adair. <sup>i</sup>  
Henry Clay. <sup>j</sup>

Buckner Thurston.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George Michael Beclinger.  
John Boyle.

John Fowler.  
Matthew Lyon.

Thomas Sanford.  
Matthew Walton.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John Cotton Smith, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1806.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1806.

<sup>c</sup> Died March 18, 1806.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of James Jackson, deceased; took his seat December 11, 1806.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Spalding, resigned; took his seat January 26, 1807.

<sup>f</sup> Election successfully contested by Thomas Spalding.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Bryan, resigned; took his seat December 26, 1806.

<sup>h</sup> Successfully contested the election of Cowles Mead; took his seat December 25, 1805; resigned in 1806.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of John Breckenridge, resigned in 1805; took his seat December 9, 1805; resigned in 1806.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of John Adair, resigned; took his seat December 29, 1806.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Philip Reed. <sup>a</sup>  
Samuel Smith. <sup>b</sup>

Robert Wright. <sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Archer.  
John Campbell.  
Leonard Covington.  
Charles Goldsborough.

Edward Lloyd. <sup>d</sup>  
Patrick Magruder.  
William McCreery.  
Nicholas R. Moore.

Roger Nelson.  
Joseph H. Nicholson. <sup>e</sup>

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

John Quincy Adams.

Timothy Pickering.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Barker.  
Barnabas Bidwell.  
Phanuel Bishop.  
John Chandler.  
Orchard Cook.  
Jacob Crowninshield.

Richard Cutts.  
William Ely.  
Isaiah L. Green.  
Seth Hastings.  
Jeremiah Nelson.  
Josiah Quincy.

Ebenezer Seaver.  
William Stedman.  
Samuel Taggart.  
Joseph B. Varnum.  
Peleg Wadsworth.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Nicholas Gilman.

William Plumer.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Silas Betton.  
Caleb Ellis.

David Hough.  
Samuel Tenney.

Thomas W. Thompson.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Condit.

Aaron Kitchell.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Darby.  
Ebenezer Elmer.

William Helms.  
John Lambert.

James Sloan.  
Henry Southard.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Samuel L. Mitchell.

John Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Blake, jr.  
George Clinton, jr.  
Silas Hasley.  
Henry W. Livingston.  
Josiah Masters.  
Gurdon S. Mumford.

John Russell.  
Peter Saily.  
Thomas Sammons.  
Martin G. Schuneman.  
David Thomas.  
Uri Tracy.

Philip Van Cortlandt.  
Killian K. Van Rensselaer.  
Daniel C. Verplanck.  
Eliphalet Wickes.  
Nathan Williams.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

David Stone. <sup>d</sup>

James Turner.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Evan Alexander. <sup>f</sup>  
Willis Alston, jr.  
William Blackledge.  
Thomas Blount.

James Holland.  
Thomas Kenan.  
Nathaniel Macon. <sup>g</sup>  
Duncan McFarlan.

Richard Stanford.  
Marmaduke Williams.  
Joseph Winston.  
Thomas Wynns.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Smith.

Thomas Worthington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Robert Wright, resigned; took his seat December 29, 1806.

<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 2, 1805, March 18, 1806, and March 2, 1807.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1806.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Joseph H. Nicholson, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1806.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1807.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Nathaniel Alexander, elected governor by the legislature in 1805; took his seat February 24, 1806.

<sup>g</sup> Elected Speaker December 2, 1805.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

George Logan.

Samuel Maclay.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Anderson.  
David Bard.  
Robert Brown.  
Joseph Clay.  
Frederick Conrad.  
William Findley.

Andrew Gregg.  
John Hamilton.  
James Kelly.  
Michael Leib.<sup>a</sup>  
John Porter.<sup>b</sup>  
John Pugh.

John Rhea.  
Jacob Richards.  
John Smilie.  
Samuel Smith.  
John Whitehill.  
Robert Whitehill.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

James Fenner.

Benjamin Howland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nehemiah Knight.

Joseph Stanton.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.

Thomas Sumter.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.  
Levi Casey.<sup>c</sup>  
Elias Earle.

Robert Marion.  
Thomas Moore.  
O'Brien Smith.

David R. Williams.  
Richard Wynn.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.

Daniel Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Campbell.

William Dickson.

John Rhea.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.

Israel Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Chittenden.

James Elliot.

James Fisk.

Gideon Olin.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Giles.

Andrew Moore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Burwell Bassett.  
William A. Burwell.<sup>d</sup>  
John Claiborne.  
Christopher Clark.<sup>e</sup>  
Matthew Clay.  
John Clopton.  
John Dawson.  
John W. Eppes.

James M. Garnett.  
Peterson Goodwin.  
Edwin Gray.  
David Holmes.  
John G. Jackson.  
Walter Jones.  
Joseph Lewis, jr.  
John Morrow.

Thomas Newton, jr.  
John Randolph.  
Thomas M. Randolph.  
John Smith.  
Philip R. Thompson.  
Abram Trigg.  
Alexander Wilson.

## INDIANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Benjamin Parke.<sup>f</sup>

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.

## ORLEANS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Daniel Clark.<sup>g</sup><sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Douglas; resigned in 1806.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Michael Leib, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1806.<sup>c</sup> Died February 1, 1807.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Christopher Clark, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1806.<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1806.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 12, 1805.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1806.

## TENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from October 26, 1807, to April 25, 1808. Second session, from November 7, 1808, to March 3, 1809.*

*Vice-President.*—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—SAMUEL SMITH, of Maryland, elected April 16, 1808; STEPHEN R. BRADLEY, of Vermont, elected December 28, 1808; JOHN MILLEDGE, of Georgia, elected January 30, 1809. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts.

*Speaker of the House.*—JOSEPH B. VARNUM, of Massachusetts. *Clerk of the House.*—PATRICK MAGRUDER, of Maryland.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Chauncey Goodrich.<sup>a</sup>

James Hillhouse.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.  
Samuel W. Dana.  
John Davenport, jr.

Jonathan O. Moseley.  
Timothy Pitkin, jr.  
Lewis B. Sturgis.

Benjamin Tallmadge.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard.

Samuel White.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Nicholas Van Dyke.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

William H. Crawford<sup>b</sup>  
George Jones.<sup>c</sup>

John Milledge.<sup>d</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Bibb.

Howell Cobb.

Dennis Smelt.

George M. Troup.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

John Pope.

Buckner Thruston.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John Boyle.<sup>e</sup>  
Joseph Desha.

Benjamin Howard.  
Richard M. Johnson.

Matthew Lyon.  
John Rowan.<sup>f</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Uriah Tracy, deceased in 1807; took his seat November 27, 1807.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Abraham Baldwin, deceased in 1807, George Jones having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 9, 1807.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Abraham Baldwin, deceased in 1807; took his seat October 26, 1807.

<sup>d</sup> Elected President pro tempore January 30, 1809.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat November 21, 1808.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 9, 1809.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Philip Reed.

Samuel Smith.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Campbell.  
Charles W. Goldsborough.  
Philip B. Key.<sup>b</sup>

Edward Lloyd.  
William McCreery.<sup>c</sup>  
John Montgomery.

Nicholas R. Moore.  
Roger Nelson.  
Archibald Van Horn.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

John Quincy Adams.<sup>d</sup>  
James Lloyd, jr.<sup>e</sup>

Timothy Pickering.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel Bacon.  
Joseph Barker.  
John Chandler.  
Orchard Cook.  
Jacob Crowninshield.<sup>f</sup>  
Richard Cutts.

Josiah Dean.  
William Ely.  
Isaiah L. Green.  
Daniel Ilsley.  
Edward St. Loe Livermore.  
Josiah Quincy.

Ebenezer Seaver.  
William Stedman.  
Joseph Story.<sup>g</sup>  
Samuel Taggart.  
Jabez Upham.  
Joseph B. Varnum.<sup>h</sup>

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Nicholas Gilman.

Nahum Parker.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Peter Carlton.  
Daniel M. Durell.

Francis Gardner.  
Jedediah K. Smith.

Clement Storer.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Condict.

Aaron Kitchell.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam Boyd.<sup>i</sup>  
Ezra Darby.<sup>j</sup>  
William Helms.

John Lambert.  
Thomas Newbold.  
James Sloan.

Henry Southard.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Samuel L. Mitchell.

John Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Blake, jr.  
George Clinton, jr.  
Barent Gardenier.  
John Harris.  
Reuben Humphrey.  
William Kirkpatrick.

Josiah Masters.  
Gurdon S. Mumford.  
Samuel Riker.  
John Russell.  
Peter Swart.  
David Thomas.<sup>d</sup>

John Thompson.  
James Q. Van Allen.  
Philip Van Cortlandt.  
Killian K. Van Rensselaer.  
Daniel C. Verplanck.  
Nathan Wilson.<sup>k</sup>

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse Franklin.

James Turner.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Evan Alexander.<sup>l</sup>  
Willis Alston, jr.  
William Blacklege.  
Thomas Blount.

John Culpeper.<sup>l</sup>  
Meshack Franklin.  
James Holland.  
Thomas Kenan.

Nathaniel Macon.  
Lemuel Sawyer.  
Richard Stanford.  
Marinaduke Williams.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore April 16, 1808.<sup>b</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested.<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1808.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John Quincy Adams, resigned; took his seat November 7, 1808.<sup>f</sup> Died April 15, 1808.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Jacob Crowninshield, deceased; took his seat December 20, 1808.<sup>h</sup> Elected Speaker October 26, 1807.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Ezra Darby, deceased; took his seat April 4, 1808.<sup>j</sup> Died January 28, 1808.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of David Thomas, resigned; took his seat November 7, 1808.<sup>l</sup> Seat contested by Duncan McFarland, and declared vacant January 2, 1808, on account of inequalities in election; he was subsequently reelected at new election, and took his seat February 23, 1808.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Return Jonathan Meigs.<sup>a</sup>  
John Smith.<sup>b</sup>

Edward Tiffin.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew Gregg.  
Michael Leib.<sup>c</sup>

Samuel Maclay.<sup>d</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES

David Bard.  
Robert Brown.  
Joseph Clay.<sup>d</sup>  
William Findley.  
John Heister.  
William Hoge.  
Robert Jenkins.

James Kelly.  
William Milnor.  
Daniel Montgomery, jr.  
John Porter.  
John Pugh.  
John Rea.  
Jacob Richards.

Matthias Richards.  
Benjamin Say.<sup>e</sup>  
John Smilie.  
Samuel Smith.  
Robert Whitehill.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin Howland.

Elisha Mathewson.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Jackson.<sup>g</sup>

Nehemiah Knight.<sup>h</sup>

Isaac Wilbour.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.

Thomas Sumter.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel J. Alston, jr.  
William Butler.  
Joseph Calhoun.

Robert Marion.  
Thomas Moore.  
John Taylor.

David R. Williams.  
Richard Wynn.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.

Daniel Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Campbell.

John Rhea.

Jesse Wharton.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.<sup>i</sup>

Jonathan Robinson.<sup>j</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Chittenden.  
James Elliott.

James Fisk.  
Samuel Shaw.<sup>k</sup>

James Witherell.<sup>l</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John Smith, resigned; took his seat January 6, 1809.

<sup>b</sup> Tried by Senate for complicity with Aaron Burr; but resolution of expulsion negatived April 9, 1808; he resigned his seat April 25, 1808, in a letter to the governor.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Maclay, resigned; took his seat January 19, 1809.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1808.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Clay, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1808.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of James Fenner, elected governor in 1807; took his seat November 20, 1807.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Nehemiah Knight, deceased; took his seat November 11, 1808.

<sup>h</sup> Died in 1808.

<sup>i</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 28, 1808.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Israel Smith, resigned in 1807; took his seat October 26, 1807.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of James Witherell, resigned; took his seat November 8, 1808.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of James Witherell, resigned; took his seat November 8, 1808.



## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Giles.

Andrew Moore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Burwell Bassett.  
 William A. Burwell.  
 John Claiborne.<sup>a</sup>  
 Matthew Clay.  
 John Clopton.  
 John Dawson.  
 John W. Eppes.  
 James M. Garnett.

Thomas Gholson, jr.<sup>b</sup>  
 Peterson Goodwin.  
 Edwin Gray.  
 David Holmes.  
 John G. Jackson.  
 Walter Jones.  
 Joseph Lewis, jr.  
 John Love.

John Morrow.  
 Thomas Newton, jr.  
 Wilson Carey Nicholas.  
 John Randolph.  
 John Smith.  
 Abram Trigg.  
 Alexander Wilson.

## INDIANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Benjamin Park.<sup>c</sup>Jesse B. Thomas.<sup>d</sup>

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George Poindexter.<sup>e</sup>

## ORLEANS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Daniel Clark.

<sup>a</sup> Died in 1808.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John Claiborne, deceased; took his seat November 7, 1806.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat October 28, 1807; resigned in 1808.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin Park, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1808.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat October 26, 1807.

## ELEVENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from May 22, 1809, to June 28, 1809. Second session, from November 27, 1809, to May 1, 1810.  
Third session, from December 3, 1810, to March 3, 1811.*

*Vice-President.*—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—ANDREW GREGG, of Pennsylvania, elected June 26, 1809; JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina, elected February 28, 1810, and again elected April 17, 1810; JOHN POPE, of Kentucky, elected February 23, 1811. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts.

*Speaker of the House.*—JOSEPH B. VARNUM, of Massachusetts. *Clerk of the House.*—PATRICK MAGRUDER, of Maryland.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Samuel W. Dana.<sup>a</sup>  
Chauncey Goodrich.

James Hillhouse.<sup>b</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.  
Samuel W. Dana.<sup>a</sup>  
John Davenport.

Ebenezer Huntington.<sup>c</sup>  
Jonathan O. Moseley.  
Timothy Pitkin, jr.

Lewis B. Sturgis.  
Benjamin Tallmadge.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard.  
Outerbridge Horsey.<sup>d</sup>

Samuel White.<sup>e</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Nicholas Van Dyke.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

William H. Crawford.  
John Milledge.<sup>f</sup>

Charles Tait.<sup>g</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Bibb.

Howell Cobb.

Dennis Smelt.

George M. Troup.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

Henry Clay.<sup>h</sup>  
John Pope.<sup>i</sup>

Buckner Thruston.<sup>j</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William T. Barry.<sup>j</sup>  
Henry Crist.  
Joseph Desha.

Benjamin Howard.<sup>b</sup>  
Richard M. Johnson.  
Matthew Lyon.

Samuel McKee.

<sup>a</sup> Elected Senator in place of James Hillhouse, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1810.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1810.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Samuel W. Dana, elected Senator; took his seat December 3, 1810.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Samuel White, deceased; took his seat January 29, 1810.

<sup>e</sup> Died in 1809.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1809.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of John Milledge, resigned; took his seat December 28, 1809.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Buckner Thruston, resigned; took his seat February 5, 1810.

<sup>i</sup> Elected President pro tempore February 23, 1811.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin Howard, resigned; took his seat December 13, 1810.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Philip Reed.

Samuel Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brown.<sup>a</sup>  
 John Campbell.  
 Charles W. Goldsborough.  
 Philip B. Key.

Alexander McKim.  
 John Montgomery.  
 Nicholas R. Moore.  
 Roger Nelson.<sup>a</sup>

Samuel Ringgold.<sup>b</sup>  
 Archibald Van Horn.  
 Robert Wright.<sup>c</sup>

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

James Lloyd, jr.

Timothy Pickering.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Allen.<sup>d</sup>  
 Ezekiel Bacon.  
 William Baylies.<sup>e</sup>  
 Abijah Bigelow.<sup>f</sup>  
 Orchard Cook.  
 Richard Cutts.  
 William Ely.

Gideon Gardner.  
 Barzillai Gannett.  
 Edward St. Loe Livermore.  
 Benjamin Pickman, jr.  
 Josiah Quincy.  
 Ebenezer Seaver.  
 William Stedman.<sup>g</sup>

Samuel Taggart.  
 Charles Turner, jr.<sup>g</sup>  
 Jabez Upham.<sup>a</sup>  
 Joseph B. Varnum.<sup>h</sup>  
 Laban Wheaton.  
 Ezekiel Whitman.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Charles Cutts.<sup>i</sup>  
 Nicholas Gilman.

Nahum Parker.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Blaisdell.  
 John C. Chamberlain.

William Hale.  
 Nathaniel A. Haven.

James Wilson.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Conduct.<sup>j</sup>

John Lambert.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam Boyd.  
 James Cox.<sup>k</sup>  
 William Helms.

Jacob Hufty.  
 Thomas Newbold.  
 John A. Scudder.<sup>l</sup>

Henry Southard.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Obadiah German.

John Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Emott.  
 Jonathan Fisk.  
 Barent Gardenier.  
 Thomas R. Gold.  
 Herman Knickerbacker.  
 Robert Le Roy Livingston.

Vincent Mathews.  
 Samuel L. Mitchell.<sup>m</sup>  
 Gurdon S. Mumford.  
 John Nicholson.  
 Peter B. Porter.  
 Erastus Root.

Ebenezer Sage.  
 Thomas Sammons.  
 John Thompson.  
 Uri Tracy.  
 Killian K. Van Rensselaer.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1810.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Roger Nelson, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1810.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Brown, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1810.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Jabez Upham, resigned; took his seat December 13, 1810.<sup>e</sup> Election successfully contested by Charles Turner, jr.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of William Stedman, resigned; took his seat December 14, 1810.<sup>g</sup> Successfully contested the election of William Baylies; took his seat June 28, 1809.<sup>h</sup> Elected Speaker May 22, 1809.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Nahum Parker, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1810.<sup>j</sup> Appointed in place of Aaron Kitchell, resigned in 1809; took his seat May 24, 1809; subsequently elected by the legislature and took his seat November 30, 1809.<sup>k</sup> Died in 1810.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of James Cox, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1810.<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of William Denning, who was elected a member, but never qualified; took his seat December 4, 1810.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse Franklin.

James Turner.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, jr.  
James Cochran.  
Meshack Franklin.  
James Holland.

Thomas Kenan.  
William Kennedy.  
Nathaniel Macon.  
Archibald McBride.

Joseph Pearson.  
Lemuel Sawyer.  
Richard Stanford.  
John Stanly.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Campbell.<sup>a</sup>  
Stanley Griswold.<sup>b</sup>  
Return Jonathan Meigs, jr.<sup>c</sup>

Edward Tiffin.<sup>d</sup>  
Thomas Worthington.<sup>e</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew Gregg.<sup>f</sup>

Michael Leib.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.  
David Bard.  
Robert Brown.  
William Crawford.  
William Findley.  
Daniel Heister.  
Robert Jenkins.

Aaron Lyle.  
William Milnor.  
John Porter.  
John Rea.  
Matthias Richards.  
John Ross.  
Benjamin Say.<sup>g</sup>

Adam Seybert.<sup>h</sup>  
John Smilie.  
George Smith.  
Samuel Smith.  
Robert Whitehill.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Christopher G. Champlin.<sup>h</sup>  
Francis Malbone.<sup>i</sup>

Elisha Mathewson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Jackson, jr.

Elisha R. Potter.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.<sup>j</sup>  
Thomas Sumter.<sup>k</sup>

John Taylor.<sup>l</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel J. Alston.  
William Butler.  
Joseph Calhoun.

Langdon Cheves.<sup>m</sup>  
Robert Marion.<sup>n</sup>  
Thomas Moore.

John Taylor.<sup>l</sup>  
Richard Wynn.  
Robert Witherspoon.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Edward Tiffin, resigned, Stanley Griswold having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 12, 1810.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Edward Tiffin, resigned; took his seat June 2, 1809.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1810.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1809.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Return Jonathan Meigs, jr., resigned; took his seat January 8, 1811.

<sup>f</sup> Elected President pro tempore June 26, 1809.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin Say, resigned; took his seat November 27, 1809.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Francis Malbone, deceased; took his seat January 12, 1810.

<sup>i</sup> Died June 4, 1809.

<sup>j</sup> Elected President pro tempore February 28, 1810, and April 17, 1810.

<sup>k</sup> Took his seat November 27, 1809; resigned in 1810.

<sup>l</sup> Elected Senator in place of Thomas Sumter, resigned; took his seat December 31, 1810.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of Robert Marion, resigned; took his seat January 24, 1811.

<sup>n</sup> Resigned in 1811.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.  
Daniel Smith.<sup>a</sup>

Jenkins Whiteside.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Pleasant M. Miller.

John Rhea.

Robert Weakley.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.

Jonathan Robinson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Chamberlain.

Martin Chittenden.

Jonathan H. Hubbard.

Samuel Shaw.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Richard Brent.

William B. Giles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Burwell Bassett.  
James Breckenridge.  
William A. Burwell.  
Matthew Clay.  
John Clopton.  
John Dawson.  
John W. Eppes.  
David S. Garland.<sup>c</sup>

Thomas Gholson, jr.  
Peterson Goodwin.  
Edwin Gray.  
John G. Jackson.<sup>d</sup>  
Walter Jones.  
Joseph Lewis, jr.  
John Love.  
William McKinley.<sup>e</sup>

Thomas Newton.  
Wilson C. Nicholas.<sup>a</sup>  
John Randolph.  
John Roane.  
Daniel Sheffey.  
John Smith.  
James Stephenson.  
Jacob Swoope.

## INDIANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Jonathan Jennings.<sup>f</sup>

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George Poindexter.

## ORLEANS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Julian Poydras.<sup>g</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1809.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Smith, resigned; took his seat May 26, 1809.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Wilson C. Nicholas, resigned; took his seat Jan. 17, 1810.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1810.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John G. Jackson, resigned; took his seat Dec. 21, 1810.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat Nov. 27, 1809; election unsuccessfully contested on the ground of illegality.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat May 31, 1809.

## TWELFTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from November 4, 1811, to July 6, 1812. Second session, from November 2, 1812, to March 3, 1813.*

*Vice-President.*—GEORGE CLINTON,<sup>a</sup> of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, elected March 24, 1812. *Secretary of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts.

*Speaker of the House.*—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky. *Clerk of the House.*—PATRICK MAGRUDER, of Maryland.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Samuel W. Dana.

Chauncey Goodrich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.  
John Davenport, jr.  
Lyman Law.

Jonathan O. Moseley.  
Timothy Pitkin, jr.  
Lewis B. Sturgis.

Benjamin Tallmadge.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard.

Outerbridge Horsey.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry M. Ridgeley.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

William H. Crawford.<sup>b</sup>

Charles Tait.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William Barnett.<sup>c</sup>  
William W. Bibb.

Howell Cobb.<sup>d</sup>  
Bolling Hall.

George M. Troup.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

George M. Bibb.

John Pope.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Clay.<sup>e</sup>  
Joseph Desha.

Richard M. Johnson.  
Samuel McKee.

Anthony New.  
Stephen Ormsby.

### LOUISIANA.

#### SENATORS.

James Brown.<sup>f</sup>  
Allan B. Magruder.<sup>g</sup>

Thomas Posey.<sup>h</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Bolling Robertson.<sup>i</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Died April 20, 1812.

<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 24, 1812.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Howell Cobb, resigned; took his seat November 27, 1812.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1812.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Speaker November 4, 1811.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of John Noel Destrahan, resigned in 1812, having never taken his seat; took his seat February 5, 1813.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat November 18, 1812.

<sup>h</sup> Appointed in place of John Noel Destrahan, resigned in 1812, having never taken his seat; took his seat December 7, 1812.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat December 23, 1812.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Philip Reed.

Samuel Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer.  
Charles W. Goldsborough.  
Joseph Kent.

Philip B. Key.  
Peter Little.  
Alexander McKim.

Samuel Ringgold.  
Philip Stuart.  
Robert Wright.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

James Lloyd.

Joseph B. Varnum.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel Bacon.  
Abijah Bigelow.  
Elijah Brigham.  
Francis Carr.<sup>b</sup>  
Richard Cutts.<sup>c</sup>  
William Ely.

Isaiah L. Green.  
Josiah Quincy.  
William Reed.  
William M. Richardson.<sup>d</sup>  
Ebenezer Seaver.  
Samuel Taggart.

Peleg Tallman.  
Charles Turner, jr.  
Laban Wheaton.  
Leonard White.  
William Widgery.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Charles Cutts.

Nicholas Gilman.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah Bartlett.  
Samuel Dinsmoor.

Obed Hall.  
John A. Harper.

George Sullivan.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Condict

John Lambert.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam Boyd.  
Lewis Condict.

Jacob Hufty.  
George C. Maxwell.

James Morgan.  
Thomas Newbold.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Obadiah German.

John Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Avery.  
Hermanus Bleecker.  
Thomas B. Cook.  
James Emott.  
Asa Fitch.  
Thomas R. Gold.

Thomas P. Grosvenor.<sup>e</sup>  
Robert Le Roy Livingston.<sup>f</sup>  
Arunah Metcalf.  
Samuel L. Mitchell.  
William Paulding, jr.  
Benjamin Pond.

Peter B. Porter.  
Ebenezer Sage.  
Thomas Sammons.  
Silas Stow.  
Uri Tracy.  
Pierre Van Cortlandt, jr.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse Franklin

James Turner.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.  
William Blackledge.  
Thomas Blount.<sup>g</sup>  
James Cochran.  
Meshack Franklin.

William Kennedy.<sup>h</sup>  
William R. King.  
Nathaniel Macon.  
Archibald McBride.  
Joseph Pearson.

Israel Pickens.  
Lemuel Sawyer.  
Richard Stanford.

<sup>a</sup> Elected president pro tem.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat June 3, 1812.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat June 8, 1812.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat January 22, 1812.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Robert Le Roy Livingston, resigned; took his seat January 29, 1813.<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1812.<sup>g</sup> Died February 7, 1812.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Blount, deceased; took his seat January 30, 1813.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Campbell.

Thomas Worthington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Jeremiah Morrow.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew Gregg.

Michael Leib.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.  
David Bard.  
Robert Brown.  
William Crawford.  
Roger Davis.  
William Findley.

John M. Hyneman.  
Abner Lacock.  
Joseph Lefever.  
Aaron Lyle.  
James Milnor.  
William Piper.

Jonathan Roberts.  
William Rodman.  
Adam Seybert.  
John Smilie.  
George Smith.  
Robert Whitehill.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah B. Howell.

William Hunter.<sup>a</sup>Christopher G. Champlin.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Jackson, jr.

Elisha R. Potter.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.

John Taylor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Butler.  
John C. Calhoun.  
Langdon Cheves.

Elias Earle.  
William Lowndes.  
Thomas Moore.

David R. Williams.  
Richard Wynn.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.

George W. Campbell.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Felix Grundy.

John Rhea.

John Sevier.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Bradley.

Jonathan Robinson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Chittenden.

James Fisk.

Samuel Shaw.

William Strong.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Richard Brent.

William B. Giles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baker.  
Burwell Bassett.  
James Breckenridge.  
William A. Burwell.  
Matthew Clay.  
John Clopton.  
John Dawson.  
Thomas Gholson.

Peterson Goodwin.  
Edwin Gray.  
Aylett Hawes.  
John P. Hungerford.<sup>d</sup>  
Joseph Lewis, jr.  
William McCoy.  
Hugh Nelson.  
Thomas Newton.

James Pleasants, jr.  
John Randolph.  
John Roane.  
Daniel Sheffey.  
John Smith.  
John Taliaferro.<sup>e</sup>  
Thomas Wilson.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Christopher G. Champlin, resigned; took his seat November 25, 1811.<sup>b</sup> Resigned October, 1811.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Jenkins Whiteside, resigned in 1811; took his seat November 4, 1811.<sup>d</sup> Election successfully contested by John Taliaferro.<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of John P. Hungerford; took his seat December 2, 1811.



## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

William T. Barry.<sup>a</sup>  
Martin D. Hardin.<sup>b</sup>

Isham Talbot.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Clark.<sup>a</sup>  
Henry Clay.<sup>c</sup>  
Joseph Desha.  
Benjamin Hardin.

Thomas Fletcher.<sup>d</sup>  
Richard M. Johnson.  
Alney McLean.  
Samuel McKee.

Stephen Ormsby.  
Solomon P. Sharpe.  
Micah Taul.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Brown.

Elegius Fromentin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Robertson.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Robert H. Goldsborough.  
Alexander Contee Hanson.<sup>e</sup>

Robert G. Harper.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer.  
George Baer.  
Charles W. Goldsborough.  
Alexander C. Hanson.<sup>g</sup>

John C. Herbert.  
Peter Little.<sup>h</sup>  
George Peter.<sup>k</sup>  
William Pinkney.<sup>i</sup>

Samuel Smith.<sup>j</sup>  
Philip Stuart.  
Robert Wright.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Eli P. Ashmun.<sup>k</sup>  
Christopher Gore.<sup>l</sup>

Joseph B. Varnum.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Adams.<sup>l</sup>  
William Baylies.  
George Bradbury.  
Elijah Brigham.<sup>m</sup>  
Benjamin Brown.  
James Carr.<sup>n</sup>  
Samuel S. Conner.

John W. Hulburt.  
Cyrus King.  
Elijah H. Mills.  
Jeremiah Nelson.  
Albion K. Parris.  
Timothy Pickering.  
John Reed.

Thomas Rice.  
Nathaniel Ruggles.  
Asahel Stearns.<sup>o</sup>  
Solomon Strong.  
Samuel Taggart.  
Artemus Ward.<sup>p</sup>  
Laban Wheaton.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah Mason.

Thomas W. Thompson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Atherton.  
Bradbury Cilley.

William Hale.<sup>q</sup>  
Roger Vose.

Daniel Webster.<sup>r</sup>  
Jeduthan Wilcox.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1816.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Wm. T. Barry, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1816; subsequently elected by legislature.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker December 4, 1815.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of James Clark, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Senator in place of Robert G. Harper, resigned; took his seat January 2, 1817.

<sup>f</sup> Elected from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821; took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned in 1816.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William Pinkney, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Alexander C. Hanson, elected Senator; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat January 8, 1816; resigned in 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Nicholas R. Moore, resigned in 1815; took his seat February 4, 1816.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Christopher Gore, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Elijah Brigham, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>m</sup> Died February 2, 1816.

<sup>n</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>o</sup> Took his seat January 15, 1816.

<sup>p</sup> Took his seat February 7, 1816.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Condict.

James J. Wilson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Baker.  
Ephraim Bateman.Benjamin Bennet.<sup>a</sup>  
Lewis Condit.Henry Southard.  
Thomas Ward.<sup>b</sup>

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Rufus King.

Nathan Sanford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Asa Adgate.  
Daniel Avery.<sup>c</sup>  
Samuel R. Betts.  
James Birdsall.  
Victory Birdseye.  
Micah Brooks.  
Daniel Cady.  
Archibald S. Clarke.<sup>d</sup>  
Oliver C. Comstock.  
Henry Crocheron.Thomas R. Gold.  
Thomas P. Grosvenor.  
Jabez D. Hammond.  
William Irving.<sup>e</sup>  
Moss Kent.  
John Lovett.  
Hosea Moffit.  
Peter B. Porter.<sup>f</sup>  
Erastus Root.<sup>g</sup>  
John Savage.Abraham H. Schenck.  
John W. Taylor.  
Enos T. Throop.<sup>f</sup>  
George Townsend.  
Jonathan Ward.  
Peter H. Wendover.  
James W. Wilkin.  
Westel Willoughby, jr.<sup>h</sup>  
John B. Yates.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon.<sup>i</sup>  
Montford Stokes.<sup>j</sup>James Turner.<sup>k</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Bryan.  
James W. Clark.  
John Culpeper.  
Samuel Dickens.<sup>k</sup>  
Weldon N. Edwards.<sup>l</sup>  
Daniel M. Forney.William Gaston.  
Charles Hooks.<sup>m</sup>  
William R. King.<sup>f</sup>  
William C. Love.  
Nathaniel Macon.<sup>i</sup>  
William H. Murfree.Israel Pickens.  
Richard Stanford.<sup>n</sup>  
Lewis Williams.  
Bartlett Yancy.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah Morrow.

Benjamin Ruggles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Alexander.  
James Caldwell.  
David Clendenen.William Creighton, jr.  
William Henry Harrison.<sup>o</sup>  
James Kilbourn.<sup>p</sup>John McLean.<sup>f</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Abner Lacock.

Jonathan Roberts.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Burnside.<sup>f</sup>  
William Crawford.  
William Darlington.  
William Findley.<sup>q</sup>  
Hugh Glasgow.  
Isaac Griffin.  
John Hahn.  
Joseph Heister.Joseph Hopkinson.  
Samuel D. Ingham.  
Jared Irwin.  
Aaron Lyle.  
William Maclay.  
William P. Maclay.<sup>r</sup>  
William Milnor.  
William Piper.John Ross.  
John Sergeant.  
Thomas Smith.  
James M. Wallace.  
John Whiteside.  
Thomas Wilson.  
William Wilson.<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 15, 1816.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1816.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Enos T. Throop, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1816.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Peter B. Porter, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat January 22, 1816.<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1816.<sup>g</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Adams; took his seat December 26, 1815.<sup>h</sup> Successfully contested the seat of William S. Smith; took his seat December 13, 1815.<sup>i</sup> Elected Senator in place of Francis Locke, resigned in 1815, having never taken his seat; took his seat December 13, 1815.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of James Turner, resigned; took his seat December 16, 1816.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Richard Stanford, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Nathaniel Macon, elected Senator; took his seat February 7, 1816.<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of William R. King, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>n</sup> Died April 9, 1816.<sup>o</sup> Elected in place of John McLean, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>p</sup> Took his seat January 29, 1817.<sup>q</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>r</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Burnside, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1816.

## ILLINOIS TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Shadrack Bond.<sup>a</sup>

## INDIANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jonathan Jennings.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 3, 1812.

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

George Poindexter.

## MISSOURI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Edward Hempstead.<sup>b</sup><sup>b</sup>Took his seat January 4, 1813.

## THIRTEENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from May 24, 1813, to August 2, 1813. Second session, from December 6, 1813, to April 18, 1814. Third session, from September 19, 1814, to March 2, 1815.*

*Vice-President.*—ELBRIDGE GERRY,<sup>a</sup> of Massachusetts. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—JOSEPH B. VARNUM, of Massachusetts, elected December 6, 1813; JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina, elected April 18, 1814; and again elected November 25, 1814. *Secretaries of the Senate.*—SAMUEL ALLYNE OTIS, of Massachusetts; CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire, elected October 11, 1814.

*Speakers of the House.*—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky; LANGDON CHEVES, of South Carolina, elected January 19, 1814. *Clerks of the House.*—PATRICK MAGRUDER, of Maryland; THOMAS DOUGHERTY, of Kentucky, elected January 30, 1815.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

David Daggett.<sup>b</sup>

Samuel W. Dana.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.  
John Davenport, jr.  
Lyman Law.

Jonathan O. Moseley.  
Timothy Pitkin.  
Lewis H. Sturgis.

Benjamin Tallmadge.  
Chauncey Goodrich.<sup>c</sup>

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey.

William H. Wells.<sup>d</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Cooper.

Henry M. Ridgeley.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

William Wyatt Bibb.<sup>e</sup>  
William B. Bullock.<sup>f</sup>

Charles Tait.  
William H. Crawford.<sup>g</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William Barnett.  
William W. Bibb.<sup>e</sup>  
Alfred Cuthbert.<sup>h</sup>

John Forsyth.  
Bolling Hall.  
Thomas Telfair.

George M. Troup.

### KENTUCKY.

#### SENATORS.

William T. Barry.<sup>h</sup>  
George M. Bibb.<sup>i</sup>  
Jesse Bledsoe.<sup>j</sup>

Isham Talbot.<sup>k</sup>  
George Walker.<sup>l</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Clark.  
Henry Clay.<sup>m</sup>  
Joseph Desha.  
William P. Duval.

Joseph H. Hawkins.<sup>n</sup>  
Samuel Hopkins.<sup>o</sup>  
Richard M. Johnson.<sup>p</sup>  
Samuel McKee.

Thomas Montgomery.  
Stephen Ormsby.  
Solomon P. Sharp.

<sup>a</sup> Died November 23, 1814.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Chauncey Goodrich, resigned in 1813; took his seat May 24, 1813.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned 1813.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of James A. Bayard, resigned March 3, 1813; took his seat June 10, 1813.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Senator in place of William H. Crawford, resigned in 1813, William B. Bullock having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 6, 1813.

<sup>f</sup> Appointed in place of William H. Crawford, resigned in 1813; took his seat May 24, 1813.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William W. Bibb, appointed Senator; took his seat February 7, 1814.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of George M. Bibb, resigned; took his seat February 2, 1815.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned in 1814.

<sup>j</sup> Resigned in 1815.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Jesse Bledsoe, resigned; took his seat February 2, 1815.

<sup>l</sup> Appointed in place of George M. Bibb, resigned; took his seat October 10, 1814.

<sup>m</sup> Elected Speaker May 24, 1813; resigned January 19, 1814.

<sup>n</sup> Elected in place of Henry Clay, resigned; took his seat March 29, 1814.

<sup>o</sup> Took his seat June 26, 1813.

<sup>p</sup> Took his seat March 7, 1814.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Brown.

Elegius Fromentin

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas B. Robertson.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Robert Henry Goldsborough.

Samuel Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES

Stevenson Archer.

Joseph Kent.

Samuel Ringgold.

Charles W. Goldsborough.

Alexander McKim.

Philip Stuart.

Alexander C. Hanson.

Nicholas R. Moore.

Robert Wright.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Christopher Gore.<sup>a</sup>Joseph B. Varnum.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Baylies.

Levi Hubbard.

Nathaniel Ruggles.

Abijah Bigelow.

John W. Hulbert.<sup>c</sup>

Samuel Taggart.

George Bradbury, Portland.

Cyrus King, Saco.

Artemas Ward.

Elijah Brigham.

James Parker.

Laban Wheaton.

Samuel Dana.<sup>c</sup>

Timothy Pickering.

John Wilson.

Samuel Davis, Bath.

John Reed.

Abiel Wood, Wiscasset.

Daniel Dewey.<sup>d</sup>

William Reed.

William Ely.

William M. Richardson.<sup>f</sup>

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Charles Cutts.<sup>g</sup>Jeremiah Mason.<sup>i</sup>Nicholas Gilman.<sup>h</sup>Thomas W. Thompson.<sup>j</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Bradbury Cilley.

Samuel Smith.

Daniel Webster.

William Hale.

Roger Vose.

Jeduthan Wilcox.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Condict.

John Lambert.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Bines.<sup>k</sup>Jacob Hufty.<sup>l</sup>

Thomas Ward.

Lewis Condit.

James Schureman.

William Coxe.

Richard Stockton.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Obadiah German.

Rufus King.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Avery.

Oliver C. Comstock.

Thomas P. Grosvenor.

Egbert Benson.<sup>m</sup>

Peter Denoyelles.

Abraham Hasbrouck.<sup>n</sup>John M. Bowers.<sup>n</sup>

Jonathan Fisk.

Samuel M. Hopkins.

Alexander Boyd.

James Geddes.

Nathaniel Howell.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of James Lloyd, resigned in 1813; took his seat May 28, 1813.<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 6, 1813.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William M. Richardson, resigned; took his seat September 22, 1814.<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1814.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Dewey, resigned; took his seat September 26, 1814.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat June 22, 1813; resigned April 8, 1814.<sup>g</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy during recess of the legislature; took his seat May 24, 1813.<sup>h</sup> Died May 2, 1814.<sup>i</sup> Elected for six years from March 4, 1813, Charles Cutts having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat June 21, 1813.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Nicholas Gilman, deceased; took his seat September 19, 1814.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Jacob Hufty, deceased; took his seat November 2, 1814.<sup>l</sup> Died in 1814.<sup>m</sup> Resigned in 1813.<sup>n</sup> Took his seat June 21, 1813; his election was successfully contested by Isaac Williams, jr.<sup>o</sup> Took his seat June 28, 1813.

William Irving.<sup>a</sup>  
 • Moss Kent.  
 John Lefferts.  
 John Lovett.  
 Jacob Markell.  
 Morris S. Miller.

Hosea Moffit.  
 Thomas J. Oakley.  
 Jotham Post, jr.  
 Ebenezer Sage.  
 Samuel Sherwood.  
 Zebulon R. Shipherd.

William S. Smith.  
 John W. Taylor.  
 Joel Thompson.  
 Isaac Williams, jr.<sup>b</sup>  
 Elisha J. Winter.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

David Stone.

James Turner.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston.  
 John Culpeper.  
 Peter Forney.  
 Meshack Franklin.  
 William Gaston.

William Kennedy.  
 William R. King.  
 Nathaniel Macon.  
 William H. Murfee.  
 Joseph Pearson.

Israel Pickens.  
 Richard Stanford.  
 Bartlett Yancy.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Kerr.<sup>c</sup>  
 Jeremiah Morrow.

Thomas Worthington.<sup>d</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Alexander.  
 Reazin Beall.<sup>e</sup>  
 James Caldwell.

David Clendenen.<sup>f</sup>  
 William Creighton, jun.  
 James Kilbourn.

John McLean.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Abner Lacock.  
 Michael Leib.<sup>g</sup>

Jonathan Roberts.<sup>h</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.  
 David Bard.  
 Robert Brown.  
 John Conrad.  
 William Crawford.  
 Edward Crouch.<sup>i</sup>  
 Roger Davis.  
 William Findley.  
 Hugh Glasgow.

John Gloninger.<sup>h</sup>  
 Isaac Griffin.  
 Samuel Henderson.<sup>i</sup>  
 John M. Hyneman.<sup>h</sup>  
 Charles J. Ingersoll.  
 Samuel D. Ingham.  
 Jared Irwin.  
 Aaron Lyle.  
 William Piper.

John Rea.  
 Jonathan Roberts.<sup>j</sup>  
 Adam Seybert.  
 Amos Slaymaker.<sup>j</sup>  
 Isaac Smith.  
 Adamson Tannehill.  
 Daniel Udree.<sup>k</sup>  
 James Whitehill.<sup>d</sup>  
 Thomas Wilson.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah B. Howell.

William Hunter.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard Jackson, jr.

Elisha R. Potter.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.<sup>l</sup>

John Taylor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Calhoun.  
 John J. Chappell.  
 Langdon Cheves.<sup>m</sup>

Elias Earle.  
 David R. Evans.  
 Samuel Farrow.

Theodore Gourdin.  
 John Kershaw.  
 William Lowndes.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Egbert Benson, resigned; took his seat January 22, 1814.

<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of John M. Bowers; took his seat January 24, 1814.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Worthington, resigned; took his seat December 30, 1814.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1814.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Reazin Beall, resigned; took his seat December 22, 1814.

<sup>f</sup> Elected Senator in place of Michael Leib, resigned; took his seat February 28, 1814.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of John Gloninger, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1813.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1813.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Jonathan Roberts, elected senator; took his seat November 29, 1814.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of James Whitehill, resigned; took his seat December 12, 1814.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of John M. Hyneman, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1813.

<sup>l</sup> Elected President pro tempore April 18, 1814, and November 25, 1814, on the death of the vice-president, Mr. Gerry.

<sup>m</sup> Elected Speaker January 19, 1814, in place of Henry Clay, resigned.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Anderson.  
George W. Campbell.<sup>a</sup>

Jesse Wharton.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Bowen.  
Newton Cannon.<sup>c</sup>  
Felix Grundy.<sup>d</sup>

Thomas K. Harris.<sup>d</sup>  
Perry W. Humphreys.  
John Rhea.

John Sevier.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Dudley Chase

Jonathan Robinson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Bradley.  
Ezra Butler.

James Fisk.  
Charles Rich.

Richard Skinner.  
William Strong,

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

James Barbour.<sup>e</sup>  
Richard Brent.<sup>f</sup>

William B. Giles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip P. Barbour.<sup>g</sup>  
Thomas H. Bayley.<sup>h</sup>  
James Breckenridge.  
William A. Burwell.  
Hugh Caperton.  
John Clopton.  
John Dawson.<sup>i</sup>  
John W. Eppes

Thomas Gholson.  
Peterson Goodwin.  
Aylett Hawes.  
John P. Hungerford.<sup>j</sup>  
John G. Jackson.  
James Johnson.<sup>k</sup>  
John Kerr.  
Joseph Lewis, jr.

William McCoy.  
Hugh Nelson.  
Thomas Newton.  
James Pleasants, jr.  
John Roane.  
Daniel Sheffey.  
John Smith.  
Francis White.

## ILLINOIS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Shadrack Bond.<sup>a</sup>

Benjamin Stephenson.<sup>l</sup>

## INDIANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Jonathan Jennings.

## MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.<sup>m</sup>

## MISSOURI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Rufus Easton.<sup>n</sup>

Edward Hempstead.<sup>o</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1814.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of George W. Campbell, resigned; took his seat April 9, 1814.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Felix Grundy, resigned; took his seat October 15, 1814.

<sup>d</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by William Kelly.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Richard Brent, deceased; took his seat January 11, 1815.

<sup>f</sup> Died December 30, 1814.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of John Dawson, deceased; took his seat September 19, 1814.

<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Burwell Bassett.

<sup>i</sup> Died March 30, 1814.

<sup>j</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Talliaferro.

<sup>k</sup> Took his seat December 15, 1813.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Shadrack Bond, resigned; took his seat November 14, 1814.

<sup>m</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1813.

<sup>n</sup> Took his seat November 16, 1814.

<sup>o</sup> Took his seat June 10, 1813.

## FOURTEENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 4, 1815, to April 30, 1816. Second session, from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817.*

*Vice-President.<sup>a</sup> President of the Senate pro tempore.—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina; again elected December 2, 1816. Secretary of the Senate.—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire. Speaker of the House.—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky. Clerk of the House.—THOMAS DOUGHERTY, of Kentucky.*

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

David Daggett.

Samuel W. Dana.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Epaphroditus Champion.  
John Davenport, jr.  
Lyman Law.

Jonathan O. Moseley.  
Timothy Pitkin.  
Lewis B. Sturgis.

Benjamin Tallmadge.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey.

William H. Wells.<sup>b</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Clayton.

Thomas Cooper.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

William W. Bibb.<sup>c</sup>  
Charles Tait.

George M. Troup.<sup>d</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadock Cook.<sup>e</sup>  
Alfred Cuthbert.<sup>c</sup>  
John Forsyth.

Bolling Hall.  
Wilson Lumpkin.  
Thomas Telfair.

Richard Henry Wilde.

### INDIANA.

#### SENATORS.

James Noble.<sup>f</sup>

Waller Taylor.<sup>g</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

William Hendricks.<sup>g</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Elbridge Gerry, Vice-President of the United States, died November 23, 1814.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 10, 1816.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1816.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William W. Bibb, resigned; took his seat December 12, 1816.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Alfred Cuthbert, resigned; took his seat January 23, 1817.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 12, 1816.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816.



## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

William T. Barry.<sup>a</sup>  
Martin D. Hardin.<sup>b</sup>

Isham Talbot.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Clark.<sup>a</sup>  
Henry Clay.<sup>c</sup>  
Joseph Desha.  
Benjamin Hardin.

Thomas Fletcher.<sup>d</sup>  
Richard M. Johnson.  
Alney McLean.  
Samuel McKee.

Stephen Ormsby.  
Solomon P. Sharpe.  
Micah Taul.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Brown.

Elegius Fromentin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Robertson.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Robert H. Goldsborough.  
Alexander Contee Hanson.<sup>e</sup>

Robert G. Harper.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer.  
George Baer.  
Charles W. Goldsborough.  
Alexander C. Hanson.<sup>g</sup>

John C. Herbert.  
Peter Little.<sup>h</sup>  
George Peter.<sup>i</sup>  
William Pinkney.<sup>j</sup>

Samuel Smith.<sup>k</sup>  
Philip Stuart.  
Robert Wright.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Eli P. Ashmun.<sup>k</sup>  
Christopher Gore.<sup>l</sup>

Joseph B. Varnum.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Adams.<sup>l</sup>  
William Baylies.  
George Bradbury.  
Elijah Brigham.<sup>m</sup>  
Benjamin Brown.  
James Carr.<sup>n</sup>  
Samuel S. Conner.

John W. Hulburt.  
Cyrus King.  
Elijah H. Mills.  
Jeremiah Nelson.  
Albion K. Parris.  
Timothy Pickering.  
John Reed.

Thomas Rice.  
Nathaniel Ruggles.  
Asahel Stearns.<sup>o</sup>  
Solomon Strong.  
Samuel Taggart.  
Artemus Ward.<sup>p</sup>  
Laban Wheaton.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah Mason.

Thomas W. Thompson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Atherton.  
Bradbury Cilley.

William Hale.<sup>q</sup>  
Roger Vose.

Daniel Webster.<sup>r</sup>  
Jeduthan Wilcox.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1816.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Wm. T. Barry, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1816; subsequently elected by legislature.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker December 4, 1815.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of James Clark, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Senator in place of Robert G. Harper, resigned; took his seat January 2, 1817.

<sup>f</sup> Elected from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821; took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned in 1816.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William Pinkney, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Alexander C. Hanson, elected Senator; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat January 8, 1816; resigned in 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Nicholas R. Moore, resigned in 1815; took his seat February 4, 1816.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Christopher Gore, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Elijah Brigham, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>m</sup> Died February 2, 1816.

<sup>n</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>o</sup> Took his seat January 15, 1816.

<sup>p</sup> Took his seat February 7, 1816.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Condict.

James J. Wilson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Baker.  
Ephraim Bateman.Benjamin Bennet.<sup>a</sup>  
Lewis Condit.Henry Southard.  
Thomas Ward.<sup>b</sup>

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Rufus King.

Nathan Sanford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Asa Adgate.  
Daniel Avery.<sup>c</sup>  
Samuel R. Betts.  
James Birdsall.  
Victory Birdseye.  
Micah Brooks.  
Daniel Cady.  
Archibald S. Clarke.<sup>d</sup>  
Oliver C. Comstock.  
Henry Crocheron.Thomas R. Gold.  
Thomas P. Grosvenor.  
Jabez D. Hammond.  
William Irving.<sup>e</sup>  
Moss Kent.  
John Lovett.  
Hosea Moffit.  
Peter B. Porter.<sup>f</sup>  
Erastus Root.<sup>g</sup>  
John Savage.Abraham H. Schenck.  
John W. Taylor.  
Enos T. Throop.<sup>f</sup>  
George Townsend.  
Jonathan Ward.  
Peter H. Wendover.  
James W. Wilkin.  
Westel Willoughby, jr.<sup>h</sup>  
John B. Yates.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon.<sup>i</sup>  
Montford Stokes.<sup>j</sup>James Turner.<sup>k</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Bryan.  
James W. Clark.  
John Culpeper.  
Samuel Dickens.<sup>k</sup>  
Weldon N. Edwards.<sup>l</sup>  
Daniel M. Forney.William Gaston.  
Charles Hooks.<sup>m</sup>  
William R. King.<sup>f</sup>  
William C. Love.  
Nathaniel Macon.<sup>i</sup>  
William H. Murfree.Israel Pickens.  
Richard Stanford.<sup>n</sup>  
Lewis Williams.  
Bartlett Yancy.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah Morrow.

Benjamin Ruggles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Alexander.  
James Caldwell.  
David Clendenen.William Creighton, jr.  
William Henry Harrison.<sup>o</sup>  
James Kilbourn.<sup>p</sup>John McLean.<sup>f</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Abner Lacock.

Jonathan Roberts.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Burnside.<sup>f</sup>  
William Crawford.  
William Darlington.  
William Findley.<sup>q</sup>  
Hugh Glasgow.  
Isaac Griffin.  
John Hahn.  
Joseph Heister.Joseph Hopkinson.  
Samuel D. Ingham.  
Jared Irwin.  
Aaron Lyle.  
William Maclay.  
William P. Maclay.<sup>r</sup>  
William Milnor.  
William Piper.John Ross.  
John Sergeant.  
Thomas Smith.  
James M. Wallace.  
John Whiteside.  
Thomas Wilson.  
William Wilson.<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 15, 1816.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1816.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Enos T. Throop, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1816.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Peter B. Porter, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat January 22, 1816.<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1816.<sup>g</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Adams; took his seat December 26, 1815.<sup>h</sup> Successfully contested the seat of William S. Smith; took his seat December 13, 1815.<sup>i</sup> Elected Senator in place of Francis Locke, resigned in 1815, having never taken his seat; took his seat December 13, 1815.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of James Turner, resigned; took his seat December 16, 1816.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Richard Stanford, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Nathaniel Macon, elected Senator; took his seat February 7, 1816.<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of William R. King, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>n</sup> Died April 9, 1816.<sup>o</sup> Elected in place of John McLean, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>p</sup> Took his seat January 29, 1817.<sup>q</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816.<sup>r</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Burnside, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1816.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah B. Howell.

William Hunter.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Boss, jr.

James B. Mason.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.<sup>a</sup>  
William Smith,<sup>b</sup> Charleston.John Taylor.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Calhoun.  
John J. Chappell.  
Benjamin Huger.  
William Lowndes.William Mayrant.<sup>c</sup>  
Henry Middleton.  
Stephen D. Miller.<sup>d</sup>  
Thomas Moore.John Taylor.  
William Woodward.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

George W. Campbell.

John Williams.<sup>e</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Blount.<sup>f</sup>  
Newton Cannon.Bennett H. Henderson.  
Samuel Powel.James B. Reynolds.  
Isaac Thomas.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Dudley Chace.

Isaac Tichenor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Chipman.  
Luther Jewett.Chauncey Langdon.  
Asa Lyon.Charles Marsh.  
John Noyes.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

James Barbour.

Armistead T. Mason.<sup>g</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip P. Barbour.  
Burwell Bassett.  
James Breckenridge.  
William A. Burwell.  
John Clopton.<sup>h</sup>  
Thomas Gholson.<sup>i</sup>  
Peterson Goodwin.  
Aylett Hawes.  
John P. Hungerford.John G. Jackson.  
James Johnson.  
John Kerr.  
Joseph Lewis, jr.  
William McCoy.<sup>j</sup>  
Hugh Nelson.  
Thomas M. Nelson.<sup>k</sup>  
Thomas Newton.  
James Pleasants, jr.John Randolph.  
William H. Roane.  
Daniel Sheffey.  
Ballard Smith.  
Magnus Tate.  
Henry St. George Tucker.  
John Tyler.<sup>k</sup><sup>a</sup> President pro tempore; reelected December 2, 1816.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John Taylor, resigned; took his seat January 10, 1817.<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1816.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William Mayrant, resigned; took his seat January 2, 1817.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of George W. Campbell, resigned in 1814; took his seat December 4, 1815.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 8, 1816.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William B. Giles, resigned in 1815; took his seat January 22, 1816.<sup>h</sup> Died in 1816.<sup>i</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Robert Porterfield.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Gholson, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1816.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of John Clopton, deceased; took his seat December 17, 1816.

ILLINOIS TERRITORY.

DELEGATES.

Nathaniel Pope.<sup>a</sup>

Benjamin Stephenson.

INDIANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jonathan Jennings.

MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William Lattimore.

MISSOURI TERRITORY.

DELEGATES.

Rufus Easton.

John Scott.<sup>b</sup>

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<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1816; his election was contested by Rufus Easton, and declared illegal, and seat vacant January 13, 1817.

## FIFTEENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 1, 1817, to April 20, 1818. Second session, from November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1819.*

*Vice-President.*—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina, again elected March 31, 1818; JAMES BARBOUR, of Virginia, elected February 15, 1819. *Secretary of the Senate.*—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire.  
*Speaker of the House.*—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky. *Clerk of the House.*—THOMAS DOUGHERTY, of Kentucky.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

David Daggett.

Samuel W. Dana.<sup>a</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Sylvester Gilbert.<sup>b</sup>  
Uriel Holmes.<sup>c</sup>  
Ebenezer Huntington.

Jonathan O. Moseley.  
Timothy Pitkin.  
Samuel B. Sherwood.

Nathaniel Terry.  
Thomas S. Williams.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey.

Nicholas Van Dyke.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Willard Hall.

Louis McLane.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Forsyth.<sup>d</sup>  
Charles Tait.

George M. Troup.<sup>e</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot.  
Thomas W. Cobb.  
Zadock Cook.

Joel Crawford.  
John Forsyth.<sup>f</sup>  
Robert Raymond Reid.<sup>g</sup>

William Terrill.

### ILLINOIS.

#### SENATORS.

Ninian Edwards.<sup>h</sup>

Jesse B. Thomas.<sup>i</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John McLean.<sup>j</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat April 9, 1818.

<sup>b</sup>Elected in place of Uriel Holmes resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.

<sup>c</sup>Resigned in 1818.

<sup>d</sup>Elected Senator in place of George M. Troup, resigned; took his seat November 23, 1818; resigned February, 1819.

<sup>e</sup>Elected in place of John Forsyth, elected Senator; took his seat February 18, 1819.

<sup>f</sup>Took his seat December 4, 1818.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Noble.

Waller Taylor.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William Hendricks.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden.

Isham Talbot.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard C. Anderson, jr.  
Henry Clay.<sup>a</sup>  
Joseph Desha.  
Richard M. Johnson.

Anthony New.  
Tunstall Quarles, jr.  
George Robertson.  
Thomas Speed.

David Trimble.  
David Walker.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

William C. C. Claiborne.<sup>b</sup>  
Eligius Fromentin.

Henry Johnson.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Butler.<sup>d</sup>Thomas B. Robertson.<sup>e</sup>

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Robert H. Goldsborough.

Alexander C. Hanson.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Bayley.  
Thomas Culbreth.  
John C. Herbert.

Peter Little.  
George Peter.  
Philip Reed.

Samuel Ringgold.  
Samuel Smith.  
Philip Stuart.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Eli P. Ashmun.<sup>g</sup>  
Prentiss Mellen.<sup>g</sup>

Harrison Gray Otis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Adams.  
Samuel C. Allen.  
Walter Folger, jr.  
Timothy Fuller.<sup>h</sup>  
Joshua Gage.  
John Holmes.  
Enoch Lincoln.<sup>i</sup>

Jonathan Mason.  
Elijah H. Mills.<sup>j</sup>  
Marcus Morton.  
Jeremiah Nelson.  
Benjamin Orr.  
Albion K. Parris.<sup>k</sup>  
Thomas Rice.<sup>k</sup>

Nathaniel Ruggles.  
Zabdiel Sampson.  
Henry Shaw.  
Nathaniel Silsbee.  
Solomon Strong.  
Ezekiel Whitman.  
John Wilson.<sup>l</sup>

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Walter Leake.<sup>m</sup>Thomas H. Williams.<sup>m</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George Poindexter.

<sup>a</sup> Elected Speaker December 1, 1817.<sup>b</sup> Died November 23, 1817, having never taken his seat.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William C. C. Claiborne, deceased in 1817; took his seat February 26, 1818.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Thomas B. Robertson, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1818.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat November 17, 1818.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Eli P. Ashmun, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat January 2, 1818.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Albion K. Parris, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.<sup>j</sup> Took his seat February 3, 1818.<sup>k</sup> Took his seat January 21, 1818.<sup>l</sup> Took his seat January 26, 1818.<sup>m</sup> Took his seat December 11, 1817.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah Mason.<sup>a</sup>  
David L. Morrill.

Clement Storer.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah Butler.  
Clifton Clagett.

Salma Hale.  
Arthur Livermore.

John F. Parrott.  
Nathaniel Upham.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson.

James J. Wilson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephraim Bateman.  
Benjamin Bennet.

Joseph Bloomfield.  
Charles Kinsey.

John Linn.  
Henry Southard.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Rufus King.

Nathan Sanford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Oliver C. Comstock.  
Daniel Cruger.  
John P. Cushman.  
John R. Drake.  
Benjamin Ellicott.  
Josiah Hasbrouck.  
John Herkimer.  
Thomas H. Hubbard.  
William Irving.

Dorrance Kirtland.  
Thomas Lawyer.  
David A. Ogden.<sup>c</sup>  
John Palmer.  
James Porter.  
John Savage.  
Philip J. Schuyler.  
Treadwell Scudder.  
John C. Spencer.

Henry R. Storrs.  
James Tallmadge, jr.  
John W. Taylor.  
Caleb Tomkins.  
George Townsend.  
Peter H. Wendover.  
Rensselaer Westerlo.  
James W. Wilkin.  
Isaac Williams.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon.

Montford Stokes.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Bryan.  
William Davidson.<sup>d</sup>  
Weldon N. Edwards.  
Charles Fisher.<sup>e</sup>  
Daniel M. Forney.<sup>f</sup>

Thomas H. Hall.  
George Mumford.<sup>g</sup>  
James Owen.  
Lemuel Sawyer.  
Thomas Settle.

Jesse Slocumb.  
James S. Smith.  
James Stewart.<sup>h</sup>  
Felix Walker.  
Louis Williams.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Jeremiah Morrow.

Benjamin Ruggles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Levi Barber.  
Philemon Beecher.

John W. Campbell.  
William Henry Harrison.

Samuel Herrick.<sup>i</sup>  
Peter Hitchcock.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Abner Lacock.

Jonathan Roberts.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Anderson.  
Henry Baldwin.  
Andrew Boden.  
Isaac Darlington.  
Joseph Heister.  
Joseph Hopkinson.  
Jacob Hostetter.<sup>j</sup>  
Samuel D. Ingham.<sup>k</sup>  
William Maclay.

William P. Maclay.  
David Marchand.  
Robert Moore.  
Samuel Moore.<sup>k</sup>  
John Murray.  
Alexander Ogle.  
Thomas Patterson.  
Levi Pawling.  
Thomas J. Rogers.<sup>l</sup>

John Ross.<sup>f</sup>  
John Sergeant.  
Adam Seybert.  
Jacob Spangler.<sup>f</sup>  
Christian Tarr.  
James M. Wallace.  
John Whiteside.  
William Wilson.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1817.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Jeremiah Mason, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1817.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat January 8, 1818.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Daniel M. Forney, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1818.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of George Mumford, deceased; took his seat February 11, 1819.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1818.

<sup>g</sup> Died December 31, 1818.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat January 26, 1818.

<sup>i</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by C. Hammond.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Jacob Spangler, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Samuel D. Ingham, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of John Ross, resigned; took his seat March 24, 1818.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

James Burrill, jr.

William Hunter.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Boss, jr.

James B. Mason.<sup>a</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.<sup>b</sup>

William Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Bellinger.  
Elias Earle.  
James Erwin.William Lowndes.  
Henry Middleton.  
Stephen D. Miller.Wilson Nesbitt.  
Eldred Simkins.<sup>c</sup>  
Starling Tucker.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

George W. Campbell.<sup>d</sup>  
John Henry Eaton.<sup>e</sup>

John Williams. .

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Blount.  
Thomas Claiborne.Samuel Hogg.  
Francis Jones.George W. L. Marr.  
John Rhea.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Dudley Chace.<sup>f</sup>  
James Fisk.<sup>g</sup>William A. Palmer.<sup>h</sup>  
Isaac Tichenor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen.<sup>d</sup>  
Samuel C. Crafts.William Hunter.  
Orsamus C. Merrill.Charles Rich.  
Mark Richards.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

James Barbour.<sup>i</sup>

John W. Eppes.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Austin.  
William Lee Ball.  
Philip P. Barbour.  
Burwell Bassett.  
William A. Burwell.  
Edward Colston.  
John Floyd.  
Robert S. Garnett.Peterson Goodwin.<sup>j</sup>  
James Johnson.  
William J. Lewis.  
William McCoy.  
Charles F. Mercer.<sup>k</sup>  
Hugh Nelson.  
Thomas M. Nelson.  
Thomas Newton.John Pegram.<sup>l</sup>  
James Pindall.  
James Pleasants.  
Baliard Smith.  
Alexander Smyth.  
George F. Strother.  
Henry St. George Tucker.  
John Tyler.

## ALABAMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John Crowell.<sup>m</sup>

## ILLINOIS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Nathaniel Pope.

## MISSOURI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John Scott.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat January 9, 1818.<sup>b</sup>President pro tempore.<sup>c</sup>Took his seat February 9, 1818; reelected March 31, 1818.<sup>d</sup>Resigned in 1818.<sup>e</sup>Appointed in place of George W. Campbell, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.<sup>f</sup>Resigned in 1817.<sup>g</sup>Elected in place of Dudley Chace, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1817; resigned in 1818.<sup>h</sup>Elected in place of James Fisk, resigned; took his seat November 16, 1818.<sup>i</sup>Elected President pro tempore February 15, 1819.<sup>j</sup>Died February 21, 1813.<sup>k</sup>Election unsuccessfully contested by Armistead T. Mason.<sup>l</sup>Elected in place of Peterson Goodwin, deceased; took his seat November 16, 1818.<sup>m</sup>Took his seat March 9, 1818.



## SIXTEENTH CONGRESS.

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*First session, from December 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820. Second session, from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1821.*

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*Vice-President.*—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—JAMES BARBOUR, of Virginia; JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina, elected January 25, 1820. *Secretary of the Senate.*—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire.

*Speakers of the House.*—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky; JOHN W. TAYLOR, of New York, elected November 15, 1820. *Clerk of the House.*—THOMAS DOUGHERTY, of Kentucky.

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### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

William R. King,<sup>a</sup> Cahawba.

John W. Walker,<sup>b</sup> Huntsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John Crowell,<sup>b</sup> St. Stephens.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Samuel W. Dana, Middletown.

James Lanman, Norwich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Edwards, New Haven.

John Russ, Hartford.

Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.

James Stevens, Stamford.

Jonathan O. Moseley, East Haddam.

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

Elisha Phelps, Simsbury.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Outerbridge Horsey, Wilmington.

Nicholas Van Dyke, Newcastle.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Willard Hall,<sup>c</sup> Dover.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Elliott, Sunbury.

Freeman Walker,<sup>d</sup> Augusta.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot, Washington.

John A. Cuthbert, Eatonton.

Thomas W. Cobb, Lexington.

Robert R. Reid, Augusta.

Joel Crawford, Milledgeville.

William Terrill, Sparta.

### ILLINOIS.

#### SENATORS.

Ninian Edwards, Edwardsville.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Kaskaskia.

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<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 22, 1819.

<sup>b</sup>Took his seat December 14, 1819.

<sup>c</sup>Resigned January 22, 1821.

<sup>d</sup>Elected in place of John Forsyth, resigned February, 1819; took his seat December 15, 1819.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.

Waller Taylor, Vincennes.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William Hendricks, Madison.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson,<sup>a</sup> Great Crossings.Isham Talbot,<sup>c</sup> Frankfort.William Logan.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard C. Anderson, jr., Louisville.

Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.

William Brown, Cynthiana.

Thomas Montgomery,<sup>f</sup> Stanford.Henry Clay,<sup>d</sup> Lexington.Tunstall Quarles.<sup>b</sup>

Benjamin Hardin, Bardstown.

George Robertson, Lancaster.

Francis Johnson,<sup>e</sup> Bowling Green.

David Trimble, Mount Sterling.

Alney McLean, Greenville.

David Walker.<sup>g</sup>

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Brown, New Orleans.

Henry Johnson, Donaldsonville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Butler, St. Francisville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Chandler,<sup>k</sup> Monmouth.John Holmes,<sup>k</sup> Falmouth.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Dane,<sup>i</sup> Kennebunk.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Alexander C. Hanson.<sup>j</sup>William Pinkney,<sup>k</sup> Baltimore.

Edward Lloyd, Easton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer, Belair.

Raphael Neale, Leonardtown.

Thomas Bayley, Princess Anne.

Samuel Ringgold, Hagerstown.

Thomas Culbreth, Denton.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.

Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.

Henry R. Warfield, Middlebury.

Peter Little, Freedom.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John J. Crittenden, resigned March 3, 1819; took his seat January 3, 1820.<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1820.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William Logan, resigned; took his seat November 27, 1820.<sup>d</sup> Elected Speaker December 6, 1819, and resigned October 28, 1820.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of David Walker, deceased; took his seat November 13, 1820.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Tunstall Quarles, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1820.<sup>g</sup> Died March 1, 1820.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat November 13, 1820.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of John Holmes, elected Senator; took his seat December 11, 1820.<sup>j</sup> Died April 23, 1819.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Alexander C. Hanson, deceased; took his seat January 4, 1820.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Prentiss Mellen.<sup>a</sup>  
Elijah H. Mills,<sup>b</sup> Northampton.

Harrison Gray Otis, Boston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Adams, Uxbridge.  
Samuel C. Allen, Northfield.  
Joshua Cushman.  
Edward Dowse.<sup>a</sup>  
William Eustis,<sup>c</sup> Boston.  
Walter Folger, jr., Nantucket.  
Timothy Fuller, Boston.  
Benjamin Gorham,<sup>d</sup> Boston.  
Mark L. Hill.  
Aaron Hobart.<sup>e</sup>  
John Holmes.<sup>a</sup>  
Jonas Kendall, Leominster.

Martin Kinsley.  
Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.  
Enoch Lincoln.  
Jonathan Mason.<sup>a</sup>  
Marcus Morton, Taunton.  
Jeremiah Nelson, Newburyport.  
James Parker.  
Zabdiel Sampson.<sup>a</sup>  
Henry Shaw, Lanesboro.  
Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.  
Ezekiel Whitman.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

David Holmes,<sup>f</sup> Washington.  
Walter Leake.<sup>a</sup>

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Christopher Rankin, Natchez.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

David L. Morrill, Goffstown.

John F. Parrott, Portsmouth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Buffum, jr., Westmoreland.  
Josiah Butler, South Deerfield.  
Clifton Clagett, Amherst.

Arthur Livermore, Plymouth.  
William Plumer, jr., Epping.  
Nathaniel Upham, Rochester.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.  
Samuel L. Southard.<sup>g</sup>

James J. Wilson,<sup>h</sup> Trenton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephraim Bateman, Cedarville.  
Joseph Bloomfield, Burlington.  
Charles Kinsey,<sup>i</sup> Paterson.

John Linn,<sup>j</sup> Monroe.  
Bernard Smith, New Brunswick.  
Henry Southard, Baskingridge.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Rufus King.

Nathan Sanford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Allen.  
Caleb Baker.  
Walter Case.  
Robert Clark.  
Jacob H. De Witt.  
John D. Dickinson.  
John Fay.  
William D. Ford.  
Ezra C. Gross.

James Guyon, jr.<sup>k</sup>  
Aaron Hackley, jr.  
George Hall.  
Joseph S. Lyman.  
Henry Meigs.  
Robert Monell.  
Hermanus Peek.  
Nathaniel Pitcher.  
Jonathan Richmond.

Henry R. Storrs.  
Randall S. Street.  
James Strong.  
John W. Taylor.<sup>l</sup>  
Caleb Tomkins.  
Albert H. Tracy.  
Solomon Van Rensselaer.  
Peter H. Wendover.  
Silas Wood.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1820.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Prentiss Mellen, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1820.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Edward Dowse, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1820.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Jonathan Mason, resigned; took his seat November 27, 1820.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Zabdiel Sampson, resigned; took his seat December 18, 1820.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Walter Leake, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1820.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James J. Wilson, resigned; took his seat February 16, 1821.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1821.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat February 16, 1820.

<sup>j</sup> Died January 5, 1821.

<sup>k</sup> Successfully contested the election of Ebenezer Sage; took his seat January 14, 1820.

<sup>l</sup> Elected speaker November 15, 1820, in place of Henry Clay, resigned.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon.

Montford Stokes.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Blackledge.<sup>a</sup>  
 Hutchins C. Burton.  
 John Culpepper.  
 William Davidson.  
 Weldon N. Edwards.

Charles Fisher.  
 Thomas H. Hall.  
 Charles Hooks.  
 Lemuel Sawyer.<sup>b</sup>  
 Thomas Settle.

Jesse Slocumb.<sup>c</sup>  
 James S. Smith.  
 Felix Walker.  
 Lewis Williams.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles.

William A. Trimble.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Philemon Beecher.  
 Henry Brush.

John W. Campbell.  
 Samuel Herrick.

Thomas R. Ross.  
 John Sloane.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Walter Lowrie.

Jonathan Roberts.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry Baldwin.  
 Andrew Boden.  
 William Darlington.  
 George Dennison.  
 Samuel Edwards.  
 Thomas Forrest.  
 David Fullerton.<sup>d</sup>  
 Samuel Gross.  
 Joseph Heister.<sup>d</sup>

Joseph Hemphill.  
 Jacob Hibshman.  
 Jacob Hostetter.  
 William P. Maclay.  
 David Marchand.  
 Thomas G. McCullough.<sup>e</sup>  
 Robert Moore.  
 Samuel Moore.  
 John Murray.

Thomas Patterson.  
 Robert Philson.  
 Thomas J. Rogers.  
 John Sergeant.  
 Christian Tarr.  
 Daniel Udree.<sup>f</sup>  
 James M. Wallace.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

James Burrill, jr.<sup>g</sup>  
 William Hunter.

Nehemiah R. Knight.<sup>h</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Eddy.

Nathaniel Hazard.<sup>i</sup>

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard.<sup>j</sup>

William Smith.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph Brevard.  
 Elias Earle.  
 James Ervin.

William Lowndes.  
 John McCreary.  
 James Overstreet.

Charles Pinckney.  
 Eldred Simkins.  
 Starling Tucker.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Henry Eaton.

John Williams.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Allen.  
 Henry H. Bryan.

Newton Cannon.  
 John Cocke.

Francis Jones.  
 John Rhea.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Jesse Slocumb, deceased; took his seat February 7, 1821.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat March 25, 1820.

<sup>c</sup> Died December 20, 1820.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1820.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of David Fullerton, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1820.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Heister, resigned; took his seat January 8, 1821.

<sup>g</sup> Died December 25, 1820.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of James Burrill, jr., deceased; took his seat January 20, 1821.

<sup>i</sup> Died December 17, 1820.

<sup>j</sup> Elected president pro tempore January 25, 1820.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

William A. Palmer.

Isaac Tichenor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Crafts.  
Ezra Meech.  
Orsamus C. Merrill.<sup>a</sup>

Rollin C. Mallary.<sup>b</sup>  
Charles Rich.  
Mark Richards.

William Strong.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

James Barbour.<sup>c</sup>James Pleasants.<sup>d</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander.  
William S. Archer.<sup>e</sup>  
William Lee Ball.  
Philip P. Barbour.  
William A. Burwell.<sup>f</sup>  
John Floyd.  
Robert S. Garnett.  
John C. Gray.<sup>g</sup>  
Edward B. Jackson.<sup>h</sup>

James Johnson.<sup>i</sup>  
James Jones.  
William McCoy.  
Charles F. Mercer.  
Thomas L. Moore.<sup>j</sup>  
Hugh Nelson.  
Thomas Newton.  
Severn E. Parker.  
James Pindall.<sup>k</sup>

James Pleasants.<sup>l</sup>  
John Randolph.  
Ballard Smith.  
Alexander Smyth.  
George F. Strother.<sup>t</sup>  
George Tucker.  
John Tyler.  
Thomas V. Swearingen.  
Jared Williams.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

James Woodson Bates.<sup>l</sup>

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Solomon Sibley.<sup>m</sup>William Woodbridge.<sup>n</sup>

## MISSOURI TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John Scott.

<sup>a</sup> Election successfully contested by Rollin C. Mallary.<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of Orsamus C. Merrill; took his seat January 14, 1820.<sup>c</sup> President pro tempore.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of John W. Eppes, resigned in 1819; took his seat December 14, 1819.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of James Pleasants, resigned; took his seat January 18, 1820.<sup>f</sup> Died February 16, 1821.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James Johnson, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1820.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of James Pindall, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1820.<sup>i</sup> Resigned in 1820.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of George F. Strother, resigned; took his seat November 13, 1820.<sup>k</sup> Resigned in 1819.<sup>l</sup> Took his seat March 2, 1820.<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of William W. Woodbridge, resigned; took his seat November 20, 1820.<sup>n</sup> Took his seat December 10, 1819; resigned in 1820.

## SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 3, 1821, to May 8, 1822. Second session, from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823.*

*Vice-President.*—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina; again elected February 1, 1822, and again elected February 19, 1823. *Secretary of the Senate.*—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire.

*Speaker of the House.*—PHILIP P. BARBOUR, of Virginia. *Clerks of the House.*—THOMAS DOUGHERTY, of Kentucky; MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania, elected December 3, 1822.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

William Kelly.<sup>a</sup>  
William R. King, Cahawba.

John W. Walker,<sup>b</sup> Huntsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Gabriel Moore.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Elijah Boardman, Litchfield.

James Lanman, Norwich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.  
Daniel Burrows, Hebron.

John Russ, Hartford.  
Ansel Sterling, Sharon.

Henry W. Edwards, New Haven.

Ebenezer Stoddard, Woodstock.

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Cæsar A. Rodney,<sup>c</sup> Wilmington.

Nicholas Van Dyke, New Castle.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

Cæsar A. Rodney,<sup>c</sup> Wilmington.

Daniel Rodney.<sup>d</sup>

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Elliott, Sunbury.

Nicholas Ware,<sup>e</sup> Richmond.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot, Washington.  
Alfred Cuthbert.

George R. Gilmer, Lexington.  
Robert R. Reid, Augusta.

Edward F. Tatnall, Savannah.  
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.

### ILLINOIS.

#### SENATORS.

Ninian Edwards, Edwardsville.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Edwardsville.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John W. Walker, resigned; took his seat January 21, 1823.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned December, 1822.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Senator, and took his seat January 24, 1822; resigned January 27, 1823, having been appointed minister to Buenos Ayres.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Cæsar A. Rodney, elected Senator; took his seat December 2, 1822.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Freeman Walker, resigned in 1821; took his seat December 11, 1821.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.

Waller Taylor, Vincennes.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Hendricks,<sup>a</sup> Madison.Jonathan Jennings.<sup>b</sup>

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.

Isham Talbot, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James D. Breckenridge.

Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.

John S. Smith, Richmond.

Benjamin Hardin, Bairdstown.

Thomas Montgomery, Stanford.

David Trimble, Mount Sterling.

Francis Johnson, Bowling Green.

Anthony New, Elkton.

Samuel H. Woodson, Lexington.

John T. Johnson, Georgetown.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Brown, New Orleans.

Henry Johnson, Donaldsonville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Chandler, Monmouth.

John Holmes, Alfred.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua Cushman, Winslow.

Ebenezer Herrick, Lewiston.

Ezekiel Whitman,<sup>a</sup> Portland.

Joseph Dane, Kennebunk.

Mark L. Hill, Phippsburg.

William D. Williamson, Bangor.

Mark Harris,<sup>c</sup> Portland.

Enoch Lincoln, Paris.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Edward Lloyd, Easton.

Samuel Smith,<sup>e</sup> Baltimore.William Pinkney,<sup>d</sup> Baltimore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Bayley, Princess Ann.

Isaac McKim.<sup>g</sup>Samuel Smith,<sup>e</sup> Baltimore.Jeremiah Causden,<sup>f</sup> Elkton.

Raphael Neale, Leonardstown.

Henry R. Warfield, Middleburg.

Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.

John Nelson, Frederick Town.

Robert Wright, Queenstown.

Peter Little, Freedom.

Philip Reed.<sup>h</sup>

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

James Lloyd.<sup>i</sup>Harrison Gray Otis,<sup>j</sup> Boston.

Elijah H. Mills, Northampton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Northfield.

Benjamin Gorham, Boston.

Gideon Barstow, Salem.

Aaron Hobart, Hanover.

Francis Baylies, Taunton.

Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.

Lewis Bigelow, Petersham.

Jeremiah Nelson, Newburyport.

Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.

John Reed, Yarmouth.

William Eustis, Boston.

Jonathan Russell, Mendon.

Timothy Fuller, Boston.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1822.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of William Hendricks, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Ezekiel Whitman, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>d</sup> Died February 25, 1822.<sup>e</sup> Elected Senator in place of William Pinkney, deceased; took his seat December 17, 1822.<sup>f</sup> Election successfully contested by Philip Reed.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Smith, elected Senator; took his seat January 8, 1823.<sup>h</sup> Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Causden; took his seat March 20, 1822.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Harrison Gray Otis, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>j</sup> Resigned June, 1822.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

David Holmes, Washington,

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Christopher Rankin, Natchez.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John Scott, St. Genevieve.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

David L. Morrill, Goffstown.

John F. Parrott, Portsmouth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah Butler, South Deerfield.  
 Matthew Harvey, Hopkinton.  
 Aaron Matson, Keene.

William Plummer, jr., Epping.  
 Nathaniel Upham, Rochester.  
 Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephraim Bateman, Lendsville.  
 George Cassidy, Hackensack.  
 Lewis Condict, Morristown.

George Holcomb, Allentown.  
 James Matlack, Woodbury.  
 Samuel Swan, Somerville.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Rufus King, New York.

Martin Van Buren, Albany.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Borland, jr.,<sup>a</sup> Wardsbridge.  
 Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.  
 Samuel Campbell, Columbus.  
 Cadwallader D. Colden,<sup>b</sup> New York.  
 Alfred Conkling, Canajoharie.  
 John D. Dickinson, Troy.  
 John Gebhard, Schoharie.  
 James Hawkes, Richfield.  
 Thomas H. Hubbard, Hamilton.  
 Joseph Kirkland, Utica.  
 Elisha Litchfield, Delphi.  
 Richard McCarty, Cossackie.  
 John J. Morgan, New York.  
 Walter Patterson, Livingston.

Jeremiah H. Pierson.  
 Nathaniel Pitcher, Sandy Hill.  
 William B. Rochester, Bath.  
 Charles H. Ruggles, Kingston.  
 Elijah Spencer.  
 Micah Sterling, Watertown.  
 John W. Taylor, Ballston Springs.  
 Albert H. Tracy, Buffalo.  
 Stephen Van Rensselaer,<sup>c</sup> Albany.  
 Solomon Van Rensselaer,<sup>d</sup> Albany.  
 William W. Van Wyck, Fishkill.  
 Reuben H. Walworth, Plattsburg.  
 Silas Wood, Huntingdon.  
 David Woodcock, Ithaca.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Macon, Monroe.

Montford Stokes, Wilkesboro.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Blackledge, Newbern.  
 Hutchins C. Burton, Halifax.  
 Henry W. Conner, Falls Town.  
 Josiah Crudup, Raleigh.  
 Weldon N. Edwards, Warrenton.  
 Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.  
 Charles Hooks, Duplin.

John Long, Lindlys Store.  
 Archibald McNeill, McNeill's Store.  
 Romulus M. Saunders, Milton.  
 Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth City.  
 Felix Walker, Waynesville.  
 Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Selah Tuthill, deceased in 1821; took his seat December 3, 1821.<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of Peter Sharpe; took his seat December 12, 1821.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Solomon Van Rensselaer, resigned; took his seat March 12, 1822.<sup>d</sup> Resigned January 14, 1822.



## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Ethan Allen Brown.<sup>a</sup>  
Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.

William A. Trimble.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Levi Barber, Point Harmer.  
John W. Campbell, West Union.  
David Chambers, Zanesville.

Thomas R. Ross, Lebanon  
John Sloane, Wooster.  
John Vance, Urbana.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Findley, Franklinton.

Walter Lowrie, Butler.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Baldwin, <sup>c</sup> Pittsburg.  
John Brown, Lewistown.  
James Buchanan, Lancaster.  
William Darlington, West Chester.  
George Dennison, Wilkesbarre.  
Samuel Edwards, Chester.  
Patrick Farrelly, Meadville.  
John Findlay, Chambersburg.  
Thomas Forrest.<sup>d</sup>  
Walter Forward.<sup>e</sup>  
Samuel Gross, Trap.  
Joseph Hemphill, Philadelphia.  
Samuel D. Ingham.<sup>f</sup>  
James M'Sherry, Petersburg.

William Milnor, <sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.  
James S. Mitchell, Rossville.  
Samuel Moore, <sup>c</sup> Doylestown.  
Thomas Murray, jr., Milton.  
Thomas Patterson, West Middletown.  
John Philips, Hummelstown.  
George Plumer, Robbstown.  
Thomas J. Rogers, Easton.  
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.  
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
John Todd, Bedford.  
Daniel Udree.<sup>g</sup>  
Ludwig Worman,<sup>h</sup> Pottstown.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

James D'Wolf, Bristol.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Job Durfee, Tiverton.

Samuel Eddy, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard, <sup>i</sup> Pendleton.

William Smith, Pinckneyville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Blair, <sup>c</sup> Camden.  
John Carter.<sup>j</sup>  
Joseph Gist, Pinckneyville.  
Andrew R. Govan.<sup>k</sup>  
James Hamilton, jr.<sup>l</sup>  
William Lowndes.<sup>c</sup>

George M'Duffie, Edgefield.  
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.  
James Overstreet,<sup>h</sup> King Creek.  
Joel R. Poinsett, Charleston.  
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.  
John Wilson, Golden Grove.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Henry Eaton, Nashville.

John Williams, Knoxville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Allen, Carthage.  
Henry H. Bryan,<sup>m</sup> Palmyra.  
Newton Cannon, Harpeth.

John Cocke, Rutledge.  
Francis Jones, Winchester.  
John Rhea, Sullivan.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of William A. Trimble, deceased; took his seat January 15, 1822.

<sup>b</sup> Died December 13, 1821.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1822.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William Milnor, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1822.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Henry Baldwin, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1822.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Moore, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1822.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Ludwig Worman, deceased; took his seat December 23, 1822.

<sup>h</sup> Died in 1822.

<sup>i</sup> Elected president pro tempore February 1, 1822, and February 19, 1823.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of James Blair, resigned; took his seat December 11, 1822.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of James Overstreet, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1822.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of William Lowndes, resigned; took his seat January 6, 1823.

<sup>m</sup> Reported to have been duly elected by the Committee on Elections, February 17, 1823, but appears never to have taken his seat.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

William A. Palmer, Danville.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Crafts, Craftsbury.

John Mattocks.

Elias Keyes, Stockbridge.

Charles Rich, Shoreham.

Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.

Phineas White, Putney.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

James Barbour, Barboursville.

John Taylor.<sup>b</sup>James Pleasants,<sup>a</sup> Goochland C. H.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.

Thomas L. Moore, Warrenton.

William S. Archer, Amelia C. H.

Hugh Nelson, Milton.

William Lee Ball, Nuttsville.

Thomas Newton, Norfolk.

Philip P. Barbour,<sup>c</sup> Lucketsville.

John Randolph, Charlotte C. H.

Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.

Arthur Smith, Smithfield.

John Floyd, Newbern.

William Smith, Louisburg.

Robert S. Garnett, Lloyds.

Alexander Smyth, Wythe.

Edward B. Jackson, Clarksburg.

James Stephenson.<sup>d</sup>

James Jones, Hendersonville.

Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.

Jabez Leftwich, Liberty.

George Tucker, Lynchburg.

William McCoy, Franklin.

Thomas V. Swearingen,<sup>e</sup> Shepherdstown.

Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.

Jared Williams, Newton.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

James W. Bates,<sup>f</sup> Arkansas.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph M. Hernandez.<sup>g</sup>

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Solomon Sibley, Detroit.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1822.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of James Pleasants, resigned; took his seat December 30, 1822.<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker December 4, 1821.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Thomas V. Swearingen, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1822.<sup>e</sup> Died in 1822.<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by M. Lyon.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat January 3, 1823.

## EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 1, 1823, to May 27, 1824. Second session, from December 6, 1824, to March 3, 1825.*

*Vice-President.*—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina; again elected May 21, 1824. *Secretary of the Senate.*—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire.

*Speaker of the House.*—HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky. *Clerk of the House.*—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA

#### SENATORS.

William Kelly.

William R. King, Cahawba.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John McKee, Tuscaloosa.

George W. Owen, Claiborne.

Gabriel P. Moore, Huntsville.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Elijah Boardman.<sup>a</sup>

James Lanman, Norwich.

Henry W. Edwards,<sup>b</sup> New Haven.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.

Ebenezer Stoddard, Woodstock.

Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

Ansel Sterling, Sharon.

Lemuel Whitman, Farmington.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Thomas Clayton.<sup>c</sup>

Nicholas Van Dyke.<sup>d</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

Thomas W. Cobb,<sup>e</sup> Greensboro.

Nicholas Ware,<sup>f</sup> Richmond.

John Elliott, Sunbury.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel Abbot, Washington.

John Forsyth, Augusta.

George Carey, Appling.

Edward F. Tatnall,<sup>g</sup> Savannah.

Thomas W. Cobb,<sup>h</sup> Greensboro.

Wiley Thompson, Ellerton.

Alfred Cuthbert, Eatonton.

Richard Henry Wilde.<sup>h</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Died October 8, 1823.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Elijah Boardman, deceased in 1823; took his seat December 1, 1823; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Cesar A. Rodney, resigned in 1823; took his seat January 15, 1824.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat January 14, 1824.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Nicholas Ware, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1824.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 19, 1824; died September 7, 1824.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat March 27, 1824.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Thomas W. Cobb, elected Senator; took his seat February 7, 1825.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Ninian Edwards,<sup>a</sup> Edwardsville.  
John McLean.<sup>b</sup>

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Edwardsville.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

James Noble, Brookville.

Waller Taylor, Vincennes.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.  
William Prince,<sup>c</sup> Princeton.

John Test, Brookville.  
Jacob Call,<sup>d</sup> Princeton.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.

Isham Talbot, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard A. Buckner, Greensburg.  
Henry Clay,<sup>e</sup> Lexington.  
Robert P. Henry, Hopkinsville.  
Francis Johnson, Bowling Green.  
John T. Johnson, Georgetown.  
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.

Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.  
Thomas P. Moore, Harrodsburg.  
Philip Thompson, Yellow Banks.  
David Trimble, Mount Sterling.  
David White, New Castle.  
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Dominique Bouligny.<sup>f</sup>  
James Brown.<sup>g</sup>

Henry Johnson,<sup>h</sup> Donaldsville.  
Josiah S. Johnston.<sup>i</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William L. Brent, St. Martinsville.  
H. H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.

Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Chandler, Monmouth.

John Holmes, Alfred.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Burleigh, South Berwick.  
Joshua Cushman, Winslow.  
Ebenezer Herrick, Bowdoinham.  
David Kidder, Norridgewock.

Enoch Lincoln, Paris.  
Stephen Longfellow, Portland.  
Jeremiah O'Brien.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Edward Lloyd, Easton.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Heyward, jr., Easton.  
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.  
John Lee, Petersville.  
Peter Little, Freedom.  
Isaac McKim, Baltimore.

George E. Mitchell, Elkton.  
Raphael Neale, Leonardstown.  
John H. Spence, Poplartown.  
Henry R. Warfield, Middleburg.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 4, 1824, having been appointed minister to Mexico.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Ninian Edwards, resigned; took his seat December 20, 1824.

<sup>c</sup> Died in 1824.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William Prince, deceased; took his seat December 23, 1824.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Speaker December 1, 1823.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Henry Johnson, resigned; took his seat December 21, 1824.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned December 10, 1823, having been appointed minister to France.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1824.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of James Brown, resigned; took his seat March 12, 1824.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

James Lloyd, Boston.

Elijah Hunt Mills, Northampton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Green.  
 John Bailey,<sup>a</sup> Canton.  
 Francis Baylies, Taunton.  
 Benj. W. Crowninshield, Salem.  
 Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.  
 Timothy Fuller, Boston.  
 Aaron Hobart, Hanover.

Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.  
 John Locke, Ashby.  
 Jeremiah Nelson, Newburyport.  
 John Reed, Yarmouth.  
 Jonas Sibley, Worcester.  
 Daniel Webster, Boston.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

David Holmes, Washington.

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Christopher Rankin, Natchez.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John Scott, St. Genevieve.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.

John F. Parrott, Portsmouth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ichabod Bartlett, Portsmouth.  
 Matthew Harvey, Hopkinton.  
 Arthur Livermore, Plymouth.

Aaron Matson, Stoddard.  
 William Plumer, jr., Epping.  
 Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.

Joseph McIlvaine,<sup>b</sup> Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Cassedy, Hackensack.  
 Lewis Condit, Morristown.  
 Daniel Garrison, Salem.

George Holcomb, Allentown.  
 James Matlack, Woodbury.  
 Samuel Swan, Somerville.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Rufus King, New York.

Martin Van Buren, Albany.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Parmenio Adams,<sup>c</sup> Batavia.  
 John W. Cady, Johnstown.  
 Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.  
 Lot Clark, Norwich.  
 Ela Collins, Lowville.  
 Hector Craig, Chester.  
 Rowland Day, Simpronius.  
 Justin Dwinell, Cazenovia.  
 Lewis Eaton, Schoharie Bridge.  
 Charles A. Foote, Delhi.  
 Joel Frost, Carmel.  
 Moses Hayden, York.

John Herkimer, Danube.  
 James L. Hogeboom, Castleton.  
 Lemuel Jenkins, Bloomingburg.  
 Samuel Lawrence, Johnsons Settlement.  
 Elisha Litchfield, Delphi.  
 Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.  
 Dudley Marvin, Canandaigua.  
 John J. Morgan, New York.  
 John Richards, Johnsburg.  
 Robert S. Rose, Geneva.  
 Peter Sharpe, New York.

<sup>a</sup> Seat declared vacant March 18, 1824; elected, and took his seat December 13, 1824.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Samuel L. Southard, resigned in 1823; took his seat December 1, 1823.<sup>c</sup> Successfully contested the election of Isaac Williams, took his seat January 7, 1824.

Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.  
James Strong, Hudson.  
John W. Taylor, Ballston Springs.  
Egbert Ten Eyck, Watertown.  
Albert H. Tracy, Buffalo.  
Jacob Tyson, Castletown.

Stephen Van Rensselaer, Albany.  
William Van Wyck, Fishkill.  
Isaac Williams, Coopers town.  
Isaac Wilson,<sup>a</sup> Middleburg.  
Silas Wood, Huntingdon.  
William Woods, Bath.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Branch, Enfield.

Nathaniel Macon, Monroe.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hutchins G. Burton,<sup>b</sup> Halifax.  
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.  
John Culpepper, Lawrenceville.  
Weldon N. Edwards, Warrenton.  
Alfred M. Gatlin, Edenton.  
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.  
Charles Hooks, Dublin.

John Long, Lindleys Store.  
Willie P. Mangum, Hillsboro.  
George Outlaw,<sup>c</sup>  
Romulus M. Saunders, Milton.  
Richard D. Spaight, Newbern.  
Robert B. Vance, Nashville.  
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.

Ethan Allen Brown, Cincinnati.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.  
Philemon Beecher, Lancaster.  
John W. Campbell, West Union.  
John W. Gazlay, Cincinnati.  
Duncan McArthur, Chillicothe.  
William McLean, Piqua.  
John Patterson, St. Clairsville.

Thomas B. Ross, Lebanon.  
John Sloane, Wooster.  
Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.  
William Wilson, Newark.  
John T. Wright, Steubenville.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Findley, Franklinton.

Walter Lowrie, Butler.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Allison, Beaver.  
Samuel Breck, Philadelphia.  
John Brown, Lewistown.  
James Buchanan, Lancaster.  
Samuel Edwards, Chester.  
William Cox Ellis, Muncy.  
Patrick Farrelly, Meadville.  
John Findlay, Chambersburg.  
Walter Forward, Pittsburg.  
Robert Harris, Harrisburg.  
Joseph Hemphill, Philadelphia.  
Samuel D. Ingham, New Hope.  
George Kremer, Lewisburg.  
Samuel McKean, Burlington.

Philip S. Markley, Norristown.  
Daniel H. Miller.  
James S. Mitchell, Roseville.  
Thomas Patterson, West Middletown.  
George Plumer, Robbstown.  
Thomas J. Rogers,<sup>b</sup> Easton.  
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
Alexander Thomson,<sup>d</sup> Bedford.  
John Todd,<sup>b</sup> Bedford.  
Daniel Udree, Reading.  
Isaac Wayne, Warren.  
Henry Wilson, Allentown.  
James Wilson, Fairfield.  
George Wolf,<sup>e</sup> Easton.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

James D'Wolf, Bristol.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Durfee, Tiverton.

Samuel Eddy, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard,<sup>f</sup> Pendleton.

Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Campbell, Brownsville.  
John Carter, Camden.  
Joseph Gist, Pinckneyville.  
Andrew R. Rovam, Orangeburg.  
James Hamilton, jr., Charleston.

George McDuffie, Edgefield.  
Joel R. Poinsett, Charleston.  
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.  
John Wilson, Golden Grove.

<sup>a</sup> Election safely contested by Parmenio Adams.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1824.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Hutchins G. Burton, resigned; took his seat January 19, 1825.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of John Todd, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1824.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Thomas J. Rogers, resigned; took his seat December 9, 1824.

<sup>f</sup> President pro tempore; reelected May 21, 1824.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Henry Eaton, Nashville.

Andrew Jackson, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam R. Alexander, Jackson.  
 Robert Allen, Carthage.  
 John Blair, Jonesboro.  
 John Cocke, Rutledge.  
 Samuel Houston, Nashville.

Jacob C. Isaacs, Winchester.  
 James B. Reynolds, Clarksville.  
 James T. Sanford, Columbia.  
 James Standifer, Pikeville.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

William A. Palmer, Danville.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Bradley, Westminster.  
 Daniel A. A. Buck, Chelsea.  
 Samuel C. Crafts, Craftsbury.

Rollin C. Mallery, Poultney.  
 Henry Olin.<sup>a</sup>  
 Charles Rich,<sup>b</sup> Shoreham.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

James Barbour, Barboursville.  
 John Taylor,<sup>c</sup> Port Royal.

Littleton W. Tazewell.<sup>d</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.  
 William S. Archer, Amelia.  
 William Lee Ball,<sup>e</sup> Nuttsville.  
 John S. Barbour, Culpeper.  
 Philip P. Barbour, Luckettsville.  
 Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.  
 John Floyd, Newbern.  
 Robert S. Garnett, Lloyds.  
 Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.  
 Jabez Leftwitch, Liberty.  
 William McCoy, Franklin.  
 Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.

Thomas Newton, Norfolk.  
 John Randolph, Charlotte.  
 William C. Rives, Milton.  
 Arthur Smith, Smithfield.  
 William Smith, Lewishburg.  
 Alexander Smyth, Wythe.  
 James Stephenson, Martinsburg.  
 Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.  
 John Taliaferro.<sup>f</sup>  
 George Tucker, Lynchburg.  
 Jared Williams, Newton.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Henry W. Conway, Little Rock.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Richard K. Call.

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Gabriel Richard,<sup>g</sup> Detroit.<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Charles Rich, deceased; took his seat December 13, 1824.<sup>b</sup> Died in 1824.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat February 9, 1824; died August 20, 1824.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of John Taylor, deceased; took his seat December 29, 1824.<sup>e</sup> Died February 28, 1824.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of William Lee Ball, deceased; took his seat April 8, 1824.<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Biddle.

## NINETEENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 5, 1825, to May 22, 1826. Second session, from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina, elected March 9, 1825, in special session; NATHANIEL MACON, of North Carolina, elected May 20, 1826, and again elected January 2, 1827, and again elected March 2, 1827. *Secretaries of the Senate.*—CHARLES CUTTS, of New Hampshire; WALTER LOWRIE, of Pennsylvania, elected December 12, 1825.

*Speaker of the House.*—JOHN W. TAYLOR, of New York. *Clerk of the House.*—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Henry Chambers,<sup>a</sup> Madison.  
William R. King, Cahawba.

John McKinley,<sup>b</sup> Huntsville.  
Israel Pickens.<sup>c</sup>

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John McKee, Tuscaloosa.  
Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

George W. Owens, Claiborne.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Henry W. Edwards, New Haven.

Calvin Willey,<sup>d</sup> Toland.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baldwin, Windham.  
Noyes Barber, Groton.  
Ralph J. Ingersoll, New Haven.

Orange Mervin, New Milford.  
Elisha Phelps, Simsbury.  
Gideon Tomlinson, Farmington.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Thomas Clayton, Dover.  
Daniel Rodney.<sup>e</sup>

Henry M. Ridgeley,<sup>f</sup> Dover.  
Nicholas Van Dyke,<sup>g</sup> Newcastle.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Macpherson Berrien, Savannah.

Thomas W. Cobb, Greensboro.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George Cary, Appling.  
Alfred Cuthbert, Eatonton.  
John Forsyth, Augusta.  
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.

James Meriwether, Athens.  
Edward F. Tatnall, Savannah.  
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.

<sup>a</sup> Died January 25, 1826.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Henry Chambers, deceased, Israel Pickens having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 21, 1826.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Henry Chambers, deceased; took his seat April 10, 1826.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of James Lanman, appointed during recess of legislature, but whom the Senate declared not entitled to a seat.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of Nicholas Van Dyke, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Nicholas Van Dyke, deceased, Daniel Rodney having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 23, 1827.

<sup>g</sup> Died May 19, 1826.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Daniel P. Cook, Edwardsville.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.

James Noble, Brookville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.

John Test, Brookville.

Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.

John Rowan, Louisville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard A. Buckner, Greensburg.

Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.

James Clark, Winchester.

Robert McHatton, c Georgetown.

John F. Henry. a

Thomas Metcalfe, Carlisle.

Robert P. Henry, b Hopkinsville.

Thomas P. Moore, Harrodsburg.

Francis Johnson, Bowling Green.

David Trimble, Mount Sterling.

James Johnson, b Great Crossings.

Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.

Joseph Lecompte, New Castle.

William S. Young, Elizabethtown.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Dominique Boulligny, New Orleans.

Josiah S. Johnston, Donaldsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William L. Brent, St. Martinsville.

Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

Henry H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Chandler, Monmouth.

John Holmes, Alfred.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.

Enoch Lincoln, d Paris.

William Burleigh, South Berwick.

Jeremiah O'Brien, Machias.

Ebenezer Herrick, Bowdoinham.

Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.

David Kidder, Norridgewock.

James W. Ripley, e Fryeburg.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Ezekiel F. Chambers, f Chestertown.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.

Edward Lloyd, g Easton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Barney, Baltimore.

Robert N. Martin, Princess Ann.

Clement Dorsey, Fenwicks Town.

George E. Mitchell, Elkton.

Joseph Kent, h Bladensburg.

George Peter, Darnestown.

John Leeds Keer, Easton.

John C. Weems, i Waterloo.

Peter Little, Freedom.

Thomas C. Worthington, Fredericktown.

a Elected in place of Robert P. Henry, deceased; took his seat December 11, 1826.

b Died in 1826.

c Elected in place of James Johnson, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1826.

d Resigned in 1826, having been elected governor.

e Elected in place of Enoch Lincoln, resigned; took his seat in December, 1826.

f Elected in place of Edward Lloyd, resigned; took his seat February 22, 1826.

g Resigned January, 1826.

h Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.

i Elected in place of Joseph Kent, resigned; took his seat February 7, 1826.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

James Lloyd,<sup>a</sup> Boston.  
Elijah Hunt Mills, Northampton.

Nathaniel Silsbee,<sup>b</sup> Salem.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Greenfield.  
John Bailey, Canton.  
Francis Baylies, Taunton.  
Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Salem.  
John Davis, Worcester.  
Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.  
Edward Everett, Cambridge.

Aaron Hobart, East Bridgewater.  
Samuel Lathrop, West Springfield.  
John Locke, Ashby.  
John Reed, Yarmouth.  
John Varnum, Haverhill.  
Daniel Webster, Boston.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Powhatan Ellis,<sup>c</sup> Winchester.  
David Holmes,<sup>d</sup> Washington.

Thomas B. Read,<sup>e</sup> Natchez.  
Thomas H. Williams, Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Haile,<sup>f</sup> Woodville.

Christopher Rankin,<sup>g</sup> Natchez.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John Scott, Ste. Genevieve.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.

Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ichabod Bartlett, Portsmouth.  
Titus Brown, Francestown.  
Nehemiah Eastman, Farmington.

Jonathan Harvey, Sutton.  
Joseph Healy, Washington.  
Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Ephraim Bateman,<sup>h</sup>  
Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.

Joseph McIlvaine,<sup>i</sup> Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Cassedy, Hackensack.  
Lewis Condit, Morristown.  
Daniel Garrison, Salem.

George Holcomb, Allentown.  
Samuel Swan, Somerville.  
Ebenezer Tucker, Tuckerton.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Nathan Sandford,<sup>j</sup> Albany.

Martin Van Buren, Albany.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Parmenio Adams, Attica.  
William G. Angel, Burlington.  
Henry Ashley, Catskill.  
Luther Badger, Janesville.  
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.  
William Deitz, Court House.  
Nicoll Foedick, Morristown.  
Daniel G. Garnsey, Fredonia.  
John Hallock, jr., Ridgeberry.  
Abraham B. Hasbrouck, Kingston.

Moses Hayden, York.  
Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.  
Daniel Hugunin, jr.,<sup>k</sup> Oswego.  
Charles Humphrey, Ithaca.  
Jeromus Johnson, New York.  
Charles Kellogg, Kelloggsville.  
William McManus, Troy.  
Henry Markell, Palatine.  
Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.  
Dudley Marvin, Canandaigua.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned May 23, 1826.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of James Lloyd, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of David Holmes, resigned in 1825; took his seat December 12, 1825.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1825.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of David Holmes, resigned in 1825, Powhatan Ellis having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat March 11, 1826.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Christopher Rankin, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>g</sup> Died March 14, 1826.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Joseph McIlvaine, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1826.

<sup>i</sup> Died August 19, 1826.

<sup>j</sup> Took his seat January 31, 1826.

<sup>k</sup> Successfully contested the seat of Egbert Ten Eyck; took his seat December 15, 1825.

John Miller, Truxton.  
 Timothy H. Porter, Olean.  
 Robert S. Rose, Geneva.  
 Henry H. Ross, Essex.  
 Joshua Sands, Brooklyn.  
 Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.  
 James Strong, City of Hudson.  
 John W. Taylor,<sup>a</sup> Ballston Springs.

Egbert Ten Eyck,<sup>b</sup> Watertown.  
 Stephen Van Rensselaer, Albany.  
 Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.  
 Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.  
 Bartow W. White, Fishkill.  
 Elisha Whittemore.  
 Silas Wood, Huntingdon.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Branch, Enfield.

Nathaniel Macon,<sup>c</sup> Monroe.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, Hyde Park.  
 Daniel L. Barringer,<sup>d</sup> Raleigh.  
 John H. Bryan, Newbern.  
 Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.  
 Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.  
 Weldon N. Edwards, Warrenton.  
 Richard Hines, Edgecombe.

Gabriel Holmes, Clinton.  
 John Long, Longs Mills.  
 Archibald McNeill, McNeills Store.  
 Willie P. Mangum,<sup>e</sup> Red Mountain.  
 Romulus M. Saunders, Milton.  
 Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth.  
 Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

William Henry Harrison, Cincinnati.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.  
 Philemon Beecher, Lancaster.  
 John W. Campbell, West Union.  
 James Findlay, Cincinnati.  
 David Jennings,<sup>f</sup> St. Clairsville.  
 William McLean, Piqua.  
 Thomas Shannon,<sup>g</sup> Barnesville.  
 John Sloan, Wooster.

John Thomson, Chillicothe.  
 Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
 Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
 Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.  
 William Wilson, Newark.  
 John Woods, Hamilton.  
 John C. Wright, Steubenville.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Findlay, Pittsburg.

William Marks, Pittsburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Addams, Reading.  
 James Buchanan, Lancaster.  
 Samuel Edwards, Chester.  
 Patrick Farrelly,<sup>h</sup> Meadville.  
 John Findlay, Chambersburg.  
 Chauncey Forward,<sup>i</sup> Somerset.  
 Robert Harris, Harrisburg.  
 Joseph Hemphill,<sup>j</sup> Philadelphia.  
 Samuel D. Ingham, New Hope.  
 Thomas Kittera,<sup>j</sup> Philadelphia.  
 Jacob Krebs,<sup>k</sup> Orwigsburg.  
 George Kremer, Lewisburg.  
 Joseph Lawrence, Washington.  
 Samuel McKean, Burlington.  
 Philip S. Markley, Norristown.

Daniel H. Miller, Philadelphia.  
 Charles Miner, West Chester.  
 James S. Mitchell, Roseville.  
 John Mitchell, Bellefonte.  
 Robert Orr, Kittanning.  
 George Plumer, Robbstown.  
 Thomas H. Sill,<sup>l</sup> Erie.  
 James S. Stevenson, Pittsburg.  
 Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
 Alexander Thomson,<sup>j</sup> Bedford.  
 Espy Van Horne, Williamsport.  
 Henry Wilson,<sup>m</sup> Allentown.  
 James Wilson, Fairfield.  
 George Wolf, Easton.  
 John Wurte, Philadelphia.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

James D'Wolf,<sup>n</sup> Bristol.  
 Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins,<sup>o</sup> Newport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristram Burges, Providence.

Dutée J. Pearce, Newport.

<sup>a</sup> Elected Speaker December 5, 1825.

<sup>b</sup> Unseated December 15, 1825.

<sup>c</sup> Elected President pro tempore May 20, 1826.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Willie P. Mangum, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned March 18, 1826.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1826.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of David Jennings, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1824.

<sup>h</sup> Died January 12, 1826.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Thomson, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Hemphill, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Henry Wilson, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1826.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Patrick Farrelly, deceased; took his seat April 3, 1826.

<sup>m</sup> Died in 1826.

<sup>n</sup> Resigned October 31, 1825.

<sup>o</sup> Elected in place of James D'Wolf, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1825.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Gaillard,<sup>a</sup> Pendleton.  
William Harper.<sup>b</sup>

Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.  
William Smith,<sup>c</sup> Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Carter, Camden.  
William Drayton, Charleston.  
Joseph Gist, Pinckneyville.  
Andrew R. Govan, Orangeburg.  
James Hamilton, Charleston.

George McDuffie, Edgefield.  
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.  
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.  
John Wilson, Golden Grove.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John H. Eaton, Nashville.  
Andrew Jackson,<sup>d</sup> Nashville.

Hugh Lawson White,<sup>e</sup> Knoxville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adam R. Alexander, Jackson.  
Robert Allen, Carthage.  
John Blair, Jonesboro.  
John Cocke, Rutledge.  
Samuel Houston, Nashville.

Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.  
John H. Marable, Yellow Creek.  
James C. Mitchell, Athens.  
James K. Polk, Columbia.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Dudley Chase, Randolph.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William C. Bradley, Westminster.  
Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.  
John Mattocks, Pearham.

Ezra Meech, Shelburn.  
George E. Wales, Hartford.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

James Barbour,<sup>f</sup> Barboursville.  
John Randolph,<sup>g</sup> Charlotte.

Littleton W. Tazewell, Norfolk

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy.  
William S. Archer, Tuntilton.  
William Armstrong, Romney.  
John S. Barbour, Culpeper.  
Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.  
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount.  
George W. Crump,<sup>h</sup> Cumberland.  
Thomas Davenport, Meadsville.  
Benjamin Estil, Abingdon.  
John Floyd, Newbern.  
Robert S. Garnett, Lloyds.

Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.  
William McCoy, Franklin.  
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.  
Thomas Newton, Norfolk.  
Alfred H. Powell, Winchester.  
William C. Rives, Milton.  
William Smith, Lewisburg.  
Andrew Stevenson, Richmond.  
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
Robert Taylor, Orange.  
James Trezvant, Jerusalem.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Henry W. Conway, Little Rock.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Pensacola.

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Austin E. Wing, Detroit.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 9, 1825, special session; died February 26, 1826.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of John Gaillard, deceased; took his seat March 28, 1826.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Gaillard, deceased, William Harper having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 7, 1826.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1825.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Andrew Jackson, resigned in 1825; took his seat December 12, 1825.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned March 7, 1825.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James Barbour, resigned in 1825; took his seat December 26, 1825.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat February 6, 1826.

## TWENTIETH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 3, 1827, to May 26, 1828. Second session, from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—NATHANIEL MACON, of North Carolina, elected May 15, 1828, and declined; SAMUEL SMITH, of Maryland, elected May 15, 1828. *Secretary of the Senate.*—WALTER LOWRIE, of Pennsylvania. *Speaker of the House.*—ANDREW STEVENSON, of Virginia. *Clerk of the House.*—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.

John McKinley, Huntsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John McKee, Tuscaloosa.  
Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

George W. Owen, Claiborne.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.

Calvin Willey, Toland.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John Baldwin, Windham.  
Noyes Barber, Groton.  
Ralph J. Ingersoll, New Haven.

Orange Mervin, New Milford.  
Elisha Phelps, Simsbury.  
David Plant, Stratford.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Louis McLane, Wilmington.

Henry M. Ridgeley, Dover.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Kensley Johns, jr., Newcastle.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

John McPherson Berrien, Savannah.  
Thomas W. Cobb,<sup>a</sup> Greensborough.

Oliver H. Prince,<sup>b</sup> Macon.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John Floyd, Jefferson.  
Tomlinson Fort, Milledgeville.  
George R. Gilmer, Lexington.  
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.

Wilson Lumpkin, Madison.  
Wiley Thompson, Elberton.  
Richard H. Wilde.

### ILLINOIS.

#### SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

Jesse B. Thomas, Edwardsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Duncan, Brownsville.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1828.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Thomas W. Cobb, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1828.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.

James Noble, Brookville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Blake, Terre Haute.  
Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.

Oliver H. Smith, Connersville.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.

John Rowan, Louisville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard A. Buckner, Greensburg.  
John Chambers,<sup>a</sup> Washington.  
Thomas Chilton, Elizabethtown.  
James Clark, Winchester.  
Henry Daniel, Mount Sterling.  
Joseph Lecompte, Newcastle.  
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.  
Robert McHatton, Georgetown.  
Thomas Metcalfe,<sup>b</sup> Carlisle.  
Thomas P. Moore, Harrodsburg.  
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.  
Joel Yancy, Glasgow.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Dominique Bouligny, New Orleans.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William L. Brent, St. Martinsville.  
Henry H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.

Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Chandler, Monmouth.  
John Holmes,<sup>c</sup> Alfred.Albion K. Parris,<sup>d</sup> Portland.

## • REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.  
Samuel Butman, Dixmont.  
Rufus McIntire, Parsonsfield.  
Jeremiah O'Brien, Machias.James W. Ripley, Fryeburg.  
Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.  
Joseph F. Wingate, Bath.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Ezekiel F. Chambers, Chestertown.

Samuel Smith,<sup>e</sup> Baltimore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Barney, Baltimore.  
Clement Dorsey, Chaptico.  
Levin Gale, Elkton.  
John Leeds Kerr, Easton.  
Peter Little, Freedom.Michael C. Sprigg, Frostburg.  
George C. Washington, Rockville.  
John C. Weems, Waterloo.  
Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Allen, Greenfield.  
John Bailey, Milton.  
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.  
Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Salem.  
John Davis, Worcester.  
Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.  
Edward Everett, Cambridge.Benjamin Gorham, Boston.  
James L. Hodges, Taunton.  
John Locke, Ashby.  
John Reed, Yarmouth.  
Joseph Richardson, Hingham.  
John Varnum, Haverhill.<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Metcalfe, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1828.<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1828.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Albion K. Parris, resigned; took his seat January 26, 1829.<sup>d</sup> Resigned August 26, 1828.<sup>e</sup> Elected president pro tempore May 15, 1828, in place of Nathaniel Macon, resigned.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Powhatan Ellis, Winchester.

Thomas H. Williams, Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Haile,<sup>a</sup> Woodville.Thomas Hinds,<sup>b</sup> Greenville.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Bates, St. Louis.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.

Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David Barker, jr., Rochester.  
Ichabod Bartlett, Portsmouth.  
Titus Brown, Frankestown.Jonathan Harvey, Sutton,  
Joseph Healy, Washington.  
Thomas Whipple, jr., Wentworth.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Ephraim Bateman,<sup>c</sup> Cedarville.Mahlon Dickerson,<sup>d</sup> Suckasunny.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Condit, Morristown.  
George Holcomb,<sup>e</sup> Allentown.  
Isaac Pierson, Orange.  
James F. Randolph,<sup>f</sup> New Brunswick.Thomas Sinnickson,<sup>g</sup> Salem.  
Samuel Swan, Somerville.  
Hedge Thompson,<sup>h</sup> Salem.  
Ebenezer Tucker, Tuckerton.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Charles E. Dudley,<sup>i</sup> Albany.  
Nathan Sanford, Albany.Martin Van Buren,<sup>j</sup> Albany.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel D. Barnard, Rochester.  
Thomas Beekman, Peterboro.  
George O. Belden, Monticello.  
Rudolph Bunner, Oswego.  
C. C. Cambreleng, New York.  
Samuel Chase, Cooperstown.  
John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.  
John L. De Graff, Schenectady.  
John D. Dickinson, Troy.  
Jonas Earll, jr., Onondaga.  
Daniel G. Garnsey, Fredonia.  
Nathaniel Garrow, Auburn.  
John Hallock, jr., Ridgebury.  
Selah R. Hobbie, Delhi.  
Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.  
Jeromus Johnson, New York.  
Richard Keese, Keeseville.  
John Magee, Bath.Henry Markell, Palatine.  
Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.  
Dudley Marvin, Canandaigua.  
John Maynard, Ovid Village.  
Thomas J. Oakley,<sup>a</sup> Poughkeepsie.  
Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.  
John G. Stower, Hamilton.  
James Strong, city of Hudson.  
Thomas Taber, 2d,<sup>k</sup> Dover.  
John W. Taylor, Ballston Springs.  
Phineas L. Tracy, Batavia.  
Stephen Van Rensselaer, Albany.  
Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.  
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.  
John J. Wood, Clarkstown.  
Silas Wood, Huntingdon.  
David Woodcock, Ithaca.  
Silas Wright, jr.,<sup>l</sup> Canton.<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1828.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of William Haile, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1828.<sup>c</sup> Elected by his own vote in joint session of the legislature; resigned January, 1829.<sup>d</sup> Resigned February 9, 1829; elected in place of Ephraim Bateman, resigned; took his seat February 9, 1829.<sup>e</sup> Died January 14, 1828.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of George Holcomb, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1828.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Hedge Thompson, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1828.<sup>h</sup> Died in 1828.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Martin Van Buren, resigned; took his seat January 29, 1829.<sup>j</sup> Resigned December 20, 1828.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Thomas J. Oakley, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1828.<sup>l</sup> Resigned February, 1829.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Branch, Enfield.  
James Iredel,<sup>a</sup> Edenton.

Nathaniel Macon,<sup>b</sup> Warrenton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, Hyde Park.  
Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.  
John H. Bryan, Newbern.  
Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.  
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.  
John Culpepper, Beards Store.  
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.

Gabriel Holmes, Montpelier.  
John Long, Longs Mills.  
Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth.  
Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown.  
Daniel Turner, Warrenton.  
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Burnet.<sup>c</sup>  
William Henry Harrison,<sup>d</sup> Cleves.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.  
Philemon Beecher, Lancaster.  
William Creighton, jr.,<sup>e</sup> Chillicothe.  
John Davenport, Barnesville.  
James Findlay, Cincinnati.  
William McLean, Piqua.  
Francis S. Muhlenburg,<sup>f</sup>  
William Russell, West Union.

John Sloane, Wooster.  
William Stanberry, Newark.  
Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.  
John Woods, Hamilton.  
John C. Wright, Steubenville.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Isaac D. Barnard, West Chester.

William Marks, Pittsburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Addams, Reading.  
Samuel Anderson, Providence.  
Stephen Barlow, Meadville.  
James Buchanan, Lancaster.  
Richard Coulter, Greensburg.  
Chauncey Forward, Somerset.  
Joseph Fry, jr., Fryburg.  
Infis Green, Dauphin.  
Samuel D. Ingham, New Hope.  
Adam King, York.  
George Kremer, Lewisburg.  
Joseph Lawrence, Washington.  
Samuel McKean, Burlington.

Daniel H. Miller, Philadelphia.  
Charles Miner, Westchester.  
John Mitchell, Bellefonte.  
Robert Orr, jr., Kittanning.  
William Ramsay, Carlisle.  
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.  
John B. Sterigere, Upper Dublin.  
James S. Stevenson, Pittsburg.  
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.  
Espy Van Horne, Williamsport.  
James Wilson, Fairfield.  
George Wolf, Easton.

## RHODE ISLAND

## SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins, Newport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristram Burges, Providence.

Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.

William Smith, York.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Carter, Camden.  
Warren R. Davis, Pendleton.  
William Drayton, Charleston.  
James Hamilton, jr., Charleston.  
George McDuffie, Edgefield.

William D. Martin, Barnwell.  
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.  
William C. Nuckolls, Spartanburg.  
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Nathaniel Macon, resigned; took his seat December 23, 1828.

<sup>b</sup> Elected president pro tempore May 15, 1828, and declined; resigned in 1828.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William Henry Harrison, resigned; took his seat December 29, 1828.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned May 20, 1828.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1828.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of William Creighton, jr., resigned; took his seat December 19, 1828.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John H. Eaton, Nashville.

Hugh Lawson White, Knoxville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.  
 John Blair, Jonesboro.  
 David Crockett, Trenton.  
 Robert Desha, Gallatin.  
 Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.

Pryor Lea, Knoxville.  
 John H. Marable, Yellow Creek.  
 James C. Mitchell, Athens.  
 James K. Polk, Columbia.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Dudley Chase, Randolph.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel A. A. Buck, Chelsea.  
 Jonathan Hunt, Brattleboro.  
 Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.

Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.  
 George E. Wales, Hartford.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Littteton W. Tazewell, Norfolk.

John Tyler, Charles City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.  
 Robert Allen, Mount Pleasant.  
 William S. Archer, Elkhill.  
 William Armstrong, jr., Romney.  
 John S. Barbour, Culpeper.  
 Philip P. Barbour, Gordonsville.  
 Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg.  
 Nathaniel H. Clairborne, Rocky Mount.  
 Thomas Davenport, Meadville.  
 John Floyd, Newbern.  
 Isaac Leffler, Wheeling.

Lewis Maxwell, Weston.  
 Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.  
 William McCoy, Franklin.  
 Thomas Newton, Norfolk.  
 John Randolph, Charlotte.  
 William C. Rives, Milton.  
 John Roane, Rumford Academy.  
 Alexander Smyth, Wythe.  
 Andrew Stevenson,<sup>a</sup> Richmond.  
 John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
 James Trezvant, Jerusalem.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

A. H. Sevier, Little Rock.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Pensacola.

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Austin E. Wing, Detroit.

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<sup>a</sup> Elected Speaker December 8, 1827.

## TWENTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 7, 1829, to May 31, 1830. Second session, from December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1831.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—SAMUEL SMITH, of Maryland; LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL, of Virginia, elected March 1, 1831. *Secretary of the Senate.*—WALTER LOWRIE, of Pennsylvania.

*Speaker of the House.*—ANDREW STEVENSON, of Virginia. *Clerk of the House.*—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.

John McKinley, Florence.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert E. B. Baylor, Tuscaloosa.  
C. C. Clay, Huntsville.

Dixon H. Lewis, Montgomery.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.

Calvin Willey, Tolland.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.  
William W. Ellsworth, Hartford.  
Jabez W. Huntington, Litchfield.

Ralph J. Ingersoll, New Haven.  
William L. Storrs, Middletown.  
Ebenezer Young, Killingly.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

John M. Clayton, Dover.  
Louis McLane,<sup>a</sup> Wilmington.

Arnold Naudain,<sup>b</sup> Wilmington.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Kensy Johns, jr., Newcastle.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Macpherson Berrien,<sup>c</sup> Savannah.  
John Forsyth,<sup>d</sup> Augusta.

George M. Troup, Dublin.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas F. Foster, Greensboro.  
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.  
Henry G. Lamar, Macon.  
Wilson Lumpkin, Monroe.

Wiley Thompson, Elberton.  
James M. Wayne, Savannah.  
Richard H. Wilde, Augusta.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1829.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Louis McLane, resigned; took his seat January 13, 1830.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned March 9, 1829.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of John Macpherson Berrien, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1829.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

David J. Baker,<sup>a</sup> Shawneetown.  
Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

John McLean,<sup>b</sup> Shawneetown.  
John M. Robinson.<sup>c</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Duncan, Brownsville.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.

James Noble,<sup>d</sup> Brookville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Boonville.  
Jonathan Jennings, Charleston.

John Test, Lawrenceburg.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

George M. Bibb, Yellow Banks.

John Rowan, Louisville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Chilton, Elizabethtown.  
James Clark, Winchester.  
Nicholas D. Coleman, Washington.  
Henry Daniel, Mount Sterling.  
Nathan Gaither, Columbia.  
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossing.

John Kincaid, Stanford.  
Joseph Lecompte, Newcastle.  
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.  
Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.  
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.  
Joel Yancy, Glasgow.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.

Edward Livingston, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Gurley, Baton Rouge.  
Walter H. Overton, Alexandria.

Edward D. White, Donaldsonville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Holmes, Alfred.

Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.  
Samuel Butman, Dixmont.  
George Evans, Gardiner.  
Cornelius Holland,<sup>e</sup> Canton.

Leonard Jarvis,<sup>f</sup> Ellsworth.  
Rufus McIntire, Parsonfield.  
James W. Ripley,<sup>g</sup> Fryeburg.  
Joseph F. Wingate, Bath.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Ezekiel F. Chambers, Chestertown.

Samuel Smith,<sup>h</sup> Baltimore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Elias Brown, Freedom,  
Clement Dorsey, Howards Race.  
Benjamin O. Howard, Baltimore.  
George E. Mitchell, Elkton.  
Benedict I. Semmes, Piscataway.

Richard Spencer, Easton.  
Michael C. Sprigg, Frostburg.  
George C. Washington, Rockville.  
Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of John McLean, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>b</sup> Deceased October 14, 1830.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John McLean, deceased, David J. Baker having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 4, 1831.

<sup>d</sup> Died February 26, 1831.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of James W. Ripley, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned March 12, 1830; election unsuccessfully contested by Reuel Washburn.

<sup>h</sup> Elected president pro tempore, March 13, 1829, special session, and May 29, 1830.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silebee, Salem.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bailey, Milton.

Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.

Benjamin W. Crowninshield, Salem.

John Davis, Worcester.

Henry W. Dwight, Stockbridge.

Edward Everett, Charlestown.

Benjamin Gorham, Boston.

George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.

James L. Hodges, Taunton.

Joseph G. Kendall, Leominster.

John Reed, Yarmouth Port.

Joseph Richardson, Hingham.

John Varnum, Haverhill.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Robert H. Adams,<sup>a</sup> Natchez.

Powhatan Ellis, Winchester.

George Poindexter,<sup>b</sup> Natchez.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Hinds, Greenville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

David Barton, St. Louis.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Spencer Pettis, Fayette.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.

Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brodhead, New Market.

Thomas Chandler, Hillsboro.

Joseph Hammons, Farmington.

Jonathan Harvey, Sutton.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.

John W. Weeks, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.

Theodore Frelinghuysen, Newark.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Condit, Morristown.

Richard M. Cooper, Camden.

Thomas H. Hughes, Cold Spring.

Isaac Pierson, Orange.

James F. Randolph, North Brunswick.

Samuel Swan, Bound Brook.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Charles F. Dudley, Albany.

Nathan Sanford, Albany.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Angel, Burlington.

Benedict Arnold, Amsterdam.

Abraham Bockee, Federal Store.

Peter I. Borst, Middleburg.

C. C. Cambreleng, New York.

Timothy Childs, Rochester.

Henry B. Cowles, Carmel.

Hector Craig,<sup>c</sup> Craigville.

Jacob Crocheron, Smithfield.

Charles G. De Witt, Kingston.

John D. Dickinson, Troy.

S. W. Eager,<sup>d</sup> Montgomery.

Jonas Earll, jr., Onondaga.

Isaac Finch, Jay.

George Fisher,<sup>e</sup> Oswego.

Jehiel H. Halsey, Lodi.

Joseph Hawkins, Henderson.

Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.

Perkins King, Freehold.

James Lent, Newtown.

John Magee, Bath.

Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.

Thomas Maxwell, Elmira.

Robert Monell,<sup>f</sup> Greene.

Ebenezer F. Norton, Buffalo.

Gershom Powers, Auburn.

Robert S. Rose, Geneva.

Jonah Sanford,<sup>g</sup> Oswego.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Thomas B. Reed, deceased in 1829; took his seat February 8, 1830, and died July 2, 1830.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Robert H. Adams, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1830; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1830.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Hector Craig, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>e</sup> Election successfully contested by Silas Wright, jr.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned February 21, 1831.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Silas Wright, jr., who declined to take his seat.

Ambrose Spencer, Albany.  
James Strong, City of Hudson.  
Henry R. Storrs, Whitestown.  
John W. Taylor, Ballston Springs.

Phineas L. Tracy, Batavia.  
Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.  
Campbell P. White, New York.  
Silas Wright, jr.<sup>a</sup>

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Branch,<sup>b</sup> Enfield.  
Bedford Brown,<sup>c</sup> Browns Store.

James Iredell, Edenton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Alston, Fortunes Fork.  
Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.  
Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.  
Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.  
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.  
Edward B. Dudley, Wilmington.  
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.

Robert Potter, Oxford.  
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.  
William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.  
Augustine H. Shepperd, Germantown.  
Jesse Speight, Speights Bridge.  
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Burnet, Cincinnati.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mordecai Bartley, Mansfield.  
Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.  
William Creighton, jr., Chillicothe.  
James Findlay, Cincinnati.  
John M. Goodenow,<sup>d</sup> Steubenville.  
William W. Irvin, Lancaster.  
William Kennon, St. Clairsville.  
Humphrey H. Leavitt,<sup>e</sup> Steubenville.

William Russell, West Union.  
James Shields, Dicks Mills.  
William Stanberry, Newark.  
John Thomson, New Lisbon.  
Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Isaac C. Barnard, West Chester.

William Marks, Pittsburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.  
Richard Coulter, Greensburg.  
Thomas H. Crawford, Chambersburg.  
Harmar Denny, Pittsburg.  
Joshua Evans, Paoli.  
James Ford, Lawrenceville.  
Chauncey Forward, Somerset.  
Joseph Fry, jr., Fryburg.  
John Gilmore, Butler.  
Innis Green, Dauphin.  
Joseph Hemphill, Philadelphia.  
Peter Ihrie, jr., Easton.  
Thomas Irwin, Uniontown.  
Adam King, York.

George C. Leiper, Leiperville.  
Alam, Marr, Danville.  
William McCreedy, Bricelands Cross-roads.  
Daniel H. Miller, Philadelphia.  
Henry A. Muhlenburg, Reading.  
William Ramsay, Carlisle.  
John Scott, Alexandria.  
Thomas H. Sill, Erie.  
Samuel A. Smith, Doylestown.  
Philander Stephens, Montrose.  
John B. Sterigere, Norristown.  
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins, Newport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristram Burges, Providence.

Dutée J. Pearce, Newport.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Robert Y. Hayne, Charleston.

William Smith, York.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert W. Barnwell, Beaufort.  
James Blair, Camden.  
John Campbell, Brownsville.  
Warren R. Davis, Pendleton.  
William Drayton, Charleston.

William D. Martin, Barnwell.  
George McDuffie, Edgefield.  
William C. Nuckolls, Hancockville.  
Starling Tucker, Mountain Shoals.

<sup>a</sup> Declined to take his seat after successfully contesting the election of George Fisher.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1829.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Branch, resigned; took his seat December 28, 1829.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned April 9, 1830.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John M. Goodenow, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1830.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

John H. Eaton,<sup>a</sup> Nashville.  
Felix Grundy,<sup>b</sup> Nashville.

Hugh Lawson White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.  
John Blair, Jonesboro.  
David Crockett, Crockett.  
Robert Desha, Gallatin.  
Jacob C. Isacks, Winchester.

Cave Johnson, Clarksville.  
Pryor Lea, Knoxville.  
James K. Polk, Columbia.  
James Standifer, Mount Airy.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Dudley Chase, Randolph.

Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Cahoon, Lyndon.  
Horace Everett, Windsor.  
Jonathan Hunt, Brattleboro.

Rollin C. Mallary, Poultney.  
Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Littleton W. Tazewell, Norfolk.

John Tyler, Charles City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark Alexander, Lombardy Grove.  
Robert Allen, Mount Jackson.  
William S. Archer, Elkhill.  
William Armstrong, Romney.  
John S. Barbour, Culpeper.  
Philip P. Barbour,<sup>c</sup> Gordonsville.  
Thomas T. Bouldin, Charlotte.  
Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount.  
Richard Coke, jr., Williamsburg.  
Robert Craig, Montgomery.  
Thomas Davenport, Meadsville.  
Philip Doddridge, Wellsburg.  
Joseph Draper,<sup>d</sup> Wythe.

William F. Gordon, Lindseys Store.  
George Loyall,<sup>e</sup> Norfolk.  
Lewis Maxwell, Weston.  
William McCoy, Franklin.  
Charles F. Mercer, Leesburg.  
Thomas Newton,<sup>f</sup> Norfolk.  
John M. Patton,<sup>g</sup> Fredericksburg.  
John Roane, Rumford Academy.  
Alexander Smyth,<sup>h</sup> Wythe.  
Andrew Stevenson,<sup>i</sup> Richmond.  
Jonn Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
James Trezvant, Jerusalem.

ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Little Rock.

FLORIDA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Monticello.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John Biddle,<sup>j</sup> Detroit.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 9, 1829.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John H. Eaton, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1829.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1830.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Smyth, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas Newton; took his seat March 9, 1830.

<sup>f</sup> Election successfully contested by George Loyall.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Philip P. Barbour, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1830.

<sup>h</sup> Died April 17, 1830.

<sup>i</sup> Elected Speaker December 7, 1829.

<sup>j</sup> Resigned February 21, 1831.

## TWENTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 5, 1831, to July 16, 1832. Second session, from December 3, 1832, to March 2, 1833.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. CALHOUN,<sup>a</sup> of South Carolina. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—LITTLETON W. TAZEWELL, of Virginia, elected July 9, 1832; HUGH L. WHITE, of Tennessee, elected December 3, 1832. *Secretary of the Senate.*—WALTER LOWRIE, of Pennsylvania.  
*Speaker of the House.*—ANDREW STEVENSON, of Virginia. *Clerk of the House.*—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

William R. King, Selma.

Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.  
Dixon H. Lewis, Montgomery.

Samuel W. Mardis, Montevallo.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Samuel A. Foot, Cheshire.

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Noyes Barber, Groton.  
William W. Ellsworth, Hartford.  
Jabez W. Huntington, Litchfield.

Ralph J. Ingersoll, New Haven.  
William L. Storrs, Middletown.  
Ebenezer Young, Killingly Center.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

John M. Clayton, Dover.

Arnold Naudain, Middletown.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John J. Milligan, Wilmington.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Forsyth, Augusta.

George M. Troup, Dublin.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustin Smith Clayton, Athens.  
Thomas F. Foster, Greensboro.  
Henry G. Lamar, Macon.  
Daniel Newman, McDonough.

Wiley Thompson, Elberton.  
James M. Wayne, Savannah.  
Richard H. Wilde, Augusta.

### ILLINOIS.

#### SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph Duncan, Jacksonville.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Robert Hanna,<sup>a</sup>  
William Hendricks, Madison.

John Tipton.<sup>b</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.  
John Carr, Charleston.

Jonathan McCarty, Connersville.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

George M. Bibb, Yellow Banks.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Adair, Harrodsburg.  
Chilton Allan, Winchester.  
Henry Daniel, Mount Sterling.  
Nathan Gaither, Columbia.  
Albert G. Hawes, Hawesville.  
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossing.

Joseph Lecompte, Newcastle.  
Robert P. Letcher, Lancaster.  
Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.  
Thomas A. Marshall, Paris.  
Christopher Tompkins, Glasgow.  
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Josiah S. Johnston, Alexandria.  
Edward Livingston.<sup>c</sup>

George A. Waggaman,<sup>d</sup> New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Bullard, Alexandria.  
Philemon Thomas, Baton Rouge.

Edward D. White, Donaldsonville

MAINE.

SENATORS.

John Holmes, Alfred.

Peleg Sprague, Hallowell.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Anderson, Portland.  
James Bates, Norridgewock.  
George Evans, Gardiner.  
Cornelius Holland, Canton.

Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth.  
Edward Kavanagh, Damariscotta Mills.  
Rufus McIntire, Parsonsfield.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Ezekiel F. Chambers, Chestertown.

Samuel Smith, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin C. Howard, Baltimore.  
Daniel Jenifer, Allen's Fresh.  
John L. Kerr, Eaton.  
George E. Mitchell,<sup>e</sup> Elkton.  
Benedict I. Semmes,<sup>f</sup> Piscataway.

Charles S. Sewall,<sup>g</sup> Elkton.  
John S. Spence, Berlin.  
Francis Thomas, Frederick.  
George C. Washington, Rockville.  
J. T. H. Worthington, Golden.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Nathan Appleton, Boston.  
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
Rufus Choate, Salem.  
John Davis, Worcester.  
Henry A. S. Dearborn, Brookline.

John Reed, Yarmouth.  
Jeremiah Nelson,<sup>h</sup> Essex.  
Joseph G. Kendall, Leominster.  
James L. Hodges, Bristol.  
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.  
Edward Everett, Charlestown.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of James Noble, deceased in 1831; took his seat December 5, 1831.  
<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of James Noble, deceased in 1831, Robert Hanna having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 3, 1832.  
<sup>c</sup> Resigned May 24, 1831, having been appointed Secretary of State.  
<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Edward Livingston, resigned in 1831; took his seat January 3, 1832.  
<sup>e</sup> Died June 28, 1832.  
<sup>f</sup> Took his seat February 13, 1832.  
<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of George E. Mitchell, deceased; took his seat December, 1832.  
<sup>h</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1832.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

John Black, <sup>a</sup> Monroe.  
Powhatan Ellis, <sup>b</sup> Winchester.

George Poindexter, Wilkinson.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Franklin E. Plummer, Westville.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Alexander Buckner, <sup>c</sup> Jackson.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William H. Ashley, St. Louis.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.

Isaac Hill, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brodhead, Newmarket.  
Thomas Chandler, Piscataquog.  
Joseph Hammons, Farmington.

Joseph M. Harper, Canterbury.  
Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.  
John W. Weeks, Lancaster.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Mahlon Dickerson, Suckasunny.

Theodore Frelinghuysen, Newark

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Condit, Morristown.  
Silas Condit, Newark.  
Richard M. Cooper, Camden.

Thomas H. Hughes, Coldspring.  
James F. Randolph, New Brunswick.  
Isaac Southard, Somerville.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Charles E. Dudley, Albany.  
William L. Marcy, <sup>d</sup> Albany.

Silas Wright, jr. <sup>e</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William G. Angel, Burlington.  
William Babcock, Penn Yan.  
Gamaliel H. Barstow, Nichols.  
Samuel Beardsley, Utica.  
John T. Bergen, Brooklyn.  
Joseph Bouck, Middleburg.  
John C. Brodhead, Modena.  
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.  
John A. Collier, Binghamton.  
Bates Cooke, Lewiston.  
Charles Dayan, Lowville.  
John Dickson, West Bloomfield.  
Ulysses F. Doubleday, Auburn.  
Michael Hoffman, Herkimer.  
William Hogan, Hogansburg.  
Freeborn G. Jewett, Skaneateles.  
John King, North Lebanon.

Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.  
James Lent, <sup>f</sup> Newtown.  
Edmund H. Pendleton, Hyde Park.  
Job Pierson, Schaghticoke.  
Nathaniel Pitcher, Sandyhill.  
Edward C. Reed, Homer.  
Erastus Root, Delhi.  
Nathan Soule, Fort Plain.  
John W. Taylor, Ballston Springs.  
Phineas L. Tracy, Batavia.  
Gulian C. Verplanck, New York.  
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.  
Daniel Wadwell, Mannsville.  
Grattan H. Wheeler, Wheeler.  
Campbell P. White, New York.  
Frederick Whittlesey, Rochester.  
Samuel J. Wilkin, Goshen.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of Powhatan Ellis, resigned; took his seat December 12, 1832.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned July 16, 1832, having been appointed judge of United States court.

<sup>c</sup> Died June 15, 1833.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1832.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of William L. Marcy, resigned; took his seat January 14, 1833.

<sup>f</sup> Died February 22, 1833.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.  
Laughlin Bethune, Fayetteville.  
John Branch, Enfield.  
Samuel P. Carson, Pleasant Garden.  
Henry W. Conner, Sherills Ford.  
Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.  
M. T. Hawkins, Granville.

James J. McKay,<sup>a</sup> Elizabeth.  
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.  
William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.  
A. H. Sheppard, Germantown.  
Jesse Speight, Stantonsburg.  
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.

Benjamin Ruggles, St. Clairsville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Elutheros Cooke, Sandusky.  
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.  
Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.  
William Creighton, jr., Chillicothe.  
James Findlay, Cincinnati.  
William W. Irvin, Lancaster.  
William Kennon, St. Clairsville.

Humphrey H. Leavitt, Steubenville.  
William Russel, West Union.  
William Stanberry, Newark.  
John Thomson, New Lisbon.  
Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
Elisha Whittlesey, Garfield.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Isaac D. Barnard,<sup>b</sup>  
George M. Dallas,<sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.

William Wilkins, Pittsburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert Allison, Huntington Center.  
John Banks, Mercer.  
John C. Bucher, Harrisburg.  
George Burd, Bedford.  
Richard Coulter, Greensburg.  
Thomas H. Crawford, Chambersburg.  
Harmer Denny, Pittsburg.  
Lewis Dewart, Sunbury.  
Joshua Evans, Paoli.  
James Ford, Lawrenceville.  
John Gilmore, Butler.  
William Heister, New Holland.  
Henry Horn, Philadelphia.

Peter Ihrie, jr., Easton.  
Adam King, York.  
Henry King, Allentown.  
Joel K. Mann, Jenkintown.  
Henry A. Muhlenberg, Reading.  
Thomas M. L. McKennan, Washington.  
Robert McCoy, Carlisle.  
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.  
Samuel A. Smith, Rock Hill.  
Philander Stephens, Montrose.  
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.  
John G. Watmough, Philadelphia.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristram Burges, Providence.

Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun,<sup>d</sup>  
Robert Y. Hayne,<sup>e</sup> Charleston.

Stephen D. Miller, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert W. Barnwell, Beaufort.  
James Blair, Lynchwood.  
Warren R. Davis, Pendleton.  
William Drayton, Charleston.  
John M. Felder, Orangeburg.

John K. Griffin, Milton.  
Thomas R. Mitchell, Georgetown.  
George McDuffie, Edgefield.  
William C. Nuckolls, Hancockville.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat February 20, 1832.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned December, 1831.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of I. D. Barnard, resigned; took his seat December 21, 1831.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Robert Y. Hayne, resigned; took his seat January 4, 1833.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1832, having been elected governor

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Elias K. Kane, Kaskaskia.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon.  
Joseph Duncan,<sup>a</sup> Jacksonville.  
William L. May,<sup>b</sup> Springfield.

John Reynolds,<sup>c</sup> Belleville.  
Charles Slade,<sup>d</sup> Carlyle.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.

John Tipton, Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.  
John Carr, Charleston.  
John Ewing, Vincennes.  
Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

George L. Kinnard, Indianapolis.  
Amos Lane, Lawrenceburg.  
Jonathan McCarty, Fort Wayne.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

George M. Bibb, Yellow Banks.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Chilton Allan, Winchester.  
Martin Beaty, South Fork.  
Thomas Chilton, Elizabethtown.  
Amos Davis, Mount Sterling.  
Benjamin Hardin, Bardstown.  
Albert G. Hawes, Hawesville.  
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings.

Robert P. Letcher,<sup>e</sup> Lancaster.  
James Love, Barbourville.  
Chittenden Lyon, Eddyville.  
Thomas A. Marshall, Paris.  
P. H. Pope, Louisville.  
Christopher Tompkins, Glasgow.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Joseph S. Johnston,<sup>f</sup>  
Alexander Porter,<sup>g</sup> New Orleans.

George A. Waggaman, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Bullard,<sup>h</sup> Alexandria.  
Rice Garland,<sup>i</sup> Opelousas.  
Henry Johnson,<sup>j</sup> Thibodauxville.

Philemon Thomas, Baton Rouge.  
Edward D. White,<sup>k</sup> Donaldsonville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Ruggles,<sup>l</sup>  
Ether Shepley, Saco.

Peleg Sprague,<sup>m</sup> Hallowell.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Evans, Gardiner.  
Joseph Hall, Camden.  
Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth.  
Edward Kavanagh, Damariscotta.

Moses Mason, jr., Bethel.  
Rufus McIntire, Parsonsfield.  
Gorham Parks, Bangor.  
Francis O. J. Smith, Portland.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1834, having been elected governor.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Duncan, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1834.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Charles Slade, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1834.<sup>d</sup> Died July, 1834.<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas P. Moore; took his seat December 1, 1834.<sup>f</sup> Died May 19, 1833.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Joseph S. Johnston, deceased, in 1833; took his seat January 6, 1834.<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1834, having been appointed judge of the supreme court of Louisiana.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Henry A. Bullard, resigned; took his seat April 28, 1834.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Edward D. White, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1834.<sup>k</sup> Resigned in 1834, having been elected governor.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Peleg Sprague, resigned; took his seat February 6, 1835.<sup>m</sup> Resigned January 1, 1835.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Ezekiel F. Chambers,<sup>a</sup> Charlestown.  
Robert H. Goldsborough.<sup>b</sup>

Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard B. Carmichael, Centerville.  
Littleton P. Dennis,<sup>c</sup> Princess Anne.  
James P. Heath, Baltimore.  
William Cost Johnson, Jefferson.  
Issac McKim, Baltimore.

John N. Steele,<sup>d</sup> Vienna.  
John T. Stoddart, Harris Lot.  
Francis Thomas, Frederick.  
James Turner, Wiseburg.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Nathaniel Silsbee, Salem.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.  
William Baylies, West Bridgewater.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
Rufus Choate,<sup>a</sup> Salem.  
John Davis,<sup>e</sup> Worcester.  
Edward Everett, Charlestown.

Benjamin Gorham, Boston.  
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.  
William Jackson,<sup>f</sup> Newton.  
Levi Lincoln,<sup>g</sup> Worcester.  
Gayton P. Osgood, North Andover.  
Stephen C. Phillips,<sup>h</sup> Salem.  
John Reed, Yarmouth.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Black, Monroe.

George Poindexter,<sup>i</sup> Wilkinson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Cage, Woodville.

Franklin E. Plummer, Westville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.  
Alexander Buckner.<sup>j</sup>

Lewis F. Linn,<sup>k</sup> St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Ashley, St. Louis.

John Bull, Chariton.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell, Chester.

Isaac Hill, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benning M. Bean, Moultenboro.  
Robert Burns, Hebron.  
Joseph M. Harper, Canterbury.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.  
Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Theodore Frelinghuysen, Newark.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Philemon Dickerson, Paterson.  
Samuel Flower, Hamburg.  
Thomas Lee, Port Elizabeth.

James Parker, Perth Amboy.  
Ferdinand S. Schenck, Six Mile Run.  
William N. Shinn, Mount Holly.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1834.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Ezekiel F. Chambers, resigned; took his seat January 23, 1835.

<sup>c</sup> Died April 14, 1834.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Littleton P. Dennis, deceased; took his seat June 9, 1834.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1834, having been elected governor.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat March 17, 1834.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of John Davis, resigned; took his seat March 5, 1834.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Rufus Choate, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1834.

<sup>i</sup> Elected President pro tempore June 25, 1834.

<sup>j</sup> Died June 15, 1833.

<sup>k</sup> Appointed in place of Alexander Buckner, deceased, in 1833; took his seat December 16, 1833; subsequently elected by the legislature.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Adams, Catskill.  
 Samuel Beardsley, Utica.  
 Abraham Bockee, Federal Store.  
 Charles Bodle, Bloomingburg.  
 John W. Brown, Newburg.  
 Churchill C. Cambrseng, New York.  
 Samuel Clark, Waterloo.  
 John Cramer, Waterford.  
 Rowland Day, Sempronius.  
 John Dickson, West Bloomfield.  
 Charles G. Ferris,<sup>a</sup> New York.  
 Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.  
 Philo C. Fuller, Genesee.  
 William K. Fuller, Chittenango.  
 Ransom H. Gillet, Ogdensburg.  
 Nicoll Halsey, Trumansburg.  
 Gideon Hard, Albion.  
 Samuel G. Hathaway, Solon.  
 Abner Hazeltine, Jamestown.  
 Edward Howell, Bath.  
 Abel Huntington, East Hampton.

Noadiah Johnson, Delhi.  
 Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.  
 Cornelius W. Lawrence,<sup>b</sup> New York.  
 George W. Lay, Batavia.  
 Abijah Mann, jr., Fairfield.  
 Henry C. Martindale, Sandy Hill.  
 Henry Mitchell, Norwich.  
 John J. Morgan,<sup>c</sup> New York.  
 Charles McVean, Canajoharie.  
 Sherman Page, Unadilla.  
 Job Pierson, Schaghticoke.  
 Dudley Selden,<sup>d</sup> New York.  
 William Taylor, Manlius.  
 Joel Turrell, Oswego.  
 Aaron Vanderpoel, Kinderhook.  
 Isaac B. Van Houten, Clarkstown.  
 Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.  
 Daniel Wardwell, Mannsville.  
 Reuben Whallon, Split Rock.  
 Campbell P. White, New York.  
 Frederick Whittlesey, Rochester.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel L. Barringer, Raleigh.  
 Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.  
 Henry W. Conner, Sherrills Ford.  
 Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.  
 James Graham, Rutherford.  
 Thomas H. Hall, Tarboro.  
 Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.

James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
 Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.  
 William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.  
 A. H. Shepperd, Germantown.  
 Jesse Speight, Stantonburg.  
 Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.

Thomas Morris, Bethel.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Allen, Chillicothe.  
 James M. Bell, Cambridge.  
 John Chaney, Courtwright.  
 Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.  
 Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.  
 Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown.  
 Benjamin Jones, Worcester.  
 Daniel Kilgore,<sup>e</sup> Cadiz.  
 Humphrey H. Leavitt,<sup>f</sup> Steubenville.  
 Robert T. Lytle,<sup>g</sup> Cincinnati.

Jeremiah McLene, Columbus.  
 Robert Mitchell, Zanesville.  
 William Patterson, Mansfield.  
 Jonathan Sloane, Ravenna.  
 David Spangler, Coshocton.  
 John Thomson, New Lisbon.  
 Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
 Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
 Taylor Webster, Hamilton.  
 Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James Buchanan,<sup>h</sup> Lancaster.  
 Samuel McKean, Burlington.

William Wilkins,<sup>i</sup> Pittsburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph B. Anthony, Williamsport.  
 John Banks, Mercer.  
 Charles A. Barnitz, York.  
 Andrew Beaumont, Wilkesbarre.

Horace Binney, Philadelphia.  
 George Burd, Bedford.  
 George Chambers, Chambersburg.  
 William Clark, Dauphin.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Dudley Selden, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1834.<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1834, having been elected mayor of New York City.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Cornelius W. Lawrence, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1834.<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1834.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Humphrey H. Leavitt, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1834.<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1834, having been appointed judge of the United States district court.<sup>g</sup> Elected to supply the vacancy caused by his own resignation; again took his seat December 27, 1834.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of William Wilkins, resigned; took his seat December 15, 1834.<sup>i</sup> Resigned June 30, 1834, having been appointed minister to Russia.

Richard Coulter, Greensburg.  
Edward Darlington, Chester.  
Harmer Denny, Pittsburg.  
John Galbraith, Franklin.  
James Harper, Philadelphia.  
Samuel S. Harrison, Kittanning.  
Joseph Henderson, Browns Mills.  
William Hiester, New Holland.  
Henry King, Allentown.  
John Laporte, Asylum.

T. M. T. McKennan, Washington.  
Joel K. Mann, Jenkintown.  
Jesse Miller, Landisburg.  
Henry A. Muhlenburg, Reading.  
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.  
Robert Ramsay, Hartsville.  
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.  
David D. Wagener, Easton.  
John G. Watmough, Philadelphia.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins,<sup>a</sup> Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Tristram Burges, Providence.

Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.

William C. Preston, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Blair,<sup>b</sup> Lynchwood.  
Robert B. Campbell,<sup>c</sup> Brownsville.  
William K. Clowney, Union.  
Warren R. Davis,<sup>d</sup> Pendleton.  
John M. Felder, Orangeburg.  
William J. Grayson, Beaufort.

John K. Griffin, Milton.  
Richard I. Manning,<sup>e</sup> Fulton.  
George McDuffie,<sup>f</sup> Willington.  
Francis W. Pickens,<sup>g</sup> Edgefield.  
Henry L. Pinckney, Charleston.  
Thomas D. Singleton.<sup>h</sup>

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Felix Grundy, Nashville.

Hugh Lawson White,<sup>i</sup> Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell,<sup>j</sup> Nashville.  
John Blair, Jonesboro.  
Samuel Bunch, Rutledge.  
David Crockett, Crockett.  
David W. Dickinson, Murfreesboro.  
William C. Dunlap, Bolivar.  
John B. Forester, McMinnville.

William M. Inge, Fayetteville.  
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.  
Luke Lea, Campbells Station.  
Balie Peyton, Gallatin.  
James K. Polk, Columbia.  
James Standifer, Mount Airy.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.

Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen, Burlington.  
Benjamin F. Deming,<sup>k</sup> Danville.  
Horace Everett, Windsor.

Hiland Hall, Bennington.  
Henry F. Janes,<sup>l</sup> Waterbury.  
William Slade, Middlebury.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin W. Leigh,<sup>m</sup>  
William C. Rives,<sup>n</sup> Lindseys Store.

John Tyler,<sup>n</sup> Gloucester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Allen, Clarksburg.  
William S. Archer, Elkhill.  
James M. H. Beale, Newmarket.

James W. Bouldin,<sup>o</sup> Charlotte.  
Thomas T. Bouldin,<sup>p</sup> Charlotte.  
Joseph W. Chinn, Nuttsville.

<sup>a</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by E. R. Potter.

<sup>b</sup> Died April 1, 1834.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thomas D. Singleton, deceased in 1833; took his seat February 27, 1834.

<sup>d</sup> Died January 29, 1835.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of James Blair, deceased; took his seat December 8, 1834.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1834.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of George McDuffie, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1834.

<sup>h</sup> Died in 1833.

<sup>i</sup> President pro tempore.

<sup>j</sup> Elected Speaker June 2, 1834, in place of Andrew Stevenson, resigned.

<sup>k</sup> Died July 11, 1834.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin F. Deming, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1834.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of William C. Rives, resigned; took his seat March 5, 1834.

<sup>n</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 3, 1835.

<sup>o</sup> Elected in place of Thomas T. Bouldin, deceased; took his seat March 28, 1834.

<sup>p</sup> Died February 11, 1834, in his seat, while addressing the House.

Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rockymount.  
Thomas Davenport, Meadsville.  
John H. Fulton, Abingdon.  
James H. Gholson, Percivals.  
William F. Gordon, Lindseys Store.  
George Loyall, Norfolk.  
Edward Lucas, Charlestown.  
John Y. Mason, Hicksford.  
William McComas, Greenbrier.

Samuel McDowell Moore, Lexington.  
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.  
John M. Patton, Fredericksburg.  
John Robertson,<sup>a</sup> Richmond.  
Andrew Stevenson,<sup>b</sup> Richmond.  
William P. Taylor, Fredericksburg.  
Edgar C. Wilson, Morgantown.  
Henry A. Wise, Onancock.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Little Rock.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Monticello.

## MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Lucius Lyon, Bronson.

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<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Andrew Stevenson, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1834.

<sup>b</sup> Elected Speaker December 2, 1833; and resigned his seat in Congress June 2, 1834.

## TWENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 7, 1835, to July 4, 1836. Second session, from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837.*

*Vice-President.*—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama, elected July 1, 1836, and again elected January 28, 1837. *Secretaries of the Senate.*—WALTER LOWRIE, of Pennsylvania; ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina, elected December 12, 1836.

*Speaker of the House.*—JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee. *Clerk of the House.*—WALTER S. FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

William R. King,<sup>a</sup> Selma.

Gabriel Moore, Huntsville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.

Francis S. Lyon, Demopolis.

Joab Lawler, Mardisville.

Joshua L. Martin, Athens.

Dixon H. Lewis,<sup>b</sup> Lowndesboro.

### ARKANSAS

#### SENATORS.

William S. Fulton,<sup>c</sup> Little Rock.

Ambrose H. Sevier,<sup>c</sup> Lake Port.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Archibald Yell,<sup>c</sup> Fayetteville.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Nathan Smith.<sup>d</sup>

Gideon Tomlinson, Fairfield.

John M. Niles,<sup>e</sup> Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Elisha Haley, Mystic.

Lancelot Phelps, Hitchcockville.

Orrin Holt,<sup>f</sup> Willington.

Isaac Toucey, Hartford.

Samuel Ingham, Saybrook.

Thomas T. Whittlesey,<sup>g</sup> Danbury.

Andrew T. Judson, Canterbury.

Zalmon Wildman.<sup>h</sup>

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard,<sup>k</sup> Wilmington.

Thomas Clayton,<sup>l</sup> Dover.

John M. Clayton,<sup>j</sup> Dover.

Arnold Naudain,<sup>i</sup> Wilmington.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John J. Milligan, Wilmington.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore July 1, 1836, and January 28, 1837.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat March 8, 1836.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1836.

<sup>d</sup> Died December 6, 1835.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of Nathan Smith, deceased, December 6, 1835; took his seat December 21, 1835; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1836.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Zalmon Wildman, deceased; took his seat April 29, 1836.

<sup>h</sup> Died December 10, 1835.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Arnold Naudain, resigned; took his seat June 20, 1836.

<sup>j</sup> Resigned in 1836.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of John M. Clayton, resigned; took his seat January 19, 1837.

<sup>l</sup> Resigned June 16, 1836.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.

John P. King, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius C. Alford, <sup>a</sup>  
 Jesse F. Cleveland, Decatur.  
 John Coffee, <sup>b</sup> Jacksonville.  
 William C. Dawson, <sup>c</sup> Greensboro.  
 Thomas Glascock, Augusta.  
 Seaton Grantland, Milledgeville.

Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.  
 Hopkins Holsey, Hamilton.  
 Jabez Jackson, Clarkesville.  
 George W. Owens, Savannah.  
 George W. Towns, <sup>d</sup> Talbotton.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

William L. D. Ewing, <sup>e</sup> Vandalia.  
 Elias Kent Kane, <sup>f</sup> Kaskaskia.

John M. Robinson, Carini.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon.  
 John Reynolds, Belleville.

William L. May, Springfield.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

William Hendricks, Madison.

John Tipton, Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Boonville.  
 John Carr, Charleston.  
 John W. Davis, Carlisle.  
 Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

William Herod, <sup>g</sup> Columbus.  
 George L. Kinnard, <sup>h</sup> Indianapolis.  
 Amos Lane, Lawrenceburg.  
 Jonathan McCarty, Fort Wayne.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Chilton Allan, Winchester.  
 Linn Boyd, New Design.  
 John Calhoun, Hardinsburg.  
 John Chambers, Washington.  
 Richard French, Mount Sterling.  
 William J. Graves, Newcastle.  
 Benjamin Hardin, Bardstown.

James Harlan, Harrodsburg.  
 Albert G. Hawes, Hawesville.  
 Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossing.  
 J. R. Underwood, Bowling Green.  
 John White, Richmond.  
 Sherrod Williams, Monticello.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Mouton, <sup>i</sup>  
 Robert Carter Nicholas, <sup>j</sup>

Alexander Porter, <sup>k</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rice Garland, Opelousas.  
 Henry Johnson, Donaldsonville.

Eleazer W. Ripley, Jackson.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of George W. Towns, resigned; took his seat January 31, 1837.

<sup>b</sup> Died in 1836.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Coffee, deceased; took his seat December 26, 1836.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1836.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Elias Kent Kane, deceased; took his seat January 26, 1836.

<sup>f</sup> Died December 11, 1835.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat January 26, 1837.

<sup>h</sup> Died November 25, 1836.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Porter, resigned; took his seat February 2, 1837.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Charles E. A. Gayarre, who never took his seat; took his seat March 4, 1836.

<sup>k</sup> Resigned January 5, 1837.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Judah Dana,<sup>a</sup> Fryeburg.  
John Ruggles, Thomaston.

Ether Shepley,<sup>b</sup> Saco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jeremiah Bailey, Wiscasset.  
George Evans, Gardiner.  
John Fairfield, Saco.  
Joseph Hall, Camden.

Leonard Jarvis, Ellsworth.  
Moses Mason, jr., Bethel.  
Gorham Parks, Bangor.  
Francis O. J. Smith, Portland.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Robert H. Goldsborough,<sup>c</sup> Easton.  
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg.

John S. Spence,<sup>d</sup> Berlin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin C. Howard, Baltimore.  
Daniel Jenifer, Harrisons Lots.  
Isaac McKim, Baltimore.  
James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

John N. Steele, Vienna.  
Francis Thomas, Frederick.  
James Turner, Wiseburg.  
G. C. Washington, Rockville.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Nathaniel B. Borden, Fall River.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.  
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.  
George Grennell, jr., Greenfield.

Samuel Hoar, Concord.  
William Jackson, Newton.  
Abbott Lawrence, Boston.  
Levi Lincoln, Worcester.  
Stephen C. Phillips, Salem.  
John Reed, Yarmouth.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lucius Lyon,<sup>e</sup> Bronson.

John Norvell,<sup>f</sup> Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac E. Crary,<sup>g</sup> Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Black, Monroe.

Robert J. Walker,<sup>h</sup> Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. H. Claiborne, Madisonville.  
David Dickson,<sup>i</sup> Jackson.

Samuel J. Gholson.<sup>j</sup>

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Louis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Ashley, St. Louis.

Albert G. Harrison, Fulton.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of Ether Shepley, resigned; took his seat December 21, 1836.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1836.

<sup>c</sup> Died October 5, 1836.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Robert H. Goldsborough, deceased; took his seat January 11, 1837.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat January 26, 1837.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1837.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat February 22, 1836.

<sup>h</sup> Died in 1836.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of David Dickson, deceased; took his seat January 7, 1837.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Isaac Hill,<sup>a</sup> Concord.  
Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.

John Page,<sup>b</sup> Haverhill.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benning M. Bean, Moultonboro.  
Robert Burns, Plymouth.  
Samuel Cushman, Portsmouth.

Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro.  
Joseph Weeks, Richmond.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.

Garret D. Wall, Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Chetwood,<sup>c</sup> Elizabethtown.  
Philemon Dickerson,<sup>d</sup> Paterson.  
Samuel Fowler, Hamburg.  
Thomas Lee, Port Elizabeth.

James Parker, Perth Amboy.  
Ferdinand S. Schenck, Six Mile Run.  
William N. Shinn, Mount Holly.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

N. P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Barton, Richmond.  
Samuel Beardsley,<sup>e</sup> Utica.  
Abraham Bockee, Federal Store.  
Mathias J. Bovee, Amsterdam.  
John W. Brown, Newburgh.  
Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.  
G. H. Chapin, Rochester.  
Timothy Childs, Lyons.  
John Cramer, Waterford.  
U. F. Doubleday, Auburn.  
Valentine Effner, Jefferson.  
Dudley Farlin, Dudley.  
Philo C. Fuller,<sup>d</sup> Geneseo.  
William K. Fuller, Chittenango.  
Ransom H. Gillet, Ogdensburg.  
Francis Granger, Canandaigua.  
Gideon Hard, Albion.  
Abner Hazeltine, Jamestown.  
Hiram P. Hunt, Troy.  
Abel Huntington, East Hampton.  
Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.

George W. Lay, Batavia.  
Gideon Lee, New York.  
Joshua Lee, Penn Yann.  
Stephen B. Leonard, Oswego.  
Thomas C. Love, Buffalo.  
John McKeon, New York.  
Abijah Mann, jr., Fairfield.  
William Mason, Preston.  
Rutger B. Miller,<sup>f</sup> Utica.  
Ely Moore, New York.  
Sherman Page, Unadilla.  
Joseph Reynolds, Virgil.  
David Russell, Salem.  
William Seymour, Binghamton.  
Nicholas Sickles, Kingston.  
William Taylor, Manlius.  
Joel Turrell, Oswego.  
Aaron Vanderpoel, Kinderhook.  
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.  
Daniel Wardwell, Mannsville.  
John Young,<sup>g</sup> Geneseo.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.  
Willie P. Mangum,<sup>d</sup> Red Mountain.

Robert Strange,<sup>f</sup> Fayetteville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.  
Henry W. Connor, Sherrills Ford.  
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.  
James Graham,<sup>e</sup> Rutherford.  
Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.  
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
William Montgomery, Albrights.

Ebenezer Pettigrew, Cool Spring.  
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.  
William B. Shepard, Elizabeth City.  
A. H. Shepperd, Germantown.  
Jesse Speight, Stantonsburg.  
Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned May 30, 1836, having been elected governor.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Isaac Hill, resigned; took his seat June 13, 1836.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1836, having been elected in place of Philemon Dickerson, resigned.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1836.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned March 29, 1836.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Beardsley, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1836.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Philo C. Fuller, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1836.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Willie P. Mangum, resigned; took his seat December 15, 1836.

<sup>i</sup> Seat declared vacant March 29, 1836, on account of irregularities in election; subsequently elected at new election, and took his seat December 5, 1836.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.

Thomas Morris, Bethel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William K. Bond, Chillicothe.  
John Chaney, Courtwright.  
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.  
Joseph H. Crane, Dayton.  
Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown.  
Elias Howell, Newark.  
Benjamin Jones, Worcester.  
William Kennon, St. Clairsville.  
Daniel Kilgore, Cadiz.  
Jeremiah McLene, Columbus.

Samson Mason, Springfield.  
William Patterson, Mansfield.  
Jonathan Sloane, Ravenna.  
David Spangler, Coshocton.  
Bellamy Storer, Cincinnati.  
John Thomson, New Lisbon.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
Taylor Webster, Hamilton.  
Elisha Whittlesey, Canfield.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.

Samuel McKean, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph B. Anthony, Williamsport.  
Michael W. Ash, Philadelphia.  
John Banks,<sup>a</sup> Mercer.  
Andrew Beaumont, Wilkesbarre.  
James Black,<sup>b</sup> Newport.  
Andrew Buchanan, Waynesburg.  
George Chambers, Chambersburg.  
William Clark, Dauphin.  
Edward Darlington, Chester.  
Harmar Denny, Pittsburg.  
Jacob Fry, jr., Trappe.  
John Galbraith, Franklin.  
James Harper, Philadelphia.  
Samuel S. Harrison, Kittanning.  
William Hiester, New Holland.

Joseph Henderson, Browns Mills.  
Edward B. Hubley, Orwigsburg.  
Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.  
John Kilgensmith, jr., Stewartsville.  
John Laporte, Asylum.  
Henry Logan, Dillsburg.  
Thomas M. T. McKennan, Washington.  
Job Mann, Bedford.  
Jesse Miller,<sup>a</sup> Landisburg.  
Mathias Morris, Doylestown.  
Henry A. Muhlenburg, Reading.  
John J. Pierson,<sup>c</sup> Mercer.  
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.  
Joel B. Sutherland, Philadelphia.  
David D. Wagener, Easton.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Dutee J. Pearce, Newport.

William Sprague, jr., Natick.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.

William C. Preston, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Campbell, Brownsville.  
Franklin H. Elmore,<sup>d</sup> Columbia.  
William J. Grayson, Beaufort.  
John K. Griffin, Milton.  
James H. Hammond,<sup>a</sup> Silvertown.  
Richard I. Manning,<sup>e</sup> Fulton.

Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.  
Henry L. Pinckney, Charleston.  
John P. Richardson, <sup>f</sup> Fulton.  
James Rogers, Yorkville.  
Waddy Thompson, jr., Greenville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Felix Grundy, Nashville.

Hugh Lawson White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.  
Samuel Bunch, Rutledge.  
William B. Carter, Elizabethton.  
William C. Dunlap, Bolivar.  
John B. Forester, McMinnsville.  
Adam Huntsman, Jackson.  
Cave Johnson, Clarksville.

Luke Lea, Campbells Station.  
Abraham P. Maury, Franklin.  
Bailie Peyton, Gallatin.  
James K. Polk,<sup>g</sup> Columbia.  
Ebenezer J. Shields, Pulaski.  
James Standifer, Mount Airy.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1836.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Jesse Miller, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1836.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Banks, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1836.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of J. H. Hammond, resigned; took his seat December 19, 1836.

<sup>e</sup> Died May 1, 1836.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Richard I. Manning, deceased; took his seat December 19, 1836.

<sup>g</sup> Elected Speaker December 7, 1835.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.

Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen, Burlington.  
 Horace Everett, Windsor.  
 Hiland Hall, Bennington.

Henry F. Janes, Waterbury.  
 William Slade, Middlebury.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin W. Leigh,<sup>a</sup> Richmond.  
 Richard E. Parker,<sup>b</sup> Snickersville.

William C. Rives,<sup>c</sup> Lindseys Store.  
 John Tyler,<sup>d</sup> Gloucester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. H. Beale, Mount Jackson.  
 James W. Bouldin, Charlotte.  
 Nathaniel H. Claiborne, Rocky Mount.  
 Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.  
 Robert Craig, Christiansburg.  
 George C. Dromgoole, Gholsonville.  
 James Garland, Lovingsston.  
 George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.  
 Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.  
 John W. Jones, Petersburg.  
 George Loyall, Norfolk.

Edward Lucas, jr., Charlestown.  
 William McComas, Cabell.  
 John Y. Mason,<sup>e</sup> Hicksford.  
 Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.  
 William S. Morgan, White Day.  
 John M. Patton, Fredericksburg.  
 John Roane, Rumford Academy.  
 John Robertson, Richmond.  
 John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
 Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

## ARKANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

A. H. Sevier. *f*

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph M. White, Monticello.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George W. Jones, Sinsinawa Mound.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned July 4, 1836.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin W. Leigh, resigned; took his seat December 15, 1836.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Tyler, resigned; took his seat March 14, 1836.<sup>d</sup> Resigned February 29, 1836.<sup>e</sup> Resigned January 11, 1837.<sup>f</sup> Elected United States Senator and took his seat December 5, 1836.

## TWENTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from September 4, 1837, to October 16, 1837. Second session, from December 4, 1837, to July 9, 1838. Third session, from December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1839.*

*Vice-President.*—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama, elected March 7, 1837, at special session; again elected October 13, 1837; again elected July 2, 1838, and again elected February 25, 1839. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee. *Clerks of the House.*—WALTER S. FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania; HUGH A. GARLAND, of Virginia, elected December 3, 1838.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.

William R. King,<sup>a</sup> Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.  
George W. Crabb,<sup>b</sup> Tuscaloosa.  
Joab Lawler,<sup>c</sup> Mardisville.

Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.  
Francis S. Lyon, Demopolis.  
Joshua L. Martin, Athens.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

William S. Fulton, Little Rock.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Archibald Yell, Fayetteville.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

John M. Niles, Hartford.

Perry Smith, New Milford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Elisha Haley, Mystic.  
Orrin Holt, Willington.  
Samuel Ingham, Saybrook.

Lancelot Phelps, Hitchcockville.  
Isaac Toucey, Hartford.  
Thomas T. Whittlesey, Danbury.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.

Thomas Clayton, Dover.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John J. Milligan, Wilmington.

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.  
John P. King,<sup>d</sup> Augusta.

Wilson Lumpkin,<sup>e</sup> Athens.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse F. Cleveland, Decatur.  
Wm. C. Dawson, Greensboro.  
Thomas Glascock, Augusta.  
Seaton Grantland, Milledgeville.  
Charles E. Haynes, Sparta.

Hopkins Holsey, Hamilton.  
Jabez Jackson, Clarkesville.  
George W. Owens, Savannah.  
George W. Towns, Talbotton

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 7, 1837, at special session; again elected October 13, 1837; again July 2, 1838; again February 25, 1839.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Joab Lawler, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>c</sup> Died May 8, 1838.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned November 1, 1837.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John P. King, resigned; took his seat December 13, 1837.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.

Richard M. Young, Quincy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon.  
William L. May, Springfield.

Adam W. Snyder, Belleville.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Connersville.

John Tipton, Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.  
George H. Dunn, Lawrenceburg.  
John Ewing, Vincennes.  
William Graham, Vallonia.William Herod, Columbus.  
James Rariden, Centerville.  
Albert S. White, Lafayette.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Calhoun, Hardinsburg.  
John Chambers, Washington.  
William J. Graves, New Castle.  
James Harlan, Harrodsburg.  
Richard Hawes, Winchester.  
Richard H. Menifee, Mount Sterling.  
John L. Murray, Wadesboro.John Pope, Springfield.  
Edward Rumsey, Greenville.  
William W. Southgate, Covington.  
J. R. Underwood, Bowling Green.  
John White, Richmond.  
Sherrod Williams, Monticello.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Mouton, Vermillionville.

Robert C. Nicholas, Donaldsonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rice Garland, Opelousas.  
Henry Johnson, Brangiers.

Eleazer W. Ripley, Jackson.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Ruggles, Thomaston.

Reuel Williams, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hugh J. Anderson, Belfast.  
Timothy J. Carter,<sup>a</sup> Paris.  
Jonathan Cilley,<sup>b</sup> Thomastown.  
Thomas Davee, Blanchard.  
George Evans, Gardiner.John Fairfield, Saco.  
Joseph C. Noyes, Eastport.  
Virgil D. Parris,<sup>c</sup> Buckfield.  
Edward Robinson,<sup>d</sup> Thomaston.  
Francis O. J. Smith, Portland.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Kent,<sup>e</sup> Bladensburg.  
William D. Merrick,<sup>f</sup> Allens Fresh.

John S. Spence, Berlin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Dennis, Princess Anne.  
Benjamin C. Howard, Baltimore.  
Daniel Jenifer, Harrisons Lot.  
William C. Johnson, Jefferson.  
John P. Kennedy,<sup>g</sup> Baltimore.Isaac McKim,<sup>h</sup> Baltimore.  
James A. Pearce, Chestertown.  
Francis Thomas, Frederick.  
John T. H. Worthington, Golden.<sup>a</sup> Died March 14, 1838.<sup>b</sup> Died February 24, 1838; killed in a duel by William J. Graves, of Kentucky.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Timothy J. Carter, deceased; took his seat May 29, 1838.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Jonathan Cilley, deceased; took his seat April 28, 1838.<sup>e</sup> Died November 24, 1837.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Kent, deceased; took his seat January 5, 1838.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Isaac McKim, deceased; took his seat April 30, 1838.<sup>h</sup> Died April 1, 1838.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Nathaniel B. Borden, Fall River.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.  
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.  
Richard Fletcher, Boston.  
George Grinnell, jr., Greenfield.

William S. Hastings, Mendon.  
Levi Lincoln, Worcester.  
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.  
Stephen C. Phillips,<sup>a</sup> Salem.  
John Reed.  
Leverett Saltonstall,<sup>b</sup> Salem.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lucius Lyon, Bronson.

John Norvell, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Isaac E. Crary, Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Black,<sup>a</sup> Monroe.  
James F. Trotter.<sup>c</sup>

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.  
Thomas H. Williams,<sup>d</sup> Pontitoc.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. H. Claiborne,<sup>e</sup> Madisonville.  
Samuel J. Gholson,<sup>e</sup> Athens.

Sergeant S. Prentiss, <sup>f</sup> Vicksburg.  
Thomas J. Word, <sup>f</sup> Pontitoc.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Louis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Harrison, Fulton.

John Miller, Boonville.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.

Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.  
Samuel Cushman, Portsmouth.  
James Farrington, Rochester.

Joseph Weeks, Richmond.  
Jared W. Williams, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.

Garret D. Wall, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Ayerigg, Hackensack.  
William Halstead, Trenton.  
John P. B. Maxwell, Belvidere.

Joseph F. Randolph, Freehold.  
Charles C. Stratton, Swedesboro.  
Thomas Jones Yorke, Salem.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Stephen C. Phillips, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1838.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Black, resigned; took his seat February 19, 1839; resigned July 10, 1839.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of James F. Trotter, resigned; took his seat December 13, 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Declared to have been duly elected October 3, 1837; decision subsequently reversed, and seat declared vacant January 31, 1838.

<sup>f</sup> Elected at new election, and took his seat May 30, 1838.



## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John T. Andrews, North Reading.  
 Cyrus Beers, <sup>a</sup> Ithaca.  
 Bennet Bicknell, Morrisville.  
 Samuel Birdsall, Waterloo.  
 John C. Brodhead, Modena.  
 Isaac H. Bronson, Watertown.  
 Andrew D. W. Bruyn, <sup>b</sup> Ithaca.  
 Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.  
 Timothy Childs, Rochester.  
 John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.  
 Edward Curtis, New York.  
 John I. De Graff, Schenectady.  
 John Edwards, Ephratah.  
 Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.  
 Henry A. Foster, Rome.  
 Albert Gallup, East Berne.  
 Abraham P. Grant, Oswego.  
 Hiram Gray, Elmira.  
 Ogden Hoffman, New York.  
 Thomas B. Jackson, Newtown.  
 Nathaniel Jones, Warwick.

Gouverneur Kemble, Cold Spring.  
 Arphaxad Loomis, Little Falls.  
 Richard P. Marvin, Jamestown.  
 Robert McClellan, Middleburg.  
 Charles F. Mitchell, Lockport.  
 Ely Moore, New York.  
 William H. Noble, Cato.  
 John Palmer, Plattsburg.  
 Amasa J. Parker, Delhi.  
 William Patterson, <sup>c</sup> Warsaw.  
 Luther C. Peck, Pike.  
 Zadock Pratt, Prattsville.  
 John H. Prentiss, Cooperstown.  
 Harvey Putnam, <sup>d</sup> Attica.  
 David Russell, Salem.  
 Mark H. Sibley, Canandaigua.  
 James B. Spencer, Fort Covington.  
 William Taylor, Manlius.  
 Obadiah Titus, Washington.  
 Henry Vail, Troy.  
 Abraham Vanderveer, Brooklyn.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.

Robert Strange, Fayetteville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.  
 Henry W. Connor, Sherrills Ford.  
 Edmon Deberry, Lawrenceville.  
 James Graham, Rutherfordton.  
 Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.  
 James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
 William Montgomery, Albrights.

Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.  
 Samuel T. Sawyer, Edenton.  
 Charles Shepard, Newbern.  
 Augustine H. Shepperd, Bethania.  
 Edward Stanly, Washington.  
 Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.

Thomas Morris, Bethel.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Alexander, jr., St. Clairsville.  
 John W. Allen, Cleveland.  
 William K. Bond, Chillicothe.  
 John Chaney, Courtwright.  
 Charles D. Coffin, <sup>e</sup> New Lisbon.  
 Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.  
 Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati.  
 Joshua R. Giddings, <sup>f</sup> Jefferson.  
 Patrick G. Goode, Sydney.  
 Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown.  
 Alexander Harper, Zanesville.

William H. Hunter, Sandusky.  
 Daniel Kilgore, <sup>g</sup> Cadiz.  
 Daniel P. Leadbetter, Millersburg.  
 Andrew W. Loomis, <sup>h</sup> New Lisbon.  
 Samson Mason, Springfield.  
 Calvary Morris, Athens.  
 Joseph Ridgway, Columbus.  
 Matthias Sheplor, Bethlehem.  
 Henry Swearingen, <sup>i</sup> Smithfield.  
 Taylor Webster, Hamilton.  
 Elisha Whittlesey, <sup>j</sup> Canfield.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Andrew D. W. Bruyn, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>b</sup> Died July 27, 1838.

<sup>c</sup> Died August 14, 1838.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William Patterson, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Andrew W. Loomis, resigned; took his seat December 20, 1837.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Elisha Whittlesey, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1837.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Kilgore, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>j</sup> Resigned July 9, 1838.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.

Samuel McKean, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Beatty, Butler.  
Richard Biddle, Pittsburg.  
Andrew Buchanan, Waynesburg.  
Edward Darlington, Chester.  
Edward Davies, Churchtown.  
Jacob Fry, jr., Trappe.  
Robert H. Hammond, Milton.  
Thomas Henry, Beaver.  
Edward B. Hubley, Orwigsburg.  
George M. Keim,<sup>a</sup> Reading.  
John Kilgensmith, jr. Stewartsville.  
Henry Logan, Dillsburg.  
Charles McClure, Carlisle.  
Thos. M. T. McKennan, Washington  
Mathias Morris, Doylestown.

Samuel W. Morris, Wellsboro.  
Henry A. Muhlenberg,<sup>b</sup> Reading.  
Charles Naylor,<sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.  
Charles Ogle, Somerset.  
Lemuel Paynter, Philadelphia.  
David Petrikin, Danville.  
Arnold Plumer, Franklin.  
William W. Potter, Bellefonte.  
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.  
Luther Reily, Harrisburg.  
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.  
Daniel Sheffer, York.  
George W. Toland, Philadelphia.  
David D. Wagener, Easton.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.

Joseph L. Tillinghast, Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.

William C. Preston, Columbia

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Campbell, Parnassus.  
William K. Clowney, Union.  
Franklin H. Elmore, Columbia.  
John K. Griffin, Milton.  
Hugh S. Legare, Charleston.

Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.  
Robert Barnwell Rhett, Beaufort.  
John P. Richardson, Fulton.  
W. Thompson, jr., Greenville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Ephraim H. Foister,<sup>d</sup> Nashville.  
Felix Grundy,<sup>e</sup> Nashville.

Hugh Lawson White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.  
William B. Campbell, Carthage.  
William B. Carter, Elizabethton.  
Richard Cheatham, Springfield.  
John W. Crockett, Paris.  
Abraham P. Maury, Franklin.  
Abraham McClellan, Blountsville.

James K. Polk,<sup>f</sup> Columbia.  
Ebenezer J. Shields, Pulaski.  
William Stone,<sup>g</sup> Delphi.  
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.  
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.  
Joseph L. Williams, Knoxville.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.

Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen, Burlington.  
Horace Everett, Windsor.  
Isaac Fletcher, Lyndon.

Hiland Hall, Bennington.  
William Slade, Middlebury.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Henry A. Muhlenberg, resigned; took his seat March 17, 1838.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned February 9, 1838.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Francis J. Harper, deceased March 18, 1837, having never taken his seat.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Felix Grundy, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>f</sup> Elected Speaker September 4, 1837.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat October 6, 1837.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Richard E. Parker,<sup>a</sup> Snickersville.  
William C. Rives, Lindeys Store.

William H. Roane,<sup>b</sup> Richmond.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Banks,<sup>c</sup> Madison.  
Andrew Beirne, Union.  
James W. Bouldin, Charlotte.  
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.  
Robert Craig, Christiansburg.  
George C. Dromgoole, Belfast.  
James Garland, Lovingston.  
George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.  
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.  
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.  
John W. Jones, Petersburg.

Francis Mallory, Hampton.  
James M. Mason, Winchester.  
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.  
William S. Morgan, White Day.  
John M. Patton,<sup>d</sup> Fredericksburg.  
I. S. Pennybacker, Harrisonburg.  
Francis E. Rives, Littleton.  
John Robertson, Richmond.  
Archibald Stuart, Mount Airy.  
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Charles Downing, St. Augustine.

## IOWA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William W. Chapman, Burlington.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

James Duane Doty,<sup>e</sup> Astor.

George W. Jones,<sup>f</sup> Sinsinawa Mound.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 13, 1837.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Richard E. Parker, resigned; took his seat September 4, 1837.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John M. Patton, resigned; took his seat May 19, 1838.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of George W. Jones; took his seat January 14, 1837.

<sup>f</sup> Election successfully contested by James D. Doty.

## TWENTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

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*First session, from December 2, 1839, to July 21, 1840. Second session, from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1841.*

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*Vice-President.*—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama; again elected July 20, 1840, and again elected March 3, 1841. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—R. M. T. HUNTER, of Virginia. *Clerk of the House.*—HUGH A. GARLAND, of Virginia.

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### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.

William R. King,<sup>a</sup> Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.

George W. Crabb, Tuscaloosa.

James Dellet, Claiborne.

David Hubbard, Courtland.

Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

William S. Fulton, Little Rock.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Cross, Washington.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Thaddeus Betts,<sup>b</sup> Norwalk.

Jabez W. Huntington,<sup>c</sup> Norwich.

Perry Smith, New Milford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Wm. W. Boardman,<sup>d</sup> New Haven.

John H. Brockway, Ellington.

Thomas B. Osborne, Fairfield.

Truman Smith, Litchfield.

William L. Storrs,<sup>e</sup> Middletown.

Joseph Trumbull, Hartford.

Thomas W. Williams, New London.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.

Thomas Clayton, Newcastle.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Robinson, jr., Georgetown.

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<sup>a</sup> President pro tempore.

<sup>b</sup> Died April 7, 1840.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thaddeus Betts, deceased; took his seat June 2, 1840.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William L. Storrs, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1840.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1840.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.

Wilson Lumpkin, Athens.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius C. Alford, Lagrange.  
 Edward J. Black, Jacksonboro.  
 Walter T. Colquitt,<sup>a</sup> Columbus.  
 Mark A. Cooper, Columbus.  
 Wm. C. Dawson, Greensboro.

Richard W. Habersham, Clarkesville.  
 Hines Holt,<sup>b</sup>  
 Thomas Butler King, Waynesville.  
 Eugenius A. Nisbet, Macon.  
 Lott Warren, Palmyra.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.

Richard M. Young, Quincy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadok Casey, Mount Vernon.  
 John Reynolds, Belleville.

John T. Stewart, Springfield.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Indianapolis.

Albert S. White, Lafayette.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Carr, Charlestown.  
 John W. Davis, Carlisle.  
 Tilghman A. Howard,<sup>a</sup> Rockville.  
 Henry S. Lane,<sup>c</sup> Crawfordsville.

George H. Proffit, Petersburg.  
 James Rariden, Centerville.  
 Thomas Smith, Versailles.  
 William W. Wick, Indianapolis.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Simeon H. Anderson,<sup>d</sup> Lancaster.  
 Landaff W. Andrews, Flemingsburg.  
 Linn Boyd, Belleview.  
 William O. Butler, Carrollton.  
 Garrett Davis, Paris.  
 William J. Graves, Newcastle.  
 Willis Green, Greens.

Richard Hawes, Winchester.  
 John Pope, Springfield.  
 John B. Thompson,<sup>e</sup> Harrodsburg.  
 Philip Triplett, Owensboro.  
 Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.  
 John White, Richmond.  
 Sherrod Williams, Monticello.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Mouton, Vermilionville.

Robert C. Nicholas, Donaldsonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas W. Chinn, Baton Rouge.  
 Rice Garland,<sup>a</sup> Opelousas.

John Moore,<sup>f</sup> Franklin.  
 Edward D. White, Thibodeauxville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Ruggles, Thomaston.

Reuel Williams, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hugh J. Anderson, Belfast.  
 Nathan Clifford, Newfield.  
 Thomas Davee, Blanchard.  
 George Evans, Gardiner.

Joshua A. Lowell, East Machias.  
 Virgil D. Parris, Buckfield.  
 Benjamin Randall, Bath.  
 Albert Smith, Portland.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1840.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Walter T. Colquitt, resigned; took his seat February 1, 1841.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Tilghman A. Howard, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1840.<sup>d</sup> Died August 11, 1840.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Simeon H. Anderson, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1840.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Rice Garland, resigned; took his seat December 17, 1840.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Leeds Kerr,<sup>a</sup> Easton.  
William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh.

John S. Spence,<sup>b</sup> Berlin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Carroll, Baltimore.  
John Dennis, Princess Anne.  
Solomon Hillen, jr., Baltimore.  
Daniel Jenifer, Milton Hill.

William Cost Johnson, Jefferson.  
Francis Thomas, Frederick.  
Philip F. Thomas, Easton.  
John T. H. Worthington, Shawan.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates,<sup>c</sup> Northampton.  
Rufus Choate,<sup>d</sup> Boston.

John Davis,<sup>e</sup> Worcester.  
Daniel Webster,<sup>f</sup> Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Osmyn Baker,<sup>g</sup> Amherst.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.  
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.  
William S. Hastings, Mendon.  
Abbott Lawrence,<sup>h</sup> Boston.

Levi Lincoln, Worcester.  
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.  
John Reed, Yarmouth.  
Leverett Saltonstall, Salem.  
Henry Williams, Taunton.  
Robert C. Winthrop,<sup>i</sup> Boston.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

John Norvell, Detroit.

Augustus S. Porter, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Isaac E. Crary, Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Henderson, Pass Christian.

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert J. Brown, Gallatin.

Jacob Thompson, Pontotoc.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Louis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Jameson, Fulton.

John Miller, Connors Mills.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.

Franklin Pierce, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.  
Edmund Burke, Newport.  
Ira A. Eastman, Gilmanton.

Tristram Shaw, Exeter.  
Jared W. Williams, Lancaster.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John S. Spence, deceased; took his seat January 13, 1841.

<sup>b</sup> Died October 29, 1840.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Davis, resigned; took his seat January 21, 1841.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Webster, resigned; took his seat March 1, 1841.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in December, 1840.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned February 22, 1841.

<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested; elected in place of James C. Alvord, died September 30, 1839, having never taken his seat.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1840.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Abbott Lawrence, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1840.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.

Richard M. Young, Quincy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadoc Casey, Mount Vernon.  
William L. May, Springfield.

Adam W. Snyder, Belleville.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Connersville.

John Tipton, Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ratliff Boon, Booneville.  
George H. Dunn, Lawrenceburg.  
John Ewing, Vincennes.  
William Graham, Vallonia.William Herod, Columbus.  
James Rariden, Centerville.  
Albert S. White, Lafayette.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Calhoun, Hardinsburg.  
John Chambers, Washington.  
William J. Graves, New Castle.  
James Harlan, Harrodsburg.  
Richard Hawes, Winchester.  
Richard H. Menifee, Mount Sterling.  
John L. Murray, Wadesboro.John Pope, Springfield.  
Edward Rumsey, Greenville.  
William W. Southgate, Covington.  
J. R. Underwood, Bowling Green.  
John White, Richmond.  
Sherrod Williams, Monticello.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Mouton, Vermillionville.

Robert C. Nicholas, Donaldsonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rice Garland, Opelousas.  
Henry Johnson, Brangiers.

Eleazer W. Ripley, Jackson.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Ruggles, Thomaston.

Reuel Williams, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hugh J. Anderson, Belfast.  
Timothy J. Carter,<sup>a</sup> Paris.  
Jonathan Cilley,<sup>b</sup> Thomastown.  
Thomas Davee, Blanchard.  
George Evans, Gardiner.John Fairfield, Saco.  
Joseph C. Noyes, Eastport.  
Virgil D. Parris,<sup>c</sup> Buckfield.  
Edward Robinson,<sup>d</sup> Thomaston.  
Francis O. J. Smith, Portland.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Kent,<sup>e</sup> Bladensburg.  
William D. Merrick,<sup>f</sup> Allens Fresh.

John S. Spence, Berlin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Dennis, Princess Anne.  
Benjamin C. Howard, Baltimore.  
Daniel Jenifer, Harrison's Lot.  
William C. Johnson, Jefferson.  
John P. Kennedy,<sup>g</sup> Baltimore.Isaac McKim,<sup>h</sup> Baltimore.  
James A. Pearce, Chestertown.  
Francis Thomas, Frederick.  
John T. H. Worthington, Golden.<sup>a</sup> Died March 14, 1838.<sup>b</sup> Died February 24, 1838; killed in a duel by William J. Graves, of Kentucky.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Timothy J. Carter, deceased; took his seat May 29, 1838.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Jonathan Cilley, deceased; took his seat April 28, 1838.<sup>e</sup> Died November 24, 1837.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Kent, deceased; took his seat January 5, 1838.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Isaac McKim, deceased; took his seat April 30, 1838.<sup>h</sup> Died April 1, 1838.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Nathaniel B. Borden, Fall River.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.  
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.  
Richard Fletcher, Boston.  
George Grinnell, jr., Greenfield.

William S. Hastings, Mendon.  
Levi Lincoln, Worcester.  
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.  
Stephen C. Phillips,<sup>a</sup> Salem.  
John Reed.  
Leverett Saltonstall,<sup>b</sup> Salem.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lucius Lyon, Bronson.

John Norvell, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Isaac E. Crary, Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Black,<sup>a</sup> Monroe.  
James F. Trotter.<sup>c</sup>

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.  
Thomas H. Williams,<sup>d</sup> Pontitoc.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. H. Claiborne,<sup>e</sup> Madisonville.  
Samuel J. Gholson,<sup>e</sup> Athens.

Sergeant S. Prentiss, <sup>f</sup> Vicksburg.  
Thomas J. Word, <sup>f</sup> Pontitoc.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Louis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Harrison, Fulton.

John Miller, Boonville.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.

Franklin Pierce, Hillsboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.  
Samuel Cushman, Portsmouth.  
James Farrington, Rochester.

Joseph Weeks, Richmond.  
Jared W. Williams, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.

Garret D. Wall, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Ayer, Hackensack.  
William Halstead, Trenton.  
John P. B. Maxwell, Belvidere.

Joseph F. Randolph, Freehold.  
Charles C. Stratton, Swedesboro.  
Thomas Jones Yorke, Salem.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Stephen C. Phillips, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1838.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Black, resigned; took his seat February 19, 1838; resigned July 10, 1838.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of James F. Trotter, resigned; took his seat December 13, 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Declared to have been duly elected October 3, 1837; decision subsequently reversed, and seat declared vacant January 31, 1838.

<sup>f</sup> Elected at new election, and took his seat May 30, 1838.



## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John T. Andrews, North Reading.  
 Cyrus Beers,<sup>a</sup> Ithaca.  
 Bennet Bicknell, Morrisville.  
 Samuel Birdsall, Waterloo.  
 John C. Brodhead, Modena.  
 Isaac H. Bronson, Watertown.  
 Andrew D. W. Bruyn,<sup>b</sup> Ithaca.  
 Churchill C. Cambreleng, New York.  
 Timothy Childs, Rochester.  
 John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.  
 Edward Curtis, New York.  
 John I. De Graff, Schenectady.  
 John Edwards, Ephratah.  
 Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.  
 Henry A. Foster, Rome.  
 Albert Gallup, East Berne.  
 Abraham P. Grant, Oswego.  
 Hiram Gray, Elmira.  
 Ogden Hoffman, New York.  
 Thomas B. Jackson, Newtown.  
 Nathaniel Jones, Warwick.

Gouverneur Kemble, Cold Spring.  
 Arphaxad Loomis, Little Falls.  
 Richard P. Marvin, Jamestown.  
 Robert McClellan, Middleburg.  
 Charles F. Mitchell, Lockport.  
 Ely Moore, New York.  
 William H. Noble, Cato.  
 John Palmer, Plattsburg.  
 Amasa J. Parker, Delhi.  
 William Patterson,<sup>c</sup> Warsaw.  
 Luther C. Peck, Pike.  
 Zadock Pratt, Plattsville.  
 John H. Prentiss, Cooperstown.  
 Harvey Putnam,<sup>d</sup> Attica.  
 David Russell, Salem.  
 Mark H. Sibley, Canandaigua.  
 James B. Spencer, Fort Covington.  
 William Taylor, Manlius.  
 Obadiah Titus, Washington.  
 Henry Vail, Troy.  
 Abraham Vanderveer, Brooklyn.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Bedford Brown, Browns Store.

Robert Strange, Fayetteville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.  
 Henry W. Connor, Sherrills Ford.  
 Edmon Deberry, Lawrenceville.  
 James Graham, Rutherfordton.  
 Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.  
 James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
 William Montgomery, Albrights.

Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.  
 Samuel T. Sawyer, Edenton.  
 Charles Shepard, Newbern.  
 Augustine H. Shepperd, Bethania.  
 Edward Stanly, Washington.  
 Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.

Thomas Morris, Bethel.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Alexander, jr., St. Clairsville.  
 John W. Allen, Cleveland.  
 William K. Bond, Chillicothe.  
 John Chaney, Courtwright.  
 Charles D. Coffin,<sup>e</sup> New Lisbon.  
 Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.  
 Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati.  
 Joshua R. Giddings,<sup>f</sup> Jefferson.  
 Patrick G. Goode, Sydney.  
 Thomas L. Hamer, Georgetown.  
 Alexander Harper, Zanesville.

William H. Hunter, Sandusky.  
 Daniel Kilgore,<sup>g</sup> Cadiz.  
 Daniel P. Leadbetter, Millersburg.  
 Andrew W. Loomis,<sup>h</sup> New Lisbon.  
 Samson Mason, Springfield.  
 Calvary Morris, Athens.  
 Joseph Ridgway, Columbus.  
 Matthias Sheplor, Bethlehem.  
 Henry Swearingen,<sup>i</sup> Smithfield.  
 Taylor Webster, Hamilton.  
 Elisha Whittlesey,<sup>j</sup> Canfield.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Andrew D. W. Bruyn, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>b</sup> Died July 27, 1838.

<sup>c</sup> Died August 14, 1838.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William Patterson, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Andrew W. Loomis, resigned; took his seat December 20, 1837.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Elisha Whittlesey, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1837.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Kilgore, resigned; took his seat December 8, 1838.

<sup>j</sup> Resigned July 9, 1838.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.

Samuel McKean, Burlington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Beatty, Butler.  
Richard Biddle, Pittsburg.  
Andrew Buchanan, Waynesburg.  
Edward Darlington, Chester.  
Edward Davies, Churchtown.  
Jacob Fry, jr., Trappe.  
Robert H. Hammond, Milton.  
Thomas Henry, Beaver.  
Edward B. Hubley, Orwigsburg.  
George M. Keim,<sup>a</sup> Reading.  
John Kilgensemith, jr. Stewartsville.  
Henry Logan, Dillsburg.  
Charles McClure, Carlisle.  
Thos. M. T. McKennan, Washington.  
Mathias Morris, Doylestown.

Samuel W. Morris, Wellsboro.  
Henry A. Muhlenberg,<sup>b</sup> Reading.  
Charles Naylor,<sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.  
Charles Ogle, Somerset.  
Lemuel Paynter, Philadelphia.  
David Petrikin, Danville.  
Arnold Plumer, Franklin.  
William W. Potter, Bellefonte.  
David Potts, jr., Pottstown.  
Luther Reily, Harrisburg.  
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.  
Daniel Sheffer, York.  
George W. Toland, Philadelphia.  
David D. Wagener, Easton.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

Asher Robbins, Newport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.

Joseph L. Tillinghast, Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.

William C. Preston, Columbia

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Campbell, Parnassus.  
William K. Clowney, Union.  
Franklin H. Elmore, Columbia.  
John K. Griffin, Milton.  
Hugh S. Legare, Charleston.

Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.  
Robert Barnwell Rhett, Beaufort.  
John P. Richardson, Fulton.  
W. Thompson, jr., Greenville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Ephraim H. Foster,<sup>d</sup> Nashville.  
Felix Grundy,<sup>e</sup> Nashville.

Hugh Lawson White, Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.  
William B. Campbell, Carthage.  
William B. Carter, Elizabethton.  
Richard Cheatham, Springfield.  
John W. Crockett, Paris.  
Abraham P. Maury, Franklin.  
Abraham McClellan, Blountsville.

James K. Polk,<sup>f</sup> Columbia.  
Ebenezer J. Shields, Pulaski.  
William Stone,<sup>g</sup> Delphi.  
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.  
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.  
Joseph L. Williams, Knoxville.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.

Benjamin Swift, St. Albans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Heman Allen, Burlington.  
Horace Everett, Windsor.  
Isaac Fletcher, Lyndon.

Hiland Hall, Bennington.  
William Slade, Middlebury.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Henry A. Muhlenberg, resigned; took his seat March 17, 1838.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned February 9, 1838.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Francis J. Harper, deceased March 18, 1837, having never taken his seat.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Felix Grundy, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1835.

<sup>f</sup> Elected Speaker September 4, 1837.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat October 6, 1837.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Richard E. Parker,<sup>a</sup> Snickersville.  
William C. Rives, Lindseys Store.

William H. Roane,<sup>b</sup> Richmond.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Banks,<sup>c</sup> Madison.  
Andrew Beirne, Union.  
James W. Bouldin, Charlotte.  
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.  
Robert Craig, Christiansburg.  
George C. Dromgoole, Belfast.  
James Garland, Lovingston.  
George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.  
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.  
Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.  
John W. Jones, Petersburg.

Francis Mallory, Hampton.  
James M. Mason, Winchester.  
Charles F. Mercer, Aldie.  
William S. Morgan, White Day.  
John M. Patton,<sup>d</sup> Fredericksburg.  
I. S. Pennybacker, Harrisonburg.  
Francis E. Rives, Littleton.  
John Robertson, Richmond.  
Archibald Stuart, Mount Airy.  
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Charles Downing, St. Augustine.

## IOWA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William W. Chapman, Burlington.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

James Duane Doty,<sup>e</sup> Astor.

George W. Jones,<sup>f</sup> Sinsinawa Mound.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 13, 1837.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Richard E. Parker, resigned; took his seat September 4, 1837.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John M. Patton, resigned; took his seat May 19, 1838.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1838.

<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of George W. Jones; took his seat January 14, 1837.

<sup>f</sup> Election successfully contested by James D. Doty.

## TWENTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

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*First session, from December 2, 1839, to July 21, 1840. Second session, from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1841.*

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*Vice-President.*—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama; again elected July 20, 1840, and again elected March 3, 1841. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—R. M. T. HUNTER, of Virginia. *Clerk of the House.*—HUGH A. GARLAND, of Virginia.

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### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Clement C. Clay, Huntsville.

William R. King,<sup>a</sup> Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.  
George W. Crabb, Tuscaloosa.  
James Dellet, Claiborne.

David Hubbard, Courtland.  
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

William S. Fulton, Little Rock.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Cross, Washington.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Thaddeus Betts,<sup>b</sup> Norwalk.  
Jabez W. Huntington,<sup>c</sup> Norwich.

Perry Smith, New Milford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Wm. W. Boardman,<sup>d</sup> New Haven.  
John H. Brockway, Ellington.  
Thomas B. Osborne, Fairfield.  
Truman Smith, Litchfield.

William L. Storrs,<sup>e</sup> Middletown.  
Joseph Trumbull, Hartford.  
Thomas W. Williams, New London.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.

Thomas Clayton, Newcastle.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Robinson, jr., Georgetown.

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<sup>a</sup> President pro tempore.

<sup>b</sup> Died April 7, 1840.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thaddeus Betts, deceased; took his seat June 2, 1840.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William L. Storrs, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1840.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1840.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.

Wilson Lumpkin, Athens.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius C. Alford, Lagrange.  
 Edward J. Black, Jacksonboro.  
 Walter T. Colquitt,<sup>a</sup> Columbus.  
 Mark A. Cooper, Columbus.  
 Wm. C. Dawson, Greensboro.

Richard W. Habersham, Clarkesville.  
 Hines Holt,<sup>b</sup>  
 Thomas Butler King, Waynesville.  
 Eugenius A. Nisbet, Macon.  
 Lott Warren, Palmyra.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

John M. Robinson, Carmi.

Richard M. Young, Quincy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadok Casey, Mount Vernon.  
 John Reynolds, Belleville.

John T. Stewart, Springfield.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Indianapolis.

Albert S. White, Lafayette.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Carr, Charlestown.  
 John W. Davis, Carlisle.  
 Tilghman A. Howard,<sup>a</sup> Rockville.  
 Henry S. Lane,<sup>c</sup> Crawfordsville.

George H. Proffit, Petersburg.  
 James Rariden, Centerville.  
 Thomas Smith, Versailles.  
 William W. Wick, Indianapolis.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Simeon H. Anderson,<sup>d</sup> Lancaster.  
 Landaff W. Andrews, Flemingsburg.  
 Linn Boyd, Belleview.  
 William O. Butler, Carrollton.  
 Garrett Davis, Paris.  
 William J. Graves, Newcastle.  
 Willis Green, Greens.

Richard Hawes, Winchester.  
 John Pope, Springfield.  
 John B. Thompson,<sup>e</sup> Harrodsburg.  
 Philip Triplett, Owensboro.  
 Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.  
 John White, Richmond.  
 Sherrod Williams, Monticello.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Mouton, Vermilionville.

Robert C. Nicholas, Donaldsonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas W. Chinn, Baton Rouge.  
 Rice Garland,<sup>a</sup> Opelousas.

John Moore,<sup>f</sup> Franklin.  
 Edward D. White, Thibodeauxville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

John Ruggles, Thomaston.

Reuel Williams, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hugh J. Anderson, Belfast.  
 Nathan Clifford, Newfield.  
 Thomas Davee, Blanchard.  
 George Evans, Gardiner.

Joshua A. Lowell, East Machias.  
 Virgil D. Parris, Buckfield.  
 Benjamin Randall, Bath.  
 Albert Smith, Portland.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1840.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Walter T. Colquitt, resigned; took his seat February 1, 1841.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Tilghman A. Howard, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1840.<sup>d</sup> Died August 11, 1840.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Simeon H. Anderson, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1840.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Rice Garland, resigned; took his seat December 17, 1840.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Leeds Kerr,<sup>a</sup> Easton.  
William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh.

John S. Spence,<sup>b</sup> Berlin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Carroll, Baltimore.  
John Dennis, Princess Anne.  
Solomon Hillen, jr., Baltimore.  
Daniel Jenifer, Milton Hill.

William Cost Johnson, Jefferson.  
Francis Thomas, Frederick.  
Philip F. Thomas, Easton.  
John T. H. Worthington, Shawan.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates,<sup>c</sup> Northampton.  
Rufus Choate,<sup>d</sup> Boston.

John Davis,<sup>e</sup> Worcester.  
Daniel Webster,<sup>f</sup> Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Osmyn Baker,<sup>g</sup> Amherst.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.  
Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.  
William S. Hastings, Mendon.  
Abbott Lawrence,<sup>h</sup> Boston.

Levi Lincoln, Worcester.  
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.  
John Reed, Yarmouth.  
Leverett Saltonstall, Salem.  
Henry Williams, Taunton.  
Robert C. Winthrop,<sup>i</sup> Boston.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

John Norvell, Detroit.

Augustus S. Porter, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Isaac E. Crary, Marshall.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Henderson, Pass Christian.

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert J. Brown, Gallatin.

Jacob Thompson, Pontotoc.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Louis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Jameson, Fulton.

John Miller, Conners Mills.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry Hubbard, Charlestown.

Franklin Pierce, Concord.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.  
Edmund Burke, Newport.  
Ira A. Eastman, Gilmanton.

Tristram Shaw, Exeter.  
Jared W. Williams, Lancaster.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John S. Spence, deceased; took his seat January 13, 1841.

<sup>b</sup> Died October 29, 1840.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Davis, resigned; took his seat January 21, 1841.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Webster, resigned; took his seat March 1, 1841.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in December, 1840.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned February 22, 1841.

<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested; elected in place of James C. Alvord, died September 30, 1839, having never taken his seat.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1840.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Abbott Lawrence, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1840.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Samuel L. Southard, Trenton.

Garret D. Wall, Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William R. Cooper,<sup>a</sup> Swedesboro.  
 Philemon Dickerson,<sup>a</sup> Paterson.  
 Joseph Kille,<sup>a</sup> Salem.

Joseph F. Randolph, New Brunswick.  
 Daniel B. Ryall,<sup>a</sup> Freehold.  
 Peter D. Vroom,<sup>a</sup> Somerville.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Judson Allen, Harpersville.  
 Daniel D. Barnard, Albany.  
 David P. Brewster, Oswego.  
 Anson Brown,<sup>b</sup> Ballston.  
 Thomas C. Chittenden, Adams.  
 John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.  
 Edward Curtis, New York.  
 Amasa Dana, Ithaca.  
 Nicholas B. Doe,<sup>c</sup> Waterford.  
 Andrew W. Doig, Lowville.  
 Nehemiah H. Earl, Syracuse.  
 John Ely, Coxsackie.  
 Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.  
 John Fine, Ogdensburg.  
 John G. Floyd, Utica.  
 Seth M. Gates, Leroy.  
 Francis Granger, Canandaigua.  
 Moses H. Grinnell, New York.  
 Augustus C. Hand, Elizabethtown.  
 Ogden Hoffman, New York.  
 Hiram P. Hunt, Troy.

• Thomas B. Jackson, Newtown.  
 Charles Johnston, Poughkeepsie.  
 Nathaniel Jones, Warwick.  
 Gouverneur Kemble, Cold Spring.  
 Thomas Kempshall, Rochester.  
 Stephen B. Leonard, Owego.  
 Meredith Mallory, Hammondsport.  
 Richard P. Marvin, Jamestown.  
 Charles F. Mitchell, Lockport.  
 James Monroe, New York.  
 J. De la Montanya, Haverstraw.  
 Christopher Morgan, Aurora.  
 Rufus Palen, Fallsburg.  
 Luther C. Peck, Pike.  
 John H. Prentiss, Cooperstown.  
 Edward Rogers, Madison.  
 David Russell, Salem.  
 Theron R. Strong, Palmyra.  
 Aaron Vanderpoel, Kinderhook.  
 Peter J. Wagner, Fort Plain.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Bedford Brown,<sup>d</sup> Browns Store.  
 William A. Graham,<sup>e</sup> Hillsboro.

Willie P. Mangum,<sup>f</sup> Red Mountain.  
 Robert Strange,<sup>d</sup> Fayetteville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse A. Bynum, Halifax.  
 Henry W. Connor, Sherrills Ford.  
 Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.  
 Charles Fisher, Salisbury.  
 James Graham, Rutherfordtown.  
 Micajah T. Hawkins, Warrenton.  
 John Hill, Germantown.

James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
 William Montgomery, Albrights.  
 Kenneth Rayner, Winton.  
 Charles Shepard, Newbern.  
 Edward Stanly, Washington.  
 Lewis Williams, Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.

Benjamin Tappan, Steubenville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Allen, Cleveland.  
 William Key Bond, Chillicothe.  
 Thomas Corwin,<sup>d</sup> Lebanon.  
 William Doan, Withamsville.  
 Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati.  
 Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.  
 Patrick G. Goode, Sidney.  
 John Hastings, Salem.  
 Daniel P. Leadbetter, Millersburg.  
 Samson Mason, Springfield.

William Medill, Lancaster.  
 Calvary Morris, Athens.  
 J. Morrow,<sup>g</sup> Twenty Mile Stand.  
 Isaac Parrish, Cambridge.  
 Joseph Ridgway, Columbus.  
 David A. Starkweather, Canton.  
 Henry Swearingen, Smithfield.  
 George Sweeny, Bucyrus.  
 Jonathan Taylor, Newark.  
 John B. Weller, Hamilton.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested; took his seat March 10, 1840.

<sup>b</sup> Died June 14, 1840.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Anson Brown, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1840.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1840.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Robert Strange, resigned; took his seat December 10, 1840.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Bedford Brown, resigned; took his seat December 9, 1840.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Corwin, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1840.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Beatty, Butler.  
Richard Biddle,<sup>a</sup> Pittsburg.  
Henry M. Breckenridge,<sup>b</sup> Tarentum.  
James Cooper, Gettysburg.  
Edward Davies, Churchtown.  
John Davis, Davisville.  
John Edwards, Ivy Mills.  
Joseph Fornance, Norristown.  
John Galbraith, Erie.  
James Gerry, Shrewsbury.  
Robert H. Hammond, Milton.  
Thomas Henry, Beaver.  
Enos Hook, Waynesburg.  
Francis James, West Chester.  
George M. Keim, Reading.

Isaac Leet, Washington.  
Albert G. Marchand, Greensburg.  
Charles McClure,<sup>c</sup> Carlisle.  
George McCulloch,<sup>d</sup> Center Line.  
Samuel W. Morris, Wellsboro.  
Charles Naylor,<sup>e</sup> Philadelphia.  
Peter Newhard, Allentown.  
Charles Ogle, Somerset.  
Lemuel Paynter, Philadelphia.  
David Petrikin, Danville.  
William S. Ramsey,<sup>f</sup> Carlisle.  
John Sergeant, Philadelphia.  
William Simonton, Hummelstown.  
George W. Toland, Philadelphia.  
David D. Wagener, Easton.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

Nehemiah R. Knight, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.

Joseph L. Tillinghast, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.

William C. Preston, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samson H. Butler, Barnwell.  
John Campbell, Parnassus.  
John K. Griffin, Newberry.  
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.  
Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.

R. Barnwell Rhett, Blue House.  
James Rogers, Maybinton.  
Thomas D. Sumter, Slatersburg.  
Waddy Thompson, jr., Greenville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Alexander Anderson,<sup>g</sup> Knoxville.  
Felix Grundy,<sup>h</sup> Nashville.

A. O. P. Nicholson,<sup>i</sup> Columbia.  
Hugh Lawson White,<sup>j</sup> Knoxville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell, Nashville.  
Julius W. Blackwell, Athens.  
Aaron V. Brown, Pulaski.  
William B. Campbell, Carthage.  
William B. Carter, Elizabethton.  
John W. Crockett, Trenton.  
Meredith P. Gentry, Harpeth.

Cave Johnson, Clarksville.  
Abraham McClellan, Blountsville.  
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.  
Harvey M. Watterson, Shelbyville.  
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.  
Joseph L. Williams, Knoxville.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

Samuel Prentiss, Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Horace Everett, Windsor.  
Isaac Fletcher, Lyndon.  
Hiland Hall, Bennington.

William Slade, Middlebury.  
John Smith, St. Albans.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1840.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Richard Biddle, resigned; took his seat December 10, 1840.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William S. Ramsey, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1840.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William W. Potter, deceased, in 1839; took his seat December 2, 1839.

<sup>e</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested by Charles J. Ingersoll.

<sup>f</sup> Died in 1840.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Hugh Lawson White, resigned; took his seat February 26, 1840.

<sup>h</sup> Died December 19, 1840.

<sup>i</sup> Appointed in place of Felix Grundy, deceased; took his seat January 11, 1841.

<sup>j</sup> Resigned January 13, 1840.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## • VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William C. Rives,<sup>a</sup> Lindeys Store.

William H. Roane, Richmond.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Banks, Madison.  
 Andrew Beirne, Union.  
 John M. Botts, Richmond.  
 Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.  
 Robert Craig, Christiansburg.  
 George C. Dromgoole, Gaston.  
 James Garland, Lovingson.  
 William L. Goggin, Liberty.  
 John Hill, Buckingham.  
 Joel Holleman,<sup>b</sup> Burwell Bay.  
 George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.  
 Robert M. T. Hunter,<sup>c</sup> Lloyds.

Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.  
 John W. Jones, Petersburg.  
 William Lucas, Charlestown.  
 Francis Mallory,<sup>d</sup> Hampton.  
 Charles F. Mercer,<sup>e</sup> Aldie.  
 William M. McCarty,<sup>f</sup> Alexandria.  
 Francis E. Rives, Littleton.  
 Green B. Samuels, Woodstock.  
 Lewis Steenrod, Wheeling.  
 John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
 Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Charles Downing, St. Augustine.

## IOWA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

William W. Chapman, Burlington.

Augustus C. Dodge,<sup>g</sup> Burlington.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

James D. Doty, Ashton.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat January 30, 1841.<sup>b</sup>Resigned in 1840.<sup>c</sup>Elected Speaker December 16, 1839.<sup>d</sup>Elected in place of Joel Holleman, resigned; took his seat, 1841.<sup>e</sup>Resigned December 26, 1839.<sup>f</sup>Elected in place of Charles F. Mercer, resigned; took his seat January 25, 1840.<sup>g</sup>Took his seat December 8, 1840.

## TWENTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

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*First session, from May 31, 1841, to September 13, 1841. Second session, from December 6, 1841, to August 31, 1842. Third session, from December 5, 1842, to March 3, 1843.*

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*Vice-President.*—JOHN TYLER,<sup>a</sup> of Virginia. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—SAMUEL S. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey; WILLIE P. MANGUM, of North Carolina, elected May 31, 1842. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.  
*Speaker of the House.*—JOHN WHITE, of Kentucky. *Clerk of the House.*—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania.

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### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Arthur P. Bagby,<sup>b</sup>  
Clement C. Clay, <sup>c</sup> Huntsville.

William R. King, Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Reuben Chapman, Somerville.  
George S. Houston, Athens.  
Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.

William W. Payne, Gainesville.  
Benjamin G. Shields, Demopolis.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

William S. Fulton, Little Rock.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Cross, Washington.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Jabez W. Huntington, Norwich.

Perry Smith, New Milford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Wm. W. Boardman, New Haven.  
John H. Brockway, Ellington.  
Thomas B. Osborne, Fairfield.

Truman Smith, Litchfield.  
Joseph Trumbull, Hartford.  
Thos. W. Williams, New London.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.

Thomas Clayton, Newcastle.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

George B. Rodney, Newcastle.

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<sup>a</sup> Became President by the death of William Henry Harrison.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Clement C. Clay, resigned; took his seat December 27, 1841.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1841.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

John M. Berrien, Savannah.

Alfred Cuthbert, Monticello.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Julius C. Alford, Lagrange.  
 Edward J. Black,<sup>a</sup> Jacksonboro.  
 Walter T. Colquitt,<sup>b</sup> Columbus.  
 Mark A. Cooper,<sup>b</sup> Columbus.  
 George W. Crawford,<sup>c</sup> Augusta.  
 William C. Dawson, Greensboro.  
 Thomas F. Foster, Columbus.

Roger L. Gamble, Louisville.  
 Richard W. Habersham,<sup>d</sup> Clarkesville.  
 Thomas Butler King, Waynesville.  
 James A. Meriwether, Edenton.  
 Eugenius A. Nisbet, Macon.  
 Lott Warren, Palmyra.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel McRoberts, Danville.

Richard M. Young, Quincy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Zadok Casey,<sup>e</sup> Mount Vernon.  
 John Reynolds,<sup>f</sup> Belleville.

John T. Stuart,<sup>g</sup> Springfield.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Oliver H. Smith, Indianapolis.

Albert S. White, Lafayette.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Cravens, Marion.  
 Andrew Kennedy, Muncietown.  
 Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville.  
 George H. Proffit, Petersburg.

Richard W. Thompson, Bedford.  
 David Wallace, Indianapolis.  
 Joseph L. White, Madison.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay,<sup>h</sup> Lexington.  
 John J. Crittenden,<sup>i</sup> Frankfort.

James T. Morehead, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Landaff W. Andrews, Flemingsburg.  
 Linn Boyd, Belleview.  
 William O. Butler, Carrollton.  
 Garrett Davis, Paris.  
 Willis Green, Greene.  
 Thomas F. Marshall, Versailles.  
 Bryan Y. Owsley, Jamestown.

John Pope, Springfield.  
 James C. Sprigg, Shelbyville.  
 John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.  
 Philip Triplett, Owensboro.  
 Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.  
 John White,<sup>j</sup> Richmond.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Barrow, Baton Rouge.  
 Charles M. Conrad,<sup>k</sup> New Orleans.

Alexander Mouton,<sup>l</sup> Vermilionville

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Dawson, St. Francisville.  
 John Moore, Franklin.

Edward D. White, Thibodeauxville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

George Evans, Gardiner.

Reuel Williams, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Elisha H. Allen, Bangor.  
 David Bronson,<sup>m</sup> Anson.  
 Nathan Clifford, Newfield.  
 William P. Fessenden, Portland.

Nathaniel S. Littlefield, Bridgeton.  
 Joshua A. Lowell,<sup>n</sup> Machias.  
 Alfred Marshall, China.  
 Benjamin Randall, Bath.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat March 2, 1842.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 1, 1842.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Richard W. Habersham, deceased; took his seat February 1, 1843.<sup>d</sup> Died December 2, 1842.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat September 1, 1841.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat August 23, 1841.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat August 18, 1841.<sup>h</sup> Resigned March 31, 1842.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Henry Clay, resigned; took his seat March 31, 1842.<sup>j</sup> Elected Speaker May 31, 1841.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Mouton, resigned; took his seat April 14, 1842.<sup>l</sup> Resigned March 1, 1842.<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of George Evans, elected Senator; took his seat May 31, 1841.<sup>n</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

John Leeds Kerr, Easton.

William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Cost Johnson, Jefferson.  
Isaac D. Jones, Princess Anne.  
John P. Kennedy, Baltimore.  
Charles S. Sewall.<sup>a</sup>  
John T. Mason, Hagerstown.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.  
Alexander Randall, Annapolis.  
Augustus R. Sollers, Prince Frederick.  
James W. Williams,<sup>b</sup> Churchville.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.

Rufus Choate, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Nathan Appleton,<sup>c</sup> Boston.  
Osmyn Baker, Amherst.  
Nathaniel B. Borden, Fall River.  
George N. Briggs, Lanesboro.  
Barker Burnell, Nantucket.  
William B. Calhoun, Springfield.

Caleb Cushing, Newburyport.  
William S. Hastings,<sup>d</sup> Mendon.  
Charles Hudson, Westminster.  
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.  
Leverett Saltonstall, Salem.  
Robert C. Winthrop,<sup>e</sup> Boston.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Augustus S. Porter, Detroit.

William Woodbridge, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Henderson, Pass Christian.

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William M. Gwin,<sup>f</sup> Vicksburg.

Jacob Thompson,<sup>g</sup> Oxford.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Louis F. Linn, St. Genevieve.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Edwards, Jefferson City.

John Miller, Gooch Mill.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Franklin Pierce,<sup>h</sup> Concord.  
Leonard Wilcox,<sup>i</sup> Oxford.

Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.  
Edmund Burke, Newport.  
Ira A. Eastman, Gilmanton.

John R. Reding, Haverhill.  
Tristram Shaw, Exeter.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 7, 1843.

<sup>b</sup> Died December 2, 1842.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Robert C. Winthrop, resigned; took his seat June 9, 1842; resigned in 1842.

<sup>d</sup> Died June 17, 1842.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned May, 25, 1842; subsequently elected in place of Nathan Appleton, resigned, and took his seat December 5, 1842.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 23, 1841.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat December 9, 1842.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned in 1842.

<sup>i</sup> Appointed in place of Franklin Pierce, resigned; took his seat March 7, 1842; subsequently elected by the legislature.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

William L. Dayton,<sup>a</sup> Trenton.  
Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

Samuel L. Southard,<sup>b</sup> Trenton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Ayerigg, Pyramus.  
William Halstead, Trenton.  
John P. B. Maxwell, Belvidere.

Joseph F. Randolph, New Brunswick.  
Charles C. Stratton, Swedesboro.  
Thomas Jones Yorke, Salem.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie.

Silas Wright, jr., Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred Babcock, Gaines.  
Daniel D. Barnard, Albany.  
Victory Birdseye, Pompey.  
Barnard Blair, Salem.  
Samuel S. Bowne, Cooperstown.  
David P. Brewster, Oswego.  
Timothy Childs, Rochester.  
Thomas C. Chittenden, Adams.  
John C. Clarke, Bainbridge.  
Staley N. Clarke, Ellicottsville.  
James G. Clinton, Newburg.  
Richard D. Davis, Poughkeepsie.  
Andrew W. Doig, Lowville.  
Joseph Egbert, Tompkinsville.  
Charles G. Ferris, New York.  
Millard Fillmore, Buffalo.  
Charles A. Floyd, Commack.  
John G. Floyd, Utica.  
A. Lawrence Foster, Morrisville.  
Seth M. Gates, Leroy.  
Samuel Gordon, Delhi.

Francis Granger,<sup>c</sup> Canandaigua.  
John Greig,<sup>d</sup> Canandaigua.  
Jacob Houck, jr., Schoharie.  
Hiram P. Hunt, Troy.  
Archibald L. Linn, Schenectady.  
John Maynard, Seneca Falls.  
Robert McClellan, Hudson.  
John McKeon, New York.  
Christopher Morgan, Aurora.  
William M. Oliver, Penn Yan.  
Samuel Partridge, Elmira.  
Lewis Riggs, Homer.  
James I. Roosevelt, New York.  
John Sanford, Amsterdam.  
Thomas A. Tomlinson, Keeseville.  
John Van Buren, Kingston.  
Henry Van Rensselaer, Ogdensburg.  
Aaron Ward, Mount Pleasant.  
Fernando Wood, New York.  
John Young, Geneseo.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

William A. Graham, Hillsboro.

Willie P. Mangum,<sup>e</sup> Red Mountain.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald H. Arrington, Hilliardston.  
Green W. Caldwell, Charlotte.  
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.  
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.  
James Graham, Rutherfordton.  
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
Anderson Mitchell,<sup>f</sup> Wilkesboro.

Kenneth Rayner, Winton.  
Abraham Rencher, Pittsboro.  
Romulus M. Saunders, Raleigh.  
Augustine H. Shepperd, Salem.  
Edward Stanly, Washington.  
William H. Washington, Newbern.  
Lewis Williams,<sup>g</sup> Panther Creek.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.

Benjamin Tappan, Steubenville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Sherlock J. Andrews, Cleveland.  
Benjamin S. Cowen, St. Clairsville.  
Ezra Dean, Wooster.  
William Doan, Withamsville.  
Joshua R. Giddings,<sup>h</sup> Jefferson.  
Patrick G. Goode, Sidney.  
John Hastings, Salem.  
Samson Mason, Springfield.  
James Mathews, Coshocton.  
Joshua Mathiot, Newark.

William Medill, Lancaster.  
Calvary Morris, Athens.  
Jeremiah Morrow, Twentymile Stand.  
Nathaniel G. Pendleton, Cincinnati.  
Joseph Ridgway, Columbus.  
William Russell, Portsmouth.  
Samuel Stokely, Steubenville.  
George Sweeny, Bucyrus.  
John B. Weller, Hamilton.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of Samuel L. Southard, deceased; took his seat July 6, 1842; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>b</sup> President pro tempore; resigned May 31, 1842; died June 26, 1842.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Greig, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1841.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1841.

<sup>e</sup> Elected President pro tempore May 31, 1842, in place of Samuel L. Southard, resigned.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Lewis Williams, deceased; took his seat April 27, 1842.

<sup>g</sup> Died February 23, 1842.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned March 22, 1842; reelected, and took his seat December 5, 1842.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Beeson, Uniontown.  
Benjamin A. Bidlack, Wilkesbarre.  
Henry Black.<sup>a</sup>  
Charles Brown, Philadelphia.  
Jeremiah Brown, Goshen.  
James Cooper, Gettysburg.  
Davis Dimock, jr.,<sup>b</sup> Montrose.  
John Edwards, Ivy Mills.  
Joseph Fornance, Norristown.  
James Gerry, Shrewsbury.  
Amos Gustine, Mifflintown.  
Thomas Henry, Beaver.  
Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.  
Joseph R. Ingersoll, c Philadelphia.  
James Irvin, Milesburg.  
William W. Irwin, Pittsburg.

William Jack, Brookeville.  
Francis James, Westchester.  
George M. Keim, Reading.  
Joseph Lawrence,<sup>d</sup> Washington.  
Thomas M. T. McKennan, Washington.  
Albert G. Marchand, Greensburg.  
Peter Newhard, Allentown.  
Arnold Plumer, Franklin.  
Robert Ramsey, Hartsville.  
Almon H. Read,<sup>e</sup> Montrose.  
James M. Russell, f Bedford.  
John Sergeant,<sup>g</sup> Philadelphia.  
William Simonton, Hummelstown.  
John Snyder, Selinsgrove.  
George W. Toland, Philadelphia.  
John Westbrook, Dingmans Ferry.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nathan F. Dixon,<sup>h</sup> Westerly.  
James F. Simmons, Providence.

William Sprague, i Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.

Joseph L. Tillinghast, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

John C. Calhoun, Fort Hill.  
George McDuffie, j Edgefield.

William C. Preston, k Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samson H. Butler, i Barnwell.  
William Butler, Greenville.  
Patrick C. Caldwell, Newberry.  
John Campbell, Parnassus.  
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.

Francis W. Pickens, Edgefield.  
Robert Barnwell Rhett, Blue House.  
James Rogers, Maybington.  
Thomas D. Sumter, Statesburg.  
S. W. Trotti,<sup>m</sup> Barnwell.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Vacant.

Alfred O. P. Nicholson, Columbia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas D. Arnold, Greenville.  
Aaron V. Brown, Pulaski.  
Milton Brown, Jackson.  
Thomas J. Campbell, Athens.  
William B. Campbell, Carthage.  
Robert L. Caruthers, Lebanon.  
Meredith P. Gentry, Harpeth.

Cave Johnson, Clarksville.  
Abraham McClellan, Blountsville.  
Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.  
Harvey M. Watterson, Shelbyville.  
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.  
Joseph L. Williams, Knoxville.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

Samuel C. Crafts,<sup>n</sup> Craftsbury.  
Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

Samuel Prentiss,<sup>o</sup> Montpelier.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Horace Everett, Windsor.  
Hiland Hall, Bennington.  
John Mattocks, Peacham.

William Slade, Middlebury.  
Augustus Young, Johnson.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Charles Ogle, deceased, May 10, 1841; died November 28, 1841.

<sup>b</sup> Died January 13, 1842.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Sergeant, resigned; took his seat December 9, 1841.

<sup>d</sup> Died April 17, 1842.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Davis Dimock, jr., deceased; took his seat March 18, 1842.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Lawrence, deceased; took his seat January 3, 1842.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned in 1841.

<sup>h</sup> Died January 29, 1842.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Nathan F. Dixon, deceased; took his seat February 18, 1842.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of William C. Preston, resigned; took his seat January 3, 1843.

<sup>k</sup> Resigned December, 1842.

<sup>l</sup> Resigned in 1842.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of Samson H. Butler, resigned; took his seat December 17, 1842.

<sup>n</sup> Appointed in place of Samuel Prentiss, resigned; took his seat April 30, 1842.

<sup>o</sup> Resigned April 11, 1842.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William S. Archer, Elk Hill.

William C. Rives, Bentivoglio.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Banks,<sup>a</sup> Madison.  
Richard W. Barton, Winchester.  
John M. Botts, Richmond.  
George B. Cary, Bethlehem.  
Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.  
Thos. W. Gilmer, Charlottesville.  
William L. Goggin, Otterbridge.  
William O. Goode, Boydton.  
William A. Harris, Luray.  
Samuel L. Hays, Stuards Creek.  
George W. Hopkins, Lebanon.

Edmund W. Hubbard, Curdsville.  
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.  
John W. Jones, Petersburg.  
Francis Mallory, Hampton.  
Cuthbert Powell, Upperville.  
William Smith,<sup>b</sup> Culpeper.  
Lewis Steenrod, Wheeling.  
Alex. H. H. Stuart, Staunton.  
George W. Summers, Kanawha.  
John Taliaferro, Fredericksburg.  
Henry A. Wise, Accomac.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

David Levy, St. Augustine.

## IOWA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Henry Dodge,<sup>c</sup> Dodgeville.

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<sup>a</sup> Seat successfully contested by William Smith.

<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of Linn Banks; took his seat December 6, 1841.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1841.

## TWENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 4, 1843, to June 17, 1844. Second session, from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845.*

*Vice-President.<sup>a</sup> President of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIE P. MANGUM, of North Carolina.  
*Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—JOHN W. JONES, of Virginia. *Speaker of the House pro tempore.*—GEORGE W. HOPKINS, of Virginia. *Clerks of the House.*—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE, of Pennsylvania; CALEB J. McNULTY, of Ohio, elected December 6, 1843; BENJAMIN B. FRENCH, of New Hampshire, elected January 18, 1845.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Arthur P. Bagby, Tuscaloosa.  
William R. King,<sup>b</sup> Selma.

Dixon H. Lewis,<sup>c</sup> Lowndesboro.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James E. Belser, Montgomery.  
Reuben Chapman, Somerville.  
James Dellet, Claiborne.  
George S. Houston, Athens.

Dixon, H. Lewis,<sup>c</sup> Lowndesboro.  
Felix G. McConnell, Talladega.  
William W. Payne, Gainesville.  
William L. Yancey,<sup>d</sup> Wetumpka.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Chester Ashley,<sup>e</sup> Little Rock.  
William S. Fulton,<sup>f</sup> Little Rock.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Cross, Washington.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Jabez W. Huntington, Norwich.

John M. Niles, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George S. Catlin, Windham.  
Thomas H. Seymour, Hartford.

Samuel Simons, Bridgeport.  
John Stewart, Middle Haddam.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington.

Thomas Clayton, Newcastle.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

George B. Rodney, Newcastle.

<sup>a</sup> John Tyler became President by the death of William Henry Harrison.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned April 15, 1844.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed Senator in place of William R. King, resigned; took his seat May 7, 1844.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Dixon H. Lewis, appointed Senator; took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of William S. Fulton, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1844.

<sup>f</sup> Died August 15, 1844.



## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

J. Macpherson Berrien, Savannah.

Walter T. Colquitt, Columbus.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward J. Black, Jacksonboro.  
 Absalom H. Chappell, Macon.  
 Duncan L. Clinch,<sup>a</sup> St. Marys.  
 Howell Cobb, Athens.  
 Hugh A. Haralson, Lagrange.

John H. Lumpkin, Rome.  
 John Millen,<sup>b</sup> Savannah.  
 A. H. Stephens, Crawfordville.  
 William H. Stiles, Cassville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Sidney Breese, Carlyle.  
 Samuel McRoberts.<sup>c</sup>

James Semple,<sup>d</sup> Alton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen A. Douglas, Quincy.  
 Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.  
 John J. Hardin, Jacksonville.  
 Joseph P. Hoge, Galena.

John A. McClernand, Shawneetown.  
 Robert Smith, Upper Alton.  
 John Wentworth, Chicago.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

Albert S. White, Lafayette.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Brown, Indianapolis.  
 John W. Davis, Carlisle.  
 Thomas J. Henley, New Washington.  
 Andrew Kennedy, Muncietown.  
 Robert Dale Owen, New Harmony.

John Pettit, Lafayette.  
 Samuel C. Sample, South Bend.  
 Caleb B. Smith, Connersville.  
 Thomas Smith, Versailles.  
 Joseph A. Wright, Rockville.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

James T. Morehead, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Belleview.  
 George A. Caldwell, Columbia.  
 Garrett Davis, Paris.  
 Richard French, Mount Sterling.  
 Willis Green, Green.

Henry Grider, Bowling Green.  
 James W. Stone, Taylorsville.  
 William P. Thomasson, Louisville.  
 John W. Tibbatts, Newport.  
 John White, Richmond.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Barrow, Baton Rouge.  
 Henry Johnson,<sup>e</sup> New River.

Alexander Porter.<sup>f</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Peter E. Bossier,<sup>g</sup> Natchitoches.  
 John B. Dawson, St. Francisville.  
 Alcée Labranche, New Orleans.

Isaac E. Morse,<sup>h</sup> St. Martinsville.  
 John Slidell, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

George Evans, Gardiner.  
 John Fairfield,<sup>i</sup> Saco.

Reuel Williams.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Shepard Cary,<sup>j</sup> Houlton.  
 Robert P. Dunlap, Brunswick.  
 Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.  
 Joshua Herrick, Kennebunkport.

Freeman H. Morse, Bath.  
 Luther Severance, Augusta.  
 Benjamin White,<sup>k</sup> Montville.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John Millen, deceased; took his seat February 15, 1844.<sup>b</sup> Died October 15, 1843.<sup>c</sup> Died March 27, 1843.<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Samuel McRoberts, deceased, March 27, 1843; took his seat December 4, 1843; subsequently elected by the legislature.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Porter, deceased; took his seat March 4, 1844.<sup>f</sup> Died January 13, 1844.<sup>g</sup> Died April 24, 1844.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Peter E. Bossier, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1844.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Reuel Williams, resigned in 1843; took his seat December 4, 1843.<sup>j</sup> Took his seat May 10, 1844.<sup>k</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1844.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh.

James Alfred Pearce, Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis Brengle, Fredericktown.  
J. M. S. Causin, Leonardtown.  
John P. Kennedy, Baltimore.

Jacob A. Preston, Perrymansville.  
Thomas A. Spence, Snow Hill.  
John Wethered, Franklin.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates, Northampton.

Rufus Choate, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos Abbott,<sup>a</sup> Andover.  
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
Osmyn Baker,<sup>b</sup> Amherst.  
Barker Burnell,<sup>c</sup>  
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.  
Charles Hudson, Westminster.

Daniel P. King, South Danvers.  
William Parmenter, East Cambridge.  
Julius Rockwell,<sup>d</sup> Pittsfield.  
Henry Williams, Taunton.  
Robert C. Winthrop, Boston.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Augustus S. Porter, Detroit.

William Woodbridge, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Hunt, Pontiac.  
Lucius Lyon, Grand Rapids.

Robert McClelland, Monroe.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

John Henderson, Pass Christian.

Robert J. Walker, Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hammett, Princeton.  
Robert W. Roberts, Hillsboro.

Jacob Thompson, Oxford.  
Tilghman M. Tucker, Columbus.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

David R. Atchison,<sup>e</sup> Platte City.  
Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

Louis F. Linn.<sup>f</sup>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gustavus M. Bower, Paris.  
James B. Bowlin, St. Louis.  
James M. Hughes, Liberty.

John Jameson, Fulton.  
James H. Relfe, Caledonia.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.

Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Edmund Burke, Newport.  
John P. Hale, Dover.

Moses Norris, jr., Pittsfield.  
John R. Reding, Haverhill.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

William L. Dayton, Trenton.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucius Q. C. Elmer, Bridgeton.  
Isaac G. Farlee, Flemington.  
L. Kirkpatrick, New Brunswick.

George Sykes, Mount Holly.  
William Wright, Newark.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat February 15, 1844.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 22, 1844.

<sup>c</sup> Died June 4, 1843.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat February 2, 1844.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of Louis F. Linn, deceased, October 3, 1843; took his seat December 4, 1843; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>f</sup> Died October 3, 1843.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Daniel S. Dickinson,<sup>a</sup> Binghamton.  
John A. Dix,<sup>b</sup>  
Henry A. Foster,<sup>c</sup> Rome.

N. P. Tallmadge,<sup>d</sup> Poughkeepsie.  
Silas Wright, jr.,<sup>e</sup> Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jos. H. Anderson, White Plains.  
Daniel D. Barnard, Albany.  
Samuel Beardsley,<sup>f</sup> Utica.  
Charles S. Benton, Mohawk.  
Levi D. Carpenter,<sup>g</sup> Waterville.  
C. H. Carroll, Groveland Center.  
Jeremiah E. Cary, Cherry Valley.  
James G. Clinton, Newburg.  
Amasa Dana, Ithaca.  
Richard D. Davis, Poughkeepsie.  
Chesselden Ellis, Waterford.  
Hamilton Fish, New York.  
Byram Green, Sodus.  
William S. Hubbell, Bath.  
Orville Hungerford, Watertown.  
Washington Hunt, Lockport.  
Preston King, Ogdensburg.  
Moses G. Leonard, New York.

William B. Maclay, New York.  
William A. Moseley, Buffalo.  
Henry C. Murphy, Brooklyn.  
Thomas J. Patterson, Rochester.  
J. Phillips Phoenix, New York.  
Zadock Pratt, Prattsville.  
Smith M. Purdy, Norwich.  
George Rathbun, Auburn.  
Orville Robinson, Mexico.  
Charles Rogers, Sandy Hill.  
Jeremiah Russell, Saugerties.  
David L. Seymour, Troy.  
Albert Smith, Batavia.  
Lemuel Stetson, Keeseville.  
Selah B. Strong, Setauket.  
Asher Tyler, Ellicottsville.  
Horace Wheaton, Pompey.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

William H. Haywood, Raleigh.

Willie P. Mangum,<sup>h</sup> Red Mountain.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

A. H. Arrington, Hilliardston.  
Daniel M. Barringer, Concord.  
Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.  
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.  
Edmund Deberry, Lawrenceville.

James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
Kenneth Rayner, Winton.  
David S. Reid, Reidsville.  
Romulus M. Saunders, Raleigh.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.

Benjamin Tappan, Steubenville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry R. Brinkerhoff,<sup>i</sup> Plymouth.  
Jacob Brinkerhoff, Mansfield.  
Ezra Dean, Wooster.  
Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati.  
Elias Florence, Circleville.  
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.  
Edward S. Hamlin,<sup>j</sup> Elyria.  
Alexander Harper, Zanesville.  
Perley B. Johnson, McConnellsville.  
James Mathews, Coshocton.  
William C. McCauslen, Steubenville.  
Joseph J. McDowell, Hillsboro.

Heman Allen Moore,<sup>k</sup> Columbus.  
Joseph Morris, Woodsfield.  
Emery D. Potter, Toledo.  
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.  
Henry St. John, Tiffin.  
Alfred P. Stone,<sup>l</sup> Columbus.  
Daniel R. Tilden, Ravenna.  
Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
John J. Vanmeter, Piketon.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
John B. Weller, Hamilton.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James Buchanan, Lancaster.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benj. A. Bidlack, Wilkesbarre.  
James Black, Newport.

Richard Brodhead, Easton.  
Jeremiah Brown, Goshen.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, resigned; took his seat December 9, 1844; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Silas Wright, jr., resigned, Henry A. Foster having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 27, 1845.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Silas Wright, jr., resigned; took his seat December 9, 1844.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned September 13, 1844; appointed governor of Wisconsin Territory September 13, 1844.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned December 1, 1844.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned March 6, 1844.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Samuel Beardsley, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>h</sup> President pro tempore.

<sup>i</sup> Died April 30, 1844.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Henry R. Brinkerhoff, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>k</sup> Died April 23, 1844.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Heman Allen Moore, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1844.

Joseph Buffington, Kittanning.  
 Cornelius Darragh,<sup>a</sup> Pittsburg.  
 John Dickey, Beaver.  
 Henry D. Foster, Greensburg.  
 Henry Frick,<sup>b</sup> Milton.  
 George Fuller,<sup>c</sup> Montrose.  
 Samuel Hays, Franklin.  
 Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.  
 Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.  
 James Irvin, Milesburg.  
 Michael H. Jenks, Newtown.  
 A. R. McIlvaine, Brandywine.

Edward Joy Morris, Philadelphia.  
 Henry Nes, York.  
 James Pollock,<sup>d</sup> Milton.  
 Alexander Ramsey, Harrisburg.  
 Almon H. Read,<sup>e</sup> Montrose.  
 Charles M. Reed, Erie.  
 John Ritter, Reading.  
 John T. Smith, Philadelphia.  
 Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
 William Wilkins,<sup>f</sup> Pittsburg.  
 Jacob S. Yost, Pottstown.

# RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

John Brown Francis,<sup>g</sup> Providence.  
 James F. Simmons, Providence.

William Sprague,<sup>h</sup> Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Y. Cranston, Newport.

Elisha R. Potter, Kingston.

# SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel E. Huger,<sup>i</sup> Charleston.

George McDuffie, Edgefield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jas. A. Black, Cherokee Iron Works.  
 Armistead Burt, Abbeville.  
 John Campbell, Parnassus.  
 Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.

R. Barnwell Rhett, Blue House.  
 Richard F. Simpson, Pendletonville.  
 Jos. A. Woodward, Winnsboro.

# TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Ephraim H. Foster, Nashville.

Spencer Jarnagin, Athens.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Ashe, Brownsville.  
 Julius W. Blackwell, Athens.  
 Aaron V. Brown, Pulaski.  
 Milton Brown, Jackson.  
 Alvan Cullom, Livingston.  
 D. W. Dickinson, Murfreesboro.

Andrew Johnson, Greenville.  
 Cave Johnson, Clarksville.  
 George W. Jones, Fayetteville.  
 Joseph H. Peyton, Gallatin.  
 William T. Senter, Panther Springs.

# VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

William Upham, Montpelier.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.  
 Paul Dillingham, jr., Waterbury.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.  
 George P. Marsh, Burlington.

# VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William S. Archer, Elk Hill.

William C. Rives, Bentivoglio.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Atkinson, Smithfield.  
 Thomas H. Bayly,<sup>j</sup> Accomac.  
 Augustus A. Chapman, Union.

Samuel Chilton, Warrenton.  
 Walter Coles, Robertsons Store.  
 George C. Dromgoole, Summit.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of William Wilkins, resigned; took his seat March 26, 1844.

<sup>b</sup> Died March 1, 1844.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Almon H. Read, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Henry Frick, deceased; took his seat April 23, 1844.

<sup>e</sup> Died June 3, 1844.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1844, having been appointed Secretary of War.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William Sprague, resigned; took his seat February 7, 1844.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned January 17, 1844.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of John C. Calhoun, resigned March 3, 1843; took his seat December 7, 1843.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Henry A. Wise, resigned; took his seat May 6, 1844.

Thomas W. Gilmer,<sup>a</sup> Charlottesville.  
 William L. Goggin,<sup>b</sup> Otter Bridge.  
 George W. Hopkins,<sup>c</sup> Abingdon.  
 Edmund W. Hubbard, Curdsville.  
 John W. Jones,<sup>d</sup> Petersburg.  
 William Lucas, Charlestown.

Willoughby Newton, Hague.  
 Lewis Steenrod, Wheeling.  
 George W. Summers, Kanawha.  
 William Taylor, Lexington.  
 Henry A. Wise,<sup>e</sup> Accomac.

## FLORIDA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

David Levy,<sup>f</sup> St. Augustine.

## IOWA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.

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<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William L. Goggin; resigned February 18, 1844.

<sup>b</sup> Unsuccessfully contested the election of Thomas W. Gilmer; subsequently elected upon the resignation of Mr. Gilmer, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

<sup>c</sup> Chosen Speaker pro tempore February 28, 1845.

<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Botts; elected Speaker December 4, 1843.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned February 15, 1844.

<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested.

## TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 1, 1845, to August 10, 1846. Second session, from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847.*

*Vice-President.*—GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri, elected August 8, 1846. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKINS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—JOHN W. DAVIS, of Indiana. *Clerk of the House.*—BENJAMIN B. FRENCH, of New Hampshire.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Arthur P. Bagby, Tuscaloosa.

Dixon H. Lewis, Lowndesboro.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Franklin W. Bowdon,<sup>a</sup> Talladega.  
Reuben Chapman, Warrenton.  
James L. F. Cottrell,<sup>b</sup> Hayneville.  
Edmund S. Dargan, Mobile.  
Henry W. Hilliard, Montgomery.

George S. Houston, Athens.  
Felix G. McConnell,<sup>c</sup> Talladega.  
William W. Payne, Gainesville.  
William L. Yancey,<sup>d</sup> Wetumpka.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Chester Ashley, Little Rock.

Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas W. Newton.<sup>e</sup>

Archibald Yell,<sup>f</sup> Fayetteville.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Jabez W. Huntington, Norwich.

John M. Niles, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Dixon, Hartford.  
Samuel D. Hubbard, Middletown.

John A. Rockwell, Norwich.  
Truman Smith, Litchfield.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

John M. Clayton, New Castle.

Thomas Clayton, New Castle. X

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Houston, Georgetown.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Felix G. McConnell, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1846.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of William L. Yancey, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1846.

<sup>c</sup> Died September 10, 1846.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1846.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Archibald Yell, resigned; took his seat February 6, 1847.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1846, having been appointed colonel in the army in Mexico.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

James D. Westcott, jr.,<sup>a</sup> Tallahassee.David Levy Yulee,<sup>a</sup> St. Augustine. X

## REPRESENTATIVES.

E. Carrington Cabell,<sup>b</sup> Tallahassee.William H. Brockenbrough,<sup>c</sup> Tallahassee.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

John McPherson Berrien, Savannah.

Walter T. Colquitt, Columbus.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Howell Cobb, Athens.  
 Hugh A. Haralson, Lagrange.  
 Seaborn Jones, Columbus.  
 Thomas Butler King, Frederica.  
 John H. Lumpkin, Rome.

Washington Poe,<sup>d</sup>  
 A. H. Stephens, Crawfordsville.  
 Robert Toombs, Washington.  
 George W. Towns,<sup>e</sup> Talbotton.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Sidney Breese, Carlisle.

James Sample, Alton. X

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward D. Baker,<sup>f</sup> Springfield.  
 Stephen A. Douglas, Quincy.  
 Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.  
 John Henry.<sup>g</sup>

Joseph P. Hoge, Galena.  
 John A. McClernand, Shawneetown.  
 Robert Smith, Upper Alton.  
 John Wentworth, Chicago.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright,<sup>h</sup> Madison.

Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles W. Cathcart, Laporte.  
 John W. Davis,<sup>i</sup> Carlisle.  
 Thomas J. Henley, New Washington.  
 Andrew Kennedy, Muncietown.  
 Edward W. McGaughey, Greencastle.

Robert D. Owen, New Harmony.  
 John Pettit, Lafayette.  
 Caleb B. Smith, Connersville.  
 Thomas Smith, Versailles.  
 William W. Wick, Indianapolis.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS. J

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. Clinton Hastings,<sup>k</sup> Bloomington.Shepherd Leffler,<sup>k</sup> Burlington.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

James T. Morehead, Covington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua F. Bell, Danville.  
 Linn Boyd, Cadiz.  
 Garrett Davis, Paris.  
 Henry Grider, Bowling Green.  
 John P. Martin, Prestonburg.

John H. McHenry, Hartford.  
 Wm. P. Thomasson, Louisville.  
 John W. Tibbatts, Newport.  
 Andrew Trumbo, Owingsville.  
 Bryan R. Young, Elizabethtown.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 1, 1845.<sup>b</sup>Election successfully contested by William H. Brockenbrough.<sup>c</sup>Successfully contested the election of E. Carrington Cabell; took his seat January 24, 1846.<sup>d</sup>Resigned in 1845, having never taken his seat.<sup>e</sup>Elected in place of Washington Poe, resigned; took his seat January 27, 1846.<sup>f</sup>Resigned December 30, 1846.<sup>g</sup>Elected in place of Edward D. Baker, resigned; took his seat February 5, 1847.<sup>h</sup>Took his seat December 27, 1845.<sup>i</sup>Elected Speaker December 1, 1845.<sup>j</sup>No Senators from the then recently organized State of Iowa took their seats in this Congress.<sup>k</sup>Took his seat December 29, 1846.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Barrow,<sup>a</sup> Baton Rouge.  
Henry Johnson, New River.

Pierre Soulé,<sup>b</sup> New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. H. Harmanson, Simmsport.  
Emile La Sere,<sup>c</sup> New Orleans.  
Isaac E. Morse, St. Martinsville.

John Slidell,<sup>d</sup> New Orleans.  
B. G. Thibodeaux, Thibodeaux.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

George Evans, Gardiner.

John Fairfield, Saco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert P. Dunlap, Brunswick.  
Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.  
John D. McCrate, Wiscasset.  
Cullen Sawtelle, Norridgewock.

John F. Scammon, Saco.  
Luther Severance, Augusta.  
Hezekiah Williams, Castine.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

Reverly Johnson, Baltimore.

James Alfred Pearce, Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John G. Chapman, Port Tobacco.  
Albert Constable, Perryville.  
William F. Giles, Baltimore.

Thomas W. Ligon, Ellicotts Mills.  
Edward H. Long, Princess Anne.  
Thomas Perry, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Isaac C. Bates,<sup>e</sup>  
John Davis,<sup>f</sup> Worcester.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos Abbott, Andover.  
John Quincy Adams, Quincy.  
George Ashmun, Springfield.  
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.  
Artemas Hale,<sup>g</sup> Bridgewater.

Charles Hudson, Westminster.  
Daniel P. King, South Danvers.  
Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield.  
Benj. Thompson, Charlestown.  
Robert C. Winthrop, Boston.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.

William Woodbridge, Detroit.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Chipman, Centerville.  
James B. Hunt, Pontiac.

Robert McClelland, Monroe.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Joseph W. Chalmers,<sup>h</sup> Holly Spring.  
<sup>k</sup> Jesse Speight, Plymouth.

Robert J. Walker,<sup>i</sup> Madisonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Adams, Aberdeen.  
Jefferson Davis,<sup>j</sup> Warrenton.  
Henry T. Ellett,<sup>k</sup>

Robert W. Roberts, Hillsboro.  
Jacob Thompson, Oxford.

<sup>a</sup> Died December 29, 1846.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Barrow, deceased; took his seat February 3, 1847.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Slidell, resigned; took his seat January 29, 1846.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1845.

<sup>e</sup> Died March 16, 1845.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Isaac C. Bates, deceased March 16, 1845; took his seat December 1, 1845.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1846.

<sup>h</sup> Appointed in place of Robert J. Walker, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1845; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned March 5, 1845; appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>j</sup> Resigned in 1846.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Jefferson Davis, resigned; took his seat January 26, 1847.



## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David R. Atchison,<sup>a</sup> Platte City.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James R. Bowlin, St. Louis.  
William McDaniel,<sup>b</sup> Palmyra.  
John S. Phelps, Springfield.Sterling Price,<sup>c</sup> Keytersville.  
James H. Relfe, Caledonia.  
Leonard H. Sims, Springfield.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.  
Joseph Cilley,<sup>d</sup> Nottingham.Benning W. Jenness,<sup>e</sup> Strafford.  
Levi Woodbury,<sup>f</sup> Portsmouth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Johnson, Bath.  
Mace Moulton, Manchester.

Moses Norris, jr., Pittsfield.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

William L. Dayton, Trenton.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph E. Edsall, Hamburg.  
James G. Hampton, Bridgeton.  
John Runk, Kingwood.George Sykes, Mount Holly.  
William Wright, Newark.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton.

John A. Dix, Albany.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jos. H. Anderson, White Plains.  
Charles S. Benton, Mohawk.  
William W. Campbell, New York.  
C. H. Carroll, Groveland Center.  
John F. Collin, Hillsdale.  
Erastus D. Culver, Greenwich.  
Samuel S. Ellsworth, Penn Yan.  
Charles Goodyear, Schoharie.  
Samuel Gordon, Delhi.  
Martin Grover, Angelica.  
Richard P. Herrick,<sup>g</sup> Greenbush.  
Elias B. Holmes, Brockport.  
William J. Hough, Cazenovia.  
Orville Hungerford, Watertown.  
Washington Hunt, Lockport.  
Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.  
Preston King, Ogdensburg.  
John W. Lawrence, Flushing.Abner Lewis, Panama.  
William B. Maclay, New York.  
William S. Miller, New York.  
William A. Moseley, Buffalo.  
John De Mott, Lodi.  
Archibald C. Niven, Monticello.  
George Rathbun, Auburn.  
Thomas C. Ripley,<sup>h</sup> Schaghticoke.  
Joseph Russell, Warrensburg.  
Henry J. Seaman, Richmond.  
Albert Smith, Batavia.  
Stephen Strong, Owego.  
Horace Wheaton, Pompey.  
Hugh White, Cohoes.  
Bradford R. Wood, Albany.  
Thomas M. Woodruff, New York.  
Wm. W. Woodworth, Hyde Park.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

George F. Badger,<sup>i</sup> Raleigh.  
William H. Haywood,<sup>j</sup> Raleigh.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel M. Barringer, Concord.  
Asa Biggs, Williamston.  
Henry S. Clarke, Washington.  
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.  
James C. Dobbin, Fayetteville.Alfred Dockery, Dockerys Store.  
James Graham, Rutherfordton.  
James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
David S. Reid, Reidsville.<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore August 8, 1846.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Sterling Price, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1846.<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1846.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Levi Woodbury, resigned, Benning W. Jenness having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat June 22, 1846.<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of Levi Woodbury, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1845.<sup>f</sup> Resigned November 20, 1845, having been appointed to the Supreme Court of the United States.<sup>g</sup> Died June 20, 1846.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Richard P. Herrick, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1846.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of William H. Haywood, resigned; took his seat December 14, 1846.<sup>j</sup> Resigned July 25, 1846.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.

Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Brinkerhoff, Mansfield.  
J. D. Cummins, New Philadelphia.  
F. A. Cunningham, Eaton.  
Columbus Delano, Mount Vernon.  
James J. Faran, Cincinnati.  
George Fries, Hanoverton.  
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.  
Alexander Harper, Zanesville.  
Joseph J. McDowell, Hillsboro.  
Joseph Morris, Woodsfield.  
Isaac Parrish, Parrishs Mills.

Augustus L. Perrill, Lithopolis.  
Joseph M. Root, Norwalk.  
William Sawyer, St. Marys.  
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.  
Henry St. John, McCutchenville.  
D. A. Starkweather, Canton.  
Allen G. Thurman, Chillicothe.  
Daniel R. Tilden, Ravenna.  
Joseph Vance, Urbana.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

James Buchanan,<sup>a</sup> Lancaster.  
Simon Cameron,<sup>b</sup> Middletown.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Black, Newport.  
John Blanchard, Bellefonte.  
Richard Brodhead, Easton.  
Joseph Buffington, Kittanning.  
John H. Campbell, Philadelphia.  
Cornelius Darragh, Pittsburg.  
Jacob Erdman, Coopersburg.  
John H. Ewing, Washington.  
Henry D. Foster, Greensburg.  
William S. Garvin, Mercer.  
Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.  
Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.

Owen D. Leib, Catawissa.  
Lewis C. Levin, Philadelphia.  
Moses McClean, Gettysburg.  
A. R. McIlvaine, Brandywine.  
James Pollock, Milton.  
Alexander Ramsey, Harrisburg.  
John Ritter, Reading.  
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
John Strohm, New Providence.  
James Thompson, Erie.  
David Wilmot, Towanda.  
Jacob S. Yost, Pottstown.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Albert C. Greene, Providence.

James F. Simmons, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lemuel H. Arnold, Wakefield.

Henry Y. Cranston, Newport.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler,<sup>c</sup> Edgefield.  
John C. Calhoun,<sup>d</sup> Pendleton.

Daniel E. Huger,<sup>e</sup>  
George McDuffie,<sup>f</sup> Cherry Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Black, Cherokee Iron Works.  
Armistead Burt, Wilmington.  
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.  
R. Barnwell Rhett, Ashepoo.

Richard F. Simpson, Pendleton.  
Alexander D. Sims, Darlington.  
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Spencer Jarnagin, Athens.

Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milton Brown, Jackson.  
Lucien B. Chase, Clarkesville.  
William M. Cooke, Rutledge.  
John H. Crozier, Knoxville.  
Alvan Cullom, Livingston.  
Edward H. Ewing, Nashville.

Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.  
Andrew Johnson, Greenville.  
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.  
Barclay Martin, Columbia.  
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 5, 1845.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of James Buchanan, resigned; took his seat March 17, 1845.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of George McDuffie, resigned; took his seat December 21, 1846.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Daniel E. Huger, resigned in 1845; took his seat December 22, 1845.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1845.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned January 17, 1846.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Houston,<sup>a</sup> Raven Hill.Thomas J. Rusk,<sup>b</sup> Nacogdoches.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David S. Kaufman,<sup>c</sup> Lowes Ferry.Timothy Pillsbury,<sup>d</sup> Brazoria.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

William Upham, Montpelier.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.

Paul Dillingham, j., Waterbury.

George P. Marsh, Burlington.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William S. Archer, Lodore.

Isaac S. Pennybacker,<sup>f</sup> New Market.James M. Mason,<sup>e</sup> Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Atkinson, Smithfield.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

Thomas H. Bayley, Accomac.

Joseph Johnson, Bridgeport.

Henry Bedinger, Charlestown.

Shelton F. Leake, Charlottesville.

William G. Brown, Kingwood.

James McDowell,<sup>g</sup> Lexington.

Augustus A. Chapman, Union.

John S. Pendleton, Culpeper.

George C. Dromgoole, Summit.

James A. Seddon, Richmond.

George W. Hopkins, Abingdon.

William Taylor,<sup>h</sup> Lexington.

Edmund W. Hubbard, Curdsville.

William M. Tredway, Danville.

## IOWA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Morgan L. Martin, Green Bay.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat March 30, 1846.<sup>b</sup>Took his seat March 26, 1846.<sup>c</sup>Took his seat June 1, 1846.<sup>d</sup>Took his seat June 10, 1846.<sup>e</sup>Elected in place of Isaac S. Pennybacker, deceased; took his seat January 25, 1847.<sup>f</sup>Died January 12, 1847.<sup>g</sup>Elected in place of William Taylor, deceased; took his seat March 6, 1846.<sup>h</sup>Died January 17, 1846.

## THIRTIETH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 6, 1847, to August 14, 1848. Second session, from December 4, 1848 to March 3, 1849.*

*Vice-President.*—GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina. *Speaker of the House.*—ROBERT C. WINTHROP, of Massachusetts. *Speaker of the House pro tempore.*—ARMISTED BURT, of South Carolina. *Clerks of the House.*—BENJAMIN B. FRENCH, of New Hampshire; THOMAS JEFFERSON CAMPBELL, of Tennessee, elected December 7, 1847.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Arthur P. Bagby,<sup>a</sup> Tuscaloosa.  
Benjamin Fitzpatrick,<sup>b</sup> Wetumpka.

William R. King,<sup>c</sup> Selma.  
Dixon H. Lewis,<sup>d</sup> Benton.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Franklin W. Bowdon, Talladega.  
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefonte.  
John Gayle, Mobile.  
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.

Henry W. Hilliard, Montgomery.  
George S. Houston, Athens.  
Samuel W. Inge, Livingston.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Chester Ashley,<sup>e</sup> Little Rock.  
Solon Borland,<sup>f</sup> Little Rock.

William K. Sebastian,<sup>g</sup> Helena.  
Ambrose H. Sevier,<sup>h</sup> Pine Bluff.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Robert W. Johnson, Little Rock.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Roger S. Baldwin,<sup>i</sup> New Haven.  
Jabez W. Huntington,<sup>j</sup>

John M. Niles, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Dixon, Hartford.  
Samuel D. Hubbard, Middletown.

John A. Rockwell, Norwich.  
Truman Smith, Litchfield.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned June 16, 1848.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Dixon H. Lewis, deceased; took his seat December 11, 1848.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Arthur P. Bagby, resigned; took his seat July 13, 1848; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>d</sup> Died October 25, 1848.

<sup>e</sup> Died April 29, 1848.

<sup>f</sup> Appointed in place of Ambrose H. Sevier, resigned; took his seat April 24, 1848; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>g</sup> Appointed in place of Chester Ashley, deceased; took his seat May 31, 1848.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned March 15, 1848.

<sup>i</sup> Appointed in place of Jabez W. Huntington, deceased November 2, 1847; took his seat December 7, 1847.

<sup>j</sup> Died November 2, 1847.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

John M. Clayton,<sup>a</sup> Newcastle.  
Presley Spruance, Smyrna.

John Wales,<sup>b</sup> Wilmington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Houston, Georgetown.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

John D. Westcott, jr., Tallahassee.

David L. Yulee, St. Augustine.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

E. Carrington Cabell, Tallahassee.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

J. McPherson Berrien, Savannah.  
Walter T. Colquitt,<sup>c</sup> Columbus.

Herschell V. Johnson,<sup>d</sup> Milledgeville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Howell Cobb, Athens.  
Hugh A. Haralson, Lagrange.  
Alfred Iverson, Columbus.  
John W. Jones, Griffin.

Thomas Butler King, Frederica.  
John H. Lumpkin, Rome.  
A. H. Stephens, Crawfordsville.  
Robert Toombs, Washington.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Sidney Breese,<sup>e</sup> Carlyle.

Stephen A. Douglas, Quincy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.  
Abraham Lincoln, Springfield.  
J. A. McClelland, Shawneetown.  
William A. Richardson, Rushville.

Robert Smith, Alton.  
Thomas J. Turner, Freeport.  
John Wentworth, Chicago.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison.

Edward A. Hannegan, Covington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles W. Cathcart, Laporte.  
George G. Dunn, Bedford.  
Elisha Embree, Princeton.  
Thomas J. Henley, New Washington.  
John Pettit, Lafayette.

John L. Robinson, Rushville.  
William Rockhill, Fort Wayne.  
Caleb B. Smith, Connersville.  
Richard W. Thompson, Terre Haute.  
William W. Wick, Indianapolis.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge,<sup>e</sup> Burlington.

George W. Jones,<sup>e</sup> Dubuque.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Shepherd Leffler, Burlington.

William Thompson, Mount Pleasant.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned February, 1849.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John M. Clayton, resigned; took his seat February 26, 1849.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1848.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Walter T. Colquitt, resigned; took his seat February 14, 1848.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 26, 1848.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden,<sup>a</sup> Frankfort.  
Thomas Metcalfe,<sup>b</sup> Forest Retreat.

Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Green Adams, Barbourville.  
Linn Boyd, Cadiz.  
Aylett Buckner, Greensburg.  
Beverly L. Clarke, Franklin.  
Garnett Duncan, Louisville.

Richard French, Mount Sterling.  
John P. Gaines, Walton.  
Charles S. Morehead, Frankfort.  
Samuel O. Peyton, Hartford.  
John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Solomon W. Downs, Monroe.

Henry Johnson, New River.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Harmanson, Simmsport.  
Emile La Sere, New Orleans.

Isaac E. Morse, St. Martinsville.  
Bannon G. Thibodeaux, Thibodeaux.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

James W. Bradbury, Augusta.  
Hannibal Hamlin,<sup>c</sup> Hampden.

John Fairfield,<sup>d</sup> Saco.  
Wyman B. S. Moor,<sup>e</sup> Bangor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiram Belcher, Farmington.  
Asa W. H. Clapp, Portland.  
Franklin Clark, Wiscasset.  
David Hammons, Lovell.

Ephraim K. Smart, Camden.  
James S. Wiley, Dover.  
Hezekiah Williams, Castine.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John G. Chapman, Port Tobacco.  
John W. Crisfield, Princess Anne.  
Alexander Evans, Elkton.

Thomas W. Ligon, Elkton.  
Robert M. McLane, Baltimore.  
J. Dixon Roman, Hagerstown.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.

Daniel Webster, Boston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Amoss Abbott, Andover.  
John Quincy Adams,<sup>f</sup> Quincy.  
George Ashmun, Springfield.  
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.  
Artemas Hale, Bridgewater.  
Charles Hudson, Westminster.

Daniel P. King, South Danvers.  
Horace Mann,<sup>g</sup> West Newton.  
John G. Palfrey, Cambridge.  
Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield.  
Robert C. Winthrop,<sup>h</sup> Boston.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Lewis Cass,<sup>i</sup> Detroit.  
Alpheus Felch, Ann Harbor.

Thomas Fitzgerald,<sup>j</sup> St. Joseph.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Kinsley S. Bingham, Kensington.  
Robert McClelland, Monroe.

Charles E. Stuart, Kalamazoo.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1848.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of John J. Crittenden, resigned; took his seat July 3, 1848; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John Fairfield, deceased, Wyman B. S. Moor having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat June 12, 1848.

<sup>d</sup> Died December 24, 1847.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of John Fairfield, deceased; took his seat January 17, 1848.

<sup>f</sup> Died in the Speaker's room at the Capitol, February 23, 1848.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of John Quincy Adams, deceased; took his seat April 13, 1848.

<sup>h</sup> Elected Speaker December 6, 1847.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned May 29, 1848; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy occasioned by his own resignation, Thomas Fitzgerald having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat March 5, 1849.

<sup>j</sup> Appointed in place of Lewis Cass, resigned; took his seat June 20, 1848.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Jesse Speight,<sup>a</sup>  
Jefferson Davis,<sup>b</sup> Warrenton.

Henry S. Foote, Jackson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Brown, Gallatin.  
Winfield S. Featherston, Houston.

Jacob Thompson, Oxford.  
Patrick W. Tompkins, Vicksburg.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David R. Atchison,<sup>c</sup> Platte City.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Bowlin, St. Louis.  
James S. Green, Monticello.  
Willard P. Hall, St. Joseph.

John Jameson, Fulton.  
John S. Phelps, Springfield.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Charles G. Atherton, Nashua.

John P. Hale, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Johnson, Bath.  
Charles H. Peaslee, Concord.

Amos Tuck, Exeter.  
James Wilson, Keene.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

William L. Dayton, Trenton.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph E. Edsall, Hamburg.  
Dudley S. Gregory, Jersey City.  
James G. Hampton, Bridgeton.

William A. Newell, Allentown.  
John Van Dyke, New Brunswick.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton.

John A. Dix, Albany.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ausburn Birdsall, Binghamton.  
Esbon Blackmar,<sup>d</sup> Newark.  
William Collins, Lowville.  
Harmon S. Conger, Courtland.  
William Duer, Oswego.  
Daniel Gott, Pompey.  
Horace Greeley,<sup>e</sup> New York.  
Nathan K. Hall, Buffalo.  
John M. Holley,<sup>f</sup> Lyons.  
Elias B. Holmes, Brockport.  
Washington Hunt, Lockport.  
David S. Jackson,<sup>g</sup> New York.  
Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.  
Orlando Kellogg, Elizabethtown.  
Sidney Lawrence, Moira.  
William T. Lawrence, Cayutaville.  
Frederick W. Lord, Greenport.  
William B. Maclay, New York.

Dudley Marvin, Ripley.  
Joseph Mullin, Watertown.  
Henry C. Murphy, Brooklyn.  
William Nelson, Peekskill.  
Henry Nicoll, New York.  
George Petrie, Little Falls.  
Harvey Putnam, Attica.  
Gideon Reynolds, Hoosick.  
Robert L. Rose, Allens Hill.  
David Rumsey, jr., Bath.  
Eliakim Sherrill, Shandaken.  
John I. Slingerland, Bethlehem.  
G. A. Starkweather, Cooperstown.  
Daniel B. St. John, Monticello.  
Peter H. Sylvester, Coxsackie.  
Frederick A. Tallmadge, New York.  
Cornelius Warren, Cold Spring.  
Hugh White, Cohoes.

<sup>a</sup> Died May 1, 1847.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Jesse Speight, deceased, in 1847; took his seat December 6, 1847; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>c</sup> President pro tempore.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of John M. Holley, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1848.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of David S. Jackson, whose seat was declared vacant; took his seat December 4, 1848.

<sup>f</sup> Died March 8, 1848.

<sup>g</sup> Seat contested by James Monroe, and declared vacant April 19, 1848.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

George E. Badger, Raleigh.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel M. Barringer, Concord.  
 Nathaniel Boyden, Salisbury.  
 Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.  
 John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.  
 Richard S. Donnell, Newbern.

James J. McKay, Elizabethtown.  
 David Outlaw, Windsor.  
 Augustine H. Shepperd, Salem.  
 Abraham W. Venable, Brownsville.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

William Allen, Chillicothe.

Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard S. Canby, Bellefontaine.  
 John Crowell, Warren.  
 John D. Cummins, North Philadelphia.  
 Rudolphus Dickinson, Lower Sandusky.  
 Daniel Duncan, Newark.  
 Thomas O. Edwards, Lancaster.  
 Nathan Evans, Cambridge.  
 James J. Faran, Cincinnati.  
 David Fisher, Wilmington.  
 George Fries, Hanoverton.  
 Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.

William Kennon, jr., St. Clairsville.  
 Samuel Lahm, Canton.  
 John K. Miller, Mount Vernon.  
 Jonathan D. Morris, Batavia.  
 Thomas Ritchie, Somerset.  
 Joseph M. Root, Norwalk.  
 William Sawyer, St. Marys.  
 Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.  
 John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.  
 Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Middletown.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Blanchard, Bellefonte.  
 Jasper E. Brady, Chambersburg.  
 Samuel A. Bridges,<sup>a</sup> Allentown.  
 Richard Brodhead, Easton.  
 Charles Brown, Philadelphia.  
 Chester Butler, Wilkesbarre.  
 John Dickey, Beaver.  
 George N. Eckert, Pottsville.  
 John W. Farrelly, Meadville.  
 John Freedley, Norristown.  
 Moses Hampton, Pittsburg.  
 John W. Hornbeck,<sup>b</sup> Allentown.  
 Charles J. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.

Joseph R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia.  
 Alexander Irvin, Clearfield.  
 Lewis C. Levin, Philadelphia.  
 Job Mann, Bedford.  
 A. R. McIlvaine, Brandywine.  
 Henry Ness, York.  
 James Pollock, Milton.  
 Andrew Stewart, Uniontown.  
 John Strohm, North Providence.  
 William Strong, Reading.  
 James Thompson, Erie.  
 David Wilmot, Towanda.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

John H. Clarke, Providence.

Albert C. Greene, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert B. Cranston, Newport.

Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.

John C. Calhoun, Pendleton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jas. A. Black,<sup>c</sup> Cherkee Iron Works.  
 Armistead Burt, Willington.  
 Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.  
 John McQueen,<sup>d</sup> Bennettsville.  
 R. Barnwell Rhett, Ashepoo.

Richard F. Simpson, Pendleton.  
 A. D. Sims,<sup>e</sup> Darlington.  
 Daniel Wallace,<sup>f</sup> Union.  
 Jos. A. Woodward, Winnsboro.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John W. Hornbeck, deceased; took his seat March 6, 1848.<sup>b</sup> Died January 16, 1848.<sup>c</sup> Died April 3, 1848.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Alexander D. Sims, deceased; took his seat February 12, 1849.<sup>e</sup> Died November 16, 1848.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of James A. Black, deceased; took his seat June 12, 1848.



## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.

Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Washington Barrow, Nashville.  
 Lucien B. Chase, Clarksville.  
 William M. Cocke, Rutledge.  
 John H. Crozier, Knoxville.  
 Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.  
 William T. Haskell, Jackson.

Hugh L. W. Hill, Irving College.  
 Andrew Johnson, Greenville.  
 George W. Jones, Fayetteville.  
 Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.  
 James H. Thomas, Columbia.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Houston, Raven Hill.

Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David S. Kaufman, Sabinetown.

Timothy Pillsbury, Brazoria.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

William Upham, Montpelier.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.  
 William Henry, Bellows Falls.

George P. Marsh, Burlington.  
 Lucius B. Peck, Montpelier.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

James M. Mason, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Archibald Atkinson, Smithfield.  
 Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac.  
 Richard L. T. Beale, Hague.  
 Henry Bedinger, Charlestown.  
 Thos. S. Bocock, Appomattox.  
 John M. Botts, Richmond.  
 William G. Brown, Kingwood.  
 Thomas S. Flourney, Halifax.

Andrew S. Fulton, Wytheville.  
 William L. Goggin, Otter Bridge.  
 James McDowell, Lexington.  
 Richard K. Meade, Petersburg.  
 John S. Pendleton, Culpeper.  
 William B. Preston, Blacksburg.  
 Robert A. Thompson, Kanawha.

WISCONSIN.<sup>a</sup>

## SENATORS.

Henry Dodge,<sup>b</sup> Dodgeville.Isaac P. Walker,<sup>c</sup> Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mason C. Darling,<sup>d</sup> Fond du Lac.William P. Lynde,<sup>e</sup> Milwaukee.

## WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Henry H. Sibley.<sup>f</sup>

John H. Tweedy, Milwaukee.

<sup>a</sup>The State of Wisconsin, which was admitted into the Union May 29, 1848, was only a portion of Wisconsin Territory, which retained its organization, but which was, in March, 1849, reorganized as Minnesota Territory.

<sup>b</sup>Took his seat June 23, 1848.

<sup>c</sup>Took his seat June 26, 1848.

<sup>d</sup>Took his seat June 9, 1848.

<sup>e</sup>Took his seat June 5, 1848.

<sup>f</sup>Took his seat January 15, 1849.

## THIRTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 3, 1849, to September 30, 1850. Second session, from December 2, 1850, to March 3, 1851.*

*Vice-President.*—MILLARD FILLMORE, <sup>a</sup> of New York. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—DAVID R. ATCHISON, March 5, 1849; WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama, elected May 6, 1850. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKINS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—HOWELL COBB, of Georgia. *Speaker of the House pro tempore.*—ROBERT C. WINTHROP, of Massachusetts. *Clerks of the House.*—THOMAS JEFFERSON CAMPBELL, of Tennessee; RICHARD M. YOUNG, of Illinois, elected April 17, 1850.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Jeremiah Clemens, Huntsville.

William R. King, <sup>b</sup> Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Alston, Linden.

Franklin W. Bowdon, Talladega.

Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefonte.

Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.

Henry W. Hilliard, Montgomery.

David Hubbard, Kinlock.

Samuel W. Inge, Livingston.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Solon Borland, Hot Springs.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Robert W. Johnson, Little Rock.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

John C. Frémont, <sup>c</sup> San Francisco.

William M. Gwin, <sup>c</sup> San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward Gilbert, <sup>d</sup> San Francisco.

George W. Wright, <sup>d</sup> San Francisco.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Roger S. Baldwin, New Haven.

Truman Smith, Litchfield.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter Booth, Meriden.

Thomas B. Butler, Norwalk.

Chauncey F. Cleveland, Hampton.

Loren P. Waldo, Tolland.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Presley Spruance, Smyrna.

John Wales, Wilmington.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Houston, Georgetown.

<sup>a</sup> Became President by the death of Zachary Taylor.  
<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore May 6, 1850.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat September 10, 1850.  
<sup>d</sup> Took his seat September 11, 1850.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Jackson Morton, Pensacola.

David L. Yulee, St. Augustine.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

E. Carrington Cabell, Tallahassee.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

J. McPherson Berrien, Savannah.

William C. Dawson, Greensboro.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Howell Cobb,<sup>a</sup> Athens.  
 Thomas C. Hackett, Rome.  
 Hugh A. Haralson, La Grange.  
 Joseph W. Jackson,<sup>b</sup> Savannah.

Allen F. Owen, Talbotton.  
 A. H. Stephens, Crawfordsville.  
 Robert Toombs, Washington.  
 Marshall J. Wellborn, Columbus.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.

James Shields, Belleville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward D. Baker, Galena.  
 William H. Bissell, Belleville.  
 Thomas L. Harris, Petersburg.  
 J. A. McClermand, Shawneetown.

William A. Richardson, Quincy.  
 John Wentworth, Chicago.  
 Timothy R. Young, Marshall.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison.

James Whitcomb, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Albertson, Greenville.  
 William J. Brown, Amity.  
 Cyrus L. Dunham, Salem.  
 Graham N. Fitch, Logansport.  
 Willis A. Gorman, Bloomington.

Andrew J. Harlan, Marion.  
 George W. Julian, Centerville.  
 Jos. E. McDonald, Crawfordsville.  
 Edw. W. McGaughey, Rockville.  
 John L. Robinson, Rushville.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

George W. Jones, Dubuque.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Shepherd Leffler, Burlington.  
 Daniel F. Miller.<sup>c</sup>

William Thompson,<sup>d</sup> Mount Pleasant.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay, Lexington.

Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd, Cadiz.  
 Daniel Breck, Richmond.  
 George A. Caldwell, Columbia.  
 James L. Johnson, Owensboro.  
 Humphrey Marshall, Drennon's Lick.

John C. Mason, Owingsville.  
 Finis E. McLean, Elkton.  
 Charles S. Morehead, Frankfort.  
 Richard H. Stanton, Maysville.  
 John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Solomon W. Downs, Monroe.

Pierre Soulé, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Bullard,<sup>e</sup> New Orleans.  
 Charles M. Conrad,<sup>f</sup> New Orleans.  
 John H. Harmanson,<sup>g</sup> Simmsport.

Emile La Sere, New Orleans.  
 Isaac E. Morse, St. Martinsville.  
 Alexander G. Penn,<sup>h</sup> Covington.

<sup>a</sup> Elected Speaker December 21, 1849.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Butler King, resigned in 1849; took his seat March 4, 1850.<sup>c</sup> Unsuccessfully contested the election of William Thompson; subsequently elected at new election, and took his seat December 20, 1850.<sup>d</sup> Seat declared vacant June 29, 1850.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Charles M. Conrad, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1850.<sup>f</sup> Resigned August 17, 1850.<sup>g</sup> Died October 25, 1850.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of John H. Harmanson, deceased; took his seat December 30, 1850.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

James W. Bradbury, Augusta.

Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas J. D. Fuller, Calais.  
 Elbridge Gerry, Waterford.  
 Rufus K. Goodenow, Paris.  
 Nathaniel S. Littlefield, Bridgeton.

John Otis, Hallowell.  
 Cullen Sawtelle, Norridgewock.  
 Charles Stetson, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.  
 Thomas G. Pratt,<sup>a</sup> Annapolis.

David Stewart.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard T. Bowie, Rockville.  
 Alexander Evans, Elkton.  
 Wm. T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.

Edw. Hammond, Ellicotts Mills.  
 John B. Kerr, Easton.  
 Robert M. McLane, Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.  
 Robert Rantoul, jr.,<sup>c</sup> Boston.

Daniel Webster,<sup>d</sup> Boston.  
 Robert C. Winthrop,<sup>e</sup> Boston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Allen, Worcester.  
 George Ashmun, Springfield.  
 James H. Duncan, Haverhill.  
 Samuel A. Eliot,<sup>f</sup> Boston.  
 Orin Fowler, Fall River.

Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford.  
 Daniel P. King,<sup>g</sup> Danvers.  
 Horace Mann, West Newton.  
 Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield.  
 Robert C. Winthrop,<sup>e</sup> Boston.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.

Alpheus Felch, Ann Arbor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Kinsley S. Bingham, Kensington.  
 Alexander W. Buel, Detroit.

William Sprague, Kalamazoo.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Jefferson Davis, Palmyra.

Henry S. Foote, Jackson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Brown, Gallatin.  
 Winfield S. Featherston, Houston.

William McWillie, Camden.  
 Jacob Thompson, Oxford.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David R. Atchison,<sup>h</sup> Platte City.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William V. N. Bay, Union.  
 James B. Bowlin, St. Louis.  
 James S. Green, Canton.

Willard P. Hall, St. Joseph.  
 John S. Phelps, Springfield.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Reverdy Johnson, resigned in 1849, David Stewart having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 14, 1850.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Reverdy Johnson, resigned in 1849; took his seat December 8, 1849.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Daniel Webster, resigned, Robert C. Winthrop having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat February 22, 1851.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned July 22, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of State.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed Senator in place of Daniel Webster, resigned; took his seat July 30, 1850; retired from Senate February 7, 1851.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Robert C. Winthrop, appointed Senator; took his seat August 22, 1850.

<sup>g</sup> Died July 25, 1850.

<sup>h</sup> Elected President of the Senate pro tempore March 5, 1849.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John P. Hale, Dover.

Moses Norris, jr., Manchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Hibbard, Bath.  
 George W. Morrison,<sup>a</sup> Manchester.  
 Charles H. Peaslee, Concord.

Amos Tuck, Exeter.  
 James Wilson,<sup>b</sup> Keene.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

William L. Dayton, Trenton.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew K. Hay, Winslow.  
 James G. King, Hoboken.  
 William A. Newell, Allentown.

John Van Dyke, New Brunswick.  
 Isaac Wildrick, Blairstown.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton.

William H. Seward, Auburn.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry P. Alexander, Little Falls.  
 George R. Andrews, Ticonderoga.  
 Henry Bennett, New Berlin.  
 David A. Bokee, Brooklyn.  
 George Briggs, New York.  
 James Brooks, New York.  
 Lorenzo Burrows, Albion.  
 Charles E. Clarke, Great Bend.  
 Harmon S. Conger, Cortland.  
 William Duer, Oswego.  
 Daniel Gott, Pompey.  
 Herman D. Gould, Delhi.  
 Ransom Halloway, Beekman.  
 William T. Jackson, Havana.  
 John A. King, Jamaica.  
 Preston King, Ogdensburg.  
 Orsamus B. Matteson, Utica.

Thomas McKissock, Newburg.  
 William Nelson, Peekskill.  
 J. Phillips Phoenix, New York.  
 Harvey Putnam, Attica.  
 Gideon Reynolds, Hoosick.  
 Elijah Risley, Fredonia.  
 Robert L. Rose, Allens Hill.  
 David Rumsey, jr., Bath.  
 William A. Sackett, Seneca Falls.  
 A. M. Schermerhorn, Rochester.  
 John L. Schoolcraft, Albany.  
 Peter H. Silvester, Coxsackie.  
 Elbridge G. Spaulding, Buffalo.  
 John R. Thurman, Chestertown.  
 Walter Underhill, New York.  
 Hiram Walden, Waldensville.  
 Hugh White, Cohoes.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

George E. Badger, Raleigh.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Ashe, Wilmington.  
 Joseph P. Caldwell, Statesville.  
 Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.  
 John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.  
 Edmund Deberry, Mount Gilead.

David Outlaw, Windsor.  
 Augustine H. Shepperd, Salem.  
 Edward Stanly, Washington.  
 A. W. Venable, Brownsville.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Salmon P. Chase, Cincinnati.  
 Thomas Corwin,<sup>c</sup> Lebanon.

Thomas Ewing,<sup>d</sup> Lancaster.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bell,<sup>e</sup> Fremont.  
 Joseph Cable, Carrollton.  
 Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.  
 David K. Cartter, Massillon.

Moses B. Corwin, Urbana.  
 John Crowell, Warren.  
 David T. Disney, Cincinnati.  
 Nathan Evans, Cambridge.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of James Wilson, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1850; election unsuccessfully contested by Jared Perkins.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned September 9, 1850.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned July 22, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Thomas Corwin, resigned; took his seat July 27, 1850.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Amos E. Wood, deceased; took his seat January 7, 1851.

Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.  
Moses Hoagland, Millersburg.  
William F. Hunter, Woodsfield.  
John K. Miller, Mount Vernon.  
Jonathan D. Morris, Batavia.  
Edson B. Olds, Circleville.  
Emery D. Potter, Toledo.  
Joseph M. Root, Sandusky.

Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.  
Charles Sweetser, Delaware.  
John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.  
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis.  
William A. Whittlesey, Marietta.  
Amos E. Wood,<sup>a</sup> Woodville.  
Rudolphus Dickinson,<sup>b</sup> Lower Sandusky.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James Cooper, Pottsville.

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Brishin,<sup>c</sup>  
Chester Butler,<sup>d</sup> Wilkesbarre.  
Samuel Calvin, Hollidaysburg.  
Joseph Casey, New Berlin.  
Joseph R. Chandler, Philadelphia.  
Joel B. Danner,<sup>e</sup> Gettysburg.  
Jesse C. Dickey, New London.  
Milo M. Dimmick, Stroudsburg.  
John Freedley, Norristown.  
Alfred Gilmore, Butler.  
Moses Hampton, Pittsburg.  
John W. Howe, Franklin.  
Lewis C. Levin, Philadelphia.

Job Mann, Bedford.  
J. X. McLanahan, Chambersburg.  
Henry D. Moore, Philadelphia.  
Henry Nes,<sup>f</sup> York.  
Andrew J. Ogle, Somerset.  
Charles W. Pitman, Pottsville.  
Robert R. Reed, Washington.  
John Robbins, jr., Philadelphia.  
Thomas Ross, Doylestown.  
Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.  
William Strong, Reading.  
James Thompson, Erie.  
David Wilmot, Towanda.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

John H. Clarke, Providence.

Albert C. Greene, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

George G. King, Newport.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Robert W. Barnwell,<sup>g</sup>  
Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.  
John C. Calhoun,<sup>h</sup> Pendleton.

Franklin H. Elmore,<sup>i</sup>  
R. Barnwell Rhett,<sup>j</sup> Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Armistead Burt, Willington.  
William F. Colcock, Grahamville.  
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston.  
John McQueen, Bennettsville.

James L. Orr, Anderson.  
Daniel Wallace, Union.  
Jos. A. Woodward, Winnsboro.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.

Hopkins L. Turney, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah M. Anderson, Coops Creek.  
Andrew Ewing, Nashville.  
Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.  
Isham G. Harris, Paris.  
Andrew Johnson, Greenville.  
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.

John H. Savage, Smithville.  
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.  
James H. Thomas, Columbia.  
Albert G. Watkins, Panther Springs.  
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington.

<sup>a</sup> Died November 19, 1850.

<sup>b</sup> Died March 12, 1849.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Chester Butler, deceased; took his seat January 13, 1851.

<sup>d</sup> Died October 6, 1850.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Henry Nes, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1850.

<sup>f</sup> Died September 10, 1850.

<sup>g</sup> Appointed in place of Franklin H. Elmore, deceased; took his seat June 24, 1850.

<sup>h</sup> Died March 31, 1850.

<sup>i</sup> Appointed in place of John C. Calhoun, deceased; took his seat May 6, 1850; died May 29, 1850.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of John C. Calhoun, deceased, Franklin H. Elmore and Robert W. Barnwell having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 6, 1851.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Houston, Huntsville.

Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Volney E. Howard, San Antonio.

David S. Kaufman,<sup>a</sup> Brazoria.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury.

William Upham, Montpelier.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Hebard, Chelsea.

James Meacham, Middlebury.

William Henry, Bellows Falls.

Lucius B. Peck, Montpelier.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

James M. Mason, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Averett, Halifax.

Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.

Thomas H. Bayley, Accomac.

Richard K. Meade, Petersburg.

James M. H. Beale, Point Pleasant.

John S. Millson, Norfolk.

Thos. S. Bocock, Appomattox.

Jeremiah Morton, Raccoon Ford.

Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.

Richard Parker, Berryville.

Thomas S. Haymond,<sup>b</sup> Fairmount.

Paulus Powell, Amherst.

Alexander R. Holladay, Mansfield.

James A. Seddon, Richmond.

James McDowell, Lexington.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.

Isaac P. Walker, Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Orsamus Cole, Potosi.

Charles Durkee, Southport.

James Duane Doty, Menasha.

## MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Henry H. Sibley, Mendota.

## OREGON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Samuel R. Thurston, Linn City.

<sup>a</sup> Died January 31, 1851.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Newman, deceased in 1849, having never taken his seat.

## THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

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*First session, from December 1, 1851, to August 31, 1852. Second session, from December 3, 1852, to March 3, 1853.*

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*Vice-President.*—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>a</sup> of Alabama. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—WILLIAM R. KING,<sup>b</sup> of Alabama; DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri, elected December 20, 1852. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—LINN BOYD, of Kentucky. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania.

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### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Jeremiah Clemens, Huntsville.  
Benjamin Fitzpatrick,<sup>c</sup> Wetumpka.

William R. King,<sup>d</sup> Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Abercrombie, Girard.  
John Bragg, Mobile.  
Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefonte.  
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.

George S. Houston, Athens.  
William R. Smith, Fayette.  
Alexander White, Talladega.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Solon Borland, Hot Springs.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Robert W. Johnson, Little Rock.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

William M. Gwin, San Francisco.

John B. Weller,<sup>e</sup> San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward C. Marshall, Sonora.

Joseph W. McCorkle, Marysville.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Truman Smith, Litchfield.

Isaac Toucey,<sup>f</sup> Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Chapman, Hartford.  
Chauncey F. Cleveland, Hampton.

Colin M. Ingersoll, New Haven.  
Origen S. Seymour, Litchfield.

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<sup>a</sup> Died April 18, 1853.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned December 20, 1852.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of William R. King, resigned; took his seat January 20, 1853.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned as President pro tempore December 20, 1852; subsequently resigned his seat, having been elected Vice-President.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat March 17, 1852.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat May 14, 1852.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.

Presley Spruance, Smyrna.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George Read Riddle, Wilmington.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory,<sup>a</sup> Jacksonville.

Jackson Morton, Pensacola.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

E. Carrington Cabell, Monticello.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

John Macpherson Berrien,<sup>b</sup> Savannah.

William C. Dawson, Greensboro.

Robert M. Charlton,<sup>c</sup> Savannah.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Bailey, Jackson.

James Johnson, Columbus.

E. W. Chastain, Tacoah.

Charles Murphy, Decatur.

Junius Hillyer, Monroe.

Alex. H. Stephens, Crawfordville.

Joseph W. Jackson, Savannah.

Robert Toombs, Washington.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.

James Shields, Belleville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis Allen, Marion.

Richard S. Molony, Belvidere.

William H. Bissell, Belleville.

William A. Richardson, Quincy.

Thompson Campbell, Galena.

Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright, Madison.

John Petit,<sup>e</sup> Lafayette.Charles W. Cathcart,<sup>d</sup> Laporte.James Whitcomb,<sup>f</sup> Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Brenton, Fort Wayne.

Thomas A. Hendricks, Shelbyville.

John G. Davis, Rockville.

James Lockhart, Evansville.

Cyrus L. Dunham, Salem.

Daniel Mace, Lafayette.

Graham N. Fitch, Logansport.

Samuel W. Parker, Connersville.

Willis A. Gorman, Bloomington.

John L. Robinson, Rushville.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

George W. Jones, Dubuque.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lincoln Clark, Dubuque.

Bernhart Henn, Fairfield.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by David L. Yulee.<sup>b</sup> Resigned May 28, 1852.<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of John Macpherson Berrien, resigned; took his seat June 11, 1852.<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of James Whitcomb, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1852.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of James Whitcomb, deceased, Charles W. Cathcart having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 18, 1853.<sup>f</sup> Died October 4, 1852.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Henry Clay,<sup>a</sup> Lexington.  
Archibald Dixon,<sup>b</sup> Henderson.

David Meriwether.<sup>c</sup>  
Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd,<sup>d</sup> Paducah.  
John C. Breckinridge, Lexington.  
Presley Ewing, Russellville.  
Benjamin E. Grey, Hopkinsville.  
Humphrey Marshall,<sup>e</sup> Newcastle.  
John C. Mason, Owensville.

William Preston,<sup>f</sup> Louisville.  
Richard H. Stanton, Maysville.  
James W. Stone, Elizabethtown.  
William T. Ward, Greensburg.  
Addison White, Richmond.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Solomon W. Downs, Monroe.

Pierre Soulé, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Aristide Landry, Donaldsonville.  
John Moore, New Iberia.

Alexander G. Penn, Covington.  
Louis St. Martin, New Orleans.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

James W. Bradbury, Augusta.

Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Andrews,<sup>g</sup> Paris.  
John Appleton, Portland.  
Thomas J. D. Fuller, Calais.  
Robert Goodenow, Farmington.

Moses McDonald, Biddeford.  
Isaac Reed,<sup>h</sup> Waldoboro.  
Ephraim K. Smart, Camden.  
Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

Thomas G. Pratt, Annapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard T. Bowie, Rockville.  
Joseph S. Cottman, Upper Trappe.  
Alexander Evans, Elkton.

Wm. T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.  
Edw. Hammond, Ellicotts Mills.  
Thomas Yates Walsh, Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

John Davis, Worcester.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Allen, Worcester.  
William Appleton, Boston.  
George T. Davis, Greenfield.  
James H. Duncan, Haverhill.  
Francis B. Fay,<sup>i</sup> Chelsea.  
Orin Fowler,<sup>j</sup> Fall River.  
John Z. Goodrich, Glendale.

Edward P. Little,<sup>k</sup> Marshfield.  
Horace Mann, West Newton.  
Robert Rantoul, jr.,<sup>l</sup> Beverly.  
Lorenzo Sabine,<sup>m</sup> Framingham.  
Zeno Scudder, Barnstable.  
Benj. Thompson,<sup>n</sup> Charlestown.

<sup>a</sup> Died June 29, 1852, having previously tendered his resignation to take effect on the first Monday of September, 1852.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Henry Clay, deceased; David Meriwether having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 20, 1852.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Henry Clay, deceased; took his seat July 15, 1852.

<sup>d</sup> Elected Speaker December 1, 1851.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned August 4, 1852.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Humphrey Marshall, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1852.

<sup>g</sup> Died April 30, 1852.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Charles Andrews, deceased; took his seat June 26, 1852.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Robert Rantoul, jr., deceased; took his seat December 29, 1852.

<sup>j</sup> Died September 3, 1852.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of Orin Fowler, deceased; took his seat December 30, 1852.

<sup>l</sup> Died August 7, 1852.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of Benjamin Thompson, deceased; took his seat December 28, 1852.

<sup>n</sup> Died September 24, 1852.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.

Alpheus Felch, Ann Arbor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James L. Conger, Mount Clemens.  
Ebenezer J. Penniman, Plymouth.

Charles E. Stuart, Kalamazoo.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Stephen Adams,<sup>a</sup> Aberdeen.  
Walter Brooke,<sup>b</sup> Lexington.  
Jefferson Davis.<sup>c</sup>Henry S. Foote,<sup>d</sup> Jackson.  
John I. McRae,<sup>e</sup> Enterprise.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Albert G. Brown, Gallatin.  
John D. Freeman, Jackson.Benjamin D. Nabers, Hickory Flat.  
John A. Wilcox, Aberdeen.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David R. Atchison,<sup>f</sup> Platte City.

Henry S. Geyer, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Darby, St. Louis.  
Willard P. Hall, St. Joseph.  
John G. Miller, Boonville.John S. Phelps, Springfield.  
Gilchrist Porter, Bowling Green.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

John P. Hale, Dover.

Moses Norris, Manchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Hibbard, Bath.  
Charles H. Peaslee, Concord.Jared Perkins, Winchester.  
Amos Tuck, Exeter.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Jacob W. Miller, Morristown.

Robert F. Stockton,<sup>g</sup> Princeton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George H. Brown, Somerville.  
Rodman M. Price, Hoboken.  
Charles Skelton, Trenton.Nathan T. Stratton Mullica Hill.  
Isaac Wildrick, Blairstown.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Hamilton Fish, New York.

William H. Seward, Auburn.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Leander, Babcock, Oswego.  
Henry Bennett, New Berlin.  
Obadiah Bowne, Richmond.  
John H. Boyd, Whitehall.  
George Briggs, New York.  
James Brooks, New York.Alexander H. Buell,<sup>h</sup> Fairfield.  
Lorenzo Burrows, Albion.  
Gilbert Dean, Poughkeepsie.  
John G. Floyd, Moriches.  
Emanuel B. Hart, New York.  
Augustus P. Hascall, Leroy.<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Jefferson Davis, resigned in 1851, John I. McRae having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat March 17, 1852.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Henry S. Foote, resigned; took his seat March 11, 1852.<sup>c</sup> Resigned November, 1851.<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1852.<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of Jefferson Davis, resigned; took his seat December 19, 1851.<sup>f</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 20, 1852.<sup>g</sup> Resigned January 10, 1853.<sup>h</sup> Died January 29, 1853.

Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.  
 J. H. Hobart Haws, New York.  
 Jedediah Horsford, Moscow.  
 Thomas Y. How, jr., Auburn.  
 William Ives, Watertown.  
 Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.  
 Daniel T. Jones, Baldwinsville.  
 Preston King, Ogdensburg.  
 Frederick S. Martin, Olean.  
 William Murray, Goshen.  
 Reuben Robie, Bath.

Joseph Russell, Warrensburg.  
 William A. Sackett, Seneca Falls.  
 A. M. Schermerhorn, Rochester.  
 John L. Schoolcraft, Albany.  
 Marius Schoonmaker, Kingston.  
 David L. Seymour, Troy.  
 William W. Snow, Oneonta.  
 Abraham P. Stephens, Nyack.  
 Josiah Sutherland, Hudson.  
 Henry S. Walbridge, Ithaca.  
 John Wells, Johnstown.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

George E. Badger, Raleigh.

Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Ashe, Wilmington.  
 Joseph P. Caldwell, Statesville.  
 Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.  
 John R. J. Daniel, Halifax.  
 Alfred Dockery, Dockerys Store.

James T. Morehead, Greensboro.  
 David Outlaw, Windsor.  
 Edward Stanly, Washington.  
 A. W. Venable, Brownsville.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Salmon P. Chase, Cincinnati.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nelson Barrere, Hillsboro.  
 Hiram Bell, Greenville.  
 George H. Busby, Marion.  
 Joseph Cable, Carrollton.  
 Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.  
 David K. Cartter, Massillon.  
 David T. Disney, Cincinnati.  
 Alfred P. Edgerton, Hicksville.  
 Jas. M. Gaylord, McConnellsville.  
 Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.  
 Frederick W. Green, Tiffin.

Alexander Harper, Zanesville.  
 William F. Hunter, Woodsfield.  
 John Johnson, Coshocton.  
 Eben Newton, Canfield.  
 Edson B. Olds, Circleville.  
 Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.  
 Charles Sweetser, Delaware.  
 John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.  
 Norton S. Townshend, Avon.  
 John Welch, Athens.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Richard Brodhead, Easton.

James Cooper, Pottsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Allison, Beaver.  
 Thomas M. Bibighaus, Lebanon.  
 Joseph R. Chandler, Philadelphia.  
 Carlton B. Curtis, Warren.  
 John L. Dawson, Brownsville.  
 Milo M. Dimmick, Stroudsburg.  
 Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.  
 Henry M. Fuller, Wilkesbarre.  
 James Gamble, Jersey Shore.  
 Alfred Gilmore, Butler.  
 Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 John W. Howe, Franklin.

Thomas M. Howe, Allegheny City.  
 J. Glancy Jones, Reading.  
 Joseph H. Kuhns, Greensburg.  
 William H. Kurtz, York.  
 J. X. McLanahan, Chambersburg.  
 John McNair, Norristown.  
 Henry D. Moore, Philadelphia.  
 John A. Morrison, Cochransville.  
 Andrew Parker, Mifflintown.  
 John Robbins, jr., Philadelphia.  
 Thomas Ross, Doylestown.  
 Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

John H. Clarke, Providence.

Charles T. James, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George G. King, Newport.

Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by H. B. Wright.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.  
Wm. F. De Saussure,<sup>a</sup> Columbia.

R. Barnwell Rhett,<sup>b</sup> Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aiken, Charleston.  
Armistead Burt, Willington.  
Wm. F. Colcock, Grahamville.  
John McQueen, Bennettsville.

James L. Orr, Anderson.  
Daniel Wallace, Jonesville.  
Jos. A. Woodward, Winnsboro.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.

James C. Jones, Memphis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Wm. M. Churchwell, Knoxville.  
William Cullom, Carthage.  
Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin.  
Isham G. Harris, Paris.  
Andrew Johnson, Greeneville.  
George W. Jones, Fayetteville.

William H. Polk, Columbia.  
John H. Savage, Smithville.  
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.  
A. G. Watkins, Panther Springs.  
C. H. Williams, Lexington.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Houston, Huntsville.

Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Volney E. Howard, San Antonio.

Richardson Scurry, Clarksville.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.  
Samuel S. Phelps,<sup>c</sup> Middlebury.

William Upham,<sup>d</sup> Montpelier.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Bartlett, jr., Lyndon.  
William Hebard, Chelsea.

James Meacham, Middlebury.  
Ahiman L. Miner, Manchester.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

James M. Mason, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Averett, Halifax.  
Thomas H. Bayley, Accomac.  
J. M. H. Beale, Point Pleasant.  
Thos. S. Bocock, Appomattox.  
John S. Caskie, Richmond.  
Sherrard Clemens,<sup>e</sup> Wheeling.  
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.  
Chas. J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

Alex. R. Holladay, Mansfield.  
John Letcher, Lexington.  
Richard K. Meade, Petersburg.  
Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.  
John S. Millson, Norfolk.  
Paulus Powell, Amherst.  
Jas. F. Strother, Rappahannock.  
George W. Thompson.<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of R. Barnwell Rhett, resigned; took his seat May 24, 1852.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1852.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of William Upham, deceased; took his seat January 19, 1853.

<sup>d</sup> Died January 14, 1853.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of George W. Thompson, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1852.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.

Isaac P. Walker, Milwaukee.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Duane Doty, Menasha.  
Charles Durkee, Kenosha.

Benj. C. Eastman, Platteville.

MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Henry H. Sibley, Mendota.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Richard H. Weightman,<sup>a</sup> Santa Fé.

OREGON TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane, Oregon City.

UTAH TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel,<sup>a</sup> Salt Lake City.

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<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1851.

## THIRTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 5, 1853, to August 7, 1854. Second session, from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855.*

*Vice-President.<sup>a</sup> Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri; LEWIS CASS, of Michigan, elected December 4, 1854, for one day; JESSE D. BRIGHT, of Indiana, elected December 5, 1854. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—LINN BOYD, of Kentucky. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Clement C. Clay, jr., Huntsville.

Benjamin Fitzpatrick,<sup>b</sup> Wetumpka.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Abercrombie, Girard.

George S. Houston, Athens.

Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefonte.

Philip Phillips, Mobile.

James F. Dowdell, Chambers.

William R. Smith, Fayette.

Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Solon Borland.<sup>c</sup>

William K. Sebastian,<sup>e</sup> Helena.

Robert W. Johnson,<sup>d</sup> Little Rock.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred B. Greenwood, Bentonville.

Edward A. Warren, Camden.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

William M. Gwin, San Francisco.

John B. Weller, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Milton S. Latham, Sacramento City.

James A. McDougall, San Francisco.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Francis Gillette,<sup>f</sup> Hartford.

Isaac Toucey, Hartford.

Truman Smith,<sup>g</sup> Litchfield.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Belcher, New London.

James T. Pratt, Rockyhill.

Colin M. Ingersoll, New Haven.

Origen S. Seymour, Litchfield.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.

John M. Clayton,<sup>e</sup> Chippewa.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

George Read Riddle, Wilmington.

<sup>a</sup> William R. King, Vice-President of the United States, died April 18, 1853.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of William R. King, resigned; took his seat March 4, 1853.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned April, 1853.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Solon Borland, appointed minister to Central America; took his seat December 5, 1853; subsequently elected by the legislature.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1853.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Truman Smith, resigned; took his seat May 25, 1854.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned April 11, 1854, to take effect May 24, 1857.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Jacksonville.

Jackson Morton, Pensacola.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Augustus E. Maxwell, Tallahassee.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

William C. Dawson, Greensboro.

Robert Toombs,<sup>a</sup> Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Bailey, Jackson.

Junius Hillyer, Monroe.

E. W. Chastain, Tacoah.

David A. Reese, Monticello.

Alfred H. Colquitt, Newton.

James L. Seward, Thomasville.

William B. W. Dent, Newnan.

A. H. Stephens, Crawfordville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.

James Shields, Belleville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James C. Allen, Palestine.

William A. Richardson, Quincy.

Willis Allen, Marion.

Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

William H. Bissell, Belleville.

John Wentworth, Chicago.

James Knox, Knoxville.

Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

Jesse O. Norton, Joliet.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright,<sup>b</sup> Madison.

John Pettit, Lafayette.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ebenezer M. Chamberlain, Goshen.

Thomas A. Hendricks, Shelbyville.

John G. Davis, Rockville.

James H. Lane, Lawrenceburg.

Cyrus L. Dunham, Valley Farm.

Daniel Mace, Lafayette.

Norman Eddy, South Bend.

Smith Miller, Patoka.

William H. English, Lexington.

Samuel W. Parker, Connersville.

Andrew J. Harlan, Marion.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington.

George W. Jones, Dubuque.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John P. Cook, Davenport.

Bernhart Henn, Fairfield.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John B. Thompson,<sup>a</sup> Harrodsburg.

Archibald Dixon, Henderson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Linn Boyd,<sup>c</sup> Paducah.Presley Ewing,<sup>e</sup> Russellville.

John C. Breckinridge, Lexington.

Ben Edwards Grey, Hopkinsville.

Francis M. Bristow,<sup>d</sup> Elkton.

Clement S. Hill, Lebanon.

James S. Chrisman, Monticello.

William Preston, Louisville.

Leander M. Cox, Flemingsburg.

Richard H. Stanton, Maysville.

John M. Elliott, Prestonburg.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Judah P. Benjamin,<sup>a</sup> New Orleans.Pierre Soulé.<sup>g</sup>John Slidell,<sup>f</sup> New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Dunbar, New Orleans.

Roland Jones, Shreveport.

Theodore G. Hunt, New Orleans.

John Perkins, jr., Ashwood.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1853.<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 5, 1854.<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker December 5, 1853.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Presley Ewing, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1854.<sup>e</sup> Died in 1854.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Pierre Soulé, resigned 1853; took his seat December 5, 1853.<sup>g</sup> Resigned April 11, 1853.



## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden,<sup>a</sup> Portland.

Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel P. Benson, Winthrop.  
E. Wilder Farley, Newcastle.  
Thomas J. D. Fuller, Calais.

Samuel Mahall, Gray.  
Moses McDonald, Portland.  
Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

Thomas G. Pratt, Annapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John R. Franklin, Snowhill.  
William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.  
Henry May, Baltimore.

Jacob Shower, Manchester.  
A. R. Sollers, Prince Fredericktown.  
Joshua Vansant, Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Edward Everett,<sup>b</sup> Boston.  
Julius Rockwell,<sup>c</sup> Pittsfield.

Charles Sumner, Boston.  
Henry Wilson,<sup>d</sup> Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Appleton, Boston.  
Nathaniel P. Banks, jr., Waltham.  
Samuel L. Crocker, Taunton.  
Alexander De Witt, Oxford.  
Edward Dickinson, Amherst.  
J. W. Edmands, Newton Corner.

Thos. D. Eliot,<sup>e</sup> New Bedford.  
John Z. Goodrich, Glendale.  
Zeno Scudder,<sup>f</sup> Barnstable.  
Charles W. Upham, Salem.  
Saml. H. Walley, Roxbury.  
Tappan Wentworth, Lowell.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Lewis Cass,<sup>g</sup> Detroit.Charles E. Stuart,<sup>h</sup> Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Clark, Detroit.  
David A. Noble, Monroe.

Hector L. Stevens, Pontiac.  
David Stuart, Detroit.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Stephen Adams, Aberdeen.

Albert G. Brown,<sup>i</sup> Newtown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Barksdale, Columbus.  
William S. Barry, Greenwood.  
Wiley P. Harris, Monticello.

Otho R. Singleton, Canton.  
Daniel B. Wright, Salem.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David R. Atchison,<sup>j</sup> Platte City.

Henry S. Geyer, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis.  
Samuel Caruthers, Fredericktown.  
Alfred W. Lamb, Hannibal.  
James J. Lindley, Monticello.

John G. Miller, Boonville.  
Mordecai Oliver, Richmond.  
John S. Phelps, Springfield.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat February 23, 1854.<sup>b</sup>Resigned June 1, 1854.<sup>c</sup>Appointed in place of Edward Everett, resigned; took his seat June 15, 1854.<sup>d</sup>Elected in place of Edward Everett, resigned, Julius Rockwell having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat February 10, 1855.<sup>e</sup>Elected in place of Zeno Scudder, resigned; took his seat April 17, 1854.<sup>f</sup>Resigned in 1854.<sup>g</sup>Elected President pro tempore December 4, 1854, for one day.<sup>h</sup>Took his seat March 4, 1853.<sup>i</sup>Took his seat January 26, 1854.<sup>j</sup>President pro tempore.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Charles G. Atherton,<sup>a</sup> Nashua.  
Moses Norris,<sup>b</sup> Manchester.

John S. Wells.<sup>c</sup>  
Jared W. Williams,<sup>d</sup> Lancaster.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Hibbard, Bath.  
Geor. W. Kittredge, Newmarket.

George W. Morrison, Manchester.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS

John R. Thomson, Princeton.

William Wright,<sup>e</sup> Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Lilly, Lambertville.  
Alex. C. M. Pennington, Newark.  
Charles Skelton, Trenton.

Nathan T. Stratton, Mullica Hill.  
George Vail, Morristown.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Hamilton Fish, New York.

William H. Seward, Auburn.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Bennett, New Berlin.  
Davis Carpenter,<sup>f</sup> Brockport.  
George W. Chase, Scheneyus.  
Thomas W. Cumming, Brooklyn.  
Francis B. Cutting, New York.  
Gilbert Dean,<sup>g</sup> Poughkeepsie.  
Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.  
Thomas T. Flagler, Lockport.  
Henry C. Goodwin,<sup>h</sup> Hamilton.  
George Hastings, Mount Morris.  
Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.  
Charles Hughes, Sandy Hill.  
Daniel T. Jones, Baldwinsville.  
Caleb Lyon, Lyonsdale.  
Orsamus B. Matteson, Utica.  
James Maurice, Maspeth.  
Edwin B. Morgan, Aurora.  
William Murray, Goshen.

Andrew Oliver, Penn Yan.  
Jared V. Peck, Port Chester.  
Rufus W. Peckham, Albany.  
Bishop Perkins, Ogdensburg.  
Benjamin Pringle, Batavia.  
Peter Rowe, Schenectady.  
Russell Sage, Troy.  
George A. Simmons, Keeseville.  
Gerrit Smith,<sup>i</sup> Petersboro.  
John J. Taylor, Owego.  
Isaac Teller,<sup>j</sup> Mattawan.  
William M. Tweed, New York.  
Hiram Walbridge, New York.  
William A. Walker, New York.  
Mike Walsh, New York.  
Theo. R. Westbrook, Kingston.  
John Wheeler, New York.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

George E. Badger, Raleigh.

David S. Reid,<sup>k</sup> Wentworth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Ashe, Wilmington.  
Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.  
Burton Craige, Salisbury.  
John Kerr, Yanceyville.

Richard C. Puryear, Huntsville.  
Sion H. Rogers, Raleigh.  
Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro.  
Henry M. Shaw, Indian Town.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Salmon P. Chase, Cincinnati.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward Ball, Zanesville.  
George Bliss, Akron.  
Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.  
Moses B. Corwin, Urbana.  
David T. Disney, Cincinnati.  
Alfred P. Edgerton, Hicksville.  
Andrew Ellison, Georgetown.  
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.  
Frederic W. Green, Tiffin.  
Aaron Harlan, Yellow Springs.  
John Scott Harrison, Cleves.

Harvey H. Johnson, Ashland.  
William D. Lindsley, Sandusky.  
Matthias H. Nichols, Lima.  
Edson B. Olds, Circleville.  
Thomas Ritchie, Somerset.  
William R. Sapp, Mount Vernon.  
Wilson Shannon, St. Clairsville.  
Andrew Stuart, Steubenville.  
John L. Taylor, Chillicothe.  
Edward Wade, Cleveland.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1853; died November 15, 1853.

<sup>b</sup> Died January 11, 1855.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Moses Norris, deceased; took his seat January 22, 1855.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Charles G. Atherton, deceased; took his seat December 12, 1853.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1853.

<sup>f</sup> In place of A. Boody, resigned October, 1853.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned July 3, 1854.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Gerrit Smith, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1854.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned in 1854.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Gilbert Dean, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1854.

<sup>k</sup> Took his seat December 11, 1854.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James Cooper, Pottsville.

Richard Brodhead, Easton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel A. Bridges, Allentown.  
 Joseph R. Chandler, Philadelphia.  
 Carlton B. Curtis, Warren.  
 John L. Dawson, Brownsville.  
 John Dick, Meadville.  
 Augustus Drum, Indiana.  
 William Everhart, Westchester.  
 Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.  
 James Gamble, Jersey Shore.  
 Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 Isaac E. Hiester, Lancaster.  
 Thomas M. Howe, Allegheny City.  
 J. Glancy Jones,<sup>a</sup> Reading.

William H. Kurtz, York.  
 John McCulloch, Shavers Creek.  
 Ner Middleswarth, Beavertown.  
 John McNair, Norristown.  
 Henry A. Muhlenberg,<sup>b</sup> Berks.  
 Asa Packer, Mauch Chunk.  
 David Ritchie, Pittsburg.  
 John Robbins, jr., Kensington.  
 Samuel L. Russell, Bedford.  
 Christian M. Straub, Pottsville.  
 Michael C. Trout, Sharon.  
 William H. Witte, Richmond.  
 Hendrick B. Wright, Wilkesbarre.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Philip Allen, Providence.

Charles T. James, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Davis, Providence.

Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.

Josiah J. Evans,<sup>c</sup> Society Hill.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aiken, Charleston.  
 William W. Boyce, Winnsboro.  
 Preston S. Brooks, Ninety-Six.

L. M. Keitt, Orangeburg.  
 John McQueen, Marlboro.  
 James L. Orr, Anderson.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.

James C. Jones, Memphis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert M. Bugg, Lynnfield.  
 William M. Churchwell, Knoxville.  
 William Cullom, Carthage.  
 Emerson Etheridge, Dresden.  
 George W. Jones, Fayetteville.

Charles Ready, Murfreesboro.  
 Samuel A. Smith, Charleston.  
 Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis.  
 Nat'l G. Taylor,<sup>d</sup> Happy Valley.  
 Felix K. Zollicoffer, Nashville.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Houston, Huntsville.

Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Peter H. Bell, Austin.

George W. Smyth, Jasper.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Lawrence Brainerd,<sup>e</sup> St. Albans.  
 Solomon Foot, Rutland.

Samuel S. Phelps,<sup>f</sup> Middlebury.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Meacham, Middlebury.  
 Alvah Sabin, Georgia.

Andrew Tracy, Woodstock.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Henry A. Muhlenberg, deceased; took his seat February 13, 1854.<sup>b</sup> Died January 9, 1854.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1853.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Brookins Campbell, deceased, December 25, 1853, having never taken his seat; took his seat March 30, 1854.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of William Upham, deceased, Samuel S. Phelps having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 4, 1854.<sup>f</sup> Appointed in place of William Upham, deceased; took his seat January 19, 1853.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

James M. Mason, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Bayley, Accomac.  
 Thos. S. Bocock, Appomattox.  
 John S. Caskie, Richmond.  
 Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.  
 Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.  
 William O. Goode, Boydton.  
 Zedekiah Kidwell, Fairmont.

John Letcher, Lexington.  
 Charles S. Lewis,<sup>a</sup> Clarksburg.  
 Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.  
 John S. Millson, Norfolk.  
 Paulus Powell, Amherst.  
 William Smith, Warrenton.  
 John F. Snodgrass,<sup>b</sup> Parkersburg

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.

Isaac P. Walker, Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benj. C. Eastman, Platteville.  
 John B. Macy, Fond du Lac.

Daniel Wells, jr., Milwaukee.

## KANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

J. W. Whitfield,<sup>c</sup> Tecumseh.

## MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.

## NEBRASKA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Napoleon B. Giddings.<sup>d</sup>

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

José Manuel Gallegos,<sup>e</sup> Albuquerque.

## OREGON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane, Winchester.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Columbia Lancaster,<sup>f</sup> St. Helena.

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<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John F. Snodgrass, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1854.

<sup>b</sup> Died June 5, 1854.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 20, 1854.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat January 5, 1855.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1853.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat April 12, 1854.

## THIRTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 3, 1855, to August 18, 1856. Second session, from August 21, 1856, to August 30, 1856. Third session, from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1857.*

*Vice-President.<sup>a</sup> Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—JESSE D. BRIGHT, of Indiana, again elected June 11, 1856; CHARLES E. STUART, of Michigan, elected June 9, 1856; James M. Mason, of Virginia, elected January 6, 1857. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—NATHANIEL P. BANKS, of Massachusetts. *Clerks of the House.*—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania; WILLIAM CULLOM, of Tennessee, elected February 4, 1856.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Clement C. Clay, jr. Huntsville.

Benjamin Fitzpatrick, Wetumpka.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefonte.  
James F. Dowdell, Chambers.  
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka.  
George S. Houston, Athens.

Eli S. Shorter, Enfaula.  
William R. Smith, Fayette.  
Percy Walker, Mobile.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Robert W. Johnson, Pine Bluffs.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred B. Greenwood, Bentonville.

Albert Rust, El Dorado.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

William M. Gwin,<sup>b</sup> San Francisco.

John B. Weller, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Denver, Weaverville.

Philemon T. Herbert, Mariposa City.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.

Isaac Toucey, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezra Clark, jr., Hartford.  
Sidney Dean, Putnam.

William W. Welch, Norfolk.  
John Woodruff, New Haven.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.  
John M. Clayton,<sup>c</sup> Chippewa.

Joseph P. Comegys,<sup>d</sup> Dover.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Elisha D. Cullen, Georgetown.

<sup>a</sup> William R. King, Vice-President of the United States, died April 18, 1853.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 16, 1857.

<sup>c</sup> Died November 9, 1856.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of John M. Clayton, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1856.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Key West.

David L. Yulee, Homasassa.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Augustus E. Maxwell, Tallahassee.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Alfred Iverson, Columbus.

Robert Toombs, Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Howell Cobb, Athens.  
 Martin J. Crawford, Columbus.  
 Nathaniel G. Foster, Madison.  
 John H. Lumpkin, Rome.

James L. Seward, Thomasville.  
 Alex. H. Stephens, Crawfordville.  
 Robert P. Trippe, Forsyth.  
 Hiram Warner, Greenville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.

Lyman Trumbull,<sup>a</sup> Alton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James C. Allen,<sup>b</sup> Palestine.  
 Jacob C. Davis,<sup>c</sup> Warsaw.  
 Thomas L. Harris, Petersburg.  
 James Knox, Knoxville.  
 S. S. Marshall,<sup>d</sup> McLeansboro.

Jas. L. D. Morrison,<sup>e</sup> Belleville.  
 Jesse O. Norton, Joliet.  
 William A. Richardson,<sup>f</sup> Quincy.  
 Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.  
 James H. Woodworth, Chicago.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright,<sup>g</sup> Madison.Graham N. Fitch,<sup>h</sup> Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien Barbour, Indianapolis.  
 Samuel Brenton, Fort Wayne.  
 Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.  
 William Cumback, Greensburg.  
 George G. Dunn, Bedford.  
 William H. English, Lexington.

David P. Holloway, Richmond.  
 Daniel Mace, Lafayette.  
 Smith Miller, Patoka.  
 John U. Pettit, Wabash.  
 Harvey D. Scott, Terre Haute.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

George W. Jones, Dubuque.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus Hall,<sup>i</sup> Keosauqua.

James Thorington, Davenport.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Burnett, Cadiz.  
 John P. Campbell, Belleview.  
 Leander M. Cox, Flemingsburg.  
 John M. Elliott, Prestonburg.  
 Joshua H. Jewett, Elizabethtown.

Alex. K. Marshall, Nicholasville.  
 Humphrey Marshall, Springport.  
 Samuel F. Swope, Falmouth.  
 Albert G. Talbott, Danville.  
 Warner L. Underwood, Bowling Green.

<sup>a</sup> Elected Senator, and took his seat December 3, 1855.<sup>b</sup> Election contested by William B. Archer, and seat declared vacant; subsequently elected at new election, and took his seat December 1, 1856.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William A. Richardson, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1856.<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by G. Jay S. Turney.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Lyman Trumbull, elected Senator; took his seat December 1, 1856.<sup>f</sup> Resigned August 25, 1856.<sup>g</sup> President pro tempore.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat February 9, 1857.<sup>i</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by R. G. B. Clarke.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Judah P. Benjamin, New Orleans.

John Slidell, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas G. Davidson, Livingston.  
George Eustis, jr.,<sup>a</sup> New Orleans.John M. Sandidge, Pineville.  
Miles Taylor, Donaldsonville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.  
Hannibal Hamlin,<sup>b</sup> Hampden.Amos Nourse, <sup>c</sup> Bath.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel P. Benson, Winthrop.  
Thomas J. D. Fuller,<sup>d</sup> Calais.  
Ebenezer Knowlton, South Montville.John J. Perry, Oxford.  
Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.  
John M. Wood, Portland.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

Thomas G. Pratt, Annapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thos. F. Bowie, Upper Marlboro.  
H. Winter Davis, Baltimore.  
J. Morrison Harris, Baltimore.Henry W. Hoffman, Cumberland.  
James B. Ricard, Chestertown.  
James A. Stewart, Cambridge.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel P. Banks, <sup>e</sup> Waltham.  
James Buffinton, Fall River.  
Anson Burlingame, Cambridge.  
Calvin C. Chaffee, Springfield.  
Linus B. Comins, Roxbury.  
William S. Damrell, Dedham.Timothy Davis, Gloucester.  
Alexander De Witt, Oxford.  
Robert B. Hall, Plymouth.  
Chauncey L. Knapp, Lowell.  
Mark Trafton, Westfield.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Lewis Cass, Detroit.

Charles E. Stuart, <sup>f</sup> Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Howard, Detroit.  
George W. Peck, Lansing.David S. Walbridge, Kalamazoo.  
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Stephen Adams, Aberdeen.

Albert G. Brown, Newton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Barksdale, Columbus.  
Hendley S. Bennett, Grenada.  
William A. Lake, Vicksburg.John A. Quitman, Natchez.  
Daniel B. Wright, Salem.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Henry S. Geyer, St. Louis.

James Stephens Green,<sup>g</sup> Canton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas P. Akers,<sup>h</sup> Lexington.  
Sam'l Caruthers, Cape Girardeau.  
Luther M. Kennett, St. Louis.  
James J. Lindley, Monticello.John G. Miller, <sup>i</sup> Boonville.  
Mordecai Oliver, Richmond.  
John S. Phelps, Springfield.  
Gilchrist Porter, Hannibal.<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Albert Fabre.<sup>b</sup> Resigned January 7, 1857, having been elected governor.<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Hannibal Hamlin, resigned, took his seat January 24, 1857.<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James A. Milliken.<sup>e</sup> Elected Speaker February 2, 1856.<sup>f</sup> Elected President pro tempore June 9, 1856.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat January 21, 1857.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of John G. Miller, deceased; took his seat August 18, 1856.<sup>i</sup> Died May 11, 1856.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

James Bell, Laconia.

John P. Hale, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

Mason W. Tappan, Bradford.

James Pike, South Newmarket.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John R. Thomson, Trenton.

William Wright, Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Bishop, New Brunswick.

Geo. R. Robbins, Hamilton Square.

Isaiah D. Clawson, Woodstown.

George Vail, Morristown.

Alex. C. M. Pennington, Newark.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Hamilton Fish, New York.

William H. Seward, Auburn.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Bennett, New Berlin.

Killian Miller, Hudson.

Thomas Childs, jr.,<sup>a</sup> New York.

Edwin B. Morgan, Aurora.

Bayard Clarke, New York.

Ambrose S. Murray, Goshen.

Samuel Dickson, New Scotland.

Andrew Oliver, Penn Yan.

Edward Dodd, Argyle.

John M. Parker, Owego.

Francis S. Edwards,<sup>b</sup> Fredonia.

Guy R. Pelton, New York.

Thomas T. Flagler, Lockport.

Benjamin Pringle, Batavia.

William A. Gilbert,<sup>c</sup> Adams.

Russell Sage, Troy.

Amos P. Granger, Syracuse.

George A. Simmons, Keeseville.

Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.

Francis E. Spinner, Mohawk.

Thomas R. Horton, Fultonville.

James S. T. Stranahan, Brooklyn.

Jonas A. Hughston, Delhi.

William W. Valk, Flushing.

John Kelly, New York.

Abram Wakeman, New York.

William H. Kelsey, Geneseo.

John Wheeler, New York.

Rufus H. King, Catskill.

Thomas R. Whitney, New York.

Orsamus B. Matteson,<sup>c</sup> Utica.

John Williams, Rochester.

Andrew Z. McCarty, Pulaski.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Asa Biggs, Williamston.

David S. Reid, Pleasantville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lawrence O'B. Branch, Raleigh.

Richard C. Puryear, Huntsville.

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.

Edwin G. Reade, Roxboro.

Burton Craige, Salisbury.

Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro.

Robert T. Paine, Edenton.

Warren Winslow, Fayetteville.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

George E. Pugh, Cincinnati.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles J. Albright, Cambridge.

Valentine B. Horton, Pomeroy.

Edward Ball, Zanesville.

Benjamin F. Leiter, Canton.

John A. Bingham, Cadiz.

Oscar F. Moore, Portsmouth.

Philemon Bliss, Elyria.

Richard Mott, Toledo.

Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton.

Matthias H. Nichols, Lima.

Timothy C. Day, Cincinnati.

William R. Sapp, Mount Vernon.

Joseph R. Emrie, Hillsboro.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Samuel Galloway, Columbus.

Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.

Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.

Edward Wade, Cleveland.

Aaron Harlan, Yellow Springs.

Cooper K. Watson, Tiffin.

John Scott Harrison, Cleves.

<sup>a</sup> Never took his seat owing to prolonged illness. <sup>b</sup> Resigned February 28, 1857. <sup>c</sup> Resigned February 27, 1857.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Bigler, Philadelphia.

Richard Brodhead, Easton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Allison, New Brighton.  
 David Barclay, Punxsutawney.  
 Samuel C. Bradshaw, Quakertown.  
 Jacob Broom, Philadelphia.  
 John Cadwalader, Philadelphia.  
 James H. Campbell, Pottsville.  
 John Covode, Lockport Station.  
 John Dick, Meadville.  
 John R. Edie, Somerset.  
 Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia.  
 Henry M. Fuller, Wilkesbarre.  
 Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 John Hickman, West Chester.

J. Glancy Jones, Reading.  
 Jonathan Knight, East Bethlehem.  
 John C. Kunkel, Harrisburg.  
 William Millward, Philadelphia.  
 Asa Packer, Mauch Chunk.  
 John J. Pearce, Williamsport.  
 Samuel A. Purviance, Butler.  
 David Ritchie, Pittsburg.  
 Anthony E. Roberts, Lancaster.  
 David F. Robison, Chambersburg.  
 Lemuel Todd, Carlisle.  
 Job R. Tyson, Philadelphia.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Philip Allen, Providence.

Charles T. James, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel B. Durfee, Tiverton.

Benjamin B. Thurston, Hopkinton.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield.

Josiah J. Evans, Society Hill.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aiken, Charleston.  
 William W. Boyce, Winnsboro.  
 Preston S. Brooks,<sup>a</sup> Ninety-six.

L. M. Keitt,<sup>b</sup> Orangeburg.  
 John McQueen, Marlboro.  
 James L. Orr, Anderson.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.

James C. Jones, Memphis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Emerson Etheridge, Dresden.  
 George W. Jones, Fayetteville.  
 Charles Ready, Murfreesboro.  
 Thomas Rivers, Somerville.  
 John H. Savage, Smithville.

Samuel A. Smith, Charleston.  
 William H. Sneed, Knoxville.  
 A. G. Watkins, Panther Springs.  
 John V. Wright, Purdy.  
 Felix K. Zollicoffer, Nashville.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Houston, Huntsville.

Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

P. H. Bell, Austin.

Lemuel D. Evans, Marshall.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George T. Hodges,<sup>c</sup> Rutland.  
 James Meacham,<sup>d</sup> Middlebury.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.  
 Alvah Sabin, Georgia.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned July 14, 1856; subsequently reelected, and took his seat August 1, 1856; died January 27, 1857.<sup>b</sup> Resigned July 16, 1856; subsequently reelected, and took his seat August 6, 1856.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of James Meacham, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1856.<sup>d</sup> Died August 22, 1856.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

James M. Mason,<sup>a</sup> Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Bayley,<sup>b</sup> Accomac.

Thos. S. Bocock, Appomattox.

John S. Carlile, Clarksburg.

John S. Caskie, Richmond.

Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

Muscoe R. H. Garnett,<sup>c</sup> Lloyds.

William O. Goode, Boydton.

Zedekiah Kidwell, Fairmount.

John Letcher, Lexington.

Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove.

John S. Millson, Norfolk.

Paulus Powell, Amherst.

William Smith, Warrenton.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville.

Charles Durkee, Kenosha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Billingshurst, Juneau.

C. C. Washburne, Mineral Point.

Daniel Wells, jr., Milwaukee.

## KANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John W. Whitfield,<sup>d</sup> Tecumseh.

## MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.

## NEBRASKA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Bird B. Chapman,<sup>e</sup> Omaha City.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATES.

José Manuel Gallegos,<sup>f</sup> Albuquerque.Miguel A. Otero,<sup>g</sup> Albuquerque.

## OREGON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane, Winchester.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

J. Patton Anderson, Olympia.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore January 6, 1857.<sup>b</sup> Died June 23, 1856.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thomas H. Bayley, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1856.<sup>d</sup> Seat was declared vacant August 1, 1856.<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Hiram P. Bennett.<sup>f</sup> Election successfully contested by Miguel A. Otero.<sup>g</sup> Successfully contested the election of José Manuel Gallegos; took his seat July 23, 1856.

## THIRTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

*First session from December 7, 1857, to June 14, 1858. Second session from December 6, 1858, to March 3, 1859.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—JAMES M. MASON, of Virginia, elected March 4, 1857, in special session; THOMAS J. RUSK, of Texas, elected March 14, 1857, in special session; BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK, of Alabama, elected December 7, 1857, again elected March 29, 1858, again elected June 14, 1858, and again elected January 25, 1859. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—JAMES L. ORR, of South Carolina. *Clerk of the House.*—JAMES C. ALLEN, of Illinois.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Clement C. Clay, jr., Huntsville.

Benjamin Fitzpatrick,<sup>a</sup> Wetumpka.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Williamson R. W. Cobb, Bellefonte.

Sydenham Moore, Greensboro.

Jabez L. M. Curry, Talladega.

Eli S. Shorter, Eufaula.

James F. Dowdell, Chambers.

James A. Stallworth, Evergreen.

George S. Houston, Athens.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Robert W. Johnson, Pine Bluffs.

William K. Sebastian, Helena.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred B. Greenwood, Bentonville.

Edward A. Warren, Camden.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

David C. Broderick,<sup>b</sup> San Francisco.

William M. Gwin, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph C. McKibbin, Downieville.

Charles L. Scott, Sonora.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Dixon,<sup>b</sup> Hartford.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Arnold, Haddam.

Ezra Clark, jr., Hartford.

William D. Bishop, Bridgeport.

Sidney Dean, Putnam.

<sup>a</sup> Elected President pro tempore December 7, 1857.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1857.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Martin W. Bates,<sup>a</sup> Dover.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William G. Whiteley, Newcastle.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Key West.

David L. Yulee, Homasassa.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George S. Hawkins, Pensacola.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Alfred Iverson, Columbus.

Robert Toombs, Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin J. Crawford, Columbus.  
 Lucius J. Gartrell, Atlanta.  
 Joshua Hill, Madison.  
 James Jackson, Athens.

James L. Seward, Thomasville.  
 Alex. H. Stephens, Crawfordville.  
 Robert P. Trippe, Forsyth.  
 Augustus R. Wright, Rome.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.

Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Farnsworth, Chicago.  
 Thomas L. Harris,<sup>b</sup> Petersburg.  
 Charles D. Hodges,<sup>c</sup> Carrollton.  
 William Kellogg, Canton.  
 Owen Lovejoy, Princeton.

Saml. S. Marshall, McLeansboro.  
 Isaac N. Morris, Quincy.  
 Aaron Shaw, Lawrenceville.  
 Robert Smith, Alton.  
 Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright,<sup>d</sup> Jeffersonville.Graham N. Fitch,<sup>e</sup> Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Brenton,<sup>f</sup>  
 Charles Case, Fort Wayne.  
 Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.  
 John G. Davis, Rockville.  
 William H. English, Lexington.  
 James B. Foley, Greensburg.  
 James M. Gregg, Danville.

James Hughes, Bloomington.  
 David Kilgore, Yorktown.  
 James Lockhart,<sup>g</sup>  
 William E. Niblack, Vincennes.  
 John U. Pettit, Wabash.  
 James Wilson, Crawfordsville.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

George W. Jones, Dubuque.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel R. Curtis, Keokuk.

Timothy Davis, Dubuque.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John M. Clayton, deceased, Joseph P. Comegys having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 6, 1858.

<sup>b</sup> Died November 24, 1858.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thomas L. Harris, deceased; took his seat January, 1859.

<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested.

<sup>e</sup> Died March 29, 1857.

<sup>f</sup> Died September 7, 1857.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Burnett, Cadiz.  
 James B. Clay, Lexington.  
 John M. Elliott, Prestonburg.  
 Joshua H. Jewett, Elizabethtown.  
 Humphrey Marshall, Springport.

John C. Mason, Owingsville.  
 Samuel O. Peyton, Hartford.  
 John W. Stevenson, Covington.  
 Albert G. Talbott, Danville.  
 Warner L. Underwood, Bowling Green.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Judah P. Benjamin, New Orleans.

John Slidell, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas G. Davidson, East Feliciana.  
 George Eustis, jr., New Orleans.

John M. Sandidge, Pineville.  
 Miles Taylor, Donaldsonville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nehemiah Abbott, Belfast.  
 Stephen C. Foster, Pembroke.  
 Charles J. Gilman, Brunswick.

Freeman H. Morse, Bath.  
 Israel Washburn, jr., Orono.  
 John M. Wood, Portland.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Anthony Kennedy,<sup>a</sup> Baltimore.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thos. F. Bowie, Upper Marlboro.  
 H. Winter Davis,<sup>b</sup> Baltimore.  
 J. Morrison Harris,<sup>c</sup> Baltimore.

Jacob M. Kunkel, Frederick.  
 James B. Ricaud, Chestertown.  
 James A. Stewart, Cambridge.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner,<sup>d</sup> Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel P. Banks,<sup>e</sup> Waltham.  
 James Buffinton, Fall River.  
 Anson Burlingame, Cambridge.  
 Calvin C. Chaffee, Springfield.  
 Linus B. Comins, Boston.  
 William S. Damrell, Dedham.

Timothy Davis, Gloucester.  
 Henry L. Dawes, North Adams.  
 Daniel W. Gooch,<sup>f</sup> Melrose.  
 Robert B. Hall, Plymouth.  
 Chauncey L. Knapp, Lowell.  
 Eli Thayer, Worcester.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler,<sup>a</sup> Detroit.

Charles E. Stuart, Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Howard, Detroit.  
 DeWitt C. Leach, Lansing.

David S. Walbridge, Kalamazoo.  
 Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat March 4, 1857.<sup>b</sup>Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.<sup>c</sup>Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.<sup>d</sup>Did not take his seat during the session.<sup>e</sup>Resigned December 24, 1857.<sup>f</sup>Elected in place of Nathaniel P. Banks, resigned; took his seat January 21, 1858.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Henry M. Rice,<sup>a</sup> St. Paul.James Shields.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. Cavanaugh,<sup>b</sup> Chatfield.William W. Phelps,<sup>b</sup> Red Wing.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Albert G. Brown, Newton.

Jefferson Davis,<sup>c</sup> Hurricane.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Barksdale, Columbus.

John J. McRae,<sup>d</sup> State Line.

Reuben Davis, Aberdeen.

John A. Quitman,<sup>e</sup> Natchez.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Abbeville.

Otho R. Singleton, Canton.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

James S. Green, Canton.

Trusten Polk,<sup>c</sup> St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Anderson, Palmyra.

James Craig, St. Joseph.

Francis P. Blair, jr., St. Louis.

John S. Phelps, Springfield.

Samuel Caruthers, Cape Girardeau.

Samuel H. Woodson, Independence.

John B. Clark, Fayette.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

James Bell.<sup>f</sup>

John P. Hale, Dover.

Daniel Clark,<sup>g</sup> Manchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Aaron Cragin, Lebanon.

Mason W. Tappan, Bradford.

James Pike, Sanbornton Bridge.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John R. Thompson, Princeton.

William Wright, Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Garnett B. Adrain, New Brunswick.

Geo. R. Robbins, Hamilton Square.

Isaiah D. Clawson, Woodstown.

Jacob R. Wortendyke, Jersey City.

John Huyler, Hackensack.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Preston King,<sup>c</sup> Ogdensburg.

William H. Seward, Auburn.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel G. Andrews, Rochester.

Edward Dodd, Argyle.

Thomas J. Barr,<sup>h</sup> New York.

Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.

Henry Bennett, New Berlin.

Henry C. Goodwin, Hamilton.

Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.

Amos P. Granger, Syracuse.

Horace F. Clark, New York.

John B. Haskin, Fordham.

Clark B. Cochrane, Schenectady.

Israel T. Hatch, Buffalo.

John Cochrane, New York.

Charles B. Hoard, Watertown.

Erastus Corning, Albany.

John Kelly,<sup>i</sup> New York.<sup>a</sup> Took his seat May 12, 1858.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat May 22, 1858.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1857.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of John A. Quitman, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1858.<sup>e</sup> Died July 17, 1858.<sup>f</sup> Died May 26, 1857.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James Bell, deceased, May 26, 1857; took his seat December 7, 1857.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of John Kelly, resigned; took his seat January 17, 1859.<sup>i</sup> Resigned December 25, 1858.

William H. Kelsey, Geneseo.  
 William B. Maclay, New York.  
 Orsamus B. Matteson, Utica.  
 Edwin B. Morgan, Aurora.  
 Oliver A. Morse, Cherry Valley.  
 Ambrose S. Murray, Goshen.  
 Abram B. Olin, Troy.  
 George W. Palmer, Plattsburg.  
 John M. Parker, Owego.

Emory B. Pottle, Naples.  
 William F. Russell, Saugerties.  
 J. A. Searing, Hempstead Branch.  
 Judson W. Sherman, Angelica.  
 Daniel E. Sickles, New York.  
 Francis E. Spinner, Mohawk.  
 George Taylor, Brooklyn.  
 John Thompson, Poughkeepsie.  
 Elijah Ward, New York.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Asa Biggs,<sup>a</sup> Williamston.  
 Thomas L. Clingman,<sup>b</sup> Asheville.

David S. Reid, Pleasantville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lawrence O'B. Branch, Raleigh.  
 Thomas L. Clingman,<sup>b</sup> Asheville.  
 Burton Craige, Salisbury.  
 John A. Gilmer, Greensboro.  
 Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro.

Alfred M. Scales, Madison.  
 Henry M. Shaw, Indian Town.  
 Zebulon B. Vance,<sup>c</sup> Asheville.  
 Warren Winslow, Fayetteville.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

George E. Pugh, Cincinnati.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Bingham, Cadiz.  
 Philemon Bliss, Elyria.  
 Joseph Burns, Coshocton.  
 Lewis D. Campbell,<sup>d</sup> Hamilton.  
 Joseph R. Cockerill, West Union.  
 Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.  
 Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson.  
 William S. Groesbeck, Cincinnati.  
 Lawrence W. Hall, Bucyrus.  
 Aaron Harlan, Yellow Springs.  
 Valentine B. Horton, Pomeroy.

William Lawrence, Washington.  
 Benjamin F. Leiter, Canton.  
 Joseph Miller, Chillicothe.  
 Richard Mott, Toledo.  
 Matthias H. Nichols, Lima.  
 George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.  
 John Sherman, Mansfield.  
 Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.  
 C. B. Tompkins, McConnellsville.  
 Clement L. Vallandigham,<sup>e</sup> Dayton.  
 Edward Wade, Cleveland.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Delazon Smith,<sup>f</sup> Portland.

Joseph Lane,<sup>f</sup> Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Lafayette Grover.<sup>g</sup>

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Bigler, Clearfield.

Simon Cameron,<sup>h</sup> Harrisburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Ahl, Newville.  
 Henry Chapman, Doylestown.  
 John Covode, Lockport.  
 William L. Dewart, Sunbury.  
 John Dick, Meadville.  
 William H. Dimmick, Honesdale.  
 John R. Edie, Somerset.  
 Thos. B. Florence, Philadelphia.  
 James L. Gillis, Ridgeway.  
 Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 John Hickman, Westchester.  
 J. Glancy Jones,<sup>i</sup> Reading.  
 Owen Jones, Cabinet.

William H. Keim,<sup>j</sup> Reading.  
 John C. Kunkel, Harrisburg.  
 James Landy, Philadelphia.  
 Paul Leidy, Danville.  
 Wm. Montgomery, Washington.  
 Edw. Joy Morris, Philadelphia.  
 Henry M. Phillips, Philadelphia.  
 Samuel A. Purviance, Butler.  
 Wilson Reilly, Chambersburg.  
 David Ritchie, Pittsburg.  
 Anthony E. Roberts, Lancaster.  
 William Stewart, Mercer.  
 Allison White, Lockhaven.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned May, 1858.

<sup>b</sup> Elected Senator in place of Asa Biggs, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1858.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thomas L. Clingman, elected Senator; took his seat December 7, 1858.

<sup>d</sup> Election successfully contested by Clement L. Vallandigham.

<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of Lewis D. Campbell; took his seat May 25, 1858.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat February 14, 1859.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat February 15, 1859.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1857.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned in 1858.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of J. Glancy Jones, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1858.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Philip Allen, Providence.

James F. Simmons,<sup>a</sup> Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William D. Brayton, Warwick.

Nathaniel B. Durfee, Tiverton.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Andrew P. Butler.<sup>b</sup>James H. Hammond,<sup>c</sup> Beech Island.James Chesnut, jr.,<sup>c</sup> Kershaw.Arthur P. Hayne.<sup>f</sup>Josiah J. Evans,<sup>d</sup> Society Hill.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Milledge L. Bonham, Edgefield.

John McQueen, Marlboro.

William W. Boyce, Monticello.

William P. Miles, Charleston.

L. M. Keitt, Orangeburg.

James L. Orr,<sup>g</sup> Anderson.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

John Bell, Nashville.

Andrew Johnson, Greeneville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John D. C. Atkins, Paris.

John H. Savage, Smithville.

William T. Avery, Memphis.

Samuel A. Smith, Charleston.

George W. Jones, Fayetteville.

A. G. Watkins, Panther Springs.

Horace Maynard, Knoxville.

John V. Wright, Purdy.

Charles Ready, Murfreesboro.

Felix K. Zollicoffer, Nashville.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

J. Pinckney Henderson,<sup>h</sup> Marshallville.Thomas J. Rusk,<sup>i</sup> Nacogdoches.

Samuel Houston, Huntsville.

Matthias Ward,<sup>j</sup> Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Guy M. Bryan, Brazoria.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

Solomon Foot, Rutland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

E. P. Walton, Montpelier.

Homer E. Royce, Berkshire.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

James M. Mason,<sup>k</sup> Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thos. S. Bocock, Appomattox.

George W. Hopkins, Abington.

John S. Caskie, Richmond.

Albert G. Jenkins, Green Bottom.

Sherrard Clemens, Wheeling.

John Letcher, Lexington.

Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.

John S. Millson, Norfolk.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

Paulus Powell, Amherst.

Muscoe R. H. Garnett, Lovetts.

William Smith, Warrenton.

William O. Goode, Boydton.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat March 4, 1857.<sup>b</sup> Died May 25, 1857.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Josiah J. Evans, deceased, Arthur P. Hayne having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 5, 1859.<sup>d</sup> Died May 6, 1858.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Andrew P. Butler, deceased; took his seat January 7, 1858.<sup>f</sup> Appointed in place of Josiah J. Evans, deceased; took his seat May 20, 1858.<sup>g</sup> Elected Speaker December 7, 1857.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Thomas J. Rusk, deceased; took his seat March 1, 1858; died June 4, 1858.<sup>i</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 14, 1857; died July 29, 1857.<sup>j</sup> Appointed in place of J. Pinckney Henderson, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1858.<sup>k</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 4, 1857.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle,<sup>a</sup> Racine.

Charles Durkee, Kenosha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Billingshurst, Juneau.

C. C. Washburn, Mineral Point.

John F. Potter, East Troy.

## KANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Marcus J. Parrott, Leavenworth.

## MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William W. Kingsbury, Endion.

## NEBRASKA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Fenner Ferguson,<sup>b</sup> Bellevue.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Miguel A. Otero, Albuquerque.

## OREGON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph Lane, Winchester.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Isaac I. Stevens, Olympia.

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<sup>a</sup>Took his seat March 4, 1857.<sup>b</sup>Election unsuccessfully contested by Bird B. Chapman.

## THIRTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 5, 1859, to June 25, 1860. Second session, from December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861.*

*Vice-President.*—JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK, of Alabama, elected March 9, 1859, in special session; again elected December 19, 1859; again elected February 20, 1860; and again elected June 26, 1860, in special session. JESSE D. BRIGHT, of Indiana, elected June 12, 1860. SOLOMON FOOT, of Vermont, elected February 16, 1861. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—WILLIAM PENNINGTON, of New Jersey. *Clerks of the House.*—JAMES C. ALLEN, of Illinois; JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania, elected February 3, 1860.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

Clement C. Clay, jr.,<sup>a</sup> Huntsville. Benjamin Fitzpatrick,<sup>b</sup> Wetumpka.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

David Clopton,<sup>c</sup> Tuskegee. Sydenham Moore,<sup>c</sup> Greensboro.  
Williamson R. W. Cobb,<sup>d</sup> Bellefonte. James L. Pugh,<sup>c</sup> Eufaula.  
Jabez L. M. Curry,<sup>c</sup> Talladega. James A. Stallwork,<sup>c</sup> Evergreen.  
George S. Houston,<sup>c</sup> Athens.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Robert W. Johnson, Pine Bluff. William K. Sebastian, Helena.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas C. Hindman, Helena. Albert Rust, Little Rock.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

David C. Broderick,<sup>e</sup> San Francisco. Henry P. Haun,<sup>f</sup> Marysville.  
William M. Gwin, San Francisco. Milton S. Latham,<sup>g</sup> San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Burch, Weaverville. Charles L. Scott, Sonora.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Dixon, Hartford. Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred A. Burnham, Windham. Dwight Loomis, Rockville.  
Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk. John Woodruff, New Haven.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington. Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

William G. Whiteley, New Castle.

<sup>a</sup> Retired from the Senate January 21, 1861; seat declared vacant March 14, 1861.

<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 9, 1859; retired from the Senate January 21, 1861.

<sup>c</sup> Retired from the House January 21, 1861.

<sup>d</sup> Retired from the House January 30, 1861.

<sup>e</sup> Died September 16, 1859.

<sup>f</sup> Appointed in place of David C. Broderick, deceased; took his seat December 5, 1859.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of David C. Broderick, deceased, Henry P. Haun having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat March 5, 1860.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory,<sup>a</sup> Pensacola.David L. Yulee,<sup>a</sup> Homosassa.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George S. Hawkins, Pensacola.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Alfred Iverson,<sup>b</sup> Columbus.Robert Toombs,<sup>c</sup> Washington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin J. Crawford,<sup>d</sup> Columbus.  
 Lucius J. Gartrell,<sup>d</sup> Atlanta.  
 Thomas Hardeman, jr.,<sup>d</sup> Macon.  
 Joshua Hill,<sup>e</sup> Madison.

James Jackson,<sup>d</sup> Athens.  
 John J. Jones,<sup>d</sup> Waynesboro.  
 Peter E. Love,<sup>d</sup> Thomasville.  
 John W. H. Underwood,<sup>d</sup> Rome.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago.

Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Farnsworth, Chicago.  
 Philip B. Fouke, Belleville.  
 William Kellogg, Canton.  
 John A. Logan, Benton.  
 Owen Lovejoy, Princeton.

John A. McClelland, Springfield.  
 Isaac N. Morris, Quincy.  
 James C. Robinson, Marshall.  
 Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright,<sup>f</sup> Jeffersonville.

Graham N. Fitch, Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Case, Fort Wayne.  
 Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.  
 John G. Davis, Rockville.  
 William M. Dunn, Madison.  
 William H. English, Lexington.  
 William S. Holman, Lawrenceburg.

David Kilgore, Yorktown.  
 William E. Niblack, Vincennes.  
 John U. Pettit, Wabash.  
 Albert G. Porter, Indianapolis.  
 James Wilson, Crawfordsville.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Grimes, Burlington.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel R. Curtis, Keokuk.

William Vandever, Dubuque.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.

Lazarus W. Powell, Henderson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Green Adams, Barbourville.  
 William C. Anderson,<sup>g</sup> Danville.  
 Francis M. Bristow, Elkton.  
 John Young Brown, Elizabethtown.  
 Henry C. Burnett, Cadiz.

Robert Mallory, Lagrange.  
 Laban T. Moore, Louisa.  
 Samuel O. Peyton, Hartford.  
 William E. Simms, Paris.  
 John W. Stevenson, Covington.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Judah P. Benjamin,<sup>c</sup> New Orleans.John Slidell,<sup>h</sup> New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John E. Bouligny, New Orleans.  
 Thomas G. Davidson, Baton Rouge.

John M. Landrum, Shreveport.  
 Miles Taylor,<sup>i</sup> Donaldsonville.

<sup>a</sup> Retired from the Senate January 21, 1861; seat declared vacant March 14, 1861.<sup>b</sup> Retired from the Senate January 28, 1861.<sup>c</sup> Seat declared vacant March 14, 1861.<sup>d</sup> Retired from the House January 23, 1861.<sup>e</sup> Resigned January 23, 1861.<sup>f</sup> Elected President pro tempore June 12, 1860.<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James S. Chrisman.<sup>h</sup> Retired from the Senate February 4, 1861.<sup>i</sup> Retired from the House February 5, 1861.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.  
Hannibal Hamlin,<sup>a</sup> Hampden.

Lot M. Morrill,<sup>b</sup> Augusta,

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Coburn,<sup>c</sup> Skowhegan.  
Stephen C. Foster, Pembroke.  
Ezra B. French, Danvers.  
Freeman H. Morse, Bath.

John J. Perry, Oxford.  
Daniel E. Somes, Biddeford.  
Israel Washburn, jr.,<sup>d</sup> Orono.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Anthony Kennedy, Baltimore.

James A. Pearce, Chestertown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. Winter Davis, Baltimore.  
J. Morrison Harris, Baltimore.  
George W. Hughes, West River.

Jacob M. Kunkel, Frederick City.  
James A. Stewart, Cambridge.  
Edwin H. Webster, Belair.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles F. Adams, Quincy.  
John B. Alley, Lynn.  
James Buffinton, Fall River.  
Anson Burlingame, Cambridge.  
Henry L. Dawes, North Adams.  
Charles Delano, Northampton.

Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.  
Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.  
Alexander H. Rice, Boston.  
Eli Thayer, Worcester.  
Charles R. Train, Framingham.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Kingsley S. Bingham, Kensington.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George B. Cooper,<sup>e</sup> Jackson.  
William A. Howard,<sup>f</sup> Detroit.  
Francis W. Kellogg, Grand Rapids.

De Witt C. Leach, Lansing.  
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.

Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus Aldrich, Minneapolis.

William Windom, Winona.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Albert G. Brown,<sup>g</sup> Terry.

Jefferson Davis,<sup>g</sup> Hurricane.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Barksdale,<sup>h</sup> Columbus.  
Reuben Davis,<sup>h</sup> Aberdeen.  
Lucius Q. C. Lamar,<sup>h</sup> Abbeville.

John J. McRae,<sup>h</sup> State Line.  
Otho R. Singleton,<sup>h</sup> Canton.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned January 7, 1861, to take effect January 17, 1861.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Hannibal Hamlin, resigned; took his seat January 17, 1861.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Israel Washburn, jr., resigned; took his seat January 2, 1861.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned, to take effect January 1, 1861.

<sup>e</sup> Election successfully contested by William A. Howard.

<sup>f</sup> Successfully contested the election of George B. Cooper; took his seat May 15, 1860.

<sup>g</sup> Seats declared vacant March 14, 1861.

<sup>h</sup> Retired from the House January 12, 1861.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

James S. Green, Canton.

Trusten Polk, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Anderson, Palmyra.  
 James R. Barrett,<sup>a</sup> St. Louis.  
 Francis P. Blair,<sup>b</sup> St. Louis.  
 John B. Clark, Fayette.

James Craig, St. Joseph.  
 John W. Noell, Perryville.  
 John S. Phelps, Springfield.  
 Samuel H. Woodson, Independence.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Daniel Clark, Manchester.

John P. Hale, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Edwards, Keene.  
 Gilman Marston, Exeter.

Mason W. Tappan, Bradford.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John C. Ten Eyck, Mount Holly.

John R. Thomson, Princeton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Garnett B. Adrain, New Brunswick.  
 John T. Nixon, Bridgeton.  
 William Pennington,<sup>c</sup> Newark.

Jetur R. Riggs, Paterson.  
 John L. N. Stratton, Mount Holly.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Preston King, Ogdensburg.

William H. Seward, Auburn.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas J. Barr, New York.  
 Charles L. Beale, Kinderhook.  
 George Briggs, New York.  
 Silas M. Burroughs,<sup>d</sup> Medina.  
 Martin Butterfield, Palmyra.  
 Luther C. Carter, Flushing.  
 Horace F. Clark, New York.  
 Clark B. Cochran, Schenectady.  
 John Cochrane, New York.  
 Roscoe Conkling, Utica.  
 R. Holland Duell, Cortland.  
 Alfred Ely, Rochester.  
 Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.  
 Augustus Frank, Warsaw.  
 James H. Graham, Delhi.  
 John B. Haskin, Fordham.  
 Charles B. Hoard, Watertown.

James Humphrey, Brooklyn.  
 William Irvine, Corning.  
 William S. Kenyon, Kingston.  
 M. Lindley Lee, Fulton.  
 William B. Macclay, New York.  
 James B. McKean, Saratoga.  
 Abram B. Olin, Troy.  
 George W. Palmer, Plattsburg.  
 Emory B. Pottle, Naples.  
 Edwin R. Reynolds,<sup>e</sup> Albion.  
 John H. Reynolds, Albany.  
 Charles B. Sedgwick, Syracuse.  
 Daniel E. Sickles,<sup>f</sup> New York.  
 Elbridge G. Spaulding, Buffalo.  
 Francis E. Spinner, Mohawk.  
 Chas. H. Van Wyck, Bloomingburg.  
 Alfred Wells, Ithaca.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas Bragg, Raleigh.

Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lawrence O'B. Branch, Raleigh.  
 Burton Craige, Salisbury.  
 John A. Gilmer, Greensboro.  
 James M. Leach, Lexington.

Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro.  
 Wm. N. H. Smith, Murfreesboro.  
 Zebulon B. Vance, Asheville.  
 Warren Winslow, Fayetteville.

<sup>a</sup> Election successfully contested by Francis P. Blair; subsequently elected on the resignation of Mr. Blair, and took his seat December 3, 1860.

<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of James R. Barrett; took his seat June 8, 1860; resigned in 1860.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker February 1, 1860.

<sup>d</sup> Died June 3, 1860.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Silas M. Burroughs, deceased; took his seat December 5, 1860.

<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Amor J. Williamson.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

George E. Pugh, Cincinnati.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Allen, Lima.  
 James M. Ashley, Toledo.  
 John A. Bingham, Cadiz.  
 Harrison G. Blake, Medina.  
 John Carey, Wyandotte.  
 Thomas Corwin, Lebanon.  
 Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.  
 Sidney Edgerton, Tallmadge.  
 John A. Gurley, Cincinnati.  
 William Helmick, New Philadelphia.  
 William Howard, Batavia.

John Hutchins, Warren.  
 Charles D. Martin, Lancaster.  
 George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.  
 John Sherman, Mansfield.  
 Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine.  
 Thomas C. Theaker, Bridgeport.  
 C. B. Tompkins, McConnellsville.  
 Carey A. Trimble, Chillicothe.  
 Clement L. Vallandigham, Dayton.  
 Edward Wade, Cleveland.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Edward D. Baker,<sup>a</sup> Oregon City.

Joseph Lane, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Lansing Stout, Portland.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

William Bigler, Clearfield.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Elijah Babbitt, Erie.  
 Samuel S. Blair, Holidaysburg.  
 James H. Campbell, Pottsville.  
 John Covode, Lockport.  
 Wm. H. Dimmick, Honesdale.  
 Thos. B. Florence, Philadelphia.  
 Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 James T. Hale, Bellefonte.  
 Chapin Hall, Warren.  
 John Hickman, Westchester.  
 Benj. F. Junkin, New Bloomfield.  
 John W. Killinger, Lebanon.  
 Henry C. Longnecker, Allentown.

Jacob K. McKenty,<sup>b</sup> Reading.  
 Robert McKnight, Pittsburg.  
 Edward McPherson, Gettysburg.  
 William Millward, Philadelphia.  
 Wm. Montgomery, Washington.  
 James K. Moorhead, Pittsburg.  
 Edward Joy Morris, Philadelphia.  
 John Schwartz,<sup>c</sup> Reading.  
 George W. Scranton, Scranton.  
 Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.  
 William Stewart, Mercer.  
 John P. Verree, Philadelphia.  
 John Wood, Philadelphia.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

James F. Simmons, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William D. Brayton, Warwick.

Christopher Robinson, Woonsocket.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

James Chesnut, Camden.

James H. Hammond, Beech Island.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John D. Ashmore,<sup>d</sup> Anderson.  
 Milledge L. Bonham,<sup>d</sup> Edgefield.  
 William W. Boyce,<sup>d</sup> Winnsboro.

L. M. Keitt, Orangeburg.  
 John McQueen,<sup>d</sup> Marlboro.  
 W. Porcher Miles, Charleston.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Andrew Johnson, Greeneville.

Alfred O. P. Nicholson, Columbia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William T. Avery, Memphis.  
 Reese B. Brabson, Chattanooga.  
 Emerson Etheridge, Dresden.  
 Robert Hatton, Lebanon.  
 Horace Maynard, Knoxville.

Thomas A. R. Nelson, Jonesboro.  
 James M. Quarles, Clarksville.  
 William B. Stokes, Alexandria.  
 James H. Thomas, Columbia.  
 John V. Wright, Purdy.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1860.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John Schwartz, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1860<sup>c</sup> Died June 20, 1860.<sup>d</sup> Retired from the House December 21, 1860.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

John Hemphill, Austin.  
Matthias Ward, Jefferson.

Louis T. Wigfall,<sup>a</sup> Marshall.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew J. Hamilton, Austin.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

Solomon Foot,<sup>b</sup> Rutland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.  
Homer E. Royce, East Berkshire.

Ezekiel P. Walton, Montpelier.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds.

James M. Mason, Winchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox.  
Alexander R. Boteler, Charlestown.  
Sherrard Clemens, Wheeling.  
D. C. De Jarnette, Bowling Green.  
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem.  
Muscoe R. H. Garnett, Loretto.  
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.

Albert G. Jenkins, Greenbottom.  
Shelton F. Leake, Charlottesville.  
Elbert S. Martin, Lee.  
John S. Millsom, Norfolk.  
Roger A. Pryor,<sup>c</sup> Petersburg.  
William Smith, Warrenton.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.

Charles Durkee, Kenosha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Larrabee, Horicon.  
John F. Potter, East Troy.

C. C. Washburn, La Crosse.

## KANSAS TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Marcus J. Parrott, Leavenworth.

## NEBRASKA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Samuel G. Daily,<sup>d</sup> Peru.

Experience Estabrook,<sup>e</sup> Omaha.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Miguel A. Otero, Albuquerque.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Isaac I. Stevens, Olympia.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of J. Pinckney Henderson, deceased, Matthias Ward having been appointed pro tempore, took his seat January 4, 1860.

<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore February 16, 1861.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William O. Goode, deceased, July 3, 1859; took his seat December 7, 1859.

<sup>d</sup> Successfully contested the election of Experience Estabrook; took his seat May 18, 1860.

<sup>e</sup> Election successfully contested by Samuel G. Daily.

## THIRTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

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*First session, from July 4, 1861, to August 6, 1861. Second session, from December 2, 1861, to July 17, 1862.  
Third session, from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863.*

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*Vice-President.*—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—SOLOMON FOOT, of Vermont, elected July 18, 1861; again elected January 15, 1862; again elected March 31, 1862; again elected June 19, 1862; and again elected February 18, 1863. *Secretaries of the Senate.*—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina; JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania, elected July 15, 1861.  
*Speaker of the House.*—GALUSHA A. GROW, of Pennsylvania. *Clerk of the House.*—EMERSON ETHERIDGE, of Tennessee.

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### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Milton S. Latham, Sacramento.

James A. McDougall, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Fredk. F. Low,<sup>a</sup> San Francisco.  
Timothy G. Phelps, San Mateo.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Dixon, Hartford.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred A. Burnham, Windham.  
James E. English, New Haven.

Dwight Loomis, Rockville.  
George C. Woodruff, Litchfield.

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<sup>a</sup> Took his seat June 3, 1862.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

James A. Bayard, Wilmington.

Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George P. Fisher, Dover.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Orville H. Browning,<sup>a</sup> Quincy.  
Stephen A. Douglas,<sup>b</sup> Chicago.William A. Richardson,<sup>c</sup> Quincy.  
Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Allen,<sup>d</sup> Marion.  
Isaac N. Arnold, Chicago.  
Philip B. Foulke, Belleville.  
Anthony L. Knapp,<sup>e</sup> Jerseyville.  
William Kellogg, Canton.  
John A. Logan,<sup>f</sup> Benton.Owen Lovejoy, Princeton.  
John A. McClernand,<sup>g</sup> Springfield.  
William A. Richardson,<sup>c</sup> Quincy.  
James C. Robinson, Marshall.  
Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jesse D. Bright,<sup>h</sup> Jeffersonville.  
Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville.David Turpie,<sup>i</sup> Indianapolis.  
Joseph A. Wright,<sup>j</sup> Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Schuyler Colfax, South Bend.  
James A. Cravens, Hardinsburg.  
W. McKee Dunn, Madison.  
William S. Holman, Aurora.  
George W. Julian, Centerville.  
John Law, Evansville.William Mitchell, Kendallville.  
Albert G. Porter, Indianapolis.  
John P. C. Shanks, Jay.  
Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.  
Albert S. White, Stockwell.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Grimes, Burlington.

James Harlan, Mt. Pleasant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel R. Curtis,<sup>j</sup> Keokuk.  
William Vandever,<sup>k</sup> Dubuque.James F. Wilson,<sup>l</sup> Fairfield.<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of Stephen A. Douglas, deceased; took his seat July 4, 1861.<sup>b</sup> Died June 3, 1861.<sup>c</sup> Elected Senator in place of Stephen A. Douglas, deceased, Orville H. Browning having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 30, 1863.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of John A. Logan, resigned; took his seat June 2, 1862.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John A. McClernand, resigned; took his seat December 12, 1861.<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1861.<sup>g</sup> Expelled February 5, 1862.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Jesse D. Bright, expelled, Joseph A. Wright having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 22, 1863.<sup>i</sup> Appointed in place of Jesse D. Bright, expelled; took his seat March 3, 1862.<sup>j</sup> Resigned August 4, 1861.<sup>k</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Le Grand Byington.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Samuel R. Curtis, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1861.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

James H. Lane,<sup>a</sup> Lawrence.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin F. Conway, Lawrence.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

John C. Breckinridge,<sup>b</sup> Lexington.  
Garrett Davis,<sup>c</sup> Paris.

Lazarus W. Powell, Henderson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Burnett,<sup>d</sup> Cadiz.  
Samuel L. Casey,<sup>e</sup> Caseyville.  
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort.  
George W. Dunlap, Lancaster.  
Henry Grider, Bowling Green.  
Aaron Harding, Greensburg.James S. Jackson,<sup>f</sup> Hopkinsville.  
Robert Mallory, La Grange.  
John W. Menzies, Covington.  
Wm. H. Wadsworth, Maysville.  
Charles A. Wickliffe, Bardstown.  
Geo. H. Yeaman,<sup>g</sup> Owensboro.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin F. Flinders,<sup>h</sup>Michael Hahn,<sup>i</sup>

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel C. Fessenden, Rockland.  
Thos. A. D. Fessenden,<sup>j</sup> Auburn.  
John N. Goodwin, South Berwick.  
Anson P. Morrill, Readfield.Frederick A. Pike, Calais.  
John H. Rice, Foxcroft.  
Charles W. Walton,<sup>k</sup> Auburn.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Thomas H. Hicks,<sup>l</sup> Cambridge.  
Anthony Kennedy, Ellicotts Mills.James A. Pearce,<sup>m</sup> Chestertown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles B. Calvert, Bladensburg.  
John W. Crisfield, Princess Anne.  
Cornelius L. L. Leary, Baltimore.Henry May, Baltimore.  
Francis Thomas, Frankville.  
Edwin H. Webster, Belair.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Alley, Lynn.  
William Appleton,<sup>n</sup> Boston.  
Goldsmith F. Bailey,<sup>o</sup> Fitchburg.  
James Buffington, Fall River.  
Henry L. Dawes, North Adams.  
Charles Delano, Northampton.  
Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.  
Samuel W. Hooper,<sup>p</sup> Boston.  
Alexander H. Rice, Boston.  
Benjamin F. Thomas, Boston.  
Charles R. Train, Framingham.  
Amasa Walker,<sup>q</sup> North Brookfield.<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Frederick P. Stanton.<sup>b</sup> Expelled December 4, 1861.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of John C. Breckinridge, expelled; took his seat December 23, 1861.<sup>d</sup> Expelled December 3, 1861.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Henry C. Burnett, expelled; took his seat March 10, 1862.<sup>f</sup> Died in 1862.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James S. Jackson, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1862.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat February 23, 1863.<sup>i</sup> Took his seat February 17, 1863.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Charles W. Walton, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1862.<sup>k</sup> Resigned May 26, 1862.<sup>l</sup> Appointed in place of James A. Pearce, deceased; took his seat January 14, 1863.<sup>m</sup> Died December 20, 1862.<sup>n</sup> Resigned in 1861.<sup>o</sup> Died May 8, 1862.<sup>p</sup> Elected in place of William Appleton, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1861.<sup>q</sup> Elected in place of Goldsmith F. Bailey, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1862.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Kinsley S. Bingham,<sup>a</sup> Oak Grove.  
Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

Jacob M. Howard,<sup>b</sup> Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.  
Bradley F. Granger, Ann Arbor.

Francis W. Kellogg, Grand Rapids.  
Rowland E. Trowbridge, Birmingham.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Henry M. Rice, St. Paul.

Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus Aldrich, Minneapolis.

William Windom, Winona.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

John B. Henderson,<sup>c</sup> Louisiana.  
Waldo Porter Johnson,<sup>d</sup> Osceola.

Truett Polk,<sup>e</sup> St. Louis.  
Robert Wilson,<sup>f</sup> St. Joseph.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis P. Blair, jr.,<sup>g</sup> St. Louis.  
William A. Hall,<sup>h</sup> Huntsville.  
John W. Noell, Perryville.  
Elijah H. Norton, Platte City.  
Johns S. Phelps, Springfield.

Thomas L. Price,<sup>k</sup> Jefferson City.  
John W. Reid,<sup>l</sup>  
James S. Rollins, Columbia.  
John B. Clark,<sup>j</sup>

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Daniel Clark, Manchester.

John P. Hale, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Edwards, Keene.  
Gilman Marston, Exeter.

Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John C. Ten Eyck, Mount Holly.  
Richard S. Field,<sup>k</sup> Princeton.

John R. Thomson,<sup>l</sup> Princeton.  
James W. Wall,<sup>m</sup> Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George T. Cobb, Morristown.  
John T. Nixon, Bridgeton.  
Nehemiah Perry, Newark.

William G. Steele, Somerville.  
J. L. N. Stratton, Mount Holly.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Ira Harris, Albany.

Preston King, Ogdensburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Baker, Poughkeepsie.  
J. P. Chamberlain, Seneca Falls.

Ambrose W. Clark, Watertown.  
Frederick A. Conkling, New York.

<sup>a</sup> Died October 5, 1861.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Kinsley S. Bingham, deceased; took his seat January 17, 1862.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Truett Polk, expelled; took his seat January 29, 1862.

<sup>d</sup> Expelled January 10, 1862.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of Waldo Porter Johnson, expelled; took his seat January 24, 1862.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1862.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of John B. Clark, expelled July 13, 1861; took his seat January 20, 1862.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of John W. Reid, expelled; took his seat January 21, 1862.

<sup>i</sup> Expelled December 2, 1861.

<sup>j</sup> Expelled July 13, 1861.

<sup>k</sup> Appointed in place of John R. Thomson, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>l</sup> Died September 12, 1862.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of John R. Thomson, deceased, Richard S. Field having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 21, 1863.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.  
 Erastus Corning, Albany.  
 Isaac C. Delaplaine, New York.  
 Alexander S. Diven, Elmira.  
 R. Holland Duell, Courtland.  
 Alfred Ely, Rochester.  
 Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg.  
 Richard Franchot, Schenectady.  
 Augustus Frank, Warsaw.  
 Edward Haight, West Chester.  
 James E. Kerrigan, New York.  
 William E. Lansing, Chittenango.  
 Jas. B. McKean, Saratoga Springs.  
 Moses F. Odell, Brooklyn.  
 Abram B. Olin, Troy.

Theodore M. Pomeroy, Auburn.  
 Charles B. Sedgwick, Syracuse.  
 Socrates N. Sherman, Ogdensburg.  
 Edward H. Smith, Smithtown.  
 Elbridge G. Spaulding, Buffalo.  
 John B. Steele, Kingston.  
 Burt Van Horn, Newfane.  
 Robt. B. Van Valkenburgh, Bath.  
 Chas. H. Van Wyck, Bloomingburg.  
 Chauncy Vibbard, Schenectady.  
 William Wall, Brooklyn.  
 Elijah Ward, New York.  
 William A. Wheeler, Malone.  
 Benjamin Wood, New York.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Salmon P. Chase,<sup>a</sup> Cincinnati.  
 John Sherman,<sup>b</sup> Mansfield.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Allen, Greenville.  
 James M. Ashley, Toledo.  
 John A. Bingham, Cadiz.  
 Harrison G. Blake, Medina.  
 Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.  
 William P. Cutler, Constitution.  
 Sidney Edgerton, Tallmadge.  
 John A. Gurley, Cincinnati.  
 Richard A. Harrison, London.  
 Valentine B. Horton, Pomeroy.  
 John Hutchins, Warren.

James R. Morris, Woodsfield.  
 Warren P. Noble, Tiffin.  
 Robt. H. Nugen, New Comerstown.  
 George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.  
 Albert G. Riddle, Cleveland.  
 Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.  
 Carey A. Trimble, Chillicothe.  
 Clement L. Vallandigham, Dayton.  
 Chilton A. White, Georgetown.  
 Samuel T. Worcester, Norwalk.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Edward D. Baker,<sup>c</sup>  
 Benjamin F. Harding,<sup>d</sup> Salem.

James W. Nesmith, Salem.  
 Benjamin Stark,<sup>e</sup> Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George K. Shiel, Salem.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Simon Cameron,<sup>f</sup>  
 Edgar Cowan, Greensburg.

David Wilmot,<sup>g</sup> Towanda.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Sydenham E. Ancona, Reading.  
 Elijah Babbitt, Erie.  
 Joseph Bailly, Newport.  
 Charles J. Biddle,<sup>h</sup> Philadelphia.  
 Samuel S. Blair, Hollidaysburg.  
 James H. Campbell, Pottsville.

Thos. B. Cooper,<sup>i</sup> Coopersburg.  
 John Covode, Lockport Station.  
 William Morris Davis, Milestown.  
 Galusha A. Grow,<sup>j</sup>  
 James T. Hale, Bellefonte.  
 John Hickman, West Chester.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 6, 1861.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Salmon P. Chase, resigned; took his seat March 23, 1861.

<sup>c</sup> Died October 21, 1861.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Edward D. Baker, deceased, Benjamin Stark having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>e</sup> Appointed in place of Edward D. Baker, deceased; took his seat February 27, 1862.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned March, 1861.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Simon Cameron, resigned; took his seat March 18, 1861.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of E. Joy Morris, resigned.

<sup>i</sup> Died April 4, 1862.

<sup>j</sup> Elected Speaker July 4, 1861.

Philip Johnson, Easton.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 John W. Killinger, Lebanon.  
 Jesse Lazear, Waynesburg.  
 Wm. E. Lehman,<sup>a</sup> Philadelphia.  
 Robert McKnight, Pittsburg.  
 Edward McPherson, Gettysburg.  
 James K. Moorhead, Pittsburg.

John Patton, Curwinsville.  
 Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.  
 John D. Stiles,<sup>b</sup> Allentown.  
 John P. Verree,<sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.  
 John W. Wallace, Newcastle.  
 Hendrick B. Wright, Wilkesbarre.  
 George W. Scranton.<sup>d</sup>

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.  
 Samuel G. Arnold.<sup>e</sup>

James F. Simmons,<sup>f</sup> Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George H. Browne, Providence.

William P. Sheffield, Newport.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Andrew Johnson, Greeneville.

Alfred O. P. Nicholson.<sup>†</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Bridges.<sup>g</sup>  
 Andrew J. Clements,<sup>h</sup> Lafayette.

Horace Maynard, Knoxville.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

Solomon Foot,<sup>j</sup> Rutland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Portus Baxter, Derby Line.  
 Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

Ezekiel P. Walton, Montpelier.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John S. Carlile,<sup>k</sup> Wheeling.

Waitman T. Willey,<sup>l</sup> Morgantown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob B. Blair,<sup>m</sup> Parkersburg.  
 William G. Brown, Kingwood.  
 John S. Carlile,<sup>k</sup> Wheeling.

Joseph E. Segar,<sup>n</sup> Elizabeth City.  
 Charles H. Upton,<sup>o</sup> Falls Church.  
 Killian V. Whaley, Ceredo.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Butler.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Thomas B. Cooper, deceased; took his seat June 3, 1862.

<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline.

<sup>d</sup> Died March 24, 1861.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of James F. Simmons, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned in 1862.

<sup>g</sup> Expelled July 11, 1861.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat February 25, 1863.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat January 13, 1862.

<sup>j</sup> Elected President pro tempore July 18, 1861.

<sup>k</sup> Elected Senator in place of R. M. T. Hunter, withdrawn; took his seat July 13, 1861.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of J. M. Mason, withdrawn; took his seat July 13, 1861.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of John S. Carlile, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>n</sup> Took his seat May 6, 1862.

<sup>o</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by S. F. Beach.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Luther Hanchett,<sup>a</sup> Plover.

John F. Potter, East Troy.

Walter D. McIndee,<sup>b</sup> Warsaw.

A. Scott Sloan, Beaver Dam.

COLORADO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Hiram P. Bennett, Denver.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John B. S. Todd, Fort Randall.

NEBRASKA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Samuel G. Daily,<sup>c</sup> Peru.

NEVADA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John Cradlebaugh, Carson City.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

John S. Watts, Santa Fé.

UTAH TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John M. Bernhisel, Salt Lake City.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William H. Wallace, Steilacoom.

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<sup>a</sup> Died November 24, 1862.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Luther Hanchett, deceased; took his seat January 26, 1863.

<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Sterling Morton.

## THIRTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 7, 1863, to July 4, 1864. Second session, from December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865.*

*Vice-President.*—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—SOLOMON FOOT, of Vermont, elected March 4, 1863, in special session, again elected December 18, 1863, again elected February 23, 1864, again elected March 11, 1864, and again elected April 11, 1864; DANIEL CLARK, of New Hampshire, elected April 26, 1864, and again elected February 9, 1865. *Secretary of the Senate.*—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania.

*Speaker of the House.*—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana. *Clerks of the House.*—EMERSON ETHERIDGE, of Tennessee; EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania, elected December 8, 1863.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Conness, Sacramento.

James A. McDougall, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Cornelius Cole, Santa Cruz.  
William Higby, Calaveras.

Thomas B. Shannon, Quincy.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Dixon, Hartford.

Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus Brandegee, New London.  
Henry C. Deming, Hartford.

James E. English, New Haven.  
John H. Hubbard, Litchfield.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

James A. Bayard,<sup>a</sup> Wilmington.  
George Read, Riddle,<sup>b</sup> Wilmington.

Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Nathaniel B. Smithers.

### FLORIDA.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

<sup>a</sup> Resigned January 29, 1864.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of James A. Bayard, resigned; took his seat February 2, 1864.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

William A. Richardson, Quincy.

Lyman Trumbull, Alton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James C. Allen, Palestine.  
 William J. Allen, Marion.  
 Isaac N. Arnold, Chicago.  
 John R. Eden, Sullivan.  
 John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.  
 Charles M. Harris, Oquawka.  
 Ebon C. Ingersoll,<sup>a</sup> Peoria.  
 Anthony L. Knapp, Jerseyville.

Owen Lovejoy,<sup>b</sup> Princeton.  
 William R. Morrison, Waterloo.  
 Jesse O. Norton, Joliet.  
 James C. Robinson, Marshall.  
 Lewis W. Ross, Lewistown.  
 John T. Stuart, Springfield.  
 Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas A. Hendricks, Indianapolis.

Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Schuyler Colfax,<sup>c</sup> South Bend.  
 James A. Cravens, Hardinsburg.  
 Ebenezer Dumont, Indianapolis.  
 Joseph K. Edgerton, Fort Wayne.  
 Henry W. Harrington, Madison.  
 William S. Holman, Aurora.

George W. Julian, Centerville.  
 John Law, Evansville.  
 James F. McDowell, Marion.  
 Godlove S. Orth, Lafayette.  
 Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Grimes, Burlington.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.  
 Josiah B. Grinnell,<sup>d</sup> Grinnell.  
 Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

John A. Kasson, Des Moines.  
 Hiram Price, Davenport.  
 James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

James H. Lane, Lawrence.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

A. Carter Wilder, Leavenworth.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Garrett Davis, Paris.

Lazarus W. Powell, Henderson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien Anderson, Mayfield.  
 Brutus J. Clay, Paris.  
 Henry Grider, Bowling Green.  
 Aaron Harding, Greensburg.  
 Robert Mallory, Lagrange.

William H. Randall, London.  
 Green Clay Smith, Covington.  
 Wm. H. Wadsworth, Maysville.  
 Geo. H. Yeaman,<sup>e</sup> Owensboro.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Nathan A. Farwell,<sup>f</sup> Rockland.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

William Pitt Fessenden,<sup>g</sup> Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blaine, Augusta.  
 Sidney Perham, Paris.  
 Frederick A. Pike, Calais.

John H. Rice, Foxcroft.  
 Lorenzo D. M. Sweat, Portland.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Owen Lovejoy, deceased; took his seat May 20, 1864.<sup>b</sup> Died March 25, 1864.<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker December 7, 1863.<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Hugh M. Martin.<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John H. McHenry.<sup>f</sup> Appointed in place of William Pitt Fessenden, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1864.<sup>g</sup> Resigned in 1864.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Thomas H. Hicks,<sup>a</sup> Cambridge.

Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. J. Creswell, Elkton.

Francis Thomas, Frankville.

Henry Winter Davis, Baltimore.

Edwin H. Webster, Belair.

Benj. G. Harris, Leonardtown.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Alley, Lynn.

Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.

Oakes Ames, North Easton.

Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.

John D. Baldwin, Worcester.

Samuel Hooper, Boston.

George S. Boutwell, Groton.

Alexander H. Rice, Boston.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

Wm. B. Washburn, Greenfield.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus C. Baldwin, Pontiac.

Francis W. Kellogg, Grand Rapids.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.

John W. Longyear, Lansing.

John F. Driggs, East Saginaw.

Charles Upson, Coldwater.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.

Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ignatius Donnelly, Nininger.

William Windom, Winona.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

B. Gratz Brown,<sup>b</sup> St. Louis.

Robert Wilson, St. Joseph.

John B. Henderson, Louisiana.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis P. Blair, jr.,<sup>c</sup> St. Louis.Benjamin F. Loan,<sup>f</sup> St. Joseph.

Henry T. Blow, St. Louis.

Joseph W. McClurg,<sup>g</sup> Linn Creek.

Sempronius H. Boyd, Springfield.

James S. Rollins, Columbia.

William A. Hall, Huntsville.

John G. Scott,<sup>h</sup> Irondale.Austin A. King,<sup>d</sup> Richmond.John W. Noell.<sup>i</sup>Samuel Knox,<sup>e</sup> St. Louis.<sup>a</sup> Died February 13, 1865.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Waldo Porter Johnson, expelled in 1862, Robert Wilson having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat December 14, 1863.<sup>c</sup> Election successfully contested by Samuel Knox.<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Birch.<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of Francis P. Blair, jr.; took his seat June 15, 1864.<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John F. Bruce.<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas L. Price.<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James Lindsay.<sup>i</sup> Died March 14, 1863.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Nye,<sup>a</sup> Carson City.William M. Stewart,<sup>a</sup> Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Henry G. Worthington,<sup>b</sup> Austin.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Daniel Clark,<sup>c</sup> Manchester.

John P. Hale, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Marcy, Portsmouth.

Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

James W. Patterson, Hanover.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John C. Ten Eyck, Mount Holly.

William Wright, Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Middleton, Allentown.

John F. Starr, Camden.

Nehemiah Perry, Newark.

William G. Steele, Somerville.

Andrew J. Rogers, Newton.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Ira Harris, Albany.

Edwin D. Morgan, New York.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Brooks, New York.

James M. Marvin, Saratoga Springs.

John W. Chanler, New York.

Samuel F. Miller, Franklin.

Ambrose W. Clark, Watertown.

Daniel Morris, Penn Yan.

Freeman Clarke, Rochester.

Homer A. Nelson, Poughkeepsie.

Thomas T. Davis, Syracuse.

Moses F. Odell, Brooklyn.

Reuben E. Fenton,<sup>d</sup> Frewsburg.

Theodore M. Pomeroy, Auburn.

Augustus Frank, Warsaw.

John V. L. Pruyn, Albany.

John Ganson, Buffalo.

William Radford, Yonkers.

John A. Griswold, Troy.

Henry G. Stebbins,<sup>e</sup> New Brighton, S. I.

Anson Herrick, New York.

John B. Steele, Kingston.

Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.

Dwight Townsend,<sup>f</sup> Clifton, S. I.

Calvin T. Hulburt, Brasher Falls.

Robt. B. Van Valkenburgh, Bath.

Martin Kalbfleisch, Brooklyn.

Elijah Ward, New York.

Orlando Kellogg, Elizabethtown.

Charles H. Winfield, Goshen.

Francis Kernan, Utica.

Benjamin Wood, New York.

De Witt C. Littlejohn, Oswego.

Fernando Wood, New York.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. Ashley, Toledo.

John F. McKinney, Piqua.

George Bliss, Wooster.

James R. Morris, Woodsfield.

Samuel S. Cox, Columbus.

Warren P. Noble, Tiffin.

Ephraim R. Eckley, Carrollton.

John O'Neill, Zanesville.

William E. Finck, Somerset.

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.

James A. Garfield, Hiram.

Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.

Wells A. Hutchins, Portsmouth.

Rufus P. Spalding, Cleveland.

William Johnson, Mansfield.

Chilton A. White, Georgetown.

Francis C. Le Blond, Celina.

Joseph W. White, Cambridge.

Alexander Long, Cincinnati.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat February 1, 1865.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 21, 1864.<sup>c</sup> Elected President pro tempore April 26, 1864, and February 9, 1865.<sup>d</sup> Resigned December 10, 1864.<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1864.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Henry G. Stebbins, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1864.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Harding, Salem.

James W. Nesmith, Salem.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John R. McBride, Lafayette.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.

Edgar Cowan, Greensburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Sydenham E. Ancona, Reading.

Joseph Baily, Newport.

John M. Broomall, Media.

Alexander H. Coffroth, Somersset.

John L. Dawson, Brownsville.

Charles Dension, Wilkesbarre.

James T. Hale, Bellefonte.

Philip Johnson, Easton.

William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.

Jesse Lazear, Waynesburg.

Archibald McAllister, Springfield.

William H. Miller, Harrisburg.

James K. Moorhead, Pittsburg.

Amos Myers, Clarion.

Leonard Myers <sup>a</sup> Philadelphia.

Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.

Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.

Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.

Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.

John D. Stiles, Allentown.

Myer Strouse, Pottsville.

M. Russell Thayer, <sup>b</sup> Chestnut Hill.

Henry W. Tracy, Standing Stone.

Thomas Williams, Pittsburg.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

William Sprague, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

Thomas A. Jenckes, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Collamer, Woodstock.

Solomon Foot, <sup>c</sup> Rutlan

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Portus Baxter, Derby Line.

Fred. E. Woodbridge, Vergenne

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Lemuel J. Bowden.<sup>d</sup>

John S. Carlile, Clarksburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline.<sup>b</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by C. W. Carrigan.<sup>c</sup> Elected president pro tempore February 23 1864.<sup>d</sup> Died January 2, 1864.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Waitman T. Willey,<sup>a</sup> Morgantown.Peter G. Van Winkle,<sup>a</sup> Parkersburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob B. Blair,<sup>a</sup> Parkersburg.Killian V. Whaley,<sup>a</sup> Point Pleasant.William G. Brown,<sup>a</sup> Kingwood.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James S. Brown, Milwaukee.

Walter D. McIndoe, Warsaw.

Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.

Ithamar C. Sloan, Janesville.

Chas. A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.

Ezra Wheeler, Berlin.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Charles D. Poston, Tubac.

## COLORADO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Hiram P. Bennett, Denver.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

William Jayne.<sup>b</sup>John B. S. Todd,<sup>c</sup> Yankton

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William H. Wallace, Lewiston.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Samuel McLean,<sup>d</sup> Bannack City.

## NEBRASKA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Samuel G. Daily, Peru.

## NEVADA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Gordon N. Mott,<sup>e</sup> Carson City.

Henry G. Worthington, Austin.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Francisco Perea,<sup>f</sup> Bernalillo.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John F. Kinney, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George E. Cole, Walla Walla.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1863.<sup>b</sup> Election successfully contested by John B. S. Todd.<sup>c</sup> Successfully contested the election of William Jayne; took his seat June 13, 1864.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat January 6, 1865.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat January 11, 1864.<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. M. Gallegos.

## THIRTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 4, 1865, to July 28, 1866. Second session, from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867.*

*Vice-President.<sup>a</sup> Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER, of Connecticut, elected March 7, 1865, in special session; BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio, elected March 2, 1867. *Secretary of the Senate.*—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania.

*Speaker of the House.*—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana. *Clerk of the House.*—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

John Conness, Sacramento.

James A. McDougall, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John Bidwell, Chico.  
William Higby, Calaveras.

Donald C. McRuer, San Francisco.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Dixon, Hartford.

Lafayette S. Foster,<sup>b</sup> Norwich.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus Brandegee, New London.  
Henry C. Deming, Hartford.

John H. Hubbard, Litchfield.  
Samuel L. Warner, Middletown.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

George Read Riddle, Wilmington.

Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

John A. Nicholson, Dover.

### FLORIDA.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

(Vacant.)

### GEORGIA.

#### SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

<sup>a</sup> Vice-President Andrew Johnson became President by the death of Abraham Lincoln, April 15, 1865.  
<sup>b</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 7, 1865.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago.

Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jehu Baker, Belleville.  
 Henry P. H. Bromwell, Charleston.  
 Burton C. Cook, Ottawa.  
 Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.  
 John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.  
 Abner C. Harding, Monmouth.  
 Ebon C. Ingersoll, Peoria.

Andrew J. Kuykendall, Vienna.  
 Saml. S. Marshall, McLeansboro.  
 Samuel W. Moulton, Shelbyville.  
 Lewis W. Ross, Lewistown.  
 Anthony Thornton, Shelbyville.  
 Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.  
 John Wentworth, Chicago.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Henry S. Lane, Crawfordsville.

Thomas A. Hendricks, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Schuyler Colfax,<sup>a</sup> South Bend.  
 Joseph H. Defrees, Goshen.  
 Ebenezer Dumont, Indianapolis.  
 John H. Farquhar, Brookville.  
 Ralph Hill, Columbus.  
 George W. Julian, Centreville.

Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.  
 William F. Niblack, Vincennes.  
 Godlove S. Orth, Lafayette.  
 Thomas N. Stillwell, Anderson.  
 Daniel W. Voorhees,<sup>b</sup> Terre Haute.  
 Henry D. Washburn,<sup>c</sup> Clinton.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Grimes, Burlington.  
 James Harlan,<sup>d</sup> Mount Pleasant.

Samuel J. Kirkwood,<sup>e</sup> Iowa City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.  
 Josiah B. Grinnell, Grinnell.  
 Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

John A. Kasson, Des Moines.  
 Hiram Price, Davenport.  
 James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

James H. Lane,<sup>f</sup> Lawrence.  
 Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.

Edmund G. Ross,<sup>g</sup> Lawrence.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Sidney Clarke, Lawrence.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Garrett Davis, Paris.

James Guthrie, Louisville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Grider,<sup>h</sup> Bowling Green.  
 Aaron Harding, Greensburg.  
 Elijah Hise,<sup>i</sup> Russellville.  
 Samuel McKee, Mount Sterling.  
 William H. Randall, London.  
 Burwell C. Ritter, Hopkinsville.

Lovell H. Rousseau,<sup>j</sup> Louisville.  
 George S. Shanklin, Nicholasville.  
 Green Clay Smith,<sup>k</sup> Covington.  
 Lawrence S. Trimble, Paducah.  
 Andrew H. Ward,<sup>l</sup> Cynthiana.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

<sup>a</sup> Elected Speaker December 4, 1865.<sup>b</sup> Election successfully contested by Henry D. Washburn.<sup>c</sup> Successfully contested the election of Daniel W. Voorhees; took his seat February 23, 1866.<sup>d</sup> Resigned May 15, 1865, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of James Harlan, resigned; took his seat January 24, 1866.<sup>f</sup> Died July 11, 1866.<sup>g</sup> Appointed in place of James H. Lane, deceased; took his seat July 25, 1866.<sup>h</sup> Died September 14, 1866.<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Henry Grider, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1866.<sup>j</sup> Resigned July 21, 1866; subsequently reelected, and took his seat December 3, 1866.<sup>k</sup> Resigned in 1866.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Green Clay Smith, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1866.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blaine, Augusta.

Frederick A. Pike, Calais.

John Lynch, Portland.

John H. Rice, Foxcroft.

Sidney Perham, Paris.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

John A. J. Creswell, Elkton.

Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benj. G. Harris, Leonardtown.

Francis Thomas, Frankville.

Hiram McCullough, Elkton.

John L. Thomas, jr., Baltimore.

Charles E. Phelps, Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Alley, Lynn.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

Oakes Ames, North Easton.

Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.

John D. Baldwin, Worcester.

Samuel Hooper, Boston.

Nathaniel P. Banks,<sup>a</sup> Waltham.

Alexander H. Rice, Boston.

George S. Boutwell, Groton.

William B. Washburn, Greenfield.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.

John W. Longyear, Lansing.

John F. Driggs, East Saginaw.

R. E. Trowbridge, Birmingham.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

Charles Upson, Coldwater.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel S. Norton, Winona.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ignatius Donnelly, Hastings.

William Windom, Winona.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

B. Gratz Brown, St. Louis.

John B. Henderson, Louisiana.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Anderson, Louisiana.

Benjamin F. Loan, St. Joseph.

John F. Benjamin, Palmyra.

Joseph W. McClurg, Linn Creek.

Henry T. Blow, St. Louis.

Thomas E. Noell, Perryville.

John Hogan, St. Louis.

Robert T. Van Horn, Kansas City.

John R. Kelso, Springfield.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Nye, Carson City.

William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Delos R. Ashley, Virginia City.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Daniel Clark,<sup>b</sup> Manchester.George G. Fogg,<sup>c</sup> Concord.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Gilman Marston, Exeter.

Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

James W. Patterson, Hanover.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of D. W. Gooch, resigned in 1865.<sup>b</sup> Resigned July 27, 1866.<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Daniel Clark, resigned; took his seat December 3, 1866.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Alexander G. Cattell,<sup>a</sup> Camden.  
Frederick T. Frelinghuysen,<sup>b</sup> Newark.

John P. Stockton,<sup>c</sup> Trenton.  
William Wright,<sup>d</sup> Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Newell, Allentown.  
Andrew J. Rogers, Newton.  
Charles Sitgreaves, Phillipsburg.

John F. Starr, Camden.  
Edwin R. V. Wright, Hudson City.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Ira Harris, Albany.

Edwin D. Morgan, New York.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Tennis G. Bergen, New Utrecht.  
James Brooks,<sup>e</sup> New York.  
John W. Chanler, New York.  
Roscoe Conkling, Utica.  
William A. Darlin, New York.  
Thomas T. Davis, Syracuse.  
William E. Dodge,<sup>f</sup> New York.  
Charles Goodyear, Schoharie.  
John A. Griswold, Troy.  
Robert S. Hale, Elizabethtown.  
Roswell Hart, Rochester.  
Sidney T. Holmes, Morrisville.  
Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.  
Demas Hubbard, jr., Smyrna.  
Edwin N. Hubbell, Coxsackie.  
Calvin T. Hulburd, Brasher Falls.  
James Humphrey,<sup>g</sup> Brooklyn.

James M. Humphrey, Buffalo.  
John W. Hunter,<sup>h</sup> Brooklyn.  
Morgan Jones, New York.  
Orlando Kellogg.<sup>i</sup>  
John H. Ketcham, Dover.  
Addison H. Laffin, Herkimer.  
James M. Marvin, Saratoga Springs.  
Daniel Morris, Penn Yan.  
Theodore M. Pomeroy, Auburn.  
William Radford, Yonkers.  
Henry J. Raymond, New York.  
Stephen Taber, Roslyn.  
Nelson Taylor, New York.  
Henry Van Aernam, Franklinville.  
Burt Van Horn, Newfane.  
Hamilton Ward, Belmont.  
Charles H. Winfield, Goshen.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Benjamin F. Wade,<sup>j</sup> Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. Ashley, Toledo.  
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.  
Ralph P. Buckland, Fremont.  
Hezekiah S. Bundy, Reeds Mill.  
Reader W. Clarke, Batavia.  
Columbus Delano,<sup>k</sup> Mount Vernon.  
Ephriam R. Eckley, Carrollton.  
Benjamin Eggleston, Cincinnati.  
William E. Finck, Somerset.  
James A. Garfield, Hiram.

Rutherford B. Hayes, Cincinnati.  
James R. Hubbell, Delaware.  
William Lawrence, Bellefonte.  
Francis C. Le Blond, Celina.  
Tobias A. Plants, Pomeroy.  
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.  
Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.  
Rufus P. Spalding, Cleveland.  
Martin Welker, Wooster.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

James W. Nesmith, Salem.

George H. Williams, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John H. D. Henderson, Eugene City.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of John P. Stockton, whose seat was declared vacant; took his seat December 3, 1866.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of William Wright, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1866.

<sup>c</sup> Seat declared vacant March 27, 1866.

<sup>d</sup> Died November 1, 1866.

<sup>e</sup> Election successfully contested by William E. Dodge.

<sup>f</sup> Successfully contested the election of James Brooks; took his seat April 7, 1866.

<sup>g</sup> Died June 16, 1866.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of James Humphrey, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1866.

<sup>i</sup> Died August 24, 1866.

<sup>j</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 2, 1867.

<sup>k</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Follett.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.

Edgar Cowan, Greensburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Sydenham E. Ancona, Reading.  
 Abraham A. Barker, Edenburg.  
 Benjamin M. Boyer, Norristown.  
 John M. Broomall, Media.  
 Alexander H. Coffroth,<sup>a</sup> Somerset.  
 Charles V. Culver, Franklin  
 John L. Dawson,<sup>b</sup> Brownsville.  
 Charles Dennison, Wilkesbarre.  
 Adam J. Glossbrenner, York.  
 Philip Johnson,<sup>c</sup> Easton.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 William H. Koontz,<sup>d</sup> Somerset.  
 George V. Lawrence, Monongahela City.

Ulysses Mercur, Towanda.  
 George F. Miller, Louisburg.  
 James K. Moorhead, Pittsburg.  
 Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.  
 Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster.  
 Myer Strouse, Pottsville.  
 M. Russell Thayer, Chestnut Hill.  
 Thomas Williams, Pittsburg.  
 Stephen F. Wilson, Wellsboro.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

William Sprague, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

Thomas A. Jenckes, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Jacob Caldamer,<sup>e</sup>David T. Patterson,<sup>g</sup> Greeneville.Joseph S. Fowler,<sup>f</sup> Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel M. Arnell,<sup>h</sup> Columbia.  
 William B. Campbell,<sup>h</sup> Lebanon.  
 Edmund Cooper,<sup>f</sup> Shelbyville.  
 Isaac R. Hawkins,<sup>h</sup> Huntingdon.

John W. Leftwich,<sup>f</sup> Memphis.  
 Horace Maynard,<sup>i</sup> Knoxville.  
 William B. Stokes,<sup>i</sup> Liberty.  
 Nathaniel G. Taylor,<sup>i</sup> Happy Valley.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds,<sup>j</sup> Burlington.  
 Solomon Foot,<sup>k</sup> Rutland.

Luke P. Poland,<sup>l</sup> St. Johnsbury.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Portus Baxter, Derby Line.  
 Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

Fred. E. Woodbridge, Vergennes.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat February 19, 1866; election successfully contested by William H. Koontz.<sup>b</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Smith Fuller.<sup>c</sup> Died January 29, 1867.<sup>d</sup> Successfully contested the election of Alexander H. Coffroth; took his seat July 18, 1866.<sup>e</sup> Died November 8, 1865.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1866.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat July 28, 1866.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1866; election unsuccessfully contested by Dorsey B. Thomas.<sup>i</sup> Took his seat July 24, 1866.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Solomon Foot, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1866.<sup>k</sup> Died March 28, 1866.<sup>l</sup> Appointed in place of Jacob Collamer, deceased, November 8, 1865; took his seat December 4, 1865.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Peter G. Van Winkle, Parkersburg.

Waitman T. Willey, Morgantown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester D. Hubbard, Wheeling.

Killian V. Whaley, Point Pleasant.

George R. Latham, Grafton.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.

Halbert E. Paine, Milwaukee.

Chas. A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.

Walter D. McIndoe, Warsaw.

Ithamar C. Sloan, Janesville.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John N. Goodwin, Prescott.

## COLORADO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Allen A. Bradford, Denver.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Walter A. Burleigh, Yankton.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

E. D. Holbrook, Idaho City.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Samuel McLean, Bannack City.

NEBRASKA TERRITORY.<sup>a</sup>

## DELEGATE.

Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

J. Francisco Chaves, Santa Fe.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Arthur A. Denny, Seattle.

<sup>a</sup> Became a State March 1, 1867.

## FORTIETH CONGRESS.

*First session, from March 4, 1867, to March 30, 1867; July 3, 1867, to July 20, 1867; November 21, 1867, to December 2, 1867. Second session, from December 2, 1867, to July 27, 1868; September 21, 1868, to September 21, 1868; October 16, 1868, to October 16, 1868; November 10, 1868, to November 10, 1868. Third session, from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869.*

*Vice-President.*<sup>a</sup> *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio. *Secretaries of the Senate.*—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania; GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California, elected June 4, 1868. *Speakers of the House.*—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana; THEODORE M. POMEROY, of New York, elected March 3, 1869. *Clerk of the House.*—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

George E. Spencer,<sup>b</sup> Decatur.

Willard Warner,<sup>b</sup> Montgomery.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Chas. W. Buckley,<sup>c</sup> Montgomery.

Francis W. Kellogg,<sup>d</sup> Mobile.

John B. Callis,<sup>e</sup> Huntsville.

Benjamin W. Norris,<sup>e</sup> Elmore.

Thomas Haughey,<sup>e</sup> Decatur.

Charles W. Pierce,<sup>e</sup> Demopolis.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Alexander McDonald,<sup>e</sup> Little Rock.

Benjamin F. Rice,<sup>e</sup> Little Rock.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Boles,<sup>f</sup> Dardanelle.

James Hinds,<sup>h</sup>

James T. Elliott,<sup>g</sup> Camden.

Logan H. Roots,<sup>f</sup> Devalls Bluff.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Cornelius Cole, San Francisco.

John Conness, Georgetown.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Saml. B. Axtell,<sup>i</sup> San Francisco.

Jas. A. Johnson,<sup>i</sup> Downieville.

William Higgy,<sup>i</sup> Calavebras.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

James Dixon, Hartford.

Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Barnum,<sup>j</sup> Lime Rock.

Richard D. Hubbard, Hartford.

Julius Hotchkiss, Middletown.

Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich.

<sup>a</sup> Andrew Johnson became President by the death of Abraham Lincoln.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1868.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat July 21, 1868.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat July 22, 1868.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat June 23, 1868.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat June 24, 1868.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James Hinds, deceased; took his seat January 13, 1869.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat June 24, 1868; died October 22, 1868.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat November 21, 1867.

<sup>j</sup> Seat unsuccessfully contested.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

James A. Bayard,<sup>a</sup> Wilmington.  
George Read Riddle,<sup>b</sup> Wilmington.

Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John A. Nicholson, Dover.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas W. Osborn,<sup>c</sup> Pensacola.

Adonijah S. Welch,<sup>d</sup> Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles M. Hamilton,<sup>e</sup> Marianna.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph W. Clift,<sup>f</sup> Savannah.  
W. P. Edwards,<sup>f</sup> Butler.  
Samuel F. Gove,<sup>f</sup> Griswoldville.

Charles H. Prince,<sup>f</sup> Augusta.  
Nelson Tift,<sup>f</sup> Albany.  
P. M. B. Young,<sup>f</sup> Cartersville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago.

Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jehu Baker, Belleville.  
Henry P. H. Bromwell, Charleston.  
Albert G. Burr, Winchester.  
Burton C. Cook, Ottawa.  
Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.  
John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.  
Abner C. Harding, Monmouth.

Ebon C. Ingersoll, Peoria.  
Norman B. Judd, Chicago.  
John A. Logan, Carbondale.  
Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.  
Green B. Raum, Harrisburg.  
Lewis W. Ross, Lewiston.  
Elihu B. Washburne, Galena.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas A. Hendricks, Indianapolis.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Coburn, Indianapolis.  
Schuyler Colfax,<sup>g</sup> South Bend.  
William S. Holman, Aurora.  
Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington.  
George W. Julian, Centerville.  
Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.  
Godlove S. Orth, Lafayette.  
John P. C. Shanks, Jay.  
Henry D. Washburn, Clinton.  
William Williams, Warsaw.

## IOWA.

## SENATO

James W. Grimes, Burlington.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.  
Grenville M. Dodge, Council Bluffs.  
Asahel W. Hubbard, Sioux City.

William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.  
Hiram Price, Davenport.  
James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

<sup>a</sup>Appointed in place of George Read Riddle, deceased; took his seat April 11, 1867.

<sup>b</sup>Died March 29, 1867.

<sup>c</sup>Took his seat June 30, 1868.

<sup>d</sup>Took his seat July 2, 1868.

<sup>e</sup>Took his seat July 1, 1868.

<sup>f</sup>Took his seat July 25, 1868.

<sup>g</sup>Elected Speaker March 4, 1867.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.

Edmund G. Ross, Lawrence.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Sidney Clarke, Lawrence.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Garrett Davis, Paris.

Thomas C. McCreery,<sup>b</sup> Owensboro.James Guthrie,<sup>a</sup> Louisville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Geo. M. Adams,<sup>c</sup> Barboursville.J. Proctor Knott,<sup>d</sup> Louisville.James B. Beck,<sup>d</sup> Lexington.Samuel McKee,<sup>e</sup> Mount Sterling.Jacob S. Golladay,<sup>e</sup> Allensville.Lawrence S. Trimble,<sup>f</sup> Paducah.Asa P. Grover,<sup>d</sup> Louisville.Elijah Hise.<sup>†</sup>Thomas L. Jones,<sup>f</sup> Newport.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

John S. Harris,<sup>j</sup> Vidalia.William Pitt Kellogg,<sup>j</sup> New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. Jasper Blackburn,<sup>k</sup> Homer.J. H. Sypher,<sup>k</sup> New Orleans.James Mann,<sup>k</sup> New Orleans.Michael Vidal,<sup>k</sup> Opelousas.Jos. P. Newsham,<sup>k</sup> Francesville.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden, Portland.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blaine, Augusta.

John A. Peters, Bangor.

John Lynch, Portland.

Frederick A. Pike, Calais.

Sidney Perham, Paris.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Reverdy Johnson,<sup>l</sup> Baltimore.W. Pinkney Whyte,<sup>n</sup> Baltimore.George Vickers,<sup>m</sup> Chestertown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer, Belair.

Frederick Stone, Port Tobacco.

Hiram McCullough, Elkton.

Francis Thomas, Frankville.

Charles E. Phelps,<sup>o</sup> Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Oakes Ames, North Easton.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

John D. Baldwin, Worcester.

Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford.

Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.

Samuel Hooper, Boston.

George S. Boutwell, Groton.

Ginery Twichell, Brookline.

Benjamin F. Butler, Gloucester.

Wm. B. Washburn, Greenfield.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned February, 1868.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of James Guthrie, resigned; took his seat February 28, 1868.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat July 8, 1867.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1867.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Elijah Hise, deceased May 8, 1867; took his seat December 5, 1867.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1867.<sup>g</sup> Successfully contested the election of John D. Young; took his seat June 22, 1868.<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by G. G. Symmes; took his seat January 10, 1868.<sup>†</sup> Died May 8, 1867.<sup>j</sup> Took his seat July 17, 1868.<sup>k</sup> Took his seat July 18, 1868.<sup>l</sup> Resigned July 10, 1868.<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of P. F. Thomas, rejected; took his seat March 9, 1868.<sup>n</sup> Appointed in place of Reverdy Johnson, resigned; took his seat July 14, 1868.<sup>o</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. J. Stewart.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

Austin Blair, Jackson.

R. E. Trowbridge, Birmingham.

John F. Driggs, East Saginaw.

Charles Upson, Cold Water.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel S. Norton, Winona.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ignatius Donnelly, Hastings.

William Windom, Winona.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Charles D. Drake, St. Louis.

John B. Henderson, Louisiana.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Anderson,<sup>a</sup> Louisiana.

Carman A. Newcomb, Vineland.

John F. Benjamin, Shelbyville.

Thomas E. Noell,<sup>d</sup> Perryville.

Joseph J. Gravely, Stockton.

William A. Pile,<sup>e</sup> St. Louis.

Benjamin F. Loan, St. Joseph.

John H. Stover,<sup>f</sup> Versailles.Joseph W. McClurg,<sup>b</sup> Linn Creek.Robert T. Van Horn,<sup>g</sup> Kansas City.James R. McCormick,<sup>c</sup> Ironton.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

John M. Thayer, Omaha.

Thomas W. Tipton, Brownville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John Taffe, Omaha.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Nye, Carson City.

William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Delos R. Ashley, Austin.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

James W. Patterson, Hanover.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Benton, Lancaster.

Aaron F. Stevens, Nashua.

Jacob H. Ela, Rochester.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Alexander G. Cattell, Camden.

Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Haight, Freehold.

William Moore, Mays Landing.

George A. Halsey, Newark.

Charles Sitgreaves, Phillipsburg.

John Hill, Boonton.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Switzler.<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1868.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thomas E. Noell, deceased; took his seat December 17, 1867.<sup>d</sup> Died October 4, 1867.<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Hogan.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Joseph W. McClurg, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1868.<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Birch.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, <sup>U</sup>tica.

Edwin D. Morgan, New York.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander H. Bailey, <sup>a</sup> Rome.  
 Demas Barnes, Brooklyn.  
 James Brooks, New York.  
 John W. Chanler, New York.  
 John C. Churchill, Oswego.  
 Thomas Cornell, Rondout.  
 Orange Ferriss, Glens Falls.  
 William C. Fields, Laurens.  
 John Fox, New York.  
 John A. Griswold, Troy.  
 Calvin T. Hulburt, Brasher Falls.  
 James M. Humphreys, Buffalo.  
 William H. Kelsey, Geneseo.  
 John H. Ketcham, Dover.  
 Addison H. Laffin, Herkimer.  
 William S. Lincoln, Owego.

James M. Marvin, Saratoga Springs.  
 Dennis McCarthy, Syracuse.  
 John Morrissey, New York.  
 Theodore M. Pomeroy, <sup>b</sup> Auburn.  
 John V. L. Pruyn, Albany.  
 William H. Robertson, Katonah.  
 William E. Robinson, Brooklyn.  
 Lewis Selye, Rochester.  
 Thomas E. Stewart, New York.  
 Stephen Taber, Roslyn.  
 Henry Van Aernam, Franklinville.  
 Burt Van Horn, Lockport.  
 Chas. H. Van Wyck, Middletown.  
 Hamilton Ward, Belmont.  
 Fernando Wood, New York.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Joseph C. Abbott, <sup>c</sup> Wilmington.John Pool, <sup>c</sup> Elizabeth City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel Boyden, <sup>d</sup> Salisbury.  
 John T. Deweese, <sup>e</sup> Raleigh.  
 Oliver H. Dockery, <sup>d</sup> Richmond.  
 John R. French, <sup>e</sup> Edenton.

David Heaton, <sup>f</sup> Newbern.  
 Alexander H. Jones, <sup>e</sup> Asheville.  
 Israel G. Lash, <sup>g</sup> Salem.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Benjamin F. Wade, <sup>h</sup> Jefferson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James M. Ashley, Toledo.  
 John Beatty, <sup>i</sup> Cardington.  
 John A. Bingham, Cadiz.  
 Ralph P. Buckland, Fremont.  
 Samuel F. Cary, <sup>j</sup> Cincinnati.  
 Reader W. Clarke, Batavia.  
 Columbus Delano, <sup>k</sup> Mount Vernon.  
 Ephraim R. Eckley, Carrollton.  
 Benjamin Eggleston, Cincinnati.  
 James A. Garfield, Hiram.  
 Cornelius S. Hamilton, <sup>l</sup> Marysville.

Rutherford B. Hayes, <sup>m</sup> Cincinnati.  
 William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.  
 George W. Morgan, <sup>n</sup> Mount Vernon.  
 William Mungen, Findley.  
 Tobias A. Plants, Pomeroy.  
 Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.  
 Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.  
 Rufus P. Spalding, Cleveland.  
 Philadelph Van Trump, Lancaster.  
 Martin Welker, Wooster.  
 John T. Wilson, Tranquility.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Henry W. Corbett, Portland.

George H. Williams, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Rufus Mallory, Salem.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin M. Boyer, Norristown.  
 John M. Broomall, Media.

Henry L. Cake, Tamaqua.  
 John Covode, Lockport.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Roscoe Conkling, elected Senator; took his seat November 30, 1867.

<sup>b</sup> Elected Speaker March 3, 1869.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat July 17, 1868.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat July 13, 1868.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat July 6, 1868.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat July 15, 1868.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat July 20, 1868.

<sup>h</sup> President pro tempore.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Cornelius S. Hamilton, deceased; took his seat February 5, 1868.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Rutherford B. Hayes, resigned; took his seat November 21, 1867.

<sup>k</sup> Successfully contested the seat of George W. Morgan; took his seat June 3, 1868.

<sup>l</sup> Died December 22, 1867.

<sup>m</sup> Resigned in 1867.

<sup>n</sup> Election successfully contested by Columbus Delano.

Charles Denison,<sup>a</sup> Wilkesbarre.  
 Oliver J. Dickey,<sup>b</sup> Lancaster.  
 J. Lawrence Getz, Reading.  
 Adam J. Glossbrenner, York.  
 Darwin A. Finney,<sup>c</sup> Meadville.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 William H. Koontz, Somerset.  
 G. V. Lawrence, Monongahela City.  
 Ulysses Mercur, Towanda.  
 George F. Miller, Louisburg.  
 James K. Moorhead, Pittsburg.  
 Daniel J. Morrell, Johnstown.

Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 S. Newton Pettis,<sup>d</sup> Meadville.  
 Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.  
 Thaddeus Stevens,<sup>e</sup> Lancaster.  
 Caleb N. Taylor, Bristol.  
 Daniel M. Van Auken, Milford.  
 Thomas Williams, Pittsburg.  
 Stephen F. Wilson, Wellsboro.  
 Geo. W. Woodward,<sup>f</sup> Wilkesbarre.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

William Sprague, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

Thomas A. Jenckes, Cumberland.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson,<sup>g</sup> Columbia.

Frederick A. Sawyer,<sup>g</sup> Bolton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. C. Bowen,<sup>h</sup> Charleston.  
 Simeon Corley,<sup>i</sup> Lexington.

James H. Goss,<sup>j</sup> Union C. H.  
 B. Frank Whittemore,<sup>j</sup> Darlington.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Joseph S. Fowler,<sup>k</sup> Nashville.

David T. Patterson,<sup>l</sup> Greeneville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel M. Arnell,<sup>m</sup> Columbia.  
 Roderick R. Butler,<sup>n</sup> Mountain City.  
 Isaac R. Hawkins,<sup>m</sup> Huntingdon.  
 Horace Maynard,<sup>m</sup> Knoxville.

James Mullins,<sup>m</sup> Shelbyville.  
 David A. Nunn,<sup>m</sup> Brownsville.  
 William B. Stokes,<sup>m</sup> Alexandria.  
 John Trimble,<sup>m</sup> Nashville.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.  
 Worthington C. Smith, St. Albans.

Fred. E. Woodbridge, Vergennes.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

(Vacant.)

## REPRESENTATIVES.

(Vacant.)

<sup>a</sup> Died June 27, 1867.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Thaddeus Stevens, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1868.

<sup>c</sup> Died August 25, 1868.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Darwin A. Finney, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1868.

<sup>e</sup> Died August 11, 1868.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Charles Denison, deceased; took his seat November 21, 1867.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat July 22, 1868.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1866.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat July 20, 1868.

<sup>j</sup> Took his seat July 26, 1866.

<sup>k</sup> Took his seat July 25, 1868.

<sup>l</sup> Took his seat November 21, 1867.

<sup>m</sup> Took his seat July 18, 1868.

<sup>n</sup> Took his seat June 26, 1868.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Peter G. Van Winkle, Parkersburg.

Waitman T. Willey, Morgantown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester D. Hubbard, Wheeling.

Daniel Polsley, Point Pleasant.

Bethuel M. Kitchen, Martinsburg.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

James R. Doolittle, Racine.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.

Halbert E. Paine, Milwaukee.

Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.

Benjamin F. Hopkins, Madison.

C. C. Washburn, La Crosse.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Coles Bashford, Tucson.

## COLORADO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George M. Chilcott, Excelsior.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Walter A. Burleigh, Yankton.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

E. D. Holbrook, Idaho City.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

James M. Cavanaugh, Helena.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Charles P. Clever,<sup>a</sup> Santa Fe.J. F. Chaves.<sup>b</sup>

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Alvan Flanders, Walla Walla.

<sup>a</sup> Election successfully contested by J. F. Chaves.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 20, 1869.

## FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

*First session, from March 4, 1869, to April 10, 1869. Second session, from December 6, 1869, to July 15, 1870.  
Third session from December 5, 1870, to March 3, 1871.*

*Vice-President.*—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—HENRY B. ANTHONY, of Rhode Island; elected March 23, 1869; again elected April 9, 1869; again elected May 28, 1870; again elected July 1, 1870, and again elected July 14, 1870. *Secretary of the Senate.*—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California.

*Speaker of the House.*—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine. *Clerk of the House.*—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.

Willard Warner, Montgomery.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Alfred E. Buck,<sup>a</sup> Mobile.  
Chas. W. Buckley,<sup>a</sup> Montgomery.  
Peter M. Dox,<sup>b</sup> Huntsville.

Charles Hays,<sup>b</sup> Eutaw.  
Robert S. Heflin,<sup>b</sup> Wedowee.  
William C. Sherrod,<sup>b</sup> Courtland.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Alexander McDonald, Little Rock.

Benjamin F. Rice, Little Rock.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Boles, Dardanelle.  
Anthony A. C. Rogers, Pine Bluff.

Logan H. Roots, Duvalls Bluff.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Eugene Caserly, San Francisco.

Cornelius Cole, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Saml. B. Axtell, San Francisco.  
James A. Johnson, Downieville.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

William A. Buckingham, Norwich.

Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Barnum,<sup>a</sup> Lime Rock.  
Stephen W. Kellogg,<sup>c</sup> Waterbury.

Henry H. Starkweather,<sup>c</sup> Norwich.  
Julius L. Strong,<sup>c</sup> Hartford.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Thomas Francis Bayard,<sup>d</sup> Wilmington.

Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin T. Biggs, Summit Ridge.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1869.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1869.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat April 9, 1869.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of George Read Riddle, deceased, James A. Bayard having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat March 4, 1869.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Abijah Gilbert, St. Augustine.

Thomas W. Osborn, Pensacola.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles M. Hamilton, Marianna.

## GEORGIA

## SENATORS.

Joshua Hill,<sup>a</sup> Madison.H. V. M. Miller.<sup>b</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Marion Bethune,<sup>c</sup> Talbotton.Stephen A. Corker,<sup>d</sup> Waynesboro.Jefferson F. Long,<sup>b</sup> Macon.William W. Paine,<sup>e</sup> Savannah.William P. Price,<sup>b</sup> Dahlonaga.Richard H. Whitely,<sup>f</sup> Bainbridge.Pierce M. B. Young,<sup>b</sup> Cartersville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago.

Richard Yates, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Horatio C. Burchard,<sup>g</sup> Freeport.

Albert C. Burr, Carrollton.

Burton C. Cook, Ottawa.

John M. Crebs, Carmi.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.

John B. Hawley, Rock Island.

John B. Hay, Belleville.

Ebon C. Ingersoll, Peoria.

Norman B. Judd, Chicago.

John A. Logan, Carbondale.

Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.

Thompson W. McNeely, Petersburg.

Jesse H. Moore, Decatur.

Elihu B. Washburne,<sup>h</sup> Galena.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.

Daniel D. Pratt, Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Coburn, Indianapolis.

William S. Holman, Aurora.

George W. Julian,<sup>i</sup> Centerville.

Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.

William E. Niblack, Vincennes.

Gedlove S. Orth, Lafayette.

Jasper Packard, Laporte.

John P. C. Shanks, Jay.

James N. Tyner,<sup>j</sup> Peru.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

William Williams, Warsaw.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Grimes,<sup>k</sup> Burlington.James B. Howell,<sup>l</sup> Keokuk.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.

George W. McCrary, Keokuk.

Frank W. Palmer, Des Moines.

Charles Pomeroy, Fort Dodge.

William Smyth,<sup>m</sup> Marion.William P. Wolf.<sup>n</sup>

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.

Edmund G. Ross, Lawrence.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Sidney Clarke, Lawrence.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat February 1, 1871.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 24, 1871.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat January 16, 1871.<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas P. Beard; took his seat January 24, 1871.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat January 23, 1871.<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Nelson Tift; took his seat February 9, 1871.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Elihu B. Washburne, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1869.<sup>h</sup> Resigned March 6, 1869.<sup>i</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Reid.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Daniel D. Pratt, elected Senator; took his seat March 4, 1869.<sup>k</sup> Resigned December 6, 1869.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of James W. Grimes, resigned; took his seat January 28, 1870.<sup>m</sup> Died September 30, 1870.<sup>n</sup> Elected in place of William Smyth; took his seat December 17, 1870.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Garrett Davis, Paris.

Thomas C. McCreery, Owensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Adams,<sup>a</sup> Barbourville.  
James B. Beck, Lexington.  
J. S. Golladay,<sup>b</sup> Allensville.  
Thomas L. Jones, Newport.  
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.

Joseph H. Lewis,<sup>c</sup> Glasgow.  
John M. Rice,<sup>d</sup> Louisa.  
William N. Sweeney, Owensboro.  
Lawrence S. Trimble, Paducah.  
Boyd Winchester, Louisville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

John S. Harris, Vidalia.

William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester B. Darrall,<sup>e</sup> Brashear.  
Frank Morey,<sup>f</sup> Monroe.  
Jos. P. Newsham,<sup>g</sup> St. Francisville.

Lionel A. Sheldon,<sup>h</sup> New Orleans.  
J. Hale Sypher,<sup>i</sup> New Orleans.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

William Pitt Fessenden,<sup>j</sup> Portland.  
Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.

Lot M. Morrill,<sup>k</sup> Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blaine,<sup>l</sup> Augusta.  
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.  
John Lynch, Portland.

Samuel P. Morrill, Farmington.  
John A. Peters, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

William T. Hamilton,<sup>m</sup> Hagerstown.

George Vickers, Chestertown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer, Belair.  
Samuel Hambleton, Easton.  
Patrick Hamill, Oakland.

Frederick Stone, Port Tobacco.  
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oakes Ames, North Easton.  
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.  
George S. Boutwell,<sup>n</sup> Groton.  
George M. Brooks,<sup>o</sup> Concord.  
James Buffinton, Fall River.  
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.  
George F. Hoar, Worcester.  
Samuel Hooper, Boston.  
Ginery Twichell, Brookline.  
William B. Washburn, Greenfield.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by S. M. Barnes.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned February 28, 1870.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of J. S. Golladay, resigned; took his seat May 10, 1870.

<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John T. Zeigler.

<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Adolph Bailey; took his seat July 7, 1869.

<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by G. W. McCranie; took his seat December 6, 1870.

<sup>g</sup> Successfully contested the election of Michael Ryan; took his seat May 25, 1870.

<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Caleb S. Hunt; took his seat April 8, 1869.

<sup>i</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Mr. St. Martin; took his seat December 5, 1870.

<sup>j</sup> Died September 8, 1869.

<sup>k</sup> Appointed in place of William Pitt Fessenden, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1869.

<sup>l</sup> Elected Speaker March 4, 1869.

<sup>m</sup> Elected in place of Reverdy Johnson, resigned in 1868, W. Pinkney Whyte having been appointed pro tem.; took his seat March 25, 1869.

<sup>n</sup> Resigned March 12, 1869, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>o</sup> Elected in place of George S. Boutwell, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1869.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

Jacob M. Howard, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Fernando C. Beaman, Adrian.  
Austin Blair, Jackson.  
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.  
William L. Stoughton, Sturgis.  
Randolph Strickland, St. Johns.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel S. Norton,<sup>a</sup> Winona.  
Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.

Ozora P. Stearns,<sup>b</sup> Rochester.  
William Windom,<sup>c</sup> Winona.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato.

Eugene M. Wilson, Minneapolis.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Adelbert Ames,<sup>d</sup> Natchez.Hiram R. Revels,<sup>e</sup> Natchez.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Barry,<sup>f</sup> Columbus.  
George E. Harris,<sup>g</sup> Hernando.  
George C. McKee,<sup>g</sup> Vicksburg.

Joseph L. Morphis,<sup>g</sup> Pontotoc.  
Legrand W. Perce,<sup>g</sup> Natchez.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Francis P. Blair, jr.,<sup>h</sup> St. Louis.  
Charles D. Drake,<sup>i</sup> St. Louis.

Carl Schurz, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joel F. Asper, Chillicothe.  
John F. Benjamin, Shelbyville.  
Sempronius H. Boyd, Springfield.  
Samuel S. Burdett, Osceola.  
David P. Dyer,<sup>j</sup> Louisiana.

Gustavus A. Finkelnburg, St. Louis.  
James R. McCormick, Ironton.  
Robert T. Van Horn,<sup>k</sup> Kansas City.  
Erastus Wells, St. Louis.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

John M. Thayer, Omaha.

Thomas W. Tipton, Brownville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John Taffe, Omaha.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

James W. Nye, Carson City.

William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Fitch, Belmont.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

James W. Patterson, Hanover.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Benton, Lancaster.  
Jacob H. Ela, Rochester.

Aaron F. Stevens, Nashua.

<sup>a</sup> Died July 13, 1870.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Daniel S. Norton, deceased, William Windom having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 23, 1871.<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of Daniel S. Norton, deceased; took his seat December 1, 1870.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat April 1, 1870.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat February 25, 1870.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat April 8, 1870.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat February 23, 1870.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Charles D. Drake, resigned; took his seat January 25, 1871.<sup>i</sup> Resigned December 19, 1870.<sup>j</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Switzler.<sup>k</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Mr. Shields.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Alexander G. Cattell, Camden.

John P. Stockton, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John T. Bird, Flemington.  
Orestes Cleveland, Jersey City.  
Charles Haight, Freehold.

John Hill, Boonton.  
William Moore, Mays Landing.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.

Reuben E. Fenton, Jamestown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander H. Bailey, Rome.  
David S. Bennett, Buffalo.  
James Brooks, New York.  
Hervey C. Calkin, New York.  
John C. Churchill, Oswego.  
George W. Cowles, Clyde.  
Samuel S. Cox, New York.  
Noah Davis,<sup>a</sup> Albion.  
Orange Ferriss, Glens Falls.  
John Fisher, Batavia.  
John Fox, New York.  
George W. Greene,<sup>b</sup> Goshen.  
John A. Griswold, Catskill.  
Charles H. Holmes,<sup>c</sup> Albion.  
Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.  
William H. Kelsey, Geneseo.  
John H. Ketcham, Dover.

Charles Knapp, Deposit.  
Addison H. Laflin, Herkimer.  
Stephen L. Mayham, Schoharie.  
Dennis McCarthy, Syracuse.  
John Morrissey, New York.  
Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle.  
Henry A. Reeves, Green Point.  
Stephen Sanford, Amsterdam.  
John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn.  
Porter Sheldon, Jamestown.  
Henry W. Slocum, Brooklyn.  
Adolphus H. Tanner, Whitehall.  
Charles H. Van Wyck,<sup>d</sup> Middletown.  
Hamilton Ward, Belmont.  
William A. Wheeler, Malone.  
Fernando Wood, New York.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Joseph C. Abbott, Wilmington.

John Pool, Elizabeth City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Clinton L. Cobb, Elizabeth City.  
John T. Deweese,<sup>e</sup> Raleigh.  
Joseph Dixon,<sup>f</sup> Hookerton.  
Oliver H. Dockery, Mangum.  
David Heaton,<sup>g</sup> Newbern.

Alexander H. Jones,<sup>h</sup> Asheville.  
Israel G. Lash, Salem.  
John Manning, jr.,<sup>i</sup> Pittsboro.  
Francis E. Shober,<sup>j</sup> Salisbury.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob A. Ambler, Salem.  
John Beatty, Cardington.  
John A. Bingham, Cadiz.  
Edward F. Dickinson, Fremont.  
James A. Garfield, Hiram.  
Truman H. Hoag,<sup>k</sup> Belmont.  
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.  
Eliakim H. Moore, Athens.  
George W. Morgan, Mount Vernon.  
William Mungin, Findlay.

Erasmus D. Peck,<sup>l</sup> Perrysburg.  
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton.  
John A. Smith, Hillsboro.  
Job E. Stevenson, Cincinnati.  
Peter W. Strader,<sup>m</sup> Cincinnati.  
William H. Upson, Akron.  
Philadelph Van Trump, Lancaster.  
Martin Welker, Wooster.  
John T. Wilson, Tranquility.  
James J. Winans, Xenia.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Corbett, Portland.

George H. Williams, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Joseph S. Smith, Salem.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned in 1870.

<sup>b</sup> Seat successfully contested by Charles H. Van Wyck.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Noah Davis, resigned; took his seat December 6, 1870.

<sup>d</sup> Successfully contested the election of George W. Greene; took his seat February 17, 1870.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned February 28, 1870.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of David Heaton, deceased; took his seat December 5, 1870.

<sup>g</sup> Died June 25, 1870.

<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Plato Durham.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1870.

<sup>j</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Nathaniel Foyden.

<sup>k</sup> Died February, 1870.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Truman H. Hoag, deceased; took his seat April 28, 1870.

<sup>m</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Eggleston.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

John Scott, Huntingdon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Armstrong, Williamsport.  
 Henry L. Cake, Tamaqua.  
 John Cessna, Bedford.  
 John Covode,<sup>a</sup> Lockport.  
 Oliver J. Dickey, Lancaster.  
 Joseph B. Donley, Waynesburg.  
 J. Lawrence Getz, Reading.  
 Calvin W. Gilfillan, Franklin.  
 Richard J. Haldeman, Harrisburg.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 Ulysses Mercur, Towanda.  
 John Moffet,<sup>b</sup> Philadelphia.  
 Daniel J. Morrell, Johnstown.

Leonard Myers,<sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.  
 James S. Negley, Pittsburg.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 John B. Packer, Sunbury.  
 Darwin Phelps, Kittanning.  
 Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 John R. Reading,<sup>d</sup> Somerton.  
 Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.  
 John D. Stiles, Allentown.  
 Caleb N. Taylor,<sup>e</sup> Bristol.  
 Washington Townsend, Westchester.  
 Daniel M. Van Auken, Milford.  
 George W. Woodward, Wilkesbarre.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, <sup>f</sup> Providence.

William Sprague, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly.

Thomas A. Jenckes, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.

Frederick A. Sawyer, Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. C. Bowen, Charleston.  
 Solomon L. Hoge,<sup>g</sup> Columbia.  
 Joseph H. Rainey,<sup>h</sup> Georgetown.

Alexander S. Wallace,<sup>i</sup> Yorkville.  
 B. Frank Whittemore,<sup>j</sup> Darlington.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

William G. Brownlow, Knoxville.

Joseph S. Fowler, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel M. Arnell, Columbia.  
 Roderick R. Butler, Taylorsville.  
 Isaac R. Hawkins, Huntingdon.  
 Horace Maynard, Knoxville.

William F. Prosser, Nashville.  
 William J. Smith,<sup>k</sup> Memphis.  
 William B. Stokes, Alexandria.  
 Lewis Tillman,<sup>l</sup> Shelbyville.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

J. W. Flanagan,<sup>m</sup> Walling's Ferry.Morgan C. Hamilton,<sup>n</sup> Austin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William T. Clark,<sup>m</sup> Galveston.  
 John C. Conner,<sup>n</sup> Sherman.

Edward Degener,<sup>m</sup> San Antonio.  
 George W. Whitmore,<sup>m</sup> Tyler.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.  
 Worthington C. Smith, St. Albans.

Charles W. Willard, Montpelier.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry D. Foster.<sup>b</sup> Election successfully contested by Leonard Myers.<sup>c</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Moffet; took his seat April 9, 1869.<sup>d</sup> Election successfully contested by Caleb N. Taylor.<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of John R. Reading; took his seat April 13, 1870.<sup>f</sup> Elected President pro tempore, March 23, 1869.<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. P. Reed.<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of B. Frank Whittemore, who was refused his seat.<sup>i</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by William D. Simpson.<sup>j</sup> Resigned February 23, 1870; subsequently reelected, but refused admission June 21, 1870.<sup>k</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Mr. Leftwich.<sup>l</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by C. A. Sheafe.<sup>m</sup> Took his seat March 31, 1870.<sup>n</sup> Took his seat March 31, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by B. F. Grafton.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston,<sup>a</sup> Abingdon.

John F. Lewis,<sup>a</sup> Port Republic.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard S. Ayer,<sup>b</sup> Warsaw.  
George W. Booker,<sup>c</sup> Martinsville.  
R. T. W. Duke,<sup>d</sup> Charlottesville.

James King Gibson,<sup>e</sup> Abingdon.  
Lewis McKenzie,<sup>f</sup> Alexandria.  
Wm. Milnes, jr.,<sup>g</sup> Shenandoah.

Jas. H. Platt, jr.,<sup>g</sup> Petersburg.  
Chas. H. Porter,<sup>g</sup> Richmond.  
Robert Ridgway,<sup>h</sup> Cool Well.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Arthur I. Boreman, Parkersburg.

Waitman T. Willey, Morgantown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac H. Duval, Wellsburg.

James C. McCrew, Kingwood.

John S. Witcher, Guyandotte.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Matthew H. Carpenter, Milwaukee.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David Atwood,<sup>i</sup> Madison.  
Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point.  
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.

Benjamin F. Hopkins,<sup>j</sup> Madison.  
Halbert E. Paine, Milwaukee.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.  
C. C. Washburn, La Crosse.

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Richard C. McCormick, Tucson.

COLORADO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Allen A. Bradford, Pueblo.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

S. L. Spink, Yankton.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jacob K. Shafer, Idaho City.

MONTANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

James M. Cavanaugh, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

J. Francisco Chaves, Santa Fé.

UTAH TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Selucius Garfield, Olympia.

WYOMING TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Stephen F. Nuckolls, Cheyenne.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat January 27, 1870.

<sup>b</sup>Took his seat January 31, 1870.

<sup>c</sup>Election unsuccessfully contested by George Tucker; took his seat February 1, 1870.

<sup>d</sup>Elected in place of Robert Ridgway, deceased; took his seat December 5, 1870.

<sup>e</sup>Took his seat January 28, 1870.

<sup>f</sup>Election unsuccessfully contested by C. C. Whittlesey; took his seat January 31, 1870.

<sup>g</sup>Took his seat January 27, 1870.

<sup>h</sup>Took his seat January 27, 1870; died in 1870.

<sup>i</sup>Elected in place of Benjamin F. Hopkins, deceased; took his seat February 23, 1870.

<sup>j</sup>Died January 1, 1870.



## FORTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

*First session, from March 4, 1871, to April 20, 1871. Second session, from December 4, 1871, to June 10, 1872.  
Third session, from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873.*

*Vice-President.*—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—HENRY B. ANTHONY, of Rhode Island, elected March 10, 1871; again elected December 21, 1871; again elected February 23, 1872; and again elected July 8, 1872. *Secretary of the Senate.*—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California.

*Speaker of the House.*—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine. *Clerk of the House.*—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

George Goldthwaite,<sup>a</sup> Montgomery.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Chas. W. Buckley, Montgomery.

Peter M. Dox, Huntsville.

William A. Handley,<sup>b</sup> Roanoke.

Charles Hays, Eutaw.

Joseph H. Sloss, Tuscumbia.

Benjamin S. Turner, Selma.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Powell Clayton, Little Rock.

Benjamin F. Rice, Little Rock.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Boles,<sup>c</sup> Dardanelle.

John Edwards,<sup>d</sup> Fort Smith.

James M. Hanks, Helena.

Oliver P. Snyder,<sup>e</sup> Pine Bluff.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Eugene Casserly, San Francisco.

Cornelius Cole, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Coghlan,<sup>f</sup> Suisun City.

Sherman O. Houghton,<sup>f</sup> San Jose.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

William A. Buckingham, Norwich.

Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

Joseph Roswell Hawley,<sup>g</sup> Hartford.

Stephen W. Kellogg,<sup>h</sup> Waterbury.

Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich.

Julius L. Strong,<sup>i</sup> Hartford.

### DELAWARE.

#### SENATORS.

Thomas Francis Bayard, Wilmington.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Benjamin T. Biggs, Summit Ridge.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 15, 1872.

<sup>b</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by B. W. Norris.

<sup>c</sup> Successfully contested the election of John Edwards; took his seat February 9, 1872.

<sup>d</sup> Election successfully contested by Thomas Boles.

<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by S. H. Rogers.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1871.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Julius L. Strong, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1871.

<sup>i</sup> Died September 7, 1872.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Abijah Gilbert, St. Augustine.

Thomas W. Osborn, Pensacola.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Silas L. Niblack.<sup>a</sup>

Josiah T. Walls,<sup>b</sup> Gainesville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Joshua Hill, Madison.

Thomas Manson Norwood,<sup>c</sup> Savannah.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Erasmus W. Beck,<sup>d</sup> Griffin.  
John Summerfield Bigby, Newnan.  
Dudley M. Du Bose,<sup>e</sup> Washington.  
A. T. McIntyre,<sup>f</sup> Thomasville.

William P. Price, Dahlonga.  
Thomas J. Speer,<sup>g</sup> Barnesville.  
Richard H. Whiteley,<sup>h</sup> Bainbridge.  
Pierce M. B. Young, Cartersville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John A. Logan, Carbondale.

Lyman Trumbull, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Beveridge,<sup>i</sup> Evanston.  
Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport.  
Burton C. Cook, Ottawa.  
John M. Crebs, Carmi.  
John F. Farnsworth, St. Charles.  
Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.  
John B. Hawley, Rock Island.  
John B. Hay, Belleville.

Sam. S. Marshall, McLeansboro.  
T. W. McNeely, Petersburg.  
Jesse H. Moore, Decatur.  
Edward Y. Rice, Hillsboro.  
James C. Robinson, Springfield.  
Henry Snapp,<sup>j</sup> Joliet.  
Bradford N. Stevens, Tiskilwa.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.

Daniel D. Pratt, Logansport.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John Coburn, Indianapolis.  
William S. Holman, Aurora.  
Michael C. Kerr, New Albany.  
Mahlon D. Manson, Crawfordsville.  
William E. Niblack, Vincennes.  
Jasper Packard, La Porte.

John P. C. Shanks, Portland.  
James N. Tyner, Peru.  
Daniel W. Vorhees, Terre Haute.  
William Williams, Warsaw.  
Jeremiah M. Wilson,<sup>k</sup> Connersville.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

James Harlan, Mount Pleasant.

George G. Wright, Des Moines.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Aylett R. Cotton, Lyons.  
Wm. G. Donnan, Independence.  
George W. McCrary, Keokuk.

Jackson Orr, Montana.  
Frank W. Palmer, Des Moines.  
Madison M. Walden, Centerville.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Alexander Caldwell, Leavenworth.

Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison.

REPRESENTATIVE.

David P. Lowe, Fort Scott.

<sup>a</sup> Successfully contested the election of Josiah T. Walls; took his seat January 29, 1873.

<sup>b</sup> Election successfully contested by Silas L. Niblack.

<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Foster Blodgett; took his seat December 19, 1871.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Thomas J. Speer, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. S. Fannin.

<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Virgil Hillyer.

<sup>g</sup> Died August 18, 1872.

<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Nelson Tift.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1871; resigned January 4, 1873.

<sup>j</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1871.

<sup>k</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by David S. Gooding.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

Garrett Davis,<sup>a</sup> Paris.  
Willis B. Machen,<sup>b</sup> Eddyville.

John W. Stevenson, Covington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Geo. M. Adams, Barbourville.  
William E. Arthur, Covington.  
James B. Beck, Lexington.  
Edward Crossland, Mayfield.  
Joseph H. Lewis, Glasgow.

Henry D. McHenry, Hartford.  
William B. Read, Hodgenville.  
John M. Rice, Louisa.  
Boyd Winchester, Louisville.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.

J. Rodman West, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Aleck Boorman,<sup>c</sup> Shreveport.  
Chester B. Darrall, Brashear.  
Frank Morey, Monroe.

Lionel A. Sheldon, New Orleans.  
J. Hale Sypher, New Orleans.  
James McCleary.<sup>d</sup>

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blaine,<sup>e</sup> Augusta.  
William P. Frye, Lewiston.  
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

John Lynch, Portland.  
John A. Peters, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown.

George Vickers, Chestertown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stevenson Archer, Belair.  
Samuel Hambleton, Easton.  
William M. Merrick, Ilchester.

John Ritchie, Frederick City.  
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Charles Sumner, Boston.

Henry Wilson, Natick.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Oakes Ames, North Easton.  
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.  
George M. Brooks,<sup>f</sup> Concord.  
James Buffinton, Fall River.  
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.  
Alvah Crocker,<sup>g</sup> Fitchburg.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.  
Constantine C. Esty,<sup>h</sup> Framingham.  
George F. Hoar, Worcester.  
Samuel Hooper, Boston.  
Ginery Twichell, Brookline.  
William B. Washburn,<sup>i</sup> Greenfield.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Austin Blair, Jackson.  
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.  
Wilder D. Foster,<sup>j</sup> Grand Rapids.

William L. Stoughton, Sturgis.  
Jabez G. Sutherland, Saginaw.  
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.

<sup>a</sup> Died September 22, 1872.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Garrett Davis, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of James McCleary, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1872.

<sup>d</sup> Died November 5, 1871.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Speaker March 4, 1871.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned May 13, 1872.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of William B. Washburn, elected governor; took his seat February 14, 1872.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of George M. Brooks, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned December 5, 1871, having been elected governor.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Thomas W. Ferry, elected Senator; took his seat December 4, 1871.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.

William Windom, Winona.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John T. Averill, St. Paul.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Lusk Alcorn,<sup>a</sup> Friars Point.

Adelbert Ames, Natchez.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Barry, Columbus.  
George E. Harris, Hernando.  
George C. McKee, Vicksburg.

Joseph L. Morphis, Pontotoc.  
Legrand W. Perce, Natchez.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis P. Blair, jr., St. Louis.

Carl Schurz, St. Louis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blair, Canton.  
Samuel S. Burdett, Osceola.  
Abram Comingo, Independence.  
Gustavus A. Finkelnburg, St. Louis.  
Harrison E. Havens, Springfield.

Andrew King, St. Charles.  
James R. McCormick, Arcadia.  
Isaac C. Parker, St. Joseph.  
Erastus Wells, St. Louis.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.

Thomas W. Tipton, Brownville.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John Taffe, Omaha.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

James W. Nye, Carson City.

William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles West Kendall, Hamilton.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

James W. Patterson, Hanover.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel N. Bell, Manchester.  
Ellery A. Hibbard, Laconia.

Hosea W. Parker, Claremont.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.

John P. Stockton, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John T. Bird, Flemington.  
Samuel C. Forker, Bordentown.  
George A. Halsey, Newark.

John W. Hazelton, Mullica Hill.  
John Hill, Boonton.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.

Reuben E. Fenton, Jamestown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James Brooks, New York.  
John M. Carroll, Johnstown.  
Freeman Clarke, Rochester.  
Samuel S. Cox, New York.  
R. Holland Duell, Cortland.  
Smith Ely, jr., New York.

Milo Goodrich, Dryden.  
John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
Thomas Kinsella, Brooklyn.  
William H. Larnport, Canandaigua.  
William E. Lansing, Chittenango.  
Clinton L. Merriam, Locust Grove.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1871.

Eli Perry, Albany.  
 Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle.  
 Elizur H. Prindle, Norwich.  
 Ellis H. Roberts, Utica.  
 William R. Roberts, New York.  
 John Rogers, Black Brook.  
 Robert B. Roosevelt, New York.  
 John E. Seeley, Ovid.  
 Walter L. Sessions, Panama.  
 Henry W. Slocum, Brooklyn.

Horace Boardman Smith, Elmira.  
 Charles St. John, Port Jervis.  
 Dwight Townsend, Stapleton.  
 Joseph H. Tuthill, Ellenville.  
 Seth Wakeman, Batavia.  
 Joseph M. Warren, Troy.  
 William A. Wheeler, Malone.  
 William Williams, Buffalo.  
 Fernando Wood, New York.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John Pool, Elizabeth City.

Matt. W. Ransom,<sup>a</sup> Weldon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Clinton L. Cobb, Elizabeth City.  
 James C. Harper, Patterson.  
 James M. Leach, Lexington.  
 Sion H. Rogers,<sup>b</sup> Raleigh.

Francis E. Shober, Salisbury.  
 Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.  
 Alfred Moore Waddell, Wilmington.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob A. Ambler, Salem.  
 John Beatty, Cardington.  
 John A. Bingham, Cadiz.  
 Lewis D. Campbell,<sup>c</sup> Hamilton.  
 Ozro T. Dodds,<sup>d</sup> Cincinnati.  
 Charles Foster, Fostoria.  
 James A. Garfield, Hiram.  
 Charles N. Lamison, Lima.  
 John F. McKinney, Piqua.  
 James Monroe, Oberlin.

George W. Morgan, Mount Vernon.  
 Erasmus D. Peck, Perrysburg.  
 Aaron F. Perry,<sup>e</sup> Cincinnati.  
 Samuel Shellabarger, Springfield.  
 John A. Smith, Hillsboro.  
 William P. Sprague, McConnellsville.  
 Job E. Stevenson, Cincinnati.  
 William H. Upson, Akron.  
 Philadelph Van Trump, Lancaster.  
 John T. Wilson, Tranquillity.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Henry W. Corbett, Portland.

James K. Kelly, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

James H. Slater, Le Grande.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

John Scott, Huntingdon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ephriam L. Acker, Norristown.  
 Frank C. Burnell,<sup>f</sup> Tunkhannock.  
 John V. Creely, Philadelphia.  
 Oliver J. Dickey, Lancaster.  
 Henry D. Foster, Greensburg.  
 J. Lawrence Getz, Reading.  
 Samuel Griffith, Mercer.  
 Richard S. Haldeman, Harrisburg.  
 Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 John W. Killinger, Lebanon.  
 William McClelland, Newcastle.  
 Ebenezer McJunkin, Butler.

Ulysses S. Mercur,<sup>g</sup> Towanda.  
 Benjamin F. Meyers,<sup>h</sup> Bedford.  
 Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.  
 James S. Negley, Pittsburg.  
 John B. Packer, Sunbury.  
 Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.  
 Henry Sherwood, Wellsboro.  
 Lazarus D. Shoemaker, Wilkesbarre.  
 R. Milton Speer, Huntingdon.  
 John B. Storm, Stroudsburg.  
 Washington Townsend, Westchester.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat April 24, 1872.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat May 23, 1872; election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Harris.

<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by R. C. Schenck.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Aaron F. Perry, resigned; took his seat December 2, 1872.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned in 1872.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Ulysses S. Mercur, resigned; took his seat January 7, 1873.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned December 2, 1872.

<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Cessna.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony,<sup>a</sup> Providence.

William Sprague, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence.

James M. Pendleton, Westerly.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.

Frederick A. Sawyer, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert C. De Large,<sup>b</sup> Charleston.  
Robert Brown Elliott,<sup>c</sup> Columbia.

Joseph H. Rainey, Georgetown.  
Alexander S. Wallace,<sup>d</sup> Yorkville.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William G. Brownlow, Knoxville.

Henry Cooper, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Bright, Fayetteville.  
Roderick R. Butler, Taylorsville.  
Robert P. Caldwell, Trenton.  
Abraham E. Garrett, Carthage.

Edward I. Golladay, Lebanon.  
Horace Maynard, Knoxville.  
Wm. W. Vaughan, Brownsville.  
W. C. Whitthorne, Columbia.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

James W. Flanagan, Flanagans Mills.

Morgan C. Hamilton, Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William T. Clark,<sup>e</sup> Galveston.  
John C. Connor, Sherman.  
De Witt C. Giddings,<sup>f</sup> Brenham.

John Hancock, Austin.  
William S. Herndon, Tyler.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.  
Worthington C. Smith, St. Albans.

Charles W. Willard, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.

John F. Lewis, Port Republic.

REPRESENTATIVES.

E. M. Braxton, Fredericksburg.  
John Critcher, Oak Grove.  
Richard T. W. Duke, Charlottesville.  
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.

James H. Platt, jr., Petersburg.  
Charles H. Porter, Richmond.  
Wm. H. H. Stowell, Manchester.  
William Terry, Wytheville.

<sup>a</sup> Elected president pro tempore March 10, 1871.

<sup>b</sup> Election contested by Christopher C. Bowen; seat declared vacant January 24, 1873.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned in 1873.

<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by I. G. McKissick.

<sup>e</sup> Election successfully contested by D. C. Giddings.

<sup>f</sup> Successfully contested the election of William T. Clark; took his seat May 13, 1872.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Arthur I. Boreman, Parkersburg.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Davis, Clarksburg.  
Frank Hereford, Union.

James C. McGrew, Kingwood.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

Matthew H. Carpenter, Milwaukee.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Allen Barber, Lancaster.  
Chas. A. Eldredge, Fond du Lac.  
Gerry W. Hazelton, Columbus.Alexander Mitchell, Milwaukee.  
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Viroqua.  
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Richard C. McCormick, Tucson.

## COLORADO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Moses K. Armstrong, Yankton.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

## DELEGATE.

Norton P. Chipman, Washington City.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Samuel A. Merritt, Idaho City.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William H. Claggett, Deer Lodge City.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

José Manuel Gallegos, Sante Fé.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William H. Hooper,<sup>a</sup> Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Selucius Garfield, Olympia.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William T. Jones, Cheyenne.

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<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by G. R. Maxwell.

## FORTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 1, 1873, to June 23, 1874. Second session, from December 7, 1874, to March 3, 1875.*

*Vice-President.*—HENRY WILSON, of Massachusetts. *Presidents of the Senate pro tempore.*—MATTHEW H. CARPENTER, of Wisconsin, elected March 12, 1873, in special session, again elected March 26, 1873, again elected December 11, 1873, and again elected December 23, 1874; HENRY B. ANTHONY, of Rhode Island, elected January 25, 1875, and again elected February 15, 1875. *Secretary of the Senate.*—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California.

*Speaker of the House.*—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine. *Clerk of the House.*—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

George Goldthwaite, Montgomery.

George F. Spencer, Decatur.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Frederick G. Bromberg, Mobile.

John H. Caldwell, Jacksonville.

Charles Hays, Eutaw.

Charles Pelham, Talladega.

James T. Rapier, Montgomery.

Christopher C. Sheats, Decatur.

Joseph H. Sloss, Tusculumbia.

Alexander White, Selma.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Powell Clayton, Little Rock.

Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Gunter,<sup>a</sup> Fayetteville.

Asa Hodges,<sup>b</sup> Marion.

William J. Hynes, Little Rock.

Oliver P. Snyder,<sup>c</sup> Pine Bluff.

Wm. W. Wilshire,<sup>d</sup> Little Rock.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Eugene Casserly,<sup>e</sup> San Francisco.

John S. Hager,<sup>f</sup> San Francisco.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Clayton, San Francisco.

Sherman O. Houghton, San José.

John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa.

Horace F. Page, Placerville.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

William A. Buckingham,<sup>g</sup> Norwich.

William W. Eaton,<sup>h</sup> Hartford.

Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

Stephen W. Kellogg, Waterbury.

Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich.

<sup>a</sup> Successfully contested the election of William W. Wilshire; took his seat June 16, 1874.

<sup>b</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by L. C. Gause; took his seat February 4, 1874.

<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by M. L. Bell.

<sup>d</sup> Election successfully contested by Thomas M. Gunter.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned November 29, 1873.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Eugene Casserly, resigned; took his seat February 9, 1874.

<sup>g</sup> Died February 5, 1875.

<sup>h</sup> Appointed in place of William A. Buckingham, deceased; took his seat February 13, 1875.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

James R. Lofland, Milford.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Simon B. Conover, Tallahassee.

Abijah Gilbert, St. Augustine.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Purman,<sup>a</sup> Tallahassee.

Josiah T. Walls, Gainesville.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

Thomas Manson Norwood, Savannah.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiram P. Bell, Corning.  
 James H. Blount, Macon.  
 Philip Cook, Americus.  
 James C. Freeman, Griffin.  
 Henry R. Harris,<sup>b</sup> Greenville.

Morgan Rawls,<sup>c</sup> Guyton.  
 Andrew Sloan,<sup>d</sup> Savannah.  
 Alex. H. Stephens, Crawfordville.  
 Richard H. Whiteley, Bainbridge.  
 Pierce M. B. Young, Cartersville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

John A. Logan, Chicago.

Richard J. Oglesby, Decatur.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Granville Barrere, Canton.  
 Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport.  
 Joseph G. Cannon, Tuscola.  
 Barnard G. Caulfield,<sup>e</sup> Chicago.  
 Isaac Clemens, Carbondale.  
 Franklin Corwin, Peru.  
 John R. Eden, Sullivan.  
 Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.  
 Geenbury L. Fort, Lacon.  
 John B. Hawley, Rock Island,

Stephen A. Hurlbut, Belvidere.  
 Robert M. Knapp, Jerseyville.  
 Samuel S. Marshall, McLeansboro.  
 James S. Martin, Salem.  
 John McNulta, Bloomington.  
 William R. Morrison, Waterloo.  
 William H. Ray, Rushville.  
 John B. Rice,<sup>f</sup> Chicago.  
 James C. Robinson, Springfield.  
 Jasper D. Ward, Chicago.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.

Daniel D. Pratt, Logansport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas J. Cason, Lebanon.  
 John Coburn, Indianapolis.  
 William S. Holman, Aurora.  
 Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington.  
 William E. Niblack, Vincennes.  
 Godlove S. Orth, Lafayette.  
 Jasper Packard, Laporte.

Henry B. Sayler, Huntington.  
 John P. C. Shanks,<sup>g</sup> Portland.  
 James N. Tyner, Peru.  
 William Williams, Warsaw.  
 Jeremiah M. Wilson, Connersville.  
 Simon K. Wolfe, New Albany.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

George G. Wright, Des Moines.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Aylett R. Cotton, Lyons.  
 Wm. G. Donnan, Independence.  
 John A. Kasson, Des Moines.  
 William Loughridge, Oskaloosa.  
 George W. McCrary, Keokuk.

James W. McDill, Afton.  
 Jackson Orr, Boone.  
 Henry O. Pratt, Charles City.  
 James Wilson, Traer.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned February 16, 1875.<sup>b</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by M. Bethune.<sup>c</sup> Election successfully contested by Andrew Sloan.<sup>d</sup> Successfully contested the election of Morgan Rawls; took his seat March 24, 1874.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of John B. Rice, deceased; took his seat February 1, 1875.<sup>f</sup> Died December 16, 1874.<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John E. Neff.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

Alexander Caldwell,<sup>a</sup> Leavenworth.  
Robert Crozier,<sup>b</sup> Leavenworth.

James M. Harvey,<sup>c</sup> Vinton.  
John James Ingalls, Atchison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen Alonzo Cobb, Wyandotte.  
David P. Lowe, Fort Scott.

William A. Phillips, Salina.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. McCreery,<sup>d</sup> Owensboro.

John W. Stevenson, Covington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Adams, Barbourville.  
William E. Arthur, Covington.  
James B. Beck, Lexington.  
John Young Brown, Henderson.  
Edward Crossland, Mayfield.

Milton J. Durham, Danville.  
Charles W. Milliken, Franklin.  
William B. Read, Hodgenville.  
Elisha D. Standiford, Louisville.  
John D. Young,<sup>e</sup> Owensville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

J. Rodman West, New Orleans.

Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester B. Darrall, Brashear.  
Frank Morey, Monroe.  
Lionel A. Sheldon,<sup>f</sup> New Orleans.

George A. Sheridan,<sup>g</sup>  
George L. Smith,<sup>h</sup> Shreveport.  
J. Hale Sypher,<sup>i</sup> New Orleans.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.

Lot M. Morrill, Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blaine,<sup>j</sup> Augusta.  
John H. Burleigh, South Berwick.  
William P. Frye, Lewiston.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.  
Samuel F. Persey,<sup>k</sup> Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George R. Dennis, King ton.

William T. L. Milto, Hagerstown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Albert, Baltimore.  
Stevenson Archer, Belair.  
Lloyd Lowndes, jr., Cumberland.

William J. O'Brien, Baltimore.  
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.  
Ephraim K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 24, 1873.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of Alexander Caldwell, resigned; took his seat December 1, 1873.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Alexander Caldwell, resigned, Robert Crozier having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat February 12, 1874.

<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Burns.

<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Randall L. Gibson; took his seat December 2, 1873.

<sup>f</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by P. B. S. Pinchback; took his seat March 3, 1875.

<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by E. C. Davidson; took his seat December 3, 1873.

<sup>h</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by E. Lawrence; took his seat December 2, 1873.

<sup>i</sup> Elected Speaker December 2, 1873.

<sup>j</sup> Died February 3, 1875.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George S. Boutwell,<sup>a</sup> Groton.  
Charles Sumner,<sup>b</sup> Boston.

William B. Washburn,<sup>c</sup> Greenfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James Buffinton, Fall River.  
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.  
Alvah Crocker,<sup>d</sup> Fitchburg.  
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.  
Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose.  
Benj. W. Harris, East Bridgewater.

E. Rockwood Hoar, Concord.  
George F. Hoar, Worcester.  
Samuel Hooper,<sup>e</sup> Boston.  
Henry L. Pierce, Boston.  
Charles A. Stevens,<sup>f</sup> Ware.  
John M. S. Williams, Cambridge.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Zachariah Chandler, Detroit.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah W. Begole, Flint.  
Nathan B. Bradley, Bay City.  
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.  
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.  
Moses W. Field, Detroit.

Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.  
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.  
George Willard, Battle Creek.  
William B. Williams,<sup>g</sup> Allegan.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.

William Windom, Winona.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John T. Averill, St. Paul.  
Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.

Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James L. Alcorn, Friar's Point.  
Adelbert Ames,<sup>h</sup> Natchez.

Henry R. Pease,<sup>i</sup> Jackson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Barry, Columbus.  
Albert R. Howe, Sardis.  
Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.

John R. Lynch, Natchez.  
George C. McKee, Vicksburg.  
Jason Niles, Kosciusko.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Lewis V. Bogy, St. Louis.

Carl Schurz, St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.  
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.  
John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.  
Abram Comingo, Independence.  
Thos. T. Crittenden, Warrensburg.  
John M. Glover, La Grange.  
Robert A. Hatcher, New Madrid.

Harrison E. Havens, Springfield.  
Ira B. Hyde, Princeton.  
Isaac C. Parker, St. Joseph.  
Edwin O. Stanard, St. Louis.  
William H. Stone, St. Louis.  
Erastus Wells, St. Louis.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.

Thomas W. Tipton, Brownsville.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Lorenzo Crounse, Fort Calhoun.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Henry Wilson, elected Vice-President; took his seat March 17, 1873.

<sup>b</sup> Died March 11, 1874.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Charles Sumner, deceased; took his seat May 1, 1874.

<sup>d</sup> Died December 28, 1874.

<sup>e</sup> Died February 14, 1875.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Alvah Crocker, deceased; took his seat January 27, 1875.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Wilder D. Foster, deceased in 1873; took his seat December 1, 1873.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned 1874.

<sup>i</sup> Elected in place of Adelbert Ames, resigned; took his seat February 12, 1874.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

William M. Stewart, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles W. Kendall, Hamilton.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Hosea W. Parker, Claremont.

William B. Small, New Market.

Austin F. Pike, Franklin.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.

John P. Stockton, Trenton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos Clark, jr., Elizabeth.  
Samuel A. Dobbins, Mount Holly.  
Robert Hamilton, Newton.  
John W. Hazleton, Mullica Hill.

William W. Phelps, Englewood.  
Isaac W. Scudder, Jersey City.  
Marcus L. Ward, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.

Reuben E. Fenton, Jamestown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Lyman K. Bass,<sup>a</sup> Buffalo.  
Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn.  
Freeman Clarke, Rochester.  
Samuel S. Cox, New York.  
Thomas J. Creamer, New York.  
Philip S. Crooke, Flatbush.  
David M. De Witt, Kingston.  
R. Holland Duell, Cortland.  
Robert S. Hale, Elizabethtown.  
H. H. Hathorn, Saratoga Springs.  
George G. Hoskins, Attica.  
William H. Lamport, Canandaigua.  
William E. Lansing, Chittenango.  
John D. Lawson, New York.  
Clinton D. MacDougall, Auburn.  
David B. Mellish,<sup>b</sup> New York.  
Clinton L. Merriam, Locust Grove.  
Eli Perry, Albany.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.  
Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle.  
Ellis H. Roberts, Utica.  
William R. Roberts, New York.  
Richard Schell,<sup>c</sup> New York.  
John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn.  
Henry J. Scudder, New York.  
Walter L. Sessions, Panama.  
James S. Smart, Cambridge.  
H. Boardman Smith, Elmira.  
Charles St. John, Port Jervis.  
Lyman Tremain, Albany.  
William A. Wheeler, Malone.  
John O. Whitehouse, Poughkeepsie.  
David Wilber, Milford.  
Fernando Wood, New York.  
Stewart L. Woodford,<sup>d</sup> Brooklyn.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas S. Ashe, Wadesboro.  
Clinton L. Cobb, Elizabeth City.  
James M. Leach, Lexington.  
William M. Robbins, Statesville.

William A. Smith, Princeton.  
Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.  
Robert B. Vance, Asheville.  
Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Stewart L. Woodford, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1874.

<sup>b</sup> Died May 23, 1874.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of David B. Mellish, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1874.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1874.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati.  
 John Berry, Upper Sandusky.  
 Hezekiah S. Bundy, Reeds Mills.  
 Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.  
 William E. Finck,<sup>a</sup> Somerset.  
 Charles Foster, Fostoria.  
 James A. Garfield, Hiram.  
 Lewis B. Gunkel, Dayton.  
 Hugh J. Jewett,<sup>b</sup> Columbus.  
 Charles N. Lamison, Lima.  
 William Lawrence, Bellefontaine.

James Monroe, Oberlin.  
 Lawrence T. Neal, Chillicothe.  
 Richard C. Parsons, Clevel.  
 James W. Robinson, Marysville.  
 Milton Saylor, Cincinnati.  
 Isaac R. Sherwood, Bryan.  
 John Q. Smith, Oakland.  
 Milton I. Southard, Zanesville.  
 William P. Sprague, McConnellsville.  
 Laurin D. Woodworth, Youngstown.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

James K. Kelly, Portland.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

James W. Nesmith,<sup>c</sup> Ricreal.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

John Scott, Huntingdon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Albright, Mauchchunk.  
 James S. Biery, Allentown.  
 John Cessna, Bedford.  
 Hiestor Clymer, Reading.  
 Carlton B. Curtis, Erie.  
 Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 John W. Killinger, Lebanon.  
 John A. Magee, New Bloomfield.  
 Ebenezer McJunkin,<sup>d</sup> Butler.  
 William S. Moore, Washington.  
 Leonard Myers, Philadelphia.  
 James S. Negley, Pittsburg.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.

John B. Packer, Sunbury.  
 Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 Hiram L. Richmond, Meadville.  
 Sobieski Ross, Coudersport.  
 Glenni W. Scofield, Warren.  
 L. D. Shoemaker, Wilkesbarre.  
 A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.  
 R. Milton Speer, Huntingdon.  
 John B. Storm, Stroudsburg.  
 James D. Strawbridge, Danville.  
 Alexander W. Taylor, Indiana.  
 John M. Thompson,<sup>e</sup> Butler.  
 Lemuel Todd, Carlisle.  
 Washington Townsend, Westchester.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

William Sprague, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence.

James M. Pendleton, Westerly.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John J. Patterson, Columbia.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Cain, Columbia.  
 Lewis C. Carpenter,<sup>f</sup> Columbia.  
 Robert B. Elliott,<sup>b</sup> Columbia.

Joseph H. Rainey, Georgetown.  
 Alonzo J. Ransier, Charleston.  
 Alexander S. Wallace, Yorkville.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of Hugh J. Jewett, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1874.<sup>b</sup> Resigned in 1874.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of J. G. Wilson, deceased in 1873, having never taken his seat.<sup>d</sup> Resigned January 1, 1875, having been elected district judge.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Ebenezer McJunkin, resigned; took his seat January 5, 1875.<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Robert B. Elliott, resigned; took his seat December 7, 1874.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

William G. Brownlow, Knoxville.

Henry Cooper, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John D. C. Atkins, Paris.  
John M. Bright, Fayetteville.  
Roderick R. Butler, Taylorsville.  
William Crutchfield, Chattanooga.  
Horace H. Harrison, Nashville.

Barbour Lewis, Memphis.  
Horace Maynard, Knoxville.  
David A. Nunn, Brownsville.  
Jacob M. Thornburgh, Knoxville.  
Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

James W. Flanagan, Flanagans Mills.

Morgan C. Hamilton, Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

De Witt C. Giddings, Brenham.  
John Hancock, Austin.  
William S. Herndon, Tyler.

William P. McLean, Mount Pleasant.  
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.  
Asa H. Willie, Galveston.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Hendee, Morrisville.  
Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.

Charles W. Willard, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.

John F. Lewis, Port Republic.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Rees T. Bowen, Maiden Spring.  
Alexander M. Davis,<sup>a</sup> Independence.  
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.  
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.  
James H. Platt, jr., Norfolk.

James B. Sener, Fredericksburg.  
J. Ambler Smith, Richmond.  
William H. H. Stowell, Burkeville.  
Christopher Y. Thomas,<sup>b</sup> Martinsville.  
Thomas Whitehead, Amherst.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Arthur I. Boreman, Parkersburg.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Davis,<sup>c</sup> Clarksburg.  
John M. Hagans,<sup>d</sup> Morgantown.

Frank Hereford, Union.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Matthew H. Carpenter,<sup>e</sup> Milwaukee.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Allen Barber, Lancaster.  
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac.  
Gerry W. Hazelton, Columbus.  
Alexander S. McDill, Plover.

Alexander Mitchell, Milwaukee.  
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Viroqua.  
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.  
Charles G. Williams, Jaynesville.

<sup>a</sup> Election successfully contested by Christopher Y. Thomas.

<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of Alexander M. Davis; took his seat March 5, 1874.

<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Wilson; took his seat January 27, 1874.

<sup>d</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F. Martin; took his seat January 27, 1874.

<sup>e</sup> Elected President pro tempore March 12, 1873.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Richard C. McCormick, Tucson.

## COLORADO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Moses K. Armstrong, Yankton.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

DELEGATE.

Norton P. Chipman, Washington.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John Hailey, Boise City.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Stephen B. Elkins, Santa Fe.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon,<sup>a</sup> Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Obadiah B. McFadden, Olympia.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

William R. Steele, Cheyenne.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by George R. Maxwell.

## FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 6, 1875, to August 15, 1876. Second session, from December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1877.*

*Vice-President.<sup>a</sup> President of the Senate pro tempore.*—THOMAS W. FERRY, of Michigan, elected March 9, 1875, in special session; again elected March 19, 1875; and again elected December 20, 1875.  
*Secretary of the Senate.*—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California.

*Speakers of the House.*—MICHAEL C. KERR,<sup>b</sup> of Indiana; SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania, elected December 4, 1876. *Clerk of the House.*—GEORGE M. ADAMS, of Kentucky, elected December 6, 1875.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

George Goldthwaite, Montgomery.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Taul Bradford, Talladega.

John H. Caldwell, Jacksonville.

William H. Forney, Jacksonville.

Jere Haralson,<sup>c</sup> Selma.

Charles Hays, Haysville.

Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham.

Burwell B. Lewis, Tuscaloosa.

Jere N. Williams, Clayton.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Powell Clayton, Little Rock.

Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien C. Gause, Jacksonport.

Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.

William F. Slemons, Monticello.

William W. Wilshire, Little Rock.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Newton Booth, Sacramento.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa.

Horace Francis Page, Placerville.

William A. Piper, San Francisco.

Peter Dinwiddie Wigginton, Merced.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Jerome B. Chaffee,<sup>d</sup> Denver.

Henry M. Teller,<sup>e</sup> Central City.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford,<sup>e</sup> Central City.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

William H. Barnum,<sup>f</sup> Limerock.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.

James E. English,<sup>g</sup> New Haven.

Orris S. Ferry,<sup>h</sup> Norwalk.

<sup>a</sup> Henry Wilson, Vice-President of the United States, died November 22, 1875.

<sup>b</sup> Died August 19, 1876.

<sup>c</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by F. G. Bromberg.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1876.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat January 31, 1877.

<sup>f</sup> Elected Senator in place of Orris S. Ferry, deceased, James E. English having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat May 22, 1876.

<sup>g</sup> Appointed in place of Orris S. Ferry, deceased; took his seat December 7, 1875.

<sup>h</sup> Died November 21, 1875.



## REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Barnum,<sup>a</sup> Limerock.  
George M. Landers, New Britain.  
James Phelps, Essex.

Henry H. Starkweather,<sup>b</sup> Norwich.  
John Turner Wait,<sup>c</sup> Norwich.  
Levi Warner,<sup>d</sup> Norwalk.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

James Williams, Kenton.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Simon B. Conover, Tallahassee.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse J. Finley,<sup>e</sup> Jacksonville.  
Wm. J. Purman, Tallahassee.

Josiah T. Walls,<sup>f</sup> Gainesville.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

Thomas Manson Norwood, Savannah.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Blount, Macon.  
Milton A. Candler, Atlanta.  
Philip Cook, Americus.  
William H. Felton, Cartersville.  
Henry R. Harris, Greenville.

Julian Hartridge, Savannah.  
Benjamin H. Hill,<sup>g</sup> Atlanta.  
William E. Smith, Albany.  
A. H. Stephens, Crawfordville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

John A. Logan, Chicago.

Richard J. Oglesby, Decatur.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Wm. B. Anderson, Elk Prairie.  
John C. Bagby, Rushville.  
Horatio C. Burchard, Freeport.  
Alexander Campbell, LaSalle.  
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.  
Barnard G. Caulfield, Chicago.  
John R. Eden, Sullivan.  
Charles B. Farwell,<sup>h</sup> Chicago.  
Greenbury L. Fort, Lacon.  
Carter H. Harrison, Chicago.

William Hartzell, Chester.  
Thos. J. Henderson, Princeton.  
Stephen A. Hurlbut, Belvidere.  
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.  
J. V. Le Moyne,<sup>i</sup> Chicago.  
William A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.  
William M. Springer, Springfield.  
Adlai E. Stevenson, Bloomington.  
Richard H. Whiting, Peoria.  
Scott Wike, Pittsfield.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Joseph E. McDonald, Indianapolis.

Oliver P. Morton, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Baker, Goshen.  
Nathan T. Carr,<sup>j</sup> Columbus.  
Thomas J. Cason, Lebanon.  
James L. Evans, Noblesville.  
Benoni S. Fuller, Boonville.  
Andrew H. Hamilton, Fort Wayne.  
William S. Hammond, Monticello.  
W. S. Holman, Aurora.

Andrew Humphreys,<sup>k</sup>  
Morton C. Hunter, Bloomington.  
Michael C. Kerr,<sup>l</sup> New Albany.  
Franklin Landers, Indianapolis.  
Jeptha D. New, Vernon.  
Milton S. Robinson, Anderson.  
James D. Williams,<sup>m</sup> Wheatland.

<sup>a</sup> Elected Senator in place of Orris S. Ferry, deceased, James E. English having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat May 22, 1876.

<sup>b</sup> Died January 28, 1876.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Henry H. Starkweather, deceased; took his seat April 12, 1876.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of William H. Barnum, elected Senator; took his seat December 4, 1876.

<sup>e</sup> Successfully contested the election of Josiah T. Walls; took his seat April 19, 1876.

<sup>f</sup> Election successfully contested by Jesse J. Finley.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Garett McMillan, deceased, in 1875; took his seat December 6, 1875.

<sup>h</sup> Election successfully contested by J. V. Le Moyne.

<sup>i</sup> Successfully contested the election of Charles B. Farwell; took his seat May 6, 1876.

<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of Michael C. Kerr, deceased; took his seat December 5, 1876.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of James D. Williams, resigned; took his seat December 5, 1876.

<sup>l</sup> Elected Speaker December 6, 1875; died August 19, 1876.

<sup>m</sup> Resigned in 1876, having been elected governor of Indiana.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

George G. Wright, Des Moines.

REPRESENTATIVES.

L. L. Ainsworth, West Union.  
John A. Kasson, Des Moines.  
George W. McCrary, Keokuk.  
James Wilson McDill, Afton.  
Addison Oliver, Onawa.

Henry O. Pratt, Charles City.  
Ezekiel S. Sampson, Sigourney.  
John Q. Tufts, Wilton Junction.  
James Wilson, Traer.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

James M. Harvey, Vinton.

John James Ingalls, Atchison.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William R. Brown, Hutchinson.  
John R. Goodin, Humboldt.

William A. Phillips, Salina.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

Thomas C. McCreery, Owensboro.

John W. Stevenson, Covington.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.  
Andrew R. Boone, Mayfield.  
John Young Brown, Henderson.  
John B. Clarke, Brooksville.  
Milton J. Durham, Danville.  
Thomas L. Jones, Newport.

J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.  
Charles W. Milliken, Franklin.  
Edward Y. Parsons,<sup>a</sup> Louisville.  
Henry Watterson,<sup>b</sup> Louisville.  
John D. White, Manchester.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

J. R. West, New Orleans.

Vacant.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester B. Darrall, Brashear.  
E. John Ellis, New Orleans.  
Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.  
William M. Levy, Natchitoches.

Frank Morey,<sup>c</sup> Monroe.  
Charles E. Nash, Washington.  
William B. Spencer,<sup>d</sup> Vidalia.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

James G. Blaine,<sup>e</sup> Augusta.  
Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.

Lot M. Morrill,<sup>f</sup> Augusta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

James G. Blaine,<sup>e</sup> Augusta.  
Jno. H. Burleigh, South Berwick.  
Edwin Flye,<sup>g</sup> Newcastle.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.  
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.  
Harris M. Plaisted,<sup>h</sup> Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George R. Dennis, Kingston.

William Pinkney Whyte, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Eli J. Henkle, Brooklyn.  
William J. O'Brien, Baltimore.  
Charles B. Roberts, Westminster.

Thomas Swann, Baltimore.  
Philip F. Thomas, Easton.  
William Walsh, Cumberland.

<sup>a</sup> Died July 8, 1876.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of Edward Y. Parsons, deceased; took his seat August 12, 1876.

<sup>c</sup> Election successfully contested by William B. Spencer.

<sup>d</sup> Successfully contested the election of Frank Morey; took his seat June 8, 1876; resigned January 8, 1877.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Senator in place of Lot M. Morrill, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1876.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned July 7, 1876, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James G. Blaine, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1876.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Samuel F. Hersey, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1875.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George S. Boutwell, Groton.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Josiah G. Abbott,<sup>a</sup> Boston.  
 Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.  
 Chester W. Chapin, Springfield.  
 William W. Crapo,<sup>b</sup> New Bedford.  
 Rufus S. Frost,<sup>c</sup> Chelsea.  
 Benj. W. Harris, East Bridgewater.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.  
 Henry L. Pierce, Boston.  
 Julius H. Seelye, Amherst.  
 John K. Tarbox, Lawrence.  
 Charles P. Thompson, Gloucester.  
 William Wirt Warren, Boston.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Isaac P. Christiancy, Lansing.

Thomas W. Ferry,<sup>d</sup> Grand Haven.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan B. Bradley, Bay City.  
 Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.  
 George H. Durand, Flint.  
 Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.  
 Allen Potter, Kalamazoo.

Henry Waldron, Hillsdale.  
 George Willard, Battle Creek.  
 Alpheus S. Williams, Detroit.  
 William B. Williams, Allegan.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.

William Windom, Winona.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.  
 William S. King, Minneapolis.

Horace B. Strait,<sup>c</sup> Shakopee.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Lusk Alcorn, Friars Point.

Blanche K. Bruce, Floreyville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.  
 Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.  
 John R. Lynch, Natchez.

Hernando De Soto Money, Winona.  
 Otho R. Singleton, Canton.  
 G. Wiley Wells, Holly Springs.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Lewis V. Bogy, St. Louis.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.  
 Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.  
 John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.  
 Rezin A. De Bolt, Trenton.  
 Benjamin J. Franklin, Kansas City.  
 John M. Glover, Lagrange.  
 Robert A. Hatcher, New Madrid.

Edward C. Kehr, St. Louis.  
 Charles H. Morgan, Lamar.  
 John F. Philips, Sedalia.  
 David Rea, Savannah.  
 William H. Stone, St. Louis.  
 Erastus Wells, St. Louis.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha.

Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Lorenzo Crounse, Fort Calhoun.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

William Sharon, Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William Woodburn, Virginia City.

<sup>a</sup> Successfully contested the election of Rufus S. Frost; took his seat July 28, 1876.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of James Buffinton, deceased in 1875; took his seat December 6, 1876.<sup>c</sup> Election successfully contested by Josiah G. Abbott.<sup>d</sup> President pro tempore.<sup>e</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by E. S. Cox.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon.

Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel N. Bell, Manchester.

Frank Jones, Portsmouth.

Henry W. Blair, Plymouth.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark.

Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus W. Cutler, Morristown.

Miles Ross, New Brunswick.

Samuel A. Dobbins, Mount Holly.

Clement H. Sinnickson, Salem.

Robert Hamilton, Newton.

Frederick H. Teese, Newark.

Augustus A. Hardenbergh, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica.

Francis Kernan, Utica.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Adams, Cohoes.

Scott Lord, Utica.

George A. Bagley, Watertown.

Clinton D. MacDougall, Auburn.

John H. Bagley, jr., Catskill.

Edwin R. Meade, New York.

William H. Baker, Constantia.

Henry B. Metcalfe, Westfield.

Lyman K. Bass, Buffalo.

Samuel F. Miller, North Franklin.

George M. Beebe, Monticello.

Nelson I. Norton, c Hinsdale.

Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.

N. Holmes Odell, White Plains.

Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.

Samuel S. Cox, New York.

John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn.

John M. Davy, Rochester.

Martin I. Townsend, Troy.

Smith Ely, jr., a New York.

Charles C. B. Walker, Corning.

David Dudley Field, b New York.

Elijah Ward, New York.

H. H. Hathorn, Saratoga Springs.

William A. Wheeler, Malone.

Abram S. Hewitt, New York.

John O. Whitehouse, Poughkeepsie.

George G. Hoskins, Attica.

Andrew Williams, Plattsburg.

Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.

Benjamin A. Willis, New York.

Elias W. Leavenworth, Syracuse.

Fernando Wood, New York.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh.

Matt. W. Ransom, Weldon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas S. Ashe, Wadesboro.

Alfred M. Scales, Greensboro.

Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg.

Robert B. Vance, Asheville.

John A. Hyman, Warrenton.

Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington.

William M. Robbins, Statesville.

Jesse J. Yeates, Murfreesboro.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati.

Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

Jacob P. Cowan, Ashland.

Early F. Poppleton, Delaware.

Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.

Americus V. Rice, Ottawa.

Charles Foster, Fostoria.

John S. Savage, Wilmington.

James A. Garfield, Hiram.

Milton Saylor, Cincinnati.

Frank H. Hurd, Toledo.

Milton I. Southard, Zanesville.

Wm. Lawrence, Bellefontaine.

John L. Vance, Gallipolis.

John A. McMahon, Dayton.

Nelson H. Van Vorhes, Athens.

James Monroe, Oberlin.

Ansel T. Walling, Circleville.

Lawrence T. Neal, Chillicothe.

L. D. Woodworth, Youngstown.

a Resigned December 12, 1876, having been elected mayor of New York City.

b Elected in place of Smith Ely, jr., resigned; took his seat January 11, 1877.

c Elected in place of Augustus F. Allen, deceased in 1875; took his seat December 6, 1875.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

James K. Kelly, Portland.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Lafayette Lane,<sup>a</sup> Roseburg.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Harrisburg.

William A. Wallace, Clearfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiester Clymer, Reading.  
 Alex. G. Cochrane, Alleghany City.  
 Francis D. Collins, Scranton.  
 Albert G. Egbert, Franklin.  
 Chapman Freeman, Philadelphia.  
 James H. Hopkins, Pittsburg.  
 George A. Jenks, Brookville.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 W. W. Ketchum,<sup>b</sup> Wilkesbarre.  
 Levi A. Mackey, Lockhaven.  
 Levi Maish, York.  
 William Mutchler, Easton.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 John B. Packer, Sunbury.

Joseph Powell, Towanda.  
 Samuel J. Randall,<sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.  
 James B. Reilly, Pottsville.  
 John Reilly, Altoona.  
 John Robbins, Philadelphia.  
 Sobieski Ross, Coudersport.  
 James Sheakley, Greenville.  
 A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.  
 William H. Stanton,<sup>d</sup> Scranton.  
 William S. Stenger, Chambersburg.  
 W. Townsend, West Chester.  
 Jacob Turney, Greensburg.  
 John W. Wallace, Newcastle.  
 Alan Wood, jr., Conshohocken.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket.

Benjamin T. Eames, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

John J. Patterson, Charleston.

Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles W. Buttz,<sup>e</sup> Charleston.  
 Solomon L. Hoge, Columbia.  
 Edmund W. M. Mackey,<sup>f</sup> Charleston.

Joseph H. Rainey,<sup>g</sup> Georgetown.  
 Robert Smalls, Beaufort.  
 Alexander S. Wallace, Yorkville.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

James E. Bailey,<sup>h</sup> Clarksville.  
 Henry Cooper, Nashville.

Andrew Johnson,<sup>i</sup> Greeneville.  
 David M. Key,<sup>j</sup> Chattanooga.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John D. C. Atkins, Paris.  
 John M. Bright, Fayetteville.  
 William P. Caldwell, Gardner.  
 G. G. Dibrell, Sparta.  
 Samuel M. Fite.<sup>k</sup>  
 John F. House, Clarksville.

William McFarland, Morristown.  
 Haywood Y. Riddle,<sup>l</sup> Lebanon.  
 Jacob M. Thornburgh, Knoxville.  
 Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.  
 Casey Young, Memphis.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of George A. La Dow, deceased in 1875; took his seat December 6, 1875.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned July 19, 1876.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker December 4, 1876.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Winthrop W. Ketchum, resigned; took his seat December 4, 1876.

<sup>e</sup> Elected to fill vacancy declared by Congress July 19, 1876; took his seat January 23, 1877.

<sup>f</sup> Seat declared vacant July 19, 1876.

<sup>g</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by Samuel Lee.

<sup>h</sup> Elected in place of Andrew Johnson, deceased, David M. Key having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 29, 1877.

<sup>i</sup> Died July 31, 1875.

<sup>j</sup> Appointed in place of Andrew Johnson, deceased; took his seat December 6, 1875.

<sup>k</sup> Died October 23, 1875.

<sup>l</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Head and Samuel M. Fite, neither of whom lived to take his seat.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Morgan C. Hamilton, Austin.

Sam. Bell Maxey, Paris.

REPRESENTATIVES.

David B. Culberson, Jefferson.  
John Hancock, Austin.  
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.  
Gustave Schleicher, Cuero.  
James W. Throckmorton, McKinney.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Dudley C. Denison, Royalton.  
George W. Hendee, Morrisville.

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.

Robert E. Withers, Wytheville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George C. Cabell, Danville.  
Beverly B. Douglas, Aylett.  
John Goode, jr.,<sup>a</sup> Norfolk.  
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.  
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.

William H. H. Stowell, Burkeville.  
William Terry, Wytheville.  
John Randolph Tucker, Lexington.  
Gilbert C. Walker, Richmond.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Allen T. Caperton,<sup>b</sup> Union.  
Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

Frank Hereford,<sup>c</sup> Union.  
Samuel Price,<sup>d</sup> Lewisburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.  
Frank Hereford,<sup>c</sup> Union.

Benjamin Wilson, Wilsonburg.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Angus Cameron, La Crosse.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel D. Burchard, Beaver Dam.  
Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.  
George W. Cate, Stevens Point.  
Alanson M. Kimball, Pine River.

William Pitt Lynde, Milwaukee.  
Henry S. Magoon, Darlington.  
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Viroqua.  
Charles G. Williams, Janesville.

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Hiram S. Stevens, Tucson.

COLORADO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Thomas M. Patterson, Denver.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jefferson P. Kidder, Vermilion.

<sup>a</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by James H. Platt, jr.

<sup>b</sup> Died July 26, 1876.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Senator in place of Allen T. Caperton, deceased, Samuel Price having been appointed pro tempore; took his seat January 31, 1877.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed in place of Allen T. Caperton, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1876.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATES.

Thomas W. Bennett,<sup>a</sup> Boise City.Stephen S. Fenn,<sup>b</sup> Mount Idaho.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Stephen B. Elkins, Santa Fe.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Orange Jacobs, Seattle.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

William R. Steele, Cheyenne.

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<sup>a</sup> Election successfully contested by Stephen S. Fenn.

<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of Thomas W. Bennett; took his seat June 23, 1876.

## FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from October 15, 1877, to December 3, 1877. Second session, from December 3, 1877, to June 20, 1878. Third session, from December 2, 1878, to March 3, 1879.*

*Vice-President.*—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—THOMAS W. FERRY, of Michigan, elected March 5, 1877, in special session; again elected February 28, 1878; and again elected April 17, 1878. *Secretary of the Senate.*—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California. *Speaker of the House.*—SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania, elected October 15, 1877.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

George E. Spencer, Decatur.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Forney, Jacksonville.  
William W. Garth, Huntsville.  
Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
G. W. Hewitt, Birmingham.

James T. Jones, Demopolis.  
Robert F. Ligon, Tuskegee.  
Charles M. Shelley, Selma.  
Jeremiah N. Williams, Clayton.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena.

Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Jordan E. Cravens, Clarksville.  
Lucien C. Gause, Jacksonport.

Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.  
William F. Slemons, Monticello.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Newton Booth, Sacramento.

Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Horace Davis, San Francisco.  
John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa.  
R. Pacheco,<sup>a</sup> San Luis Obispo.

Horace F. Page, Placerville.  
Peter D. Wigginton,<sup>b</sup> Merced.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James B. Belford,<sup>c</sup> Central City.

Thomas M. Patterson, Denver.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

William H. Barnum, Lime Rock.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Landers, New Britain.  
James Phelps, Essex.

John T. Wait, Norwich.  
Levi Warner, Norwalk.

<sup>a</sup> Election successfully contested by P. D. Wigginton.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 7, 1878.

<sup>c</sup> Received the certificate of election; but the House gave the seat to T. M. Patterson December 13, 1877.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

James Williams, Kenton.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Simon B. Conover, Tallahassee.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Horatio Bisbee, jr., Jacksonville.

R. H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

Benjamin H. Hill, Atlanta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Hiram P. Bell, Cumming.

Henry R. Harris, Greenville.

James H. Blount, Macon.

Julian Hartridge,<sup>a</sup> Savannah.

Milton A. Candler, Atlanta.

William E. Smith, Albany.

Philip Cook, Americus.

Alex. H. Stevens, Crawfordville.

William H. Felton, Cartersville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

David Davis, Bloomington.

Richard J. Oglesby, Decatur.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aldrich, Chicago.

Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.

Thomas A. Boyd, Lewiston.

Robert M. Knapp, Jerseyville.

Lorenzo Brentano, Chicago.

William Lathrop, Rockford.

H. C. Burchard, Freeport.

B. F. Marsh, Warsaw.

Joseph G. Cannon, Tuscola.

William R. Morrison, Waterloo.

John R. Eden, Sullivan.

W. A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.

Greenbury L. Fort, Lacon.

William M. Springer, Springfield.

Carter H. Harrison, Chicago.

Thomas F. Tipton, Bloomington.

William Hartzell, Chester.

R. W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

Philip C. Hayes, Morris.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Jos. E. McDonald, Indianapolis.

Daniel W. Voorhees,<sup>c</sup> Terre Haute.Oliver P. Morton,<sup>b</sup> Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Baker, Goshen.

A. H. Hamilton, Fort Wayne.

George A. Bicknell, New Albany.

John Hanna, Indianapolis.

Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.

M. C. Hunter, Bloomington.

William H. Calkins, Laporte.

M. S. Robinson, Anderson.

Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.

Leonidas Sexton, Rushville.

James L. Evans, Noblesville.

M. D. White, Crawfordsville.

B. S. Fuller, Boonville.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Theodore W. Burdick, Decorah.

Hiram Price, Davenport.

Rush Clark, Iowa City.

E. S. Sampson, Sigourney.

H. J. B. Cummings, Winterset.

William F. Sapp, Council Bluffs.

Nathaniel C. Deering, Osage.

J. C. Stone, Burlington.

Addison Oliver, Onawa.

<sup>a</sup> Died January 8, 1879.<sup>b</sup> Died November 1, 1877.<sup>c</sup> Appointed in the place of O. P. Morton, deceased; took his seat November 12, 1877.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John James Ingalls, Atchison.

Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Dudley C. Haskell, Lawrence.  
William A. Phillips, Salina.

Thomas Ryan, Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.

Thomas C. McCreery, Owensboro.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.  
Andrew R. Boone, Mayfield.  
John W. Caldwell, Russellville.  
John G. Carlisle, Covington.  
John B. Clarke, Brookville.

Milton J. Durham, Danville.  
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.  
James A. McKensie, Longview.  
Thomas Turner, Mount Sterling.  
Albert S. Willis, Louisville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

J. B. Eustis, New Orleans.

William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Hayes Acklen, Pattersonville.  
J. B. Elam, Mansfield.  
E. John Ellis, New Orleans.  
Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.

John E. Leonard,<sup>a</sup> Monon.  
Edw. W. Robertson, Baton Rouge.  
Chester B. Darrall, Brashear.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

James G. Blaine, Augusta.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.  
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.  
Stephen D. Lindsey, Norridgewock.

Llewellyn Powers, Houlton.  
Thomas B. Reed, Portland.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George R. Dennis, Kingston.

W. Pinkney Whyte, Baltimore.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Eli Jones Henkle, Brooklyn.  
Daniel M. Henry, Cambridge.  
William Kimmell, Baltimore.

Charles B. Roberts, Westminster.  
Thomas Swann, Baltimore.  
William Walsh, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham.  
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell.  
William Claflin, Newton.  
William W. Crapo, New Bedford.  
Benjamin Dean, Boston.  
Walbridge A. Field,<sup>b</sup> Boston.

B. W. Harris, East Bridgewater.  
George B. Loring, Salem.  
Leopold Morse, Boston.  
Amasa Norcross, Fitchburg.  
William W. Rice, Worcester.  
George D. Robinson, Chicopee.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Isaac P. Christiancy, Lansing.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac.  
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.  
Charles C. Ellsworth, Greenville.  
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.  
E. W. Keightley, Constantine.

J. H. McGowan, Coldwater.  
John W. Stone, Grand Rapids.  
A. S. Williams,<sup>c</sup> Detroit.  
Edwin Willits, Monroe.

<sup>a</sup> Died March 15, 1878.

<sup>b</sup> Received the certificate of election; but the House gave the seat to B. Dean, March 28, 1878.

<sup>c</sup> Died December 20, 1878.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.

William Windom, Winona.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.

Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.

Jacob H. Stewart, St. Paul.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Blanche K. Bruce, Floreyville.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. R. Chalmers, Friarpoint.

Hernando D. Money, Winona.

Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

H. L. Muldrow, Starkville.

Van H. Manning, Holly Springs.

Otho R. Singleton, Canton.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

David H. Armstrong.<sup>a</sup>

Francis Marion Cockrell, Warrensburg.

Lewis V. Bogy,<sup>b</sup> St. Louis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard P. Bland, Lebanon.

R. A. Hatcher, New Madrid.

Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico.

Anthony Ittner, St. Louis.

John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.

Lyne S. Metcalfe, St. Louis.

Nathan Cole, St. Louis.

Charles H. Morgan, Lamar.

T. T. Crittenden, Warrensburg.

Henry M. Pollard, Chillicothe.

B. J. Franklin, Kansas City.

David Rea, Savannah.

John M. Glover, Lagrange.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.

Alvin Saunders, Omaha.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank Welch,<sup>c</sup> Norfolk.Thomas J. Majors,<sup>d</sup> Peru.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

William Sharon, Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Wren, Eureka.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Blair, Plymouth.

Frank Jones, Portsmouth.

James F. Brigg, Manchester.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.

Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Alvah A. Clark, Somerville.

J. Howard Pugh, Burlington.

Augustus W. Cutler, Morristown.

Miles Ross, New Brunswick.

A. A. Hardenbergh, Jersey City.

C. H. Sinnickson, Salem.

Thomas P. Peddie, Newark.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed and took his seat October 15, 1877.<sup>b</sup> Died September 20, 1877.<sup>c</sup> Died September 4, 1878.<sup>d</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Frank Welch; took his seat December 2, 1878.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling, Utica:

Francis Kernan, Utica.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Bacon, Utica.  
George A. Bagley, Watertown.  
William H. Baker, Constantia.  
George M. Beebe, Monticello.  
Charles B. Benedict, Attica.  
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.  
Solomon Bundy, Oxford.  
John H. Camp, Lyons.  
S. B. Chittenden, Brooklyn.  
James W. Covert, Flushing.  
S. S. Cox, New York.  
Jeremiah W. Dwight, Dryden.  
Anthony Eickhoff, New York.  
E. Kirke Hart, Rochester.  
Abram S. Hewitt, New York.  
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.  
J. N. Hungerford, Corning.

A. B. James, Ogdensburg.  
J. H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
E. G. Lapham, Canandaigua.  
D. N. Lockwood, Buffalo.  
S. L. Mayham, Schoharie.  
Anson G. McCook, New York.  
Nicholas Muller, New York.  
G. W. Patterson, Westerfield.  
C. N. Potter, New Rochelle.  
T. J. Quinn,<sup>a</sup> Albany.  
J. H. Starin, Fultonville.  
Martin I. Townsend, Troy.  
William D. Veeder, Brooklyn.  
Andrew Williams, Plattsburg.  
Benjamin A. Willis, New York.  
Fernando Wood, New York.  
Jno. M. Bailey,<sup>b</sup> Albany.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh.

Matt. W. Ransom, Weldon.

REPRESENTATIVES.

C. H. Brogden, Goldsboro.  
Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg.  
William M. Robbins, Statesville.  
A. M. Scales, Greensboro.

W. L. Steele, Rockingham.  
R. B. Vance, Asheville.  
A. M. Waddell, Wilmington.  
J. J. Yeates, Murfreesboro.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

Stanley Matthews,<sup>c</sup> Cincinnati.  
John Sherman,<sup>d</sup> Mansfield.

Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati.  
Jacob D. Cox, Toledo.  
L. Danford, St. Clairsville.  
Henry L. Dickey, Greenfield.  
Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.  
E. B. Finley, Bucyrus.  
Charles Foster, Fostoria.  
Mills Gardner, Washington.  
James A. Garfield, Hiram.  
John S. Jones, Delaware.

J. Warren Keifer, Springfield.  
W. McKinley, jr., Canton.  
J. A. McMahon, Dayton.  
James Monroe, Oberlin.  
Henry S. Neal, Ironton.  
A. V. Rice, Ottawa.  
Milton Saylor, Cincinnati.  
M. I. Southard, Zanesville.  
Amos Townsend, Cleveland.  
N. H. Van Vorhes, Athens.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

La Fayette Grover, Salem.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Richard Williams, Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

J. Don. Cameron,<sup>e</sup> Harrisburg.  
Simon Cameron,<sup>f</sup> Harrisburg.

William A. Wallace, Clearfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Bayne, Pittsburg.  
S. A. Bridges, Allentown.  
Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown.  
Hiester Clymer, Reading.  
F. D. Collins, Scranton.  
Russell Errett, Pittsburg.  
I. Newton Evans, Hatboro.  
Chapman Freeman, Philadelphia.

A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
J. W. Killinger, Philadelphia.  
L. A. Mackey, Lockhaven.  
Levi Maish, York.  
John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.  
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
Edward Overton, Towanda.

<sup>a</sup> Died at Albany, N. Y., June 18, 1878.

<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of T. J. Quinn, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1878.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Senator in place of John Sherman, resigned.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned March 8, 1877, on having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>e</sup> Elected Senator in place of Simon Cameron, resigned.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned March 3, 1877.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

S. J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
J. B. Reilly, Pottsville.  
W. S. Shallenberger, Rochester.  
A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.  
W. S. Stenger, Chambersburg.  
J. M. Thompson, Butler.

Jacob Turney, Greensburg.  
William Ward, Chester.  
Lewis F. Watson, Warren.  
Harry White, Indiana.  
H. B. Wright, Wilkesbarre.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket.

Benjamin T. Fames, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

J. J. Patterson, Columbia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.  
Richard H. Cain,<sup>a</sup> Charleston.  
J. H. Evins, Spartanburg.

Joseph H. Rainey, Georgetown.  
Robert Smalls, Beaufort.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

James E. Bailey, Clarksville.

Isham G. Harris, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. D. C. Atkins, Paris.  
John M. Bright, Fayetteville.  
W. P. Caldwell, Gardner.  
George G. Dibrell, Sparta.  
John F. House, Clarksville.

James H. Randolph, Newport.  
H. Y. Riddle, Lebanon.  
J. M. Thornburgh, Knoxville.  
W. C. Whitthorne, Columbia.  
Casey Young, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.

Samuel Bell Maxey, Paris.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.  
D. C. Giddings, Brenham.  
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.  
G. Schleicher,<sup>b</sup> Cuero.  
J. W. Throckmorton, McKinney.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

D. C. Denison, Royalton.  
G. W. Hendee, Morrisville.

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.

Robert E. Withers, Wytheville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George C. Cabell, Danville.  
Beverly B. Douglas,<sup>c</sup> Aylett.  
John Goode, jr., Norfolk.  
J. T. Harris, Harrisonburg.  
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.

Joseph Jorgensen, Petersburg.  
A. L. Pridemore, Jonesville.  
J. Randolph Tucker, Lexington.  
Gilbert C. Walker, Richmond.  
R. L. T. Beale,<sup>d</sup> Hague.

<sup>a</sup> Seat contested by M. P. O'Connor.  
<sup>b</sup> Died January 10, 1879.

<sup>c</sup> Died December 22, 1878.  
<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of Beverly B. Douglas, deceased.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

Frank Hereford, Union.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John E. Kenna, Kanawha.  
B. F. Martin, Pruntytown.

B. Wilson, Wilsonburg.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Angus Cameron, La Crosse.

Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Gabriel Bouck, Oshkosh.  
E. S. Bragg, Fond du Lac.  
L. B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.  
G. C. Hazelton, Boscobel.

H. L. Humphrey, Hudson.  
W. P. Lynde, Milwaukee.  
T. C. Pound, Chippewa Falls.  
C. G. Williams, Janesville.

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Hiram S. Stevens, Tucson.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Jefferson P. Kidder, Vermillion.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

S. S. Fenn, Mount Idaho.

MONTANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Trinidad Romero, Santa Fe.

UTAH TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Orange Jacobs, Seattle.

WYOMING TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

W. W. Corlett, Cheyenne.

## FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from March 18, 1879, to July 1, 1879. Second session, from December 1, 1879, to June 16, 1880.  
Third session, from December 6, 1880, to March 3, 1881.*

*Vice-President.*—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—ALLEN G. THURMAN, of Ohio, elected April 15, 1879. *Secretary of the Senate.*—JOHN C. BURCH, of Tennessee.  
*Speaker of the House.*—SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania. *Clerk of the House.*—GEORGE M. ADAMS, of Kentucky.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh,<sup>a</sup> Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Herndon, Mobile.  
William J. Samford, Opelika.  
Thomas Williams, Wetumpka.  
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.

Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
Charles M. Shelley, Selma.  
Newton N. Clements,<sup>b</sup> Tuscaloosa.  
William M. Lowe, Huntsville.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.

James D. Walker, Fayetteville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.  
Jordan E. Cravens, Clarksville.

William F. Slemons, Monticello.  
Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Newton Booth, San Francisco.

James T. Farley, Jackson.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Horace Davis, San Francisco.  
Campbell P. Berry, Wheatland.

Horace F. Page, Placerville.  
Romualdo Pacheco, San Luis Obispo.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller,<sup>c</sup> Central City.

Nathaniel P. Hill, Denver.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford, Central City.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.  
John Turner Wait, Norwich.

James Phelps, Essex.  
Frederick Miles, Chapinville.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1880, to fill out the unexpired term of B. B. Lewis, resigned October 1, 1880.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1880.

<sup>c</sup> Resigned April 17, 1882.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas Francis Bayard, Wilmington.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward Livingstone Martin, Seaford.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

H. Bisbee,<sup>a</sup> Jacksonville.

Noble A. Hull,<sup>b</sup> Sanford.

R. H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Benjamin Harvey Hill,<sup>c</sup> Atlanta.

Joseph E. Brown,<sup>d</sup> Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John C. Nicholls, Blackshear.

William E. Smith, Albany.

Philip Cook, Americus.

Henry Persons, Geneva.

N. J. Hammond, Atlanta.

James H. Blount, Macon.

William H. Felton, Cartersville.

Alex. Hamilton Stephens, Crawfordsville.

Emory Speer, Athens.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

David Davis, Bloomington.

John A. Logan, Chicago.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aldrich, Chicago.

George R. Davis, Chicago.

Hiram Barber, jr., Chicago.

John C. Sherwin, Aurora.

Robt. M. A. Hawk, Mount Carroll.

Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.

Philip C. Hayes, Morris.

Greenbury L. Fort, Lacon.

Thomas A. Boyd, Lewiston.

Benj. F. Marsh, Warsaw.

James W. Singleton, Quincy.

William M. Springer, Quincy.

Adlai E. Stevenson, Bloomington.

Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.

Albert P. Forsythe, Isabel.

William A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.

William R. Morrison, Waterloo.

John R. Thomas, Metropolis.

Richard W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Joseph E. McDonald, Indianapolis.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William Heilman, Evansville.

Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.

Geo. Augustus Bicknell, New Albany.

Jeptha D. New, Vernon.

Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.

William R. Myers, Anderson.

Gilbert De La Matyr, Indianapolis.

Abraham J. Hostetler, Bedford.

Godlove S. Orth, Lafayette.

William H. Calkins, Laporte.

Calvin Cowgill, Wabash.

Walpole G. Colerick, Fort Wayne.

John H. Baker, Goshen.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

Samuel J. Kirkwood,<sup>e</sup> Iowa City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses A. McCoid, Fairfield.

Hiram Price, Davenport.

Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.

Nathaniel C. Deering, Osage.

William G. Thompson, Marion.

James B. Weaver, Bloomfield.

Edw. Hooker Gillette, Des Moines.

William Fletcher Sapp, Council Bluffs.

Cyrus Clay Carpenter, Fort Dodge.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 22, 1881.

<sup>b</sup> Unseated January 22, 1881, by H. Bisbee.

<sup>c</sup> Died August 16, 1881.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1880.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned March 1, 1881.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

John James Ingalls, Atchison.

Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Anderson, Manhattan.  
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.

Dudley C. Haskell, Lawrence.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

James J. Beck, Lexington.

John S. Williams, Mount Sterling.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Turner, Woodlands.  
John William Caldwell, Russellville.  
Albert S. Willis, Louisville.  
Jos. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.  
Thomas Turner, Mount Sterling.James A. McKenzie, Long View.  
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon.  
John G. Carlisle, Covington.  
Philip B. Thompson, jr., Harrodsburg.  
Elijah C. Phister, Maysville.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.

Benj. F. Jonas, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Randall Lee Gibson, New Orleans.  
Jos. Hayes Acklen, Franklin.  
J. Floyd King, Vidalia.E. John Ellis, New Orleans.  
Jos. B. Elam, Mansfield.  
Ed. White Robertson, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor.

James G. Blaine,<sup>a</sup> Augusta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
Stephen D. Lindsey, Norridgewock.  
Thompson H. Murch, Rockland.William P. Frye, Lewiston.  
George W. Ladd, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

W. Pinkney Whyte, Baltimore.

James B. Groome, Elkton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Daniel Maynadier Henry, Cambridge.  
William Kimmel, Baltimore.  
Eli Jones Henkle, Brooklyn.J. F. C. Talbott, Towson town.  
Robert H. McLane, Baltimore.  
Milton G. Urner, Frederick.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Wallace Crapo, New Bedford.  
Walbridge Abner Field, Boston.  
Selwyn Zadock Bowman, Somerville.  
William A. Russell, Lawrence.  
William W. Rice, Worcester.  
George D. Robinson, Chicopee.Benj. W. Harris, East Bridgewater.  
Leopold Morse, Boston.  
Geo. Bailey Loring, Salem.  
William Clafin, Newton.  
Amasa Norcross, Fitchburg.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.  
Zachariah Chandler.<sup>b</sup>Henry P. Baldwin,<sup>c</sup> Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Newberry, Detroit.  
Jonas H. McGowan, Coldwater.  
John W. Stone, Grand Rapids.  
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.  
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.Edwin Willits, Monroe.  
Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.  
Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac.  
Roswell G. Horr, East Saginaw.<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 1, 1881.<sup>b</sup> Died November, 1879.<sup>c</sup> Appointed in November, 1879, to fill vacancy caused by death of Zachariah Chandler.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

William Windom, Winona.

Saml. J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.

Henry Poehler, Henderson.

William Drew Washburn, Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

Blanche K. Bruce, Floreyville.

L. Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry L. Muldrow, Starkville.

Van H. Manning, Holly Springs.

Hernando De Soto Money, Winona.

Othro R. Singleton, Canton.

Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

James Ronald Chalmers, Vicksburg.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Francis Marion Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George Graham Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin Linn Clardy, Farmington.

Erastus Wells, St. Louis.

Richard Graham Frost, St. Louis.

Lowndes H. Davis, Jackson.

Richard Parks Bland, Lebanon.

James Richard Waddill, Springfield.

John F. Phillips, Sedalia.

Samuel L. Sawyer, Independence.

Nicholas Ford, Rochester.

Gideon F. Rothwell, Moberly.

John B. Clark, jr., Fayette.

William Henry Hatch, Hannibal.

Aylett Hawes Buckner, Mexico.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.

Alvin Saunders, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Edward K. Valentine, West Point.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

William Sharon, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Rollin M. Daggett, Virginia City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Edward H. Rollins, Concord.

Henry W. Blair, Plymouth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua G. Hall, Dover.

James F. Briggs, Manchester.

Evarts W. Farr,<sup>a</sup> Littleton.

Ossian Ray.<sup>b</sup>

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown.

John Roderick McPherson, York.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George M. Robeson, Camden.

Hezekiah B. Smith, Smithville.

Miles Ross, New Brunswick.

Alvah A. Clark, Somerville.

Charles H. Voorhis, Hackensack.

John L. Blake, Orange.

Lewis A. Brigham, Jersey City.

<sup>a</sup> Died November 30, 1882.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 8, 1881.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling,<sup>a</sup> Utica.

Francis Kernan, Utica.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Flushing.  
 Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn.  
 Nicholas Muller, New York.  
 Edwin Einstein, New York.  
 Fernando Wood,<sup>b</sup> New York.  
 Levi P. Morton, New York.  
 John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
 William Lounsberry, Kingston.  
 Walter A. Wood, Hoosick Falls.  
 Amaziah B. James, Ogdensburg.  
 David Wilber, Milford.  
 Cyrus D. Prescott, Rome.  
 Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.  
 Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.  
 D. P. Richardson, Angelica.  
 Richard Crowley, Lockport.  
 Henry Van Aernam, Franklinville.

Daniel O'Reilly, Brooklyn.  
 Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn.  
 Samuel S. Cox, New York.  
 Anson G. McCook, New York.  
 James O'Brien, New York.  
 Waldo Hutchins, Kingsbridge.  
 John W. Ferdon, Piermont.  
 John M. Bailey, Albany.  
 John Hammond, Crown Point.  
 John H. Starin, Fultonville.  
 Warner Miller, Herkimer.  
 Joseph H. Mason, Hamilton.  
 John H. Camp, Lyons.  
 Jeremiah W. Dwight, Dryden.  
 John Van Voorhis, Rochester.  
 Jonathan Scoville,<sup>c</sup> Salisbury.  
 Ray V. Pierce,<sup>d</sup> Buffalo.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Matt. W. Ransom, Weldon.

Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph John Martin,<sup>e</sup> Williamston.  
 Daniel Lindsay Russell, Wilmington.  
 Alfred Moore Scales, Greensboro.  
 Robert Franklin Armfield, Statesville.  
 Jesse J. Yeates.<sup>f</sup>

William H. Kitchin, Scotland Neck.  
 Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg.  
 Walter Leak Steele, Rockingham.  
 Robert Brank Vance, Asheville.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Allen G. Thurman, Columbus.

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benj. Butterworth, Cincinnati.  
 John A. McMahon, Dayton.  
 Benj. LeFevre, Sidney.  
 Frank H. Hurd, Toledo.  
 George L. Converse, Columbus.  
 Henry L. Dickey, Greenfield.  
 A. J. Warner, Marietta.  
 George W. Geddes, Mansfield.  
 James Monroe, Oberlin.  
 Ezra B. Taylor,<sup>g</sup> Warren.

Thomas L. Young, Cincinnati.  
 Jos. Warren Keifer, Springfield.  
 W. D. Hill, Defiance.  
 Ebenezer B. Finley, Bucyrus.  
 Thomas Ewing, Lancaster.  
 Henry S. Neal, Ironton.  
 Gibson Atherton, Newark.  
 William McKinley, jr., Canton.  
 Jonathan T. Updegraff, Mount Pleasant.  
 Amos Townsend, Cleveland.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Lafayette Grover, Salem.

James H. Slater, Lagrande.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John Whiteaker, Pleasanthill.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned May 16, 1881.<sup>b</sup> Died February 14, 1881.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1880.<sup>d</sup> Resigned.<sup>e</sup> Seat successfully contested by J. J. Yeates.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 29, 1881.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of James A. Garfield, and took his seat December 13, 1880.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

William A. Wallace, Clearfield.

James Donald Cameron, Harrisburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 Alfred C. Harmer, Germantown.  
 William Godshalk, New Britain.  
 A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.  
 Robert Klotz, Mauch Chunk.  
 John W. Ryon, Pottsville.  
 Edward Overton, jr., Towanda.  
 Alexander H. Coffroth, Somerset.  
 Frank E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.  
 Morgan R. Wise, Waynesburg.  
 Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.  
 Harry White, Indiana.  
 J. H. Osmer, Franklin.

Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 William Ward, Chester.  
 Hiester Clymer, Reading.  
 Reuben K. Bachman, Durham.  
 Hendrick B. Wright, Wilkesbarre.  
 John W. Killinger, Lebanon.  
 John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.  
 Horatio G. Fisher, Huntingdon.  
 Seth H. Yokum, Bellefonte.  
 Russell Errett, Pittsburg.  
 W. S. Shallenberger, Rochester.  
 Samuel B. Dick, Meadville.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony, Providence.

Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.

Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Richardson, Sumter.  
 D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.  
 George D. Tillman, Edgefield.

M. P. O'Connor, Charleston.  
 John H. Evins, Spartanburg.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

James E. Bailey, Clarksville.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert L. Taylor, Jonesboro.  
 George G. Dibrell, Sparta.  
 John Morgan Bright, Fayetteville.  
 Washington C. Whitthorne, Columbia.  
 Charles Bryson Simonton, Covington.

Leonidas C. Houk, Knoxville.  
 Benton McMillin, Carthage.  
 John F. House, Clarksville.  
 John D. C. Atkins, Paris.  
 Casey Young, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel Bell Maxey, Paris.

Richard Coke, Waco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.  
 Olin Wellborn, Dallas.  
 George W. Jones, Bastrop.

David C. Culberson, Jefferson.  
 Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.  
 C. Upson, San Antonio.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Joyce, Rutland.  
 Bradley Barlow, St. Albans.

James M. Tyler, Brattleboro.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Johnston, Abingdon.

Robert E. Withers, Wytheville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

R. L. T. Beale, Hague.

John Goode, jr., Norfolk.

J. E. Johnston, Longwood.

Joseph Jorgensen, Petersburg.

George C. Cabell, Danville.

John Randolph Tucker, Lexington.

John T. Harris, Harrisonburg.

Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.

James B. Richmond, Estillville.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

Frank Hereford, Union.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson, Wilsonburg.

Benj. F. Martin, Pruntytown.

John E. Kenna, Kanawha.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

Angus Cameron, La Crosse.

Matthew H. Carpenter,<sup>a</sup> Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles G. Williams, Janesville.

Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.

George C. Hazelton, Boscobel.

Peter V. Deuster, Milwaukee.

Edward S. Bragg, Fond du Lac.

Gabriel Bouck, Oshkosh.

Herman L. Humphrey, Hudson.

Thaddeus C. Pound, Chippewa Falls.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John G. Campbell, Prescott.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Granville G. Bennett, Yankton.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George Ainslie, Idaho City.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Mariano S. Otero, Peralta.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Thos. H. Brents, Walla Walla.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

S. W. Downey, Laramie City.

<sup>a</sup> Died February 24, 1881.

## FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 5, 1881, to August 8, 1882. Second session, from December 4, 1882, to March 3, 1883. Special session of the Senate from October 10, 1881, to October 29, 1881.*

*Vice-President.*—CHESTER A. ARTHUR, of New York. *President of the Senate pro tempore.*—DAVID DAVIS, of Illinois, elected October 13, 1881. *Secretary of the Senate.*—FRANCIS E. SHOBER (acting), of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House.*—J. WARREN KEIFER, of Springfield, Ohio. *Clerk of the House.*—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Herndon, Mobile.  
William C. Oates, Abbeville.  
Thomas Williams, Wetumpka.  
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.  
William Lowe,<sup>a</sup> Huntsville.

Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
Charles M. Shelley,<sup>b</sup> Selma.  
G. W. Hewitt, Birmingham.  
Joseph Wheeler,<sup>c</sup> Wheeler.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.

J. D. Walker, Fayetteville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

P. Dunn, Forest City.  
Jordan E. Cravens, Clarksville.

James K. Jones, Washington.  
Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

James T. Farley, Jackson.

John F. Miller, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Rosecrans, San Francisco.  
C. P. Berry, Wheatland.

Horace F. Page, Placerville.  
R. Pacheco, San Luis Obispo.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

N. P. Hill, Denver.  
George M. Chilcott,<sup>d</sup> Denver.

H. A. W. Tabor,<sup>e</sup> Denver.  
Henry M. Teller,<sup>f</sup> Denver.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford, Central City.

<sup>a</sup> After a contest with Wheeler, took his seat June 3, 1882, and died August 16, 1882.

<sup>b</sup> Contested by Smith with success; Smith died before vote was taken and seat declared vacant July 20, 1882. C. M. Shelley elected to fill vacancy, and took his seat December 4, 1882.

<sup>c</sup> Elected to succeed Lowe, and took his seat December 4, 1882.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed by governor to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry M. Teller; took his seat April 17, 1882.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat February 2, 1883, to fill the vacancy caused by resignation of Henry M. Teller.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned April 17, 1882.

## CONNECTICUT.

## SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, West Meriden.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John R. Buck, Hartford.  
John T. Wait, Norwich.James Phelps, Essex.  
Frederick Miles, Chapinville.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

E. Livingstone Martin, Seaford.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.

W. Call, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

R. H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

H. Bisbee,<sup>a</sup> Jacksonville.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.

Pope Barrow,<sup>b</sup> Athens.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George R. Black, Sylvania.  
Philip Cook, Americus.  
N. J. Hammond, Atlanta.  
J. C. Clements, Lafayette.  
Emery Speer, Athens.Henry G. Turner, Quitman.  
H. Buchanan, Newman.  
James H. Blount, Macon.  
S. Reese,<sup>c</sup> Sparta.  
A. H. Stephens,<sup>d</sup> Crawfordsville.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

David Davis, Bloomington.

John A. Logan, Chicago.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Aldrich, Chicago.  
Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.  
R. R. Hitt,<sup>e</sup> Mount Morris.  
William Cullen, Ottawa.  
B. F. Marsh, Warsaw.  
W. M. Springer, Springfield.  
J. G. Cannon, Danville.  
W. A. J. Sparks, Carlyle.  
John R. Thomas, Metropolis.  
R. M. A. Hawk,<sup>f</sup> Mount Carroll.George R. Davis, Chicago.  
John C. Sherwin, Aurora.  
T. J. Henderson, Princeton.  
L. E. Payson, Pontiac.  
J. W. Singleton, Quincy.  
D. C. Smith, Pekin.  
S. W. Moulton, Shelbyville.  
W. B. Morrison, Waterloo.  
R. W. Townshend, Shawneetown.  
J. H. Lewis, Knoxville.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

D. W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

B. Harrison, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Heilman, Evansville.  
S. M. Stockslager, Corydon.  
C. C. Matson, Greencastle.  
Stanton J. Peele, Indianapolis.  
Charles T. Doxey,<sup>g</sup> Anderson.  
G. W. Steele, Marion.  
W. H. Calkins, Laporte.Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.  
W. S. Holman, Aurora.  
T. H. Browne, Winchester.  
R. B. F. Pierce, Crawfordsville.  
M. L. DeMotte, Valparaiso.  
W. G. Colerick, Fort Wayne.  
G. S. Orth,<sup>h</sup> Lafayette.<sup>a</sup> Contested with J. J. Finley and took his seat June 1, 1882.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1882, to fill vacancy caused by death of B. H. Hill.<sup>c</sup> Filled the vacancy caused by resignation of A. H. Stephens, and took his seat December 4, 1882.<sup>d</sup> Resigned in 1882.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1882, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. M. A. Hawk.<sup>f</sup> Died June 29, 1882.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat January 17, 1883, to fill vacancy caused by death of Godlove S. Orth.<sup>h</sup> Died December 16, 1882.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

W. B. Allison, Dubuque.

J. W. McDill,<sup>a</sup> Afton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

M. A. McCoid, Fairfield.  
Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.  
W. G. Thompson, Marion.  
W. P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
J. C. Cook,<sup>b</sup> Newton.

S. S. Farwell, Monticello.  
N. C. Deering, Osage.  
J. A. Kasson, Des Moines.  
C. C. Carpenter, Fort Dodge.  
M. E. Cutts,<sup>c</sup> Oskaloosa.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

J. J. Ingalls, Atchison.

P. B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. A. Anderson, Manhattan.  
D. C. Haskell, Lawrence.

Thomas Ryan, Topeka.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

J. B. Beck, Lexington.

J. S. Williams, Mount Sterling.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Turner, Woodlands.  
J. W. Caldwell, Russellville.  
A. S. Willis, Louisville.  
J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.  
John D. White, Manchester.

J. A. McKenzie, Longview.  
J. P. Knott, Lebanon.  
J. G. Carlisle, Covington.  
P. B. Thompson, jr., Harrodsburg.  
E. C. Phister, Maysville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

W. P. Kellogg, New Orleans.

B. F. Jonas, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

R. L. Gibson, New Orleans.  
C. B. Darrall, Morgan City.  
J. F. King, Vedralia.

E. J. Ellis, New Orleans.  
N. C. Blanchard, Shreveport.  
E. W. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

W. P. Frye,<sup>d</sup> Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
S. D. Lindsey, Norridgewock.  
T. H. Murch, Rockland.

Nelson Dingley, Lewiston.  
George A. Ladd, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

James B. Groome, Elkton.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

REPRESENTATIVES.

G. W. Covington, Snow Hill.  
F. S. Hoblitzell, Baltimore.  
A. G. Chapman, La Plata.

J. F. C. Talbott, Towsontown.  
Robert M. McLane, Baltimore.  
Milton G. Urner, Frederick.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

G. F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

W. W. Crapo, New Bedford.  
A. A. Ranney, Boston.  
S. Z. Bowman, Somerville.  
William A. Russell, Lawrence.  
William W. Rice, Worcester.  
George D. Robinson, Chicopee.

B. W. Harris, East Bridgewater.  
L. Morse, Boston.  
Eber F. Stone, Newburyport.  
John W. Candler, Brookline.  
A. Norcross, Fitchburg.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat March 8, 1881.  
<sup>b</sup> Took his seat March 3, 1883.

<sup>c</sup> Unseated March 3, 1883.  
<sup>d</sup> Took his seat March 18, 1881.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven.

Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Lord, Detroit.  
 Edward S. Lacey, Charlotte.  
 George W. Webber, Ionia.  
 John T. Rich, Elba.  
 Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton.

Edwin Willits, Monroe.  
 Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.  
 O. L. Spalding, St. Johns.  
 R. G. Horr, East Saginaw.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

S. J. R. McMillan, St. Paul.

William Windom, Winona.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

M. H. Dunnell, Owatonna.  
 W. D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

H. B. Strait, Shakopee.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

L. Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.

J. Z. George, Jackson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. L. Muldrow, Starkville.  
 H. De Soto Money, Winona.  
 Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

V. H. Manning, Holly Springs.  
 O. R. Singleton, Canton.  
 J. R. Lynch,<sup>a</sup> Natchez.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

F. M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

G. G. Vest, Kansas City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

M. L. Clardy, Farmington.  
 L. H. Davis, Jackson.  
 I. S. Hazeltine, Springfield.  
 R. T. Van Horn, Kansas City.  
 Jos. H. Burrows, Cainsville.  
 Wm. H. Hatch, Hannibal.  
 G. Sessinghaus,<sup>b</sup> St. Louis.  
 R. G. Frost.<sup>c</sup>

James H. McLean,<sup>d</sup> St. Louis.  
 R. P. Bland, Lebanon.  
 T. M. Rice, Booneville.  
 N. Ford, Rochester.  
 J. B. Clark, jr., Fayette.  
 A. H. Buckner, Mexico.  
 Thomas Allen,<sup>e</sup> St. Louis.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Alvin Saunders, Omaha.

Charles H. Van Wyck, Nebraska City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

E. K. Valentine, West Point.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

James G. Fair, Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George William Cassidy, Eureka.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

E. H. Rollins, Concord.

H. W. Blair, Plymouth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. G. Hall, Dover.  
 Ossian Ray, Lancaster.

J. F. Briggs, Manchester.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat April 29, 1882.<sup>b</sup>Took his seat March 2, 1883.<sup>c</sup>Successfully contested by Sessinghaus.<sup>d</sup>Took his seat December 15, 1828, made vacant by the death of Thomas Allen.<sup>e</sup>Died April 8, 1882.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

J. R. McPherson, Jersey City.

W. J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

G. M. Robeson, Camden.  
Miles Ross, New Brunswick.  
John H. Hill, Boonton.  
A. A. Hardenberg, Jersey City.

J. H. Brewer, Trenton.  
H. S. Harris, Belvidere.  
Phineas Jones, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Warner Miller,<sup>a</sup> Herkimer.  
Roscoe Conkling,<sup>b</sup> Utica.

E. G. Lapham,<sup>c</sup> Canandaigua.  
T. C. Platt,<sup>d</sup> Owego.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Perry Belmont, Babylon.  
J. H. Smith, Brooklyn.  
Benjamin Wood, New York City.  
P. H. Dugro, New York City.  
John Hardy,<sup>e</sup> New York City.  
R. P. Flower, New York City.  
J. H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
Thos. Cornell, Rondout.  
Walter A. Wood, Hoosick Falls.  
A. X. Parker, Potsdam.  
Ferris Jacobs, jr., Delhi.  
C. D. Prescott, Rome.  
Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.  
J. W. Wadsworth, Livingstone.  
D. P. Richardson, Angelica.  
Richard Crowley, Lockport.  
H. Van Aernam, Franklinville.

W. E. Robinson, Brooklyn.  
A. M. Bliss, Brooklyn.  
S. S. Cox, New York City.  
A. G. McCook, New York City.  
A. S. Hewitt, New York City.  
W. Hutchins, Kingsbridge.  
Lewis Beach, Cornwall.  
M. N. Nolan, Albany.  
J. Hammond, Crown Point.  
George West, Balston Spa.  
C. R. Skinner, Watertown.  
Jos. Mason, Hamilton.  
John H. Camp, Lyons.  
J. W. Dwight, Dryden.  
J. Van Voorhis, Rochester.  
J. Scoville, Buffalo.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

M. W. Ransom, Weldon.

Z. B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

L. C. Latham, Greenville.  
J. W. Shackleford,<sup>f</sup> Jacksonville.  
A. M. Scales, Greensboro.  
R. F. Armfield, Statesville.

Orlando Hubbs, New Berne.  
W. R. Cox, Raleigh.  
Clement Dowd, Charlotte.  
Robt. B. Vance, Asheville.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

G. H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

B. Butterworth, Cincinnati.  
H. L. Morey, Hamilton.  
Benj. LeFevre, Sidney.  
J. P. Leedom, West Union.  
J. S. Robinson, Kenton.  
Henry S. Neal, Ironton.  
Gibson Atherton, Newark.  
R. R. Dawes, Marietta.  
William McKinley, jr., Canton.  
E. B. Taylor, Warren.  
J. T. Updegraff,<sup>g</sup> Mount Pleasant.

T. L. Young, Cincinnati.  
E. Shultz, Dayton.  
J. M. Ritchie, Toledo.  
J. W. Keifer, Springfield.  
J. B. Rice, Fremont.  
G. L. Converse, Columbus.  
G. W. Geddes, Mansfield.  
J. D. Taylor,<sup>h</sup> Cambridge.  
A. S. McClure, Wooster.  
A. Townsend, Cleveland.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat October 11, 1881, made vacant by the resignation of T. C. Platt.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned May 16, 1881.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat October 11, 1881, made vacant by the resignation of Roscoe Conkling.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned May 16, 1881.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Fernando Wood.

<sup>f</sup> Died January 18, 1883.

<sup>g</sup> Died November 30, 1882.

<sup>h</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of J. T. Updegraff, and took his seat January 16, 1883.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

LaFayette Grover, Salem.

J. H. Slater, LaGrande.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Melvin C. George, Portland.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

J. D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

J. I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 S. J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
 William Godshalk, New Britain.  
 A. H. Smith, Lancaster.  
 R. Klotz, Mauch Chunk.  
 C. N. Brumm, Minersville.  
 C. C. Jadwin, Honesdale.  
 J. M. Campbell, Johnstown.  
 F. E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.  
 M. R. Wise, Waynesburg.  
 T. M. Bayne, Allegheny.  
 J. Mosgrove, Kittanning.  
 Lewis F. Watson, Warren.

Charles O'Neil, Philadelphia.  
 W. D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 William Ward, Chester.  
 D. Ermentrout, Reading.  
 W. Mutchler, Easton.  
 J. A. Scranton, Scranton.  
 S. F. Barr, Harrisburg.  
 R. J. C. Walker, Williamsport.  
 H. G. Fisher, Huntingdon.  
 A. G. Curtin, Bellefonte.  
 Russell Errett, Pittsburg.  
 W. S. Shallenberger, Rochester.  
 S. H. Miller, Mercer.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

H. B. Anthony, Providence.

N. W. Aldrich,<sup>a</sup> Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. J. Spooner, Providence.

Jonathan Chace, Providence.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

Wade Hampton, Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. S. Richardson, Sumter.  
 D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.  
 Robert Smalls,<sup>b</sup> Beaufort.

E. W. M. Mackay,<sup>c</sup> Charleston.  
 John H. Evins, Spartanburg.  
 M. P. O'Connor,<sup>d</sup> Charleston.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

I. G. Harris, Memphis.

H. E. Jackson, Jackson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

A. H. Pettibone, Greenville.  
 G. H. Dibrell, Sparta.  
 R. Warner, Lewisburg.  
 W. C. Witthorne, Columbia.  
 C. B. Simonton, Covington.

L. C. Houk, Knoxville.  
 B. McMillin, Carthage.  
 J. F. House, Clarksville.  
 J. D. C. Atkins, Paris.  
 W. R. Moore, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

S. B. Maxey, Paris.

R. Coke, Waco.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. H. Reagan, Palestine.  
 O. Wellborn, Dallas.  
 C. Upton, San Antonio.

D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.  
 G. W. Jones, Bastrop.  
 R. Q. Mills, Corsicana.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

G. F. Edmunds, Burlington.

J. S. Morrill, Stafford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. H. Joyce, Rutland.  
 W. W. Grout, Barton.

Jas. M. Tyler, Brattleboro.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 5, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by death of Ambrose E. Burnside.<sup>b</sup>Took his seat July 19, 1882.<sup>c</sup>Contested with M. P. O'Connor and took his seat May 31, 1882.<sup>d</sup>Died April 26, 1881.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

J. W. Johnston, Abingdon.

W. Mahone, Petersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

G. T. Garrison, Accomac.  
George D. Wise, Richmond.  
G. C. Cabell, Danville.  
John Paul, Harrisonburg.  
A. Fulkerson, Bristol.

J. F. Dezendorf, Norfolk.  
J. Jorgensen, Petersburg.  
J. R. Tucker, Lexington.  
J. S. Barbour, Alexandria.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis, Piedmont.

J. N. Camden, Parkersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson, Clarksburg.  
J. E. Kenna, Kanawha.

J. B. Hoge, Martinsburg.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

A. Cameron,<sup>a</sup> La Crosse.

P. Sawyer, Oshkosh.

REPRESENTATIVES.

C. G. Williams, Janesville.  
G. C. Hazelton, Boscobel.  
E. S. Bragg, Fond du lac.  
H. L. Humphrey, Hudson.

L. B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.  
P. V. Deuster, Milwaukee.  
R. Guenther, Oshkosh.  
T. C. Pound, Chippewa Falls.

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Granville H. Oury, Florence.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Richard F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

George Ainslie, Idaho City.

MONTANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

T. Luna, Los Lunas.

UTAH TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John T. Caine,<sup>b</sup> Salt Lake City.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Thomas H. Brents, Walla Walla.

WYOMING TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Morton E. Post, Cheyenne.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat October 10, 1881, made vacant by death of M. H. Carpenter.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 17, 1883.

## FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 3, 1883, to July 7, 1884. Second session, from December 1, 1884, to March 3, 1885.*

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, of Vermont. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York.  
*Speaker of the House.*—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Covington, Ky. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN B. CLARK, Jr., of Missouri.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Jones, Demopolis.  
William C. Oates, Abbeville.  
Thomas Williams, Wetumpka.  
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.  
Charles M. Shelley,<sup>a</sup> Selma.

Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
George H. Craig,<sup>b</sup> Selma.  
G. W. Hewitt, Birmingham.  
Luke Pryor, Athens.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

Augustus H. Garland, Little Rock.

James D. Walker, Fayetteville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.  
James K. Jones, Washington.  
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.

C. R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.  
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

James T. Farley, Jackson.

John F. Miller, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles A. Sumner, San Francisco.  
William S. Rosecrans, San Francisco.  
Barclay Henley, Santa Rosa.

John R. Glascock, Oakland.  
James H. Budd, Stockton.  
Pleasant B. Tulley, Gilroy.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Nathaniel P. Hill, Denver.

Thomas M. Bowen, Del Norte.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

James B. Belford, Central City.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William W. Eaton, Hartford.  
John T. Wait, Norwich.

C. Le Moyne Mitchell, New Haven.  
Edward W. Seymour, Litchfield.

<sup>a</sup> Unseated January 9, 1885, by G. H. Craig.

<sup>b</sup> Successfully contested the election of C. M. Shelley, and took his seat January 9, 1885, and resigned March 3, 1885.

DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington.

E. Saulsbury, Dover.

REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles B. Lore, Wilmington

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Charles W. Jones, Pensacola.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

R. H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

Horatio Bisbee, jr., Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.

Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Hardeman, Macon.  
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.  
H. Buchanan, Newman.  
James H. Blount, Macon.  
Seaborn Reese, Sparta.

John C. Nicholls, Blackshear.  
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.  
N. J. Hammond, Atlanta.  
J. C. Clements, Lafayette.  
Allen D. Candler, Gainesville.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John A. Logan, Chicago.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

R. W. Dunham, Chicago.  
George R. Davis, Chicago.  
Reuben Ellwood, Sycamore.  
T. J. Henderson, Princeton.  
Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.  
William H. Neece, Macomb.  
William M. Springer, Springfield.  
J. G. Cannon, Danville.  
S. W. Moulton, Shelbyville.  
R. W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

John F. Finerty, Chicago.  
George E. Adams, Chicago.  
R. R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
William Cullen, Ottawa.  
N. F. Worthington, Peoria.  
James R. Riggs, Winchester.  
J. H. Rowell, Bloomington.  
Aaron Shaw, Olney.  
William R. Morrison, Waterloo.  
John R. Thomas, Metropolis.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

D. W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. J. Kleiner, Evansville.  
S. M. Stockslager, Corydon.  
C. C. Mateson, Greencastle.  
William E. English,<sup>a</sup> Indianapolis.  
Thomas B. Ward, Lafayette.  
George W. Steele, Marion.  
B. F. Shively,<sup>b</sup> North Bend.

Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.  
W. S. Holman, Aurora.  
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.  
John E. Lamb, Terre Haute.  
Thomas J. Wood, Crownpoint.  
Robert Lowry, Fort Wayne.  
W. H. Calkins,<sup>c</sup> Laporte.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Moses A. McCoid,<sup>d</sup> Fairfield.  
D. B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
James Wilson,<sup>e</sup> Traer.  
H. Y. Smith,<sup>f</sup> Des Moines.  
W. P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
A. J. Holmes, Boone.  
B. T. Frederick,<sup>g</sup> Marshalltown.

J. H. Murphy, Davenport.  
L. H. Weller, Nashua.  
John C. Cook, Newton.  
J. A. Kasson,<sup>h</sup> Des Moines.  
W. H. M. Pusey, Council Bluffs.  
I. S. Struble, Lemars.

<sup>a</sup>Successfully contested the election of S. J. Peele, and took his seat May 22, 1884.

<sup>b</sup>Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of W. H. Calkins, resigned.

<sup>c</sup>Resigned October 20, 1884.

<sup>d</sup>Took seat December 6, 1883.

<sup>e</sup>Election successfully contested by Benjamin T. Frederick.

<sup>f</sup>Elected in place of J. A. Kasson, resigned, and took his seat December 2, 1884.

<sup>g</sup>Contested seat of James Wilson, and took seat March 3, 1885.

<sup>h</sup>Took seat December 6, 1883.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

J. J. Ingalls, Atchison.

P. B. Plumb, Emporia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Edwin N. Morrill, Hiawatha.  
 S. R. Peters,<sup>a</sup> Newton.  
 J. A. Anderson, Manhattan.  
 Thomas Ryan, Topeka.

Lewis Hanback, Osborne.  
 B. W. Perkins, Oswego.  
 E. H. Funston,<sup>b</sup> Iola.  
 Dudley C. Haskell,<sup>c</sup> Topeka.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.

John S. Williams, Mount Sterling.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Turner, Woodlands.  
 John E. Halsell, Bowling Green.  
 A. S. Willis, Louisville.  
 J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.  
 W. W. Culbertson, Ashland.  
 F. L. Wolford, Columbia.

James F. Clay, Henderson.  
 T. A. Robertson, Elizabethtown.  
 J. G. Carlisle, Covington.  
 P. B. Thompson, jr., Harrodsburg.  
 J. D. White, Manchester.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

B. F. Jonas, New Orleans.

R. L. Gibson, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Carleton Hunt, New Orleans.  
 W. P. Kellogg, New Orleans.  
 J. F. King, Vidalia.

E. J. Ellis, New Orleans.  
 N. C. Blanchard, Shreveport.  
 E. T. Lewis, Opelousas.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

W. P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
 C. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.  
 S. L. Milliken, Belfast.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

James B. Groome, Elkton.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

G. W. Covington, Snowhill.  
 F. S. Hoblitzell, Baltimore.  
 H. B. Holton, Powhatan.

J. F. C. Talbott, Towson.  
 J. V. L. Findlay, Baltimore.  
 L. E. McComas, Hagerstown.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert T. Davis, Fall River.  
 A. A. Ranney, Boston.  
 Leopold Morse, Boston.  
 Eben F. Stone, Newburyport.  
 Theodore Lyman, Brookline.  
 W. Whiting, Holyoke.  
 G. D. Robinson,<sup>d</sup> Chicopee.

John D. Long, Hingham.  
 Patrick A. Collins, Boston.  
 H. B. Lovering, Lynn.  
 W. A. Russell, Lawrence.  
 William W. Rice, Worcester.  
 F. W. Rockwell,<sup>e</sup> Pittsfield.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Omar D. Conger, Port Huron.

Thomas W. Palmer, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. C. Maybury, Detroit.  
 E. S. Lacey, Charlotte.  
 Julius Houseman, Grand Rapids.  
 E. C. Carleton, Port Huron.  
 B. M. Cutcheon, Manistee.  
 Edward Breitung, Negaunee.

N. B. Eldredge, Adrian.  
 George L. Yapple, Mendon.  
 E. B. Winans, Hamburg.  
 R. G. Horr, East Saginaw.  
 H. H. Hatch, Bay City.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1883.<sup>b</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Dudley C. Haskell.<sup>c</sup> Died December 16, 1883.<sup>d</sup> Resigned January 7, 1884.<sup>e</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of G. D. Robinson, and took his seat January 26, 1884.

MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

S. J. R. McMillin, St. Paul.

D. W. Sabin, Stillwater.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Milo White, Chatfield.  
Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.  
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

James B. Wakefield, Blue Earth City.  
William Drew Washburn, Minneapolis.

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

L. Q. C. Lamar, Oxford.

James Z. George, Jackson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

H. L. Muldrow, Starkville.  
Elza Jeffords, Mayersville.  
O. R. Singleton, Forest.  
E. Barksdale, Jackson.

J. R. Chalmers,<sup>a</sup> Sardis.  
H. De Soto Money, Winona.  
H. S. Van Eaton, Woodville.

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

F. M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

G. G. Vest, Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

W. H. Hatch, Hannibal.  
A. M. Dockery, Gallatin.  
Alex Graves, Lexington.  
A. H. Buckner, Mexico.  
J. O. Broadhead, St. Louis.  
R. P. Bland, Lebanon.  
R. W. Fyan, Marshfield.

A. M. Alexander, Paris.  
J. N. Burns, St. Joseph.  
J. Cosgrove, Boonville.  
J. J. O'Neill, St. Louis.  
Martin L. Clardy, Farmington.  
C. H. Morgan, Lamar.  
L. H. Davis, Jackson.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

C. H. Van Wyck, Nebraska City.

C. F. Manderson, Omaha.

REPRESENTATIVES.

A. J. Weaver, Falls City.  
E. K. Valentine, West Point.

James Laird, Hastings.

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

J. P. Jones, Gold Hill.

J. G. Fair, Virginia City.

REPRESENTATIVE.

George W. Cassidy, Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.

A. F. Pike, Franklin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Martin A. Haynes, Lake Village.

Ossian Ray, Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

J. R. McPherson, Jersey City.

W. J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

T. M. Ferrell, Glassboro.  
John Kean, jr., Elizabeth.  
W. W. Phelps, Teaneck, Englewood.  
William McAdoo, Jersey City.

J. Hart Brewer, Trenton.  
B. F. Howey, Columbia.  
W. H. Fieder, Newark.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat June 25, 1884.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Warner Miller, Herkimer.

E. C. Lapham, Canandaigua.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. W. Slocum, Brooklyn.  
 W. E. Robinson, Brooklyn.  
 F. Campbell, Brooklyn.  
 Samuel S. Cox, New York.  
 J. J. Adams, New York.  
 A. S. Hewitt, New York.  
 Waldo Hutchins, Kingsbridge.  
 Lewis Beach, Cornwall.  
 T. J. Van Alstyne, Albany.  
 F. A. Johnson, Glens Falls.  
 Edward Wemple, Fultonville.  
 C. R. Skinner, Watertown.  
 Newton W. Nutting, Oswego.  
 Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.  
 S. C. Millard, Binghamton.  
 H. S. Greenleaf, Rochester.  
 W. F. Rogers, Buffalo.

Perry Belmont, Babylon.  
 D. R. James, Brooklyn.  
 N. Muller, New York.  
 W. Dorsheimer, New York.  
 John Hardy, New York.  
 Orlando B. Potter, New York.  
 J. H. Ketchum, Kingsbridge.  
 John H. Bagley, jr., Catskill.  
 H. G. Burleigh, Whitehall.  
 A. X. Parker, Pottsdam.  
 George W. Ray, Chenango.  
 J. T. Spriggs, Utica.  
 Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.  
 J. W. Wadsworth, Philadelphia.  
 J. Arnot, jr., Elmira.  
 R. S. Stevens, Attica.  
 F. B. Brewer, Westfield.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

M. W. Ransom, Weldon.

Z. B. Vance, Charlotte.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

R. T. Bennett, Wadesboro.  
 J. E. O'Hara, Enfield.  
 W. R. Cox, Raleigh.  
 James W. Reid,<sup>a</sup> Wentworth.  
 Tyre York, Trap Hill.

Alfred M. Scales,<sup>b</sup> Greensboro.  
 T. G. Skinner,<sup>c</sup> Hertford.  
 W. J. Green, Fayetteville.  
 Clement Dowd, Charlotte.  
 Robert B. Vance, Asheville.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Follett, Cincinnati.  
 Robert M. Murray, Piqua.  
 George E. Seney, Tiffin.  
 J. E. Campbell,<sup>d</sup> Hamilton.  
 J. S. Robinson,<sup>e</sup> Kenton.  
 J. W. McCormick, Gallipolis.  
 G. L. Converse, Columbus.  
 A. J. Warner, Marietta.  
 Jos. D. Taylor, Cambridge.  
 Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.  
 M. A. Foran, Cleveland.

Isaac M. Jordan, Cincinnati.  
 Benjamin LeFevre, Maplewood.  
 W. D. Hill, Defiance.  
 J. W. Keifer, Springfield.  
 Frank H. Hurd, Toledo.  
 Alphonso Hart, Hillsboro.  
 G. W. Geddes, Mansfield.  
 Beriah Wilkins, Urichsville.  
 J. H. Wallace,<sup>f</sup> New Lisbon.  
 D. R. Paige, Akron.  
 H. L. Morey,<sup>g</sup> Hamilton.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

James H. Slater, Lagrande.

J. N. Dolph, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

M. C. George, Portland.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

M. F. Elliott, Wellsboro.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 J. B. Everhart, Westchester.

Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.  
 William Mutchler, Easton.  
 D. W. Connolly, Scranton.  
 Samuel F. Barr, Harrisburg.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 28, 1885.<sup>b</sup> Resigned December 30, 1884, to become governor of North Carolina.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 19, 1883.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat June 20, 1884.<sup>e</sup> Resigned January 12, 1885.<sup>f</sup> Contested the seat of William McKinley, and took his seat May 28, 1884.<sup>g</sup> Election successfully contested by James E. Campbell.

W. W. Brown, Bradford.  
 Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.  
 A. G. Curtin, Bellefonte.  
 J. H. Hopkins, Pittsburg.  
 G. V. Lawrence, Monongahela.  
 Samuel H. Miller, Mercer.  
 Samuel M. Brainard, Erie.  
 H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 S. J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
 I. N. Evans, Hatboro.

A. Herr Smith, Lancaster.  
 John B. Storm, Stroudsburg.  
 C. N. Brumm, Minersville.  
 George A. Post, Susquehanna.  
 Jacob M. Campbell, Johnstown.  
 J. A. Swope,<sup>a</sup> Gettysburg.  
 Charles E. Boyle, Uniontown.  
 Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.  
 John D. Patten, Indiana.  
 W. A. Duncan,<sup>b</sup> Gettysburg.

RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Nelson Aldrich, Providence.  
 W. P. Sheffield,<sup>c</sup> Newport.

Jonathan Chace,<sup>d</sup> Providence.  
 H. B. Anthony,<sup>e</sup> Providence.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.  
 N. F. Dixon,<sup>f</sup> Westerly.

Jonathan Chace,<sup>g</sup> Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

Wade Hampton, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg.  
 D. Wyatt Aiken, Cokesbury.  
 J. J. Hemphill, Chester.  
 Robert Smalls,<sup>h</sup> Beaufort.  
 E. W. M. Mackey,<sup>i</sup> Mount Pleasant.

G. D. Tilman, Clarks Hill.  
 John Bratton,<sup>j</sup> White Oak.  
 G. W. Dargan, Darlington.  
 John H. Evins,<sup>k</sup> Spartanburg.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

Howell E. Jacksons, Nashville.

REPRESENTATIVES.

A. H. Pettibone, Greeneville.  
 G. G. Dibrell, Sparta.  
 Richard Warner, Lewisburg.  
 J. G. Ballentine, Pulaski.  
 Rice A. Pierce, Union City.

L. C. Houk, Knoxville.  
 Benton McMillin, Carthage.  
 A. J. Caldwell, Nashville.  
 J. M. Taylor, Lexington.  
 Casey Young, Memphis.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.

Richard Coke, Waco.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.  
 James H. Jones, Henderson.  
 J. W. Throckmorton, McKinney.  
 Thomas P. Ochiltree, Galveston.  
 R. Q. Mills, Corsicana.  
 S. W. Lanham, Weatherford.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.  
 D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.  
 Olin Wellborn, Dallas.  
 James F. Miller, Gonzales.  
 John Hancock, Austin.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

J. S. Morrill, Strafford.

REPRESENTATIVES.

J. W. Stewart, Middlebury.

Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 5, 1885, to fill vacancy caused by death of W. A. Duncan.

<sup>b</sup> Died November 14, 1884.

<sup>c</sup> Appointed in place of H. B. Anthony, deceased, and took his seat December 2, 1884, and held same until an election to fill vacancy.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat January 26, 1885; elected to succeed H. B. Anthony.

<sup>e</sup> Died September 2, 1884.

<sup>f</sup> Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Jonathan Chace, and took his seat February 12, 1885.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned January 26, 1885; elected to the United States Senate.

<sup>h</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of E. W. M. Mackey.

<sup>i</sup> Died January 27, 1884.

<sup>j</sup> Elected to fill the vacancy caused by death of J. H. Evins, and took his seat December 8, 1884.

<sup>k</sup> Died October 20, 1884.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

William Mahone, Petersburg.

H. H. Riddleberger, Woodstock.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John S. Wise, Richmond.  
 Harry Libbey, Old Point Comfort.  
 B. S. Hooper, Farmville.  
 J. R. Tucker, Lexington.  
 J. S. Barbour, Alexandria.  
 Robert M. Mayo,<sup>a</sup> Hague.

George T. Garrison,<sup>b</sup> Accomac.  
 George D. Wise, Richmond.  
 G. C. Cabell, Danville.  
 C. T. O'Ferrall,<sup>c</sup> Harrisonburg.  
 Henry Bowen, Tazewell.  
 John Paul,<sup>d</sup> Harrisonburg.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

J. N. Camden, Parkersburg.

John E. Kenna, Kanawha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, jr., Clarksburg.  
 Charles P. Snyder, Charleston.

William L. Wilson, Charlestown.  
 Eustace Gibson, Huntington.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

Angus Cameron, La Crosse.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John Winans, Janesville.  
 Burr W. Jones, Madison.  
 Joseph Rankin, Manitowoc.  
 Gilbert M. Woodward, La Crosse.  
 Isaac Stephenson, Marinette.

D. H. Sumner, Waukesha.  
 Peter V. Deuster, Milwaukee.  
 Richard Guenther, Oshkosh.  
 William T. Price, Black River Falls.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Granville H. Oury, Florence.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John B. Raymond, Fargo.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

T. F. Singiser, Boise City.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Martin Maginnis, Helena.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATES.

T. Luna,<sup>e</sup> Las Lunas.F. A. Manzanares,<sup>f</sup> Las Vegas.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Thomas H. Brents, Walla Walla.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Morton E. Post, Cheyenne.

<sup>a</sup> Election successfully contested by G. T. Garrison.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat March 20, 1884.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat May 5, 1884.<sup>d</sup> Unseated by C. T. O'Ferrall, May 5, 1884.<sup>e</sup> Election successfully contested by F. A. Manzanares.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat March 5, 1884.

## FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 7, 1885, to August 5, 1886. Second session, from December 6, 1886, to March 3, 1887. Special session of Senate from March 4, 1885, to April 2, 1885.*

*President of the Senate.*—THOMAS A. HENDRICKS,<sup>a</sup> of Indiana. *President pro tempore of the Senate.*—JOHN SHERMAN,<sup>b</sup> of Ohio, and JOHN J. INGALLS,<sup>c</sup> of Kansas. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York.

*Speaker of the House.*—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN B. CLARK, Jr., of Missouri.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Jones, Demopolis.  
William C. Oates, Abbeville.  
Thomas W. Sadler, Prattville.  
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.

Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
A. C. Davidson, Uniontown.  
John M. Martin, Birmingham.  
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn, Forest City.  
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.  
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.

Clifton R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.  
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

George Hearst,<sup>e</sup> San Francisco.  
Abram P. Williams,<sup>d</sup> San Francisco.

Leland Stanford, San Francisco.  
J. F. Miller,<sup>f</sup> San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Barclay Henley, Santa Rosa.  
Joseph McKenna, Suisun.  
Charles N. Felton, San Francisco.

J. A. Louttit, Stockton.  
W. W. Morrow, San Francisco.  
H. H. Markham, Pasadena.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Thomas M. Bowen, Del Norte.

H. M. Teller, Central City.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

George G. Symes, Denver.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

J. R. Buck, Hartford.  
John T. Wait, Norwich.

C. LeMoyne Mitchell, New Haven.  
E. W. Seymour, Litchfield.

<sup>a</sup> Died November 25, 1885.

<sup>b</sup> Elected December 7, 1885; resigned February 22, 1887.

<sup>c</sup> Elected February 25, 1887.

<sup>d</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John F. Miller and took his seat April 9, 1886.

<sup>e</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. F. Miller and took his seat December 6, 1886.

<sup>f</sup> Died March 8, 1886.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

George Gray, Newcastle.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles B. Lore, Wilmington.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

C. W. Jones, Pensacola.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

Charles Dougherty, Port Orange.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Jos. E. Brown, Atlanta.

Alfred H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Norwood, Savannah.  
 Charles F. Crisp, Americus.  
 Nathaniel J. Hammond, Atlanta.  
 Judson C. Clements, Lafayette.  
 A. D. Candler, Gainesville.

Henry G. Turner, Quitman.  
 Henry R. Harris, Greenville.  
 James H. Blount, Macon.  
 Seaborne Reese, Sparta.  
 G. T. Barnes, Augusta.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.  
 John A. Logan,<sup>a</sup> Chicago.

C. B. Farwell,<sup>b</sup> Chicago.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ransom W. Dunham, Chicago.  
 James H. Ward, Chicago.  
 A. J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
 T. H. Henderson, Princeton.  
 Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.  
 William H. Neece, Macomb.  
 William M. Springer, Springfield.  
 J. G. Cannon, Danville.  
 J. R. Eden, Sullivan.  
 R. W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

Frank Lawler, Chicago.  
 George E. Adams, Chicago.  
 R. R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
 Ralph Plumb, Streator.  
 N. E. Worthington, Peoria.  
 J. M. Riggs, Winchester.  
 J. H. Rowell, Bloomington.  
 S. Z. Landes, Mount Carmel.  
 W. R. Morrison, Waterloo.  
 J. R. Thomas, Metropolis.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. J. Kleiner, Evansville.  
 John G. Howard, Floyd.  
 C. C. Matson, Greencastle.  
 W. D. Bynum, Indianapolis.  
 Thomas B. Ward, Lafayette.  
 George W. Steele, Marion.  
 George Ford, South Bend.

Thomas R. Cobb, Vincennes.  
 W. S. Holman, Aurora.  
 Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.  
 J. T. Johnston, Rockville.  
 W. D. Owen, Logansport.  
 Robert Lowry, Fort Wayne.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

J. F. Wilson, Fairfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benton J. Hall, Burlington.  
 D. B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 B. T. Frederick, Marshalltown.  
 Edwin H. Conger, Des Moines.  
 Jos. Lyman, Council Bluffs.  
 J. S. Struble, Le Mars.

Jeremiah H. Murphy, Davenport.  
 W. E. Fuller, West Union.  
 J. B. Weaver, Bloomfield.  
 W. P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
 A. J. Holmes, Boone.

<sup>a</sup> Died December 26, 1886.<sup>b</sup> Elected in place of John A. Logan and took his seat January 25, 1887.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

J. J. Ingalls,<sup>a</sup> Atchison.

Preston B. Plumb, Emporia.

REPRESENTATIVES.

E. N. Morrill, Hiawatha.  
B. W. Perkins, Oswego.  
John A. Anderson, Manhattan.  
Samuel R. Peters, Newton.

E. H. Funston, Iola.  
Thomas Ryan, Topeka.  
Lewis Hanback, Osborne.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.  
J. E. Halsell, Bowling Green.  
A. S. Willis, Louisville.  
W. C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.  
W. H. Wadsworth, Maysville.  
F. L. Wolford, Columbia.

Poke Laffoon, Madisonville.  
Thomas A. Robertson, Elizabethtown.  
J. G. Carlisle, Covington.  
J. B. McCreary, Richmond.  
W. P. Taulbee, Salyersville.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

R. Lee Gibson, New Orleans.

James B. Eustis, New Orleans.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis St. Martin, New Orleans.  
E. J. Gay, Plaquemine.  
J. F. King, Vidalia.  
Michael Hahn,<sup>b</sup> New Orleans.

Nathaniel D. Wallace,<sup>c</sup> New Orleans.  
N. C. Blanchard, Shreveport.  
A. B. Irion, Marks ville.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

W. P. Frye, Lewiston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.

Nelson Dingley, Lewiston.  
C. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

E. K. Wilson, Snowhill.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Gibson, Easton.  
Henry W. Rusk,<sup>d</sup> Baltimore.  
Barnes Compton, Laurel.  
W. H. Cole,<sup>e</sup> Baltimore.

F. T. Shaw, Westminster.  
J. V. L. Findlay, Baltimore.  
Louis McComas, Hagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

G. F. Hoar, Worcester.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert T. Davis, Fall River.  
A. A. Ranney, Boston.  
E. D. Hayden, Woburn.  
E. F. Stone, Newburyport.  
F. B. Ely, Dedham.  
W. Whiting, Holyoke.

J. D. Long, Hingham.  
P. A. Collins, Boston.  
H. B. Lovering, Lynn.  
C. H. Allen, Lowell.  
W. W. Rice, Worcester.  
F. W. Rockwell, Pittsfield.

<sup>a</sup> Elected February 25, 1887, as President pro tempore of the Senate.

<sup>b</sup> Died March 15, 1886.

<sup>c</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of M. Hahn, and took his seat December 9, 1886.

<sup>d</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of W. H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

<sup>e</sup> Died July 8, 1886.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

O. D. Conger, Port Huron.

Thomas D. Palmer, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. C. Maybury, Detroit.  
 James O'Donnell, Jackson.  
 Charles C. Comstock, Grand Rapids.  
 E. C. Carleton, Port Huron.  
 B. M. Cutcheon, Manistee.  
 S. C. Moffatt, Traverse City.

N. B. Eldredge, Adrian.  
 Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.  
 Edwin B. Winans, Hamburg.  
 Timothy E. Tarsney, East Saginaw.  
 S. O. Fisher, West Bay City.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

S. J. R. McMillin, St. Paul.

Dwight M. Sabin, Stillwater.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Milo White, Chatfield.  
 Horace B. Strait, Shakopee.  
 Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

James B. Wakefield, Blue Earth City.  
 J. B. Gilfillan, Minneapolis.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Z. George, Jackson.

E. Cary Walthall, Grenada.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. M. Allen, Tupelo.  
 T. C. Catchings, Vicksburg.  
 O. R. Singleton, Forest.  
 E. Barksdale, Jackson.

James B. Morgan, Hernando.  
 F. G. Barry, West Point.  
 Henry S. Van Eaton, Woodville.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

G. G. Vest, Kansas City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. H. Hatch, Hannibal.  
 A. M. Dockery, Gallatin.  
 W. W. Warner, Kansas City.  
 J. E. Hutton, Mexico.  
 J. M. Glover, St. Louis.  
 R. P. Bland, Lebanon.  
 W. H. Wade, Springfield.

John B. Hale, Carrollton.  
 J. N. Burnes, St. Joseph.  
 J. T. Heard, Sedalia.  
 J. J. O'Neill, St. Louis.  
 M. L. Clardy, Farmington.  
 W. J. Stone, Nevada.  
 William Dawson, New Madrid.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Charles H. Van Wyck, Nebraska City.

C. F. Manderson, Omaha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

A. J. Weaver, Falls City.  
 George E. Dorsey, Fremont.

James Laird, Hastings.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

J. G. Fair, Virginia City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William Woodburn, Virginia City.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Person C. Cheney,<sup>a</sup> Manchester.  
 A. F. Pike,<sup>b</sup> Franklin.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

M. A. Haynes, Lake Village.

J. H. Gallinger, Concord.

<sup>a</sup>Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of A. F. Pike, and took his seat December 7, 1886.<sup>b</sup>Died October 8, 1886.

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.

William J. Sewell, Camden.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Hires, Salem.  
Robert S. Green,<sup>a</sup> Elizabeth.  
W. W. Phelps, Teaneck.  
W. McAdoo, Jersey City.

James Buchanan, Trenton.  
James N. Pidock, White House.  
Hiram Lehlbach, Newark.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Warner Miller, Herkimer.

W. M. Evarts, New York City.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Perry Belmont, Babylon, L. I.  
Darwin R. James, Brooklyn.  
A. M. Bliss, Brooklyn.  
J. J. Adams, New York City.  
S. S. Cox,<sup>b</sup> New York City.  
E. L. Viele, New York City.  
Henry Bacon,<sup>c</sup> Goshen.  
J. G. Lindsley, Rondout.  
John Swinburne, Albany.  
F. H. Johnson, Glens Falls.  
A. X. Parker, Potsdam.  
J. S. Pindar, Cobleskill.  
S. C. Millard, Binghamton.  
I. Davenport, Bath.  
J. G. Sawyer, Albion.  
J. B. Weber, Buffalo.  
Jos. Pulitzer,<sup>d</sup> New York.  
Abram Dowdney,<sup>e</sup> New York.

Felix Campbell, Brooklyn.  
P. B. Mahoney, Brooklyn.  
N. Muller, New York City.  
T. J. Campbell, New York.  
T. A. Merriman, New York.  
W. G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.  
J. H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
H. G. Burleigh, Whitehall.  
George West, Ballston Spa.  
A. S. Hewitt,<sup>f</sup> New York.  
J. T. Spriggs, Utica.  
F. Hiscock, Syracuse.  
S. E. Payne, Auburn.  
Charles S. Baker, Rochester.  
J. M. Farquhar, Buffalo.  
W. L. Sessions, Jamestown.  
Lewis Beach,<sup>g</sup> Cornwall.  
Jno. Arnot, Elmira.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt. W. Ransom, Weldon.

Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas G. Skinner, Hertford.  
Wharton J. Greene, Fayetteville.  
James W. Reid,<sup>h</sup> Wentworth.  
J. S. Henderson, Salisbury.  
T. D. Johnston, Asheville.

James E. O'Hara, Enfield.  
W. R. Cox, Raleigh.  
R. T. Bennett, Wadesboro.  
W. H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.

OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman,<sup>i</sup> Mansfield.

Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benj. Butterworth, Cincinnati.  
James E. Campbell, Hamilton.  
B. LeFevre, Maplewood.  
George E. Seney, Tiffin.  
W. C. Cooper, Mount Vernon.  
W. W. Ellsberry, Georgetown.  
J. H. Outhwaite, Columbus.  
Beriah Wilkins, Urichsville.  
A. J. Warner, Marietta.  
E. B. Taylor, Warren.  
M. A. Foran, Cleveland.

C. E. Brown, Cincinnati.  
C. M. Anderson, Greenville.  
William D. Hill, Defiance.  
John Little, Xenia.  
Jacob Romeis, Toledo.  
A. C. Thompson, Portsmouth.  
C. H. Grosvenor, Athens.  
George W. Geddes, Mansfield.  
J. H. Taylor, Carrollton.  
W. McKinley, jr., Canton.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.

J. H. Mitchell, Portland.

REPRESENTATIVE.

B. Hermann, Roseburg.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned January 17, 1887.

<sup>b</sup> Succeeded Jos. Pulitzer, resigned, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

<sup>c</sup> Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis Beach, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned April 10, 1886.

<sup>e</sup> Died December 10, 1886.

<sup>f</sup> Resigned December 30, 1886.

<sup>g</sup> Died in November, 1886.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned December 31, 1886.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned February 22, 1887.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

John I. Mitchell, Wellsboro.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Edwin S. Osborne, Wilkesbarre.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 W. D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 James B. Everhart, Westchester.  
 Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.  
 W. H. Sowden, Allentown.  
 J. A. Scranton, Scranton.  
 F. Bound, Milton.  
 W. W. Brown, Bradford.  
 L. E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.  
 A. G. Curtin, Bellefonte.  
 James S. Negley, Pittsburg.  
 O. L. Jackson, Newcastle.  
 George W. Fleeger, Butler.

H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 S. J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
 I. N. Evans, Hatboro.  
 J. A. Hiestand, Lancaster.  
 J. B. Storm, Stroudsburg.  
 C. N. Brumm, Minersville.  
 F. C. Bunnell, Tunkhannock.  
 J. M. Campbell, Johnstown.  
 J. A. Swope, Gettysburg.  
 Charles E. Boyle, Uniontown.  
 Thomas N. Bayne, Allegheny.  
 A. C. White, Brookville.  
 William L. Scott, Erie.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.

Jonathan Chace, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.  
 Charles H. Page,<sup>a</sup> Scituate.

William A. Pirce,<sup>b</sup> Olneyville.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

Wade Hampton, Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg.  
 D. W. Aiken, Cokesbury.  
 J. J. Hemphill, Chester.  
 Robert Smalls, Beaufort.

George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.  
 W. H. Perry, Greenville.  
 George W. Dargan, Darlington.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Howell E. Jackson,<sup>c</sup> Nashville.  
 W. C. Whitthorne,<sup>d</sup> Columbia.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Augustus H. Pettibone, Greenville.  
 John R. Neal, Rhea Springs.  
 J. D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.  
 J. G. Ballentine, Pulaski.  
 Presley T. Glass, Ripley.

L. C. Houk, Knoxville.  
 Benton McMillin, Carthage.  
 A. J. Caldwell, Nashville.  
 J. M. Taylor, Lexington.  
 Zachary Taylor, Covington.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Samuel B. Maxey, Paris.

Richard Coke, Waco.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.  
 James H. Jones, Henderson.  
 J. W. Throckmorton, McKinney.  
 W. H. Crain, Cuero.  
 Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.  
 S. W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.  
 D. B. Culbertson, Jefferson.  
 Olin Wellborn, Dallas.  
 James F. Miller, Gonzales.  
 Joe. D. Sayers, Bastrop.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Stewart, Middlebury.

W. W. Grout, Barton.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of William A. Pirce, and took his seat February 25, 1887.<sup>b</sup> Seat declared vacant January 25, 1887.<sup>c</sup> Resigned April 14, 1886.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of H. E. Jackson, and took his seat February 3, 1887.

VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

William Mahone, Petersburg.

H. H. Riddleberger, Woodstock.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Croxton, Tappahannock.  
George D. Wise, Richmond.  
George C. Cabell, Danville.  
Charles T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.  
C. F. Trigg, Abingdon.

Henry Libbey, Old Point Comfort.  
James D. Brady, Petersburg.  
John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.  
John S. Barbour, Alexandria.  
J. R. Tucker, Lexington.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

J. N. Camden, Parkersburg.

J. E. Kenna, Charleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, jr., Clarksburg.  
C. P. Snyder, Charleston.

W. L. Wilson, Charlestown.  
Eustace Gibson, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

P. Sawyer, Oshkosh.

J. C. Spooner, Hudson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

L. B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.  
Robert M. La Follette, Madison.  
Thomas R. Hudd,<sup>a</sup> Green Bay.  
O. B. Thomas, Prairie du Chien.  
William T. Price,<sup>b</sup> Black River Falls.  
Joseph Rankin,<sup>c</sup> Manitowoc.

E. S. Bragg, Fond du Lac.  
I. W. Van Schaick, Milwaukee.  
R. Guenther, Oshkosh.  
H. H. Price,<sup>d</sup> Black River Falls.  
Isaac Stephenson, Marinette.

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Curtis C. Bean, Prescott.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Oscar S. Gifford, Canton.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

John Hailey, Boise City.

MONTANA TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Joseph K. Toole, Helena.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

UTAH TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

J. T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

C. S. Voorhees, Colfax.

WYOMING TERRITORY.

DELEGATE.

Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne.

<sup>a</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Rankin, and took his seat March 8, 1886.

<sup>b</sup> Died December 6, 1886.

<sup>c</sup> Died January 24, 1886.

<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of W. T. Price, deceased, and took his seat February 2, 1887.

## FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 5, 1887, to October 20, 1888. Second session, from December 3, 1888, to March 3, 1889.*

*President pro tempore of the Senate.*—J. J. INGALLS, of Kansas. *Speaker of the House.*—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky. *Secretary of the Senate.*—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York. *Clerk of the House.*—JOHN B. CLARK, of Missouri.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

James Taylor Jones, Demopolis.  
William C. Oates, Abbeville.  
James E. Cobb, Tuskegee.  
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.

Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
A. C. Davidson, Uniontown.  
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Poindexter Dunn,<sup>a</sup> Forest City.  
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.  
Samuel W. Peel, Bentonville.

C. R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.  
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Leland Stanford, San Francisco.

George Hearst, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas L. Thompson, Santa Rosa.  
Joseph McKenna, Suisun.  
Charles N. Felton, San Francisco.

Marion Biggs, Gridley.  
W. W. Morrow, San Francisco.  
William Vandever, San Buena Ventura.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Thomas M. Bowen, Del Norte.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

George C. Symes, Denver.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert J. Vance, New Britain.  
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.

Carlos French, Seymour.  
Miles T. Granger, Canaan.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat January 4, 1888.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Eli Saulsbury, Dover.

George Gray, Newcastle.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John B. Penington, Dover.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

R. H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

Charles Dougherty, Port Orange.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Joseph E. Brown, Atlanta.

A. H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas M. Norwood, Savannah.  
 Charles F. Crisp, Americus.  
 John D. Stewart, Griffin.  
 Judson C. Clements, Rome.  
 Allen D. Candler, Gainesville.

Henry G. Turner, Quitman.  
 Thomas W. Grimes, Columbus.  
 James H. Blount, Macon.  
 Henry H. Carlton, Athens.  
 George T. Barnes, Augusta.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

R. W. Dunham, Chicago.  
 William E. Mason, Chicago.  
 A. J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
 Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.  
 Lewis Payson, Pontiac.  
 William H. Gest, Rock Island.  
 William M. Springer, Springfield.  
 Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.  
 Edward Lane, Hillsboro.  
 R. W. Townshend, Shawneetown.

Frank Lawler, Chicago.  
 George E. Adams, Chicago.  
 Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
 Ralph Plumb, Streator.  
 P. S. Post, Galesburg.  
 George A. Anderson, Quincy.  
 Jonathan H. Rowell, Bloomington.  
 Silas Z. Landes, Mount Carmel.  
 Jehu Baker, Belleville.  
 John R. Thomas, Metropolis.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

David Turpie, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Alvin P. Hovey,<sup>a</sup> Mount Vernon.  
 Jonas G. Howard, Jeffersonville.  
 C. C. Matson, Greencastle.  
 William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.  
 Joseph B. Cheadle, Frankfort.  
 George W. Steele, Marion.  
 Benjamin F. Shively, South Bend.

John H. O'Neill, Washington.  
 W. S. Holman, Aurora.  
 Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.  
 James T. Johnson, Rockville.  
 William D. Owen, Logansport.  
 James B. White, Fort Wayne.  
 Frank P. Posey.<sup>b</sup>

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Gear, Burlington.  
 D. B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 Daniel Kerr, Grundy Center.  
 Edwin H. Conger, Des Moines.  
 Joseph Lyman, Council Bluffs.  
 I. S. Struble, Lemars.

Walter I. Hayes, Clinton.  
 William E. Fuller, West Union.  
 J. B. Weaver, Bloomfield.  
 A. R. Anderson, Sidney.  
 A. J. Holmes, Boone.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned January 17, 1889.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 6, 1889.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

J. J. Ingalls, Atchison.

P. B. Plumb, Emporia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

E. N. Morrill, Hiawatha.  
 B. W. Perkins, Oswego.  
 John A. Anderson, Manhattan.  
 Samuel R. Peters, Newton.

E. H. Funston, Iola.  
 Thomas Ryan, Topeka.  
 E. J. Turner, Hoxie.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

James B. Beck, Lexington.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.  
 W. G. Hunter, Burksville.  
 A. G. Caruth, Louisville.  
 W. C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.  
 George M. Thomas, Vanceburg.  
 H. F. Finley, Williamsburg.

Polk Laffoon, Madisonville.  
 A. B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.  
 John G. Carlisle, Covington.  
 James B. McCreary, Richmond.  
 William P. Taulbee, Saylorville.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

R. L. Gibson, New Orleans.

Jas. B. Eustis, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

T. S. Wilkinson, Plaquemines Parish.  
 Ed. J. Gay, Plaquemine.  
 C. Newton, Bastrop.  
 Ed. W. Robertson,<sup>a</sup> Baton Rouge.

M. D. Lagan, New Orleans.  
 N. C. Blanchard, Shreveport.  
 S. M. Robertson,<sup>b</sup> Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

Wm. P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thos. B. Reed, Portland.  
 Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.

Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.  
 Chas. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

E. K. Wilson, Snow Hill.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Chas. H. Gibson, Easton.  
 H. W. Rusk, Baltimore.  
 Barnes Compton, Laurel.

Frank T. Shaw, Westminster.  
 Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.  
 L. E. McComas, Hagerstown.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

Geo. F. Hoar, Worcester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert T. Davis, Fall River.  
 P. A. Collins, Boston.  
 E. D. Hayden, Woburn.  
 Wm. Cogswell, Salem.  
 E. Burnett, Southboro.  
 Wm. Whiting, Holyoke.

John D. Long, Hingham.  
 Leopold Morse, Boston.  
 H. C. Lodge, Nahant.  
 Chas. H. Allen, Lowell.  
 John E. Russell, Leicester.  
 F. W. Rockwell, Pittsfield.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

Thomas W. Palmer, Detroit.

F. B. Stockbridge, Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. L. Chipman, Detroit.  
 James O'Donnell, Jackson.  
 M. H. Ford, Grand Rapids.  
 J. R. Whiting, St. Clair.  
 B. M. Cutcheon, Manistee.  
 H. W. Seymour,<sup>c</sup> Sault Ste. Marie.

E. P. Allen, Ypsilanti.  
 J. C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.  
 M. S. Brewer, Pontiac.  
 T. E. Tarsney, East Saginaw.  
 S. O. Fisher, West Bay City.  
 S. C. Moffett,<sup>d</sup> Grand Traverse.

<sup>a</sup> Died August 2, 1887.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1887.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat March 3, 1888.<sup>d</sup> Died December 22, 1887.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

D. M. Sabin, Stillwater.

C. K. Davis, St. Paul.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Wilson, Winona.  
J. L. MacDonald, Shakopee.  
Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

John Lind, New Ulm.  
Edmund Rice, St. Paul.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.

E. C. Walthall, Grenada.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.  
Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.  
C. L. Anderson, Kosciusko.  
C. E. Hooker, Jackson.

James B. Morgan, Hernando.  
F. G. Barry, West Point.  
Thos. R. Stockdale, Summitt.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

F. M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

G. G. Vest, Kansas City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. H. Hatch, Hannibal.  
A. M. Dockery, Gallatin.  
W. Warner, Kansas City.  
John E. Hutton, Mexico.  
John M. Glover, St. Louis.  
R. P. Bland, Lebanon.  
W. H. Wade, Springfield.  
C. F. Blooher,<sup>a</sup> St. Joseph.

C. H. Mansur, Chillicothe.  
James N. Burns,<sup>b</sup> St. Joseph.  
J. T. Heard, Sedalia.  
J. J. O'Neill, St. Louis.  
M. L. Clardy, Farmington.  
W. J. Stone, Nevada.  
J. P. Walker, Dexter.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.

A. S. Paddock, Beatrice.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. A. McShane, Omaha.  
G. W. E. Dorsey, Fremont.

Jas. Laird, Hastings.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

W. M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William Woodburn, Virginia City.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.

W. E. Chandler, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

L. F. McKinney, Manchester.

J. H. Gallinger, Concord.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.

Rufus Blodgett, Long Branch.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George Hires, Salem.  
John Kean, jr., Elizabeth.  
W. W. Phelps, Teaneck.  
W. McAdoo, Jersey City.

James Buchanan, Trenton.  
James N. Pidcock, White House.  
Herman Lehlback, Newark.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of J. N. Burns, and took his seat February 25, 1889.<sup>b</sup> Died January 23, 1889.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

William M. Evarts, New York City.

Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Perry Belmont, Babylon.  
 S. V. White, Brooklyn.  
 A. M. Bliss, Brooklyn.  
 L. S. Bryce, New York City.  
 S. S. Cox, New York City.  
 T. A. Merriman, New York City.  
 A. P. Fitch, New York City.  
 Henry Bacon, Goshen.  
 S. T. Hopkins, Catskill.  
 Charles Tracey,<sup>a</sup> Albany.  
 J. N. Moffitt, Chateaugay Lake.  
 J. S. Sherman, Utica.  
 J. J. Belden, Syracuse.  
 N. W. Nutting, Oswego.  
 Ira Davenport, Bath.  
 John G. Sawyer, Albion.  
 John B. Weber, Buffalo.  
 N. T. Kane,<sup>b</sup> Albany.

Felix Campbell, Brooklyn.  
 Peter P. Mahoney, Brooklyn.  
 A. J. Cummings, New York City.  
 T. J. Campbell, New York City.  
 F. B. Spinola, Stony Brook.  
 W. B. Cockran, New York City.  
 W. G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.  
 John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
 E. W. Greenman, Troy.  
 George West, Ballston Spa.  
 A. X. Parker, Potsdam.  
 David Wilber, Oneonta.  
 Milton De Lano, Canastota.  
 T. S. Flood, Elmira.  
 Charles S. Baker, Rochester.  
 John M. Farquhar, Buffalo.  
 W. G. Laidlaw, Ellicottville.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.

Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Louis C. Latham, Greenville.  
 Charles W. McClammy, Scotts Hill.  
 John M. Brower, Mount Airy.  
 John S. Henderson, Salisbury.  
 T. D. Johnston, Asheville.

F. M. Simmons, Newbern.  
 John Nichols, Raleigh.  
 A. Rowland, Lumberton.  
 W. H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Butterworth, Cincinnati.  
 E. S. Williams, Troy.  
 G. E. Seney, Tiffin.  
 James E. Campbell, Hamilton.  
 William C. Cooper, Mount Vernon.  
 A. C. Thompson, Portsmouth.  
 J. H. Outhwaite, Columbus.  
 C. H. Grosvenor, Athens.  
 J. D. Taylor, Cambridge.  
 E. B. Taylor, Warren.  
 Martin A. Foran, Cleveland.

Charles E. Brown, Cincinnati.  
 S. S. Yoder, Lima.  
 M. M. Boothman, Bryan.  
 R. P. Kennedy, Bellefontaine.  
 Jacob Romeis, Toledo.  
 J. J. Pugsley, Hillsboro.  
 Charles P. Wickham, Norwalk.  
 Beriah Wilkins, Uhrichsville.  
 William McKinley, jr., Canton.  
 George W. Crouse, Akron.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

M. S. Quay, Beaver.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

E. S. Osborne, Wilkesbarre.  
 Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 William D. Kelley, Philadelphia.  
 S. Darlington, West Chester.  
 Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.

W. H. Sowden, Allentown.  
 John Lynch, Wilkesbarre.  
 Franklin Bound, Milton.  
 Henry C. McCormick, Williamsport.  
 Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.

<sup>a</sup> Elected to succeed N. T. Kane; took his seat December 5, 1887.<sup>b</sup> Died September 14, 1887.

John Patton, Curwensville.  
 John Dalzell, Pittsburg.  
 O. L. Jackson, Newcastle.  
 Norman Hall, Sharon.  
 H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
 Robert M. Yardley, Doylestown.  
 John A. Hiestand, Lancaster.

Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.  
 Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.  
 F. C. Bunnell, Tunkhannock.  
 Edward Scull, Somerset.  
 Levi Maish, York.  
 W. McCulloch, Greensburg.  
 Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.  
 James T. Maffett, Clarion.  
 William L. Scott, Erie.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Nelson Aldrich, Providence.

Jonathan Chace, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.

Warren O. Arnold, Gloucester.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

Wade Hampton, Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg,  
 James S. Cothran, Abbeville.  
 John J. Hemphill, Chester.  
 William Elliott, Beaufort.

George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.  
 William H. Perry, Greenville.  
 George W. Dargan, Darlington.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

William B. Bate, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Roderick R. Butler, Mountain City.  
 John R. Neal, Rhea Springs.  
 James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.  
 W. C. Whitthorne, Columbia.  
 P. T. Glass, Ripley.

L. C. Houk, Knoxville.  
 Benton McMillin, Carthage.  
 J. E. Washington, Cedar Hill.  
 B. A. Enloe, Jackson.  
 James Phelan, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.  
 C. B. Kilgore, Wills Point.  
 Silas Hare, Sherman.  
 W. H. Crain, Cuero.  
 R. Q. Mills, Corsicana.  
 S. W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

W. H. Martin, Athens.  
 D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.  
 Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.  
 L. W. Moore, Lagrange.  
 J. D. Sayers, Bastrop.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John W. Stewart, Middlebury.

William W. Grout, Barton.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

H. H. Riddleberger, Woodstock.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. B. Browne, Accomac.  
 George D. Wise, Richmond.  
 J. R. Brown, Martinsville.  
 C. T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.  
 Henry Bowen, Tazewell C. H.

G. E. Bowden, Norfolk.  
 W. E. Gaines, Burkeville.  
 S. J. Hopkins, Lynchburg.  
 W. H. F. Lee, Burkes Station.  
 Jacob Yost, Staunton.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John E. Kenna, Charleston.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, Clarksburg.

W. L. Wilson, Charlestown.

C. P. Snyder, Charleston.

C. E. Hogg, Point Pleasant.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

P. Sawyer, Oshkosh.

J. C. Spooner, Hudson.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

L. B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.

Richard Guenther, Oshkosh.

Robert M. La Follette, Madison.

Henry Smith, Milwaukee.

Thomas R. Hudd, Greenbay.

Charles B. Clarke, Neenah.

O. B. Thomas, Prairie du Chien.

N. P. Haugen,<sup>a</sup> River Falls.

I. Stephenson, Marinette.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tombstone.

## DAKOTA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Oscar S. Gifford, Canton.

## IDAHO TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Fred. T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

## MONTANA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Jos. K. Toole, Helena.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Chas. D. Voorhees, Colfax.

## WYOMING TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Jos. M. Carey, Cheyenne.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat January 4, 1888.

## FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 2, 1889, to October 1, 1890. Second session, from December 1, 1890, to March 2, 1891.*

*Vice-President*—LEVI P. MORTON, of New York. *Presidents pro tempore*—J. J. INGALLS,<sup>a</sup> of Kansas; CHARLES F. MANDERSON,<sup>b</sup> of Nebraska. *Secretary of the Senate*—ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York. *Speaker of the House*—THOMAS B. REED, of Maine. *Clerk of the House*—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke, Mobile.  
William C. Oates, Abbeville.  
James E. Cobb, Tuskegee.  
William H. Forney, Jacksonville.  
J. V. McDuffie,<sup>c</sup> Hayneville.

Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
Louis W. Turpin,<sup>d</sup> Newbern.  
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis E. Featherston,<sup>e</sup> Forest City.  
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.  
S. W. Peel, Bentonville.

C. R. Breckinridge,<sup>f</sup> Pine Bluff.  
John H. Rogers, Fort Smith.  
W. H. Cate,<sup>g</sup> Forest City.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Leland Stanford, San Francisco.

George Hearst,<sup>h</sup> San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. De Haven,<sup>i</sup> Eureka.  
Joseph McKenna, Suisun.  
T. J. Clunie, San Francisco.  
T. J. Geary,<sup>j</sup> Santa Rosa.

Marion Biggs, Gridley.  
W. W. Morrow, San Francisco.  
W. Vandever, San Buenaventura.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

E. O. Wolcott, Denver.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Hosea Townsend, Silver Cliff.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned February 19, 1891.

<sup>b</sup> Elected March 2, 1891.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat June 4, 1890.

<sup>d</sup> Unseated June 4, 1890, by McDuffie.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat March 5, 1890.

<sup>f</sup> Seat declared vacant September 5, 1890, account death of J. M. Clayton, successful contestant.

<sup>g</sup> Unseated March 5, 1890.

<sup>h</sup> Died February 28, 1891.

<sup>i</sup> Resigned October 1, 1890.

<sup>j</sup> Took his seat December 9, 1890.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## CONNECTICUT.

## SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William E. Simonds, Canton.  
C. A. Russell, Killingly.W. F. Willcox, Chester.  
F. Miles, Chapinville.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

George Gray, Newcastle.

Anthony Higgins, Wilmington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John B. Penington, Dover.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

R. H. M. Davidson, Quincy.

Robert Bullock, Ocala.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

J. E. Brown, Atlanta.

A. H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.  
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.  
John D. Stewart, Griffin.  
Judson C. Clements, Rome.  
Allen D. Candler, Gainesville.Henry G. Turner, Quitman.  
Thomas W. Grimes, Columbus.  
James H. Blount, Macon.  
Henry H. Carlton, Athens.  
George T. Barnes, Augusta.IDAHO.<sup>a</sup>

## SENATORS.

W. J. McConnell,<sup>b</sup> Moscow.George L. Shoup,<sup>c</sup> Salmon City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Willis Sweet,<sup>d</sup> Moscow.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Charles B. Farwell, Chicago.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Abner Taylor, Chicago.  
William E. Mason, Chicago.  
Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.  
Lewis E. Payson, Pontiac.  
William H. Gest, Rock Island.  
William M. Springer, Springfield.  
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.  
Edward Lane, Hillsboro.  
James R. Williams,<sup>e</sup> Carmi.Frank Lawler, Chicago.  
George E. Adams, Chicago.  
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
Charles A. Hill, Joliet.  
Philip S. Post, Galesburg.  
Scott Wike, Pittsfield.  
Jonathan H. Rowell, Bloomington.  
George W. Fithian, Newton.  
William S. Forman, Nashville.  
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

David Turpie, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William S. Parrett, Evansville.  
Jason B. Brown, Seymour.  
George W. Cooper, Columbus.  
William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.  
Joseph B. Cheadle, Frankfort.  
A. N. Martin, Bluffton.  
Benjamin F. Shively, South Bend.John H. O'Neill, Washington.  
William S. Holman, Aurora.  
Thomas M. Browne, Winchester.  
E. V. Brookshire, Crawfordsville.  
William D. Owen, Logansport.  
Charles A. O. McClellan, Auburn.<sup>a</sup> Admitted July 3, 1890.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 5, 1891.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 29, 1890.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1889; elected to fill vacancy caused by death of R. W. Townsend.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. H. Gear, Burlington.  
 David B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 Dan'l Kerr, Grundy Center.  
 E. H. Conger,<sup>a</sup> Des Moines.  
 Joseph R. Reed, Council Bluffs.  
 I. S. Struble, Lemars.

W. I. Hayes, Clinton.  
 Joseph H. Sweney, Osage.  
 John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.  
 James P. Flick, Bedford.  
 J. P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.  
 E. R. Hays,<sup>b</sup> Knoxville.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

J. J. Ingalls, Atchison.

P. B. Plumb, Emporia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

E. N. Morrill, Hiawatha.  
 Bishop W. Perkins, Oswego.  
 J. A. Anderson, Manhattan.  
 S. R. Peters, Newton.

E. H. Funston, Iola.  
 H. Kelley,<sup>c</sup> Burlington.  
 E. J. Turner, Hoxie.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.  
 J. G. Carlisle,<sup>d</sup> Covington.

James B. Beck,<sup>e</sup> Lexington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.  
 I. H. Goodnight, Franklin.  
 Asher G. Caruth, Louisville.  
 W. C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.  
 T. H. Paynter, Greenup.  
 H. F. Finley, Williamsburg.

W. T. Ellis, Owensboro.  
 Alexander B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.  
 J. G. Carlisle,<sup>f</sup> Covington.  
 James B. McCreary, Richmond.  
 J. H. Wilson, Barboursville.  
 W. W. Dickerson,<sup>g</sup> Williamstown.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Randall L. Gibson, New Orleans.

James B. Eustis, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Theo. S. Wilkinson, Plaquemines Parish.  
 A. Price,<sup>h</sup> Thibodaux.  
 Charles J. Boatner, Monroe.  
 E. J. Gay,<sup>i</sup> Lafourche Parish.

H. D. Coleman, New Orleans.  
 Newton C. Blanchard, Shreveport.  
 S. M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

W. P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
 Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.

Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.  
 C. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

E. K. Wilson,<sup>j</sup> Snow Hill.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. H. Gibson, Easton.  
 Harry Welles Rusk, Baltimore.  
 S. E. Mudd,<sup>k</sup> Bryantown.  
 B. H. Compton,<sup>l</sup> Laurel.

Herman Stump, Belair.  
 H. Stockbridge, jr., Baltimore.  
 Louis E. McComas, Hagerstown.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned October 3, 1890.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890, to fill unexpired term of E. H. Conger, resigned.<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of Thomas Ryan, resigned, and took his seat December 2, 1889.<sup>d</sup> Died May 3, 1890.<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of James B. Beck, deceased, and took his seat May 26, 1890.<sup>f</sup> Resigned to become United States Senator May 26, 1890.<sup>g</sup> Took his seat June 30, 1890.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1889.<sup>i</sup> Died May 30, 1890.<sup>j</sup> Died February 24, 1891.<sup>k</sup> Took his seat March 20, 1890.<sup>l</sup> Unseated March 20, 1890, by S. E. Mudd.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

H. L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Chas. S. Randall, New Bedford.

J. F. Andrew, Boston.

N. P. Banks, Waltham.

W. Cogswell, Salem.

J. W. Candler, Brookline.

Rodney Wallace, Fitchburg.

E. A. Morse, Canton.

Jos. H. O'Neil, Boston.

H. C. Lodge, Nahant.

F. T. Greenhalge, Lowell.

J. H. Walker, Worcester.

F. W. Rockwell, Pittsfield.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

F. B. Stockbridge, Kalamazoo.

J. McMillan, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Logan Chipman, Detroit.

J. O'Donnell, Jackson.

Charles E. Belknap, Grand Rapids.

Justin R. Whiting, St. Clair.

Byron M. Cutcheon, Manistee.

S. M. Stephenson, Menominee.

Edward P. Allen, Ypsilanti.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

Mark S. Brewer, Pontiac.

Aaron T. Bliss, Saginaw.

Frank W. Wheeler, West Bay City.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

C. K. Davis, St. Paul.

W. D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna.

D. S. Hall, Stewart.

Solomon G. Comstock, Moorhead.

John Lind, New Ulm.

S. P. Snider, Minneapolis.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.

E. C. Walthall, Grenada.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.

Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.

C. L. Anderson, Kosciusko.

Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

J. B. Morgan, Hernando.

Clark Lewis, Cliftonville.

Thomas R. Stockdale, Summit.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

F. M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George G. Vest, Kansas City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. H. Hatch, Hannibal.

Alex. M. Dockery, Gallatin.

J. C. Tarsney, Kansas City.

R. H. Norton, Troy.

Nathan Frank, St. Louis.

R. P. Bland, Lebanon.

W. H. Wade, Springfield.

R. H. Whitelaw,<sup>a</sup> Cape Girardeau.

C. H. Mansur, Chillicothe.

R. P. C. Wilson,<sup>b</sup> Platte City.

J. T. Heard, Sedalia.

F. G. Niedringhaus, St. Louis.

W. M. Kinsey, St. Louis.

W. J. Stone, Nevada.

J. P. Walker,<sup>c</sup> Dexter.

## MONTANA.

## SENATORS.

Wilbur F. Sanders, Helena.

T. C. Power, Helena.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas Henry Carter, Helena.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 1, 1890, to fill unexpired term of J. P. Walker, deceased.<sup>b</sup>Took his seat December 2, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of James Burnes.<sup>c</sup>Died July 20, 1890.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Algernon S. Paddock, Beatrice.

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. J. Connell, Omaha.

G. L. Laws,<sup>a</sup> McCook.

George W. E. Dorsey, Fremont.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Goldhill.

W. M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Horace F. Bartine, Carson City.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Henry W. Blair, Manchester.

William E. Chandler, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Alonzo Nute, Farmington.

O. C. Moore, Nashua.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Rufus Blodgett, Longbranch.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. A. Bergen, Camden.

James Buchanan, Trenton.

J. A. Geissenhainer, Freehold.

S. Fowler, Newton.

Charles D. Beckwith, Paterson.

Herman Lehlback, Newark.

William McAdoo, Jersey City.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

William M. Evarts, New York City.

Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Long Island City.

John M. Clancy, Brooklyn.

W. C. Wallace, Brooklyn.

C. H. Turner,<sup>d</sup> New York.

Thomas F. Magner, Brooklyn.

J. H. McCarthy,<sup>e</sup> New York.

E. J. Dunphy, New York.

F. B. Spinola, New York.

A. J. Cummings,<sup>b</sup> New York.

Roswell P. Flower, New York.

John Quinn, New York.

W. G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.

A. P. Fitch, New York.

J. H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.

M. D. Stivers, Middletown.

J. A. Quackenbush, Stillwater.

C. J. Knapp, Deposit.

John Sanford, Amsterdam.

Charles Tracey, Albany.

F. Lansing, Watertown.

J. H. Moffitt, Chateaugay Lake.

David Wilber,<sup>f</sup> Oneonta.

James S. Sherman, Utica.

M. De Lano, Canastota.

J. J. Belden, Syracuse.

Thomas S. Flood, Elmira.

Serenio E. Payne,<sup>c</sup> Auburn.

C. S. Baker, Rochester.

John Raines, Canandaigua.

John M. Farquhar, Buffalo.

John G. Sawyer, Albion.

W. G. Laidlaw, Ellicottville.

John M. Wiley, East Aurora.

John S. Pindar,<sup>g</sup> Cobleskill.

Felix Campbell, Brooklyn.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 2, 1889, to fill out unexpired term of James Laird, deceased.<sup>b</sup>Took his seat December 2, 1889, having been elected to fill vacancy caused by death of S. S. Cox.<sup>c</sup>Took his seat December 2, 1889, having been elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Newton W. Nutting.<sup>d</sup>Took his seat December 9, 1889, to fill unexpired term of F. T. Fitzgerald, who resigned November 4, 1889.<sup>e</sup>Resigned January 14, 1891.<sup>f</sup>Died April 1, 1890.<sup>g</sup>Elected to fill unexpired term of David Wilber, deceased.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

Matt W. Ransom, Northampton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas G. Skinner, Hartford.

H. P. Cheatham, Henderson.

C. W. McClammy, Scotts Hill.

Benjamin H. Bunn, Rockymount.

John M. Brower, Mountairy.

A. Rowland, Lumberton.

J. S. Henderson, Salisbury.

William H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.

H. G. Ewart, Hendersonville.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

G. A. Pierce, Fargo.

Lyman R. Casey, Jamestown.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

H. C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Henry B. Payne, Cleveland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Butterworth, Cincinnati.

J. A. Caldwell, Cincinnati.

E. S. Williams, Troy.

S. S. Yoder, Lima.

George E. Seney, Tiffin.

M. M. Boothman, Bryan.

H. L. Morey, Hamilton.

R. P. Kennedy, Bellefontaine.

William C. Cooper, Mount Vernon.

William E. Haynes, Fremont.

A. C. Thompson, Portsmouth.

Jacob J. Pugsley, Hillsboro.

J. H. Outhwaite, Columbus.

Charles P. Wickham, Norwalk.

C. H. Grosvenor, Athens.

James W. Owens, Newark.

Joseph D. Taylor, Cambridge.

William McKinley, jr., Canton.

Ezra B. Taylor, Warren.

M. L. Smyser, Wooster.

T. E. Burton, Cleveland.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Binger Herman, Roseburg.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

M. S. Quay, Beaver.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.

C. O'Neill, Philadelphia.

Richard Vaux, <sup>a</sup> Philadelphia.S. J. Randall, <sup>d</sup> Philadelphia.J. E. Reyburn, <sup>b</sup> Philadelphia.

A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.

S. Darlington, Westchester.

Robert M. Yardley, Doylestown.

William Mutchler, Easton.

D. Brunner, Reading.

M. Brosius, Lancaster.

J. A. Scranton, Scranton.

E. S. Osborne, Wilkesbarre.

James B. Reilly, Pottsville.

J. W. Rife, Middletown.

Myron B. Wright, Susquehanna.

H. C. McCormick, Williamsport.

Charles R. Buckalew, Bloomsburg.

Louis E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.

Levi Maish, York.

Edward Scull, Somerset.

S. A. Craig, Brookville.

John Dalzell, Pittsburg.

Thomas M. Bayne, Allegheny.

Joseph W. Ray, Waynesburg.

C. C. Townsend, New Brighton.

William C. Culbertson, Girard.

Lewis F. Watson, <sup>e</sup> Warren.

James Kerr, Clearfield.

W. D. Kelley, <sup>f</sup> Philadelphia.C. W. Stone, <sup>c</sup> Warren.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.

Jonathan Chace, <sup>g</sup> Central Falls.

N. Dixon, Westerly.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry J. Spooner, Providence.

Warren O. Arnold, Gloucester.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat May 28, 1890.<sup>d</sup> Died April 18, 1890.<sup>f</sup> Died January 9, 1890.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 24, 1890.<sup>e</sup> Died August 25, 1890.<sup>g</sup> Resigned April 9, 1889.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890, to fill unexpired term of L. F. Watson, deceased.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Wade Hampton, Charleston.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Samuel Dibble, Orangeburg.  
 James S. Cothran, Abbeville.  
 James J. Hemphill, Chester.  
 William Elliott,<sup>a</sup> Beaufort.

George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.  
 W. H. Perry, Greenville.  
 George W. Dargan, Darlington.  
 T. E. Miller,<sup>b</sup> Beaufort.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

G. C. Moody, Deadwood.

R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar S. Gifford, Canton.

J. A. Pickler, Faulkton.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

William B. Bate, Nashville.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

A. A. Taylor, Johnson City.  
 H. C. Evans, Chattanooga.  
 James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.  
 W. C. Whitthorne, Columbia.  
 Rice A. Pierce, Union City.

L. C. Houk, Knoxville.  
 Benton McMillin, Carthage.  
 J. E. Washington, Cedar Hill.  
 B. A. Enloe, Jackson.  
 James Phelan,<sup>c</sup> Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

John H. Reagan, Palestine.

Richard Coke, Waco.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.  
 C. B. Kilgore, Wills Point.  
 Silas Hare, Sherman.  
 William H. Crain, Cuero.  
 Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.  
 S. W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

William H. Martin, Athens.  
 D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.  
 Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.  
 L. W. Moore, La Grange.  
 Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

George F. Edmunds, Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. W. Stewart, Middlebury.

William W. Grout, Barton.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

J. S. Barbour, Alexandria.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

T. H. B. Browne, Accomac.  
 Edmund Waddill, jr.,<sup>d</sup> Henrico County.  
 Posey G. Lester, Floyd.  
 C. T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.  
 J. A. Buchanan, Abingdon.  
 J. M. Langston,<sup>e</sup> Petersburg.

George E. Bowden, Norfolk.  
 E. C. Venable,<sup>f</sup> Petersburg.  
 Paul C. Edmunds, Halifax County.  
 W. H. F. Lee, Burkes Station.  
 H. St. George Tucker, Staunton.  
 George D. Wise,<sup>g</sup> Richmond.

## WASHINGTON.

## SENATORS.

J. B. Allen, Walla Walla.

W. C. Squire, Seattle.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John L. Wilson, Spokane Falls.

<sup>a</sup> Unseated September 23, 1890, by T. E. Miller.  
<sup>b</sup> Took his seat September 24, 1890.  
<sup>c</sup> Died January 30, 1891.  
<sup>d</sup> Took his seat April 12, 1890.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat September 23, 1890.  
<sup>f</sup> Unseated September 23, 1890, by J. M. Langston.  
<sup>g</sup> Unseated April 10, 1890, by E. Waddill.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

C. J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

J. E. Kenna, Charleston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Atkinson, Wheeling.

William L. Wilson, Charlestown.

J. D. Alderson, Nicholas.

C. B. Smith,<sup>b</sup> Parkersburg.J. M. Jackson,<sup>a</sup> Parkersburg.J. O. Pendleton,<sup>c</sup> Wheeling.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

J. C. Spooner, Hudson.

P. Sawyer, Oshkosh.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson.

C. Barwig, Mayville.

Robert M. La Follette, Madison.

I. W. Van Schaick, Milwaukee.

G. H. Brickner, Sheboygan.

C. B. Clark, Neenah.

O. B. Thomas, Prairie du Chien.

N. P. Haugen, River Falls.

M. A. McCord, Merrill.

WYOMING.<sup>d</sup>

## SENATORS.

Joseph M. Carey,<sup>e</sup> Cheyenne.F. E. Warren,<sup>e</sup> Cheyenne.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence B. Clark,<sup>e</sup> Evanston.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith,<sup>f</sup> Tombstone.IDAHO TERRITORY.<sup>g</sup>

## DELEGATE.

Fred T. Du Bois, Blackfoot.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

A. Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

J. T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

WYOMING TERRITORY.<sup>h</sup>

## DELEGATE.

J. M. Carey, Cheyenne.

## OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

David A. Harvey,<sup>e</sup> Oklahoma City.<sup>a</sup> Unseated February 3, 1890, by C. B. Smith.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 3, 1890.<sup>c</sup> Unseated February 26, 1890, by George W. Atkinson; took his seat February 26, 1890.<sup>d</sup> Admitted July 10, 1890.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 1, 1890.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 6, 1890.<sup>g</sup> Admitted as a State July 3, 1890.<sup>h</sup> Admitted as a State July 10, 1890.

## FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 7, 1891, to August 5, 1892. Second session, from December 5, 1892, to March 3, 1893.*

*Vice-President.*—LEVI P. MORTON, of New York. *President pro tempore of Senate.*—CHARLES F. MANDERSON, of Nebraska. *Secretary of the Senate.*—A. G. MCCOOK, of New York.  
*Speaker of the House.*—CHARLES F. CRISP, of Georgia. *Clerk of the House.*—JAMES KERR, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke, Mobile.  
William C. Oates, Abbeville.  
James E. Cobb, Tuskegee.  
W. H. Forney, Jacksonville.

Hilary A. Herbert, Montgomery.  
Louis W. Turpin, Newbern.  
J. H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Cate, Jonesboro.  
T. C. McRae, Prescott.  
S. W. Peel, Bentonville.

C. R. Breckinridge, Pine Bluff.  
William L. Terry, Pulaski.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

Leland Stanford, San Francisco.

C. N. Felton, San Francisco.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas J. Geary, Santa Rosa.  
Joseph McKenna,<sup>a</sup> Suisun.  
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.  
S. G. Hilborn,<sup>b</sup> Oakland.

A. Caminetti, Jackson.  
John T. Cutting, San Francisco.  
W. W. Bowers, San Diego.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

E. O. Wolcott, Denver.

#### REPRESENTATIVE.

Hosea Townsend, Silver Cliff.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Sperry, Hartford.  
C. A. Russell, Killingly.

W. F. Willcox, Chester.  
R. E. DeForest, Bridgeport.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 28, 1892. <sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1892, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph McKenna.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

George Gray, Newcastle.

Anthony Higgins, Wilmington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John Williams Causey, Milford.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. R. Mallory, Pensacola.

Robert Bullock, Ocala.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

A. H. Colquitt, Atlanta.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.  
 Charles F. Crisp, Americus.  
 L. F. Livingston, Atlanta.  
 Robert W. Everett, Fish.  
 Thomas E. Winn, Gwinnett County.

Henry G. Turner, Quitman.  
 Charles L. Moses, Turin.  
 James H. Blount, Macon.  
 Thomas G. Lawson, Eatonton.  
 Thomas E. Watson, Thompson.

## IDAHO.

## SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Salmon.

Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Willis Sweet, Moscow.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

J. McAuley Palmer, Springfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Abner Taylor, Chicago.  
 A. C. Durborow, Chicago.  
 A. J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
 T. J. Henderson, Princeton.  
 Herman W. Snow, Sheldon.  
 Benjamin T. Cable, Rock Island.  
 William M. Springer, Springfield.  
 Samuel T. Busey, Urbana.  
 Edward Lane, Hillsboro.  
 James R. Williams, Carmi.

L. E. McGann, Chicago.  
 Walter C. Newberry, Chicago.  
 R. R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
 Lewis Steward, Plano.  
 Philip S. Post, Galesburg.  
 Scott Wike, Pittsfield.  
 Owen Scott, Bloomington.  
 G. W. Fithian, Newton.  
 W. S. Forman, Nashville.  
 George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

David Turpie, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. F. Parrett, Evansville.  
 J. B. Brown, Seymour.  
 George W. Cooper, Columbus.  
 William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.  
 Daniel Waugh, Tipton.  
 A. N. Martin, Bluffton.  
 B. F. Shively, South Bend.

John L. Bretz, Jasper.  
 William S. Holman, Aurora.  
 Henry U. Johnson, Richmond.  
 E. V. Brookshire, Crawfordsville.  
 David H. Patton, Remington.  
 C. A. O. McClellan, Auburn.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Seerley, Burlington.  
 D. B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 J. T. Hamilton, Cedar Rapids.  
 J. A. T. Hull, Des Moines.  
 Thomas Bowman, Council Bluffs.  
 George D. Perkins, Sioux City.

Walter I. Hayes, Clinton.  
 W. H. Butler, West Union.  
 F. E. White, Webster.  
 James P. Flick, Bedford.  
 J. P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

Preston B. Plumb,<sup>a</sup> Emporia.  
W. A. Peffer, Topeka.

B. W. Perkins,<sup>b</sup> Oswego.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Case Broderick, Holton.  
B. H. Clover, Cambridge.  
John Davis, Junction City.  
Jerry Simpson, Medicine Lodge.

E. H. Funston, Iola.  
John G. Otis, Topeka.  
William Baker, Lincoln.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

William Lindsey,<sup>c</sup> Frankfort.  
John G. Carlisle,<sup>d</sup> Covington.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.  
I. H. Goodnight, Franklin.<sup>1</sup>  
A. G. Caruth, Louisville.  
W. C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.  
T. H. Paynter, Greenup.  
John H. Wilson, Barbourville.

W. T. Ellis, Owensboro.  
A. B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.  
W. W. Dickerson, Williamstown.  
J. B. McCreary, Richmond.  
J. W. Kendall,<sup>e</sup> West Liberty.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

R. L. Gibson,<sup>f</sup> New Orleans.  
D. Caffery,<sup>g</sup> Franklin.

E. D. White, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.  
Andrew Price, Thibodaux.  
C. J. Boatner, Monroe.

Matt D. Lagan, New Orleans.  
N. C. Blanchard, Shreveport.  
S. M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

T. B. Reed, Portland.  
Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.

Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.  
C. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

C. H. Gibson, Easton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry Page,<sup>h</sup> Princess Anne.  
Harry W. Rusk, Baltimore.  
Barnes Compton, Laurel.  
J. B. Brown,<sup>i</sup> Centerville.

Herman Stump, Bel Air.  
I. Rayner, Baltimore.  
W. McMahon McKaig, Cumberland.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. S. Randall, New Bedford.  
J. F. Andrew, Boston.  
Sherman Hoar, Waltham.  
William Cogswell, Salem.  
George F. Williams, Dedham.  
F. S. Coolidge, Ashburnham.

Elijah A. Morse, Canton.  
Joseph H. O'Neil, Boston.  
Henry C. Lodge, Nahant.  
Moses T. Stevens, North Andover.  
Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.  
J. C. Crosby, Pittsfield.

<sup>a</sup> Died December 20, 1891.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed January 1, 1892, on account of death of P. B. Plumb; held his seat until legislature met.

<sup>c</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of J. G. Carlisle, and took his seat February 21, 1893.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned February 4, 1893.

<sup>e</sup> Died March 7, 1892.

<sup>f</sup> Died December 15, 1892.

<sup>g</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of R. L. Gibson, and took his seat January 14, 1893.

<sup>h</sup> Resigned to become judge of first judicial district of Maryland.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1892, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Page.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

F. B. Stockbridge, Kalamazoo.

James McMillan, Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. Logan Chipman, Detroit.  
 James O'Donnell, Jackson.  
 C. E. Belknap,<sup>a</sup> Grand Rapids.  
 J. R. Whiting, St. Clair.  
 Harrison H. Wheeler, Ludington.  
 S. M. Stephenson, Menominee.

James S. Gorman, Chelsea.  
 Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.  
 B. G. Stout, Pontiac.  
 Henry M. Youmans, Saginaw.  
 T. A. E. Weadock, Bay City.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

C. K. Davis, St. Paul.

William D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. H. Harries, Caledonia.  
 O. M. Hall, Red Wing.  
 K. Halvorson, North Fork.

John Lind, New Ulm.  
 James N. Castle, Stillwater.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.

Edward C. Walthall, Grenada.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.  
 T. C. Catchings, Vicksburg.  
 J. H. Beeman, Eley.  
 Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

John C. Kyle, Sardis.  
 Clarke Lewis, Macon.  
 T. R. Stockdale, Summit.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

F. M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George G. Vest, Kansas City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.  
 A. M. Dockery, Gallatin.  
 J. C. Tarsney, Kansas City.  
 R. H. Norton, Troy.  
 Seth W. Cobb, St. Louis.  
 R. P. Bland, Lebanon.  
 Robert W. Fyan, Marshfield.

C. H. Mansur, Chillicothe.  
 R. P. C. Wilson, Platte City.  
 John T. Heard, Sedalia.  
 J. J. O'Neill, St. Louis.  
 Samuel Byrns, Potosi.  
 D. A. De Armond, Butler.  
 Marshall Arnold, Benton.

## MONTANA.

## SENATORS.

Wilbur F. Sanders, Helena.

T. C. Power, Helena.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

W. W. Dixon, Butte City.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

A. S. Paddock, Beatrice.

C. F. Manderson, Omaha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. J. Bryan, Lincoln.  
 O. M. Kem, Broken Bow.

W. A. McKeighan, Red Cloud.

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<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 7, 1891, having been elected in place of M. Ford, deceased.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Goldhill.

W. M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Horace F. Bartine, Carson City.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.

John H. Gallinger, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

L. F. McKinney, Manchester.

W. F. Daniell, Franklin.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

Rufus Blodgett, Long Branch.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. A. Bergen, Camden.  
 J. Geissenhainer, Freehold.  
 C. A. Cadmus, Paterson.  
 E. F. McDonald,<sup>a</sup> Harrison.

James Buchanan, Trenton.  
 Samuel Fowler, Newton.  
 T. D. English, Newark.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Frank Hiscock, Syracuse.

D. B. Hill, Elmira.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Long Island City.  
 William J. Coombs, Brooklyn.  
 Thomas E. Magner, Brooklyn.  
 Edward J. Dunphy, New York.  
 Amos J. Cummings, New York.  
 J. De Witt Warner, New York.  
 A. P. Fitch, New York.  
 Henry Bacon, Goshen.  
 I. N. Cox, Ellenville.  
 Charles Tracey, Albany.  
 J. M. Wever, Plattsburg.  
 H. W. Bentley, Boonville.  
 J. J. Belden, Syracuse.  
 S. E. Payne, Auburn.  
 John Raines, Canandaigua.  
 James W. Wadsworth, Genesee.  
 T. L. Bunting, Hamburg.

A. C. Chapin,<sup>b</sup> Brooklyn.  
 J. M. Clancy, Brooklyn.  
 J. R. Fellows, New York.  
 T. J. Campbell, New York.  
 W. B. Cockran,<sup>c</sup> New York.  
 J. J. Little,<sup>d</sup> New York.  
 W. G. Stahlnecker, Yonkers.  
 J. H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
 J. A. Quackenbush, Stillwater.  
 John Sanford, Amsterdam.  
 Newton M. Curtis,<sup>e</sup> Ogdensburg.  
 George Van Horn, Cooperstown.  
 G. W. Ray, Norwich.  
 H. H. Rockwell, Elmira.  
 H. S. Greenleaf, Rochester.  
 D. N. Lockwood, Buffalo.  
 W. B. Hooker, Fredonia.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Matt W. Ransom, Weldon.

Zebulon B. Vance, Charlotte.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. A. B. Branch, Washington.  
 B. F. Grady, Wallace.  
 A. H. A. Williams, Oxford.  
 J. S. Henderson, Salisbury.  
 William T. Crawford, Waynesville.

H. P. Cheatham, Henderson.  
 B. H. Bunn, Rocky Mount.  
 S. B. Alexander, Charlotte.  
 W. H. H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.

<sup>a</sup> Died November 5, 1892.<sup>b</sup> Elected to succeed D. A. Boody, who resigned October 13, 1891; resigned November 16, 1892.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1891, having been elected in place of F. B. Spinola, who died April 13, 1891.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1891, having been elected to succeed R. P. Flower, who resigned September 16, 1891.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 7, 1891, having been elected to succeed L. W. Russell, who resigned September 11, 1891.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

Lyman R. Casey, Jamestown.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin N. Johnson, Petersburg.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

C. S. Brice, Lima.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Bellamy Storer, Cincinnati.  
 George W. Houk, Dayton.  
 T. C. Layton, Wapakoneta.  
 William E. Haynes, Fremont.  
 Joseph H. Outhwaite, Columbus.  
 J. M. Pattison, Milford.  
 Irvine Dungan, Jackson.  
 M. D. Harter, Mansfield.  
 A. J. Pearson, Woodsfield.  
 E. B. Taylor, Warren.  
 T. L. Johnson, Cleveland.

John A. Caldwell, Cincinnati.  
 M. K. Gantz, Troy.  
 D. D. Donovan, Deshler.  
 D. D. Hare, Upper Sandusky.  
 Robert E. Doan, Wilmington.  
 W. H. Enochs, Ironton.  
 James W. Owens, Newark.  
 J. G. Warwick,<sup>a</sup> Massillon.  
 J. D. Taylor, Cambridge.  
 V. A. Taylor, Bedford.  
 L. P. Ohliger,<sup>b</sup> Wooster.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

Joseph N. Dolph, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

M. S. Quay, Beaver.

J. D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 William McAleer, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
 Edwin Hallowell, Willowgrove.  
 D. D. Brunner, Reading.  
 L. Amerman, Scranton.  
 James B. Reilly, Pottsville.  
 Myron B. Wright, Susquehanna.  
 S. P. Wolverson, Sunbury.  
 F. E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.  
 G. F. Huff, Greensburg.  
 W. A. Stone, Allegheny.  
 E. P. Gillespie, Greenville.  
 Charles W. Stone, Warren.  
 W. A. Sipe,<sup>c</sup> Pittsburg.

Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia.  
 John E. Reyburn, Philadelphia.  
 J. B. Robinson, Media.  
 William Mutchler, Easton.  
 M. Brosius, Lancaster.  
 George W. Shonk, Plymouth.  
 John W. Rife, Middletown.  
 A. C. Hopkins, Lockhaven.  
 L. E. Atkinson, Mifflintown.  
 Edward Scull, Somerset.  
 John Dalzell, Pittsburg.  
 A. K. Craig,<sup>d</sup> Pittsburg.  
 M. Griswold, Erie.  
 G. F. Kribbe, Clarion.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

N. W. Aldrich, Providence.

N. F. Dixon, Westerly.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Oscar Lapham, Providence.

C. H. Page, South Scituate.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Matthew C. Butler, Edgefield.

J. L. M. Irby, Laurens.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. H. Brawley, Charleston.  
 George Johnstone, Newberry.  
 John J. Hemphill, Chester.  
 William Elliott, Beaufort.

George D. Tillman, Clarks Hill.  
 George W. Shell, Laurens.  
 E. T. Stackhouse,<sup>e</sup> Little Rock.  
 J. L. McLaurin,<sup>f</sup> Marlboro County.

<sup>a</sup> Died August 14, 1892.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1892, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. G. Warwick.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1892.<sup>d</sup> Took his seat February 26, 1892, and died July 29, 1892.<sup>e</sup> Died June 14, 1892.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1892, to fill vacancy caused by death of E. T. Stackhouse.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

J. H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Jolley,<sup>a</sup> Vermillion.

John A. Pickler, Faulkton.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

William B. Bate, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

A. A. Taylor, Johnson City.

J. C. Houk,<sup>b</sup> Knoxville.

H. C. Snodgrass, Sparta.

Benton McMillin, Carthage.

J. D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.

Joseph E. Washington, Cedar Hill.

N. N. Cox, Franklin.

B. A. Enloe, Jackson.

Rice A. Pierce, Union City.

Josiah Patterson, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.

Horace Chilton,<sup>c</sup> Tyler.R. Q. Mills,<sup>c</sup> Corsicana.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles Stewart, Houston.

John B. Long, Palestine.

C. B. Kilgore, Wills Point.

D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.

Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.

William H. Crain, Cuero.

L. W. Moore, Lagrange.

R. Q. Mills,<sup>c</sup> Corsicana.

Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.

S. W. T. Lanham, Cameron.

E. Leroy Antony,<sup>f</sup> Cameron.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

J. S. Morrill, Strafford.

Redfield Proctor,<sup>g</sup> Proctor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Powers, Morrisville.

W. W. Grout, Barton.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

Eppa Hunton,<sup>i</sup> Warrenton.J. S. Barbour,<sup>h</sup> Alexandria.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.

John W. Lawson, Isle of Wight.

George D. Wise, Richmond.

James F. Epes, Blackstone.

Posey G. Lester, Floyd.

Paul C. Edmunds, Halifax.

C. T. O'Ferrall, Harrisonburg.

E. E. Meridith,<sup>j</sup> Brentsville.

J. A. Buchanan, Abingdon.

H. St. George Tucker, Staunton.

## WASHINGTON.

## SENATORS.

John B. Allen, Walla Walla.

Watson C. Squire, Seattle.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John L. Wilson, Spokane.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in the place of J. R. Gamble who died August 14, 1891, and took his seat December 7, 1891.<sup>b</sup> Elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of L. C. Houk (his father), who died May 25, 1891, and took his seat December 7, 1891.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat March 30, 1892.<sup>d</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy until legislature met.<sup>e</sup> Resigned March 29, 1892.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat July 28, 1892, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of R. Q. Mills.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of George F. Edmunds, who resigned November 1, 1891. Took his seat December 7, 1891.<sup>h</sup> Died May 14, 1892.<sup>i</sup> Appointed in place of J. S. Barbour, deceased. Took his seat June 1, 1892.<sup>j</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of W. H. F. Lee, who died October 15, 1891, and took his seat December 7, 1891.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

C. J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.  
John E. Kenna,<sup>a</sup> Charleston.

J. N. Camden,<sup>b</sup> Parkersburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. O. Pendleton, Wheeling.  
John D. Alderson, Nicholas.

William L. Wilson, Charleston.  
James Capehart, Mason County.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh.

William F. Vilas, Madison.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Clinton Babbitt, Beloit.  
A. R. Bushnell, Madison.  
G. H. Brickner, Sheboygan.  
Frank P. Coburn, West Salem.  
Thomas Lynch, Antigo.

Charles Barwig, Mayville.  
J. L. Mitchell, Milwaukee.  
Lucas M. Miller, Oshkosh.  
N. P. Haugen, River Falls.

## WYOMING.

## SENATORS.

Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tombstone.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

## OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

David A. Harvey, Oklahoma City.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John T. Caine, Salt Lake City.

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<sup>a</sup> Died January 11, 1893.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 28, 1893.

## FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

*First session, from August 7, 1893, to November 3, 1893. Second session, from December 4, 1893, to August 28, 1894. Third session, from December 3, 1894, to March 3, 1895.*

*Vice-President*—ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois. *Presidents pro tempore*—ISHAM G. HARRIS,<sup>a</sup> of Tennessee; MATT W. RANSOM,<sup>b</sup> of North Carolina. *Secretary of the Senate*—WILLIAM R. COX, of North Carolina.

*Speaker of the House*—CHARLES F. CRISP, of Georgia. *Clerk of the House*—JAMES KERR, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke, Mobile.  
George P. Harrison,<sup>c</sup> Opelika.  
James E. Cobb, Tuskegee.  
William H. Denson, Gadsden.  
Louis W. Turpin, Newbern.

Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.  
Gaston A. Robbins, Dallas County.  
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.  
William C. Oates,<sup>d</sup> Abbeville.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip D. McCulloch, Marianna.  
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.  
H. A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.  
Clifton R. Breckinridge,<sup>e</sup> Pine Bluff.

John S. Little,<sup>f</sup> Greenwood.  
William L. Terry, Little Rock.  
Robert Neill, Batesville.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

George C. Perkins,<sup>g</sup> Oakland.

S. M. White,<sup>a</sup> Los Angeles.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas J. Geary, Santa Rosa.  
W. B. English,<sup>h</sup> Oakland.  
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.  
W. W. Bowers, San Diego.

A. Caminetti, Jackson.  
James G. Maguire, San Francisco.  
Marion Cannon, Ventura.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

E. O. Wolcott, Denver.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Lafe Pence, Denver.

John C. Bell, Montrose.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Lewis Sperry, South Windsor.  
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.

James P. Pigott, New Haven.  
Robert E. DeForest, Bridgeport.

<sup>a</sup> Elected August 8, 1893.

<sup>b</sup> Elected January 7, 1895.

<sup>c</sup> Elected in place of William C. Oates, resigned, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned August 28, 1894.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned August 14, 1894.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of C. R. Breckinridge, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat August 8, 1893.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat April 4, 1894.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

George Gray, Newcastle.

Anthony Higgins, Wilmington.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

John W. Causey, Milford.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. R. Mallory, Pensacola.

Charles M. Cooper, Jacksonville.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

A. H. Colquitt,<sup>a</sup> Atlanta.  
Patrick Walsh,<sup>b</sup> Augusta.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.  
Charles F. Crisp, Americus.  
Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.  
John W. Maddox, Rome.  
F. C. Tate, Jasper.  
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.Benjamin E. Russell, Bainbridge.  
Charles L. Moses, Turin.  
Thomas B. Cabaniss, Forsyth.  
Thomas G. Lawson, Eatonton.  
James C. C. Black, Augusta.

## IDAHO.

## SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Salmon City.

Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Willis Sweet, Moscow.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

J. McAuley Palmer, Springfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Andrew J. Hunter, Paris.  
Lawrence E. McGann, Chicago.  
Julius Goldzier, Chicago.  
Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
Robert A. Childs, Hinsdale.  
P. S. Post, <sup>c</sup> Galesburg.  
John J. McDannold, Mount Sterling.  
Benjamin F. Funk, Bloomington.  
George W. Fithian, Newton.  
William S. Forman, Nashville.  
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.J. Frank Aldrich, Chicago.  
A. C. Durborow, Chicago.  
A. J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
Thomas J. Henderson, Princeton.  
Hamilton K. Wheeler, Kankakee.  
Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.  
William M. Springer, Springfield.  
Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.  
Edward Lane, Hillsboro.  
James R. Williams, Carmi.  
J. C. Black,<sup>d</sup> Chicago.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Daniel W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

David Turpie, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Arthur H. Taylor, Indianapolis.  
Jason B. Brown, Seymour.  
George W. Cooper, Columbus.  
William D. Bynum, Indianapolis.  
Dan Waugh, Tipton.  
A. N. Martin, Bluffton.  
Charles G. Conn, Elkhart.John L. Bretz, Jasper.  
William S. Holman, Aurora.  
Henry U. Johnson, Richmond.  
E. V. Brookshire, Crawfordsville.  
Thomas Hammond, Hammond.  
William F. McNagly, Columbia City.<sup>a</sup> Died March 26, 1894.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat April 9, 1894, having been appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the death of A. H. Colquitt.<sup>c</sup> Died January 6, 1895.<sup>d</sup> Resigned January 12, 1895.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Gear, Burlington.  
 D. B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.  
 J. A. T. Hull, Des Moines.  
 A. L. Hager, Greenfield.  
 George D. Perkins, Sioux City.

Walter I. Hayes, Clinton.  
 Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.  
 John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.  
 W. P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
 J. P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

William A. Peffer, Topeka.

John Martin, Topeka.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Baker, Lincoln.  
 William A. Harris, Linwood.  
 H. L. Moore,<sup>a</sup> Lawrence.  
 Charles Curtis, Topeka.  
 Jerry Simpson, Medicine Lodge.

Case Broderick, Holton.  
 T. J. Hudson, Fredonia.  
 John Davis, Junction City.  
 Edward Funston,<sup>b</sup> Iola.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

William Lindsay, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Stone, Kuttawa.  
 I. H. Goodnight, Franklin.  
 A. G. Caruth, Louisville.  
 W. C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington.  
 Thomas H. Paynter,<sup>c</sup> Greenup.  
 Silas Adams, Liberty.

William T. Ellis, Owensboro.  
 A. B. Montgomery, Elizabethtown.  
 A. S. Berry, Newport.  
 James B. McCreary, Richmond.  
 W. M. Beckner,<sup>d</sup> Winchester.  
 Marcus C. Lisle,<sup>e</sup> Winchester.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Donelson Caffery,<sup>f</sup> Franklin.  
 E. D. White,<sup>g</sup> New Orleans.

N. C. Blanchard,<sup>h</sup> Shreveport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

N. C. Blanchard,<sup>i</sup> Shreveport.  
 Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.  
 H. W. Ogden,<sup>j</sup> Benton.  
 S. M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.  
 Andrew Price, Thibodeaux.  
 C. J. Boatner, Monroe.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
 Seth L. Milliken, Belfast.

Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.  
 C. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

Arthur P. Gorman, Laurel.

Charles Hopper Gibson, Easton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. L. Henry,<sup>k</sup> Cambridge.  
 Harry W. Rusk, Baltimore.  
 C. E. Coffin,<sup>l</sup> Muirkirk.  
 Robert F. Bratton,<sup>m</sup> Princess Anne.

J. F. C. Talbott, Towson.  
 Isidor Rayner, Baltimore.  
 William McMahon McKaig, Cumberland.  
 Barnes Compton,<sup>n</sup> Laurel.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat August 2, 1894.<sup>b</sup> Seat successfully contested by Horace L. Moore.<sup>c</sup> Resigned January 3, 1895.<sup>d</sup> Elected in place of M. C. Lisle, deceased, and took his seat December 3, 1894.<sup>e</sup> Died July 7, 1894.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat June 26, 1894, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. L. Gibson.<sup>g</sup> Resigned March, 1894.<sup>h</sup> Took his seat March 12, 1894, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward T. White.<sup>i</sup> Resigned to become United States Senator, March, 12, 1894.<sup>j</sup> Took his seat May 12, 1894.<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of R. F. Bratton, deceased, and took his seat December 3, 1894.<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Barnes Compton resigned, and took his seat December 3, 1894.<sup>m</sup> Died May 10, 1894.<sup>n</sup> Resigned May 12, 1894.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

Henry Cabot Lodge, Nahant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

A. B. Wright, North Adams.  
 Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.  
 Moses T. Stevens, North Andover.  
 William Everett,<sup>a</sup> Quincy.  
 Jos. H. O'Neil, Boston.  
 William F. Draper, Hopedale.  
 C. S. Randall, New Bedford.

F. H. Gillett, Springfield.  
 L. D. Apsley, Hudson.  
 William Cogswell, Salem.  
 S. W. McCall, Winchester.  
 M. J. McEterick, Boston.  
 E. A. Morse, Canton.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

F. B. Stockbridge,<sup>b</sup> Kalamazoo.  
 John Patton,<sup>c</sup> Grand Rapids.

James McMillan, Detroit.  
 Julius C. Burrows,<sup>d</sup> Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Levi T. Griffin,<sup>e</sup> Detroit.  
 H. F. Thomas, Allegan.  
 D. D. Aitken, Flint.  
 William S. Linton, Saginaw.  
 T. A. E. Weadock, Bay City.  
 S. M. Stephenson, Menominee.  
 J. C. Burrows,<sup>f</sup> Kalamazoo.

J. S. Gorman, Chelsea.  
 G. F. Richardson, Grand Rapids.  
 J. R. Whiting, St. Clair.  
 John W. Moon, Muskegon.  
 John Avery, Greenville.  
 J. L. Chipman,<sup>g</sup> Detroit.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Cushman K. Davis, St. Paul.

W. D. Washburn, Minneapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.  
 Osee M. Hall, Red Wing.  
 Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.  
 H. E. Boen, Fergus Falls.

James T. McCleary, Mankato.  
 Andrew R. Kiefer, St. Paul.  
 M. R. Baldwin, Duluth.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.  
 E. C. Walthall,<sup>h</sup> Grenada.

A. J. McLaurin,<sup>i</sup> Brandon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.  
 T. C. Catchings, Vicksburg.  
 J. S. Williams, Yazoo.  
 Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

J. C. Kyle, Sardis.  
 H. De Soto Money, Carrollton.  
 T. R. Stockdale, Summit.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George G. Vest, Kansas City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Hatch, Hannibal.  
 A. M. Dockery, Gallatin.  
 J. C. Tarsney, Kansas City.  
 John T. Heard, Sedalia.  
 Champ Clark, Bowling Green.  
 John J. O'Neill,<sup>j</sup> St. Louis.  
 Robert W. Fyan, Marshfield.  
 Charles H. Morgan, Lamar.

Uriel S. Hall, Hubbard.  
 D. D. Burnes, St. Joseph.  
 D. A. De Armond, Butler.  
 R. P. Bland, Lebanon.  
 Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.  
 Seth W. Cobb, St. Louis.  
 Marshal Arnold, Benton.  
 Charles F. Joy,<sup>k</sup> St. Louis.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat August 7, 1893, elected to succeed H. C. Lodge, who resigned March 3, 1893.

<sup>b</sup>Died April 30, 1894.

<sup>c</sup>Appointed in place of F. B. Stockbridge, and took his seat May 10, 1894.

<sup>d</sup>Took his seat January 23, 1895.

<sup>e</sup>Elected in place of J. L. Chipman, deceased, and took his seat December 4, 1893.

<sup>f</sup>Resigned January 23, 1895, to become United States Senator.

<sup>g</sup>Died August 17, 1893.

<sup>h</sup>Resigned January 18, 1894.

<sup>i</sup>Elected in place of E. C. Walthall, resigned, and took his seat February 15, 1894.

<sup>j</sup>Took his seat April 3, 1894.

<sup>k</sup>Seat successfully contested by J. J. O'Neill.

## MONTANA.

## SENATORS.

T. C. Power, Helena.

Lee Mantle,<sup>a</sup> Butte City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles S. Hartman, Bozeman.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Charles F. Manderson, Omaha.

William V. Allen, Madison.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William J. Bryan, Lincoln.  
 G. D. Meiklejohn, Fullerton.  
 W. A. McKeighan, Red Cloud

David H. Mercer, Omaha.  
 E. J. Hainer, Aurora.  
 Omer M. Kem, Broken Bow.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

W. M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

W. E. Chandler, Concord.

J. H. Gallinger, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry W. Blair, Campton.

Henry M. Baker, Bow.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John R. McPherson, Jersey City.

James Smith, jr., Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.  
 J. A. Geissenhainer, Freehold.  
 C. A. Cadmus, Paterson.  
 George B. Fielder, Jersey City.

John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.  
 Johnson Cornish, Washington.  
 T. D. English, Newark.  
 John T. Dunn, Elizabeth.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

David B. Hill, Albany.

Edward Murphy, jr., Troy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James W. Covert, Long Island City.  
 Joseph C. Hendrix, Brooklyn.  
 John H. Graham, Brooklyn.  
 Franklin Bartlett, New York.  
 T. J. Campbell, New York.  
 Amos J. Cummings,<sup>b</sup> New York.  
 John DeWitt Warner, New York.  
 Isidor Straus,<sup>c</sup> New York.  
 Francis Marvin, Port Jervis.  
 Charles D. Haines, Kinderhook.  
 S. J. Shermerhorn, Schenectady.  
 J. M. Wever, Plattsburg.  
 J. S. Sherman, Utica.  
 J. J. Belden, Syracuse.  
 C. W. Gillet, Addison.  
 John Van Voorhis, Rochester.  
 Charles Daniels, Buffalo.  
 J. R. Fellows,<sup>d</sup> New York.

John M. Clancy, Brooklyn.  
 William G. Coombs, Brooklyn.  
 Thomas F. Magner, Brooklyn.  
 E. J. Dunphy, New York.  
 Daniel E. Sickles, New York.  
 W. B. Cockran, New York.  
 Lemuel E. Quigg,<sup>b</sup> New York.  
 William Ryan, Port Chester.  
 Jacob LeFever, New Paltz.  
 Charles Tracey, Albany.  
 N. M. Curtis, Ogdensburg.  
 C. A. Chickering, Copenhagen.  
 George W. Ray, Norwich.  
 S. E. Payne, Auburn.  
 J. W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.  
 D. N. Lockwood, Buffalo.  
 W. B. Hooker, Fredonia.  
 A. P. Fitch,<sup>c</sup> New York.

<sup>a</sup> Seat declared vacant August 28, 1893; subsequently seated February 2, 1895.<sup>b</sup> Resigned November 21, 1894.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat February 14, 1894.<sup>d</sup> Resigned December 22, 1893.<sup>e</sup> Resigned December 26, 1893.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

T. J. Jarvis,<sup>a</sup> Greenville.  
J. C. Pritchard,<sup>b</sup> Madison.

Matt W. Ransom, Northampton.  
Z. B. Vance,<sup>c</sup> Charlotte.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. B. Branch, Washington.  
B. F. Grady, Wallace.  
Thomas Settle, Reidsville.  
J. S. Henderson, Salisbury.  
W. T. Crawford, Waynesville.

Fred A. Woodard, Wilson.  
B. H. Bunn, Rocky Mount.  
S. B. Alexander, Charlotte.  
W. H. Bower, Yadkin Valley.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

William N. Roach, Larimore.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin M. Johnson, Petersburg.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Calvin S. Brice, Lima.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Bellamy Storer, Cincinnati.  
P. J. Sorg,<sup>d</sup> Middletown.  
D. D. Donovan, Deshler.  
George W. Wilson, London.  
Byron S. Ritchie, Toledo.  
Chas. H. Grosvenor, Athens.  
D. D. Hare, Upper Sandusky.  
H. C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.  
J. A. D. Richards, New Philadelphia.  
George P. Ikert, East Liverpool.  
William J. White, Cleveland.  
John A. Caldwell,<sup>e</sup> Cincinnati.

J. H. Bromwell,<sup>f</sup> Cincinnati.  
Fernando C. Layton, Wapakoneta.  
Geo. W. Hulick, Batavia.  
Luther M. Strong, Kenton.  
H. S. Bundy,<sup>g</sup> Wellston.  
Jos. H. Outhwaite, Columbus.  
M. D. Harter, Mansfield.  
A. J. Pearson, Woodsfield.  
George W. Houk,<sup>h</sup> Dayton.  
S. A. Northway, Jefferson.  
Tom L. Johnson, Cleveland.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

Jos. N. Dolph, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.

William R. Ellis, Heppner.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Jas. D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Alexander McDowell, Sharon.  
H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
Wm. McAleer, Philadelphia.  
A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
I. P. Wanger, Norristown.  
C. J. Erdman, Allentown.  
Jos. A. Scranton, Scranton.  
James B. Reilly, Pottsville.  
Myron B. Wright,<sup>i</sup> Susquehanna.  
A. C. Hopkins, Lock Haven.  
Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.  
J. D. Hicks, Altoona.  
John Dalzell, Pittsburg.  
William A. Sipe, Pittsburg.  
John C. Sibley, Franklin.  
George F. Kribbs, Clarion.  
William Lilly,<sup>j</sup> Mauch Chunk.

G. A. Grow,<sup>k</sup> Glenwood.  
Robert Adams, jr.,<sup>l</sup> Philadelphia.  
John E. Reyburn, Philadelphia.  
J. B. Robinson, Media.  
Howard Mutchler,<sup>m</sup> Easton.  
Mariott Brosius, Lancaster.  
William H. Hines, Wilkesbarre.  
E. M. Woomer, Lebanon.  
E. J. Jordan,<sup>n</sup> Coudersport.  
S. P. Wolverton, Sunbury.  
F. E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle.  
D. B. Heiner, Kittanning.  
William A. Stone, Allegheny.  
Thos. W. Phillips, New Castle.  
Chas. W. Stone, Warren.  
Chas. O'Neill,<sup>o</sup> Philadelphia.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Z. B. Vance, and took his seat April 26, 1894.

<sup>b</sup> Took his seat January 24, 1895.

<sup>c</sup> Died April 14, 1894.

<sup>d</sup> Took his seat May 21, 1894.

<sup>e</sup> Resigned May 1, 1894.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1894.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat December 4, 1894.

<sup>h</sup> Died February 9, 1894.

<sup>i</sup> Died November 13, 1894.

<sup>j</sup> Died December 1, 1893.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of William Lilly, and took his seat March 2, 1894.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of Chas. O'Neill, deceased, and took his seat January 3, 1894.

<sup>m</sup> Took his seat August 7, 1893; elected to succeed William Mutchler, who died June 23, 1893.

<sup>n</sup> Took his seat February 23, 1895.

<sup>o</sup> Died November 25, 1893.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

N. W. Aldrich, Providence.

N. F. Dixon, Westerly.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

scar Lapham, Providence.

Chas. H. Page, Scituate.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

M. C. Butler, Edgefield.

J. L. M. Irby, Laurens.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jas. F. Izlar,<sup>a</sup> Orangeburg.

W. J. Talbert, Parksville.

Asbury Latimer, Belton.

Geo. W. Shell, Laurens.

T. J. Strait, Lancaster.

John L. McLaurin, Marlboro County.

Geo. W. Murray, Rembert.

William H. Brawley,<sup>b</sup> Charleston.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Pickler, Faulkton.

William V. Lucas, Hot Springs.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

William B. Bate, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

A. A. Taylor, Johnson City.

John C. Houk, Knoxville.

H. C. Snodgrass, Sparta.

Benton McMillin, Carthage.

J. D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.

J. E. Washington, Cedar Hill.

N. N. Cox, Franklin.

B. A. Enloe, Jackson.

J. C. McDearmon, Trenton.

Josiah Patterson, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Richard Coke, Waco.

Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. C. Hutcheson, Houston.

Sam B. Cooper, Woodville.

C. B. Kilgore, Wills Point.

D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.

Jos. W. Bailey, Gainesville.

Jo Abbott, Hillsboro.

Geo. C. Pendleton, Belton.

Chas. K. Bell, Fort Worth.

Jos. D. Sayers, Bastrop.

Walter Gresham, Galveston.

W. H. Crain, Cuero.

T. M. Paschal, Castroville.

J. V. Cockrell, Anson.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Powers, Morrisville.

W. W. Grout, Barton.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

Eppa Hunton, Warrenton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.

D. G. Tyler, Charles City County.

George D. Wise, Richmond.

James F. Epes, Blackstone.

Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.

Paul C. Edmunds, Halifax.

Smith S. Turner,<sup>c</sup> Front Royal.

Elisha E. Meredith, Brentsville.

Jas. W. Marshall, New Castle.

Henry St. George Tucker, Staunton.

Chas. T. O'Ferrall,<sup>d</sup> Harrisonburg.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat April 5, 1894.  
<sup>b</sup> Resigned February 12, 1894.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat February 12, 1894.  
<sup>d</sup> Resigned December 28, 1893.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## WASHINGTON.

## SENATORS.

Watson C. Squire, Seattle.  
John L. Wilson,<sup>a</sup> Spokane.

John B. Allen,<sup>b</sup> Spokane.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John L. Wilson,<sup>c</sup> Spokane.

W. H. Doolittle, Tacoma.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

C. J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

J. N. Camden, Parkersburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John O. Pendleton, Wheeling.  
John D. Alderson, Nicholas.

William L. Wilson, Charlestown.  
James Capehart, Mason County.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

William F. Vilas, Madison.

John Lendrum Mitchell, Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.  
J. W. Babcock, Necedah.  
George H. Brickner, Sheboygan Falls.  
Michael Griffin,<sup>d</sup> Eau Claire.  
Thomas Lynch, Antigo.  
George B. Shaw,<sup>e</sup> Eau Claire.

Charles Barwig, Mayville.  
Peter J. Somers,<sup>f</sup> Milwaukee.  
Owen A. Wells, Fond du Lac.  
Lyman E. Barnes, Appleton.  
N. P. Haugen, River Falls.

## WYOMING.

## SENATORS.

Joseph M. Carey, Cheyenne.  
Clarence D. Clark,<sup>g</sup> Evanston.

A. C. Beckwith,<sup>h</sup> Cheyenne.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

H. A. Coffeen, Sheridan.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

M. A. Smith, Tombstone.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Antonio Joseph, Ojo Caliente.

## OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie City.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat February 19, 1895.

<sup>b</sup>Seat declared vacant by Senate August 28, 1893.

<sup>c</sup>Resigned to become U. S. Senator February 18, 1895.

<sup>d</sup>Elected in place of George B. Shaw, deceased, and took his seat December 8, 1894.

<sup>e</sup>Died August 27, 1894.

<sup>f</sup>Took his seat August 27, 1893; elected to succeed J. L. Mitchell, resigned March 3, 1893.

<sup>g</sup>Took his seat February 6, 1895.

<sup>h</sup>Declined to serve August 8, 1893.

## FIFTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from December 2, 1895, to June 11, 1896. Second session, from December 7, 1896, to March 2, 1897.*

*Vice-President.*—ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois. *President pro tempore.*—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine. *Secretary of the Senate.*—WILLIAM R. COX, of North Carolina.  
*Speaker of the House.*—THOMAS B. REED, of Maine. *Clerk of the House.*—ALEXANDER McDOWELL, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

James L. Pugh, Eufaula.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard H. Clarke, Mobile.  
George P. Harrison, Opelika.  
Albert T. Goodwyn,<sup>a</sup> Robinson Springs.  
M. W. Howard, Fort Payne.  
T. H. Aldrich,<sup>b</sup> Birmingham.  
James E. Cobb,<sup>c</sup> Tuskegee.

Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.  
W. F. Aldrich,<sup>d</sup> Aldrich.  
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.  
G. A. Robbins,<sup>e</sup> Dallas County.  
Oscar W. Underwood,<sup>f</sup> Birmingham.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

P. D. McCulloch, Marianna.  
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.  
H. A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.

John S. Little, Greenwood.  
William L. Terry, Little Rock.  
Robert Neill, Batesville.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.

Stephen M. White, Los Angeles.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Barham, Santa Rosa.  
S. G. Hilborn, Oakland.  
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.  
William W. Bowers, San Diego.

Grove L. Johnson, Sacramento.  
James C. Maguire, San Francisco.  
James McLachlan, Pasadena.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth, Denver.

John C. Bell, Montrose.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

E. S. Henry, Rockville.  
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.

N. D. Sperry, New Haven.  
E. J. Hill, Norwalk.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat April 22, 1896.

<sup>b</sup>Took his seat June 9, 1896.

<sup>c</sup>Seat successfully contested by A. T. Goodwyn.

<sup>d</sup>Took his seat March 18, 1896.

<sup>e</sup>Seat successfully contested by W. F. Aldrich.

<sup>f</sup>Seat successfully contested by T. H. Aldrich.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

George Gray, Newcastle.  
R. R. Kenny,<sup>a</sup> Dover.

H. A. Dupont,<sup>b</sup> Baltimore.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

J. S. Willis, Milford.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

Wilkinson Call, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. M. Sparkman, Tampa.

C. M. Cooper, Jacksonville.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

John B. Gordon, Atlanta.

A. O. Bacon, Macon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.  
C. F. Crisp,<sup>c</sup> Americus.  
L. F. Livingston, Kings.  
John W. Maddox, Rome.  
Farish C. Tate, Jasper.  
Henry G. Turner, Quitman.

B. E. Russell, Bainbridge.  
C. L. Moses, Turin.  
C. L. Bartlett, Macon.  
Thomas G. Lawson, Eatonton.  
J. C. C. Black, Augusta.  
C. R. Crisp,<sup>d</sup> Americus.

## IDAHO.

## SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Salmon.

Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Edgar Wilson, Boise City.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

J. McAuley Palmer, Springfield.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. F. Aldrich, Chicago.  
H. R. Belknap,<sup>e</sup> Chicago.  
George E. White, Chicago.  
George E. Foss, Chicago.  
R. R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
Walter Reeves, Streator.  
V. Warner, Clinton.  
B. F. Marsh, Warsaw.  
J. A. Connolly, Springfield.  
Benson Wood, Effingham.  
E. J. Murphy, East St. Louis.  
Lawrence E. McGann,<sup>f</sup> Chicago.

William Lorimer, Chicago.  
Charles W. Woodman, Chicago.  
E. D. Cooke, Chicago.  
A. J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
George W. Prince,<sup>g</sup> Galesburg.  
J. G. Cannon, Danville.  
Joseph V. Graff, Pekin.  
J. I. Rinaker,<sup>h</sup> Carlinville.  
W. F. L. Hadley,<sup>i</sup> Edwardsville.  
Orlando Burrell, Carmi.  
George W. Smith, Murphysboro.  
F. E. Downing,<sup>j</sup> Virginia.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

D. W. Voorhees, Terre Haute.

David Turpie, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. A. Hemenway, Boonville.  
R. J. Tracewell, Corydon.  
Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.  
Charles L. Henry, Anderson.  
J. F. Hanley, Williamsport.  
George W. Steele, Marion.  
Lemuel W. Royse, Warsaw.

A. M. Hardy, Washington.  
James E. Watson, Rushville.  
H. U. Johnson, Richmond.  
George W. Faris, Terre Haute.  
Jethro A. Hatch, Kentland.  
J. D. Leighty, St. Joe.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat February 5, 1897.

<sup>b</sup> Unseated May 15, 1896, and seat declared vacant.

<sup>c</sup> Died October 26, 1896.

<sup>d</sup> Elected to succeed his father, C. F. Crisp, deceased, and took his seat December 19, 1896.

<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 27, 1896.

<sup>f</sup> Seat successfully contested by H. R. Belknap.

<sup>g</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1896.

<sup>h</sup> Took his seat January 5, 1896.

<sup>i</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1896; elected to succeed F. Remann, who died July 14, 1895.

<sup>j</sup> Seat successfully contested by J. I. Rinaker.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

John H. Gear, Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. M. Clark, Keokuk.  
 D. B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.  
 J. A. T. Hull, Des Moines.  
 A. L. Hager, Greenfield.  
 G. D. Perkins, Sioux City.

George M. Curtis, Clinton.  
 T. Updegraff, McGregor.  
 John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.  
 W. P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
 J. P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

William A. Pepper, Topeka.

Lucien Baker, Leavenworth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Richard W. Blue, Pleasanton.  
 O. L. Miller, Kansas City.  
 Charles Curtis, Topeka.  
 William Baker, Lincoln.

Case Broderick, Holton.  
 S. S. Kirkpatrick, Fredonia.  
 W. A. Calderhead, Marysville.  
 Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

William Lindsay, Frankfort.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. K. Hendrick, Southland.  
 W. G. Hunter, Burkesville.  
 Walter Evans, Louisville.  
 William C. Owens, Georgetown.  
 S. J. Pugh, Vanceburg.  
 D. G. Colson, Middlesboro.

John D. Clardy, Newstead.  
 John W. Lewis, Springfield.  
 A. S. Berry, Newport.  
 J. B. McCreary, Richmond.  
 J. M. Kendall,<sup>a</sup> Prestonsburg.  
 N. T. Hopkins.<sup>b</sup>

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Donaldson Caffery, Franklin.

N. C. Blanchard, Shreveport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.  
 Andrew Price, Thibodaux.  
 C. J. Boatner,<sup>c</sup> Monroe.

Charles F. Buck, New Orleans.  
 H. W. Ogden, Benton.  
 S. M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
 S. L. Millikin, Belfast.

Nelson Dingley, jr., Lewiston.  
 C. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

Charles H. Gibson, Easton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joshua W. Miles, Princess Anne.  
 Harry W. Rusk, Baltimore.  
 Charles E. Coffin, Muirkirk.

William B. Baker, Aberdeen.  
 John K. Cowen, Baltimore.  
 George L. Wellington, Cumberland.

<sup>a</sup> Unseated February 18, 1897.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat February 18, 1897.<sup>c</sup> Seat declared vacant March 20, 1896; subsequently elected, and took his seat December 10, 1896.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

Henry C. Lodge, Nahant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ashley B. Wright, North Adams.  
 J. H. Walker, Worcester.  
 William S. Knox, Lawrence.  
 William E. Barrett, Melrose.  
 J. F. Fitzgerald, Boston.  
 William F. Draper, Hopedale.  
 John Simpkins, Yarmouth.

F. H. Gillett, Springfield.  
 Lewis A. Apsley, Hudson.  
 W. H. Moody,<sup>a</sup> Haverhill.  
 S. W. McCall, Winchester.  
 H. H. Atwood, Boston.  
 E. A. Morse, Canton.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

James McMillan, Detroit.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Corliss, Detroit.  
 Alfred Milnes,<sup>b</sup> Coldwater.  
 William A. Smith, Grand Rapids.  
 Horace G. Snover, Port Austin.  
 Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.  
 John Avery, Greenville.

George Spalding, Monroe.  
 Henry F. Thomas, Allegan.  
 D. A. Aitken, Flint.  
 William S. Linton, Saginaw.  
 R. O. Crump, West Bay City.  
 S. M. Stephenson, Menominee.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

C. K. Davis, St. Paul.

Knut Nelson, Alexandria.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.  
 J. P. Heatwole, Northfield.  
 Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.  
 Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

J. T. McCleary, Mankato.  
 Andrew R. Keifer, St. Paul.  
 Charles A. Towne, Duluth.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Z. George, Carrollton.

Edward C. Walthall, Grenada.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.  
 T. C. Catchings, Vicksburg.  
 John S. Williams, Yazoo.  
 James G. Spencer, Port Gibson.

John C. Kyle, Sardis.  
 H. De Soto Money, Carrollton.  
 Walter McK. Denny, Scranton.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

F. M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George G. Vest, Kansas City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. N. Clark, Hannibal.  
 A. M. Dockery, Gallatin.  
 R. T. Van Horn,<sup>c</sup> Kansas City.  
 John P. Tracey, Springfield.  
 William M. Treloar, Mexico.  
 Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.  
 John R. Raney, Piedmont.  
 Charles G. Burton, Nevada.

Uriel S. Hall, Hubbard.  
 George C. Crowther, St. Joseph.  
 David De Armond, Butler.  
 Joel D. Hubbard, Versailles.  
 Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.  
 Seth W. Cobb, St. Louis.  
 N. A. Mozley, Dexter.  
 J. C. Tarsney,<sup>d</sup> Kansas City.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat December 2, 1895; elected to succeed W. Cogswell, who died May 22, 1895.

<sup>b</sup>Elected to succeed Julius C. Burrows, who resigned to become United States Senator, and took his seat December 2, 1895.

<sup>c</sup>Took his seat February 27, 1896.

<sup>d</sup>Seat successfully contested by R. T. Van Horn.

## MONTANA.

## SENATORS.

Lee Mantle, Butte.

Thomas H. Carter, Helena.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Charles S. Hartman, Bozeman.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

William V. Allen, Madison.

John M. Thurston, Omaha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse B. Strode, Lincoln.

David H. Mercer, Omaha.

G. D. Meiklejohn, Fullerton.

E. J. Hainer, Aurora.

William E. Andrews, Hastings.

Omer M. Kem, Broken Bow.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

William M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.

Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. A. Sulloway, Manchester.

Henry M. Baker, Bow.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

James Smith, jr., Newark.

William J. Sewell, Camden.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.

J. J. Gardner, Atlantic City.

B. F. Howell, New Brunswick.

Mahlon Pitney, Morristown.

James F. Stewart, Paterson.

R. W. Parker, Newark.

Thomas McEwan, jr., Jersey City.

C. N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

D. B. Hill, Albany.

Edward Murphy, jr., Troy.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

R. C. McCormick, Jamaica.

I. F. Fischer, Brooklyn.

Francis H. Wilson, Brooklyn.

James R. Howe, Brooklyn.

Charles G. Bennett, Brooklyn.

J. M. Mitchell,<sup>b</sup> New York.

Franklin Bartlett, New York.

A. J. Cummings,<sup>c</sup> New York.

Henry Clay Miner, New York.

George B. McClellan, New York.

William Sulzer, New York.

L. E. Quigg, New York.

R. C. Shannon, New York.

B. L. Fairchild, Pelham Heights.

P. B. Low, New York.

Jacob Le Fever, New Paltz.

B. B. Odell, Newburgh.

George N. Southwick, Albany.

F. S. Black,<sup>a</sup> Troy.

N. M. Curtis, Ogdensburg.

D. F. Wilber, Oneonta.

C. A. Chickering, Copenhagen.

Wallace T. Foote, Port Henry.

George W. Ray, Norwich.

James S. Sherman, Utica.

Serenio E. Payne, Auburn.

Theodore L. Poole, Syracuse.

J. W. Wadsworth, Genesee.

Charles W. Gillett, Addison.

R. B. Mahany, Buffalo.

H. C. Brewster, Rochester.

J. J. Walsh,<sup>d</sup> New York.

Warren B. Hooker, Fredonia.

Charles Daniels, Buffalo.

Denis M. Hurley, Brooklyn.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned January 7, 1897, elected governor of New York.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat June 2, 1896.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1895.<sup>d</sup> Seat successfully contested by J. M. Mitchell.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

J. C. Pritchard, Marshall.

Marion Butler, Elliott.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Skinner, Greenville.  
 John G. Shaw Fayetteville.  
 Thomas Settle, Reidsville.  
 A. C. Shuford, Newton.  
 Richmond Pearson, Asheville.

Fred A. Woodard, Wilson.  
 William F. Strowd, Pittsboro.  
 C. H. Martin,<sup>a</sup> Polkton.  
 R. Z. Linney, Taylorsville.  
 J. A. Lockhart,<sup>b</sup> Wadesboro.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

William N. Roach, Larimore.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin N. Johnson, Petersburg.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman, Mansfield.

Calvin S. Brice, Lima.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles P. Taft, Cincinnati.  
 Paul J. Sorg, Middletown.  
 F. B. De Witt, Paulding.  
 George W. Wilson, London.  
 J. H. Southard, Toledo.  
 Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.  
 Stephen R. Harris, Bucyrus.  
 H. C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.  
 A. S. McClure, Wooster.  
 S. A. Northway, Jefferson.  
 C. B. Beach, Cleveland.

J. H. Bromwell, Wyoming.  
 F. C. Layton, Wapakoneta.  
 George W. Hulick, Batavia.  
 Luther M. Strong, Kenton.  
 L. J. Fenton, Winchester.  
 D. K. Watson, Columbus.  
 W. S. Kerr, Mansfield.  
 Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.  
 Robert W. Tayler, New Lisbon.  
 T. E. Burton, Cleveland.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

George W. McBride, St. Helens.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Binger Hermann, Roseburg.

William R. Ellis, Heppner.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

James D. Cameron, Harrisburg.

M. S. Quay, Beaver.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

G. A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 F. Halterman, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
 I. P. Wanger, Norristown.  
 C. J. Erdman, Allentown.  
 J. A. Scranton, Scranton.  
 Charles N. Brumm, Minersville.  
 James H. Coddling,<sup>c</sup> Towanda.  
 M. H. Kulp, Shamokin.  
 James A. Stahle, Emigsville.  
 D. B. Heiner, Kittanning.  
 W. A. Stone, Allegheny.  
 Thomas W. Phillips, Newcastle.  
 Charles W. Stone, Warren.

G. F. Huff, Greensburg.  
 Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.  
 John E. Reyburn, Philadelphia.  
 J. B. Robinson, Media.  
 Joseph J. Hart, Milford.  
 M. Brosius, Lancaster.  
 J. Leisinger, Upper Lehigh.  
 E. M. Woomer, Lebanon.  
 F. C. Leonard, Coudersport.  
 T. M. Mahon, Chambersburg.  
 J. D. Hicks, Altoona.  
 John Dalzell, Pittsburgh.  
 E. T. Acheson, Washington.  
 M. Griswold, Erie.  
 W. C. Arnold, Dubois.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat June 5, 1896.<sup>b</sup>Seated successfully contested by C. H. Martin.<sup>c</sup>Took his seat December 2, 1895.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.

G. P. Wetmore, Newport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middletown.

Warren O. Arnold, Glocester.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

J. L. M. Irby, Laurens.

B. R. Tillman, Trenton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

G. W. Murray,<sup>a</sup> Rembert.

W. J. Talbert, Parksville.

A. C. Latimer, Belton.

Stanyarne Wilson, Spartanburg.

Thomas J. Strait, Lancaster.

J. L. McLaurin, Marlboro County.

J. W. Stokes,<sup>b</sup> Orangeburg.William Elliott,<sup>c</sup> Beaufort.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Pickler, Faulkton.

R. J. Gamble, Yankton.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris, Memphis.

William B. Bate, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. C. Anderson, Newport.

Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.

Foster V. Brown, Chattanooga.

Benton McMillin, Murfreesboro.

J. E. Washington, Cedarhill.

Nicholas N. Cox, Franklin.

J. E. McCall, Lexington.

J. C. McDearmon, Trenton.

Josiah Patterson, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.

Horace Chilton, Tyler.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. C. Hutcheson, Houston.

S. B. Cooper, Woodville.

C. H. Yoakum, Greenville.

D. B. Culberson, Jefferson.

Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

Jo. Abbott, Hillsboro.

George C. Pendelton, Belton.

Charles K. Bell, Fort Worth.

Joseph D. Sayers, Bastrop.

Miles Crowley, Galveston.

Rudolph Kleberg,<sup>d</sup> Cuero.

George H. Noonan, San Antonio.

J. V. Cockrell, Anson.

W. H. Crain,<sup>e</sup> Cuero.

## UTAH.

## SENATORS.

Arthur Brown, Salt Lake City.

F. J. Cannon,<sup>f</sup> Ogden.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Clarence E. Allen, Salt Lake City.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Justin S. Morrill, Strafford.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Powers, Morrisville.

William W. Grout, Barton.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat June 4, 1896.<sup>b</sup> Given the certificate of election, but seat was declared vacant June 1, 1896; reelected and took his seat December 7, 1896.<sup>c</sup> Sent successfully contested by G. W. Murray.<sup>d</sup> Elected to succeed W. H. Crain, deceased, and took his seat May 5, 1896.<sup>e</sup> Died February 10, 1896.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat January 27, 1896.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

Thos. S. Martin, Scottsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Wm. A. Jones, Warsaw.  
 Tazewell Ellett, Richmond.  
 Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.  
 Smith S. Turner, Front Royal.  
 James A. Walker, Wytheville.  
 Wm. R. McKenney,<sup>b</sup> Petersburg.

D. Gardiner Tyler, Charles City County.  
 Robert T. Thorp,<sup>a</sup> Mecklenburg.  
 Peter J. Otey, Lynchburg.  
 Elisha E. Meredith, Brentsville.  
 Henry St. George Tucker, Staunton.

## WASHINGTON.

## SENATORS.

Watson C. Squire, Seattle.

John L. Wilson, Spokane.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Doolittle, Tacoma.

Samuel C. Hyde, Spokane.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

B. B. Dovener, Wheeling.  
 James H. Huling, Charleston.

A. G. Dayton, Philippi.  
 Warren Miller, Jackson.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

William T. Vilas, Madison.

John L. Mitchell, Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.  
 Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.  
 Samuel S. Barney, Westbend.  
 Michael Griffin, Eau Claire.  
 Alexander Stewart, Wausau.

Edward Sauerhering, Mayville.  
 Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.  
 Samuel A. Cook, Neenah.  
 Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.  
 J. J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

## WYOMING.

## SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.

Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Nathan O. Murphy, Phoenix.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Thomas B. Catron, Sante Fe.

## OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

## UTAH TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

F. J. Cannon, Ogden.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat May 2, 1896.<sup>b</sup> Seat successfully contested by R. T. Thorp.

## FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

*First session, from March 15, 1897, to July 24, 1897. Second session, from December 6, 1897, to July 8, 1898. Third session, from December 5, 1898, to March 3, 1899.*

*Vice-President*—GARRET A. HOBART, of New Jersey. *President pro tempore of the Senate*—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine. *Secretary of the Senate*—WILLIAM R. COX, of North Carolina.  
*Speaker of the House*—THOMAS B. REED, of Maine. *Clerk of the House*—ALEXANDER McDOWELL, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

Edmund W. Pettus, Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.  
Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.  
Willis Brewer, Hayneville.  
M. W. Howard, Fort Payne.  
O. W. Underwood, Birmingham.

Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.  
W. F. Aldrich,<sup>a</sup> Aldrich.  
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
Joseph Wheeler, Wheeler.  
C. S. Plowman,<sup>b</sup> Talladega.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

P. D. McCulloch, jr., Marianna.  
T. C. McRae, Prescott.  
H. A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.

John S. Little, Greenwood.  
William L. Terry, Little Rock.  
S. Brundidge, Searcy.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

S. M. White, Los Angeles.

G. C. Perkins, Oakland.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

J. A. Barham, Santa Rosa.  
S. G. Hilborn, Oakland.  
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.  
C. H. Castle, Merced.

Marion De Vries, Stockton.  
James G. Maguire, San Francisco.  
C. A. Barlow, San Luis Obispo.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

E. O. Wolcott, Denver.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

J. F. Shafroth, Denver.

J. C. Bell, Montrose.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

J. R. Hawley, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

E. S. Henry, Rockville.  
C. A. Russell, Killingly.

N. D. Sperry, New Haven.  
E. J. Hill, Norwalk.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat February 9, 1898.

<sup>b</sup>Seat successfully contested by W. F. Aldrich.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

George Gray, Wilmington.

R. R. Kenney, Dover.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Levin I. Handy, Newark.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Samuel Pasco, Monticello.

S. R. Mallory, Pensacola.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. M. Sparkman, Tampa.

Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.

Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.  
 Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.  
 L. F. Livingston, Kings.  
 John W. Maddox, Rome.  
 Farish C. Tate, Jasper.  
 William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

James M. Griggs, Dawson.  
 William C. Adamson, Carrollton.  
 C. L. Bartlett, Macon.  
 William M. Howard, Lexington.  
 William H. Fleming, Augusta.

## IDAHO.

## SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Boise.

Henry Heitfeld, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

James Gunn, Boise.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

William E. Mason, Chicago.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

E. D. Cooke,<sup>a</sup> Chicago.  
 William Lorimer, Chicago.  
 Daniel W. Mills, Chicago.  
 H. S. Boutell,<sup>b</sup> Chicago.  
 A. J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
 George W. Prince, Galesburg.  
 Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.  
 Joseph V. Graff, Pekin.  
 William H. Hinrichsen, Jacksonville.  
 Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.  
 James R. Campbell, McLeansboro.  
 George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

James R. Mann, Chicago.  
 H. R. Belknap, Chicago.  
 George E. White, Chicago.  
 George E. Foss, Chicago.  
 Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
 Walter Reeves, Streator.  
 V. Warner, Clinton.  
 B. F. Marsh, Warsaw.  
 James A. Connolly, Springfield.  
 Andrew J. Hunter, Paris.  
 Jehu Baker, Belleville.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

David Turpie, Indianapolis.

Charles W. Fairbanks, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Boonville.  
 William T. Zenor, Corydon.  
 George W. Faris, Terre Haute.  
 Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.  
 Charles B. Landis, Delphi.  
 George W. Steele, Marion.  
 L. W. Royse, Warsaw.

Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.  
 F. M. Griffith,<sup>c</sup> Vevay.  
 Henry U. Johnson, Richmond.  
 Charles L. Henry, Anderson.  
 Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.  
 James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.  
 W. S. Holman,<sup>d</sup> Aurora.

<sup>a</sup> Died June 23, 1897.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1897.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1897, to fill vacancy caused by the death of W. S. Holman.<sup>d</sup> Died April 22, 1897.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

John H. Gear, Burlington.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Sam'l M. Clark, Keokuk.  
 D. B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.  
 John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.  
 A. L. Hager, Greenfield.  
 George D. Perkins, Sioux City.

George M. Curtis, Clinton.  
 Thomas Updegraff, McGregor.  
 J. F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.  
 William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
 J. P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

Lucien Baker, Leavenworth.

William A. Harris, Linwood.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. D. Botkin, Winfield.  
 Marion S. Peters, Kansas City.  
 Charles Curtis, Topeka.  
 W. B. McCormick, Phillipsburg.

Case Broderick, Holton.  
 E. R. Ridgely, Pittsburg.  
 William D. Vincent, Clay Center.  
 Jerry Simpson, Medicine Lodge.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

William Lindsay, Frankfort.

William J. Deboe, Marion.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.  
 John S. Rhea, Russellville.  
 Walter Evans, Louisville.  
 E. E. Settle, Owenton.  
 S. J. Pugh, Vanceburg.  
 D. G. Colson, Middlesboro.

J. D. Clardy, Newstead.  
 D. H. Smith, Hodgenville.  
 A. S. Berry, Newport.  
 George M. Davidson, Stanford.  
 T. Y. Fitzpatrick, Prestonburg.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Donelson Caffery, Franklin.

S. G. McEnery, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.  
 Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.  
 Samuel T. Baird, Bastrop.

Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.  
 Henry W. Ogden, Benton.  
 Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. L. Milliken,<sup>a</sup> Belfast.  
 Nelson Dingley,<sup>b</sup> Lewiston.  
 C. A. Boutelle, Bangor.

Thomas B. Reed, Portland.  
 E. C. Burleigh,<sup>c</sup> Augusta.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

A. P. Gorman, Laurel.

G. L. Wellington, Cumberland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

I. A. Barber, Easton.  
 William S. Booze, Baltimore.  
 Sydney E. Mudd, Laplata.

W. B. Baker, Aberdeen.  
 William W. McIntyre, Baltimore.  
 J. McDonald, Rockville.

<sup>a</sup> Died April 18, 1897.    <sup>b</sup> Died January 13, 1899.    <sup>c</sup> Elected in place of S. L. Milliken, and took his seat July 1, 1897.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

Henry C. Lodge, Nahant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph H. Walker, Worcester.  
 William S. Knox, Lawrence.  
 William E. Barrett, Melrose.  
 John F. Fitzgerald, Boston.  
 Charles F. Sprague, Brookline.  
 W. S. Greene,<sup>a</sup> Fall River.  
 A. B. Wright,<sup>b</sup> North Adams.  
 F. H. Gillett, Springfield.

George W. Weymouth, Fitchburg.  
 William H. Moody, Haverhill.  
 Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.  
 Samuel J. Barrows, Boston.  
 William C. Lovering, Taunton.  
 John Simpkins,<sup>c</sup> Yarmouth.  
 George P. Lawrence,<sup>d</sup> North Adams.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

James McMillan, Detroit.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Corliss, Detroit.  
 A. M. Todd, Kalamazoo.  
 W. A. Smith, Grand Rapids.  
 Horace G. Snover, Port Austin.  
 Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.  
 W. S. Mesick, Mancelona.

George Spalding, Monroe.  
 Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.  
 Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.  
 F. Brucker, Saginaw.  
 R. O. Crump, West Bay City.  
 C. D. Shelden, Houghton.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Cushman K. Davis, St. Paul.

Knut Nelson, Alexandria.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.  
 J. P. Heatwole, Northfield.  
 Page Morris, Duluth.  
 F. C. Stevens, St. Paul.

J. T. McCleary, Mankato.  
 Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.  
 F. M. Eddy, Glenwood.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

James Z. George,<sup>e</sup> Carrollton.  
 W. V. Sullivan,<sup>f</sup> Oxford.

H. D. Money,<sup>g</sup> Carrollton.  
 Edward C. Walthall,<sup>h</sup> Grenada.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.  
 T. C. Catchings, Vicksburg.  
 John S. Williams, Yazoo.  
 Patrick Henry, Brandon.

Thomas Spight,<sup>i</sup> Ripley.  
 Andrew F. Fox, Westpoint.  
 F. A. McLain,<sup>j</sup> Gloster.  
 W. F. Love,<sup>k</sup> Gloster.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

F. M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George G. Vest, Sweetsprings.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

J. T. Lloyd,<sup>l</sup> Shelbyville.  
 A. M. Dockery, Gallatin.  
 W. S. Cowherd, Kansas City.  
 James Cooney, Marshall.  
 Champ Clark, Bowling Green.  
 Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.  
 Edward Robb, Perryville.  
 M. E. Benton, Neosho.

R. N. Bodine, Paris.  
 C. F. Cochran, St. Joseph.  
 D. A. De Armond, Butler.  
 R. P. Bland, Lebanon.  
 Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.  
 Charles E. Pearce, St. Louis.  
 W. D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat June 15, 1898; elected to succeed John Simpkins, deceased.

<sup>b</sup>Died August 14, 1897.

<sup>c</sup>Died March 27, 1898.

<sup>d</sup>Took his seat December 6, 1897; elected in place of A. B. Wright, deceased.

<sup>e</sup>Died August 14, 1897.

<sup>f</sup>Took his seat May 31, 1898; appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of E. C. Walthall.

<sup>g</sup>Took his seat December 7, 1897; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Z. George, and took his seat January 24, 1898.

<sup>h</sup>Died April 21, 1898.

<sup>i</sup>Took his seat December 5, 1898, to fill vacancy caused by W. V. Sullivan becoming United States Senator.

<sup>j</sup>Elected to succeed W. F. Love, deceased, and took his seat December 12, 1898.

<sup>k</sup>Died October 16, 1898.

<sup>l</sup>Elected to succeed R. P. Giles, who died November 17, 1896.

## MONTANA.

## SENATORS.

Lee Mantel, Butte.

T. H. Carter, Helena.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

C. S. Hartman, Bozeman.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

William V. Allen, Madison.

John M. Thurston, Omaha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Jesse B. Strode, Lincoln.  
 Samuel Maxwell, Fremont.  
 R. D. Sutherland, Nelson.

D. H. Mercer, Omaha.  
 William L. Stark, Aurora.  
 William L. Greene, Kearney.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Goldhill.

William M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

F. G. Newlands, Reno.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.

J. H. Gallinger, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

C. A. Sulloway, Manchester.

F. G. Clarke, Petersboro.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

James Smith, Newark.

W. J. Sewell, Camden.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.  
 B. F. Howell, New Brunswick.  
 James F. Stewart, Paterson.  
 Thomas McEwan, Jersey City.

J. J. Gardner, Atlantic City.  
 M. Pitney,<sup>a</sup> Morristown.  
 R. W. Parker, Newark.  
 C. N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Edward Murphy, Troy.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Francis H. Wilson,<sup>b</sup> Brooklyn.  
 D. M. Hurley,<sup>c</sup> Brooklyn.  
 I. F. Fischer, Brooklyn.  
 James R. Howe, Brooklyn.  
 John M. Mitchell, New York.  
 Amos J. Cummings, New York.  
 George B. McClellan, New York.  
 Lemuel E. Quigg, New York.  
 William L. Ward, Port Chester.  
 John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
 George N. Southwick, Albany.  
 L. N. Littauer, Gloversville.  
 C. A. Chickering, Copenhagen.  
 George W. Ray, Norwich.  
 Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.  
 J. W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.  
 R. B. Mahany, Buffalo.  
 Warren B. Hooker,<sup>d</sup> Fredonia.

Joseph M. Belford, Riverhead.  
 E. H. Driggs,<sup>e</sup> Brooklyn.  
 Charles G. Bennett, Brooklyn.  
 J. H. G. Vehslage, New York.  
 Thomas J. Bradley, New York.  
 William Sulzer, New York.  
 Richard C. Shannon, New York.  
 P. B. Low, New York.  
 B. B. Odell, Newburgh.  
 A. V. S. Cochrane, Hudson.  
 David T. Wilber, Oneonta.  
 Wallace T. Foote, Port Henry.  
 James S. Sherman, Utica.  
 James J. Belden, Syracuse.  
 Charles W. Gillet, Addison.  
 H. C. Brewster, Rochester.  
 D. S. Alexander, Buffalo.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned January 10, 1899.<sup>b</sup> Resigned September 30, 1897.<sup>c</sup> Died February 26, 1899.<sup>d</sup> Resigned November 11, 1898.<sup>e</sup> Elected to succeed F. H. Wilson, resigned, and took his seat December 6, 1897.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

J. C. Pritchard, Marshall.

Marion Butler, Elliot.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Harry Skinner, Greenville.  
 John E. Fowler, Clinton.  
 William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.  
 A. C. Shuford, Newton.  
 Richmond Pearson, Asheville.

George H. White, Tarboro.  
 William F. Strowd, Chapelhill.  
 Charles H. Martin, Polkton.  
 R. Z. Linney, Taylorsville.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

H. C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

William N. Roach, Larimore.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Martin N. Johnson, Petersburg.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

John Sherman,<sup>a</sup> Mansfield.  
 Marcus A. Hanna,<sup>b</sup> Cleveland.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Shattuc, Madisonville.  
 John L. Brenner, Dayton.  
 David Meekison, Napoleon.  
 Walter L. Weaver, Springfield.  
 J. H. Southard, Toledo.  
 C. H. Grosvenor, Athens.  
 James A. Norton, Tiffin.  
 H. C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.  
 J. A. McDowell, Millersburg.  
 Charles Dick,<sup>c</sup> Akron.  
 T. E. Burton, Cleveland.

J. C. Bromwell, Wyoming.  
 G. A. Marshall, Sidney.  
 Seth W. Brown, Lebanon.  
 Archibald Lybrand, Delaware.  
 Lucien J. Fenton, Winchester.  
 John J. Lentz, Columbus.  
 Winfield S. Kerr, Mansfield.  
 Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville.  
 Robert W. Tayler, Lisbon.  
 C. B. Beach, Cleveland.  
 S. A. Northway,<sup>d</sup> Jefferson.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

G. W. McBride, St. Helens.

Joseph Simon, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

T. H. Tongue, Hillsboro.

William R. Ellis, Heppner.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

M. S. Quay, Beaver.

Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

G. A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 H. H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 William McAleer, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer, Philadelphia.  
 I. P. Wanger, Norristown.  
 Daniel Ermentrout, Reading.  
 William Connell, Scranton.  
 C. N. Brumm, Minersville.  
 J. H. Coddling, Towanda.  
 Monroe H. Kulp, Shamokin.  
 George J. Benner, Gettysburg.  
 Edward F. Robbins, Greensburg.  
 William H. Graham,<sup>e</sup> Allegheny.  
 J. B. Showalter,<sup>f</sup> Chicora.  
 Charles W. Stone, Warren.  
 W. A. Stone,<sup>g</sup> Allegheny.

S. A. Davenport, Erie.  
 Robert Adams, Philadelphia.  
 James R. Young, Philadelphia.  
 T. S. Butler, Westchester.  
 W. S. Kirkpatrick, Easton.  
 M. Brosius, Lancaster.  
 Morgan B. Williams, Wilkesbarre.  
 M. E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.  
 H. B. Packer, Wellsboro.  
 T. M. Mahon, Chambersburg.  
 Josiah D. Hicks, Altoona.  
 John Dalzell, Pittsburg.  
 E. F. Acheson, Washington.  
 J. C. Sturtevant, Conneautville.  
 William C. Arnold, Dubois.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned March 4, 1897, to become Secretary of State.<sup>b</sup> Appointed to succeed John Sherman, resigned; elected to fill vacancy and took his seat March 15, 1897.<sup>c</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of S. A. Northway and took his seat December 5, 1898.<sup>d</sup> Died September 18, 1898.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 5, 1898, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of W. A. Stone.<sup>f</sup> Took his seat March 15, 1897, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. J. Davidson.<sup>g</sup> Resigned to become Governor of Pennsylvania.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Nelson M. Aldrich, Providence.

George P. Wetmore, Newport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middletown.

A. B. Capron, Stillwater.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

J. H. Earle,<sup>a</sup> Greenville.

B. R. Tillman, Trenton.

J. L. McLaurin,<sup>b</sup> Marlboro County.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Elliott, Beaufort.

W. J. Talbert, Porksville.

A. C. Latimer, Belton.

Stanyarne Wilson, Spartanburg.

T. J. Strait, Lancaster.

James Norton,<sup>c</sup> Mullins.

J. W. Stokes, Orangeburg.

J. L. McLaurin,<sup>d</sup> Marlboro County.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Freeman Knowles, Deadwood.

John E. Kelley, Flandreau.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Isham G. Harris,<sup>e</sup> Memphis.

William B. Bate, Nashville.

Thomas B. Turley,<sup>f</sup> Memphis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.

Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.

John A. Moon, Chattanooga.

Benton McMillin,<sup>g</sup> Carthage.

James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.

John W. Gaines, Nashville.

N. N. Cox, Franklin.

T. W. Sims, Linden.

R. A. Pierce, Union City.

E. W. Carmack, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana.

Horace Chilton, Tyler.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.

Sam M. Cooper, Beaumont.

R. C. DeGraffenreid, Longview.

John W. Cranford,<sup>h</sup> Sulphur Springs.

Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

Robert E. Burke, Dallas.

Robert L. Henry, Waco.

S. W. Lanham, Weatherford.

J. D. Sayers,<sup>i</sup> Bastrop.

R. B. Hawley, Galveston.

Rudolph Kleberg, Cuero.

James L. Slayden, San Antonio.

J. H. Stephens, Vernon.

## UTAH.

## SENATORS.

Frank J. Cannon, Ogden.

Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

William H. King, Salt Lake City.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

Jonathan Ross,<sup>k</sup> St. Johnsbury.Justin S. Morrill,<sup>j</sup> Strafford.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Powers, Morrisville.

W. W. Grout, Barton.

<sup>a</sup> Died May 20, 1897.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat June 1, 1897, having been appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of J. H. Earle; subsequently elected by legislature.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat December 6, 1897, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. L. McLaurin.<sup>d</sup> Resigned to become United States Senator May 31, 1897.<sup>e</sup> Died July 8, 1897.<sup>f</sup> Appointed in place of I. G. Harris, deceased, and took his seat December 6, 1897; subsequently elected and took his seat February 14, 1898.<sup>g</sup> Resigned January 16, 1897, to become governor of Tennessee.<sup>h</sup> Resigned January 16, 1899, to become governor of Texas.<sup>i</sup> Died March 2, 1899.<sup>j</sup> Died December 28, 1898.<sup>k</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of J. S. Morrill, and took his seat January 16, 1899.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

Thomas S. Martin, Scottsville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Young,<sup>a</sup> Norfolk.R. A. Wise,<sup>b</sup> Williamsburg.Robert T. Thorp,<sup>c</sup> Mecklenberg.

Peter J. Otey, Lynchburg.

John F. Rixey, Brandy.

Jacob Yost, Staunton.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.

John Lamb, Richmond.

C. A. Swanson, Chatham.

James Hay, Madison.

James A. Walker, Wytheville.

Sydney P. Epes,<sup>d</sup> Blackstone.

## WASHINGTON.

## SENATORS.

John L. Wilson, Spokane.

George Turner, Spokane.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James H. Lewis, Seattle.

William C. Jones, Spokane.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

C. J. Faulkner, Martinsburg.

S. B. Elkins, Elkins.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

B. B. Dovener, Wheeling.

C. P. Dorr, Addison.

A. G. Dayton, Philippi.

Warren Miller, Jackson.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

John T. Mitchell, Milwaukee.

John C. Spooner, Madison.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.

J. W. Babcock, Necedah.

S. S. Barney, West Bend.

M. Griffin, Eau Claire.

A. Stewart, Wausau.

E. Sauerherring, Mayville.

Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.

James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.

E. S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.

J. J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

## WYOMING.

## SENATORS.

C. D. Clark, Evanston.

F. E. Warren, Cheyenne.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

J. E. Osborne, Rawlins.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

M. A. Smith, Tucson.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

H. B. Fergusson, Albuquerque.

## OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

James Y. Callahan, Guthrie.

<sup>a</sup> Unseated April 26, 1898.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat April 26, 1898.<sup>c</sup> Took his seat March 23, 1898.<sup>d</sup> Seat successfully contested by R. T. Thorp.

## FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

*First session from December 4, 1899, to June 7, 1900. Second session from December 3, 1900, to March 4, 1901.*

*Vice-President*—GARRET A. HOBART,<sup>a</sup> of New Jersey. *President pro tempore of the Senate*—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine. *Secretary of the Senate*—C. G. BENNETT, of New York.  
*Speaker of the House*—DAVID B. HENDERSON, of Iowa. *Clerk of the House*—ALEXANDER McDOWELL, of Pennsylvania.

### ALABAMA.

#### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

E. W. Pettus, Selma.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

George W. Taylor, Demopolis.  
H. DeLamar Clayton, Eufaula.  
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
Joseph Wheeler,<sup>b</sup> Wheeler.  
William F. Aldrich,<sup>c</sup> Aldrich.  
Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.

G. A. Robbins,<sup>d</sup> Dallas County.  
Willis Brewer, Hayneville.  
John L. Burnett, Gadsden.  
O. W. Underwood, Birmingham.  
William Richardson,<sup>e</sup> Huntsville.

### ARKANSAS.

#### SENATORS.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

James K. Jones, Washington.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

P. D. McCulloch, Marianna.  
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.  
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.

John S. Little, Greenwood.  
William L. Terry, Little Rock.  
Stephen Brundidge, Searcy.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.

Thomas Robert Bard,<sup>f</sup> Hueneme.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John A. Barham, Santa Rosa.  
Victor H. Metcalf, Oakland.  
Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.  
James C. Needham, Modesto.

Marion DeVries,<sup>g</sup> Stockton.  
Julius Kahn, San Francisco.  
Russel J. Waters, Los Angeles.  
Samuel D. Woods,<sup>h</sup> Stockton.

### COLORADO.

#### SENATORS.

Edward O. Wolcott, Denver.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth, Denver.

John C. Bell, Montrose.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

#### REPRESENTATIVES.

E. S. Henry, Rockville.  
Charles A. Russell, Killingly.

N. D. Sperry, New Haven.  
E. J. Hill, Norwalk.

<sup>a</sup> Died November 21, 1899.

<sup>b</sup> Resigned April 20, 1900.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat March 8, 1900.

<sup>d</sup> Seat successfully contested by W. F. Aldrich.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of Joseph Wheeler, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

<sup>f</sup> Took his seat March 5, 1900.

<sup>g</sup> Resigned August 20, 1900.

<sup>h</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Marion DeVries and took his seat December 3, 1900.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

Richard R. Kenney, Dover.

Vacant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Hoffecker,<sup>a</sup> Smyrna.Walter O. Hoffecker.<sup>b</sup>

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.

James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. M. Sparkman, Tampa.

Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.

A. S. Clay, Marietta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.  
 Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.  
 Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.  
 John W. Maddox, Rome.  
 Farrish C. Tate, Jasper.  
 William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

James M. Griggs, Dawson.  
 William C. Adamson, Carrollton.  
 Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.  
 William M. Howard, Lexington.  
 William H. Fleming, Augusta.

## IDAHO.

## SENATORS.

George L. Shoup, Boise.

Henry Heitfeld, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Edgar Wilson, Boise City.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

William E. Mason, Chicago.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James R. Mann, Chicago.  
 George P. Foster, Chicago.  
 Edward T. Noonan, Chicago.  
 George E. Foss, Chicago.  
 R. R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
 Walter Reeves, Streator.  
 Vespasian Warner, Clinton.  
 Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.  
 B. F. Caldwell, Chatham.  
 Joseph B. Crowley, Robinson.  
 William A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.

William Lorimer, Chicago.  
 Thomas Cusack, Chicago.  
 Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.  
 A. J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
 Geo. W. Prince, Galesburg.  
 J. G. Cannon, Danville.  
 Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.  
 W. E. Williams, Pittsfield.  
 Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.  
 James R. Williams, Carmi.  
 George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Charles W. Fairbanks, Indianapolis.

Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Boonville.  
 William T. Zenor, Corydon.  
 George W. Faris, Terre Haute.  
 Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.  
 Charles B. Landis, Delphi.  
 George W. Steele, Marion.  
 Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.

Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.  
 F. M. Griffith, Vevay.  
 James E. Watson, Rushville.  
 George W. Cromer, Muncie.  
 Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.  
 James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.

<sup>a</sup> Died June 16, 1900.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1900.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

John H. Gear,<sup>a</sup> Burlington.  
J. P. Dolliver,<sup>b</sup> Fort Dodge.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Hedge, Burlington.  
D. B. Henderson,<sup>c</sup> Dubuque.  
Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.  
John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.  
Smith McPherson,<sup>d</sup> Red Oak.  
Lot Thomas, Storm Lake.  
James P. Connor,<sup>e</sup> Denison.

Joe R. Lane, Davenport.  
G. N. Haugen, Norwood.  
John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.  
William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
J. P. Dolliver,<sup>b</sup> Fort Dodge.  
Walter I. Smith,<sup>f</sup> Council Bluffs.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

Lucien Baker, Leavenworth.

William A. Harris, Linwood.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Willis J. Bailey, Baileyville.  
J. De Witt Bowersock, Lawrence.  
James M. Miller, Council Grove.  
William A. Reeder, Logan.

Charles Curtis, Topeka.  
E. R. Ridgely, Pittsburg.  
W. A. Calderhead, Marysville.  
Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

William Lindsay, Frankfort.

William J. Deboe, Marion.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

E. E. Settle,<sup>g</sup> Owenton.  
Henry D. Allen, Morganfield.  
David H. Smith, Hodgenville.  
Albert S. Berry, Newport.  
George G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.  
Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick, Prestonburg.

Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.  
John S. Rhea, Russellville.  
Oscar Turner, Jefferson County.  
June W. Gayle,<sup>h</sup> Owenton.  
Samuel J. Pugh, Vanceburg.  
Vincent Boreing, London.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Donelson Caffery, Franklin.

S. D. McEnery, New Orleans.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.  
Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.  
Joseph E. Ransdell,<sup>i</sup> Lake Providence.  
S. T. Baird,<sup>j</sup> Bastrop.

Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.  
Phanor Breazeale, Natchitoches.  
S. M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos L. Allen,<sup>k</sup> Alfred.  
Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.

Charles E. Littlefield, Rockland.  
Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

George L. Wellington, Cumberland.

Louis E. McComas, Williamsport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Joseph L. Kerr,<sup>l</sup> Cambridge.  
Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.  
Sydney E. Mudd, Laplata.  
John W. Smith,<sup>m</sup> Snowhill.

William B. Baker, Aberdeen.  
James W. Denny, Baltimore.  
George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

<sup>a</sup> Died July 14, 1900.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed United States Senator in place of John H. Gear, deceased, and took his seat December 4, 1900.

<sup>c</sup> Elected Speaker December 4, 1899.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned June 6, 1900.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of J. P. Dolliver, appointed to United States Senate.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Smith McPherson, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

<sup>g</sup> Died November 16, 1899.

<sup>h</sup> Elected at a special election December 18, 1899, to fill the unexpired term of Hon. E. E. Settle. Took his seat January 15, 1900.

<sup>i</sup> Elected to succeed S. T. Baird, deceased.

<sup>j</sup> Died April 22, 1899.

<sup>k</sup> Elected in place of T. B. Reed, resigned.

<sup>l</sup> Elected in place of John W. Smith, resigned, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

<sup>m</sup> Resigned January 12, 1900.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

Henry C. Lodge, Nahant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.  
 John R. Thayer, Worcester.  
 William S. Knox, Lawrence.  
 Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.  
 J. F. Fitzgerald, Boston.  
 Charles F. Sprague, Brookline.  
 William S. Greene, Fall River.

F. H. Gillett, Springfield.  
 George W. Weymouth, Fitchburg.  
 William H. Moody, Haverhill.  
 S. W. McCall, Winchester.  
 Henry F. Naphen, Boston.  
 William C. Lovering, Taunton.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

James McMillan, Detroit.

Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John B. Corliss, Detroit.  
 Washington Gardner, Albion.  
 William A. Smith, Grand Rapids.  
 Edgar Weeks, Mount Clemens.  
 Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.  
 William S. Mesick, Mancelona.

Henry C. Smith, Adrian.  
 Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.  
 Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.  
 Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.  
 Rousseau O. Crump, West Bay City.  
 Carlos D. Shelden, Houghton.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Knut Nelson, Alexandria.  
 Charles A. Towne,<sup>a</sup> Duluth.

Cushman K. Davis,<sup>b</sup> St. Paul.  
 Moses E. Clapp,<sup>c</sup> St. Paul.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.  
 Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.  
 Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.  
 Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

James T. McCleary, Mankato.  
 Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.  
 Page Morris, Duluth.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Will Van Amberg Sullivan, Oxford.

H. D. S. Money, Carrollton.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Allen, Tupelo.  
 Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.  
 John S. Williams, Yazoo.  
 Patrick Henry, Brandon.

Thomas Spight, Ripley.  
 Andrew F. Fox, Westpoint.  
 Frank A. McLain, Gloster.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

George G. Vest, Sweetsprings.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.  
 John Dougherty, Liberty.  
 William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.  
 James Cooney, Marshall.  
 Champ Clark, Bowling Green.  
 Charles Joy, St. Louis.  
 Edward Robb, Perryville.  
 M. E. Benton, Neosho.

William W. Rucker, Keytesville.  
 Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.  
 David A. De Armond, Butler.  
 D. W. Shackelford, Jefferson City.  
 Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.  
 Charles E. Pearce, St. Louis.  
 Willard D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.

## MONTANA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas H. Carter, Helena.

William A. Clark,<sup>d</sup> Butte.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Albert J. Campbell, Butte.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed United States Senator by governor to fill vacancy caused by death of C. K. Davis, and took his seat December 10, 1900.

<sup>b</sup> Died November 27, 1900.

<sup>c</sup> Took his seat January 23, 1901.

<sup>d</sup> Resigned May 15, 1900.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

John M. Thurston, Omaha.  
 Monroe L. Hayward,<sup>a</sup> Nebraska City.

William V. Allen,<sup>b</sup> Madison.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.  
 John S. Robinson, Madison.  
 R. D. Sutherland, Nelson.

D. H. Mercer, Omaha.  
 William L. Stark, Aurora.  
 William Neville, North Platte.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Goldhill.

William M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

William E. Chandler, Concord.

Jacob H. Gallinger, Concord.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.

Frank G. Clarke,<sup>c</sup> Peterboro.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

William J. Sewell, Camden.

John Kean, Ursino.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.  
 Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.  
 James F. Stewart, Paterson.  
 William S. Daly,<sup>d</sup> Hoboken.  
 Allan L. McDermott,<sup>e</sup> Jersey City.

John J. Gardner, Atlantic City  
 Joshua A. Salmon, Boonton.  
 Richard W. Parker, Newark.  
 Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.

C. M. Depew, Peeksville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Townsend Scudder, Glenhead.  
 Edmund H. Driggs, Brooklyn.  
 Frank E. Wilson, Brooklyn.  
 Nicholas Muller, New Brighton.  
 Thomas J. Bradley, New York.  
 William Sulzer, New York.  
 Jefferson M. Levy, New York.  
 Jacob Ruppert, jr., New York.  
 Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack.  
 A. V. S. Cochrane, Hudson.  
 John K. Stewart, Ameterdam.  
 Louis W. Emerson, Warrensburg.  
 James S. Sherman, Utica.  
 Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.  
 Charles W. Gillett, Addison.  
 J. M. E. O'Grady, Rochester.  
 De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.  
 Albert D. Shaw,<sup>f</sup> Watertown.

John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.  
 Bertram T. Clayton, Brooklyn.  
 Mitchell May, Brooklyn.  
 Daniel J. Rioron, New York.  
 Amos J. Cummings, New York.  
 George B. McClellan, New York.  
 William A. Chanler, New York.  
 John Q. Underhill, New Rochelle.  
 John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.  
 Martin H. Glynn, Albany.  
 L. N. Littauer, Gloversville.  
 Charles A. Chickering,<sup>g</sup> Copenhagen.  
 George W. Ray, Norwich.  
 Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.  
 James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.  
 William H. Ryan, Buffalo.  
 Edward E. Vreeland, Salamanca.

<sup>a</sup> Died December 5, 1899.

<sup>b</sup> Appointed in place of M. L. Hayward, deceased, and took his seat December 19, 1899.

<sup>c</sup> Died January 9, 1901.

<sup>d</sup> Died July 31, 1900.

<sup>e</sup> Elected in place of William D. Daly, deceased, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

<sup>f</sup> Elected in place of Charles A. Chickering, deceased, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

<sup>g</sup> Died February 13, 1900.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Marion Butler, Elliot.

Jeter C. Pritchard, Marshall.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John M. Small, Washington.  
 Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.  
 William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.  
 Theodore F. Kluttz, Salisbury.  
 William T. Crawford,<sup>a</sup> Waynesville.

George H. White, Tarboro.  
 John W. Atwater, Rialto.  
 John D. Bellamy, Wilmington.  
 R. Z. Linney, Taylorsville.  
 Richmond Pearson,<sup>b</sup> Asheville.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

P. J. McCumber, Wahpeton.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Burleigh F. Spalding, Fargo

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.

Marcus A. Hanna, Cleveland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Shattuc, Madisonville.  
 John L. Brenner, Dayton.  
 David Meekison, Napoleon.  
 Walter L. Weaver, Springfield.  
 James H. Southard, Toledo.  
 Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.  
 James A. Norton, Tiffin.  
 H. C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.  
 John A. McDowell, Millersburg.  
 Charles Dick, Akron.  
 Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

Jacob H. Bromwell, Wyoming.  
 Robert B. Gordon, St. Marys.  
 Seth W. Brown, Lebanon.  
 Archibald Lybrand, Delaware.  
 Stephen Morgan, Oakhill.  
 John J. Lentz, Columbus.  
 W. S. Kerr, Mansfield.  
 James J. Gill, Steubenville.  
 Robert W. Taylor, Lisbon.  
 Fremont O. Phillips, Medina.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

George W. McBride, St. Helens.

Joseph Simon, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Tongue, Hillsboro.

Malcolm A. Moody, The Dalles.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.

Vacant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

S. A. Davenport, Erie.  
 Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 William McAleer, Philadelphia.  
 A. C. Harmer,<sup>c</sup> Philadelphia.  
 I. P. Wanger, Norristown.  
 Henry D. Green, Reading.  
 William Connell, Scranton.  
 James W. Ryan, Pottsville.  
 Charles F. Wright, Susquehanna.  
 Rufus K. Polk, Danville.  
 Edward D. Ziegler, York.  
 S. M. Jack, Indiana.  
 William H. Graham, Allegheny.  
 Joseph B. Showalter, Butler.  
 Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.  
 Edward Morrell,<sup>d</sup> Torressdale.

Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.  
 James R. Young, Philadelphia.  
 Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.  
 Laird H. Barber, Mauchchunk.  
 Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.  
 Stanley W. Davenport, Plymouth.  
 M. E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.  
 Horace B. Packer, Wellsboro.  
 T. M. Mahon, Chambersburg.  
 Joseph E. Thropp, Everett.  
 John Dalzell, Pittsburg.  
 Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.  
 Athelston Gaston, Meadville.  
 J. K. P. Hall, Ridgway.

<sup>a</sup> Seat successfully contested by R. Pearson.  
<sup>b</sup> Took his seat May 10, 1900.

<sup>c</sup> Died March 6, 1900.  
<sup>d</sup> Took his seat December 3, 1900.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

George P. Wetmore, Newport.

N. W. Aldrich, Providence.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middleton.

A. B. Capron, Stillwater.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.

J. L. McLaurin, Marlboro.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Elliott, Beaufort.  
 Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.  
 David E. Finley, Yorkville.  
 J. W. Stokes, Orangeburg.

W. Jasper Talbert, Parksville.  
 Stanyarne Wilson, Spartanburg.  
 James Norton, Mullins.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls.

James H. Kyle, Aberdeen.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Robert J. Gamble, Yorkton.

Charles H. Burke, Pierre.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

Thomas B. Turley, Memphis.

William B. Bates, Nashville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.  
 John A. Moon, Chattanooga.  
 John W. Gaines, Nashville.  
 T. W. Sims, Linden.  
 E. W. Carmack, Memphis.

Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.  
 James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.  
 N. N. Cox, Franklin.  
 R. A. Prince, Union City.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Horace Chilton, Tyler.

C. A. Culberson, Dallas.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.  
 R. C. De Graffenreid, Longview.  
 J. W. Bailey, Gainesville.  
 Robert L. Henry, Waco.  
 A. S. Burleson, Austin.  
 Rudolph Kleberg, Cicero.  
 John H. Stephens, Vernon.

S. B. Cooper, Beaumont.  
 J. L. Sheppard, Texarkana.  
 R. E. Burke, Dallas.  
 S. W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.  
 R. B. Hawley, Galveston.  
 James L. Slayden, San Antonio.

## UTAH.

## SENATORS.

Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.

Thomas Kearns,<sup>a</sup> Salt Lake City.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

B. H. Roberts,<sup>b</sup> Salt Lake City.William H. King,<sup>c</sup> Salt Lake City.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Jonathan Ross,<sup>d</sup> St. Johnsbury.  
 William P. Dillingham,<sup>e</sup> Waterbury.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

H. H. Powers, Morrisville.

William W. Grout, Barton.

<sup>a</sup>Took his seat February 4, 1901.<sup>b</sup>Refused admission January 25, 1900.<sup>c</sup>Took his seat April 25, 1900.<sup>d</sup>Appointed and took his seat January 11, 1899.<sup>e</sup>Elected to succeed Justin S. Morrill, deceased, and took his seat October 18, 1900.



## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Thomas S. Martin, Scottsville.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

W. A. Jones, Warsaw.

John Lamb, Richmond.

Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.

James Hay, Madison.

William F. Rhea, Bristol.

Richard L. Wise,<sup>a</sup> Williamsburg.William A. Young,<sup>b</sup> Norfolk.Sydney P. Epes,<sup>c</sup> Blackstone.

Peter J. Otey, Lynchburg.

John F. Rixey, Brandy.

Julian M. Quarles, Staunton.

Francis R. Lassiter,<sup>d</sup> Petersburg.

## WASHINGTON.

## SENATORS.

George Turner, Spokane.

Addison G. Foster, Tacoma.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.

Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.

Nathan B. Scott, Wheeling.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

B. B. Dovener, Wheeling.

David E. Johnston, Bluefield.

Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.

Romeo H. Freer, Harrisville.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

John C. Spooner, Madison.

Joseph V. Quarles, Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine.

Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.

Samuel S. Barney, Westbend.

John J. Each, La Crosse.

Alexander Stewart, Wausau.

Herman B. Dahle, Mount Horeb.

Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.

James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.

Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.

John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

## WYOMING.

## SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.

Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

John F. Wilson, Prescott.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Pedro Perea, Bernalillo.

## OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

## TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

## DELEGATE.

Robert W. Wilcox,<sup>e</sup> Honolulu.<sup>a</sup> Successfully contested the seat of W. A. Young, and took his seat March 12, 1900, and died December 21, 1900.<sup>b</sup> Unseated March 12, 1900.<sup>c</sup> Died March 3, 1900.<sup>d</sup> Elected to succeed S. P. Epes, deceased, and took his seat April 23, 1900.<sup>e</sup> Took his seat December 15, 1900.

# FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

*First session from December 2, 1901, to July 1, 1902. Second session from December 1, 1902, to March 4, 1903.*

*President pro tempore of the United States Senate.*—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine. *Secretary of the Senate.*—C. G. BENNETT, of New York.

*Speaker of the House.*—D. B. HENDERSON, of Iowa. *Clerk of the House.*—ALEXANDER McDOWELL, of Pennsylvania.

## ALABAMA.

### SENATORS.

John T. Morgan, Selma.

E. W. Pettus, Selma.

### REPRESENTATIVES.

G. W. Taylor, Demopolis.  
Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.  
Charles W. Thompson, Tuskegee.  
John L. Burnett, Gadsden.  
Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

A. P. Wiley, Montgomery.  
S. J. Bowie, Anniston.  
John H. Bankhead, Fayette.  
William Richardson, Huntsville.

## ARKANSAS.

### SENATORS.

James K. Jones, Washington.

James H. Berry, Bentonville.

### REPRESENTATIVES.

Philip D. McCulloch, Marianna.  
John S. Little, Greenwood.  
Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.

Charles C. Reid, Clarksville.  
Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.  
Stephen Brundidge, Searcy.

## CALIFORNIA.

### SENATORS.

George C. Perkins, Oakland.

Thomas R. Bard, Hueneme.

### REPRESENTATIVES.

F. L. Coombs, Napa.  
S. D. Woods, Stockton.  
V. H. Metcalf, Oakland.  
Julius Kahn, San Francisco.

Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.  
James McLachlin, Pasadena.  
James C. Needham, Modesto.

## COLORADO.

### SENATORS.

Henry M. Teller, Central City.

T. M. Patterson, Denver.

### REPRESENTATIVES.

John F. Shafroth, Denver.

John C. Bell, Montrose.

## CONNECTICUT.

### SENATORS.

Orville H. Platt, Meriden.

Joseph R. Hawley, Hartford.

### REPRESENTATIVES.

Edward S. Henry, Rockville.  
Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.  
Charles A. Russell,<sup>a</sup> Killingly.

Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.  
Frank B. Brandegee,<sup>b</sup> New London.

<sup>a</sup> Died October 23, 1902.

<sup>b</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of C. A. Russell, and took his seat.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## DELAWARE.

## SENATORS.

James Frank Allee.<sup>a</sup>Lewis H. Ball.<sup>a</sup>

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Lewis H. Ball,<sup>b</sup> Faulkland.

## FLORIDA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen R. Mallory, Pensacola.

James P. Taliaferro, Jacksonville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.

Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

## GEORGIA.

## SENATORS.

Augustus O. Bacon, Macon.

Alexander S. Clay, Marietta.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.  
 James M. Griggs, Dawson.  
 Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.  
 William C. Adamson, Carrollton.  
 Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.  
 Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.

John W. Maddox, Rome.  
 William M. Howard, Lexington.  
 Farish C. Tate, Jasper.  
 William H. Fleming, Augusta.  
 William G. Brantlett, Brunswick.

## IDAHO.

## SENATORS.

Henry Heitfeld, Lewiston.

Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas L. Glenn, Montpelier.

## ILLINOIS.

## SENATORS.

Shelby M. Cullom, Springfield.

William E. Mason, Chicago.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James R. Mann, Chicago.  
 John J. Feely, Chicago.  
 George P. Foster, Chicago.  
 James McAndrews, Chicago.  
 William F. Mahoney, Chicago.  
 Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.  
 George E. Foss, Chicago.  
 Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.  
 Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.  
 George W. Prince, Galesburg.  
 Walter Reeves, Streator.

Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.  
 V. Warner, Clinton.  
 Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.  
 J. R. Mickey, Macomb.  
 Thomas J. Selby, Hardin.  
 B. F. Caldwell, Chatham.  
 Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.  
 Joseph B. Crowley, Robinson.  
 James R. Williamson, Carmi.  
 Frederick J. Kern, Belleville.  
 George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

## INDIANA.

## SENATORS.

Charles W. Fairbanks, Indianapolis.

Albert J. Beveridge, Indianapolis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Hemenway, Boonville.  
 Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.  
 William T. Zenor, Corydon.  
 Francis M. Griffith, Vevay.  
 Elias S. Holliday, Brazil.  
 James E. Watson, Rushville.  
 Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.

George W. Cromer, Muncie.  
 Charles B. Landis, Delphi.  
 Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.  
 George W. Steele, Marion.  
 James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.  
 Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.

<sup>a</sup> Took his seat March 3, 1903.<sup>b</sup> Resigned March 3, 1903; elected to United States Senate, took his seat March 3, 1903.

## IOWA.

## SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque.

Jonathan P. Dolliver, Fort Dodge.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas Hedge, Burlington.  
 John N. W. Rumble,<sup>a</sup> Marengo.  
 David B. Henderson, Dubuque.  
 Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.  
 Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.  
 John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.

John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.  
 William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.  
 Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs.  
 James P. Conner, Denison.  
 Lot Thomas, Storm Lake.

## KANSAS.

## SENATORS.

William A. Harris, Linwood.

Joseph R. Burton, Abilene.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles F. Scott, Iola.  
 Charles Curtis, Topeka.  
 Justice De Witt Bowersock, Lawrence.  
 Alfred M. Jackson, Winfield.

James M. Miller, Council Grove.  
 William A. Calderhead, Marysville.  
 William A. Reeder, Logan.  
 Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.

## KENTUCKY.

## SENATORS.

William J. Deboe, Marion.

J. C. S. Blackburn, Versailles.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.  
 Henry D. Allen, Morganfield.  
 John S. Rhea,<sup>b</sup> Russellville.  
 David H. Smith, Hodgenville.  
 Harvey S. Irwin, Louisville.  
 Daniel L. Gooch, Covington.

South Trimble, Frankfort.  
 George G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.  
 James N. Kehoe, Maysville.  
 James B. White, Irvine.  
 Vincent Boreing, London.  
 McKenzie Moss,<sup>c</sup> Bowling Green.

## LOUISIANA.

## SENATORS.

Samuel D. McEnery, New Orleans.

Murphy J. Foster, Franklin.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.  
 Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.  
 Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.

Phanor Breazeale, Natchitoches.  
 Jos. E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.  
 Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

## MAINE.

## SENATORS.

Eugene Hale, Ellsworth.

William P. Frye, Lewiston.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Amos L. Allen, Alfred.  
 Charles E. Littlefield, Rockland.

Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.  
 Llewellyn Powers, Houlton.

## MARYLAND.

## SENATORS.

George L. Wellington, Cumberland.

Louis E. McComas, Williamsport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William H. Jackson, Salisbury.  
 Albert A. Blakeney, Franklinville.  
 Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.

Charles R. Schirm, Baltimore.  
 Sydney E. Mudd, Laplata.  
 George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

<sup>a</sup> Died January 31, 1903.<sup>b</sup> Took his seat March 25, 1902.<sup>c</sup> Unseated March 25, 1902.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

## SENATORS.

George F. Hoar, Worcester.

Henry C. Lodge, Nahant.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

George P. Lawrence, North Adams.  
 Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.  
 John R. Thayer, Worcester.  
 Charles O. Tirrell, Natick.  
 William S. Knox, Lawrence.  
 William H. Moody,<sup>a</sup> Haverhill.  
 Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.

Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.  
 Joseph A. Conry, Boston.  
 Henry F. Naphen, Boston.  
 Samuel L. Powers, Newton.  
 William C. Lovering, Taunton.  
 William S. Greene, Fall River.  
 Augustus P. Gardner,<sup>b</sup> Hamilton.

## MICHIGAN.

## SENATORS.

James McMillan,<sup>c</sup> Detroit.  
 Julius C. Burrows, Kalamazoo.

Russell A. Alger,<sup>d</sup> Detroit.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John P. Corliss, Detroit.  
 Henry C. Smith, Adrian.  
 Washington Gardner, Albion.  
 E. L. Hamilton, Niles.  
 William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.  
 Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.

Edgar Weeks, Mount Clemens.  
 Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.  
 Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.  
 Henry H. Aplin, West Bay City.  
 A. B. Darragh, St. Louis.  
 Carlos D. Shelden, Houghton.

## MINNESOTA.

## SENATORS.

Knute Nelson, Alexandria.

Moses E. Clapp, St. Paul.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James A. Tawney, Winona.  
 James T. McCleary, Mankato.  
 Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.  
 Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.

Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.  
 Page Morris, Duluth.  
 Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

## MISSISSIPPI.

## SENATORS.

Hernando De Soto Money, Carrollton.

Anselm J. McLaurin, Brandon.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Ezekiel S. Candler, jr., Corinth.  
 Thomas Spight, Ripley.  
 Patrick Henry, Vicksburg.  
 Andrew F. Fox, West Point.

John Williams, Yazoo.  
 Frank A. McLain, Gloster.  
 Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

## MISSOURI.

## SENATORS.

Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg.

George G. Vest, Sweet Springs.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.  
 William W. Rucker, Keytesville.  
 John Dougherty, Liberty.  
 Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.  
 William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.  
 David A. De Armond, Butler.  
 James Cooney, Marshall.  
 D. W. Shackelford, Jefferson City.

Champ Clark, Bowling Green.  
 Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.  
 Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.  
 James L. Butler,<sup>e</sup> St. Louis.  
 Edward Robb, Perryville.  
 William D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.  
 M. E. Benton, Neosho.

<sup>a</sup> Resigned May 1, 1902.<sup>b</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of W. H. Moody and took his seat.<sup>c</sup> Died August 10, 1902.<sup>d</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy September 27, 1902, caused by death of James McMillan.<sup>e</sup> Seat declared vacant June 28, 1902; was a candidate for reelection; received the certificate of election and his seat was successfully contested by George C. R. Wagoner, February 26, 1903.

## MONTANA.

## SENATORS.

William A. Clark, Butte.

Paris Gibson, Great Falls.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Caldwell Edwards, Bozeman.

## NEBRASKA.

## SENATORS.

Charles H. Dietrich, Hastings.

Joseph H. Millard, Omaha.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.

William L. Stark, Aurora.

David H. Mercer, Omaha.

A. C. Shallenberger, Alma.

John S. Robinson, Madison.

William Neville, North Platte.

## NEVADA.

## SENATORS.

John P. Jones, Gold Hill.

William M. Stewart, Carson City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

## SENATORS.

Jacob B. Gallinger, Concord.

Henry E. Burnham, Manchester.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.

Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

## NEW JERSEY.

## SENATORS.

John Kean, Ursino.

William J. Sewell,<sup>c</sup> Camden.John F. Dryden,<sup>a</sup> Newark.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.

John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.

Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.

Joshua S. Salmon,<sup>d</sup> Boonton.

James F. Stewart, Paterson.

Richard W. Parker, Newark.

Allan L. McDermott, Jersey City.

Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

De Witt Flanagan,<sup>b</sup> Morristown.

## NEW YORK.

## SENATORS.

Thomas C. Platt, Owego.

C. M. Depew, Peekskill.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Frederick Storm, Bayside.

Harry A. Hanbury, Brooklyn.

Henry Bristow, Brooklyn.

George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.

Frank E. Wilson, Brooklyn.

Thomas J. Creamer, New York.

Montague Lessler,<sup>e</sup> New York.Amos J. Cummings,<sup>f</sup> New York.

Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.

George B. McClellan, New York.

William Sulzer, New York.

William H. Douglas, New York.

O. H. P. Belmont, New York.

C. A. Pugsley, Peekskill.

Jacob Ruppert, jr., New York.

John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.

Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack.

George N. Southwick, Albany.

William H. Draper, Lansingburg.

Lucius N. Littauer, Gloversville.

John K. Stewart, Amsterdam.

Louis W. Emerson, Warrensburg.

Nicholas Mueller,<sup>g</sup> New York.

James S. Sherman, Utica.

Charles L. Knapp,<sup>h</sup> Lowville.

Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.

George W. Ray,<sup>i</sup> Norwich.

Charles W. Gillet, Addison.

Serenio E. Payne, Auburn.

James B. Perkins, Rochester.

James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.

Edward B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

William H. Ryan, Buffalo.

John W. Dwight,<sup>j</sup> Dryden.

Edward Swann, New York.

D. S. Alexander, Buffalo.

John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.

<sup>a</sup> Elected in place of William J. Sewell, deceased, and took his seat February 4, 1902.<sup>b</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. S. Salmon, and took his seat.<sup>c</sup> Died December 27, 1902.<sup>d</sup> Died May 6, 1902.<sup>e</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas Mueller, and took his seat January 15, 1902.<sup>f</sup> Resigned December 1, 1902.<sup>g</sup> Elected in place of Amos J. Cummings, deceased, and took his seat.<sup>h</sup> Resigned September 11, 1902.<sup>i</sup> Died May 2, 1902.<sup>j</sup> Elected in place of G. W. Ray, resigned, and took his seat.

## CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Jeter C. Pritchard, Marshall.

F. M. Simmons, Raleigh.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

John H. Small, Washington.  
 Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.  
 William W. Kitchin, Roxlow.  
 Theodore F. Kluttz, Salisbury.  
 James M. Moody, Waynesville.

Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.  
 Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.  
 John D. Bellamy, Wilmington.  
 Edmond S. Blackburn, Wilkesboro.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

Henry C. Hansbrough, Devils Lake.

Peter J. McCumber, Wahpeton.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Thomas F. Marshall, Oakes.

## OHIO.

## SENATORS.

Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati.

Marcus A. Hanna, Cleveland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William B. Shattuc, Madisonville.  
 Robert M. Nevin, Dayton.  
 John S. Smook, Paulding.  
 Thomas B. Kyle, Troy.  
 James H. Southard, Toledo.  
 Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.  
 James A. Norton, Tiffin.  
 Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.  
 John W. Cassingham, Coshocton.  
 Charles Dick, Akron.  
 Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

Jacob H. Bromwell, Cincinnati.  
 Robert B. Gordon, St. Marys.  
 Charles O. Hildebrant, Wilmington.  
 William R. Warnock, Urbana.  
 Stephen Morgan, Oak Hill.  
 Emmett Tompkins, Columbus.  
 William W. Skiles, Shelby.  
 Joseph J. Gill, Steubenville.  
 Robert W. Tayler, Lisbon.  
 Jacob A. Beidler, Willoughby.

## OREGON.

## SENATORS.

Joseph Simon, Portland.

John H. Mitchell, Portland.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Tongue,<sup>a</sup> Hillsboro.

Malcolm A. Moody, The Dalles.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

## SENATORS.

Boise Penrose, Philadelphia.

Matthew S. Quay, Beaver.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.  
 Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.  
 Henry Burk, Philadelphia.  
 Edward D. Morrell, Torresdale.  
 Irving P. Wanger, Morristown.  
 Henry D. Green, Reading.  
 William Connell, Scranton.  
 George R. Patterson, Ashland.  
 Charles F. Wright, Susquehanna.  
 Rufus K. Polk,<sup>b</sup> Danville.  
 Robert J. Lewis, York.  
 Summers M. Jack, Indiana.  
 William H. Graham, Allegheny.  
 Joseph B. Showalter, Butler.  
 Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.  
 Alexander Billmeyer,<sup>c</sup> Washingtonville.

Robert H. Foerderer, Philadelphia.  
 Robert Adams, jr., Philadelphia.  
 James R. Young, Philadelphia.  
 Thomas S. Butler, Westchester.  
 Howard Mutchler, Easton.  
 Henry B. Cassel, Marietta.  
 Henry W. Palmer, Wilkesboro.  
 Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.  
 Elias Deemer, Williamsport.  
 Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.  
 Alvin Evans, Ebensburg.  
 John Dalzell, Pittsburg.  
 Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.  
 Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.  
 James K. F. Hall,<sup>d</sup> Ridgway.

<sup>a</sup> Died January 11, 1903.<sup>b</sup> Died March 5, 1902.<sup>c</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of R. K. Polk, and took his seat.<sup>d</sup> Resigned December 1, 1902.

## RHODE ISLAND.

## SENATORS.

Nelson W. Aldrich, Providence.

George P. Wetmore, Newport.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Melville Bull, Middletown.

Adin B. Capron, Stillwater.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

## SENATORS.

Benjamin R. Tillman, Trenton.

John L. McLaurin, Marlboro County.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William Elliott, Beaufort.

William J. Talbert, Parksville.

Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.

Joseph T. Johnson, Spartanburg.

David E. Finley, Yorkville.

Robert B. Scarborough, Conway.

Asbury F. Lever, Lexington.

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

## SENATORS.

Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.

Alfred B. Kittredge,<sup>a</sup> Sioux Falls.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles H. Burke, Pierre.

Eben W. Martin, Deadwood.

## TENNESSEE.

## SENATORS.

William B. Bate, Nashville.

Edward W. Carmack, Memphis.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.

Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.

John A. Moon, Chattanooga.

Charles E. Snodgrass, Crossville.

James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.

John W. Gaines, Nashville.

Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.

Thetus W. Sims, Linden.

Rice A. Pierce, Union City.

Malcolm R. Patterson, Memphis.

## TEXAS.

## SENATORS.

Charles A. Culberson, Dallas.

Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.

Sam B. Cooper, Beaumont.

Reese C. De Graffenreid,<sup>b</sup> Longview.John L. Sheppard,<sup>d</sup> Texarkana.

Choice B. Randell, Sherman.

Dudley G. Wooten, Dallas.

Robert L. Henry, Waco.

Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.

Albert S. Burleson, Austin.

George F. Burgess, Gonzales.

Rudolph Kleberg, Cuero.

James L. Slayden, San Antonio.

John H. Stephens, Vernon.

Gordon Russell,<sup>c</sup> Tyler.Morris Sheppard,<sup>e</sup> Texarkana.

## UTAH.

## SENATORS.

Joseph L. Rawlins, Salt Lake City.

Thomas Kearns, Salt Lake City.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

George Sutherland, Salt Lake City.

## VERMONT.

## SENATORS.

Redfield Proctor, Proctor.

William P. Dillingham, Montpelier.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

David J. Foster, Burlington.

Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro.

<sup>a</sup> Appointed in place of James H. Kyle, deceased, and took his seat December 1, 1902.<sup>b</sup> Died August 30, 1902.<sup>c</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. L. Sheppard and took his seat December 1, 1902.<sup>d</sup> Died October 11, 1902.<sup>e</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of R. C. De Graffenreid and took his seat December 2, 1902.



## VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

John W. Daniel, Lynchburg.

Thomas S. Martin, Albemarle County.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

William A. Jones, Warsaw.  
 John Lamb, Richmond.  
 Claude A. Swanson Chatham.  
 James Hay, Madison.  
 William F. Rhea, Bristol.  
 Carter Glass,<sup>a</sup> Lynchburg.

Harry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.  
 Francis R. Lassiter, Petersburg.  
 Peter J. Otey,<sup>b</sup> Lynchburg.  
 John F. Rixey, Brandy.  
 Henry D. Flood, Appomattox.

## WASHINGTON.

## SENATORS.

George Turner, Spokane.

Addison G. Foster, Tacoma.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Wesley L. Jones, North Yakima.

Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

## SENATORS.

Stephen B. Elkins, Elkins.

Nathan B. Scott, Wheeling.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.  
 Joseph H. Gaines, Charleston.

Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.  
 James A. Hughes, Huntington.

## WISCONSIN.

## SENATORS.

John C. Spooner, Madison.

Joseph V. Quarles, Milwaukee.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

Henry A. Cooper, Racine,  
 Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.  
 Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.  
 John J. Esch, La Crosse.  
 Webster E. Brown, Rhineland.

Herman B. Dahle, Mount Horeb.  
 Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.  
 James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.  
 Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.  
 John James Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

## WYOMING.

## SENATORS.

Francis E. Warren, Cheyenne.

Clarence D. Clark, Evanston.

## REPRESENTATIVE.

Frank H. Mondell, Newcastle.

## ARIZONA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Marcus A. Smith, Tucson.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.

## DELEGATE.

Bernard S. Rodey, Albuquerque.

## OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

## HAWAII TERRITORY.

## DELEGATE.

Robert W. Wilcox, Honolulu.

## PORTO RICO.

## RESIDENT COMMISSIONER.

Federico Degetau.

<sup>a</sup>Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Peter J. Otey, and took his seat December 1, 1902.<sup>b</sup>Died May 4, 1902.

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## BIOGRAPHIES.

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## BIOGRAPHIES.

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**Abbott, Amos**, was born at Andover, Mass., September 10, 1786; reared on his father's farm; engaged in mercantile pursuits; filled a number of town offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1835-36 and 1842, and of the State senate in 1840 and 1843; one of the founders and directors of the Boston and Maine Railroad; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses, serving from February 15, 1844, until March 3, 1849; died November 2, 1868, at Andover, Mass.

**Abbott, Jo**, of Hillsboro, Tex., was born near Decatur, Morgan County, Ala., January 15, 1840; received a private and public school education; served in the Confederate army as first lieutenant, Twelfth Texas Cavalry; studied law, and admitted to the bar in October, 1866; elected to the State legislature in 1869, and served one term; appointed by Governor Roberts district judge of the twenty-eighth judicial district in February, 1879; elected in November, 1880, for a term of four years; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses; resumed the practice of law at Hillsboro, Tex.

**Abbott, Joel**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., in 1790; moved to Washington, Ga.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat on a general ticket; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, receiving at his last election 11,231 votes as a supporter of Mr. Crawford for the Presidency, and served from December 1, 1817, to March 3, 1825; died November 19, 1826, at Washington, Ga.

**Abbott, Joseph C.**, was born July 15, 1825, at Concord, N. H.; received an academic education; read law and admitted to the bar; editor and proprietor of the Manchester American for a number of years, and later editor of the Boston Atlas; appointed adjutant-general of the State of New Hampshire in July, 1855; member of the commission for adjusting the boundary line between New Hampshire and Canada; took a great interest in literary and historical matters and contributed largely to magazines; after the civil war moved to Wilmington, N. C., and for a time commandant of the city; elected to the United States Senate from that State as a Republican for a partial term which closed in 1871; collector of the port of Wilmington under President Grant, and inspector of posts along the eastern line of the Southern coast under President Hayes; the last few years of his life engaged in business at Wilmington, where he died in 1881.

**Abbott, Josiah G.**, was born November 1, 1815, at Chelmsford, Mass.; died at Wellesley Hills, Mass., June 2, 1891; fitted for college by Ralph Waldo Emerson; graduated from Harvard College in 1832, and in 1835 admitted to the bar; when he attained his majority became a member of the State house of representatives, and in 1841 and 1842 a member of the State senate; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1844, and with the exception of two attended every national convention of his party until his death, and invariably chosen chairman of the Massachusetts delegation; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; judge of the superior court of Massachusetts for Suffolk County from the establishment of the court in 1855 until it was abolished in 1859; Democratic candidate for Congress from the Fourth Massachusetts district in 1874; the certificate of election was given to his Republican opponent, Mr. Frost, but Mr. Abbott contested the seat, and the House of Representatives gave it to him July 28, 1876; declined a renomination; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1875 and 1877, and in 1878 for governor.

**Abbott, Nehemiah**, was born March 29, 1806, at Sidney, Me.; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Belfast, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1843; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law at Belfast, Me., and died there July 26, 1877.

**Abercrombie, James**, was born in Hancock County, Ga.; after having received an academic education moved to Montgomery County, Ala., in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1822, and of the State senate 1825-1833; moved to Russell County and again elected to the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839, and of the State senate in 1847-1850; elected a Representative from the State of Alabama to the Thirty-second Congress as a Union-Whig; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress, serving from December 1, 1851, to March 3, 1855; died in 1860.

**Acheson, Ernest F.**, of Washington, Pa., was born in Washington, Pa., September 19, 1855; educated in the public schools and at Washington and Jefferson College, being a member of the class of 1875 at that institution; read law, and admitted to the bar in 1877; newspaper correspondent for several years; purchased the Washington Weekly Observer in 1879, of which he was editor; established a daily edition of the Observer in 1889; elected president of the Pennsylvania Editorial

Association in January, 1893, and in June of the same year chosen as recording secretary of the National Editorial Association; secretary and chairman of the Washington County Republican committee for several terms; for ten years a member of the Republican State committee; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1884 and voted for Blaine on every ballot; Republican candidate for Congress in the Twenty-fourth district in 1892, but defeated on account of the labor troubles at Homestead, which town is situated in that district; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Acker, Ephraim L.**, was born January 11, 1827, in Marlboro Township, Pa.; received a classical education and graduated September 8, 1847, from Marshall College; after teaching school two years again attended college and graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in March, 1852; editor and publisher of the *Norristown Register* from June, 1854, to June, 1860; superintendent of the schools of Montgomery County; appointed postmaster at Norristown in March, 1860, under President Buchanan, and after serving eleven months was removed by President Lincoln; for three years inspector of Montgomery County prison; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Acklen, Joseph Hayes**, of Franklin, La., was born at Nashville, Tenn., May 20, 1850, though his parents were citizens of Louisiana at the time; educated partly by private tutor at "Belmont," the summer home of his parents at Nashville, then at Burlington College, and finally graduated successively from two foreign universities; returning to America, graduated from the law department of the Columbian University, at Lebanon, Tenn.; commenced, and continued for some years, the practice of law at Nashville, and later at Memphis, Tenn.; abandoned the practice of law to personally superintend his sugar plantations in Louisiana; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he resumed his practice.

**Adair, John**, was born August 16, 1759, in Chester County, S. C.; served in the Army of the Revolution; moved to Kentucky in 1787; in an expedition against the Indians, under General Wilkinson, in 1791 and 1792, was a major of volunteers, and in 1793 a lieutenant-colonel under General Scott; member of the Kentucky constitutional convention in 1799; member of Kentucky legislature for several years, serving one year as speaker of the house; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat (in the place of John Breckinridge, resigned), serving from November 8, 1805, until he resigned in 1806; commander of the Kentucky Rifle Brigade, which served under General Jackson in 1814 and 1815, and distinguished himself in the battle of New Orleans; governor of Kentucky 1820-1824; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; died May 19, 1840, at Harrodsburg, Ky.

**Adams, Andrew**, was born in January, 1736, at Stratford, Conn.; graduated from Yale College in 1760; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Stamford; moved to Litchfield in 1764; member of the State legislature 1776-1781; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1777-1780 and 1781-82; member

of the executive council of Connecticut in 1789 and chief justice in 1793; died at Litchfield, Conn., November 28, 1797.

**Adams, Benjamin**, was born in 1765 at Worcester, Mass.; graduated from Brown University in 1788; studied law; admitted to the bar and began the practice of his profession at Uxbridge; member of the State house of representatives 1809-1814, and of the State senate 1814-15 and 1822-1825; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Elijah Brigham); reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, serving from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1821; defeated as the Federal candidate to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died March 28, 1837, at Uxbridge, Mass.

**Adams, Charles Francis** (grandson of John Adams and son of John Quincy Adams), was born August 18, 1807, at Boston, Mass.; was given a classical education in Europe; after his return home he studied law under Daniel Webster and in 1828 admitted to the bar but never practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1831-1834 and of the State senate 1835-1837; editor of the *Boston Whig* 1845-1848; candidate of the Free Soil Party in 1848 for Vice-President of the United States; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican (from the district formerly represented by his father); reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but only served from December 5, 1859, until March 3, 1861; appointed minister to Great Britain, March 20, 1861, by President Lincoln and served until May 13, 1868; in 1869 chosen as one of the overseers for the Harvard College; the defeated candidate of the Democratic party in 1876 for governor of Massachusetts.

**Adams, Charles H.**, was born in Coxsackie, N. Y., in 1824; after receiving an academic education studied and practiced law; moved to Cohoes in 1850 and engaged in manufacturing; retired from active business in 1870; elected in 1870 the first mayor of Cohoes and served two years; member of the State assembly in 1858 and of the State senate 1872-73; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1872; United States commissioner from New York to the Vienna exposition in 1873; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; died December 15, 1902, at New York City.

**Adams, George Everett**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Keene, N. H., June 18, 1840; graduated from Harvard in 1860; studied law at the Dane Law School, Cambridge, Mass., and afterwards practiced; elected State senator of Illinois from the Sixth district, being part of Chicago, in November, 1880, and resigned on the 3d of March, 1883, having been elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Adams, George M.**, was born December 20, 1837, in Knox County, Ky.; educated at Center College, Danville, Ky.; studied law; clerk of the circuit court of Knox County, Ky., from 1859 to 1861; in August, 1861, raised a company and entered the Union Army as its captain; during the same year appointed paymaster of volunteers, which position he held until the close of the war; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; elected Clerk of the House of Representatives in the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Adams, Green**, was born August 20, 1812, at Barboursville, Ky.; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the State legislature of Kentucky in 1839; elected as a Representative to the Thirtieth Congress, as a Whig; Presidential elector 1844-1856; judge of the circuit court of Kentucky 1851-1856; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a National American; Sixth Auditor of the Treasury from April 17, 1861, to October 26, 1864; Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives in the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Adams, John** (father of John Quincy Adams and grandfather of Charles Francis Adams), was born October 30, 1735, at Braintree, now Quincy, Mass.; graduated from Harvard College in 1755; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Quincy; removed to Boston in 1768; member of the general court in 1770 and of the provincial council in 1773-74; Delegate to the Continental Congress from Massachusetts 1774-1777; commissioner to France in 1777, but after his arrival at Paris resigned and returned; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1779; appointed in September, 1779, minister plenipotentiary to negotiate a treaty with Great Britain; negotiated a treaty of commerce with the Netherlands in 1782; again appointed a Delegate to Congress in 1788, but did not serve, as he was elected Vice-President of the United States; re-elected in 1793; elected President of the United States in 1797, as a Federalist, receiving 71 electoral votes against 68 for Thomas Jefferson, Democrat; candidate for reelection but defeated, receiving 65 of the 128 electoral votes cast; retired to Quincy, Mass., where he died July 4, 1826.

**Adams, John**, was born August 26, 1808, at Durham, N. Y.; received an academic education, studied law, and was admitted to the bar; began practicing at Catskill, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1812-13; Democratic candidate from the State of New York to the Fourteenth Congress, and received the certificate of election, but did not take his seat, as the House of Representatives decided that his opponent, Erastus Root, had been legally elected, 576 of his votes having been thrown out by mistake; elected to the Twenty-third Congress from New York as a Jackson Democrat; died at Catskill, N. Y., September 28, 1854.

**Adams, John J.**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Adams, John Quincy** (eldest son of John Adams and father of Charles Francis Adams), was born at Braintree, Mass., July 11, 1767; the greater part of his education was received in Europe, attending for a time the University of Leyden; when only 15 years of age went, as secretary, with Francis Dana with his mission to St. Petersburg; after making quite an extensive tour of Europe returned home and graduated from Harvard in 1788; studied law at Newburyport with Theophilus Parsons and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Boston; elected to the State senate on the Federal ticket in 1802; defeated candidate for Congress in 1802; elected to the United States Senate as a Federalist, serving from October 17, 1803, until defeated for reelection; resigned June 8, 1808; professor in rhetoric at Harvard College 1806-1809; appointed minister to Russia 1809-1814; member of the commission which negotiated the treaty of Ghent in 1815; minister to England 1815-1817, and assisted at the convention of commerce with Great Britain; Secretary of State under Pres-

ident Monroe 1817-1825; in 1825 the election of a President fell, according to the Constitution of the United States, to the House of Representatives, since no one of the candidates had secured an absolute majority of the electors chosen by the States, and Adams, who stood second to Jackson in the electoral vote, was chosen, in preference to Jackson, Clay, and Crawford; defeated candidate for governor in 1834; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-second Congress, as a Whig, and successfully reelected eight times; stricken by death in the Capitol building at Washington, February 23, 1848; the exact spot where Mr. Adams fell is marked by a star and inscription in Statuary Hall, which at one time was the House of Representatives Chamber.

**Adams, Parmenio**, was born at Hartford, Conn.; received a public-school education; removed to Genesee County, N. Y.; served in the war against Great Britain as paymaster of Dobbin's New York Volunteers; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress, as an Adams man, receiving 2,077 votes against 2,871 votes for Isaac Wilson, Democrat, who obtained the seat through indirect returns, but the House gave it to Adams; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress, serving from January 7, 1824, until March 3, 1827.

**Adams, Robert, jr.**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born at Philadelphia, Pa., February 26, 1849; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1869; studied and practiced law for five years; member of the United States Geological Survey 1871-1875, and engaged in explorations of the Yellowstone Park; member of the State senate of Pennsylvania 1883-1887; graduated in 1884 from the Wharton School of Economy and Finance of the University of Pennsylvania; appointed United States minister to Brazil April 1, 1889, and resigned June 1, 1890; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; in the Fifty-fifth Congress, as acting chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, Mr. Adams reported, conducted through the House, and had charge of, in conference with the Senate, the Cuban resolutions, and drafted, introduced, reported, and passed through the House of Representatives, in one hour, the declaration of war against Spain.

**Adams, Robert H.**, was born in Rockbridge County, Va., in 1792; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Knoxville, Tenn.; removed to Natchez, Miss., in 1819; member of the State house of representatives in 1828; elected to the United States Senate to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Thomas B. Reed, serving from February 3, 1830, until May 31, 1830; died at Natchez, Miss., July 2, 1830.

**Adams, Samuel**, was born September 27, 1722; graduated in 1740 from Harvard College; appointed tax collector of Boston; member of the general court of Massachusetts 1765-1774; delegate to the Continental Congress from Massachusetts 1774-1781; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1779; president of the State senate in 1781; member of the State constitutional convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts as a Democrat 1789-1794, and governor 1794-1797; defeated as the Democratic candidate for Congress to the First Congress from Massachusetts; died at Boston, Mass., October 2, 1803.

**Adams, Silas**, of Liberty, Ky., was born in Pulaski County, Ky., February 9, 1839; moved to Casey at the age of 2; received an education in the public schools of the county, Kentucky University at Harrodsburg, and Transylvania at Lexington; entered the law school at Lexington in 1867, and received license to practice; served two terms as county attorney; served three terms in the legislature; nominated and voted for by the Republicans of the State legislature for speaker in 1892, and also for United States Senator; entered the Union Army in 1861 as first lieutenant, First Kentucky Volunteer Cavalry; promoted to captain, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel of the regiment, and mustered out December 31, 1864; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican in 1892; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died May 5, 1896.

**Adams, Stephen**, was born in Franklin County, Tenn.; received a public-school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State senate of Tennessee; moved to Mississippi and began the practice of his profession; member of the State house of representatives of Mississippi; elected a representative to Congress from Mississippi to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; elected judge of the circuit court in 1848; chosen a United States Senator from Mississippi, as a States rights Democrat (in place of Jefferson Davis, resigned), and served from March 17, 1852, until March 3, 1857; moved to Memphis, Tenn., to resume the practice of law, and died there May 11, 1857.

**Adams, Thomas**, was born in Virginia; delegate from his native State to the Continental Congress, 1778-1780.

**Adamson, William Charles**, of Carrollton, Ga., was born at Bowdon, Ga., August 13, 1854; spent his youth alternately in working on the farm and in hauling goods and cotton between Atlanta and Bowdon; took the collegiate course at Bowdon College, graduating with the degree of A. B. in 1874, the degree of A. M. being conferred a few years later by the same institution; read law; admitted to the bar October, 1876, practicing law in the circuit and supreme courts of the State and the Federal courts; judge of the city court of Carrollton 1885-1889, and attorney for the city of Carrollton for a number of years; Presidential elector in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Addams, William**, was born in Lancaster County, Pa., September 4, 1776; moved to Berks County, and served as auditor in 1813 and 1814; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1824; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; associate judge of Berks County 1839-1842; died May 19, 1858.

**Adgate, Asa**, was born in New York State; member of the State house of representatives in 1798-99; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress; again chosen a member of the State house of representatives in 1823; died at Clinton, N. Y.

**Adrain, Garnett B.**, was born at New York City, December 20, 1816; graduated from Rutgers College, New Jersey, in 1833, and four years later admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an anti-Le Compton Democrat, supported by the

opposition; while in Congress served as chairman of the Committee on Engraving; died at New Brunswick, N. J., August 17, 1878.

**Ahl, John A.**, was born August 9, 1815, at Strasburg, Pa.; received a liberal education; studied medicine and graduated from the Washington Medical College of Baltimore; practiced until 1850, when he engaged in manufacturing; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Aiken, D. Wyatt**, of Cokesbury, S. C., was born at Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C., March 17, 1828; received an academic education at Mount Zion Institute, Winnsboro; graduated from the South Carolina College, Columbia, in 1849; taught school two years; settled upon a farm in 1852; entered the volunteer service of the Southern Confederacy as a private in 1861; appointed adjutant of the Seventh Regiment of Volunteers; elected colonel of the same when reorganized at the expiration of their term of service; relieved from service by reason of wounds received on the 17th of September, 1862, at Antietam; elected to the State legislature in 1864 and again in 1866; master of the State Grange for two years and member of the executive committee of the National Grange for six years; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis that nominated Tilden and Hendricks; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses; while in Congress served on the committees on Agriculture and Patents and as chairman of the Committee on Education; an invalid all throughout his last term in Congress, and died April 6, 1887, at Cokesbury, S. C.

**Aiken, William**, was born at Charleston, S. C., in 1806; received a classical education and graduated from the College of South Carolina; became engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State legislature 1838-1842; governor of South Carolina 1844-1846; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses without opposition; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; presented his credentials February 12, 1867, but not admitted to his seat; died at Flat Rock, N. C., September 7, 1887.

**Ainslie, George**, of Idaho City, Idaho, was born near Boonville, Cooper County, Mo., October 30, 1838; received a common school education, and attended the St. Louis University 1856-57; studied law, and admitted to the bar in Missouri in 1860; moved to Colorado in 1860, and in 1862 moved to that portion of Washington Territory which now constitutes the Territory of Idaho; engaged therein mining and practicing law; elected a member of the legislature and served two sessions, 1865 and 1866, in the legislative council, and president of the council during the fourth session; edited the Idaho World, then a Democratic newspaper, from 1869 to 1873; elected district attorney of the second district in 1874 and reelected in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Ainsworth, Lucien Lester**, was born June 21, 1831, at New Woodstock, N. Y.; educated in the public schools and at the Oneida Seminary, Cazenovia, N. Y.; studied law and admitted to the bar in Madison County, N. Y., in 1854; moved to Iowa in 1855 and commenced the practice of law at West Union; member of the State senate 1860-1862; entered the Union Army as captain

in the Sixth Iowa Cavalry in 1862, and served three years against the Indians in the Northwest; after leaving the Army returned to West Union and resumed practice; member of the State house of representatives of Iowa in 1872 and 1873; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-fourth Congress as an anti-Monopolist.

**Aitken, David D.**, of Flint, Mich., was born in Genesee County, Mich., September 5, 1854; educated in the public schools of Flint; admitted to the bar in 1879; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law; supreme counselor and attorney for the Maccabees of the World.

**Akers, Thomas Peters**, was elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a National American (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. G. Miller), serving from August 18, 1856, to March 3, 1857.

**Albert, William Julian**, was born August 4, 1816, at Baltimore, Md.; educated at Mount St. Mary's College, Maryland; a merchant, but in 1856 retired; president of the electoral college of Maryland in 1864 and voted for Abraham Lincoln as President of the United States; one of the founders and directors of the First National Bank of Maryland; director of several insurance companies, savings banks, and manufacturing companies; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died at Baltimore, Md., March 29, 1879.

**Albertson, Nathaniel**, was born in Virginia; moved to Greenville, Ind.; elected a Representative from the State of Indiana to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Albright, Charles**, was born December 13, 1830, in Berks County, Pa., educated at Dickenson College; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1852; moved to Kansas in 1854 and participated in the early struggle of that Territory; returned to Pennsylvania and resumed the practice of law at Mauch Chunk in 1856; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; entered the Army in 1862 as major of the One hundredth and thirty-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; made lieutenant-colonel after the battle of Antietam; February 22, 1863, commissioned colonel commanding the Third Brigade, Third Division, Second Army Corps, until after the battle of Chancellorsville; September, 1864, commissioned colonel of the Two hundred and second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; March, 1865, promoted to brevet brigadier-general of volunteers; August, 1865, mustered out of the service, and resumed business at Mauch Chunk; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as one of three Congressmen at large as a Republican.

**Albright, Charles J.**, was born in Pennsylvania; moved to Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Alcorn, James Lusk**, was born in November 1816, near Golconda, Ill.; reared in Livingston County, Ky., and educated at Cumberland College in that State; deputy sheriff of Livingston County for four years; elected to the legislature in 1843; in 1844 moved to Coahoma County, Miss., and entered upon the practice of law; served sixteen years in the house and senate of the Mississippi legislature; an elector at large

on the Scott ticket in 1852; nominated by the Whigs in 1857 for governor, he declined, running in that year as the Whig candidate for Congress in his district, which was largely Democratic, and was beaten; founder of the levee system in his State, and was made president of the levee board of the Mississippi Yazoo Delta; elected to the State convention in 1851, and again in 1861; served in the Confederate Army; elected to the United States Senate in 1865, but not allowed to take his seat; elected governor of Mississippi on the Republican ticket in 1869, and inaugurated in March, 1870; elected to the Senate of the United States and resigned as governor on November 30, 1871, and took his seat in the Senate on December 4, 1871; defeated as an independent candidate for governor in 1873; died in 1894.

**Alderson, John Duffy**, was born at Nicholas Court-House, W. Va., November 29, 1854; received a common-school education; studied law and admitted to the bar when 21 years of age; appointed prosecuting attorney in each of the counties of Nicholas and Webster, to fill vacancies occasioned by the death of his father, Joseph A. Alderson; elected prosecuting attorney for these counties in 1876, and twice reelected, serving until January 1, 1889; page in the West Virginia constitutional convention of 1872; elected doorkeeper of the State senate of 1872-3; sergeant-at-arms of that body and afterwards clerk, serving seventeen years as an attaché of the legislature; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Kansas City in 1900.

**Aldrich, Cyrus**, was born June 7, 1808, at Smithfield, R. I.; received a public school education and then went to sea; moved to Illinois and became an extensive mail contractor; member of the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1846; register of deeds of Jo Daviess County in 1847; appointed receiver of land office at Dixon in 1849; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; moved to Minneapolis in 1854; member of the Minnesota constitutional convention in 1857; defeated at the convention for the nomination on the Republican ticket to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected a Representative from Minnesota to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in 1863; member of the legislature in 1864; appointed postmaster at Minneapolis by President Johnson, March, 1867; died at Minneapolis, October 5, 1871.

**Aldrich, J. Frank**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Two Rivers, Manitowoc County, Wis., April 6, 1853; moved to Chicago in April, 1861; attended public schools and Chicago University and graduated from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., in 1877, with degree of civil engineer; engaged in the manufacture of linseed oil, and subsequently in the gas business; has been a member of the Cook County board of commissioners, and president of that body during the reform period in 1887; also a member of the county board of education and chairman of the committee of citizens of Chicago appointed from the various clubs and commercial organizations to inaugurate and further the drainage act; served as commissioner of public works of Chicago from May 1, 1891, to January 1, 1893; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.



**Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth**, of Providence, R. I., was born at Foster, R. I., November 8, 1841; received an academic education; president of the Providence common council in 1871-1873; member of the Rhode Island general assembly in 1875-76, serving the latter year as speaker of the house of representatives; elected to the House of Representatives of the Forty-sixth Congress and re-elected to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Ambrose E. Burnside, Republican (deceased); took his seat December 5, 1881, and reelected in 1886, in 1892, and in 1898.

**Aldrich, Truman H.**, of Birmingham, Ala., was born in Palmyra, Wayne County, N. Y., October 17, 1848; educated in the public schools at that place and at the military academy at West Chester, Pa.; graduated from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute of Troy, N. Y., as a mining engineer in class of 1869; after practicing his profession in New York and New Jersey, moved to Selma, Ala., in winter of 1871-72; in the banking business there for two years and then made coal mining a business; operated successfully for many years the Montevalo mines, the Pratt mines, and opened and operated a dozen other mines; became vice-president and general manager of the Tennessee Coal, Iron and Railroad Company in 1892, operating a large number of mines and 16 blast furnaces; nominated for Congress in 1894 by the Republicans and endorsed by the People's Party; elected but counted out, and after a successful contest was seated near the close of the first session of the Fifty-fourth Congress; has been active in the development of the coal and iron industries of his district and with the scientific and geological work of the State.

**Aldrich, William**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Greenfield, N. Y., in January, 1820; received a common-school education, with a private tutor one term in the higher mathematics and surveying, and one term at an academy; reared on a farm; taught school; engaged in mercantile pursuits in 1846; moved to Wisconsin in 1851, and, in addition to merchandising, engaged in the manufacture of lumber, woodenware, and furniture; for three years superintendent of schools; chairman of the county board of supervisors one year; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; moved to Chicago in 1860 and was in the wholesale grocery business there; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Aldrich, William F.**, of Aldrich, Ala., was born at Palmyra, Wayne County, N. Y., March 11, 1853; educated in the public school of his native village until 1865, when his father moved to New York City, in which city and vicinity he attended several schools; graduated from Warren's Military Academy, at Poughkeepsie, taking a course in civil engineering; moved to Alabama in 1874; engaged in mining and manufacturing; built up the town that now bears his name; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress by the combined vote of the Republicans and Populists of the Fourth district, against Gaston A. Robbins, Democrat; the latter received the certificate of election from the governor on the face of the returns, which showed a majority of 3,750 in his favor; Mr. Aldrich instituted a contest, and was seated by the House on Friday, March 13, the reports giving him a majority of from 600 to 1,100, a change of 4,350 to 4,850 votes; candidate for reelection to the Fifty-fifth Congress; the certificate of election was given to

Thomas S. Plowman, his opponent; however after a contest the seat was given to Mr. Aldrich, and he took his seat February 9, 1898; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican, opposing Gaston A. Robbins, Democrat, the latter receiving the certificate of election as he did in 1894; after a contest Mr. Aldrich was seated March 8, 1900.

**Alexander, Adam B.**, was born in Washington County, Va.; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Madison County, Tenn.; elected a Representative from that State to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1823, to March 3, 1827; died at Jackson, Tenn.

**Alexander, Armstead M.**, of Paris, Mo., was elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died November 7, 1892.

**Alexander, De Alva Stanwood**, of Buffalo, N. Y., was born July 17, 1846, at Richmond, Me.; at the age of 15 entered the Army, serving three years, and until the close of the war; prepared for college at Edward Little Institute in Auburn, Me., and took his bachelor's degree from Bowdoin College in 1870; located at Indianapolis, Ind., where he studied and practiced law; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1872; secretary of the Indiana Republican State committee 1874-1878; appointed Fifth Auditor of the Treasury Department in 1881; served one term as commander of the Department of the Potomac, Grand Army of the Republic; moved to Buffalo, forming a law partnership with his college classmate, Hon. James A. Roberts; appointed United States attorney for the northern district of New York in May, 1889, holding the office until December, 1893; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Alexander, Evans**, was a native of North Carolina; received a classical education and graduated from Princeton College in 1787; member of the State legislature for two years; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Ninth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Nathaniel Alexander) and reelected to the Tenth Congress, serving from February, 1806, to March 3, 1809; died October 28, 1809.

**Alexander, Henry P.**, was born in New York in 1802; received a public school education; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Littlefalls; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirtieth Congress; elected a Representative to the Thirty-first Congress from New York; died at Littlefalls, N. Y., February 22, 1867.

**Alexander, James, jr.**, was a native of Maryland; received a public school education; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, and served from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1839; died at St. Clairsville, Ohio, August 6, 1846.

**Alexander, John**, was born at Spartanburg, S. C.; after receiving a public school education moved to Ohio where he became widely known in politics as "The Buffalo of the West;" elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1817.

**Alexander, Mark**, was a native of Mecklenburg County, Va.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth Congress; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first,

and Twenty-second Congresses without opposition, serving from December 8, 1819, to March 3, 1833.

**Alexander, Nathaniel**, was born in Mecklenburg County, N. C., March 5, 1756; received a classical education and graduated from Princeton College in 1776; studied medicine and surgery; served in the Revolutionary Army as a surgeon; after independence was established practiced his profession at the High Hills of Santee; served in the legislature for several years; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighth Congress, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1805; governor of North Carolina 1805-1807; died at Salisbury, N. C., March 8, 1808.

**Alexander, Robert**, was a native of Maryland; member of the provincial convention of Maryland in 1775; elected a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress December 9, 1775, and re-elected July 4, 1776, but soon after the promulgation of the Declaration of Independence left for England.

**Alexander, Sydenham B.**, of Charlotte, N. C., was born in Mecklenburg County December 8, 1840; entered the University of North Carolina in 1856 and graduated from that institution in 1860; by profession a farmer; enlisted in the Confederate army in 1861 as a private soldier in the First North Carolina Volunteer Infantry; elected captain of Company K, Forty-second North Carolina Infantry in June, 1862; detached from his company in 1864 and served as inspector-general on the staff of Maj. Gen. R. F. Hoke; after the war returned home and engaged in farming; master of State Grange and ex officio member of State board of agriculture in 1877; elected to the State senate in 1878 and reelected in 1882, 1884, and 1886; member of the board of trustees of the North Carolina Agricultural and Mechanical College; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Alford, Julius C.**, was a native of Georgia; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Lagrange, Ga.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a State Rights Whig (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of George W. B. Towns), serving from January 31, 1837, to March 3, 1837; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Harrison Whig, and served from December 2, 1839, to March 3, 1843.

**Alger, Russell A.**, of Detroit, Mich., was born in Lafayette Township, Medina County, Ohio, February 27, 1836; at the age of 11 years his parents died; for seven years he labored on a farm, attending the Richfield Academy, in Summit County, Ohio, in winters, and subsequently taught country school; later studied law at Akron, Ohio; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of that State March, 1859; the degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Hillsdale College in May, 1855; December, 1859, moved to Grand Rapids, Mich.; extensively engaged in the lumber business and other industries since 1866; August, 1861, enlisted in the Army and mustered into service as captain of Company C, Second Michigan Cavalry, September 2, 1861; major of the regiment April 2, 1862; lieutenant-colonel Sixth Michigan Cavalry, October 30, 1862; colonel Fifth Michigan Cavalry, June 11, 1863; brevet brigadier-general, U. S. Volunteers, for gallant and meritorious services to rank from the battle of Trevillon Station, June 11, 1864;

brevet major-general, U. S. Volunteers, June 11, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war, having participated in 66 battles and skirmishes; elected commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1889; in politics General Alger was a Republican; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1884, and elected governor of Michigan in the same year, declining a renomination in 1886; first elector at large of his State in 1888; March, 1897, appointed Secretary of War by President McKinley, resigning August 1, 1899; September 27, 1902, appointed United States Senator by Governor Bliss, of Michigan, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James McMillan; took his seat December 1, 1902, and elected by the legislature in January, 1903.

**Allan, Chilton**, was born April 6, 1786, in Albermarle County, Va.; received a common school education; learned the wheelwright's trade; moved to Kentucky, and, after working hours, studied law; admitted to the bar; elected to the legislature in 1811 and served for several years; elected a representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-second Congress as a Clay Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress without opposition, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, serving from December 5, 1831, to March 3, 1837; elected president of the State board of internal improvements in 1838; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1842; died at Winchester, Ky., September 3, 1858.

**Allee, James Frank**, Republican, of Dover, Del., was born in that city in 1857; learned the trade of jeweler and watchmaking from his father, whom he succeeded in business; president of the Bay State Gas Company, of Delaware, and of the Staten Island Brick Company; elected to the State senate on the Union Republican ticket in 1898 and 1902, each time overcoming the opposition of Democratic and Regular Republican candidates; chairman of the Union committee; elected to the United States Senate March 2, 1903, to fill a vacancy that had existed since March 3, 1901, and took his seat March 3, 1903.

**Allen, Amos L.**, of Alfred, was born at Waterboro, York County, Me., March 17, 1837; attended the common school, and entered the Whitestown Seminary, Whitestown, N. Y., in 1853, and the sophomore class of Bowdoin College in 1857, graduating in 1860; studied law at Alfred, and attended the Columbian Law School at Washington, D. C.; admitted to the bar of York County in 1866; served as clerk in Treasury Department for about three years; elected clerk of the courts for York County in 1870 and reelected three times and served twelve years, until January 1, 1883; clerk of the Judiciary Committee, House of Representatives, in 1883-84; special examiner under the Pension Bureau for a year in 1884-85; member of the Maine legislature in 1886-87; private secretary to Speaker Reed in the Fifty-first, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; delegate at large from Maine to the Republican national convention at St. Louis in 1896, and member of the committee on resolutions; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican November 6, 1899, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Hon. T. B. Reed; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Allen, Augustus F.**, was born in 1810; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican, but died at Jamestown, N. Y., January 22, 1875, before he took his seat.

**Allen, Charles**, was born at Worcester, Mass., August 9, 1897; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Braintree, and soon after moved to Worcester; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, 1834, 1836, and 1840, and State senator in 1835, 1838, and 1839; member of the northeastern boundary commission; judge of the court of common pleas 1842-1844; declined to be a candidate for judge of the State supreme court in 1847 after having received the nomination; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-first Congress as a Free Soiler, on the second trial; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress on the second trial; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; chief justice of the Suffolk County supreme court 1858-1860; delegate to the peace conference in 1861; died at Worcester, Mass., August 6, 1869.

**Allen, Charles H.**, of Lowell, Mass., was born at Lowell, Mass., April 15, 1848; fitted for college in public schools; graduated from Amherst College in 1869; took the degree of A. M. in 1872; engaged in mercantile pursuits; held various local offices; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1881 and 1882, and of the Massachusetts senate in 1883, serving in each branch upon important committees; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Allen, Clarence Emir**, of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born at Girard, Erie County, Pa., September 8, 1852; trained in the common schools of Girard; fitted for college at Grand River Institute, Austinsburg, Ohio, and graduated from Western Reserve College with the class of 1877; taught one year at Grand River Institute, and then was principal of the preparatory of Western Reserve College three years; went to Salt Lake City, Utah, in August, 1881, where he was an instructor in Salt Lake Academy until 1886, when he resigned and entered upon the business of mining; elected to and served in the Territorial legislatures of 1888, 1890, and 1894; elected county clerk of Salt Lake County, Utah, in August, 1890, and served until January 1, 1893; admitted to the bar at Salt Lake City in 1892; Liberal candidate for Delegate to Congress in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican at the special election held November 5, 1895, to vote upon the constitution of the proposed State of Utah and for the selection of the officers thereof; took his seat in the House of Representatives January 7, 1896.

**Allen, Edward P.**, of Ypsilanti, Mich., was born at Sharon, Washtenaw County, Mich., October 28, 1839; worked on a farm until 20 years old, attending school and teaching during winters; graduated from the State Normal School in March, 1864; taught the Union School at Vassar, Mich., for the three months following, when he enlisted and helped to raise a company for the Twenty-ninth Michigan Infantry; commissioned first lieutenant in that regiment in the following September, and went with it Southwest, where the regiment was engaged in active campaigning until the 1st of April; in September, 1865, mustered out of the service with his regiment as captain; entered the law school at Ann Arbor, graduating in March, 1867; formed a partnership with Hon. S. M. Cutcheon; upon the removal of Mr. Cutcheon to Detroit, in 1875, continued the practice alone at Ypsilanti; elected alderman of Ypsilanti in 1872 and 1874, and mayor in 1880; prosecuting attorney of Washtenaw County in 1872; elected to the lower house of the legislature in

1876, serving as chairman of the committee on education; again elected in 1878, at which time he was elected speaker pro tempore; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue in 1869; United States Indian agent for Michigan in August, 1882, which office he held until December, 1885; ran for Congress in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Allen, Elisha H.**, was born January 28, 1804, at Salem, Mass.; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Bangor, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1841, and in 1838 was speaker; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1846; moved to Boston in 1847, where he resumed the practice of his profession; appointed consul at Honolulu, and was prominently connected with the government of the Hawaiian Islands as chief justice, and as regent and envoy to the United States in 1856, 1864, 1870, and 1875.

**Allen, Heman**, was born February 23, 1779, at Poultney, Vt.; received a liberal education and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1795; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Colchester; sheriff of Chittenden County, in 1808-9 and 1811-1814 chief justice of the county court; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1817; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fifteenth Congress, but resigned on account of having been appointed by President Monroe United States marshal for the district of Vermont, serving in Congress from December 1, 1817, until August 1, 1818; minister plenipotentiary to Chile January 27, 1823, until July 31, 1827; moved to Highgate, Vt., and died there April 7, 1852.

**Allen, Heman**, was born at Milton, Vt., in 1776; after having received an academic education, studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing in his native town; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; died at Burlington, Vt., December 11, 1844.

**Allen, Henry D.**, of Morganfield, Union County, Ky., was born in Henderson County, Ky., June 24, 1854; moved with his parents to Union County in 1855, where he resided; reared on a farm and educated in the common schools and at Morganfield Collegiate Institute; taught for five years in the public schools of Union County; admitted to the bar in July, 1878; served as common-school commissioner for three years; elected county attorney, and served in that capacity for nine years; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Allen, James C.**, was born January 28, 1823, in Shelby County, Ky.; received a public-school education; studied law; admitted to the bar in Indiana in 1843 and began practicing; elected prosecuting attorney for the seventh judicial district of Indiana 1846-1848; moved to Illinois and was a member of the State house of representatives 1850-51; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; Democratic candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress and received the certificate of election, but on a contest the House declared the seat to be vacant; at a subsequent

election was elected and took his seat December 1, 1856; elected Clerk of the House of Representatives for the Thirty-fifth Congress; again elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Representative at Large.

**Allen, John**, was born in 1763 at Great Barrington, Mass.; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced at Litchfield, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifth Congress as a Federalist, serving from May 15, 1797, to March 3, 1799; died at Litchfield, Conn., July 31, 1812.

**Allen, John Beard**, of Walla Walla, Wash.; was born at Crawfordsville, Montgomery County, Ind., May 18, 1845; educated at Wabash College, Crawfordsville; private soldier in the One hundred and thirty-fifth Regiment of Indiana Volunteers; moved with his father's family to Rochester, Minn., where he resided until January, 1870; here he read law and admitted to practice; moved to Washington Territory in March, 1870, and entered upon the practice of his profession; appointed United States attorney for Washington Territory April, 1875, by President Grant, and continued in that office until July, 1885; reporter of the supreme court of Washington Territory from 1878 to 1885; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican from the Territory of Washington; elected to the United States Senate under the provisions of the act of Congress admitting Washington Territory into the Union; took his seat December 2, 1889; reelected in 1893; seat declared vacant by the United States Senate August 28, 1893; resumed the practice of law; died January 28, 1903.

**Allen, John J.**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education, studied law, and began practicing in Harrison County; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress; chief justice of the supreme court of Virginia.

**Allen, John M.**, of Tupelo, Miss., was born in Tishomingo County, Miss., July 8, 1847; received a common-school education up to his enlistment as a private in the Confederate army, in which he served through the war; after the cessation of hostilities attended the law school at the Cumberland University in Lebanon, Tenn., and graduated in law, in the year 1870, from the University of Mississippi; commenced the practice of his profession at Tupelo, Lee County, Miss., in 1870; elected district attorney for the first judicial district of Mississippi in 1875; served a term of four years, and retired from that office; elected a representative from Mississippi to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses; declined being a candidate for reelection to the Fifty-seventh Congress; in March, 1901, appointed a United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition of 1904.

**Allen, John W.** (son of John Allen), was born in 1802 at Litchfield, Conn.; received a classical education; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1825; member of the State senate 1835-1837; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Allen, Joseph**, was born September 2, 1749, at Boston, Mass.; graduated from Harvard College in 1774; became engaged in mercantile pursuits at Leicester, Mass.; moved to Worcester in 1776, having been chosen clerk of the court, which posi-

tion he held until 1810; member of the State constitutional convention in 1778; Presidential elector in 1797; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress in place of Jabez Upham, resigned; State councilor 1815 and 1816; died at Worcester, September 2, 1827.

**Allen, Judson**, was a native of Connecticut; received a public-school education; moved to Brown County, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Allen, Nathaniel**, was born in New York State; member of the State assembly of New York in 1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Allen, Philip**, was born September 1, 1785, at Providence, R. I.; graduated from Brown University in 1803; became engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed pension agent and president of the Rhode Island branch of the United States Bank in 1827; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1851 as a Tariff Democrat; reelected in 1852 and 1853; at the May session of the legislature, and after he had been elected governor of the State, was elected a United States Senator for the term commencing March 4, 1853, and served until March 3, 1859; died at Providence, R. I., December 16, 1865.

**Allen, Robert**, was born in Augusta County, Va.; received a public-school education; moved to Carthage, Tenn., where he engaged in business; served as county clerk for many years; served in the war of 1812, and commanded a regiment of Tennessee Volunteers under General Jackson; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; declined a reelection; died at Carthage, Tenn., August 19, 1864.

**Allen, Robert**, was born July 30, 1794, at Woodstock, Va.; received a liberal education and graduated from Washington College; studied law; admitted to the bar and began the practice of his profession at Woodstock; elected prosecuting attorney; member of the State senate for five years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twentieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress; died at Mount Jackson, Va.

**Allen, Samuel Oleson**, was born January 5, 1772, at Bernardstown, Mass.; graduated in 1794 from Dartmouth College; studied theology and was pastor of the Congregational Church in Northfield 1795-1798; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1810, and of the State senate 1812-1815; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses, serving from December 6, 1819, to March 3, 1829; again elected to the State senate in 1831; died February 8, 1842, at Northfield, Mass.

**Allen, Thomas**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Pittsfield, Mass.; educated at Union College; studied law in New York City and admitted to the bar; came to Washington in 1837 and established the *Madisonian*, and elected Printer to the House of Representatives and two years later Printer to the Senate; five years editor and proprietor of the *Madisonian* in Washington City; went to St. Louis and married in 1842; member of the State senate of Missouri 1850-1854; engaged in internal improvements; projected and built over 1,000 miles of rail-

way; took the first locomotive across the Mississippi in 1852; president and director of various public and private works and institutions; erected and presented to his native town a free library in 1874, and the same year received from his alma mater the honorary degree of LL. D.; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat while president of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railway, but subsequently sold his railway interests and retired from all active business except farming and the care of his property; died April 8, 1882.

**Allen, William**, was born in 1806 at Edenton, N. C.; received a classical education; moved to Ohio and studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third Congress; elected to the United States Senate (in place of Thomas Ewing), and re-elected, serving from March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1849; elected governor of Ohio 1874-1876; candidate for reelection, but defeated by Rutherford B. Hayes, Republican.

**Allen, William**, was born August 13, 1827, in Butler County, Ohio; received a public-school education and taught; studied law, and in 1849 admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Allen, William J.**, a native of Tennessee, was born in 1828; emigrated the following year with his father to Illinois; received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1848; member of the State legislature in 1854; appointed district attorney in 1855 and resigned when elected judge of the circuit court; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-seventh Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Gen. J. A. Logan); re-elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died January 26, 1901.

**Allen, William Vincent**, of Madison, Nebr., was born in Midway, Madison County, Ohio, January 28, 1847; moved with his stepfather's family to Iowa in 1857; educated in the common schools of Iowa and attended the Upper Iowa University at Fayette for a time, but did not graduate; private soldier in Company G, Thirty-second Iowa Volunteer Infantry, during the war of the rebellion, the last five months of his service being on the staff of Gen. J. I. Gilbert; read law; admitted to the bar May 31, 1869, and practiced law from then until elected judge of the district court of the ninth judicial district of Nebraska, in the fall of 1891; moved from Iowa to Nebraska in 1884; elected a United States Senator, to succeed Algernon Sidney Paddock, February 7, 1893, for the full term of six years, commencing March 4, 1893; appointed judge of the district court of the ninth judicial district of Nebraska, March 9, 1899, to fill a vacancy; elected judge November 7, 1899, for the full term to begin on the first Thursday in January, 1900; appointed a United States Senator December 13, 1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. M. L. Hayward; resigned his judgeship three days later and took his seat in the United States Senate, December 19, 1899.

**Allen, Willis**, was a native of Tennessee; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, and re-elected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Alley, John B.**, was born January 7, 1817, at Lynn, Mass., received a liberal education; engaged in the shoe and leather business; member of the

State senate in 1852; member of the constitutional convention in 1853; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; re-elected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses; after leaving Congress became connected with the Union Pacific Railroad.

**Allison, James**, was born October 4, 1772, in Cecil County, Md.; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing in Beaver County, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth Congress; re-elected to the Nineteenth Congress, but declined to serve on account of ill health; died in June, 1854.

**Allison, John** (son of James Allison), was born August 5, 1812, in Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar, but never practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1846, 1847, and 1849; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection, but re-elected as a member of the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; declined a renomination; appointed Register of the Treasury April 3, 1869.

**Allison, Robert**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Allison, William Boyd**, of Dubuque, Iowa, was born at Perry, Ohio, March 2, 1829; educated at the Western Reserve College, Ohio; studied law and practiced in Ohio until he moved to Iowa in 1857; served on the staff of the governor of Iowa and aided in organizing volunteers in the beginning of the war for the suppression of the rebellion; elected a Representative to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed James Harlan, Republican; took his seat March 4, 1873, re-elected in 1878, 1884, 1890, 1896, and 1902.

**Aplin, Henry Harrison**, of West Bay City, Mich., was born at Thetford, Genesee County, Mich., April 15, 1841; his parents moved to Flint in 1848, and the son's education was received in the public schools of Flint; the family returned to the farm in 1856, where the son remained until the outbreak of the civil war, when he enlisted on July 3, 1861, in Company C, Sixteenth Michigan Infantry; served until the close of the war, leaving the service July 16, 1865, with the rank of second lieutenant; returning to Michigan, engaged in mercantile business at Wenona, now West Bay City; postmaster at West Bay City from November, 1869, to June, 1886, and again appointed to the same office October 1, 1898; at the November election in 1886 elected auditor-general of the State; re-elected to the same office in 1888; elected to the lower house of the State legislature from the second district of Bay County in 1894, serving during the session of 1895; delegate to the national convention which nominated Blaine and Logan in 1884; served as township clerk and township treasurer, each three years; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican October 15, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Rousseau O. Crump.

**Alsop, John**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to New York and engaged in the mercantile business, and became very successful; elected a Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress and re-elected, serving from September 14, 1774, to October 26, 1774, and from May 10, 1775.

to the latter part of that year when he returned to Connecticut; died November 22, 1794, at Newtown, Long Island, N. Y.

**Alston, Lemuel J.**, was a native of South Carolina; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Tenth Congress and reelected to the Eleventh Congress.

**Alston, William J.**, was a native of Georgia; moved to Alabama while quite young and settled in Marengo County; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1837, and in 1839 State senator; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1855.

**Alston, Willis**, was a native of Halifax County, N. C.; received a liberal education; member of the house of commons of the State of North Carolina in 1791, 1792, 1820, and 1821, and of the State senate 1794-1796; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses as a War Democrat, and again elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died April 10, 1837, at Halifax, N. C.

**Alvord, James C.**, was born in Massachusetts in 1808; received a classical education, and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1867; studied law and was admitted to the bar; served one year in each branch of the legislature of Massachusetts, and elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Whig; died September 27, 1859, before taking his seat.

**Ambler, Jacob A.**, was born February 18, 1829, at Pittsburg, Pa.; studied law, admitted to the bar and began practicing in Ohio; elected to the legislature in 1857, and served two terms; appointed judge of the ninth judicial district in 1859, serving until 1867; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Amerman, Lemuel**, of Scranton, Pa., was born near Danville, Montour County, Pa., October 29, 1846; brought up on a farm; educated in the common schools, Danville Academy, and Bucknell University, at Lewisburg, Pa.; taught school three years; professor of ancient languages and English literature in the State Normal School at Mansfield, Pa., for three years; read law in Philadelphia with Hon. Lewis C. Cassady; admitted to practice and located in Scranton in 1876; county solicitor for Lackawanna County, 1879-80; representative in Pennsylvania legislature, 1881-1884; city comptroller of Scranton, 1885-86; reporter of the decisions of the supreme court of Pennsylvania, 1886-87; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died October 7, 1897.

**Ames, Adelbert**, was born October 31, 1835, at Rockland, Me.; received a liberal education; graduated at the United States Military Academy at West Point, May 6, 1861; commissioned second lieutenant of artillery; breveted major for meritorious services at Bull Run, where he was wounded; breveted lieutenant-colonel for services at the battle of Malvern Hill; appointed colonel of the Twentieth Maine Volunteers; breveted major-general of volunteers for services at Fort Fisher; at the close of the civil war breveted major-general in the United States Army for meritorious services in the field during the rebellion; appointed provisional governor of Mississippi June 15, 1868; appointed to the command of the fourth military district (department of Mississippi) March 17, 1869;

elected to the United States Senate from Mississippi and took his seat April 1, 1870, serving until January, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected governor; resigned as governor in 1875 and moved to Minnesota.

**Ames, Fisher**, was born April 9, 1758, at Dedham, Mass.; received a classical education and in 1774 graduated from Harvard College; while teaching school studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing in 1781; served in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the First Congress as a Federalist over Samuel Adams, and reelected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law, and chosen president of Harvard College in 1804, but declined; died at Dedham, Mass., July 4, 1808.

**Ames, Oakes**, was born January 10, 1804, at Easton, Mass.; received a public school education; learned the trade of shovel making and established himself as a manufacturer at North Easton; member of the executive council of Massachusetts; member of the Thirty-eighth Congress from Massachusetts; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses; died May 8, 1873, at North Easton, Mass.

**Ancona, Sydenham E.**, was born November 20, 1824, at Warwick, Pa.; after receiving a liberal education, moved to Berks County, Pa., where for several years he was associated with the Reading Railroad Company; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses.

**Anderson, Albert R.**, of Sidney, Iowa, was born in Adams County, Ohio, November 8, 1837, and moved with his parents to Galesburg, Ill., where he was educated in the common schools and at Knox College; moved to Taylor County, Iowa, in 1857, where he studied law and was admitted to the bar; appointed postmaster of Clarinda by President Lincoln in 1861; resigned that office to enlist as a private in Company K, Fourth Iowa Volunteer Infantry; with his company in the battle of Pea Ridge, and promoted to first lieutenant after the battle; while before Vicksburg was promoted to the captaincy of his company; while serving as adjutant-general of his brigade in the Atlanta campaign was commissioned major of his regiment; commissioned lieutenant-colonel of his regiment in 1865; wounded at Jonesboro August 31, 1864, and again at Bentonville, N. C., March 19, 1865; mustered out of the service in August, 1865, and returned to Clarinda; moved to Sidney in 1866; assessor of internal revenue, 1868-1871; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1872; district attorney 1876-1880, when he resigned to become eligible for election as elector at large on the Garfield and Arthur ticket; appointed State railroad commissioner in 1881; defeated for Congress in 1882; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as an Independent Republican; died in 1898.

**Anderson, Alexander**, was a native of Tennessee; after having received a classical education, studied law and practiced at Knoxville; elected to the United States Senate from Tennessee as a Democrat to succeed Hugh L. White (resigned), serving from February 26, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

**Anderson, C. L.**, of Kosciusko, Miss., was born in Noxubee County, Miss., March 15, 1845; attended the common schools until the breaking out of the civil war; entered the Confederate Army



as a private in the Thirty-ninth Infantry Regiment, Mississippi Volunteers, March 5, 1862, and served continuously in that command, receiving promotion through the successive grades of non-commissioned officers, until July, 1864, when he was transferred to Bradford's Cavalry Corps of Scouts, with the rank of second lieutenant, in which capacity he served until the close of the war; entered the University of Mississippi in January, 1866, where he remained until the summer of 1867, having taken a partial course in both the literary and law departments; commenced the practice of law in the town of Kosciusko, February 14, 1868; elected to the Mississippi legislature in November, 1879, and served through the session of 1880; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Anderson, Charles M.**, of Greenville, Ohio, was born in Juniata County, Pa., January 5, 1845; emigrated to Ohio in 1855; served in the Union Army during the civil war in one of the Ohio regiments; practised law; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Anderson, George A.**, of Quincy, Ill., was born in Botetourt County, Va., March 11, 1853; moved with his parents to Hancock County, Ill., when 2 years of age; received a common school and collegiate education, graduating with first honors in 1876; studied law; began the practice of law in Quincy, Ill., in 1880; elected city attorney of Quincy in 1884, and reelected without opposition in 1885; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Anderson, George W.**, was born May 22, 1832, in Jefferson County, east Tennessee; after graduating from Franklin College studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; moved to Missouri in 1853; member of the Missouri State legislature in 1859 and 1860 and of the State senate in 1862; Presidential elector in 1860; from 1862 to 1864 served as colonel of a regiment of the reserve corps and commanded the Forty-ninth Regiment and First Battalion, E. M. M., in active service; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fortieth Congress.

**Anderson, Hugh J.**, was born in 1801 at Belfast, Mass. (afterwards Maine); received a liberal education; clerk of the Waldo County courts 1827-1837; studied law; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; governor of Maine 1844-1847; Presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket; commissioner of customs in the Treasury Department 1853-1858; Sixth Auditor of the Treasury 1866-1869.

**Anderson, Isaac**, was a representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses.

**Anderson, John**, was born in 1792 at Cumberland, Me.; received a classical education, and in 1813 graduated from Bowdoin College; studied law, and in 1816 admitted to the bar and began practicing; member of the State senate in 1824; elected a Representative to the Nineteenth Congress and reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; elected mayor of Portland in 1833 and 1842; United States attorney for the district of Maine 1833-1837, and collector of customs at Portland 1837-1841 and 1843-1848; died August 21, 1863.

**Anderson, John A.**, of Manhattan, Kans., was born in Washington County, Pa., June 6, 1834; graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, 1853; elected by the legislature of California trustee of the State insane asylum in 1860; appointed chaplain of the Third Infantry, California Volunteers, in 1862; accompanied General Connor's expedition to Salt Lake City; in the service of the United States Sanitary Commission, 1863-1867, as California correspondent and agent; president of the Kansas State Agricultural College from 1873 to March, 1876, and served as such on Group XXI; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; immediately after leaving Congress appointed consul-general to Egypt; died at Liverpool while serving in that capacity.

**Anderson, Joseph**, was born November 5, 1757, near Philadelphia, Pa.; received a liberal education and studied law; served through the Revolutionary war and attained the rank of brevet major; practiced law in Delaware for a number of years; appointed United States judge of the territory south of the Ohio River in 1791; member of the first constitutional convention of Tennessee; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee, serving from September 26, 1797, to March 3, 1815; First Comptroller of the Treasury, serving from March 4, 1815, to July 1, 1836; died at Washington April 17, 1837.

**Anderson, Joseph H.**, was a native of White Plains, N. Y.; received a common-school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at White Plains, N. Y.

**Anderson, Josiah M.**, was a native of Tennessee; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig, serving from December 3, 1849, to March 3, 1851; delegate from Tennessee to the peace congress of 1861.

**Anderson, J. Patton**, was born in Tennessee; moved to Washington Territory and settled at Olympia; Delegate from Washington Territory to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; appointed governor of Washington Territory, holding the position two months; entered the Confederate army February 10, 1862, as brigadier-general; commander of the brigade composed of the First Florida, Seventeenth Alabama, and Fifth and Eighth Mississippi regiments; promoted major-general February 17, 1864, and assigned to the command of the district of Florida; subsequently in command of Hindman's division, Polk's corps, Army of Tennessee.

**Anderson, Lucien**, was born in June, 1824, at Mayfield, Ky.; received a liberal English education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Union man.

**Anderson, Richard Clough, jr.**, was born August 4, 1788, at Louisville, Ky.; attended school at the William and Mary College in Virginia and graduated there; studied law; practiced at Louisville; member of the Kentucky legislature several years; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fifteenth Congress, and reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; declined a reelection; again a member of the State legislature in 1822 and elected speaker of the house; first minister to Colombia, January 27, 1823; took his leave June 7, having

been commissioned envoy extraordinary to the Panama Congress of Nations, but died at Cartagena July 24, 1826, on his way there.

**Anderson, Samuel**, was a native of Pennsylvania; served several years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twentieth Congress; died at Chester, Pa., January 17, 1850.

**Anderson, Simeon H.**, was born March 2, 1802, in Garrard County, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar; a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth Congress, serving the first session, from December 2, 1839, until July 21, 1840; died before the expiration of his term at his home near Lancaster, Ky., August 11, 1840.

**Anderson, Thomas L.**, was born December 8, 1808, in Greene County, Ky.; studied law; admitted to the bar; moved to Missouri in 1830, where he began the practice of his profession; member of the State legislature of Missouri in 1840; Presidential elector 1844, 1848, 1852, and 1856; member of the constitutional convention in 1845; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a National American, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Anderson, William**, was born in Chester County, Pa., in 1759; served through the Revolutionary war and distinguished himself at Germantown and Yorktown; moved to Delaware County, Pa., in 1790 where he occupied several public positions; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eleventh Congress as a Jefferson Democrat, and reelected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses; collector of customs at Chester, Pa., where he died December 13, 1829.

**Anderson, William B.**, was born April 2, 1830, at Mount Vernon, Ill.; received a common school education; elected surveyor of Jefferson County in 1851; studied law and was admitted to the bar, but never practiced; was a member of the legislature in 1856 and 1858; entered the Union Army as a private in 1861; brevetted brigadier-general; elected member of the constitutional convention of Illinois in 1869; elected to the State senate in 1871; elected a Representative from Illinois in the Forty-fourth Congress as an Independent Republican.

**Anderson, William C.**, was born December 6, 1829, at Lancaster, Ky.; graduated from Danville College; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1851 and 1853; defeated candidate of the American party for the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an American, his seat being unsuccessfully contested; died at Frankfort, Ky., December 23, 1861.

**Anderson, William Colman** of Newport, Tenn., was born near Greeneville, Tenn., in 1853; raised on a farm; graduated from Tusculum College in 1876; read law at Newport, Tenn.; admitted to the bar in 1878; elected to the State legislature from Cocke and Sevier counties in 1880 as a Republican; chairman of the Republican Congressional committee for the First district for six years; appointed a principal examiner of contested land claims in the General Land Office in 1889, and afterwards promoted for merit, first to chief of the contest division, then to chief clerk of the General

Land Office; assistant secretary of the Republican national committee, with headquarters in New York, during the campaign of 1892, and took an active part in that campaign; returned to Newport in the spring of 1893 to resume his law practice; nominated in 1894 and elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law; died September 8, 1902.

**Andrew, John Forrester**, of Boston, Mass., was born at Hingham, Mass., November 24, 1850; graduated from Harvard Law School in 1875; admitted to the Suffolk bar, and practiced law in Boston; served three terms as member of the State house of representatives and two terms in the State senate; Democratic candidate for governor in 1886, and was defeated; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; died May 30, 1895, at Boston, Mass.

**Andrews, Charles**, was born in 1814 at Paris, Me.; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1837; began practicing at Turner, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1843; served as speaker in 1842; elected as a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; died at Paris, Me., April 30, 1852.

**Andrews, George B.**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Ticonderoga, N. Y.

**Andrews, John T.**, was born in 1816 at North Reading, N. Y.; educated in the public schools; served as sheriff of Steuben County, 1834-1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Andrews, Landaff W.**, was born February 12, 1803, in Fleming County, Ky.; graduated from the Transylvania University in 1824; studied law, and in 1826 admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress.

**Andrews, Samuel G.**, was born October 16, 1790, at Derby, Conn.; received a public school education; moved with his parents to Rochester, N. Y., in 1816; engaged in manufacturing; mayor of Rochester; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1832; secretary of the State senate four years; postmaster at Rochester; elected a Representative from New York in the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died at Rochester, N. Y., in 1863.

**Andrews, Sherlock J.**, was born at Wallingford, Conn., in 1801; graduated from Union College; studied law and was admitted to the bar; in 1825 began practicing at Cleveland, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio in the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Andrews, William E.**, of Hastings, Nebr.; was born near Oskaloosa, Mahaska County, Iowa; served as a farm hand several years during the farming seasons, and attended country schools occasionally in winter; entered Simpson College, Indianola, Iowa, in 1874; elected superintendent of the schools of Ringgold County, Iowa, in 1879; graduated from Parsons College, Fairfield, Iowa, in 1885; member of the faculty of Hastings (Nebr.) College from January 1, 1885, to January 1, 1893; elected vice-president of the college in 1889 and president of the Nebraska State Teachers' Associ-



ation in 1890; member of the Nebraska Republican State central committee, 1891-92; nominated in 1892 by the Republicans of the Fifth Nebraska district to make the canvass against W. A. McKeighan, Fusionist, whose former plurality of 10,388 was reduced 7,128 votes; private secretary to Hon. Lorenzo Crounse, governor of Nebraska, 1893-94; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; appointed Auditor for the Treasury Department by President McKinley in 1897.

**Angel, William G.**, was born July 17, 1790, at New Shoreham, Block Island, R. I.; moved with his parents to Litchfield, Otsego County, N. Y., in 1792; received a common school education; studied medicine in 1807, and began the study of law in 1809; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Burlington, N. Y., in 1817; elected a Representative from New York in the Nineteenth Congress as a John Quincy Adams Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; after the expiration of his service in Congress moved to Hammondsport, where he resumed his practice; member of the constitutional convention in 1846, and was elected judge of Allegany County in 1847; resigned in 1852; died August 13, 1858, at Angelica, N. Y.

**Anthony, Henry B.**, was born at Coventry, R. I., April 1, 1815; educated at Brown University, graduating in 1833; editor of the Providence Journal in 1838, and a few years afterwards became one of its proprietors; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1849, and reelected in 1850; declined a renomination; resumed editorial work; elected to the United States Senate in 1859, and this office he held until his death, which occurred at Providence, R. I., September 2, 1884, elected President pro tempore of the Senate in March, 1863, and again in March, 1871; also elected to that position in 1884, but on account of ill health he declined to serve; during his long service in the United States Senate he was twice elected chairman of the Committee on Printing, and was also a member of several important committees—Claims, Naval Affairs, on Mines and Mining, and Post-Offices and Post-Roads.

**Anthony, Joseph B.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a representative from that State to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; died at Williamsport, Pa., January 17, 1851.

**Antony, Edwin Le Roy**, of Cameron, Tex., was born near Waynesboro, in Burke County, Ga., January 5, 1852; with his father's family he emigrated to the Lone Star State in 1859, and located in Brazoria County, Tex., where they resided until the close of the civil war; they removed to Milam County, in that State, in 1867; in 1869, at the age of 17, having received the ordinary education of the country schools of that day in his adopted State, he entered the university of his native State at Athens, Ga., whence he graduated in 1873 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts; returned to his home in Milam County, Tex., and read law in the private law office of Col. N. P. Garrett; admitted to practice in the courts of that State January 8, 1874, and at once entered upon the duties of his profession; two years later elected county attorney of his county, the first under the constitution of 1876, being also ex officio district attorney for his county; during the illness of the regular district judge, he filled that office as special judge, in 1886; while an alderman of his city, was nominated and elected (June 14) to the Fifty-second Congress, as a Democrat, to fill the

unexpired term of Hon. Roger Q. Mills, chosen United States Senator from that State, in 1892; qualified and took his seat in the House on July 28, 1892; returned to Cameron, Tex., after the expiration of his term in Congress and resumed the practice of his profession.

**Appleton, John**, was born February 11, 1815, at Beverly, Mass.; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1834; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Portland, Me., in 1837; engaged in editorial work on the Portland Argus; chief clerk of the Navy Department, also of the Department of State; minister to Bolivia from March 30, 1848, to May 4, 1849; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, receiving 5,943 votes against 5,903 votes for Fessenden, Whig and Free Soil; declined to serve as secretary of the legation at London in 1853; secretary of legation at London from February 19, 1855, to November 16, 1855, serving in October as chargé d'affaires; Assistant Secretary of State from April 4, 1857, to June 8, 1860; minister to Russia from June, 1860, to June 7, 1861; died at Portland, Me., August 22, 1864.

**Appleton, Nathan**, was born October 6, 1779, at New Ipswich, N. H.; received an academic education; entered Dartmouth College, but a short time afterwards left to accept a position as clerk in his brother's store at Boston; one of the founders of the cotton-mill industry at Waltham, Mass.; also one of the founders of Lowell in 1821; served several years as a member of the legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-second Congress as a high-tariff Whig, defeating Henry Lee; also elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress in place of Robert C. Winthrop, resigned; resigned October 4, 1842; died at Boston, Mass., July 14, 1861.

**Appleton, William** (brother of Nathan), was born November 16, 1786, at Brookfield, Mass.; received a liberal education; moved to Boston and engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits in 1807; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; also elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Whig and served through the extra session, when he resigned, August 6, 1861; died near Boston, Mass., February 15, 1862.

**Apsley, Lewis Dewart**, of Hudson, Mass., was born at Northumberland, Pa., September 29, 1852; at the age of 15 moved to Philadelphia and immediately engaged in active business pursuits, early identifying himself with the rubber-goods trade; moved to Massachusetts in 1877, and established himself in 1885 as a manufacturer of rubber clothing in Hudson; is president and treasurer of the Apsley Rubber Company, president of the Hudson Board of Trade, and a director in the Hudson National Bank; has never held political office; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; declined a renomination.

**Archer, John** (father of Stevenson Archer and grandfather of Stevenson Archer), was born June 6, 1741, in Harford County, Md.; received a liberal education and graduated from Princeton College in 1760; studied medicine, and received from the Philadelphia College the first medical diploma issued on the American continent in 1768; raised a military company during the Revolution; served several years in the general assembly of Maryland; Presidential elector in 1801; elected a Representa-

tive from Maryland to the Seventh Congress, and reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; died in Harford County, Md., in 1810.

**Archer, Stevenson** (son of John Archer and father of Stevenson Archer), was a native of Harford County, Md.; graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law and admitted to the bar; judge of the Maryland court of appeals; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses; appointed a United States judge for the Territory of Mississippi; also elected to the Sixteenth Congress; died at his home in 1848.

**Archer, Stevenson** (son of Stevenson Archer, and grandson of John Archer), was born February 28, 1827, in Harford County, Md.; received a liberal education and graduated from Princeton College; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the Maryland legislature in 1854; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; and reelected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses.

**Archer, William B.**, claimed to have been elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig, receiving 8,451 votes against 8,452 votes for James A. Allen, Democrat, but the official canvass gave Allen the seat by 1 majority; the House decided that Mr. Allen was not entitled to the seat and rejected a resolution declaring Mr. Archer elected; yeas 89, nays 91; on a second trial Mr. Allen was elected.

**Archer, William S.**, was born March 5, 1789, in Amelia County, Va.; graduated from the College of William and Mary; studied law and practiced; elected to the State house of delegates in 1812, and annually reelected until 1819 with the exception of one year; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth Congress (in place of James Pleasants, resigned), and reelected without opposition to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Whig, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1847; died March 23, 1855.

**Armfield, Robert Franklin**, of Statesville, N. C., was born in Guilford County, N. C., July 9, 1829; educated at Trinity College, North Carolina; lawyer by profession; county attorney 1855-1861, and State solicitor for the Sixth district 1863-1865; lieutenant-colonel of the Thirty-eighth Regiment of North Carolina State troops during the war between the States; president of the State senate of North Carolina, and lieutenant-governor in 1875-76; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; appointed judge of the supreme court in 1889; reelected judge of the supreme court in 1890, serving until January 1, 1895, when he retired; died November 9, 1898.

**Armstrong, David H.**, resided in St. Louis, Mo., where he held a number of city offices; appointed United States Senator from Missouri as a Democrat (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Lewis V. Bogy), serving from October 15, 1877, to March 3, 1879; died March 18, 1893.

**Armstrong, James** (son of John Armstrong and brother of John Armstrong), was a native of Carlisle, Pa.; served in the Revolutionary war; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Third Congress; died at Carlisle, Pa.

**Armstrong, John** (father of James and John Armstrong), was born in Ireland in 1735; emigrated to America and settled at Carlisle, Pa.; colonel of military arranges, and commissioned brigadier-general in the Continental Army, 1776, but resigned April 4, 1777; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress, 1778-1780 and 1787-88; died March 9, 1795, at Carlisle, Pa.

**Armstrong, John** (son of John and brother of James Armstrong), was born November 25, 1755, at Carlisle, Pa.; entered Princeton College, but left to enter the Revolutionary Army; served on the staffs of Generals Mercer and Gates; elected one of the judges of the Western Territory October 16, 1787, but declined; moved to New York and elected a United States Senator from that State in the place of John Lawrence, resigned, and took his seat January 8, 1801, but resigned in 1802; appointed to the United States Senate in the place of De Witt Clinton, resigned, serving from December 7, 1803, until February 25, 1804, when he took his seat as elected to succeed Theodoros Bailey, resigned, and resigned June 30, 1804; minister to France June 30, 1804, to September 14, 1810; on returning home was appointed brigadier-general July 6, 1812; Secretary of War from January 19, 1813, to September 26, 1814; died at Red Hook, N. Y., April 1, 1843.

**Armstrong, Moses K.**, was born September 19, 1832, at Milan, Ohio; received a classical education at Huron Institute and Western Reserve College, Ohio; moved to Minnesota Territory in 1856; elected surveyor of Mower County and assigned to survey of the United States lands in 1858; moved to Yankton, then a small Indian village, when Minnesota was admitted as a State; served as a member of the first Territorial legislature of Dakota, and reelected in 1862 and 1863, serving the last year as speaker; edited the Dakota Union in 1864; appointed clerk of the supreme court in 1865; elected to the Territorial council in 1866, and in 1867 chosen speaker; acted as secretary of the Indian Peace Commission in 1867; from 1866 to 1869, inclusive, established the great meridian and standard lines for United States surveys in southern Dakota and northern Red River Valley, and found that the international boundary line near Pembina since 1823 was wrong; again elected to the Territorial council in 1869; elected to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Armstrong, William**, was born December 23, 1782, at Lisburn, Antrim County, Ireland; emigrated to America in 1792, settling in Virginia; studied law while clerking in a store at Winchester; United States tax collector in 1818-19; member of the State house of delegates 1822-23; Presidential elector in 1820 and in 1824; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses.

**Armstrong, William H.**, was born September 7, 1824, at Williamsport, Pa.; received a classical education, and in 1847 graduated from Princeton College; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the State legislature in 1860 and 1861; declined a commission as president judge of the twenty-sixth judicial circuit of Pennsylvania in 1862; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Arnell, Samuel M.**, was born May 3, 1833, in Maury County, Tenn.; received his education at Amherst and Easthampton, Mass.; member of the

constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1865; served in the State house of representatives in 1865 and 1866; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but did not take his seat until the second session, and reelected to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first Congress as an Independent Republican.

**Arnold, Benedict**, was a native of New York, and served in the State assembly of New York in 1816-17; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress.

**Arnold, Isaac N.**, was born November 30, 1815, at Hardwicke, N. Y.; received a common school education; while teaching school studied law, and in 1835 admitted to the bar at Chicago, Ill., where he began practicing; member of the State house of representatives in 1843; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; Sixth Auditor of the United States Treasury from April 29, 1865, to September 26, 1866; died at Chicago, Ill., April 24, 1884.

**Arnold, Jonathan**, was born December 14, 1741, at Providence, R. I.; studied medicine and practiced; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island from Providence in 1776; served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon; director of the army hospital at Providence; delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; moved to St. Johnsbury, Vt., and died there February 2, 1798.

**Arnold, Lemuel H.**, was born January 20, 1792, at St. Johnsbury, Vt.; moved with his parents to Rhode Island while quite young; received a liberal education, and in 1811 graduated from Dartmouth College; studied law a short time, but abandoned it to engage in mercantile pursuits; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1831, and reelected in 1832; member of the executive council during the Dorr rebellion in 1842; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died June 27, 1852, at Kingston, R. I.

**Arnold, Marshall**, of Benton, Mo., was born in St. Francois County, Mo., October 21, 1845; educated in the common schools; professor in Arcadia College in 1870 and 1871; deputy clerk of the circuit, county, and probate courts in St. Francois County, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Scott County, Mo.; served two terms in the legislature of Missouri; Presidential elector on the Hancock ticket; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law at Benton, Mo.

**Arnold, Peleg**, was born in 1752 at Smithfield, R. I.; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served for several years in the general assembly of the State; Delegate from Rhode Island in the Continental Congress in 1787; chief justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island; died at Smithfield, R. I., February 13, 1820.

**Arnold, Samuel**, was born June 1, 1806, at Haddam, Conn.; received a classical education; became interested in a large stone quarry, which he carried on successfully; member of the State house of representatives in 1839, 1842, 1844, and 1851 elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Arnold, Samuel Green**, was born April 12, 1821, at Providence, R. I.; received a liberal education, graduating from Brown University in 1841;

attended the Cambridge Law School, and in 1845 admitted to the bar; traveled extensively abroad, and visited South America; elected lieutenant-governor of Rhode Island in 1852; member of the Peace Commission in 1861; again elected lieutenant-governor in 1861 and 1862; served in the Union Army as captain of light artillery; elected United States Senator from Rhode Island in 1862 in the place of James F. Simmons, resigned, and served from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; published a history of Rhode Island in seven volumes, and contributed largely to magazines.

**Arnold, Thomas D.**, was a native of Tennessee; defeated as candidate for the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, but elected a representative to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig; elected without opposition to the Twenty-seventh Congress; died May 26, 1870, at Campbell Station, Tenn.

**Arnold, Warren O.**, of Gloucester, R. I., was born at Coventry, R. I., June 3, 1839; received his education in the public schools of his native State; engaged in mercantile pursuits, 1857-1864; from the latter date to 1866 was engaged in cotton manufacturing; engaged in the manufacture of woollens; elected alternate delegate to the national Republican convention of 1884; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; again elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; defeated for the Fifty-second Congress.

**Arnold, William Carlile**, of Du Bois, Pa., was born at Luthersburg, Clearfield County, Pa., July 15, 1851; educated in Pennsylvania and Massachusetts; admitted to the bar in 1875 and has practiced law continuously since his admission; had never held any public office before his election to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Arnot, John, jr.**, of Elmira, N. Y., was born at Elmira, N. Y., March 11, 1831; educated at a private school; engaged in the banking business at Elmira; elected president of the village 1859, 1860, and 1861, and mayor in 1864, 1870, and 1874; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; died November 20, 1886.

**Arrington, Archibald H.**, was a native of North Carolina; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses; was a supporter of the Confederacy and elected to the first Confederate congress.

**Arthur, William E.**, was born March 3, 1825, at Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Covington, Ky., with his parents while quite a young child, where he was educated; studied law, and in 1850 admitted to the bar; practiced at Covington; Commonwealth attorney for the ninth judicial district of Kentucky 1856-1862; elected judge of the ninth, afterwards the twelfth, judicial circuit in 1866 for a full term of six years, but resigned in two years; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Forty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law at Covington, Ky., after the expiration of his service in Congress.

**Ash, Michael W.**, a native of Pennsylvania, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Ashe, John B.**, was a native of North Carolina; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; removed to Tennessee and began practicing there; elected a Representa-

tive from Tennessee to the Twenty-eighth Congress; removed to Harris County, Tex., where he died in January, 1858.

**Ashe, John Baptiste**, was born in 1748 at Halifax, N. C.; served through the Revolutionary war, attaining the rank of colonel; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1786 and of the State senate in 1789 and 1795; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Second Congress; in 1801 elected governor of North Carolina but died, before his inauguration, at Halifax, N. C., November 27, 1802.

**Ashe, Thomas Samuel**, was a native of Orange County, N. C.; in 1832 graduated at the University of North Carolina; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the house of commons of the State legislature from Anson County in 1842; in 1847 the legislature elected him solicitor of the fifth judicial district of North Carolina, which position he held for four years; in 1854 elected to the State senate; served in the House and Senate of the Confederate Congress 1861-1864; defeated for governor of North Carolina; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-third Congress as a Conservative and reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Ashe, William S.**, was born at Wilmington, N. C.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; in 1846 and 1848 served in the State legislature of North Carolina; elected a Representative to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress without opposition.

**Ashley, Chester**, was born June 1, 1790, at Westfield, Mass.; moved while quite young to Hudson, N. Y., and given a liberal education; studied law, admitted to the bar; in 1817 moved to Illinois, where he began practicing, and in 1819 moved to Little Rock, Ark.; in 1844 elected a United States Senator from Arkansas as a Democrat to succeed William S. Fullon, Democrat, deceased, and in 1846 reelected for full term; died at Washington, D. C., April 29, 1848.

**Ashley, Delos B.**, was born February 19, 1828, at the Post Arkansas; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; in 1849 removed to California; member of the assembly of California in 1854 and 1855 and of the State senate in 1856 and 1857; State treasurer of California in 1862 and 1863; in 1864 moved to Nevada; elected a Representative from Nevada to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Ashley, Henry**, was a native of Cheshire County, N. H.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Ashley, James M.**, was born November 14, 1824, near Pittsburg, Pa.; self-educated; studied law but never practiced; engaged in boat building and later in the drug business in Toledo; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; governor of Montana Territory in 1869 and 1870; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-first Congress; died at Alma, Mich., September 16, 1896.

**Ashley, William H.**, was born in 1778 in Powhatan County, Va.; received a common school education, and in 1808 moved to Missouri (then upper Louisiana); traded with the Indians and

dealt in furs; in 1820 was lieutenant-governor of Illinois; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig and reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; died near Boonville, Mo., March 28, 1838.

**Ashmore, John D.**, was born August 7, 1819, in Greenville district, S. C.; attended public schools; clerked in a store; studied law and admitted to the bar, but never practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1848, 1850, and 1852; controller-general of the State 1853-1857; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, but withdrew when his State seceded, December 21, 1860; served in the Confederate army; died at Sardis, Miss., December 6, 1871.

**Ashmun, Eli Porter**, was born June 24, 1770, at Blandford, Mass.; received a liberal education, and in 1807 graduated from Middleburg College; studied law and began practicing at Blandford; served as a member of the State legislature for several terms in both branches; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts to succeed Christopher Gore, and served from December 2, 1816, to May, 1818, when he resigned; died May 10, 1819, at Northampton, Mass.

**Ashmun, George**, was born December 25, 1804, at Blandford, Mass.; received a liberal education, and in 1823 graduated from Yale College; studied law, and began practicing at Springfield in 1828; member of the State house of representatives in 1833, 1835, 1836, 1838, and 1841, serving the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses; director in the Union Pacific Railroad after leaving Congress; died July 16, 1870, at Springfield, Mass.

**Asper, Joel F.**, was born April 20, 1822, in Adams County, Pa.; in 1827 removed with his father to Ohio, where he attended public schools during the winter and worked on the farm during his vacations; studied law, and in 1844 admitted to the bar; in 1846 elected a justice of the peace, and in 1847 elected prosecuting attorney for his county; editor of the Western Reserve Chronicle in 1849 and of the Chardon Democrat in 1850; raised a company in 1861, and wounded at the battle of Winchester; promoted to the rank of lieutenant-colonel in 1862, and in 1863 mustered out of the service on account of wounds received in action; in 1864 removed to Missouri, where he resumed the practice of law with success, and in 1866 founded the Spectator; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-first Congress as a Radical Republican.

**Atchison, David B.**, was born August 11, 1807, at Frogtown, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing in Missouri in 1830; member of the Missouri legislature in 1834 and 1838; in 1841 appointed judge of the Platte County circuit court; appointed a United States Senator from Missouri to succeed Lewis F. Linn, deceased; subsequently elected by the legislature and reelected, serving from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1855; served at the head of important committees, and for several sessions was President pro tempore of the Senate; this office made him President of the United States during Sunday, March 4, 1849, as General Taylor was not sworn into office until the following day; latter years of his life devoted to agricultural pursuits; died in Clinton County, Mo., January 26, 1886.

**Atherton, Charles Gordon**, was born July 4, 1804, at Amherst, N. H.; received a classical education, and in 1822 graduated from Harvard College; in 1825 admitted to the bar after having studied law under his father, and began practicing at Dunstable (now Nashua); served a number of years in the State house of representatives, and three years as speaker; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat, and in 1843 elected to the United States Senate, serving until March 3, 1849; in 1852 again elected to the United States Senate, and served until stricken with paralysis while attending court; died November 15, 1853, at Manchester, N. H.

**Atherton, Charles Humphry** (father of Charles Gordon Atherton), was born August 14, 1773, at Amherst, N. H.; graduated from Harvard College in 1794; studied law and in 1797 began practicing at Amherst; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; declined a reelection; elected to the State house of representatives 1823-1839; died January 8, 1853, at Amherst, N. H.

**Atherton, Gibson**, of Newark, Ohio, was born in Licking County, Ohio, January 19, 1831; received a collegiate education, having graduated from Miami University in 1853; studied law at Newark, Ohio; admitted to the bar in 1855, and has practiced law at Newark ever since; elected prosecuting attorney of Licking County, Ohio, in 1857 and reelected in 1859 and 1861; mayor of Newark, Ohio, 1860-1864; delegate from the Thirteenth Congressional district of Ohio to the St. Louis convention in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Atkins, John D. C.**, of Paris, Tenn., was born in Henry County, Tenn., June 4, 1825; received a good early education, and graduated from the East Tennessee University in 1846; studied law; is a farmer; elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1849 and in 1851; elected to the State senate of Tennessee in 1855; chosen a Presidential elector in 1856; elected a member of the House of Representatives in the Congress of the United States in 1857; on the Breckinridge electoral ticket in 1860; lieutenant-colonel of the Fifth Tennessee Regiment in the Confederate Army in 1861; elected to the Confederate Provisional Congress in August, 1861; reelected in November, 1861, and again elected in November, 1863; elected to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses.

**Atkinson, Archibald**, was born September 13, 1792, in Isle of Wight County, Va.; received a classical education; studied law at the law school of William and Mary College; served through the war of 1812; began the practice of law at Smithfield; member for several years of the State senate and house of delegates; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; after leaving Congress served as prosecuting attorney for Isle of Wight County; died January 16, 1872, at Smithfield, Va.

**Atkinson, George W.**, of Wheeling, W. Va., was born at Charleston, Kanawha County, Va., June 29, 1846; educated by private tutor and in the public schools, and at the Ohio Wesleyan University, from which institution he graduated

B. A. in the class of 1870; took a post-graduate course at Mount Union College, Ohio, and received the degree of Ph. D., pro merito; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1875; removed to Wheeling in 1877; served four years as United States marshal for the district of West Virginia; postmaster of Charleston, his native city, six years; served four years as a revenue agent of the Treasury Department; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; served as governor of West Virginia one term.

**Atkinson, Louis E.**, of Mifflintown, Pa., was born in Delaware Township, Juniata County, Pa., April 16, 1841; educated in the common schools, and at Airy View and Milnwood Academies; studied medicine, and graduated from the medical department of the University of the city of New York March 4, 1861; entered the Medical Department, U. S. Army, September 5, 1861; served as assistant surgeon of the First Pennsylvania Reserve Cavalry and surgeon of the One hundred and eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, and was mustered out in December, 1865; disabled while in the Army, and being unable to practice medicine studied law; admitted to the bar in September, 1870, and has practiced law since that time; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses.

**Atlee, Samuel John**, was born in 1738; served in the French and Revolutionary wars; made a prisoner by the British at Long Island; Delegate from Pennsylvania in the Continental Congress 1778-1782; died November 7, 1786, at Philadelphia, Pa.

**Atwater, John William**, of Rialto, N. C., was born in Chatham County, N. C., December 27, 1840; received a common school and academic education; brought up on a farm and has continued that occupation until the present; joined the Confederate army, Company D, First North Carolina Volunteers, and was with the army of Gen. R. E. Lee until the end; joined the Farmers' Alliance in 1887; elected the first president of his county alliance; elected State senator in 1890 as an Alliance-Democrat, and again in 1892 and 1896 as a Populist; elected a Representative from North Carolina as a Populist in the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Atwood, David**, was born December 15, 1815, at Bedford, N. H.; received a public school education; printing apprentice at Hamilton, N. Y., in 1832; moved to Wisconsin, and for twenty-three years was editor and publisher of the State Journal, Madison, Wis.; member of the State legislature in 1861; United States assessor for four years, and mayor of Madison in 1868; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican, to succeed B. F. Hopkins, deceased; died December 11, 1889.

**Atwood, Harrison Henry**, of Boston, Mass., was born at North Londonderry, Vt., August 26, 1863; attended the public schools, graduating in 1877; studied architecture and began practice in 1886; elected to the Massachusetts house of representatives, representing the eighth Suffolk district, for the years 1887, 1888, and 1889, and served on the committees on Statehouse extension, liquor law, mercantile affairs, and cities; appointed city architect of Boston during the terms 1889 and 1890; served two years as a member of the State Republican committee, 1887 and 1888, and has for many years been a member of the Boston Repub-

lican city committee; elected twice as delegate to Republican national conventions, 1888 and 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Austin, Archibald**, was born August 11, 1772, in Buckingham County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar and practiced in his native county successfully for over forty years; elected Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat, but was defeated for reelection; for several years a member of the State legislature; died October 16, 1837.

**Averett, Thomas H.**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Averill, John T.**, was born March 1, 1825, at Alma, Me.; received an academic education, graduating at the Maine Wesleyan University; moved to St. Paul, Minn.; engaged in manufacturing; member of the state senate 1858 and 1859; entered the Union Army as lieutenant-colonel of the Sixth Minnesota Infantry in 1862; mustered out as brigadier-general of volunteers in November, 1865; elected to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Avery, Daniel**, was a native of Cayuga County, N. Y.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Enos T. Throop; died at Amora, N. Y.

**Avery, John**, of Greenville, Mich., was born at Watertown, N. Y., February 29, 1824; moved to Michigan in 1836; educated in the common schools and Grass Lake Academy; read medicine, and graduated from Cleveland Medical College in 1850; assistant surgeon and surgeon of the Twenty-first Michigan Infantry; served in the Army of the Cumberland in Kentucky and Tennessee, and was with Sherman on his march to the sea; member of the State legislature from Montcalm County in 1869-70; appointed member of the State board of health in 1880, and reappointed in 1886; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Fifty-third Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after retiring from Congress engaged in mercantile business.

**Avery, William T.**, was born November 11, 1819, in Maury County, Tenn.; by his own exertions received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State legislature in 1843; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Axtell, Samuel B.**, was born October 14, 1819, in Franklin County, Ohio; educated at the Western Reserve College, Ohio; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to California and began practicing at San Francisco; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Ayrigg, John B.**, was a native of New York; moved to New Jersey and located at Pyramus; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; claimed to have been elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and although a certificate of election was given him the House refused him a seat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Ayer, Richard S.**, was born October 9, 1829, in Waldo County, Me.; received a common school education; served in the Union Army, and mustered out as a captain, having enlisted as a private; moved to Virginia in 1865; elected a delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1867; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Babbitt, Clinton**, of Beloit, Wis., was born at Westmoreland, N. H., November 16, 1831; received a common school education and graduated from Keene Academy, New Hampshire; moved to Wisconsin in 1853; by occupation a farmer and breeder of blooded stock; for several years secretary of Wisconsin State agricultural society; elected alderman, and one of the members of the first city council of Beloit; appointed postmaster of Beloit by Grover Cleveland in August, 1886; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1880, and defeated by Hon. C. G. Williams, Republican; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Babbitt, Elijah**, was born in 1796, at Providence, R. I.; received an academic education in the States of New York and Pennsylvania; studied law and admitted to the bar in Erie, Pa., in 1824; prosecuting attorney for his county in 1833; member of the State legislature in 1836-37, and a State senator in 1844-45; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Unionist, and reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died January 1, 1887.

**Babcock, Alfred**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Babcock, Joseph W.**, of Necedah, Wis., was born at Swanton, Vt., March 6, 1850; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1855, where he resided until 1881, when he moved to Necedah, Wis.; elected to the Wisconsin assembly in 1888, and reelected in 1890; chairman national Republican Congressional committee for the years 1894, 1896, 1898, 1900, and 1902; appointed chairman of the Committee on the District of Columbia in Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses and a member of the committees on Ways and Means and Census in the Fifth-sixth Congress; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Babcock, Leander**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Babcock, William**, was born in New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Bachman, Reuben K.**, of Durham, Pa., was born at Williams, Northampton County, Pa., August 6, 1834; spent his early boyhood upon his father's farm; received a common school education; followed the vocation of teaching in his early manhood; entered into the mercantile and milling business at Durham, Bucks county, Pa.; held neither military nor civic office until elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bacon, Augustus Octavius**, of Macon, Ga., was born in Bryan County, Ga., October 20, 1839; received a high school education in Liberty and Troup counties; graduated at the University of Georgia in the literary and classical department in 1859, and in the law department in 1860; entered the Confederate army at the beginning of the war and served during the campaigns of 1861

and 1862 as adjutant of the Ninth Georgia Regiment in the Army of Northern Virginia; subsequently thereto was commissioned as captain in the provisional army of the Confederate States and assigned to general staff duty; at the close of the war resumed the study of law and began practice in 1866 at Macon; frequently a member of State Democratic conventions; president of the State Democratic convention in 1880, and delegate from the State at large to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1884; elected Presidential elector (Seymour and Blair) on the Democratic ticket in 1868; elected to the Georgia house of representatives in 1871, of which body he served as a member for fourteen years; in this time, during two years he was the speaker pro tempore, and during eight years he was the speaker of the Georgia house of representatives; several times a candidate for the Democratic nomination for governor of Georgia, and in the Democratic State convention of 1883 came within one vote of a nomination; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in November, 1894, and again in 1900.

**Bacon, Ezekiel**, was born September 1, 1776; received a liberal education and graduated at Yale College in 1794; attended the Litchfield Law School and afterwards studied with Nathan Dane at Beverly; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Stockbridge, Mass.; member of the State legislature in 1806 and 1807; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Tenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses; chief justice of the court of common pleas for the western district of Massachusetts; Comptroller of the United States Treasury from February 11, 1814, to February 28, 1815; removed to New York in 1816; judge of the court of common pleas; defeated for reelection to the Nineteenth Congress; died October 18, 1870, at Utica, N. Y.

**Bacon, Henry**, of Goshen, N. Y., was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., March 14, 1840; received an academic education at the Mount Pleasant Academy at Sing Sing and at the Episcopal Academy of Cheshire, Conn.; was at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., where he graduated in 1865; studied law and commenced the practice in December, 1866; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by death of Lewis Beach, and took his seat December 6, 1886; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-second Congresses; resumed the practice of law at Goshen, N. Y., after leaving Congress.

**Bacon, John**, was born in 1737 at Canterbury, Conn.; graduated from Princeton College in 1765; studied theology; was settled over the Old South Church, Boston, September 25, 1771, and dismissed February 8, 1775, owing to differences of opinion with his church; moved to Massachusetts and located at Stockbridge; served in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventh Congress; died at Stockbridge, Mass., October 25, 1820.

**Bacon, William Johnson**, was born February 18, 1803, at Williamstown, Mass.; moved to Utica, N. Y., in 1814; after having received a classical education, graduated from Hamilton College in 1822; studied law with Gen. Joseph Kirkland at Utica, and attended the Litchfield law school, where he graduated in 1824; appointed corporation counsel of Utica in 1837; member of New York assembly in 1850; elected justice of the supreme court for eight years in 1853 and reelected

for another term; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Badger, George Edmond**, was born April 13, 1795, at Newbern, N. C.; received a liberal education and graduated from Yale College in 1813; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Newbern; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1816; elected judge of the superior court in 1820, resigning in 1825; appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Harrison, March 5, 1841; reappointed by President Tyler, but resigned September 13, 1841; elected a United States Senator in 1846 and reelected in 1849, serving from December 14, 1846, to March 3, 1855; member of the State convention of 1861; died May 11, 1865, at Raleigh, N. C.

**Badger, Luther**, was born April 10, 1785, at Partridgefield, Mass.; removed in 1786 with his father to New York; received a liberal education and graduated in 1807 from Hamilton College; studied law and practiced with success; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress; resumed practice in 1832; examiner in chancery and commissioner of United States loans 1840-1843; United States attorney for the district of New York 1843-1849.

**Baer, George, jr.**, a native of Frederick, Md.; received a common school education; engaged in manufacturing; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; died at Frederick, Md.

**Bagby, Arthur P.**, was born in Virginia in 1794; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Alabama in 1818, where he began practicing; member of the State house of representatives in 1820-1822; governor of Alabama 1837-1841; elected a United States Senator from Alabama, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of C. C. Clay, as a Democrat, serving from December 27, 1841, until he resigned, June 16, 1848, to accept the appointment of minister to Russia, which he held until May, 1849; died September 21, 1858, at Mobile, Ala.

**Bagby, John C.**, was born January 24, 1819, at Glasgow, Ky.; received a public school education, and graduated as a civil engineer at Bacon College, Harrodsburg, in June, 1840; studied law, and admitted to the bar in March, 1845, and began practicing at Rushville in April, 1846; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bagley, George A.**, was born July 22, 1826, at Watertown, N. Y.; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1847 admitted to the bar and practiced; relinquished his law business after six years and engaged in the manufacture of iron; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Bagley, John H., jr.**, of Catskill, N. Y., was born at Hudson, N. Y., November 26, 1832; received a common school education; was a merchant and engaged in leather manufacture; supervisor of the town of Catskill 1861-1864; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; visited Colorado in 1893, where he was interested in mining; returned to New York one year later and engaged in insurance business; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1896.



**Bailey, Alexander H.**, was born August 14, 1817, at Minisink, N. Y.; received a liberal education; graduated from Princeton College; studied law and admitted to the bar; examiner in chancery in Greene County in 1840-1842; justice of the peace in the town of Catskill for four years; served in the general assembly of the State of New York in 1849; county judge of Greene County for four years from 1851; served in the State senate 1861-1864; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Roscoe Conkling; reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Bailey, David J.**, was a native of Georgia; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-second Congress as a State Rights Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Bailey, Goldsmith F.**, was born July 17, 1823, at Westmoreland, N. H.; received a public school education; apprentice in a printing establishment and became the assistant printer and editor of a county newspaper; studied law with Torrey & Wood, of Fitchburg, and when admitted to the bar in 1848 became a member of that firm; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and of the senate in 1858 and 1860; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died at Fitchburg, Mass., May 8, 1862.

**Bailey, James E.**, was born August 15, 1822, in Montgomery County, Tenn.; attended the Clarksville Academy and the University of Nashville; studied law; began practicing at Clarksville in 1843; elected to the State house of representatives as a Whig in 1853; served in the Confederate army; elected to the United States Senate to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Andrew Johnson, and took his seat January 29, 1877, and served until March 3, 1881; died at his home in Clarksville, Tenn., December 29, 1885.

**Bailey, Jeremiah**, was a native of Little Compton, R. I.; graduated from Brown University; studied law and began practicing at Wiscasset, Me.; member of the State house of representatives of Maine 1811-1814; judge of probate 1814-1835; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig, defeating Edward Kavanagh, Democrat; defeated for reelection; collector of customs at Wiscasset 1849-1853; died July 7, 1853.

**Bailey, John**, was a native of Norfolk County, Mass.; graduated from Brown University in 1807; tutor in Brown University 1808-1814; member of the State legislature 1815-16; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighteenth Congress; a contest on the grounds that he was not a resident of the district he represented resulted in his losing his seat; again elected, receiving 2 more than a majority of all votes cast; subsequently elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Dorchester, Mass., June 26, 1835.

**Bailey, John M.**, of Albany, N. Y., was born at Bethlehem, N. Y., August 24, 1838; graduated from Union College in 1861; studied law with Messrs. Caggar & Porter at Albany; entered the Army in the fall of 1862 as first lieutenant and was adjutant of the One hundred and seventy-seventh New York State Volunteers, serving in the Department of the Gulf until discharged by the expiration of his term of service; commenced the practice of law in 1864; assistant district attorney of Albany County in 1865-1867; appointed and served as col-

lector of internal revenue for four years; elected district attorney of Albany County in 1874 and served for the term of three years; elected to fill a vacancy in Forty-fifth Congress (caused by the death of T. J. Quinn); reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Bailey, Joseph**, was born March 18, 1810, on the Brandywine battle ground, Chester County, Pa.; received a common school education; member of the State house and senate from Chester County 1839-1845, and from Perry County 1850-1854; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a War Democrat.

**Bailey, Joseph Welden**, of Gainesville, Tex., was born in Copiah County, Miss., October 6, 1863; admitted to the bar in 1883; served as a district elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884; moved to Texas in 1885 and located at his present home; served as elector for the State at large on the Democratic ticket in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses; on the organization of the Fifty-fifth Congress, March 15, 1897, he was the Democratic nominee for Speaker of the House of Representatives; chosen a United States Senator as a Democrat January 23, 1901, to succeed Senator Horace Chilton, and took his seat March 4.

**Bailey, Theodorus**, was born June 11, 1752, in Dutchess County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York as a Democrat to the Third, Fourth, Sixth, and Eighth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from New York and served from October 17, 1803, until January 16, 1804, when he resigned to accept the position of postmaster at the city of New York, which he held until his death, September 6, 1828.

**Bailey, Willis J.**, of Baileyville, Kans., was born October 12, 1854, in Carroll County, Ill.; educated in the common schools, the Mount Carroll High School, and the University of Illinois, at Champaign; moved with his father to Nemaha County, Kans., in 1879, and engaged in farming and stock raising; elected a member of the Kansas State board of agriculture, serving two terms, 1895-1899; elected to the Kansas legislature from Nemaha County in 1888; nominated by his party again in 1890, but defeated; elected president of the Republican State League in 1893; leading candidate for Congress from the First Kansas district in 1896 and 1898; defeated Richard W. Blue for the nomination for Congressman at large before the Republican State convention at Hutchinson in June, 1898, and on the 8th day of November following was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Baird, Samuel T.**, of Bastrop, La., was born May 5, 1861, at Oak Ridge, La.; educated at home and at Vincennes, Ind.; began the study of law in 1879, and admitted to the bar in 1882; elected district attorney of the sixth judicial district in 1884; served four years in that position; elected district judge of the same district in 1888; after serving four years upon the bench, resumed practice of law; elected to the State senate in April, 1896, and served as chairman of the committee on railroads and as a member of judiciary, lands and levees, and elections committees; chairman of joint Democratic caucus during session of general assembly; temporary chairman of Democratic State convention in June, 1896; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago, 1896; elected to t'



Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but died April 22, 1899.

**Baker, Caleb**, was a native of New York; member of the State assembly for four years; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Baker, Charles Simeon**, of Rochester, N. Y., was born at Churchville, Monroe County, N. Y., February 18, 1839; received an academic education; teacher in 1856-57; studied law; admitted to the bar in December, 1860; member of the board of supervisors of Monroe County three years; member of the Rochester board of education two years, and president thereof the second year; member of the New York State assembly from the second (Rochester) district of Monroe County in 1879-1882; member of the State senate of New York from the twenty-ninth district in 1884-85; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; returned to Rochester, N. Y., and resumed the practice of his profession.

**Baker, David Jewett**, was born September 7, 1792, at East Haddam, Conn.; moved with his parents to Ontario County, N. Y., where he worked on a farm; studied law and commenced practicing at Kaskaskia, Ill.; opposed to slavery; probate judge of Randolph County; appointed to the United States Senate November 12, 1830, as a Democrat, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of John McLean, and served from December 6, 1830, until January 4, 1831; died at Alton, Ill., August 6, 1869.

**Baker, Edward Dickinson**, was born February 24, 1811, at London, England; came to this country with his father in 1815 and settled in Philadelphia, Pa.; in 1825 moved to Illinois, where the boy received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar in Greene County; began practicing at Springfield; member of the State house of representatives in 1837 and of the Statesenate 1840-1844; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; resigned December 30, 1846, having been commissioned colonel of the Fourth Regiment of Illinois Volunteers; served throughout the Mexican war; participated in the siege of Vera Cruz, and commanded a brigade at Cerro Gordo; after the war moved to Galena, Ill., where he was again elected to the Thirty-first Congress; declined a reelection; in 1851 moved to California and resumed the practice of law; moved to Oregon and elected a United States Senator from that State, and took his seat December 5, 1860; at the breaking out of the civil war he raised a regiment of California volunteers in New York and Philadelphia and took the field as its colonel; commanded a brigade at Balls Bluff, where he was killed October 21, 1861.

**Baker, Ezra**, was a native of New Jersey; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Baker, Henry M.**, of Bow, N. H., was born at Bow, N. H., January 11, 1841; graduated from the New Hampshire Conference Seminary in 1859, Dartmouth College in 1863, and Columbian College Law School in 1866, and admitted to the bar the same year; clerk in the War and Treasury Departments, and later practiced law in Washington, D. C.; judge-advocate-general of the National Guard of New Hampshire in 1866-67, with rank of brigadier-general; member of the State senate in 1891-92; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Baker, Jehu**, of Belleville, Ill.; was born in Fayette County, Ky., November 4, 1822; attended common schools and McKendree College; received the honorary degree of M. A. from McKendree College in 1858, and of LL. D. in 1882; author of an Annotated Edition of Montesquieu's *Grandeur and Decadence of the Romans*; studied medicine for a time, but abandoned it; was a lawyer by profession; master in chancery of St. Clair County 1861-1865; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; served as United States minister resident to Venezuela 1878-1881 and 1882-1885, being minister resident and consul-general for a time during the closing part of this service, and was elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth as a Fusionist, having been nominated by the People's, also the Democratic party; died March 1, 1903, at Belleville, Ill.

**Baker, John**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law and, after being admitted to the bar, practiced; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twelfth Congress as a Federalist; after expiration of his term in Congress resumed the practice of his profession, which he carried on successfully; died August 18, 1833, at Shepherdstown, Va.

**Baker, John H.**, of Goshen, Ind., was born in Parma Township, N. Y., February 28, 1832; moved at an early age with his parents to the present county of Fulton, Ohio, where he assisted in such farm labor as is incident to early pioneer life until less than a year before attaining his majority; his early education at home was limited to the brief winter terms of a new and sparsely settled country; he afterwards taught school and attended the Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio, completing the first two years of the college course; studied law at Adrian, Mich.; admitted to the bar and commenced to practice in 1857 at Goshen, Ind.; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law at Goshen, Ind., after his term in Congress; appointed a district judge by President Harrison, which position he now holds.

**Baker, Lucien**, of Leavenworth, Kans., was born in Ohio in 1846, and shortly thereafter moved with his parents to Michigan; in 1869 moved to Kansas and settled at Leavenworth and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in 1895, serving until March 3, 1901.

**Baker, Osmyn**, was born May 18, 1800, at Amherst, Mass.; graduated from Yale College in 1822; studied law and admitted to the bar; in 1853 and 1854 member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-sixth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of James C. Alvord) as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses.

**Baker, Stephen**, was born August 12, 1819, in New York City; after receiving a common-school education became engaged in mercantile pursuits and amassed a fortune; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died suddenly on the train approaching Ogden, Utah, June 9, 1875.

**Baker, William**, of Lincoln, Kans., was born in Washington County, Pa., April 29, 1831; brought up on a farm; graduated from Waynesburg College, 1856; followed teaching as a profession for a number of years, and while teaching studied law

and admitted to the bar; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a nominee of the People's party; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; after his retirement from Congress he devoted his time to farming and stock raising.

**Baker, William B.**, of Aberdeen, Md., was born near Aberdeen, Md., July 22, 1840; educated at public and private schools; worked upon a farm until 32 years of age, when he commenced fruit packing; elected to the house of delegates as a Republican in 1881 and to the State senate in 1893; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Baker, William H.**, was born January 17, 1829; in 1829 moved with his parents to Oswego County, N. Y.; studied law, and, after being admitted to the bar, located at Constantina, N. Y., where he began practicing; elected district attorney for Oswego County, N. Y., from January 1863, until January, 1870; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Baldwin, Abraham**, was born November 6, 1754, at Guilford, Conn.; graduated from Yale College in 1772; tutor in mathematics there until 1777; studied theology; chaplain in the Revolutionary Army until 1783; after the war moved to Savannah, where he was admitted to the bar and began practicing; member of the legislature in 1784; delegate to the Continental Congress 1785-1788; member of the United States Constitutional Convention; elected a Representative from Georgia to the First Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses; elected a United States Senator and served from December 2, 1799, until March 4, 1807, when he died at Washington City; elected President pro tempore of the Senate December 7, 1801, and April 17, 1802.

**Baldwin, Augustus C.**, was born December 24, 1817, at Salina, N. Y.; after receiving a public-school education moved to Michigan in 1837, where he taught school; studied law, and in 1842 admitted to the bar; commenced practicing in Oakland County, Mich.; member of the State legislature in 1844 and 1846; in 1853 and 1854 prosecuting attorney for Oakland County; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Union Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Fortieth Congress by R. E. Trowbridge, and contested the seat without success; delegate to the Peace Convention at Philadelphia in 1866.

**Baldwin, Henry**, was born in 1779 at New Haven, Conn.; graduated from Yale College in 1797; studied law and began practicing at Pittsburg, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses, resigning in 1822; appointed a justice of the United States Supreme Court; died at Philadelphia, April 21, 1844.

**Baldwin, Henry P.**, of Michigan, was born at Coventry, R. I., February 22, 1814; received a common-school education, supplemented by six months at an academy; engaged in mercantile business in his native State in 1834; moved to the city of Detroit and established a mercantile house in 1838; for several years a director and the president of the Detroit Young Men's (Literary) Society; director of the Michigan State Bank, and president of the Second National Bank of Detroit at its organization in 1864; member of the con-

vention which organized the Republican party at Jackson, Mich., in 1854; State senator in 1861 and 1862; governor of Michigan for four years, having been elected in 1868 and reelected in 1870; member of the national Republican convention at Cincinnati in 1876; appointed a United States Senator in November, 1879, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Zachariah Chandler, whose term of office would have expired March 3, 1881; died December 31, 1892.

**Baldwin, John**, was a native of Windham, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses.

**Baldwin, John Denison**, was born September 28, 1810, at North Stonington, Conn.; attended Yale College and studied law but never practiced; editor and proprietor of the Worcester Spy; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; reentered newspaper work and published in 1847 Raymond Hill and other poems.

**Baldwin, Melvin B.**, of Duluth, Minn., was born in Windsor County, Vt., April 12, 1838; moved to Wisconsin, 1847; entered Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., 1855, remaining through the sophomore year; studied law eighteen months, and then adopted civil engineering as a profession; engaged on Chicago and Northwestern Railway till April 19, 1861, when he enlisted as a private in Company E, Second Wisconsin Infantry, brigaded with the Iron Brigade; promoted to captain of his company; captured at Gettysburg and confined in Libby, Macon, Ga., Charleston and Columbia, S. C.; engaged in operative railway work in Kansas after the war; general superintendent four years; removed to Minnesota in 1875, and has resided in Duluth since 1885; was president of Duluth Chamber of Commerce; nominated for Congress by acclamation in August, 1892; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; chairman of the Chippewa Indian Commission for two years, having been appointed by President Cleveland.

**Baldwin, Roger Sherman**, was born January 4, 1793, at New Haven, Conn.; graduated in 1811 from Yale College; studied law, and in 1814 admitted to the bar; began practicing at New Haven; in 1837 member of the State senate, and of the State house of representatives in 1840 and 1841; governor 1844-1846; December 7, 1847, appointed a United States Senator (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of W. T. Huntington), and served until March 3, 1851.

**Baldwin, Simeon**, was born December 14, 1761, at Norwich, Conn.; graduated in 1781 from Yale College; remained there as a tutor until 1786; studied law, commencing practice at New Haven; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Eighth Congress as a Federalist; judge of the State supreme court 1806-1817; mayor of New Haven in 1826; died May 26, 1851, at New Haven.

**Ball, Edward**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Ohio and elected a Representative from that State as a Whig to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses; sergeant-at-arms of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Ball, Lewis Heisler**, of Faulkland, Del., was born September 21, 1861, near Wilmington, Del.; graduated from Delaware College with the degree of Ph. B. in 1882, and from the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of M. B. in 1885; State treasurer of Delaware 1898-1900; trustee of Delaware College; elected a Representative to the

Fifty-seventh Congress; resigned March 3, 1903; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican March 2, 1903, to fill a vacancy that had existed since March 3, 1899, and took his seat March 3, 1903.

**Ball, Thomas Henry**, of Huntsville, Tex., was born January 14, 1859, at Huntsville, Walker County, Tex., where he now resides; educated in private schools and Austin College, in his native town; afterwards worked upon a farm and then obtained practical business training in the mercantile business; served three terms as mayor of Huntsville, and retired to begin the practice of law; attended lectures at the University of Virginia and elected president of the law class; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Walker County for twelve years, and of the first supreme judicial district of Texas for three terms; served as a delegate from his county in every State convention since 1886; delegate from the district to the Democratic national conventions in 1892 and 1896; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention at Kansas City in 1900, and the Texas member on platform and resolutions; nominated by acclamation by the Democratic district convention in 1896, and elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Ball, William Lee**, was born in 1779 in Lancaster County, Va.; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses; died February 28, 1824, at Washington, D. C.

**Ballentine, John G.**, of Pulaski, Tenn., was born in Pulaski, Giles County, Tenn.; received a classical education; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ballou, Latimer W.**, of Woonsocket, R. I., was born at Cumberland, R. I., March 1, 1812; received his education in the public schools and academies in the vicinity; moved to Cambridge, Mass., in 1828, and learned the art of printing at The University Press; established The Cambridge Press in 1835, and continued in the business until 1842, when he moved to Woonsocket, R. I., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; chosen in 1850 cashier of the Woonsocket Falls Bank, and treasurer of the Woonsocket Institution for Savings, which positions he retained for over twenty-five years; active in the organization of the Republican party, and president of the Fremont Club in Woonsocket in 1856; Presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; delegate to the national Republican convention which nominated Grant and Wilson, at Philadelphia, in 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; died at Woonsocket, R. I., May 9, 1900.

**Banister, John**, was a native of Virginia; educated in England, and studied law at the Temple; returned to Virginia, where he became an active organizer in ante-Revolutionary movements; delegate to the Continental Congress, serving from March 16, 1778, to September 24, 1778; one of the framers of the Articles of Confederation; lieutenant-colonel of Virginia cavalry in 1781, and active in repelling the British invaders; died in 1787, near Hatcher's Run, Dinwiddie County, Va.

**Bankhead, John Hollis**, of Fayette, was born in Moscow, Marion County (now Lamar), Ala., September 13, 1842; is a farmer; served four years in the Confederate army, being wounded three

times; represented Marion County in the general assembly, sessions of 1865, 1866, and 1867; member of the State senate 1876-77, and of the house representatives 1880-81; warden of the Alabama penitentiary 1881-1885; elected to the Fifth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Banks, John**, was born October 17, 1793, in Juniata County, Pa.; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1819 began practicing; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses, resigning in 1836 to become judge of Berks judicial district; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor of Pennsylvania in 1841; resigned judgeship and became State treasurer in 1847; resumed the practice of law at Reading, and died there April 3, 1864.

**Banks, Linn**, was a native of Virginia; received an academic education; member of the Virginia house of delegates, and for twenty successive years was speaker of that body; in 1838 declined further service in that body and was elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat (to fill out the unexpired term of John M. Patton, resigned), reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress over William Smith, also a Democrat, who successfully contested the election; while attempting to ford the Conway River January 14, 1842, he was thrown from his horse and drowned.

**Banks, Nathaniel P.**, was born January 30, 1816, at Waltham, Mass.; received a common school education, and when only 12 years old was put to work in a cotton factory; learned the machinists' trade; applied his leisure time to study; became a lyceum lecturer, and subsequently editor of a weekly paper in Waltham; clerk in the custom-house at Boston; studied law and began practicing; member of the Massachusetts legislature 1849-1852, and for two years speaker of the house; in 1851 elected to the senate, but being a member of the house declined to serve; in 1853 member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Coalition Democrat to the Thirty-third Congress, on the second trial; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; elected Speaker of the House after a long contest; the session began December 3, 1855; Mr. Banks had already made his influence felt and had won many friends, who placed him in nomination for the office; William Aiken, a large slaveholder of South Carolina, was the favorite candidate of many of the Southern members; Henry N. Fuller, of Pennsylvania, was favored for a time by the Southern Know Nothings, and Lewis Campbell, an Ohio American, had an influential following; on account of the deadlock, the contest lasted more than two months; the President's Message was withheld and all legislative business was stopped; the Members ate and slept in the Hall, and the Sergeant-at-Arms borrowed \$20,000 to enable him to make advances to members of both parties; after the one hundred and twenty-ninth ballot the House agreed to adopt the plurality rule after three more, and on the one hundred and thirty-third ballot (February 2, 1856) Mr. Banks was elected Speaker; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; resigned December 4, 1857, to become governor of Massachusetts, and served from January, 1858, until January, 1861; moved

to Chicago, Ill., and became president of the Illinois Central Railroad; in 1861 entered the Union Army as major-general of volunteers and served throughout the war; returned to Massachusetts and again elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Union Republican (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of D. W. Gooch); reelected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Forty-third Congress as a Liberal Republican and Democrat; again elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Liberal Republican; appointed United States marshal March 11, 1879, and served until April 23, 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; in 1891 Congress voted him a pension of \$1,200 per annum; died at Waltham, Mass., September 1, 1894.

**Banning, Henry B.**, was born November 10, 1834, at Mount Vernon, Ohio; received an academic education; studied law at Mount Vernon until April, 1861, when he enlisted in the Union Army as a private and was promoted successively to the rank of captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, brevet brigadier-general, and brevet major-general; representative from Knox County, Ohio, in the legislature in 1866 and 1867; in 1869 moved to Cincinnati where he resumed the practice of law; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress; reelected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Barber, Hiram, jr.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Warren County, N. Y., March 24, 1835; moved to Wisconsin in 1846; educated at the State University at Madison, Wis.; studied law at the Albany Law School; admitted to the bar; district attorney of Jefferson County, Wis., in 1861 and 1862; assistant attorney-general in 1865 and 1866; moved to Chicago in 1866; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Barber, Isaac A.**, of Easton, Md., was born near Salem, N. J., January 26, 1852; studied medicine on nearing manhood, and graduated in 1872; practiced for a short period in Woodstown, N. J.; moved to Easton, Talbot County, Md., in 1873; practiced medicine successfully for about fifteen years; engaged in milling; elected to the Maryland legislature in 1895; was chairman of the Republican State central committee for Talbot County, and president of the Farmers and Merchants' National Bank of Easton; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Barber, J. Allen**, native of Georgia, Vt.; received an academy education; studied law, and in 1833 admitted to the bar; in 1837 moved to Wisconsin and settled at Lancaster, Grant County, and began practicing; member of the first constitutional convention of Wisconsin in 1846; elected to the State assembly in 1852, 1853, and 1863, serving the last year as speaker; in 1856 and 1857 served in the State senate; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Barber, Laird Howard**, of Mauchunk, Pa., was born near Mifflinburg, Union County, Pa., October 25, 1848; prepared for college at the Mifflinburg Academy, and graduated from Lafayette College in 1871; principal of the Mauchunk public schools for several years; read law with Frederick Bertolette, esq., of Mauchunk, and admitted to the bar in Carbon County June 20, 1881; served for a number of years as a member of the committee on admissions to the bar in Carbon

County, and as member of the committee on legal education of the Pennsylvania Bar Association; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1896, but was defeated by Hon. William S. Kirkpatrick by 329 votes; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Barber, Levi**, was a native of Litchfield County, Conn.; moved to Ohio and elected a Representative from that State to the Fifteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; defeated candidate for the Sixteenth Congress.

**Barber, Noyes**, was born April 28, 1781, at Groton, Conn.; received a common school education; studied law while clerking in a store, and admitted to the bar at Groton; elected a representative from Connecticut to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; after his retirement from Congress, resumed the practice of his profession at Groton, Conn., where he died January 3, 1845.

**Barbour, James**, was born June 10, 1775, in Orange County, Va.; received a common school education; while serving as deputy sheriff of Orange County studied law, and in 1794 admitted to the bar; member of the Virginia house of delegates, and its speaker; United States Senator from Virginia, Anti-Democrat and State Rights, from January 11, 1815, to March 27, 1825, when he resigned to become Secretary of War under President John Quincy Adams; minister to England from May 23, 1828, to September 23, 1829; died June 8, 1842, near Gordonsville, Va.

**Barbour, John S.**, was born August 8, 1790, in Culpeper County, Va.; graduated in 1808 from William and Mary College; studied law and admitted to the bar; in the war of 1812 was aid-de-camp to General Madison; served in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighteenth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; member of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829 and 1830; died January 12, 1855, in Culpeper County, Va.

**Barbour, John S.**, of Alexandria, Va., was born in Culpeper County, Va., December 29, 1820; educated at the University of Virginia; graduate of the law school of the University of Virginia, and began the practice of law in his native county of Culpeper; elected to the legislature of Virginia from Culpeper County in 1847, and reelected, serving four consecutive sessions; in 1852 elected president of the railroad company then called "The Orange and Alexandria Railroad Company," in which position he continuously remained until it was merged in what is now known as "The Virginia Midland Railway Company," extending from Alexandria to Danville, Va.; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the United States Senate to succeed Harrison H. Riddleberger, and took his seat March 4, 1889; died May 14, 1892.

**Barbour, Lucien**, was born March 4, 1811, at Canton, Conn.; received a classical education, and in 1837 graduated from Amherst College; moved to Indiana, where he studied law; admitted to the bar at Indianapolis; appointed United States district attorney for the district of Indiana; commissioner to codify the laws of Indiana in 1852; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Barbour, Philip Pendleton**, was born in Orange County, Va., in 1783; received a classical education; studied law and practiced with success; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses without opposition; resigned in February, 1825; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Seventeenth Congress; appointed judge of the Virginia general court for the eastern district in 1825 (in place of Judge Holmes, deceased); again elected a Representative to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, and again resigned May 31, 1830; candidate at the Democratic national convention at Baltimore for Vice-President, at which Jackson and Van Buren were nominated, and received 46 votes; in 1856 appointed by President Jackson associate justice of the Supreme Court, and held the position until his death, at Washington, D. C., February 25, 1841.

**Barclay, David**, was a native of Pennsylvania, and elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bard, David**, was a native of Pennsylvania; graduated from Princeton College in 1778; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; again elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses; soon after his retirement from Congress he died in Virginia.

**Bard, Thomas Robert**, of Hueneme, Cal., was born at Chambersburg, Pa., December 8, 1841; his ancestors were Scotch-Irish, and among the earliest settlers of that part of the Cumberland Valley in which Chambersburg is situated; received a common-school education, and graduated from the Chambersburg Academy in 1858; before completing the study of law engaged in railroading at Hagerstown, Md.; went to California in 1864; resided in Ventura County, that State, where he engaged in wharving and warehousing, banking, petroleum mining, sheep grazing, horticulture, and general farming; Presidential elector in 1880 and again in 1892, but has held no other important public offices; on February 7, 1900, elected to the United States Senate at an extra session of the State legislature by unanimous vote of the Republican majority to fill the vacancy occasioned by the expiration of the term of Stephen M. White, Democrat, March 3, 1899, and took the oath of office in the Senate March 5, 1900.

**Barham, John A.**, of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born in Missouri, July 17, 1844; moved with his parents to California in 1849; educated in the common schools and at the Hesperian College in Woodland, Cal.; taught in the public schools of California for three years; studied law and, in 1868, admitted to practice; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Barker, Abraham A.**, was born March 30, 1816, at Lovell, Me.; received a public school education and engaged in farming; in 1854 moved to Pennsylvania, engaging in the lumber trade; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania in the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Union Republican.

**Barker, David, jr.**, was born January 8, 1797, at Stratham, N. H.; educated at Exeter Academy and Harvard College, graduating in 1815; studied law and in 1819 admitted to the bar; began prac-

ticing at Rochester, N. H.; served several years as a member of the New Hampshire legislature; elected a Representative to the Twentieth Congress from New Hampshire; resumed his law practice; died at Rochester, April 1, 1834.

**Barker, Jacob**, was born December 7, 1779, at Swan Island, Me.; received a public school education; moved to New York City, becoming a well-known financier; state senator; becoming involved in numerous speculation, lost his property; after the failure of a life insurance company of which he was the manager was indicted for conspiracy to defraud; in 1834 removed to New Orleans; admitted to the bar there and became a political leader; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Conservative; his credentials were presented December 19, 1865, but he was not admitted to his seat; in 1867 he again became bankrupt; died at Philadelphia, Pa., December 27, 1871.

**Barker, Joseph**, was born in Massachusetts in 1751; studied two years at Harvard College and in 1771 graduated from Yale College; studied theology and was ordained as a pastor; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Ninth Congress; died in 1815.

**Barksdale, Ethelbert**, of Jackson, Miss., was born in Rutherford County, Tenn.; moved to Mississippi when a youth; entered upon journalism in his twenty-first year, and adopted it as a profession; engaged in farming; conducted the official journal of the State 1854-1861 and 1876-1883; member of the Congress of the Confederate States during the existence of that government; served on the platform committees of the national Democratic conventions of 1860, 1868, 1872, and 1880; on the Democratic electoral ticket for the State at large in 1876, and president of the State electoral college; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee 1877-1879; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; died at Yazoo, Miss., February 17, 1893.

**Barksdale, William**, was born August 21, 1821, in Rutherford County, Tenn.; received a classical education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; moved to Columbus, Miss., where he began practicing; editor of the Columbus Democrat; served in the Mexican war as quartermaster of the Mississippi Volunteers; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1852; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-third Congress as a State Rights Democrat for the State at large, and reelected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses without opposition; resigned January 12, 1861, to enter the Confederate army; made brigadier-general August 12, 1862, commanding a Mississippi brigade in Longstreet's Corps; killed at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1863.

**Barlow, Bradley**, of St. Albans, Vt., was born at Fairfield, Vt., May 12, 1814; brought up there, and engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits until 1858, when he moved to St. Albans, and for twenty years engaged in banking and other large business pursuits; president of the Vermont National Bank, and engaged in railroad enterprises; six times elected a member of the State house of representatives, and twice elected a State senator; twice elected a member of State constitutional conventions, of one of which he was assistant secretary; several years county treasurer; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a National Republican.

**Barlow, Charles Averill**, of San Luis Obispo, Cal., eldest son of Merrill Barlow, who was quartermaster-general of Ohio in 1862 under Governor Brough, was born at Cleveland, Ohio, March 17, 1858, and received a common school education in that city; his father having died, he, with his mother and family, moved to Ventura, Cal., in 1875; then learned the harness maker's trade, later buying an interest in the business of his employer; also engaged extensively in the fruit drying and shipping business; disposing of his interests in Ventura, moved to San Luis Obispo County, where he acquired land and engaged in wheat farming; State lecturer of the Farmers' Alliance one term, and elected to the State assembly from San Luis Obispo County in 1893 on the straight People's Party ticket; then engaged with J. K. Tuley in the publication of the *Reasoner*, at San Luis Obispo, that being the leading Populist paper in southern California; chairman of the People's Party State convention in 1896, and in August of that year nominated for Congress by both the People's Party and Democratic conventions and the unanimous indorsement of the Free-Silver Republican organization of the Sixth district; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a fusion candidate.

**Barlow, Stephen**, was a native of Pennsylvania, and elected a Representative from that State to the Twentieth Congress.

**Barnard, Daniel Dewey**, was born July 16, 1797, in Berkshire County, Mass.; graduated at Williams College in 1818; studied law and in 1821 was admitted to the bar; began practicing at Rochester, N. Y.; prosecuting attorney in 1826; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress; in 1832 moved to Albany, N. Y.; member of the State assembly; again elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses; minister to Prussia September 3, 1850, to September 21, 1853; died at Albany, N. Y., April 24, 1861.

**Barnard, Isaac D.**, was born July 18, 1791, at Aston, Pa.; received a public school education; while studying law was appointed captain in the Fourteenth United States Infantry, March 12, 1812, and served during the war; especially distinguished himself at the engagements of Lyons Creek and Fort Dodge; resumed his legal studies and in 1816 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Westchester; deputy attorney-general in 1817; State senator in 1820; State secretary of state in 1826; United States Senator from Pennsylvania from December 3, 1827, until December, 1831, when he resigned; died at Westchester, Pa., February 28, 1834.

**Barnes, Demas**, was born April 4, 1827, at Gorham, N. Y.; reared on a farm; received an academic education; 1849 moved to New York and engaged in wholesale drug and medicine business; elected a Representative from New York in the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Barnes, George T.**, of Augusta, Ga., was born in Richmond County, Ga., August 14, 1833; educated at the Richmond County Academy, and at Franklin College, University of Georgia, Athens, where he graduated in August, 1853; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives of Georgia 1860-1865; member of the national Democratic committee from Georgia 1876-1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Barnes, Lyman E.**, of Appleton, Wis., was born at Weyauwega, Waupaca County, Wis., June 30, 1855; educated in the public schools; admitted to the bar in 1876, after four years' study in a law office and at Columbia College Law School, New York; began the practice of law in Appleton in 1876 and soon afterwards formed a partnership with Judge Goodland (one of the circuit judges of Wisconsin), which continued until 1882; moved to Rockledge, Brevard County, Fla., where he remained about five years; practiced law there; nominated by acclamation for State senator by the Democratic party of Brevard and Dade counties, but declined; returned to Appleton and resumed the practice of his profession; district attorney of Outagamie County; held no other public office; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Barnett, William**, was a native of Virginia; removed to Georgia, and elected a Representative from that State to the Twelfth Congress (in place of Howell Cobb, resigned) as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Thirteenth Congress; in 1815 appointed a member of the commission to establish the boundaries of the Creek Indian Reservation.

**Barney, John** (son of Commodore Joshua Barney), was born at Baltimore, Md., in 1785; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., January 26, 1856.

**Barney, Samuel Stebbins**, of West Bend, Wis., was born at Hartford, Washington County, Wis., January 31, 1846; educated in the public schools and at Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill.; taught the high school in Hartford for four years; began the study of law at West Bend with Hon. L. F. Frisby, late attorney-general of Wisconsin, in 1870; admitted to practice in 1873, and has practiced his profession at West Bend ever since; filled the office of superintendent of schools of Washington County from 1876 to 1880; Republican candidate for Congress in 1884 in the old Fifth district; in the same year delegate to the National Republican convention at Chicago; held no other public office; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican; refused renomination for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Barnitz, Charles A.**, was born September 11, 1780, at York, Pa.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at York; in 1815 elected to the State senate; elected to the Twenty-third Congress from Pennsylvania; died at York, Pa., January 8, 1850.

**Barnum, William H.**, was born September 17, 1818, in Boston Corners, Columbia County, N. Y.; received public school education; apprentice to the iron founders' trade and subsequently engaged in the manufacture of pig iron, car wheels, and other articles of iron, in which he became quite wealthy; member of the Connecticut legislature in 1851-52; elected a Representative from that State to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and resigned May 22, 1876, to become a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Democrat (in place of Orris Ferry, Republican), and took his seat in the Senate May 22, 1876; served until March 3, 1879; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1868, 1872, 1876, 1880, and 1884; chairman of the national



Democratic executive committee in the canvasses of 1880 and 1884; died at Lime Rock, Conn., April 30, 1889.

**Barnwell, Robert**, was a native of South Carolina; Representative in the Second Congress from that State, serving from October 24, 1791, to March 2, 1793.

**Barnwell, Robert Woodward**, was born August 10, 1801, in South Carolina; received a classical education, and in 1821 graduated from Harvard College; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practicing; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; declined a renomination; appointed a United States Senator from South Carolina (in place of Franklin H. Elmore, deceased), and served from June 24, 1850, to January 6, 1851; commissioner from South Carolina to the Federal Government regarding the secession of that State in December, 1860; member of the Provincial Congress of the Confederate States.

**Barr, Samuel F.**, of Harrisburg, Pa., was born near Coleraine, County Antrim, Ireland, June 15, 1829; his parents came to the United States in 1831; received a common school education; freight agent of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad in 1855-56; engaged early in the war on the Government railways in and about Washington; in 1867 appointed clerk to the Committee on Agriculture of the Senate, and afterwards became clerk to the Committee on Foreign Relations of that body; was for five years editor of the Harrisburg (Pa) Telegraph, from which position he withdrew in 1878, giving up active business; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Barr, Thomas J.**, was born in New York in 1812; received a public school education; engaged in the hotel business, 1835-1842, in New Jersey; returned to New York City, where he was an assistant alderman, 1849-50; in 1853 served in the State senate; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress (in the place of John Kelly, resigned), as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an independent Democrat.

**Barrere, Granville**, was a native of Highland County, Ohio; received a public school education, attended college at Augusta, Ky., and Marietta, Ohio; studied law and began practicing in Illinois in 1856; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Barrere, Nelson**, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Barrett, J. Richard**, was a native of Kentucky; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and became identified with the St. Louis Agricultural Society, and organized its successful exhibitions; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-sixth Congress, and after the contest the seat was given to his opponent, Francis P. Blair, who soon afterwards resigned; elected to fill the vacancy in the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Barrett, William E.**, of Melrose, Mass., was born there December 29, 1858; educated in the public schools; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1880; began at once as assistant editor of the St. Albans Daily Messenger; joined the staff of

the Boston Daily Advertiser in 1882; Washington correspondent of the Boston Advertiser 1882-86; recalled to Boston to become editor in chief, and in 1888 became chief proprietor and manager of the Boston Daily Advertiser and the Boston Evening Record; elected to the Massachusetts legislature 1887-1892; speaker of that body every year but the first, being elected by the votes of both parties; candidate for Congress in April, 1893, at a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. H. C. Lodge, but was defeated by William Everett, Democrat; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; moved to Boston, Mass., and became publisher of the Boston Daily Advertiser, a morning paper, and the Record, an evening paper; president of a bank at Medford, Mass., and president of a trust company located at Boston, Mass.

**Barringer, Daniel L.**, was born October 1, 1788, in Cabarrus County, N. C.; received a classical education; studied law and began practicing in Wake County; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1813, 1819, 1821, and 1822; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Nineteenth Congress (in place of W. Mangum, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to Tennessee and became a member of the legislature; elected its speaker; died in Tennessee October 16, 1852.

**Barringer, Daniel Moreau**, was born in July, 1806, in Cabarrus County, N. C.; graduated at the University of North Carolina in 1826; studied law and began practicing in 1829; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1840, and 1842; member of the constitutional convention in 1835; elected a Representative from North Carolina as a Whig to the Twenty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; minister to Spain from June 18, 1849, until September 4, 1853; in 1854 elected to the State house of representatives, and declined a renomination; delegate to the peace congress in 1861.

**Barrow, Alexander**, was born in 1801 near Nashville, Tenn.; graduated from the West Point Military Academy; studied law and began practicing in Louisiana; engaged in agricultural pursuits; served several years in the state legislature of Louisiana; chosen as a United States Senator from Louisiana as a Whig and served from May 31, 1841, until his death, at Baltimore, Md., December 29, 1846.

**Barrow, Pope**, of Athens, Ga., was born in Oglethorpe County, Ga., August 1, 1839; graduated from the University of Georgia in the class of 1859 and in the law class of 1860; admitted to the bar and practiced law; entered the Confederate service in 1861, and served as aid-de-camp to Maj. Gen. Howell Cobb during the war; resumed the practice of law at Athens; member of the constitutional convention of 1877, and of the State Legislature of Georgia in 1880 and 1881; elected to the United States Senate November 15, 1882, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. B. H. Hill; took his seat December 5, 1882, serving until March 3, 1883; resumed the practice of law at Savannah, Ga.

**Barrow, Washington**, was born October 5, 1817, in Davidson County, Tenn.; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; minister to Portugal from August 16, 1841, to February 24,

1844; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; edited *The Nashville Banner*; State senator in 1860 and 1861; prominently identified with the Confederacy during the civil war, and arrested by order of Governor Andrew Johnson, March 28, 1862, and imprisoned at Nashville; released the following week by order of President Lincoln; died October 19, 1866, at St. Louis, Mo.

**Barrows, Samuel June**, of Boston, Mass., was born at New York City May 26, 1845; after a primary school education entered, at 9 years, the employ of R. Hoe & Co., New York, as errand boy and telegraph operator; with the exception of one year spent in the public schools, remained nine years with this firm; studied in night school; learned shorthand; enlisted in the Navy at 19, but was not mustered in on account of ill health; practiced as a stenographer; reporter for the *New York Sun* and *New York World*; in 1867 became phonographic secretary to William H. Seward, then Secretary of State; remained in Department of State until 1871, and served part of the time in the Consular Bureau and Bureau of Rolls; accompanied Chaplain Newman, of the Senate, to Utah in 1870, and reported the debate with the Mormons; entered the Harvard Divinity School in the fall of 1871 and was graduated with the degree of B. A.; while at Harvard was Boston correspondent of the *New York Tribune*; accompanied as correspondent of the same paper the Yellowstone expedition in 1873, under the command of General Stanley, and the Black Hills expedition in 1874, commanded by General Custer; took part in 1873 in the battles of Tongue River and the Big Horn; spent a year at Leipzig University and studied political economy under Roscher; settled as pastor of the First Parish, Dorchester (Boston), Mass., in 1876; resigned in 1881 to become editor of the *Christian Register*, which position he held for sixteen years; spent the year 1892-93 in Europe studying archaeology in Greece and visiting European prisons; secretary of the United States delegation to the International Prison Congress at Paris in 1895, and prepared the report transmitted by the Secretary of State to Congress; appointed by President Cleveland in 1896 to represent the United States on the International Prison Commission; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Barry, F. G.**, of West Point, Miss., was born at Woodbury, Tenn., of Irish parentage, January 15, 1845; received a rudimental education; served as a private in the Confederate army; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State senate of Mississippi 1875-1879; Democratic elector at large for the State of Mississippi in 1880; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Barry, Henry W.**, was a native of New York; self-educated; graduated in law at Columbian Law College, Washington, D. C.; enlisted in the Union Army early in the war; organized a regiment of colored troops in Kentucky; breveted major-general; member of the Mississippi State constitutional convention in 1867; elected to the State senate in 1868; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses; died June 7, 1875, at Washington, D. C.

**Barry, William Taylor**, was born February 5, 1784; graduated from William and Mary College in 1803; studied law and began the practice of his profession at Lexington, Ky.; elected a Representative to the Eleventh Congress as a Democrat

(to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of George M. Bibb), and served from February 2, 1815, until he resigned in 1816; judge of the supreme court of Kentucky; elected lieutenant-governor; appointed professor of law and politics in Transylvania University, at Lexington, in 1821; secretary of state; chief justice of the supreme court of Kentucky; appointed Postmaster-General by President Jackson, March 9, 1829, the first Postmaster-General invited to sit in the Cabinet; resigned April 10, 1835, when he became minister to Spain; died at Liverpool, England, August 30, 1835, on his way to his post; his remains were brought home and reinterred in Frankfort Cemetery with Masonic honors, November 8, 1854.

**Barry, William Sullivan**, was born December 10, 1821, at Columbus, Miss.; graduated from Yale College in 1841; studied law and practiced at Columbus; owner of several plantations; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; president of the State secession convention of 1861, and member of the provincial Confederate Congress; entered the military service and commanded the Thirty-fifth Mississippi Volunteers, acting at times commander of the brigade to which he belonged; captured at Mobile, April 12, 1865; resumed practice at Columbus and died there. January 29, 1868.

**Barstow, Gamaliel H.**, was born in New York State in 1785; state treasurer of New York 1825-1828; served several terms as member of the State senate and assembly; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Nichols, N. Y., April 10, 1865.

**Barstow, Gideon**, was born in Essex County, Mass., in 1783; several years a member of the State senate and house of representatives; elected a Representative to the Seventeenth Congress from Massachusetts as a Democrat; died at St. Augustine, Fla., March 26, 1852.

**Bartholdt, Richard**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Germany November 2, 1855; came to this country when a boy; received a classical education; learned the printing trade and has remained a newspaper man ever since; connected with several Eastern papers as reporter, legislative correspondent, and editor, and was at the time of his election to Congress editor in chief of the *St. Louis Tribune*; elected to the board of public schools of St. Louis, and in November, 1891, chosen its president; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Bartine, Horace F.**, of Carson City, Nev., was born in New York City, N. Y., March 21, 1848; attended the common schools until 15 years of age; at the age of 15 enlisted as a private soldier in the Eighth New Jersey Regiment, serving during the last two years of the late civil war; wounded in the breast at the battle of the Wilderness, but speedily recovered and rejoined his regiment; participated in nearly all the principal engagements in which the Army of the Potomac was engaged until the surrender at Appomattox; in 1869 removed to Nevada; during the greater part of the time from 1869 to 1876 engaged as a mill hand and in the manufacture of sulphate of copper for milling purposes, endeavoring in the meantime, by studying nights, to supply the defects in his education; in 1876 began the study of law, devoting his evenings to that purpose; in 1880



admitted to the bar; practiced in all the courts, State and Federal, within the State of Nevada; served one term of two years as district attorney of Ormsby County; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Bartlett, Bailey**, was born at Haverhill, Mass., in 1750; received a public school education; clerk in his father's store; member of the State house of representatives 1781-1783; declined a reelection in 1784; delegate to the State convention to ratify the Federal Constitution in 1787; in 1788 again a member of the State house of representatives and in 1789 of the State senate; in 1789 appointed high sheriff of Essex County and held the office over forty years consecutively, except between December 5, 1811, and January 20, 1812, when for political reasons he was removed by Governor Gerry and appointed county treasurer by the commissioners of Essex County; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifth Congress (in place of Theophilus Bradbury, resigned) as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; died at Haverhill, Mass., September 9, 1830.

**Bartlett, Charles Lafayette**, of Macon, Ga., was born at Monticello, Jasper County, Ga., on January 31, 1853; moved from Monticello to Macon in 1875; educated in the schools at Monticello, the University of Georgia, and the University of Virginia; graduated from the University of Georgia in August, 1870; studied law at the University of Virginia and admitted to the bar in August, 1872; appointed solicitor-general (prosecuting attorney) for the Macon judicial court January 31, 1877, and served in that capacity until January 31, 1881; elected to the house of representatives of Georgia in 1882 and 1883, and again in 1884 and 1885, and to the State senate in 1888 and 1889, from the Twenty-second senatorial district; elected judge of the superior court of the Macon circuit January 1, 1893, and resigned that office May 1, 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress, as a Democrat.

**Bartlett, Franklin**, of New York City, N. Y., was born in Worcester County, Mass., September 10, 1847; graduated from the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute in June, 1865, and entered Harvard College, from which he graduated in June, 1869; entered the Columbia College Law School in the autumn of 1869, and studied at such school until June, 1870; admitted to the bar upon examination by the general term in 1870; student at Exeter College, Oxford University, England, in 1870-71; in 1872-73 concluded the second year of law school course at Columbia College Law School and received the degree of LL. B.; in 1878 received the postgraduate degree of Doctor of Philosophy at Harvard University, and delivered the postgraduate oration at the commencement in Cambridge; in 1890 served as a member of the constitutional commission of the State of New York; delegate from New York to the Democratic national convention in 1892 at Chicago; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as the nominee of the Democratic party; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Bartlett, Ichabod**, was born July 24, 1786, at Salisbury, N. H.; graduated at Dartmouth in 1808; studied law and in 1811 admitted to the bar; commenced practicing at Durham, but in 1816 moved to Portsmouth; member of the State house of representatives in 1820 and 1821, serving the last year

as speaker; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Eighteenth Congress as an Anti-Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; in 1830 again a member of the State house of representatives; defeated for governor in 1832; member of the State house of representatives 1838, 1851, and 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; died October 19, 1853, at Portsmouth, N. H.

**Bartlett, Josiah**, was born November 21, 1727 (old style), at Amesbury, Mass.; received a public school education; studied medicine and began practice at Kingston; filled several local offices under the royal government; delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress in 1775; second signer of the Declaration of Independence; resigned in 1788 and became chief justice of the State; in 1789 elected to the United States Senate from New Hampshire, but declined, and at the same time resigned as chief justice; elected president of the State of New Hampshire in 1790; member of the constitutional convention of 1792 (which substituted the title of governor for that of president) and was first governor of New Hampshire; died at Kingston, N. H., May 19, 1795.

**Bartlett, Josiah, jr.** (a son of Dr. Josiah Bartlett), was born December 16, 1788, at Kingston, N. H.; studied medicine and began practicing at Stratham, N. H.; Presidential elector on the Washington ticket in 1793, and again in 1825 on the John Quincy Adams ticket; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twelfth Congress; died April 14, 1838, at Stratham, N. H.

**Bartlett, Thomas, jr.**, was born June 18, 1808, at Sutton, Vt.; received a public school education; studied law and in 1833 began practicing at Groton; State's attorney for Caledonia County 1839-1842; member of the State senate in 1841 and 1842 and of the house of representatives 1849, 1850, 1854, and 1855; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850 and 1857; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for re-election to the Thirty-third Congress; resumed the practice of his profession, and died at Lyndon, Vt., September 8, 1876.

**Bartley, Mordecai**, was born December 16, 1783, in Fayette County, Pa.; attended school in Virginia; moved to Ohio in 1809 and became a farmer at Mansfield; served in the war of 1812 as captain; State senator 1817-18; register of the land office 1818-1823; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; governor of Ohio 1844-1846; died October 10, 1870, at Mansfield, Ohio.

**Barton, David**, was a native of Waco County, Ky., moved with his parents to the Territory of Missouri; member of the convention which formed a State in 1820; United States Senator from Missouri from December 3, 1821, to March 3, 1831; died near Boonville, Mo., September 28, 1837.

**Barton, Richard W.**, was native of Virginia and served several terms in the Virginia State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; died in Frederick County, Va., March 15, 1859.

**Barton, Samuel**, was a native of New York State; received a common-school education and served three terms in the State legislature; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Barwig, Charles**, of Mayville, Wis., was born in Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, March 19, 1837; emigrated to this country with his parents in 1845, locating at Milwaukee; graduated from the Spencian Business College in 1857; located at Mayville in 1865; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Bashford, Coles**, was born January 24, 1816, near Cold Springs, N. Y.; educated at the Wesleyan Seminary, now Genesee College, Lima, N. Y.; studied law and in 1841 admitted to the bar; district attorney for Wayne County 1847-1850; resigned in 1850 and moved to Oshkosh, Wis.; member of the Wisconsin State senate 1852-1854, resigning in 1855; governor 1855-1858; moved in 1863 to Arizona and became attorney-general of Arizona 1864-1867; presiding officer of the first Territorial council of Arizona; elected a Delegate from Arizona to the Fortieth Congress as an Independent; in 1869 appointed secretary of Arizona, which position he held for several years; died at Prescott, Ariz., April 25, 1878.

**Bass, Lyman K.**, was born November 13, 1836, at Aldel, N. Y.; graduated from Union College in 1856; admitted to the bar at Buffalo in 1858; district attorney for Erie County 1865-1872; renominated and declined; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; during his terms in Congress served on committees on Railroads and Canals, Claims, Expenditures in the War Department, and on the Joint Select Committee to inquire into the affairs of the District of Columbia; in 1872 formed a partnership with S. Bissell, to which Grover Cleveland was admitted in 1874; in 1876 retired from the firm on account of failing health and moved to Colorado Springs, Colo., becoming general counsel of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad Company; died at New York City May 11, 1889.

**Bassett, Burwell**, was born in New Kent County, Va., in 1764; served in the Virginia legislature for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirteenth Congress by Thomas M. Bailey, whose election he unsuccessfully contested; elected to the Fourteenth Congress by 47 majority and reelected to the Fifteenth; again elected to the Seventeenth Congress and reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Twenty-first Congress by Richard Coke, jr.; died in New Kent County, Va., February 26, 1841.

**Bassett, Richard**, was a native of Delaware; admitted to the bar and practiced; delegate from Delaware to the convention which framed the Constitution of the United States in 1787; United States Senator from Delaware from March 4, 1789, to March 2, 1793; Presidential elector in 1797 and voted for John Adams for President; governor of Delaware 1798-1801; died September 18, 1815.

**Bate, William B.**, of Nashville, Tenn., was born near Castalian Spring, Tenn.; received an academic education; when quite a youth served as second clerk on a steamboat between Nashville and New Orleans; served as a private throughout the Mexican war in Louisiana and Tennessee regiments, a year after returning from the Mexican war elected to the Tennessee legislature; graduated from the Lebanon Law School in 1852 and entered upon the practice of his profession at Gal-

latin, Tenn.; in 1854 elected attorney-general for the Nashville district for six years; during term of office nominated for Congress, but declined; Presidential elector in 1860 on the Breckinridge-Lane ticket; private, captain, colonel, brigadier and major-general in the Confederate service, surrendering with the Army of the Tennessee in 1865; three times dangerously wounded; after the close of the war returned to Tennessee and resumed the practice of law; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1868; served on the national Democratic executive committee for Tennessee twelve years; elector for the State at large on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; in 1882 elected governor of Tennessee and reelected without opposition in 1884; in January, 1887, elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Washington C. Whitthorne, and took his seat March 4, 1887; reelected in 1893 and again in 1899.

**Bateman, Ephraim**, was born at Cedarville, N. J., in 1770; studied medicine while an apprentice to a machinist and practiced at Cedarville; served in the State legislature; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; elected to the council of the State legislature, and as its president gave in 1826 the casting vote which elected him to the United States Senate against T. Frelinghuysen; served in the United States Senate from December 7, 1826, until he resigned in January, 1829; died at Cedarville, N. J., January 29, 1829.

**Bates, Arthur Laban**, of Meadville, Pa., was born at Meadville, Pa., June 6, 1859; son of Sam B. Bates, LL. D., and S. Josephine Bates; graduated from Allegheny College in 1880; admitted to the bar in 1882; elected city solicitor of Meadville in 1889, 1890, 1892, and 1894; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Bates, Edward**, was born September 4, 1793, at Belmont, Goochland County, Va.; educated at Charlotte Hall Academy, Maryland, and in 1812 obtained a midshipman's warrant but was prevented from going to sea by his mother; served as sergeant in the winter of 1812 and 1813 in a volunteer brigade; in 1814 moved to St. Louis; studied law and in 1817 admitted to the bar; circuit prosecuting attorney in 1818; member of the convention which formed the State constitution in 1820; State's attorney in 1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1822; United States district attorney 1821-1826; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twentieth Congress as an Adams anti-Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress; member of the State senate in 1830, and of the State house of representatives in 1834; declined a Cabinet seat tendered him by President Fillmore; in 1856 presided at the national Whig convention at Baltimore; appointed Attorney-General by President Lincoln and served from March, 1861, to September, 1864; died at St. Louis, Mo., March 25, 1869.

**Bates, Isaac C.**, was born May 14, 1780, at Granville, Mass.; graduated in 1802 from Yale College; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Northampton; served several years in the State senate and house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twentieth Congress as an anti-Jackson man; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; declined a reelection; Presidential elector from Massachusetts in 1837 and 1841; elected a United States Senator (in place of John

Davis, resigned) and served from January, 1841, until his death, at Washington, D. C., March 16, 1845.

**Bates, James**, was a native of Maine; studied medicine; physician at the Augusta insane asylum; moved to Norridgewock and devoted much time to agricultural pursuits; edited the Democrat Somerset Republican; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-second Congress, serving from December 5, 1831, to March 3, 1833.

**Bates, James Woodson**, was a native of Goochland County, Va.; moved to Arkansas Territory; elected a delegate to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; after the expiration of his term in Congress appointed a judge of the supreme court of Arkansas; died January 20, 1847, at Van Buren, Ark.

**Bates, Martin W.**, was born February 24, 1787, at Salisbury, Conn.; received a thorough English education; moved to Delaware and taught school; studied medicine and later studied law; admitted to the bar; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected a United States Senator from Delaware to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Clayton, as a Democrat, and served from December 6, 1858, to March 3, 1859; died at Dover, Del., January 1, 1869.

**Baxter, Portus**, was a native of Brownington, Vt.; attended the public schools; Presidential elector on the Scott ticket in 1852, and in 1856 on the Fremont ticket; elected a Representative from Vermont as a Republican to the Thirty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., March 4, 1869.

**Bay, William V. N.**, was a native of New York; after receiving a public school education moved to Missouri and located at Union, Newton County; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Bayard, James A.** (son of James A. Bayard and father of Thomas Francis Bayard), was born November 15, 1799, at Wilmington, Del.; received a classical education; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Wilmington; in 1851 elected a United States Senator from Delaware as a Democrat; reelected in 1857 and again in 1863, serving from December 1, 1851, until he resigned January 30, 1864; appointed a United States Senator as a Democrat (to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of George Read Riddle), and subsequently elected by the legislature to complete the unexpired term, serving from April 11, 1867, to March 3, 1869; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; died at Wilmington, Del., June 13, 1880.

**Bayard, James Asheton** (father of James A. Bayard and Richard H. Bayard and grandfather of Thomas Francis Bayard), was born at Philadelphia, Pa., July 28, 1767; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Princeton College in 1784; studied law under Gen. Joseph Reed; admitted to the bar, commencing practice at Wilmington, Del.; declined the offer as minister to France under President Adams; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Fifth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Delaware (in place of William Hill Wells, resigned), serving from January 15, 1805, to March 3, 1813; appointed one of the commission to negotiate peace with Great Britain; went to Europe in 1814 and aided

in negotiating the treaty of Ghent; declined the appointment of minister to Russia in 1815; died at Wilmington, August 6, 1815.

**Bayard, John**, was born August 11, 1738, in Cecil County, Md.; received an academic education; moved to Pennsylvania and located at Philadelphia, where he became engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected several times as a member of the Pennsylvania assembly, serving several years as speaker; major of the Second Battalion of Philadelphia Volunteers, which he commanded at the battle of Trenton; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1785-1787; in 1788 moved to New Brunswick; became mayor, also judge of the court of common pleas; died January 7, 1807, at New Brunswick, N. J.

**Bayard, Richard H.**, was born at Wilmington, Del., in 1796; graduated from Princeton College in 1814; admitted to the bar and practiced law; elected a United States Senator as a Whig (to fill a vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Arnold Naudin), serving from June 20, 1836, to September, 1839, when he resigned to become chief justice of Delaware; again elected to the United States Senate, serving from December 2, 1839, to March 3, 1845; chargé d'affaires to Belgium December 10, 1850, and served until September 12, 1853; died at Philadelphia March 4, 1868.

**Bayard, Thomas Francis**, of Wilmington, Del., was born at Wilmington, Del., October 29, 1828; chiefly educated at the Flushing School, established by Rev. Dr. F. L. Hawks, and although his early training was for a mercantile life, studied and adopted the profession of law; admitted to the bar in 1851, and excepting the years 1855 and 1856, when he resided in Philadelphia, always practiced in his native city; in 1853 appointed United States district attorney for Delaware, but resigned in 1854; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James A. Bayard (his father); took his seat March 4, 1869; reelected in 1875; member of the Electoral Commission in 1876; reelected to the United States Senate in 1881; elected President pro tempore of the Senate in 1881; resigned in 1885; Secretary of State 1885-1889, in President Cleveland's Cabinet; ambassador to the Court of St. James 1893-1897; died at the home of his daughter in Dedham, Mass., September 28, 1898.

**Bayard, William**, was a native of New York; member of assembly in 1764; Delegate from New York to the Colonial Congress which met at New York October 7, 1765.

**Bayley, Thomas**, was born in Somerset County, Md.; received a classical education, graduating from Princeton College in 1794; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses.

**Bayley, Thomas Henry** (son of Thomas M. Bayly), was born December 11, 1810, in Accomac County, Va.; graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1830, and commenced practice; member of the State assembly 1835-1840, resigning on being elected judge of the circuit court; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat (to fill a vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Henry A. Wise); reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, serving until his death, which occurred June 23, 1856, at his home in Accomac County.

**Baylies, Francis** (brother of William Baylies), was born October 16, 1783, at Taunton, Mass.; received a liberal education; studied law with his brother William Baylies; admitted to the bar and practiced; register of probate for Bristol County 1812-1820; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses, and to the Nineteenth Congress on the second trial; commissioned chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Republic January 3, 1832, and received his passports September 3, 1832; died October 28, 1852, at Taunton, Mass.

**Baylies, William** (brother of Francis Baylies), was born October 16, 1783, at Taunton, Mass.; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice at West Bridgewater; member of the State legislature 1808-9, 1812-13, 1820-21, 1830-31, and of the State senate 1825-26; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress as a War Democrat, and took his seat May, 1809 (but the House declared that his opponent, Charles Turner, jr., Peace candidate, to have been elected at a previous election, which the governor of Massachusetts had declared void, and gave Turner the seat June 28, 1809); elected to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Twenty-third Congresses; defeated candidate for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died September 27, 1865, at Taunton, Mass.

**Baylor, R. E. B.**, was elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-first Congress.

**Bayly, Thomas M.**, was born in Accomac County, Va., September 2, 1775; graduated from Princeton College in 1794; entered public life in 1798 and served several years in each of the two houses of the State legislature as a Democrat; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirteenth Congress, serving from May 24, 1813 to March 3, 1815; again reelected to the State legislature and served several terms; died in Accomac County, Va., January 6, 1834.

**Bayne, Thomas M.**, of the city of Allegheny, Pa.; born in that city June 14, 1836; educated in the public schools and at Westminster College; entered the Union Army in July, 1862, as colonel of the One hundred and thirty-sixth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, which he commanded during its nine months' term of service, taking part in the battles of Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville; resumed the reading of law in 1865, and admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in April, 1866; elected district attorney for Allegheny County in October, 1870, and held the office until January 1, 1874; nominated by the Republican party for the Forty-fourth Congress, and defeated; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; died June 14, 1894.

**Beach, Clifton Bailey**, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born at Sharon, Medina County, Ohio, September 16, 1845; moved to Cleveland in 1857; educated in the common schools and at Western Reserve College, class of 1871; admitted to the bar in 1872; retired from active practice in 1884, having become extensively engaged in manufacturing enterprises; nominated for Congress by acclamation and elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Beach, Lewis**, of Cornwall, N. Y., was born in the city of New York March 30, 1835; graduated from the Yale Law School in 1856; admitted to the bar the same year, and began the practice of law in New York, in 1861 took up his residence

in Orange County, N. Y.; member and treasurer of the Democratic State central committee 1877-1879; placed on the electoral ticket for 1880, but resigned on receiving his nomination for Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; died in November, 1886.

**Beale, Charles L.**, was born at Canaan, N. Y., March 5, 1824; received a classical education, graduating from Union College in 1844; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1849, and began practice at Kinderhook, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-seventh Congress; Presidential elector in 1864; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866.

**Beale, James M. H.**, was born in Virginia; resided at Point Pleasant; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress without opposition; again elected to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Beale, Richard Lee Turberville**, of Hague, Va., was born in Westmoreland County, Va., May 22, 1819; educated in private schools in Westmoreland County, Northumberland Academy, and Rappahannock Academy, in Virginia, and Dickinson College, Pennsylvania; studied law, graduating from the University of Virginia in 1837; admitted to the bar and has since practiced the profession; Representative from Virginia in the Congress of the United States 1847-1849; member of the convention to form a constitution for Virginia in 1851; member of the State senate of Virginia 1858-1860; lieutenant of cavalry in the service of Virginia in May and June, 1861, captain July to September, and major October to April, 1862; in the service of the Confederate States as lieutenant-colonel from April to October, 1862, colonel from October, 1862, to February, 1865, brigadier-general from February to April, 1865; elected on the 23d of January, 1879, to fill the vacancy in the Forty-fifth Congress caused by the death of B. B. Douglas; had previously been elected, in November, 1878, to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress retired to his home near Hague, Westmoreland County, Va., and practiced law; died April 21, 1893.

**Beall, Reazin**, was born in Pennsylvania August 10, 1770; appointed ensign in the U. S. Army March 7, 1792, and battalion quartermaster 1793; served under General Wayne in his campaign against the Indians; moved to Wooster, Ohio, and became brigadier-general of volunteers in 1812; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirteenth Congress, serving from May 24, 1813, to November, 1814, when he resigned; died at Wooster, Ohio, February 20, 1843.

**Beaman, Fernando C.**, was born at Chester, Vt., June 28, 1814; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; prosecuting attorney for Lenawee County, Mich., six years; four years judge of probate; Presidential elector in 1856; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses.

**Bean, Benning M.**, was born in New Hampshire in 1782; received a liberal education; member of the State legislature for five years and president of the State senate in 1832; in 1829 member of

the executive council; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses.

**Bean, Curtis C.**, of Prescott, Ariz., was born at Tamworth, N. H., January 4, 1828; educated at Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law; admitted to the bar in Tennessee in 1865; appointed by Governor Brownlow attorney-general for the eleventh judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1865; represented Williamson, Maury, and Lewis counties in the Tennessee legislature in 1866-67; went to Arizona in June, 1868; member of the upper house in the tenth legislative assembly of Arizona in 1879; nominated by acclamation in the Republican convention held at Tombstone in September, 1884, and elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Beardsley, Samuel**, was born in Otsego County, N. Y.; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Rome; member of the State senate, but resigned in 1822 to be chosen first judge of Oneida County; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses, but resigned July 4, 1836, to accept the appointment as circuit judge; in 1836 attorney-general of the State of New York; again elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress, serving until March 6, 1844, when he resigned to accept the position as associate judge of the supreme court; made chief justice in 1847, but declined a new term of service under the new constitution; died at Utica, N. Y., May 6, 1860.

**Beatty, John**, was born in Bucks County, Pa., December 10, 1749; graduated at Princeton College in 1769; studied medicine at Philadelphia under Dr. Rush and afterwards practiced; entered the Revolutionary Army in 1776, and had attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel when he was made prisoner at the surrender of Fort Washington; after having been exchanged was appointed commissary-general of prisoners, with the rank of colonel, May 28, 1778; resigned March 31, 1780, and resumed the practice of medicine at Trenton, N. J.; Delegate to the Continental Congress from the State of New Jersey, serving from January 13, 1784, to June 3, 1784, and from November 11, 1784, to November 7, 1785; member of the State convention that adopted the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Third Congress; secretary of state of New Jersey 1795-1805; member of the State senate and house of representatives for several years, serving twice as speaker of the house; president of the Trenton Bank 1815-1826; died at Trenton, N. J., May 30, 1826.

**Beatty, John**, was born near Sandusky City, Ohio, December 16, 1828; received a liberal education; engaged in the banking business; Republican Presidential elector in 1860; at the beginning of the civil war volunteered as private in the Third Ohio Infantry, and appointed lieutenant-colonel in 1861; in several battles in West Virginia; promoted colonel in 1862, and took a prominent part in the campaigns in the Southwest; commanded a regiment at Perryville and a brigade at Stone River; commissioned brigadier-general in 1863, and commanded a brigade at Tullahoma, Chickamauga, and Marion Ridge; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fortieth Congress (to complete the unexpired term of C. S. Hamilton, deceased); reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Beatty, William**, was born in Ireland; received a liberal education; located at Butler, Pa.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Beaty, Martin**, was born in the State of Kentucky; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig, defeating Gaither and T. J. Marshall; defeated as a Whig candidate for the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Southfork, Ky.

**Beaumont, Andrew**, was born in Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; appointed Commissioner of Public Buildings at Washington by President Polk, and served from November 5, 1846, to March 3, 1847; died at Wilkesbarre, Pa., October 30, 1853.

**Beck, Erasmus W.**, was born at McDonough, Ga., October 21, 1833; graduated from Mercer University; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1856 and commenced practice at Griffin, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Thomas J. Speer.

**Beck, James B.**, was born at Dumfriesshire, Scotland, February 13, 1822; received an academic education in his native country; came to the United States with his parents while a youth and settled in Lexington, Ky.; graduated from the law school of the Transylvania University in 1846; practiced for twenty years and became very successful; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; in May, 1876, appointed member of the commission to define the boundary between Maryland and Virginia; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat for six years from March 4, 1877; reelected in 1882 and 1888; and his third term would have expired March 4, 1895; his last official act was the preparation of the minority report on the tariff in 1889; died in Washington, D. C., May 3, 1890.

**Beckner, William Morgan**, of Winchester, Ky., was born June 19, 1841, in Nicholas County, Ky.; educated in country schools and at the Rand and Richeson Seminary in Maysville, Ky.; read law with Judge E. C. Phister, of Maysville, Ky.; located in Winchester January 5, 1865; elected city judge without opposition March, 1865; county attorney without opposition in 1867; nominated without opposition and elected county judge in 1870; appointed prison commissioner in 1880, and wrote report of commission with reference to system for managing State prisons; appointed railroad commissioner in 1882 and served until February, 1884, when he resigned; nominated and elected member of the constitutional convention without opposition in 1890; elected to the legislature without opposition in 1893; lawyer by profession; served several terms on Democratic State central committee; elected to Congress as a Democrat in November, 1894, to fill the unexpired term of Hon M. C. Lisle, who died July 7, 1894; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Beckwith, Charles D.**, of Paterson, N. J., was born at Saratoga, N. Y., October 23, 1838; educated at private schools in Troy, N. Y., Philadelphia, Pa., Worcester, Mass., and at New Haven,

Conn. (military); engaged in iron manufacturing; served as alderman and mayor each four years; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Bedford, Gunning**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa.; received his education at the public schools; lieutenant in the French war of 1755; entered the Revolutionary Army as major March 20, 1775; lieutenant-colonel in Haslett's Regiment January 19, 1776; wounded at the battle of White Plains; appointed muster master-general June 18, 1776; Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1783 to 1785; elected governor of Delaware in 1796; died at Newcastle, Del., September 30, 1797, before his term expired.

**Bedford, Gunning, jr.** (cousin of Gunning Bedford), was born at Philadelphia in 1747; graduated from Princeton College in 1771; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Dover, Del., moving afterwards to Wilmington; member of the State house of representatives; attorney-general of Delaware; Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress, serving from March 10, 1783, to November, 1786; member of the Federal constitutional convention; Presidential elector in 1789 and 1793; appointed by President Washington United States judge for the district of Delaware in 1789, which position he held until his death, which occurred at Wilmington, Del., March 30, 1812.

**Bedinger, George Michael**, was born in Virginia, and was one of the earliest emigrants to Kentucky; adjutant in the expedition against Chillicothe in 1779, major in the battle of Blue Licks in 1782, major in Dark's regiment in 1791, major commanding the Winchester Battalion of Sharpshooters in the St. Clair expedition in 1791, and major commanding the Third sublegion of U. S. Infantry from April 11, 1792, to February 28, 1793; member of the State house of representatives in 1795; elected a representative from Kentucky to the Eighth Congress; reelected to the Ninth Congress, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1807; died at the Lower Blue Licks, Kentucky, about 1830.

**Bedinger, Henry**, was born near Shepherdstown, Va., in 1810; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1832 and began to practice at Shepherdstown; elected a Representative from Virginia in the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected in the Thirtieth Congress; defeated for reelection for the Thirty-first Congress; appointed chargé d'affaires to Denmark May 24, 1853, and minister resident June 29, 1854, serving until August 10, 1858; died near Shepherdstown, Va., November 26, 1858.

**Bee, Thomas**, was a native of South Carolina, born in 1729; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the State house of representatives of South Carolina; member of the royal privy council; took an active part in the Revolution, and was a member of the council of safety; lieutenant-governor of South Carolina; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1780-1782; judge of the United States court for the district of South Carolina; in 1810 published Reports of the District Courts of South Carolina.

**Beebe, George M.**, was born at Mount Vernon, N. Y., October 28, 1836; received a liberal education; studied law at the Law University at Albany; admitted to the bar and commenced practice; in 1859 moved to Kansas; member of the Territorial council, secretary of the treasury, and acting governor; moved to Nevada in 1863; appointed

collector of internal revenue, but declined; returned to Monticello, N. Y., and edited the Republican Watchman; president of the State Democratic conventions in New York in 1873 and 1874; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Beecher, Philemon**, was born at New Haven, Conn., in 1775; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Ohio; became noted as a lawyer; deputy grand master of Masons of Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fifteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; defeated as a candidate for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth Congress; reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; defeated as the candidate for the Twenty-first Congress; died at Lancaster, Ohio, November 30, 1839.

**Beekman, Thomas**, was a native of New York; elected as a Representative from that State to the Twentieth Congress.

**Beeman, Joseph H.**, of Ely, Miss., was born in Gates County, N. C., November 17, 1835; moved with his parents in 1847 to Morgan County, Ala., and from thence to Mississippi in 1849; brought up on the farm and spent much of his life in active participation in agricultural pursuits; received an academic education; elected to the legislature from Scott County in 1883 and reelected in 1885, 1887, and 1889; connected with the Farmers' Alliance from organization in the State, serving as chairman of the State executive committee; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat without opposition.

**Beers, Cyrus**, was born in the city of New York; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Andrew D. W. Bruyn, serving from December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1839.

**Beeson, Henry W.**, was born in Pennsylvania; received his education in the public schools; elected a representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843.

**Begole, Josiah W.**, was born at Groveland, N. Y., January 20, 1815; educated in the public schools; moved to Genesee County, Mich., in August, 1836; taught district schools during the winters of 1837 and 1838; in 1839 became engaged in farming, which pursuit he followed until 1856; elected county treasurer four successive terms from 1856 to 1864; entered into the lumbering business in 1863; elected to the State senate in 1871; member of the board of aldermen for the city of Flint for three years; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Beidler, Jacob Atlee**, of Willoughby, Ohio, was born near Valley Forge, Chester County, Pa., November 2, 1852; educated in the country schools of that vicinity and attended Locke's Seminary, at Norristown, Pa., for four years; moved to Ohio and started in the coal business; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Beirne, Andrew**, was born in Ireland; emigrated to Virginia and settled at Union, Monroe County; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Van Buren Demo-



crat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841.

**Belcher, Hiram**, was born at Augusta, Me. (then Massachusetts), June 10, 1790; received his education at Hallowell Academy; studied law; admitted to the bar, and in 1812 began practice at Augusta; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; died at Augusta, Me., May 7, 1857.

**Belcher, Nathan**, was born at Griswold, Conn., June 23, 1813; graduated from Amherst College in 1832; studied law at the Cambridge law school; admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice at Clinton, Conn.; in 1841 moved to New London, where he gave up the practice of law and became a manufacturer; member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847 and of the State senate in 1850; Presidential elector in 1852; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died in New London, Conn., June 3, 1891.

**Belden, George O.**, was born in the city of New York; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress.

**Belden, James J.**, of Syracuse, N. Y., was born at Fabius, Onondaga County, September 30, 1825; after receiving an ordinary common school education, early engaged in mercantile pursuits; had large interest in manufactures and other local enterprises; director and trustee in several banks, and president of the Robert Gere Bank, which he established; for many years extensively engaged in railroad and other public works and improvements throughout the country and in Canada; elected mayor of Syracuse in 1877 and reelected in 1878; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Frank Hiscock, elected to the United States Senate; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fifth Congresses.

**Belford, James B.**, of Central City, Colo., was born at Lewistown, Pa., September 28, 1837; educated at Dickinson College; by profession a lawyer; appointed one of the judges of the supreme court of Colorado in 1870, and held the office for five years; elected, on the admission of Colorado as a State, a Representative to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses.

**Belford, Joseph McCrum**, of Riverhead, Suffolk County, N. Y., was born at Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., August 5, 1852; received a classical education, graduating from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1871; engaged in academic work for some years; moved to Long Island in 1884; admitted to the bar in 1889, and elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Belknap, Charles Eugene**, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born at Massena, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., October 17, 1846; moved with his parents to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1855; educated in the common schools of Grand Rapids; left school August 14, 1862, and enlisted in the Twenty-first Regiment Michigan Infantry; promoted to different positions, and received a captain's commission January 22, 1864, at the age of 17 years and 3 months; served until June, 1865, with the Army of the Cumberland; wounded seven times; served eleven years on board of education; served two

years as alderman; served one year as mayor; a member of the board of control of State school institution for the deaf for four years; engaged in the manufacture of wagons and sleighs; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress at the election November 3, 1891, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Melbourne H. Ford, Democrat.

**Belknap, Hugh Reid**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Keokuk, Iowa, September 1, 1860; attended the public schools there, and also took a course of instruction at the Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., completing his education at Phillips Academy, at Andover, Mass.; being unable to take a collegiate course, at the age of 18 entered the service of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company in a minor capacity; remained with this company for twelve years, filling various positions in practical railroading in the operating department, and retired as chief clerk to the general manager in 1892 to become superintendent of the South Side Rapid Transit Railroad, of Chicago—the first elevated road in that city; never held any political office until elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, the election returns showing 15,325 votes for Hugh R. Belknap, against 15,356 votes for Lawrence E. McGann, Democrat, and 3,945 votes for John B. Clark, Populist. Mr. Belknap contested the election, and a recount of the votes showed a plurality in his favor, a fact readily conceded by Mr. McGann, his opponent, and he was seated by a unanimous vote of the House of Representatives, December 27, 1895; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; in 1889 appointed a paymaster in the Regular Army; died at Calamba, Laguna de Luzon, November 12, 1901.

**Bell, Charles K.**, of Fort Worth, Tex., was born at Chattanooga, Tenn., April 18, 1853; moved to Texas in 1871; admitted to the bar in 1874; elected district attorney, State senator, and district judge, serving four years in each position; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1884; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Bell, Hiram**, was born in Vermont; received his education in the public schools; removed to Greenville, Ohio; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; died at Greenville, Ohio, December 21, 1855.

**Bell, Hiram P.**, was born in Jackson County, Ga., January 27, 1827; received a liberal education; taught school two years, during which time he studied law and was admitted to the bar November 28, 1849; afterwards practiced at Cumming, Ga.; elected a member of the secession convention without opposition in 1861, and opposed the secession ordinance; commissioner from Georgia to solicit the cooperation of Tennessee in the formation of a Southern Confederacy; member of the State senate in 1861, and resigned to remain in the Confederate army, which he had entered in 1862 as captain; was promoted lieutenant-colonel and colonel of the Forty-third Georgia Regiment; dangerously wounded at the battle of Chickasaw Bayou, Mississippi, December 29, 1862; member of the Second Confederate Congress in 1864 and 1865; United States Presidential elector in 1868; member of the State Democratic executive committee 1868-1871; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis that nominated Tilden and Hendricks; chosen as member from the State at large of the Democratic

national committee; again elected a Representative to the Forty-fifth Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the election of Benjamin H. Hill to the United States Senate) as a Democrat.

**Bell, James** (son of Samuel Bell), was born at Francistown, Hillsboro County, N. H., November 13, 1804; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1822; studied law at the Litchfield Law School; admitted to the bar in 1825, and began practice at Gilmanton, N. H.; in 1831 moved to Exeter, and thence to Guilford in 1846; member of the State house of representatives in 1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1854 and 1855; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire as a Whig, serving from December 3, 1855, until the time of his death, which occurred May 26, 1857, at Laconia, N. H.

**Bell, James M.**, was born in Ohio; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third Congress as a Clay Democrat.

**Bell, John**, was born near Nashville, Tenn., February 15, 1797; graduated from the University of Nashville in 1814; studied law, and in 1816 admitted to the bar; began practice in Franklin, Tenn.; elected to the State senate in 1817; became an eminent lawyer; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twentieth Congress and reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; Speaker of the House of Representatives during the second session of the Twenty-third Congress; appointed by President Harrison Secretary of War in 1841, but resigned October 12, 1841; in 1847 elected to the State house of representatives of Tennessee; elected to the United States Senate as a Whig, serving from December 6, 1847, until March 3, 1859; defeated as a Presidential candidate with Edward Everett for Vice-President; became interested in large iron works at Chattanooga; died at his home near Cumberland River September 10, 1869.

**Bell, John**, of Fremont, Ohio, was elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-first Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Amos E. Wood) as a Whig, serving from January 7, 1851, to March 3, 1851.

**Bell, John C.**, of Montrose, Colo., was educated in the private schools of Prof. Rufus Clark and of Professors Hampton and Miller, in Franklin County, Tenn.; read law in Winchester, Tenn.; admitted to the bar of that State in 1874, and the same year moved to Colorado and commenced the practice of law at Saguache in June, 1874; appointed county attorney of Saguache County and served until May, 1876, when he resigned and moved to Lake City, Colo.; elected county clerk of Hinsdale County in 1878; twice elected mayor of Lake City, and in August, 1885, resigned that position, and, forming a law partnership with Hon. Frank C. Goudy, moved to Montrose; in November, 1888, elected judge of the seventh judicial district of Colorado for a period of six years; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Bell, Joshua F.**, was born in Kentucky and educated in the public schools; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Danville, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; appoint-

ed secretary of state of Kentucky in July, 1849, in place of Orlando Brown, resigned; delegate to the peace convention in 1861 from Kentucky; member of the State house of representatives in 1865; died in Kentucky August 20, 1870.

**Bell, Peter Hansbrough**, was born in Virginia and educated in the public schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar; moved to Texas; captain of Texas Volunteer Rangers 1845-46; served in the Mexican war as lieutenant-colonel of mounted volunteers; in 1848-49 colonel of a Texas volunteer regiment; governor of Texas 1849-1853; elected a Representative from Texas to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; judge of the supreme court of Texas.

**Bell, Samuel**, was born at Londonderry, N. H., February 9, 1770; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1793; studied law and practiced at Chester, N. H.; a member of the State legislature 1804-1808, serving as speaker; State senator in 1807 and 1808; State councilor in 1809; judge of the State supreme court 1816-1819; governor of New Hampshire 1819-1823; elected to the United States Senate, and reelected, serving from March 4, 1823, to March 3, 1835; died at Chester, N. H., December 23, 1850.

**Bell, Samuel N.**, was born at Chester, N. H., March 25, 1829, graduated from Dartmouth College, New Hampshire, in 1847; studied law and afterwards practiced at Manchester; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Forty-second and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of New Hampshire.

**Bellamy, John Dillard**, of Wilmington, N. C., was born at Wilmington, N. C., March 24, 1854; educated at the Cape Fear Military Academy, presided over by Gen. Raleigh E. Colston, of Confederate-war fame, at Davidson College, North Carolina, a Presbyterian college, where he graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1873, and at the University of Virginia, graduating in several of the schools in 1874, and with the degree of LL. B. in 1875; practiced the profession of law for twenty-three years with marked success; author of a number of historical essays and sketches; has been city attorney of Wilmington; State senator from the twelfth senatorial district, and one of the delegates at large to the Democratic national convention of 1892; grand master of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of North Carolina and representative to the Sovereign Grand Lodge of the United States; also a prominent Knight of Pythias; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Bellinger, Joseph**, was born in South Carolina; Presidential elector from that State on the Madison and Clinton ticket; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress, serving from December 1, 1817, to April 20, 1818.

**Bellows, Benjamin**, was born at Walpole, N. H., October 6, 1740; elected town clerk in 1759, and successively elected until 1776; member of the Colonial and afterwards of the State legislature, State senator, and State councilor; in 1781 appointed a Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress, but declined to serve; member of the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; president of the electoral college of New Hampshire which voted for Washington in 1789 and member of the electoral college



which voted for John Adams in 1797; served during the Revolutionary war as colonel; died at Walpole June, 1802.

**Belmont, Oliver Hazard Perry**, was born in New York City, N. Y., November 12, 1858; son of late August Belmont; educated at United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, and served two years in the U. S. Navy, when he resigned; at one time member of the firm of August Belmont & Co., bankers, New York; publisher of *The Verdict*, a weekly paper, and delegate to the Democratic national convention at Kansas City, July 4, 1900; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Belmont, Perry**, of Babylon, Long Island, N. Y., was born in the city of New York, December 28, 1851; graduated from Harvard College in 1872; admitted to the bar in 1876, and has since been engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; candidate for election as a Representative to the Fifty-eighth Congress, but was defeated by Montague Lessler, Republican.

**Belser, James E.**, was born in North Carolina and received a public school education; moved to Montgomery, Ala., where he studied law and was admitted to practice; elected clerk of the county court and afterwards county solicitor; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1855; died at Montgomery, Ala., January 16, 1859.

**Beltshoover, Frank E.**, of Carlisle, Pa., was born in Silver Spring Township, Cumberland County, Pa., November 6, 1841; received a primary education at Big Spring Academy, Newville; entered Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, in 1858 and graduated in 1862; read law; admitted to the bar in 1864 at Carlisle, where he practiced; chairman of the Democratic committee of Cumberland County in 1868 and 1873; district attorney 1874-1877; delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected a Representative to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law at Carlisle, Pa.

**Benedict, Charles B.**, was born at Attica, N. Y., February 7, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law and in 1856 admitted to the bar; engaged in the banking business at Attica in May, 1860; for five years member of the board of supervisors of Wyoming County; in 1875 member of the Democratic State committee; in 1876 Presidential elector; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Benjamin, John F.**, was born at Cicero, N. Y., January 23, 1817; educated in the public schools; moved to Texas, where he resided three years, and thence to Missouri; studied law and began to practice at Shelbyville in 1848; member of the State house of representatives 1850 and 1852; Presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; entered the Union Army as a cavalry private in 1861, and subsequently promoted captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, and brigadier-general; in 1863 and 1864 provost-marshal of the eighth district of Missouri; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Radical; reelected to the Fortieth and Forty-

first Congresses; after his retirement from Congress engaged in the practice of law at Washington, D. C., until his death, which occurred March 8, 1877.

**Benjamin, Judah Peter**, was born in Santo Domingo in 1812 and came with his parents to Savannah, Ga., in 1816; received a liberal education, having studied at Yale College; in 1831 moved to New Orleans; taught school; notary's clerk; studied law and began practicing in 1831; member of the State constitutional convention in 1845; elected a United States Senator in 1853 as a Whig and reelected in 1859 as a Conservative, serving from March 4, 1853, until he resigned February 4, 1861; appointed attorney-general of the Southern Confederacy February 21, 1861; expelled from the United States Senate March 14, 1861; appointed acting secretary of war of the Southern Confederacy in August, 1861, and secretary of war from November 10, 1861, until February 7, 1862, when he was appointed secretary of state; moved to Great Britain and became a member of the bar at London, receiving the appointment of Queen's counsel for Lancaster and enjoying a lucrative practice; died in Paris, France, in May, 1884.

**Benner, George Jacob**, of Gettysburg, Pa., was born April 13, 1859, at Gettysburg; educated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, graduating in the class of 1878; after several years devoted to teaching, admitted a member of the Adams County bar December 31, 1881; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bennet, Benjamin**, was born in 1762 and educated in the public schools; studied theology and ordained as a Baptist minister at Middletown, N. J.; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fourteenth Congress and reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, serving from January 15, 1816, to March 3, 1819; died at Middletown, N. J., October 8, 1840.

**Bennett, Charles Goodwin**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in the city of Brooklyn December 11, 1863, where he always resided; a graduate of public school No. 24 and of the Brooklyn High School, and studied law and graduated from the New York Law School, receiving the degree of LL. B. from the State board of regents; admitted in the second department to practice at the bar, and was a member of the law firm of Daniels & Bennett, of New York City; unsuccessful Republican candidate for member of the Fifty-third Congress in this district, and elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected Secretary of United States Senate January 29, 1902.

**Bennett, David S.**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Bennett, Granville G.**, of Yankton, S. Dak., was born in Butler County, Ohio, October 9, 1833; spent his youth in Fayette County, Ohio; moved, with his parents, to Fulton County, Ill., in 1849, and to Washington, Iowa, in 1855; educated at Howe's Academy, Mount Pleasant, and Washington College, Iowa; studied law and entered upon the practice at that place in 1859; served in the Union Army as a commissioned officer during the war of the rebellion from July, 1861, to August, 1865; elected a member of the State house of representatives of Iowa in the fall of 1865 for two years, and to the State senate in the fall of 1867 for four years; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Dakota February 24, 1875, and re-

signed, on being nominated as a Delegate, August 23, 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Bennett, Henry**, was born at New Lisbon, N. Y., September 29, 1808; educated in the public schools; studied law and commenced practice at New Berlin, N. Y., in 1832; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Bennett, Hendley S.**, was born in Williamson County, Tenn., March 7, 1807; educated at the public schools; studied law and commenced practice in Mississippi in 1830; circuit judge 1846-1854; elected a Representative to Congress from Mississippi to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bennett, Hiram P.**, was born at Carthage, Me., September 2, 1826; received his education in the public schools; studied law and commenced practice in Western Iowa; elected judge of the circuit court there in 1852; moved into Nebraska Territory in 1854 and elected a member of the Territorial Council the same year; in 1858 elected to the State house of representatives and chosen speaker; in 1859 moved to Colorado Territory and elected its delegate to the Thirty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Conservative Republican; appointed secretary of State of Colorado in March, 1867.

**Bennett, Bieden T.**, of Wadesboro, N. C., was born in Anson County, N. C., June 18, 1840; educated at Anson Institute; took the degree of bachelor of laws at Lebanon Law School, Tennessee, in June, 1859; entered the Confederate army as a private April 30, 1861, and rose through the several grades to the colonelcy of the Fourteenth North Carolina Troops; solicitor of Anson County in 1866 and 1867; member of the legislature of North Carolina in 1872, and delegate to the constitutional convention of the State in 1875, serving in each body as chairman of the judiciary committee; judge of the superior court in 1880, and resigned to accept the nomination for Congress as Congressman at large from North Carolina; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Bennett, Thomas W.**, was born in Union County, Ind., February 16, 1831; graduated from the law department of the Indiana Asbury University in July, 1854, and commenced practice; in 1858 elected to the Indiana State senate and resigned in 1861 to enter the Union Army; commissioned a captain in the Fifteenth Regiment Indiana Volunteers in April, 1861, major of the Thirty-sixth Regiment September, 1861, colonel of the Sixty-ninth Regiment in August, 1862, and appointed brigadier-general in March, 1865; again elected to the State senate in October, 1864; elected mayor of the city of Richmond, Ind., May, 1869, and served two years; in September, 1871, appointed governor of Idaho Territory, and served until December 4, 1875, when he resigned, claiming to have been elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as an independent candidate; the House, however, gave the seat to his opponent, S. S. Fenn, Democrat.

**Benson, Egbert**, was born in New York City, June 21, 1746; graduated from Columbia College in 1765; commenced the practice of law at New York; prominent member of the Revolutionary

committee of safety; in 1777 appointed the first attorney-general of New York; member of the first State legislature in 1777; in 1783 one of the three commissioners to direct the embarkation of the Tory refugees for the loyal British provinces; delegate from New York to the Continental Congress, serving from 1784 to 1788; elected a representative from New York to the First Congress and reelected to the Second Congress, serving from April 9, 1789, to March 3, 1793; regent of the New York University 1789-1802; judge of the supreme court of New York 1784-1801; judge of the United States circuit court; again elected to the Thirteenth Congress, serving from May 24, 1813, until August 2, 1813, when he resigned; first president of the New York Historical Society; wrote and published *Vindication of the Captors of Major Andre* in 1817, and *Memoir on Dutch Names of Places* in 1835; died at Jamaica, L. I., August 24, 1833.

**Benson, Samuel P.**, was born at Winthrop, Me., in 1825; graduated from Bowdoin College; studied law and began to practice at Winthrop; member of the State legislature of Maine 1834 and 1836; secretary of State of Maine 1838-1841; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law and appointed one of the overseers of Bowdoin College; died August 12, 1876.

**Bentley, Henry W.**, of Boonville, N. Y., was born at Deruyter, Madison County, N. Y., September 30, 1838; admitted to the bar in April, 1861, and for thirty years actively engaged in the practice of law in Boonville; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; at the expiration of his term in Congress returned to Boonville, N. Y., where he resumed the practice of his profession.

**Benton, Charles S.**, was born in Maine and spent his early life there; removed to Mohawk, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Whig.

**Benton, Jacob**, was born at Waterford, Vt., August 14, 1819; received a liberal education; taught for several years; moved to Lancaster, N. H., in 1842, and in 1843 admitted to the bar and commenced to practice in Lancaster; elected to the legislature in 1854, 1855, and 1856; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860; brigadier-general commanding the State volunteers; elected to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican from New Hampshire; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law, which he carried on very successfully; died in Lancaster, N. H., September 29, 1892.

**Benton, Lemuel**, was born in South Carolina; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Third Congress; reelected to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses.

**Benton, Mæcenas E.**, of Neosho, Mo., was born in Obion County, Tenn., January 29, 1849; received his literary education in two West Tennessee academies and in St. Louis University; graduated from the law department of Cumberland University in June, 1870, and immediately removed to Missouri, settling in Neosho, where he has since lived; beginning with 1872 (with four exceptions) has been a delegate to every Democratic State convention held in Missouri, and was president of the conventions held in 1890, 1896, and 1898; elected prosecuting attorney in 1878 and

1880, and declined reelection in 1882; attorney of the United States from March, 1885, to July, 1889; seven years a member of the board of curators of the Missouri University; served as a member of the Democratic State committee for the State at large; delegate to the national Democratic convention held in Chicago in July, 1896, and member of the committee on credentials in that body; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Benton, Thomas Hart**, was born at Harts Mill, near Hillsboro, N. C., March 14, 1782; received a liberal education, having been a student at Chapelhill College; studied law at William and Mary College; removed to Nashville, Tenn., where he commenced to practice; served as aid-de-camp to General Jackson; from December, 1812, to April, 1813, was colonel of a regiment of Tennessee volunteers; lieutenant-colonel of the Thirty-ninth U. S. Infantry 1813-1815; removed to St. Louis, where he edited *The Missouri Inquirer* and continued the practice of law; elected United States Senator from Missouri as a Democrat, and five times reelected, serving from August 10, 1821, to March 3, 1851; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-third Congress as a Missouri-Compromise Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; defeated for governor of Missouri in 1856; after his retirement from Congress devoted himself to the completion of his *Abridgment of Congressional Debates*; died at Washington, D. C., April 10, 1858.

**Beresford, Richard**, was born in South Carolina and spent the greater part of his life there; delegate from that State to the Continental Congress, serving from May 30, 1783, to June 8, 1784.

**Bergen, Christopher Augustus**, of Camden, N. J., was born at Bridge Point, Somerset County, N. J., August 2, 1841; educated at Harlingen School, at Edge Hill Classical School, and at Princeton College, graduating from the academic department in 1863; studied law, and licensed by the supreme court of New Jersey as an attorney at law November, 1866, and as a counselor at law November, 1869; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Bergen, John T.**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Bergen, Tennis G.**, was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., October 6, 1806; received his education at Flushing; engaged in horticulture and surveying of land; served in the State volunteer militia as sergeant, and regularly promoted until he became colonel; member of the State constitutional convention of 1846; member of the national Democratic conventions at Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; supervisor of New Utrecht for twenty-three years; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bernhisel, John M.**, was born in Cumberland County, Pa., June 23, 1799; received a liberal education and graduated from the medical department of the Pennsylvania University; moved to Utah; elected a Delegate from Utah to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Berrien, John Macpherson**, was born in New Jersey August 23, 1781; in 1796 graduated from Princeton College; studied law at Savannah under Hon. Joseph Clay; began the practice of law in 1799 at Louisville, then the capital of Georgia;

moved to Savannah; elected solicitor of the eastern judicial circuit of Georgia in 1809; judge of the same circuit 1810-1821; captain of the Georgia Hussars, a Savannah volunteer company, in the war of 1812-1815; State senator 1822-23; elected a United States Senator from Georgia as a Democrat in 1825 and served until March 9, 1829, when he resigned to accept the position of Attorney-General under President Jackson; resigned as Attorney-General December 27, 1831; again elected to the United States Senate as a Whig; took his seat May 31, 1841; reelected in 1847 and resigned May 28, 1852; died at Savannah, Ga., January 1, 1856.

**Berry, Albert Seaton**, of Newport, Ky., was born in Campbell County, Ky.; educated at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; attended Cincinnati Law School; served two terms in State senate, five terms as mayor of Newport, and elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Berry, Campbell P.**, of Wheatland, Cal., was born in Alabama November 7, 1834; in 1841 moved to Arkansas, and thence, in 1857, to California; graduated from Methodist College, Vacaville, Cal., in 1865; served as supervisor of Sutter County three years; elected to the legislature of California in 1869, again in 1871, again in 1875, and on the organization of the assembly was unanimously chosen speaker; elected in 1879 to the Forty-sixth Congress from the Third Congressional district of California as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Berry, James H.**, of Bentonville, Ark., was born in Jackson County, Ala., May 15, 1841; moved to Arkansas in 1848; received a limited education at a private school at Berryville, Ark.; studied law and admitted to practice in 1866; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as second lieutenant, Sixteenth Arkansas Infantry; lost a leg at the battle of Corinth, Miss., October 4, 1862; elected to the legislature of Arkansas in 1866; reelected in 1872; elected speaker of the house at the extraordinary session of 1874; president of the Democratic State convention in 1876; elected judge of the circuit court in 1878; elected governor in 1882; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed A. H. Garland, appointed Attorney-General, and took his seat March 25, 1885, and reelected in 1889, 1895, and 1901; his term of service expires March 3, 1907.

**Berry, John**, was born April 26, 1833, in Wyandotte County, Ohio; received his education in the public schools and at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware; graduated from the law school of the Cincinnati College, and commenced practice at Upper Sandusky in 1857; in 1862, and again in 1864, elected prosecuting attorney of Wyandotte County; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress.

**Bethune, Laughlin**, was born in Cumberland County, N. C.; member of the State senate of North Carolina in 1817, 1818, 1821, and 1827; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; died at Fayetteville, N. C., in 1856.

**Bethune, Marion**, was elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-first Congress, and admitted to his seat January 16, 1871, serving until March 3, 1871.

**Betton, Silas**, was born at Londonderry, N. H., in 1764; in 1787 graduated from Dartmouth College;

elected a Representative from New Hampshire in the Eighth Congress, and reelected to the Ninth Congress, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1807; high sheriff of Rockingham County for several years; died at Salem, N. H., in 1822.

**Betts, Samuel Rossiter**, was born at Richmond, Mass., June 8, 1787; in 1806 graduated from Williams College; studied law at Hudson, N. Y.; commenced to practice in Sullivan County; served as judge-advocate of volunteers in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from New York in the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; moved to Newburgh, N. Y., where he continued the practice of law; in 1823 appointed circuit judge under the new State constitution; appointed in 1826 judge of the United States district court for the southern district of New York; resigned in 1867; in 1838 published a valuable work on admiralty practice; died at New Haven, Conn., November 2, 1868.

**Betts, Thaddeus**, was born at Norwalk, Conn.; graduated from Yale College in 1807; studied law and commenced practice at Norwalk; held several important public offices; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Whig in 1839 and served until his death, which occurred at Washington, D. C., April 8, 1840.

**Beveridge, Albert J.**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born on a farm in Highland County, Ohio, October 6, 1862; his father and brothers were soldiers in the Union Army; married to Miss Katherine Maude Langdale on November 24, 1887, who died June 19, 1900; admitted to the bar in 1886, and devoted himself to his profession; elected to the Senate of the United States as a Republican by the sixty-first general assembly of Indiana January 17, 1899, and took his seat March 4 following.

**Beveridge, John L.**, was born at Greenwich, N. Y., July 6, 1824; educated in the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1842 and continued his education at the Rock River Seminary; taught school in Tennessee; studied law 1846-1851, and afterwards practiced in Chicago; served four years in the Union Army as major and colonel of cavalry; sheriff of Cook County, Ill., two years from 1866; in November, 1870, elected State senator, resigning, having been nominated as a Republican to fill the vacancy in the Forty-second Congress caused by the election of John A. Logan to the United States Senate; elected a Representative from Illinois, serving from January 4, 1873, to March 3, 1873; elected governor of Illinois in 1873 for four years.

**Bibb, George M.**, was born in Virginia in 1772; graduated from Princeton College in 1792; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced to practice in Kentucky; member of the State house of representatives and senate; three times elected chief justice of Kentucky; chancellor of the Louisville court of chancery; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky, serving from 1811 to 1814, when he resigned; again elected United States Senator, serving from December 7, 1829, to March 3, 1835; Secretary of the Treasury under President Tyler for one year; resumed the practice of law at Washington, and was a clerk in the office of the Attorney-General; died at Georgetown, D. C., April 14, 1859.

**Bibb, William Wyatt**, was born in Virginia October 1, 1780; received a liberal education; graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1801; removed to Georgia; member of the State senate and house of

representatives of Georgia; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Ninth Congress as a Democrat (in the place of Thomas Spalding, resigned); reelected to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; United States Senator 1813-1816, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of W. H. Crawford, who was appointed minister to France; moved to Alabama Territory and elected the first governor under the State constitution in 1819; died at Fort Jackson July 9, 1820.

**Bibbighaus, Thomas M.**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1816; received his education in the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Bicknell, Bennet**, was born at Mansfield, Conn., in 1803; educated in the public schools; moved to Morrisville, N. Y.; member of the State assembly in 1812, and 1815-1818 State senator; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1839; died at Morrisville, Madison County, N. Y., 1863.

**Bicknell, George Augustus**, of New Albany, Ind., was born February 6, 1815, at Philadelphia, Pa.; studied law at the law school of Yale College; moved to Scott County, Ind., in 1846; elected county prosecutor in 1848, circuit prosecutor in 1850, and judge of the second judicial circuit in 1852, holding the last-named place twenty-four years by four successive elections; professor of law at the University of Indiana 1861-1870; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; in 1881 appointed commissioner of appeals in the supreme court of Indiana, which office he held until the completion of its work in 1885; judge of the circuit court of Indiana in 1889, and held that office until the time of his death, April 11, 1891, at New Albany, Ind.; author of Bicknell's Civil Practice and Bicknell's Criminal Practice.

**Biddle, Charles John** (son of Nicholas Biddle), was born at Philadelphia in 1819; graduated from Princeton College in 1837; admitted to practice law in 1840 at Philadelphia; served in the Mexican war, receiving the brevet of major for meritorious services; resumed the practice of law at Philadelphia; entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel of a regiment of the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of E. Joy Morris; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; died at Philadelphia September 28, 1873.

**Biddle, Edward** (uncle of Richard Biddle), was born at Philadelphia in 1739; lieutenant and captain in the French war 1756-1763; studied law and commenced practice at Reading, Pa.; member of the State assembly; Delegate to the Old Congress 1774-75; died at Baltimore, Md., September 5, 1779.

**Biddle, John**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., March 9, 1789; served in the war of 1812; subsequently paymaster and Indian agent; moved to Detroit, Mich., and Delegate from that Territory to the Twenty-first Congress; in 1831 appointed register of the land office at Detroit, Mich.; traveled extensively over Europe; died at the White Sulphur Springs, Va., August 25, 1859.

**Biddle, Richard** (nephew of Edward Biddle), was born at Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1796;

studied law and commenced practice at Pittsburg, Pa.; visited England and made important historical investigations 1827-1830; returned home and resumed practice; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, serving from September 4, 1837, to 1840, when he resigned; in 1831 he published a *Life of Sebastian Cabot*; died at Pittsburg, Pa., July 7, 1847.

**Bidlack, Benjamin A.**, was born at Wilkesbarre, Pa.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1845; appointed chargé d'affaires to Colombia May 14, 1845, and died in office, at Bogota, Colombia, February 6, 1849.

**Bidwell, Barnabas**, was born in Massachusetts; in 1785 graduated from Yale College; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1805-1807; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Ninth Congress; attorney-general of Massachusetts 1807-1810; died in 1833.

**Bidwell, John**, was born in Chautauqua County, N. Y., August 5, 1819; moved in 1829 to Erie, Pa., and again to Ashtabula County, Ohio, the same year; received his education at the Kingsville Academy; taught school; in 1841 emigrated to California; served in the war with Mexico, attaining the rank of major; member of the State convention which framed the first constitution of California; member of the State senate of California in 1849; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Charleston in 1860; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Unionist; defeated as a candidate for governor of California in 1875.

**Biery, James S.**, was born in Venango County, Pa., March 2, 1839; received a liberal education and taught school for several years; studied theology for two years and subsequently studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Allentown in 1868; elected to the State house of representatives of Pennsylvania in 1869; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Bigby, John Summerfield**, was born in Coweta County, Ga., February 13, 1832; educated in the public schools and at Emory College, Oxford, Ga.; studied and practiced law; member of the State constitutional convention of 1867-68; solicitor-general of the Tallapoosa circuit from August, 1867, to September 22, 1868; then judge of the superior court to March 3, 1871; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Bigelow, Abijah**, was born at Westminster, Mass., December 5, 1775; received his education at Dartmouth College, graduating from there in 1796; studied law and in 1798 commenced practice in the courts of Worcester County, Mass.; five years town clerk of Leominster; member of the state house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Steadman; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses; clerk of the courts of Worcester County 1817-1833; appointed a master in chancery in 1838; died April 4, 1860.

**Bigelow, Lewis**, was born in Worcester County, Mass., in 1783; educated at Williams College,

graduating there in 1803; studied law and practiced at Worcester; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventeenth Congress; editor of the first seventeen volumes of *Massachusetts Reports* and of a digest of six volumes of *Pickering's Reports*; moved to Peoria, Ill.; clerk of the Peoria County court; died at Peoria, Ill., October 3, 1838.

**Bigger, Samuel**, was born in Warren County, Ohio, December 16, 1799; received a classical education, graduating from Athens University; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Fort Wayne; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig, serving from December 2, 1833, until March 3, 1835; governor of Indiana 1840-1843; defeated as a Whig candidate for governor in 1843 by James Whitcomb, Democrat; died at Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1845.

**Biggs, Asa**, was born at Williamston, N. C., February 4, 1811; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1831, and afterwards practiced; member of the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1835; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1840 and 1842, and of the State senate in 1844 and 1854; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; one of a commission to codify the State laws of North Carolina in 1850; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat for six years from March 3, 1855, but resigned May, 1858, to become United States judge for the district of North Carolina, having been appointed by President Buchanan.

**Biggs, Benjamin T.**, was born at Summit Bridge, Del., October 1, 1821; spent the early part of his life on a farm; attended the Pennington Seminary for two years, and afterwards taught school; also a student in the Wesleyan University of Connecticut; in 1847 became engaged in farming; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; became interested in railroad operations and was director in the Kent and Queen Anne's Railroad Company; candidate for Congress in 1860, but defeated by Judge Fisher; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; was reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Biggs, Marion**, of Gridley, Cal., was born in Pike County, Mo., May 2, 1823; received a common school education; elected sheriff of Monroe County, Mo., in 1852, and reelected in 1854; elected to the California legislature from Sacramento County in 1867, and from Butte County in 1869; elected to the State constitutional convention from the State at large in 1878; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Bigler, William**, was born at Shermansburg, Pa., December, 1813; received a public school education; in 1829 apprenticed to his brother to learn the art of printing; in 1833 moved to Clearfield and established the Clearfield Democrat; in 1836 engaged in the lumber business; in 1841 elected to the State senate by a majority of over 3,000, receiving every vote cast with the exception of 1; in 1844 reelected to the State senate and chosen speaker; in 1851 elected governor of Pennsylvania; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania in 1855 for a term of six years; delegate to the Chicago national convention of 1864, to the Philadelphia national Union convention of 1866, and to the New York national convention of 1868; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsyl-

vania, and in 1874 member of the board of finance of the Centennial Exposition; died at Clearfield, Pa., August 9, 1880.

**Billingshurst, Charles**, was born at Brighton, N. Y., July 27, 1818; educated at the common schools; studied law and afterwards practiced; moved to Wisconsin in 1847; member of the first State legislature of Wisconsin in 1848; elected a Presidential elector in 1852; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Bines, Thomas**, was born at Trenton, N. J., and educated in the common schools; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirteenth Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Jacob Hufty, serving from November 2, 1814, to March 3, 1815.

**Bingham, Henry Harrison**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born at Philadelphia, Pa., December 4, 1841; graduated from Jefferson College in 1862; studied law; entered the Union Army as a lieutenant in the One hundred and fortieth Pennsylvania Volunteers; wounded at Gettysburg, Pa., in 1863, at Spottsylvania, Va., in 1864, and at Farmville, Va., in 1865; mustered out of service July, 1866, as brevet brigadier-general of volunteers; received the medal of honor for gallantry on the field of battle; appointed postmaster of Philadelphia in March, 1867, and resigned December, 1872, to accept the clerkship of the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace at Philadelphia, having been elected by the people; re-elected clerk of courts in 1875; delegate at large to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872, also delegate from the First Congressional District to the Republican national convention at Cincinnati in 1876, at Chicago in 1884 and 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia June 19, 1900; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Fortyninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican without opposition.

**Bingham, John A.**, was born at Mercer, Pa., in 1815; received a liberal education; apprentice in a printing office for two years; studied at Franklin College, Ohio; began the practice of law in 1840; district attorney for Tuscarawas County, Ohio, 1846-1849; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; declined the appointment of United States district judgeship for the southern district of Florida, which was tendered him by President Lincoln; appointed judge advocate of the Union Army in 1864, and later in the year appointed solicitor of the Court of Claims; special judge advocate in the trial of the conspirators against the life of Mr. Lincoln; again elected to the Thirtieth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; appointed minister to Japan in 1873.

**Bingham, Kinsley S.**, was born at Camillus, N. Y., December 16, 1808; received a liberal education and taught school; for three years a lawyer's clerk; in 1833 moved to Michigan and engaged in farming; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1840; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat, and re-

ected to the Thirty-first Congress; elected governor of Michigan in 1854 as a Republican; re-elected in 1856 as a Republican; elected United States Senator from Michigan as a Republican in place of Charles E. Stewart, Democrat, and served from December 5, 1859, until his death, which occurred October 5, 1861, at Oak Grove, Mich.

**Bingham, William**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1751; in 1768 graduated from the Philadelphia College; agent of the Continental Congress at Martinique, and afterwards consul at St. Pierre; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1787-88; United States Senator from Pennsylvania 1795-1801; elected president pro tempore of the Senate February 16, 1797; after his retirement from the Senate traveled extensively over Europe; and died at Bath, England, February 7, 1804.

**Binney, Horace**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., January 4, 1780; graduated from Harvard University in 1797; studied law and commenced practice at Philadelphia in 1800; member of the State house of representatives 1806-7; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; director and defender of the United States Bank; died at Philadelphia, August 12, 1875.

**Bird, John**, was born at Litchfield, Conn.; in 1786 graduated from Yale College; studied law and commenced practice at Troy, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixth Congress as a Democrat; died at Troy, N. Y., in 1806.

**Bird, John T.**, was born at Hunterdon, Hunterdon County, N. J., August 16, 1829; received a liberal education and began the practice of law in 1855 in his native county; nominated as prosecutor of the pleas in 1863 and held the office five years; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Birdsall, Ausburn**, was born in the city of New York; moved to Binghamton; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; appointed United States naval storekeeper at New York City.

**Birdsall, James**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; member of the State general assembly in 1837.

**Birdsall, Samuel**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1839.

**Birdseye, Victory**, was born in 1782; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress; chosen delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1821; State senator in 1821 and in 1829; member of the State assembly for three years; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; was again elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died at Pompey, September 16, 1853.

**Bisbee, Horatio, jr.**, was born at Canton, Oxford County, Me., May 1, 1839; graduated from Tuft's College, Massachusetts; served as a private soldier three months in the Fifth Massachusetts Volunteers; mustered out the middle of July, 1861; appointed captain in the Ninth Maine Volunteers in September, 1861; promoted to the rank of lieutenant-colonel, and afterwards to the rank of

colonel; honorably mustered out of service with the latter rank the last of March, 1863; commenced practicing law at Jacksonville, Fla., on the 10th day of February, 1865; held the office of United States attorney for the northern district of Florida 1869-1873, and for a short period the office of attorney-general of the State of Florida; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican, and unseated eight days before the close of said Congress; reelected as a Republican to the Forty-sixth Congress, counted out, and seated on a contest the 22d day of January, A. D. 1881; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress, counted out, and seated on a contest the 1st day of June, 1882; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Bishop, James**, was born at New Brunswick, N. J., educated in the common schools; trained for a mercantile life; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Bishop, Phaneul**, was born in Massachusetts and educated in the public schools; State senator 1787-1791; member of the State house of representatives in 1792, 1793, 1797, and 1798; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses.

**Bishop, Roswell, P.**, of Ludington, was born at Sidney, Delaware County, N. Y., January 6, 1843; worked on a farm until August 3, 1861, when he enlisted as a private in Company C, Forty-third New York Volunteer Infantry; April 28, 1862, wounded at Lees Mills, Va., necessitating the amputation of his right arm; discharged in the field near Fredericksburg, Va., December, 1862; subsequently attended school at Unadilla Academy, Cooperstown Seminary, and Walton Academy, New York; taught school several years, and entered Michigan University in September, 1868, where he remained until December, 1872; admitted to the bar in May, 1875, at Ann Arbor; commenced practicing law at Ludington, Mich., soon after, where he has since resided; elected prosecuting attorney of Mason County, 1876, 1878, and 1884; elected to the Michigan legislature, 1882 and 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Bishop, William D.**, was born at Bloomfield, N. J., September 14, 1827; graduated from Yale College in 1849; studied law and admitted to the bar, but did not practice as he entered into railroad enterprises; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; Commissioner of Patents from May 23, 1859, to January, 1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1866.

**Bissell, William H.**, was born at Hartwick, N. Y., April 25, 1811; educated in the public schools; graduated from the Philadelphia Medical College in 1835; moved to Illinois and practiced medicine there until 1840; member of the State house of representatives; studied law and commenced practice at Belleville, Ill.; county prosecuting attorney in 1844; served in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat without opposition; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress as an

Independent Democrat; elected governor of the State of Illinois as a Republican 1856-1860; died at Springfield, Ill., March 18, 1860.

**Black, Edward J.**, was born at Beaufort, S. C., in 1806; educated at the public schools and studied law under Judge Reid, at Augusta, Ga.; commenced practice in 1827 at Augusta; moved to Scriven County, Ga., in 1832; member of the State house of representatives for several years; defeated as a candidate for State attorney-general in 1831; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a States'-rights Whig; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, to fill a vacancy, and served from March 2, 1842, to March 3, 1845; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died in Barnwell District, S. C., 1846.

**Black, Frank S.**, of Troy, N. Y., was born at Limington, York County, Me., March 8, 1853; reared on a farm; educated in the district schools and at Lebanon Academy, West Lebanon, Me.; graduated from the academy in 1871 and from Dartmouth College in 1875; editor of the Johnstown (N. Y.) Journal for a short time after graduating from Dartmouth; then moved to Troy, where he studied law and was a newspaper reporter; admitted to the bar in 1879; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resigned January 7, 1897, having been elected governor of New York.

**Black, George R.**, of Sylvania, Ga., was born in Scriven County, Ga., March 24, 1835; educated partly at the University of Georgia and at the South Carolina College, which latter institution he left in his senior year in the students' rebellion of 1856; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1857 at Savannah; entered the Confederate service as first lieutenant of the Phoenix Riflemen, and afterwards promoted to lieutenant-colonel of the Sixty-third Georgia Regiment; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1865, and to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore; State senator 1874-1877; vice-president of the Georgia State Agricultural Society; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; died in July, 1883.

**Black, Henry** (father of Jeremiah S. Black), was born at Stonybrook, Somerset County, Pa., February 25, 1783; educated in the public schools; studied law and afterwards practiced; member of the State house of representatives, 1815-1818; associate judge of Somerset County 1820-1840; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles Ogle), but died before taking his seat, November 28, 1841.

**Black, James**, was born at Newport, Pa., and educated in the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, in place of Jesse Miller, resigned, and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Black, James A.**, was born in Abbeville District, S. C., in 1793; educated in the public schools and engaged in mercantile pursuits; entered the U. S. Army as a lieutenant in 1812 and promoted to the rank of captain; filled other important positions; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Calhoun Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and



Thirtieth Congresses, serving from December 4, 1843, until the time of his death, which occurred April 3, 1848, at Washington, D. C.

**Black, James C. C.**, of Augusta, Ga., was born at Stamping Ground, Scott County, Ky., May 9, 1842; private soldier in Company A, Ninth Kentucky Cavalry, Confederate States army; after the war read law in the office of Frank H. Miller, esq., at Augusta, Ga., and admitted to the bar April, 1868; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Black, John**, was born and reared in Virginia; received a liberal education and taught school for a few years; studied law and began to practice in Louisiana; moved to Mississippi, where he was appointed judge; appointed a United States Senator from Mississippi by the governor (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Powhatan Ellis) as a Whig, and was subsequently elected, serving from December 12, 1832, until 1838, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law; died at Winchester, Va., August 29, 1854.

**Black, John C.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Lexington, Miss., January 29, 1839; lived in Illinois since 1847; alumnus of Wabash College, Indiana; lawyer by profession, having been admitted to the bar in 1867; served in the armies of the United States from April 15, 1861, to August 15, 1865; Commissioner of Pensions from March 17, 1885, to March 27, 1889; elected a Representative at large to the Fifty-third Congress from the State of Illinois as a Democrat; resigned January 12, 1895.

**Blackburn, Edmond Spencer**, was born in Watauga County, N. C., September 22, 1868; received a substantial academic education, and studied law, being admitted to practice in 1890; served as reading clerk of the State senate; member of the house, and speaker pro tempore of that body; trustee of the University of North Carolina; assistant United States attorney for the western North Carolina district; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Blackburn, Joseph Clay Stiles**, of Versailles, Ky., was born in Woodford County, Ky., October 1, 1838; educated at Sayres Institute, Frankfort, Ky., and at Centre College, Danville, Ky., whence he graduated in 1857; studied law with George B. Kincaid, esq., at Lexington; admitted to the bar in 1858, and practiced until 1861; entered the Confederate army in 1861, and served throughout the war; resumed practice in 1865; elected to the State legislature of Kentucky in 1871 and 1873; elected to the House in the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed John S. Williams, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1885; reelected in 1890; reelected in 1900 to succeed William Lindsay, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1901.

**Blackburn, William Jasper**, born in Arkansas July 24, 1820; educated in the public schools; learned the printing trade; established the *Homer Iliad*, at Homer, La., and was so strong in his attacks against the slavery question that his office was twice mobbed; member of the State constitutional convention of 1848; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, serving from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Blackledge, William**, was born in Craven County, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1797, 1798, 1799, and 1809;

elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat, and was reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Eleventh Congress; elected to the Twelfth Congress, defeating William Gaston, Federalist; defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Spring Hill, Craven County, N. C., October 19, 1828.

**Blackledge, William S.**, was born in Pitt County, N. C., in 1793; moved to Craven County; in 1820 member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Sixteenth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Jesse Slocum) as a Democrat, defeating Davis; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from February 7, 1821, to March 3, 1823; died at Newbern, N. C., March 21, 1857.

**Blackmar, Esbon**, was born in the State of New York; a prominent citizen of Newark, of that State; two years a member of the State assembly; elected a Representative to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Holley.

**Blackwell, Julius W.**, was born in Virginia; educated in the public schools; moved to Tennessee and settled at Athens; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; defeated as a Democratic candidate for reelection to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Blaine, James G.**, of Augusta, Me., was born in Washington County, Pa., January 31, 1830; graduated from Washington College, Pennsylvania; adopted the editorial profession, and went to Maine, where he edited the *Portland Advertiser* and the *Kennebec Journal*; member of the Maine legislature in 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1862, serving the last two years as speaker of the house; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses (serving in the Forty-first, Forty-second, and the Forty-third as Speaker); reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lott M. Morrill, appointed Secretary of the Treasury; resigned his seat in the Senate March 1, 1881, to become Secretary of State in Garfield's Cabinet; in 1884 was nominated for President of the United States by the Republicans, and defeated by Grover Cleveland, of New York; refused to allow his name to come before the Republican national convention in 1888 as a candidate for President; Secretary of State under Harrison, and served from March 5, 1889, to June 4, 1892, when he resigned; in the national convention of 1892 he received 182½ votes for President (Mr. Harrison, of Indiana, receiving the nomination); died January 27, 1893.

**Blair, Austin**, was born at Caroline, Tompkins County, N. Y., February 8, 1818; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1839; studied law in Oswego for two years, and moved to Michigan, where he began practicing in 1842; county clerk of Eaton County, and prosecuting attorney for Jackson County; member of the State legislature, serving in both branches; elected governor of Michigan in 1860; elected as a Representative from Michigan to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; died at Jackson, Mich., August 6, 1894.



**Blair, Barnard**, was born at Salem, N. Y., in 1801; educated in the public schools; held several political offices in his own county; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; died at Salem, N. Y., May 1, 1880.

**Blair, Francis P., jr.**, was born at Lexington, Ky., February 19, 1821; graduated from Princeton College in 1841; moved to St. Louis, studied law, and commenced practice there in 1845; visited the Rocky Mountains, and while there enlisted as a private in the regiment of Colonel Doniphan, serving through the Mexican war; after the war resumed practice at St. Louis; in 1852 and 1854 elected to the Missouri legislature; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Free Soiler; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress by a close vote; seat was contested, but was awarded him; resigned at the close of the first session; defeated as a Free Soil candidate to fill the vacancy for the remainder of the Thirty-sixth Congress; elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses; resigned his seat in Congress to enter the Union Army as colonel; returned to the Democratic party; candidate for Vice-President, 1868; member of State legislature in 1870; elected United States Senator (vice Judge Drake, resigned) as a Democrat; served from January 25, 1871, to March 3, 1873; State insurance commissioner; died at St. Louis, Mo., July 8, 1875.

**Blair, Henry W.**, of Plymouth, N. H., was born at Campton, N. H., December 6, 1834; received a common school and academic education; studied law with William Leverett, at Plymouth; admitted to the bar in May, 1859; appointed prosecuting attorney for Grafton County in 1860; served in the Union Army as lieutenant-colonel of the Fifteenth New Hampshire Volunteers; member of the State house of representatives in 1866, and of the State senate in 1867-68; elected a Representative to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican, and declined a renomination to the House of Representatives of the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Charles H. Bell, who had been temporarily appointed by the executive of New Hampshire, and took his seat June 20, 1879, his term expiring March 3, 1885; he was appointed to fill the vacancy until the next session of the legislature in the month of June following, when he was elected to serve the balance of the term which would expire March 3, 1891; was candidate for reelection and defeated; declined the office of United States judge for the district of New Hampshire; was selected without his knowledge by the President to be envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to China; was nominated, confirmed by the Senate, and appointed March 6, 1891; was objected to as persona non grata by the Chinese Government, our Government protesting against the sufficiency of the objections; the objections were, first, that he voted for the exclusion act of 1888, and, second, that he had abused China and Chinese laborers in debate; the first objection was true and the second false; declined other appointments; his resignation was accepted October 6, 1891, and he retired to private life, intending to resume the practice of law, but being urged to be a candidate as a Representative to the Fifty-third Congress he accepted the Republican nomination and was elected.

**Blair, Jacob B.**, was born at Parkersburg, Va., April 11, 1821; received his education in the public schools; studied law and afterwards practiced;

prosecuting attorney for Ritchie County for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Thirty-eighth Congress; was surveyor-general of Utah; minister to Costa Rica; member of the Wyoming supreme court for twelve years, and for a number of years occupied the same position in Utah; died February 12, 1901.

**Blair, James**, was born at Lancaster, S. C.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth Congress as an antitariff Democrat, serving from December 2, 1821, to May 8, 1822, when he resigned; elected to the Twenty-first Congress as a Union Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; while attending the theater one night during the first session of the Twenty-first Congress, being displeased with an actor, fired a shot at him, was arrested and fined \$5; his physicians testified that he was under the influence of brandy and opium taken for chronic rheumatism; three weeks afterwards, April 1, 1834, he died at Washington, D. C.

**Blair, James G.**, was born in 1828; educated in the public schools; studied law and began practicing at Canton; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-second Congress as a Liberal Republican.

**Blair, John**, was born in Washington County, Tenn., in 1798; received a liberal education; member of the State legislature, serving in both houses; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died at Jonesboro, Washington County, Tenn., July 9, 1863.

**Blair, Samuel S.**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1821; received his education in the public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; died at Holidaysburg, Pa., December 8, 1890.

**Blaisdell, Daniel**, was born in New Hampshire in 1760; received his education in the public schools; member of the executive council 1803-1808; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist, serving from May 22, 1809, to March 3, 1811; died in 1832.

**Blake, Harrison G.**, was born at Newfane, Vt., March 17, 1818; received his education in the public schools; in 1830 moved to Ohio, and while engaged as a clerk in a store studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Medina; for four years a member of the legislature of Ohio; president of the State senate from 1848 to 1849; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Cyrus Spink) as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; delegate to the Loyalists' convention at Philadelphia in 1866.

**Blake, John, jr.**, was born at Montgomery, Orange County, N. Y.; received a public school education; member of the State legislature 1798, 1799, and 1800; sheriff of Orange County 1803-1805; elected as a Representative from New York to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; member of the State legislature 1812-13; died at Montgomery, N. Y.

**Blake, John L.**, of Orange, N. J., was born at Boston, Mass., March 25, 1831; when 15 years old moved to Orange, N. J.; admitted to practice in 1852 as an attorney and in 1855 as a counselor in the courts of New Jersey; was a member of the house of assembly in 1857; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1876 at Cincinnati; in the same year a candidate on the Republican ticket for Presidential elector; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; in 1893 president of the Citizens' Gas Light Company of Newark; died October 16, 1899.

**Blake, Thomas H.**, was born in Calvert County, Md., June 14, 1792; educated in the public schools and studied law at Washington, D. C.; member of the militia of the District of Columbia which took part in the battle of Bladensburg, in 1814; moved to Kentucky and thence to Indiana, where he began the practice of law at Terre Haute; prosecuting attorney and judge of the circuit court; gave up the practice of law and became engaged in mercantile pursuits; for several years a member of the State legislature of Indiana; elected a Representative from Indiana in the Twentieth Congress as an Adams Republican; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress, and declined to be a candidate for the Twenty-second Congress; appointed Commissioner of the General Land Office by President Tyler, May 19, 1842, serving until April, 1845; appointed president of the Erie and Wabash Canal Company; visited England as financial agent of the State of Indiana; on his way home from there died at Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1849.

**Blakeney, Albert Alexander**, of Franklin, ville Baltimore County, Md., was born at Sherwood, in that county, September 28, 1850; educated in private schools; learned the cotton manufacturing business and established the large cotton-duck mills now located at Franklinville, Md.; nominated by his party in 1895 for county commissioner, and elected for a term of six years; after serving a period of four years resigned; nominated on the first ballot by the Republicans for the Fifty-seventh Congress, to which he was elected.

**Blanchard, John**, was born at Peacham, Vt., and spent the early part of his life on a farm; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1812; removed to York, Pa.; taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania in the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; died at Columbia, Pa., March 8, 1849.

**Blanchard, Jonathan**, was born in New Hampshire; received his education in the public schools; took an active part in the early stages of the Revolution; was a Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1793-94.

**Blanchard, Newton C.**, of Shreveport, La., was born in Rapides Parish, La., January 29, 1849; received an academic education; commenced the study of law at Alexandria, La., in 1868; entered the law department of the University of Louisiana, at New Orleans, in the winter of 1869, and graduated with the degree of bachelor of laws in 1870; commenced practice at Shreveport in 1871; in 1876 made chairman of the Democratic committee of Caddo Parish; took an active part in the politics of the State looking to the restoration of the government of the State to the hands of her own people;

nominated by the Democracy of Caddo Parish for the position of representative delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1879, and elected by a large majority; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; appointed United States Senator to succeed E. D. White, appointed associate judge of the Supreme Court of the United States, and took his seat March 12, 1894; when the legislature met in May following was elected by that body for the remainder of the term, receiving every vote cast in joint session of the two houses except one; is now a judge of the supreme court of Louisiana.

**Bland, Richard**, was born in Orange County, Va., in 1708; graduated from William and Mary College and the University of Edinburgh; member of the Virginia house of burgesses 1745 to 1769; was known as "the Virginian Antiquary," having investigated the settlement and progress of the colony with great care; took a leading part in the Revolutionary movement; was chosen as a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; again chosen, but declined to serve; died at Williamsburg, Va., October 28, 1776.

**Bland, Richard Parks**, of Lebanon, Mo., was born near Hartford, Ky., August 19, 1835; received an academic education; moved to Missouri in 1855, thence to California, and thence to that portion of Utah now Nevada, locating at Virginia City; practiced law; county treasurer of Carson County, Utah Territory, from 1860 until the organization of the State government of Nevada; returned to Missouri in 1865; located at Rolla, Mo., and practiced law with his brother, C. C. Bland, until he moved to Lebanon in August, 1869, and continued his practice there; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died June 15, 1899; defeated for reelection to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Bland, Theodorick** (an uncle of John Randolph), was born in Prince George County, Va., in 1742; sent to England to be educated in 1753; studied medicine at Edinburgh in 1761-1763 and admitted to practice; returned home and took part in the Revolutionary movements and entered the Continental army as captain of the First Troop of Virginia Cavalry; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress, 1780-1783; appointed by Governor Henry lieutenant of Prince George County militia in 1785; member of the Virginia convention of 1788 on the adoption of the Federal Constitution, and was one of the minority which opposed its ratification; was elected as a Representative from Virginia in the First Congress; took his seat March 30, 1789, and served until the time of his death, which occurred at New York, June 1, 1790.

**Bledsoe, Jesse**, received a liberal education; studied law, and afterwards practiced in the courts of Kentucky with great success; professor of law in the Transylvania University; elected United States Senator from Kentucky, serving from May 24, 1813, until his resignation in 1815; appointed chief justice of Kentucky; removed to Texas and continued the practice of law; died at Nacogdoches, Tex., June 30, 1837.

**Bleeker, Hermanus**, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1779; received a liberal education; stud-

ied law and commenced practice at Albany; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth Congress as an anti-War Federalist; appointed a regent of the University of New York in 1822; chargé d'affaires in the Netherlands, May 12, 1842, to June 28, 1845; died at Albany, N. Y., July 19, 1849.

**Bliss, Aaron T.**, of Saginaw, Mich., was born at Peterboro, Madison County, N. Y., May 22, 1837; his father was a farmer; his early life was that of the common farmer boy of that time, working on the farm summers and attending the district school winters; October 1, 1861, enlisted as a private in the Tenth New York Cavalry, serving three years and five months, six months of which time he was confined in the prisons of Andersonville, Charleston, Macon, and Columbia; made his escape from Columbia, and after eighteen nights of travel through rebel territory reached the Union lines; rose while in the service from private to captain; moved to Michigan in December, 1865, and has since resided at Saginaw, where he engaged in the manufacture of lumber; has held many positions of public trust in his own county, having been a supervisor, alderman, president of the school board for eleven consecutive years; commander of Penoyer Post, G. A. R., and president of the Soldiers and Sailors' Association of northern Michigan; treasurer of the Michigan Soldiers' Home; elected a member of the State senate in 1882; appointed aid-de-camp on the staff of Governor Alger, 1885; held the same position on the staff of the commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; elected department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of Michigan; candidate for nomination for governor on the Republican ticket in 1896, but was defeated by Mr. Pingree.

**Bliss, Archibald M.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., January 25, 1838; received an academic education; engaged for many years in mercantile pursuits; alderman of Brooklyn 1864-1867, serving in 1866 as president of the board; Republican candidate for mayor of Brooklyn in 1867; delegate to the national Republican conventions at Baltimore in 1864, at Chicago in 1868, to the Liberal national convention at Cincinnati in 1872, and to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876; member of the board of water commissioners of Brooklyn 1871-72; director in the Mechanics and Traders' Bank of Brooklyn and the Loaners' Bank of New York; president and vice-president of the Bushwick Railroad Company from 1868 until 1878, and director; director of the New York and Long Island Bridge Company; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Bliss, George**, was born at Jericho, Vt., January 1, 1813; received a liberal education, spending some time at Granville College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1841 and commenced practice at Wooster, Ohio; appointed presiding judge of the eighth judicial district in 1850, serving until the office was vacated owing to a change of the constitution; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866.

**Bliss, Philemon**, was born at Canton, Conn., July 28, 1814; educated at Fairfield Academy and Hamilton College; studied law and was admitted

to the bar; moved to Ohio, where he commenced practice; took a prominent part in the antislavery movement and was elected presiding judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; appointed United States judge for the Territory of Dakota in 1861 by President Lincoln; subsequently moved to Columbus, Mo., and became a judge of the supreme court of that State and dean of the State University; died at St. Paul, Minn., August 25, 1889.

**Blodgett, Foster**, was born at Augusta, Ga.; mayor of Augusta; served a short time in the Confederate army; postmaster at Augusta; claimed to have been elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, his term beginning March 4, 1871, but the Senate gave the seat to Thomas M. Norwood; died at Atlanta, Ga., November 13, 1877.

**Blodgett, Rufus**, of Longbranch, N. J., was born at Dorchester, N. H., October 9, 1834; received a common school and academic education; apprenticed to the Amoskeag Locomotive Works, of Manchester, N. H., at the age of 18, where he learned the trade of machinist; moved to New Jersey in 1866 and engaged in railroad business, and is so engaged at present; president of the Long Branch City Bank, member of the New Jersey legislature, house of assembly, 1878-1880; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Hon. W. J. Sewell, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1887.

**Bloodworth, Timothy**, was born in North Carolina in 1736; member of the State house of representatives 1779-1784; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1786-87; member of the State senate 1788-89; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the First Congress, serving from April 6, 1790, to March 3, 1791; member of the State house of representatives 1793-94; elected a United States Senator, his term beginning December 7, 1795, and ending March 3, 1801; collector of customs at Wilmington; died at Washington, N. C., August 24, 1814.

**Blocher, C. F.**, of St. Joseph, Mo., was elected to the Fiftieth Congress in place of J. N. Burns, and took his seat February 25, 1889.

**Bloomfield, Joseph**, was born at Woodbridge, N. J.; received an academic education; studied law; in 1776 entered the Revolutionary Army as captain in the Third New Jersey Regiment, and attained the rank of major before the close of the war; resumed the study of law; commenced practice at Burlington, N. J.; State attorney-general; governor of New Jersey 1801 and 1803-1812; commissioned brigadier-general March 13, 1812, and served until June 15, 1815; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Burlington, N. J., October 3, 1823.

**Blount, James H.**, of Macon, Ga., was born in Georgia September 12, 1837; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; his last public service was as commissioner paramount to the Hawaiian Islands during President Cleveland's second term; on his report Mr. Cleveland revised the policy of Mr. Harrison; retired from that position in 1893; died at Macon, Ga., March 8, 1903.

**Blount, Thomas**, was born in Edgecombe County, N. C., in 1760; at the age of 16 years entered the Revolutionary army; in 1780 became deputy paymaster-general; major commanding a battalion of North Carolina militia at the battle of Eutaw Springs; major-general of militia; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Ninth, Tenth, and Twelfth Congresses; died while a member of Congress at Washington, D. C., February 7, 1812.

**Blount, William**, was born in Craven County, N. C., in 1744; member of the house of commons of North Carolina, 1780-1784; delegate to the Continental Congress from North Carolina in 1782, 1783, 1786, and 1787; in 1790 was appointed governor of the territory south of the Ohio River by President Washington; chairman of the convention which framed the first State constitution of Tennessee, February 6, 1796; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee, serving from December 5, 1796, until he was impeached, found guilty, and expelled, for having instigated the Creeks and Cherokees to aid the British in conquering the Spanish territory of west Florida, July 8, 1797; during the trial was elected to the State senate of Tennessee and chosen its president; died at Knoxville, Tenn., March 21, 1800.

**Blount, William G.**, was elected as a Representative from Tennessee to the Fourteenth Congress; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, serving from January 8, 1816, to March 3, 1819; secretary of State of Tennessee; died at Paris, Tenn., May 21, 1827.

**Blow, Henry T.**, was born in Southampton County, Va., July 15, 1817; in 1830 moved to Missouri; graduated from the St. Louis University; engaged in the wholesale drug business and later became interested largely in lead mines; member of the State senate for four years; minister resident at Venezuela, June 8, 1861, to February 22, 1862; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; minister to Brazil from May 1, 1869, to February 11, 1871; commissioner for governing the District of Columbia 1874-75; died at Saratoga, N. Y., September 11, 1875.

**Blue, Richard Whiting**, of Pleasanton, Kans., was born in Wood County, Va., September 8, 1841; brought up on a farm near where the city of Grafton is now located; worked on the farm during the summer and attended such select schools as that locality afforded during the winter season (Virginia then had no free common schools); in 1859 was sent to Monongalia Academy, at Morgantown, Va., which was then under the control of Rev. J. R. Moore, where he remained several years, first as a pupil and later as a teacher; afterwards he entered Washington (Pa.) College, and remained there until he enlisted in the Third West Virginia Volunteer Infantry; served first as private and later as lieutenant in said regiment; was severely wounded at the battle of Rocky Gap, in southwest Virginia; prisoner of war at Libby Prison, Richmond, Va., and at Danville, Va., for a short time; the regiment was eventually mounted, and after the Salem raid was changed, by order of the Secretary of War, to the Sixth West Virginia Veteran Cavalry; it finished its services in a campaign on the plains against the Indians, and was mustered out at Fort Leavenworth, Kans.; commanded Company F of said regiment while on the Plains; returning to Grafton, W. Va., after the discharge of his regiment, he taught school and

studied law; admitted to practice in Virginia and went West in 1870, locating in Linn County, Kans., in 1871; lawyer by profession and was in active practice when elected to Congress; probate judge of his county two terms, county attorney two terms, and a State senator of Kansas two terms; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Boardman, Elijah**, was born at New Milford, Conn., March 7, 1760; received a liberal education; became engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives and of the executive council for several years; a United States Senator from Connecticut, serving from December 3, 1821, until his death, which occurred at Boardman, Ohio, October 8, 1823.

**Boardman, William W.**, was born at New Milford, Conn., October 10, 1794; received a liberal education, graduating from Yale College in 1812; studied law in the Cambridge and Litchfield law schools, and afterwards practiced at New Haven; judge of probate; for several years a member of the State house of representatives, serving as speaker for one year; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William L. Storrs); reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Boarman, Aleck**, was born in Mississippi in 1830; received his education in the Kentucky Military Institute, Frankfort, Ky.; studied law and afterwards practiced at Shreveport; elected a Representative to the Forty-second Congress (in place of James McCleary, deceased) as a Liberal, and served from December 3, 1872, to March 3, 1873.

**Boatner, Charles J.**, of Monroe, was born at Columbia, in the parish of Caldwell, La., January 23, 1849; admitted to the bar in January, 1870; elected a member of the State senate in 1876, which position he resigned in May, 1878; was a candidate for Congress in 1884, and defeated by Gen. J. Floyd King, the then incumbent; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses, and received the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but his seat was declared vacant March 20, 1896. At a special election held June 10, 1896, he was elected to the short term of the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at New Orleans, La., March 21, 1903.

**Bockee, Abraham**, was born at Northeast, Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1783; educated in the public schools; in 1820 was a member of the State assembly; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; again elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; member of the State senate, 1842 to 1845; first judge of the Dutchess County court, 1846; died at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 1, 1865.

**Bocock, Thomas S.**, was born in Buckingham County, Va., in 1815; graduated at Hampden-Sidney College; studied law; attorney for Appomattox County in 1845-46; member of the Virginia house of delegates for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; in 1861 elected as a representative from Virginia to the Confederate Congress and on February 18, 1862, was chosen speaker of the house; died in Appomattox County, Va., August 5, 1891.

**Boden, Andrew**, was born at Carlisle, Pa.; received his education in the public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Bodine, Robert N.**, of Paris, Mo., was born December 17, 1837, in Monroe County, Mo.; graduated from the Missouri University; principal of the Paris public school for a number of years; engaged in the practice of law; held the office of prosecuting attorney; elected twice a member of the Missouri legislature, in which capacity was a member of the committee on the revision of the statutes; member of the board of regents of the Kirksville Normal School at the time of his nomination for Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bodle, Charles**, was a native of Sullivan County, N. Y.; held several political offices at Bloomingburg; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress; died at New York City in 1836.

**Boen, Haldor E.**, of Fergus Falls, Minn., was born at Sondre Aurdal, Valdres, Norway, January 2, 1851; received a common school education, and emigrated to Minnesota in 1868; located in Ottertail County January 1, 1871, and worked in the auditor's office one year, computing the first taxes levied in that county; in 1872 settled on his farm in the township of Aurdal, and during the next six years worked on this farm in summer and taught in the public schools during winter; held various town offices and was county commissioner one year; May 19, 1884, assisted in organizing the Ottertail County Farmers' Alliance, and was made its secretary, which position he held for seven years, resigning after having been elected the eighth time; corresponding secretary of the Minnesota State Farmers' Alliance 1886-87; its vice-president at large 1888-89, being each time elected without a dissenting vote; at meeting of the executive committee of the State Alliance in 1889 he offered a resolution requesting the legislature, then in session, to provide for manufacturing binding twine in the penitentiary at Stillwater, which was adopted, and as a committee appointed to lay that proposition before the legislature and the governor he secured the adoption of his plan by the State; clerk of the house committee on railroads during the legislature of 1887; elected register of deeds in 1888, and reelected in 1890; chairman of Fifth Congressional district Alliance committee in 1890; chairman of the First Congressional committee of the People's Party in the Seventh district in 1892; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as the candidate of the People's Party.

**Boerum, Simon**, was born at Brooklyn, N. Y.; received a liberal education; county clerk of Kings County 1750-1755; member of the colonial assembly 1761-1775; deputy to the provincial convention April, 1775; Delegate to the Continental Congress from New York 1775-1777.

**Bogy, Lewis V.**, was born at Ste. Genevieve, Mo., April 9, 1813; educated in the public schools; clerk in a store; studied law in Illinois under Judge Pope, and then at the law school at Lexington, Ky., where he graduated in the spring of 1835; began practice in St. Louis; elected several times to the State legislature of Missouri; Commissioner of Indian Affairs 1867-68; one of the projectors of the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railway, serving as president of the company for two years; elected a United States Senator from

Missouri as a Democrat to succeed F. P. Blair, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1873; died at St. Louis, Mo., September 20, 1877.

**Bokee, David A.**, was born at New York City; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; appointed by President Fillmore naval officer of the port of New York; died in Washington, D. C., March 18, 1860.

**Boles, Thomas**, was born in Johnson County, Ark., July 16, 1837; spent his early life on a farm; received a limited common school education; deputy clerk of the circuit court of Yell County in 1859 and 1860, during which time he studied law; in September, 1860, admitted to the bar; served in the Union Army as captain during the civil war; in 1865 elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Arkansas and resigned April 20, 1868, having been elected to Congress; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican without opposition; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses. Mr. John Edwards received the certificate of election to the Forty-second Congress and took the seat, but the House declared Mr. Boles entitled to it, and he was sworn in February 9, 1872, serving from June 24, 1868, until March 3, 1873.

**Bond, Shadrack**, was born in Maryland; received a liberal education; moved to Kaskaskia (now in the State of Illinois, then in Indiana Territory); member of the legislature of the Territory of Illinois; Delegate from the Territory of Illinois to the Thirteenth Congress; appointed receiver of public money at Kaskaskia in 1814; the first governor of Illinois after its admission as a State, 1818-1822; died at Kaskaskia, Ill., April 13, 1832.

**Bond, William Key**, was born in St. Mary County, Md.; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Chillicothe, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses; appointed collector of customs at Cincinnati; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, February 17, 1874.

**Bonde, Thomas**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventh Congress.

**Bonham, Milledge L.**, was born at Edgefield, S. C., December 25, 1813; graduated from the University of South Carolina in 1834; studied law, and commenced practice at Edgefield in 1837; served as major and adjutant-general of the South Carolina Brigade in the Seminole war in Florida in 1836; during the Mexican war was lieutenant-colonel and colonel of the Twelfth United States Infantry; major-general of the South Carolina Militia; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a States-Rights Democrat over Charles P. Sullivan, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress without opposition, serving from December 7, 1857, until he withdrew with the other members of the South Carolina delegation December 21, 1860; commissioned brigadier-general in the Confederate Army April 19, 1861; commanded the center of General Beauregard's army in the first battle of Manassas; resigned his commission to enter the Confederate Congress January 27, 1862; in December following was elected governor of South Carolina and in January, 1865, was again commissioned brigadier-general in the army; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; died at White Sulphur Springs, N. C., August 27, 1890.

**Bonzano, M. F.**, was born in Louisiana; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; his seat was contested; a majority of the Committee on Elections reported that he was entitled to his seat, but the opposition was so strong that no vote was taken on the resolution; on the last day of the session he was voted \$2,000 for compensation, mileage, and expenses.

**Boody, Azariah**, was born in New York City and educated in the public schools; interested to a great extent in the construction of railroads; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; compelled to resign before taking his seat on account of the extensive railroad contracts into which he had entered but could not complete before the commencement of the session.

**Booker, George W.**, was born in Patrick County, Va., December 5, 1821; educated in the public schools; taught school and studied law; elected a justice of the peace in Henry County; presiding justice of Henry County court for ten years; an unconditional Union man during the war of the rebellion; elected to the State legislature of Virginia in 1865; nominated by the Republican party in 1868 and elected attorney-general on the Wells ticket, which position he resigned in 1869; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-first Congress as a Conservative, serving from January 31, 1870, to March 3, 1871.

**Boon, Ratliff**, was born in Franklin County, N. C., in 1781; educated in the public schools; moved to Indiana; elected a Representative from that State to the Nineteenth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses; died in Louisiana November 20, 1844.

**Boone, Andrew R.**, was born in Davidson County, Tenn., April 4, 1831; moved, with his parents, in 1833 to Graves County, Ky.; received a limited education in the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar October, 1851; elected judge of the Graves County court in 1854 for four years and reelected in 1858; resigned as county judge in 1861 and elected to the Kentucky legislature in that year, but resigned the same year; elected circuit judge for the first judicial district of Kentucky in 1868 for six years; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Booth, Newton**, was born at Salem, Ind., December 25, 1825; graduated from the Asbury University in 1846; studied law at Terre Haute; admitted to the bar in 1850, and removed to California, where he temporarily abandoned his profession and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Sacramento; returned to Terre Haute in 1857; practiced law there until 1860, when he again went to California; elected to the State senate in California in 1863; elected governor of California in 1871, and served until March, 1874, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate as an Antimonopolist, to succeed Eugene Casserly, Democrat (whose unexpired term had been filled by the election of John S. Hager, Antimonopolist), and took his seat March 9, 1875, serving until March 3, 1881; died at Sacramento, Cal., July 14, 1892.

**Booth, Walter**, was born at Woodbridge, Conn., December 8, 1791; educated in the public schools; located at Meriden and became interested in manufacturing; member of the State assembly and of the State senate for several years; associate judge of the county court 1834; major-general of militia; elected to the Thirty-first Congress as a Free Soiler.

**Boothman, M. M.**, of Bryan, Ohio, was born in Williams County, Ohio, October 16, 1848; followed farming until January 4, 1864, when he enlisted in Company H, Thirty-eighth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, "for three years or during the war;" served through the Atlanta campaign; attended school, when not working or teaching to get funds, until April, 1871, when he received the degree of LL. B. from the law department, Michigan University; elected treasurer of Williams County in October, 1871; reelected in 1873, holding the office six years; engaged in the practice of law when elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Booze, William S.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born in that city January 9, 1862; educated in the public schools and at the Baltimore City College; graduated from the latter in 1879; studied medicine and graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1882; nominated for Congress by the Republicans of the Third Congressional district in 1894 against Harry Welles Rusk, whose election to the House of Representatives he contested unsuccessfully; renominated in 1896 and elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Borden, Joseph**, was an early settler at Bordentown, N. J.; Delegate from New Jersey to the Colonial Congress which met at New York October 7, 1765; his residence was burned by British troops in 1778.

**Borden, Nathaniel B.**, was born at Fall River, Mass., Apr. 15, 1801; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1834; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fourth Congress, on the second trial, as a Van Buren Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; defeated as a Whig candidate for election to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig on the second trial, serving from May 31, 1841 to March 3, 1843; State senator, 1845-1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; died at Fall River, Mass., April 10, 1865.

**Boreing, Vincent**, of London, Laurel County, Ky., was born November 24, 1839, in Washington County, Tenn.; moved with his father, Murry Boreing, to Laurel County, Ky., in 1847; educated at Laurel Seminary, London, Ky., and Tusculum College, Greenville, Tenn.; volunteered in the Union Army, in Company A, Twenty-fourth Kentucky Volunteer Infantry, November 1, 1861, as private soldier; on account of meritorious conduct was commissioned first lieutenant from the ranks by Governor Bramlett, of Kentucky; severely wounded in the battle of Resaca, Ga., May 14, 1863; elected county superintendent of public schools in 1868 and 1870; founded (as editor and publisher) the Mountain Echo, at London, Ky., in 1875, the first Republican newspaper published in southeastern Kentucky; elected county judge in 1886; president of the Cumberland Valley Land Company in 1887; president of the First National Bank of London, Ky., in 1888; represented the Kentucky conference as a lay delegate in the general confer-



ence of the Methodist Episcopal Church at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880, and 1896 at Cleveland, Ohio; department commander of the Department of Kentucky, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1889; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Boreman, Arthur Inghram**, was born at Waynesburg, Pa., July 24, 1823; moved to western Virginia and educated in the public schools there; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1845 and afterwards practiced at Parkersburg; elected to the house of delegates of Virginia in 1855 and reelected until 1860; also a member of the extra session of the legislature in 1861, taking an active part against the secession movement; president of the Wheeling convention of 1861 to reorganize the government of Virginia; elected judge of the circuit court in October, 1861, and held the office until 1863, when he was elected governor of West Virginia; twice reelected and was still in that office when he was elected United States Senator as a Republican for the term 1869-1875; died at Parkersburg, W. Va., April 19, 1896.

**Borland, Charles, jr.**, was born in Orange County, N. Y.; member of the general assembly in 1820 and 1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Tuthill; again a member of the general assembly of the State of New York in 1836.

**Borland, Solon**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education in North Carolina; studied medicine and afterwards practiced, locating at Little Rock, Ark.; served throughout the Mexican war as major of Yell's Arkansas volunteer cavalry and as volunteer aid to Major-General North; appointed United States Senator from Arkansas as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ambrose H. Sevier, and subsequently elected by the legislature to fill Mr. Sevier's unexpired term, serving from April 24, 1848, to April 3, 1853; appointed by President Pierce minister to Nicaragua and the other Central American Republics, serving from April 18, 1853, to June 30, 1854; appointed governor of New Mexico, but declined; resumed the practice of medicine at Little Rock; raised a brigade of Confederate troops and took possession of Fort Smith April 24, 1861; raised the Third Arkansas Confederate Cavalry and was its colonel; appointed a brigadier-general in the Confederate service; died in Texas January 31, 1864.

**Borst, Peter I.**, was born at Middlebury, N. Y., and educated in the common schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died at Middlebury, N. Y., November 14, 1848.

**Boss, John L., jr.**, was elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses.

**Bossier, Pierre Evariste**, was a native of Louisiana, of a Creole family which was among the first settlers of the French colony; received a classical education; served ten years in the State senate; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Calhoun Democrat by a large majority, serving from December 4, 1843, until his death, which occurred at Washington, D. C., April 24, 1844.

**Boteler, Alexander R.**, was born at Shepherdstown, Jefferson County, Va., May 16, 1815; graduated from Princeton College in 1835, and devoted himself to agriculture and literary work;

in 1852 a Whig Presidential elector and in 1856 an American Presidential elector; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a National American; after leaving Congress he entered the Confederate Army and for some time was a member of Stonewall Jackson's staff; chosen by the State convention a Representative from Virginia to the Confederate Provisional Congress (in the place of James M. Mason, resigned) November 19, 1861; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First Confederate Congress; appointed a member of the Centennial Commission; after the war was appointed a member of the Tariff Commission by President Arthur, and subsequently made pardon clerk in the Department of Justice by Attorney-General Brewster; died May 8, 1892.

**Botkin, Jeremiah D.**, of Winfield, Kans., was born April 24, 1849, in Logan County, Ill.; educated in country schools; spent one year in De Pauw University, at Greencastle, Ind.; went into the Methodist ministry and served six years as presiding elder; delegate to the general conference of the Methodist Church held in New York City in 1888, and to the ecumenical conference in Washington, D. C., 1891; was early imbued with abolition sentiments and was a Republican; made three attempts to enter the Army during the last year of the war, but being under age and size was rejected; Prohibition candidate for governor of Kansas in 1888; defeated as a Populist to the Fifty-fourth, but elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Fusionist.

**Botts, John Minor**, was born at Dumfries, Va., September 16, 1802; his parents met their death at the Richmond Theater fire and he was left an orphan in 1811; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced for six years; became engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1839; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Henry Clay Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Thirtieth Congress as a Henry Clay Whig, but defeated for the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; opposed the secession of Virginia, and for his devotion to the Union was imprisoned in 1862; a delegate to the Southern Loyalists convention in 1866; published the Great Rebellion—Its Secret History; died at Richmond, Va., January 8, 1869.

**Bouck, Gabriel**, of Oshkosh, Wis., was born at Fulton, Schoharie County, N. Y., December 16, 1828; graduated from Union College in 1847; by profession a lawyer; settled in Wisconsin in 1848; attorney-general of the State in 1858 and 1859; member of the State assembly in 1860 and 1874, serving the last year as speaker; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1874; delegate to the national Democratic conventions of 1868 and 1872; entered the military service in the war for the Union as captain in 1861, and was promoted to colonel in 1862; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed law practice at Oshkosh, Wis.

**Bouck, Joseph**, was born in New York and educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Boudinot, Elias**, was born at Philadelphia, May 2, 1740; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced; commissary-general of prisoners in the Revolutionary Army, 1776-1779;

Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress, 1777-78, and 1781-84; resumed the practice of law; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the First, Second, and Third Congresses; Director of the Mint from October, 1795, to July, 1805; locating at Burlington, devoted his time to Biblical literature and his fortune to charitable and religious purposes; died at Burlington, N. J., October 24, 1821.

**Bouldin, James W.** (brother of Thomas T. Bouldin), was born in Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas T. Bouldin) as a Jackson Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses.

**Bouldin, Thomas T.** (brother of James W. Bouldin), was born in Virginia in 1772; spent his early life on a farm; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced; appointed judge of the general court, and served until elected a Representative to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; soon after entering upon his third term, and as he arose to reply to a rebuke administered to him by his colleague, Hon. Henry A. Wise, for having neglected to call the attention of the House to the death of his predecessor, he was seized with an apoplectic fit and died instantly, February 11, 1834.

**Bouliny, Dominique**, was born in Louisiana and educated in the public schools; studied law and practiced at New Orleans; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana (in place of Henry Johnson, resigned), serving from December 21, 1824, to March 3, 1829; died at New Orleans, La., March 5, 1833.

**Bouliny, John Edmund** (nephew of Dominique Bouliny), was born at New Orleans February 25, 1824; educated in the public schools; studied law and practiced at New Orleans; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a National American, and was the only Representative from the seceding States who did not leave his seat; died at Washington, D. C., February 20, 1864.

**Bound, Franklin**, of Milton, Pa., was born at Milton, Northumberland County, Pa., in 1829; educated in the common schools and at the old Milton Academy; taught school; attended the law school at Easton, Pa., admitted to the bar in 1853 at Easton, and practiced in his native town; elected to the senate of Pennsylvania in 1860 as a Republican from one of the strongest Democratic districts; served three years, but declined a renomination; a delegate to the national convention at Chicago that nominated Grant and Colfax; served as a private in one of the emergency regiments called for the defense of the State; was mustered into the United States service and discharged with his regiment; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Bourn, Benjamin**, was born at Bristol, R. I., September 9, 1755; graduated from Harvard College in 1775; studied law and practiced at Providence, where he held several public offices; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island; in 1776 was quartermaster of the Second Rhode Island Regiment; one of a committee sent with a petition from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress in 1789; elected the first Representative from Rhode Island to the First Congress, and reelected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, serving

until 1796, when he resigned; appointed judge of the United States district court for the district of Rhode Island in 1801; died September 17, 1808.

**Bourne, Shearjashub**, was born in Massachusetts; received a liberal education, graduating from Harvard College in 1764; studied law and practiced at Boston; chief justice of the court of common pleas for Suffolk County, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Second and Third Congresses; died in 1806.

**Boutell, Henry Sherman**, Republican, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Boston, Mass., March 14, 1856; moved to Chicago in 1863; graduated from Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., in 1874, and from Harvard University in 1876; received the degree of A. M. from Harvard (constitutional history and international law) in 1877; a trustee of the Northwestern University; admitted to the bar of Illinois in 1879, and to that of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1885; elected a member of the Illinois general assembly in 1884, and was one of the "103" who elected General Logan to the United States Senate; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress to fill the unexpired term of Edward Dean Cooke, deceased, and to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Boutelle, Charles A.**, of Bangor, Me., was born at Damariscotta, Lincoln County, Me., February 9, 1839; educated in public schools at Brunswick and at Yarmouth Academy; early adopted the profession of his father, a shipmaster; in the spring of 1862 volunteered and was appointed acting master in the U. S. Navy; served in the North and South Atlantic and West Gulf squadrons; took part in the blockade of Charleston and Wilmington, the Pocotaligo expedition, the capture of St. Johns Bluff, and occupation of Jacksonville, Fla.; while an officer of U. S. steamer *Sassacus* was promoted to lieutenant "for gallant conduct in the engagement with the rebel ironclad *Albatross*," May 5, 1864; afterwards in command of U. S. steamer *Nyanza*; participated in the capture of Mobile, and in receiving surrender of the Confederate fleet; afterwards assigned to command of naval forces in Mississippi Sound; honorably discharged at his own request January 14, 1866; engaged in commercial business in New York; became managing editor of the Bangor, Me., *Whig and Courier* in 1870, and purchased controlling ownership in 1874; a delegate to national Republican convention in 1876; unanimously nominated in 1880 as Republican candidate for Congress in the Fourth Maine district; elected to the Forty-eighth and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; was made a captain on the retired list of the Navy March 1, 1901; resigned his seat in Congress March, 1901; died May 21, 1901, at Waverley, Mass.

**Boutwell, George Sewell**, was born at Brookline, Mass., January 28, 1818; educated in the public schools; previous to 1850 was engaged in mercantile pursuits at Groton; studied law and began practice in 1853; member of the legislature of Massachusetts in 1842-1844 and 1847-1850; State bank commissioner in 1849-50; governor of Massachusetts in 1851 and 1852; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1853; secretary of the State board of education of Massachusetts from October, 1855, until January, 1861; member of the board of overseers of Harvard College from 1850 until 1860; member of the



Peace Conference of 1861; first Commissioner of Internal Revenue in 1862 and 1863; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican, but resigned on being appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Grant March 11, 1869; resigned March, 1873, having been elected United States Senator from Massachusetts to succeed Henry Wilson, serving until March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes commissioner to codify and edit the Statutes at Large in March, 1877; in 1880 United States counsel before the French and American Claims Commission; in 1884 declined appointment as Secretary of Treasury; practiced law in Washington, D. C.; president of the Anti-Imperialist League, 1900; author of several financial, educational, and political works.

**Bovee, Matthias J.**, was born in New York and educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Bowden, George Edwin**, of Norfolk, Va., was born at Williamsburg, Va., July 6, 1852; received a private school education; studied law; admitted to the bar, but never engaged in the practice; elected bank president in 1874; collector of customs for port of Norfolk from September, 1879, until May, 1885; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Bowden, Lemuel J.**, was born at Williamsburg, Va., January 16, 1815; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law and practiced; member of the Virginia constitutional conventions of 1849 and 1851; in 1861 a Presidential elector; elected to the United States Senate from Virginia, his term beginning March 3, 1863; died at Washington, D. C., January 2, 1864.

**Bowdoin James**, was born at Boston, Mass., August 8, 1727; graduated from Harvard College in 1745; devoted himself to literary and scientific pursuits; member of the general court of Massachusetts in 1753; provincial senator and councilor in 1756; again chosen councilor in 1769, but opposed by Governor Barnard, and immediately afterwards again elected representative to the general court; in 1774 was chosen a Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress, but ill health prevented him from serving; took a prominent part in the Revolutionary war; president of the State constitutional convention of 1778; governor of Massachusetts 1785-86; founder of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of the Massachusetts Humane Society; died at Boston, November 6, 1790.

**Bowdon, Franklin W.**, was born at Talladega, Ala.; graduated at the University of Alabama; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1844-45; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-ninth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Pehlix G. McConnell), the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; in 1852 moved to Texas, where he continued the practice of law; in 1856 was a Presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket; died at Henderson, Tex., June 8, 1857.

**Bowen, Christopher Columbus**, was born in Rhode Island, January 5, 1832; in 1850 moved to Georgia; studied and practiced law; in 1862 moved to Charleston; in 1867 elected to the constitutional convention of South Carolina held under the reconstruction acts of the Thirty-ninth

and Fortieth Congresses; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican, serving from July 20, 1868, to March 3, 1871; defeated as the independent candidate for the Forty-second Congress; elected sheriff of Charleston in November, 1872.

**Bowen, Henry**, of Tazewell, Va., was elected to the Forty-eighth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Readjuster and Independent Democrat.

**Bowen, John H.**, received his education in the public schools; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bowen, Rees T.**, was born in Tazewell County, Va., January 10, 1809; received a liberal education; farmer and grazier; member of the State legislature of Virginia in 1863 and 1864; magistrate for several years prior to the war, and the presiding justice of the county court a portion of the time; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-third Congress as a Conservative.

**Bowen, Thomas M.**, of Del Norte, Colo., was born near the present site of Burlington, Iowa, October 26, 1835; received an academic education at Mount Pleasant, Iowa; admitted to the bar at the age of 18; moved to Wayne County, Iowa, where, in 1856, he was elected to the house of representatives; moved to Kansas in 1858; served in the Union Army from June, 1861, until July, 1865, first as a captain in the First Regiment Nebraska Volunteers, after which he raised and commanded, as colonel, the Thirteenth Kansas Infantry until the close of the war; brigadier-general by brevet and had command of a brigade the last two years of the war, first in the army of the frontier, but later in the Seventh Army Corps; member of the national Republican convention as a delegate from the State of Kansas in 1864; member and president of the constitutional convention of Arkansas, which convened under the reconstruction acts of Congress; justice of the supreme court of that State for four years, when he accepted the position of governor of Idaho Territory, tendered to him by President Grant in 1871, but resigned and returned to Arkansas, where he was defeated for the Senate of the United States by Hon. S. W. Dorsey in an open contest before the legislature; moved to Colorado in January, 1875; resumed the practice of law; at the organization of the State government was elected judge of the fourth judicial district, and served in that capacity for four years, after which he engaged in several large mining enterprises; in 1882 elected a representative to the State legislature; resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Horace A. W. Tabor for the term 1883 to 1889; identified with large mining interests in Colorado.

**Bower, Gustavus B.**, was born in Virginia and educated in the public schools; moved to Missouri and elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bower, William Horton**, of Yadkin Valley, Caldwell County, N. C., was born in Wilkes County, N. C., June 6, 1850; received an academic education; lived on a farm till 1869, when he studied law in office of Col. G. N. Folk, of Lenoir; licensed by the supreme court of North Carolina to practice law in 1870; moved to California in 1876 and remained there teaching till the summer of 1880, when he returned to his native State; canvassed his county for Hancock in 1880; elected representative to legislature for Caldwell County in 1882; elected to the State senate in 1884;

appointed solicitor of tenth judicial district in 1885; elected solicitor of tenth judicial district for four years in 1886; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Bowers, John M.**, was born at Boston, Mass.; graduated from Columbia College in New York; studied law, and practiced in 1800 at Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress, serving from June 21, 1813, to December 20, 1813, when the House gave his seat to Isaac Williams, jr.; died at Coopers-town, N. Y.

**Bowers, William Wallace**, of San Diego, Cal., was born at Whitestown, Oneida County, N. Y., October 20, 1834; attended a common school; moved to Wisconsin in 1852; enlisted as a private in Company I, First Wisconsin Cavalry, February 22, 1862; discharged from the service as second sergeant February 22, 1865; served as post wagon master at Cape Girardeau, Mo., until the close of the war; moved to San Diego in 1869; elected member of the California legislature in 1873; collector of customs for the San Diego district in 1874-1882; elected State senator; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; in 1898 appointed collector of customs for San Diego, Cal.

**Bowersock, Justin D.**, of Lawrence, Kans., of Dutch-Scotch parentage; was born in Columbiana County, Ohio, September 19, 1842; went to Iowa City, Iowa, in 1860, and engaged in merchandising and grain shipping; moved to Lawrence, Kans., in 1877 and commenced banking and manufacturing; built the dam across the Kansas River; president of the Kansas Water Power Company; Lawrence National Bank, Lawrence Paper Company, Bowersock Milling Company, Consolidated Barb Wire Company, Griffin Ice Company, Lawrence Iron Works, Lawrence Gas and Electric Light Company, Merchants' Athletic Association, Lawrence Commercial Club, and board of trustees Congregational Church; mayor of Lawrence two terms, 1881 to 1885; elected to Kansas house of representatives in 1887; member of State senate in 1895, elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Bowie, Richard I.**, was born at Georgetown, D. C., June 23, 1807; received a liberal education, studied law, and commenced practice in 1827 at Rockville, Md.; member of the Maryland legislature in 1836-37; delegate to the Whig national convention at Harrisburg in 1840; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-first Congress, and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Bowie, Sydney Johnston**, of Anniston, Ala., was born at Talladega, Ala., July 26, 1865, where he resided until January 1, 1899; attended school until 16 years of age, and graduated from the law department of the University of Alabama June 20, 1885; admitted to the bar and engaged in the practice of his profession; city clerk of Talladega, 1885-86, and alderman in 1891; six years a member of the State Democratic executive committee of Alabama, and chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Talladega County from 1896 to 1899; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress without opposition and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bowie, Thomas F.**, was born at Queen Anne, Prince George County, Md., April 7, 1808; received a liberal education, graduating from Union College in 1837; studied law and afterwards practiced at

Upper Marlboro, Md.; deputy attorney-general for Prince George County for sixteen years; member of the State legislature for three terms; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Upper Marlboro, Md., October 30, 1869.

**Bowie, Walter**, was born in Prince George County, Md.; member of the Maryland constitutional convention of 1776; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Sprigg; reelected to the Eighth Congress, serving from March 24, 1802, to March, 1805.

**Bowler, Metcalfe**, delegate from Rhode Island to the Colonial Congress which met at New York October 7, 1765; member of the State general assembly, and speaker in 1774.

**Bowlin, James Butler**, was born in Spottsylvania County, Va., in 1804; learned a mechanical trade, but abandoned it; taught school and acquired a liberal education; moved to Greenbrier County in 1825, where he studied law; admitted to the bar in 1827, and commenced practice; moved to St. Louis the same year, continuing the practice of law; established The Farmers and Mechanics' Advocate; was a member of the State house of representatives in 1836; defeated as a candidate for the State legislature in 1837; appointed district attorney for St. Louis in 1837; elected judge of the criminal court in 1839; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; appointed commissioner to Paraguay by President Buchanan, serving from September 9, 1858, to February 10, 1859.

**Bowman, Selwyn Zadock**, of Somerville, Mass., was born at Charlestown, Mass., May 11, 1840; educated in the Charlestown public schools and at Harvard College, graduating there in 1860; studied law in the Harvard University Law School and Hon. D. H. Mason's law office, Boston; engaged in the practice of law; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1870, 1871, and 1875, and of the Massachusetts senate in 1876 and 1877; city solicitor of the city of Somerville in 1872 and 1873; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress he devoted himself to the practice of his profession, and was again city solicitor for the city of Somerville, Mass., which position he resigned to devote his time to private interests.

**Bowman, Thomas**, of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born at Wiscasset, Lincoln County, Me., May 25, 1848; removed to Council Bluffs in 1868, where he engaged in commercial business; elected treasurer of Pottawattamie County in 1875 and reelected in 1877 and 1879; elected mayor of Council Bluffs in 1882; appointed postmaster in 1885 and served until 1889, when he resigned; purchased a controlling ownership in the Council Bluffs Globe in 1883; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Bowne, Obadiah**, was born on Staten Island, N. Y., May 19, 1822; graduated from Princeton College; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; studied law, but never practiced; quarantine commissioner 1857-1859; a Lincoln Presidential elector in 1866; died at Staten Island, N. Y., April 27, 1874.

**Bowne, Samuel S.**, was born in the State of New York in 1795; educated at the public schools; studied law and commenced practice in Otsego County; member of the State assembly of New York in 1834; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Van Buren Democrat, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; judge of Otsego County in 1857; died in Otsego County, N. Y., July 15, 1875.

**Boyce, William W.**, was born at Charleston, S. C., October 24, 1819; received his education at the College of South Carolina and Virginia University; studied law and afterwards practiced at Winnsboro, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-third Congress as a States' Rights Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses without opposition, serving from December 5, 1853, until after he left his seat at the secession of South Carolina, December 21, 1860; appointed as a delegate from South Carolina to the Confederate Provisional Congress January 4, 1861; elected to the First Confederate Congress and reelected to the Second, serving from February 10, 1862, to February 18, 1864; removed to Washington, D. C., and practiced law.

**Boyd, Adam**, was a native of New Jersey; took an active part in the colonial resistance to British authority; held several local offices at Hackensack during the Revolutionary war; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1805; elected to the Tenth Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Ezrea Darby; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses and served from April 4, 1808, to March 3, 1813; died at Hackensack, N. J.

**Boyd, Alexander**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirteenth Congress on the Peace and Commerce ticket, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1815.

**Boyd, John H.**, was born at Whitehall, N. Y.; educated in the public schools; member of the State assembly in 1840; elected a Representative to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Boyd, Linn**, was born at Nashville, Tenn., November 28, 1800; moved with his parents to Trigg County, Ky., where he spent his early life on a farm, acquiring a limited education in the public schools; engaged in agricultural pursuits in Calloway County in 1826; member of the State legislature 1827 to 1830; returned to Trigg County, which he represented in the State legislature in 1831 to 1832; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Twenty-third Congress; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; lieutenant-governor of Kentucky one year; died at Paducah, Ky., December 16, 1859.

**Boyd, Sempronius H.**, was born in Williamson County, Tenn., May 28, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1855; commenced practice at Springfield Mo.; clerk of the court; mayor of Springfield in 1857; entered the Union Army in 1861 as the commander of a regiment known as the Lyon Legion,

which he raised; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth Congress as an Emancipationist; resumed the practice of law; judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri; delegate to the Baltimore convention in 1864; raised the Forty-sixth Missouri Infantry in 1865; supported General Grant for President in convention; elected to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Boyd, Thomas A.**, of Lewiston, Ill., was born in Adams County, Pa., June 25, 1830; received a classical education, graduating from Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa., in 1848; studied law in Chambersburg, Pa.; admitted to the bar; practiced at Belford, Pa.; removed to Illinois in 1856 and continued in his profession until 1861; enlisted in the Seventeenth Illinois Infantry in 1861 and held the position of captain; elected a State senator in 1866, and reelected in 1870; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Boyden, Nathaniel**, was born at Franklin, Mass., August 16, 1796; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, in 1821; removed to Stokes County, N. C., in 1822; taught school and studied law; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1838 and 1840, and of the State senate in 1844; removed to Salisbury; elected a Representative to the Thirteenth Congress as a Whig; declined a reelection; member of the legislature of North Carolina under the Confederate Government; elected to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, serving from July 13, 1868, to March 3, 1869; defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection to the Forty-first Congress.

**Boyer, Benjamin M.**, was born in Montgomery County, Pa., January 22, 1823; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; studied law and afterwards practiced; district attorney of Montgomery County, Pa., 1848 to 1850; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fortieth Congress.

**Boyle, Charles E.**, of Uniontown, Pa., was born at Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., February 4, 1836; his early education was had in the schools of that town and at Waynesburg College, in Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in December, 1861, and practiced the profession; elected district attorney for Fayette County in 1862, and held that office for three years; before the expiration of his term, in 1865, was elected to the Pennsylvania legislature; reelected in 1866, serving two years; the last year of his service a member of the committee of ways and means, and also of the general judiciary; president of the Democratic State convention in 1867, and again in 1871; nominated as the Democratic candidate for auditor-general of Pennsylvania, in 1868, but failed of election by a small majority, delegate to the St. Louis national Democratic convention of 1876, and to the Cincinnati national Democratic convention of 1880; one of the State managers of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress and reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; in September, 1888, appointed judge of Washington Territory; died at Seattle December 15, 1888.

**Boyle, John**, was born in Botetourt County Va., October 28, 1774; removed with his father to Kentucky in 1779; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced to practice at Lancas-

ter in 1797; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighth Congress, and reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1809; appointed governor of Illinois Territory but did not serve; judge of the court of appeals of Kentucky from April, 1809, to April, 1810, and chief justice of that court from April, 1810, to November 8, 1826; United States district judge for the district of Kentucky from November 8, 1826, until the time of his death, which occurred January 28, 1834.

**Brabson, Reese B.**, was born at Chattanooga, Tenn.; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Whig.

**Brace, Jonathan**, was born at Harrington, Conn., November 12, 1754; graduated from Yale College in 1779; studied law and afterwards practiced at Hartford; prosecuting attorney, judge of probate, and chief judge of the county court of Hartford County; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifth Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Joshua Coit; reelected to the Sixth Congress, serving from December 3, 1798, until he resigned in 1800; member of the State legislature of Kentucky for several years; mayor of Hartford for nine years; died at Hartford, Conn., August 26, 1837.

**Bradbury, George**, was born at Falmouth, Mass. (now Portland, Me.), in 1770; graduated from Harvard College in 1789; studied law and afterwards practiced at Portland; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives from Portland 1806-1810, 1811, and 1812; elected a Representative from the Maine district of Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist, reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1817; resumed the practice of law; associate clerk of the Portland court 1817 to 1820; member of the State senate of Maine in 1820; died at Portland, Me., November 7, 1823.

**Bradbury, James Ware**, was born at Parsonfield, Me., June 10, 1802, being a direct descendant of Thomas Bradford, who came to this country from England in 1611; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1825; studied law and practiced at Augusta, Me.; prosecuting attorney 1834-1838; Presidential elector on the Polk ticket in 1844; elected a United States Senator from Maine as a Democrat, his term beginning December 6, 1847, serving until March 3, 1853; died at Augusta, Me., January 7, 1901.

**Bradbury, Theophilus**, was born at Newbury, Mass., November 13, 1739; graduated from Harvard College in 1757; taught school and studied law at Portland, Me.; admitted to the bar and practiced in Portland 1761-1769; returned to Newbury and continued the practice of law; member of the State legislature, serving in both houses; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, serving until 1797, when he resigned, having been appointed a judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts, holding the position until the time of his death, which occurred at Newburyport, Mass., September 6, 1803.

**Bradford, Allen A.**, was born at Friendship, Me., July 23, 1815; received a liberal education; moved to Missouri in 1841; studied law and afterwards practiced; clerk of the circuit court of Atchison County, Mo., 1845-1851; moved to Iowa and was judge of the sixth judicial district 1852-1855; moved to Nebraska and was a member of

the legislative council 1856, 1857, and 1858; moved to Colorado in 1860; appointed judge of the supreme court of Colorado by President Lincoln June 6, 1862; elected a Delegate from Colorado to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; elected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Bradford, Taul**, was born at Margisville, Ala., January 20, 1835; graduated from the University of Alabama in 1854; studied law and commenced practice in 1855; served in the Confederate army throughout the war; member of the State legislature of Alabama in 1871 and 1872; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bradford, William**, was born at Plympton, Mass., November 4, 1729; received a liberal education; studied medicine at Hingham under Dr. E. Hersey, and afterwards practiced at Warren, R. I.; moved to Bristol; studied law and afterwards practiced; member of the Rhode Island committee of correspondence in 1773; chosen deputy governor of Rhode Island in 1773; elected a Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress in 1773 but did not serve; delegate from Rhode Island to confer with the governments of Massachusetts and Connecticut; member of the State general assembly and speaker for one year; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island, serving from December 2, 1793, until 1797, when he resigned; elected President pro tempore of the Senate July 6, 1797; died at Bristol, R. I., July 6, 1808.

**Bradley, Edward**, was born at East Bloomfield, N. Y., April, 1808; educated in the public schools; studied law and afterwards practiced in Ontario County, N. Y.; appointed associate judge of the court of common pleas in 1836; moved to Michigan in 1839 and practiced there; member of the State senate of Michigan in 1842; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat, but owing to ill health never took his seat; died at New York City August 5, 1847.

**Bradley, Nathan B.**, was born at Lee, Berkshire County, Mass., May 28, 1831; moved with his parents to Lorain County, Ohio, in 1835; spent his early life on a farm and received but a limited education; at the age of 16 years apprenticed to a custom clothier, with whom he served three years; at the age of 19 went to Oshkosh Wis., where he spent a year in the employ of lumber manufacturers; returned to Ohio; remained two years, then moved to Michigan and engaged in manufacturing lumber; justice of the peace three terms, a supervisor one term, an alderman three terms, and the first mayor of Bay City after it obtained its charter, declining a renomination from both political parties at the close of the term; candidate for the lower house of the State legislature; elected to the State senate in 1866, but declined a renomination at the close of the term; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Bradley, Stephen Bow**, was born at Wallingford, Conn., February 20, 1754; graduated from Yale College in 1765; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1779; commanded a volunteer company in the Revolutionary war and served as aide-camp to General Wooster; moved to Vermont and took a prominent part in organizing that State; United States Senator from Vermont as a Democrat, serving from October 24, 1791, to March 3,

1795; again elected a United States Senator in place of Elijah Paine, resigned, and reelected, serving from December 7, 1801, until March 3, 1813; President pro tempore of the Senate during a part of the Seventh and Tenth Congresses; died at Walpole, N. H., December 16, 1830.

**Bradley, Thomas J.**, of New York City, was born January 2, 1870, in the city of New York; attended public schools until June, 1882, when he was graduated to the College of the City of New York; graduated with the degree of bachelor of arts in June, 1887; taught in the public schools of New York City from 1887 until 1891, at the same time attending the University Law School, from which institution he graduated as a bachelor of laws in 1889; appointed a deputy assistant district attorney of the county of New York in 1891, which position he held till July, 1895; resigned to attend to his private law practice; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as the regular Democratic candidate and reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Bradley, William Ozar** (son of Stephen Row Bradley), was born at Westminster, Vt., March 23, 1783; student at Yale College; studied law with his father and afterwards practiced at Westminster, Vt.; secretary of commissioners of bankruptcy 1800-1803; prosecuting attorney for Windham County 1804-1811; member of the State house of representatives 1806-7; State councillor in 1812; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirteenth Congress as a War Democrat, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1815; agent of United States under the treaty of Ghent, 1823 to 1827; elected to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the State house of representatives in 1850; Presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; member of the State constitutional convention in 1857; retired from the practice of law in 1858; died at Westminster, Vt., March 3, 1867.

**Bradshaw, Samuel C.**, was born at Plumstead, Bucks County, Pa., June 10, 1809; educated in the public schools; graduated from the Pennsylvania Medical College in 1833 and afterwards practiced at Quakertown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; defeated as a Union candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Brady, James D.**, of Petersburg, Va., was born at Portsmouth, Va., April 3, 1843; received a common school education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; residing temporarily in New York at the commencement of the war, enlisted as a private in the Thirty-seventh New York Volunteers, in which regiment served as acting adjutant, when he was transferred and commissioned adjutant of the Sixty-third New York Volunteers; subsequently held the rank of captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel of that regiment, serving in the judge-advocate's, adjutant-general's, and inspector-general's departments of the Second Corps, Army of the Potomac, and commanding the Sixty-third Regiment when honorably mustered out of service in July, 1865; appointed during the latter part of 1866 naval storekeeper at the Norfolk Navy-Yard, and held that position until it was abolished; appointed chief accountant of the Norfolk Navy-Yard, which office he resigned to accept that of clerk of courts of Portsmouth, Va., to which he had been elected and which he held from July 1, 1870, to June 30, 1876; appointed collector of internal revenue in June, 1877; tendered the position of clerk of the court of appeals of Virginia, but declined; delegate from Virginia to

the national Republican convention of 1880, and delegate at large to the national Republican convention of 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Brady, Jasper E.**, was born in New Jersey and educated in the public schools; learned the hatter's trade; studied law and afterwards practiced at Chambersburg, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-first Congress; moved to Pittsburg, Pa., and resumed the practice of law; appointed in 1861 a clerk in the office of the Paymaster-General in the War Department; died at Washington, D. C., January 23, 1870.

**Bragg, Edward S.**, of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born at Unadilla, N. Y., February 20, 1827; attended district school and academy and completed his education at Geneva College; studied law, admitted to the bar in New York in 1848, and commenced practice at Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1850, elected district attorney in 1854; delegate to the Charleston convention in 1860; entered the Union Army as a captain in 1861; promoted, and held successively the rank of major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brigadier-general, and mustered out of service in October, 1865; appointed postmaster at Fond du Lac by President Johnson in 1866; elected to the State senate and served in the years 1868 and 1869; delegate to the Baltimore convention in 1872; supported as the Democratic candidate for the United States Senate to succeed Matt. H. Carpenter in 1875; elected to the Forty-fifth and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; elected to Forty-ninth Congress.

**Bragg, John** (brother of Thomas Bragg), was born in Warren County, N. C.; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1824; studied law under Judge Hall and afterwards practiced; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1830-1834; moved to Mobile, Ala., in 1836, where he continued the practice of law; was appointed judge of the tenth judicial circuit in 1842; served several years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-second Congress as a States Rights Democrat; declined a reelection and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; delegate from Mobile to the State convention of 1861.

**Bragg, Thomas** (brother of John Bragg), was born in Warren County, N. C., November 9, 1810; educated at the Military Academy, Middletown, Conn.; studied law, and practiced at Jackson, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1842; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1853; governor of North Carolina, 1855-1859; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina as a Democrat, to succeed David S. Reid, Democrat; took his seat December 5, 1859, and resigned early in 1861, North Carolina having seceded from the Union; appointed attorney-general of the Confederate States February 22, 1861, by Jefferson Davis, and served two years; took an active part in the impeachment of Governor Holden; died at Raleigh, N. C., January 21, 1872.

**Brainerd, Lawrence**, was a prominent business man at St. Albans, Vt.; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Free Soiler, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William Upham, serving from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855.

**Brainerd, Samuel M.**, of Erie, Pa., was born in Erie County, Pa., November 13, 1842; received an academical education; studied law and admitted to the Erie bar in November, 1869; actively engaged in the practice of law since at Erie; elected district attorney of Erie County in 1872, and held the office for a term of three years; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; died in November, 1898.

**Branch, A. M.**, was elected a Representative from Texas to the Thirty-ninth Congress; his credentials were presented January 10, 1867, but he was not admitted to his seat.

**Branch, John**, was born in Halifax County, N. C., November 4, 1782, graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1801; studied law with Judge John Haywood, and afterwards practiced; member of the State senate of North Carolina 1811-1817, 1822, and 1834; was governor of North Carolina 1817-1820; elected a United States Senator in 1823, and reelected in 1829; resigned March 9, 1829, having been appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Jackson; resigned in 1831; elected a Representative to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; Democratic candidate for governor of North Carolina in 1838, and defeated by Dudley, Whig; appointed governor of Florida by President Tyler, serving from 1844 until the election of a governor under the State constitution in 1845; died at Enfield, N. C., January 4, 1863.

**Branch, Lawrence O'Brien** (son of John Branch), was born in Halifax County, N. C., July 7, 1820; graduated from Princeton College in 1838; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Raleigh; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; entered the Confederate army after the secession of North Carolina in May, 1861, and was appointed brigadier-general the same year; in command at Newbern when it was captured by General Burnside; killed at the battle of Antietam, September 17, 1862.

**Branch, William A. B.**, of Washington, N. C., was born at Tallahassee, Fla., February 26, 1847; moved with his father to Raleigh, N. C., when 5 years of age; prepared for college by W. J. Bingham; entered the University of North Carolina at the age of 15, remaining two years; entered the Virginia Military Institute, remaining a few months, when he joined the Confederate army; served as a courier on staff of Gen. R. F. Hoke; surrendered with General Johnson's army in 1865; studied law under Governor Thomas Bragg, of North Carolina, but never practiced; at the age of 20 took charge of his landed estate in Beaufort County, N. C., and engaged in agriculture; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Brandegee, Augustus**, was born at New London, Conn., July 15, 1828; graduated from Yale College in 1849; graduated from the Yale Law School in 1851; afterwards practiced at New London; member of the State legislature of Connecticut in 1854, 1858, 1859, and 1861; Presidential elector on the Lincoln ticket in 1861; elected a Representative to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864.

**Brandegee, Frank Bosworth**, of New London, Conn., who was chosen to fill an unexpired term

from the Third Connecticut district in the Fifty-seventh Congress, and also for the full term in the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican, was born in New London, Conn., on July 8, 1864; son of Augustus Brandegee, of New London, and Nancy Christina Bosworth (Brandegee), of Lee, Mass.; attended the common schools of New London, and graduated from the Bulkeley High School, in New London, in the class of 1881; entered Yale College, and graduated with honor in the class of 1885; admitted to the bar of New London County in 1888, and since that time has practiced his profession as an attorney at law in New London; member of the law firm of Brandegee, Noyes & Brandegee; elected a representative to the general assembly of Connecticut in 1888, and chairman of the committee on cities and boroughs; elected corporation counsel of the city of New London in 1889, and reelected annually to that office by the city council, with the exception of two years when the Democrats controlled that body; resigned the office upon entering Congress in 1902; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892; chosen a member of the Republican State central committee from the Ninth senatorial district in 1898, which position he still retains; elected to the lower branch of the general assembly in 1898, and was chosen speaker of the house of representatives; unanimous choice of the delegates from the two counties of Windham and New London, which compose the district.

**Brantley, William Gordon**, of Brunswick, was born at Blackshear, Pierce County, Ga., on September 18, 1860, and lived there until his removal to Brunswick in 1889; educated in common schools, with two years at University of Georgia; read law with ex-Congressman John C. Nicholls, and admitted to the bar in October, 1881; represented Pierce County in Georgia house of representatives in 1884-85; represented Third senatorial district in Georgia senate in 1886-87; elected solicitor-general (prosecuting attorney) of Brunswick circuit in 1888 for a term of four years, and reelected in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth as a Democrat.

**Brattan, Robert F.**, of Princess Anne, Md., was born at Barren Creek Springs, Wicomico (then Somerset) County, Md., on May 13, 1845; attended Washington College, at Chestertown, Md., for four years, and graduated in 1864; immediately upon his return from college appointed deputy register of wills for Somerset County, where he remained until admitted to the bar in 1867; member of the State convention in 1865 which sent delegates to a peace convention held in Philadelphia in that year; member of several State and Congressional conventions; elected to the house of delegates in 1869, and to the State senate in 1873, again in 1879, and again in 1887; elected president of the Maryland senate in 1890 without opposition in any party; engaged in the practice of law in Princess Anne; elected a member of the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; died May 10, 1894.

**Bratton, John**, of White Oak, S. C., was born at Winnsboro, Fairfield County, S. C., March 7, 1831; received an academic education at Mount Zion Institute, Winnsboro; graduated from South Carolina College in 1850; studied medicine and took a medical diploma at the South Carolina Medical College at Charleston, in 1853; volunteered in the civil war as a private and served from the beginning to the end of the war, attaining the rank of brigadier-general; member of the State consti-



tutional convention in 1865, held under the proclamation of President Johnson; member of the State senate from the Fairfield district in 1866; chairman of the South Carolina delegation to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876 and member of the State Democratic committee the same year; delegate from South Carolina to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1880 and chairman of the State Democratic committee that year; elected comptroller general of the State of South Carolina, by the legislature, to fill a vacancy in 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, on the 24th of November, 1884, without opposition, to fill the unexpired term of Hon. John H. Evins, deceased; died January 12, 1898.

**Brawley, William H.**, of Charleston, S. C., was born in South Carolina in 1841; educated at the State college; served in the Confederate army; solicitor of the sixth judicial circuit; served in the legislature of South Carolina; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; resigned February 12, 1894; appointed a United States district judge in 1894.

**Braxton, Carter**, was born at Newington, Va., September 10, 1736; graduated from William and Mary College in 1755; spent three years in England; member of the Virginia house of burgesses 1760-1765; member of the Virginia conventions 1774-75; appointed a delegate to the Continental Congress in the place of Peyton Randolph, deceased, in December, 1775; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; not reappointed to the next Congress, but reappointed at the first session of the general assembly of Virginia under the new constitution, serving from 1777 until 1783, and again in 1785; member of the Virginia council of state 1786-1791, and from 1794 until his death, which occurred October 10, 1797.

**Braxton, Elliott M.**, was born in Matthews County, Va., October 8, 1823; educated in the common schools, studied law, and practiced; elected to the State senate of Virginia in 1851 and reelected in 1853; elected a member of the common council of Fredericksburg in 1866; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Brayton, William D.**, was born at Warwick, Kent County, R. I., November 6, 1815; received a liberal education, spending two years at Brown University; engaged in mercantile pursuits; town clerk for several years and then member of the town council of Warwick; member of the State general assembly in 1841 and 1851, and of the State senate in 1848 and 1853; major of the Fourth Regiment Rhode Island militia in the Dorr rebellion; Presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American-Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed collector of internal revenue for the Second district of Rhode Island in 1862 and served until he resigned in 1871; member of the national Union Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872; member of the national Union Republican committee in 1872 and 1876, resigning in favor of Governor Howard.

**Breazeale, Phanor**, of Natchitoches, was born in Natchitoches Parish, La., December 29, 1858; lived on a plantation, attending private school until the age of 14; worked on a plantation for four years; removed to the town of Natchitoches, La.,

in 1877; clerked in a dry goods store for two years; studied law in Col. W. H. Jack's office for sixteen months; then secured a clerkship in the supreme court of the State, and attended law lectures at Tulane University; received his diploma as a lawyer in 1881; returned to Natchitoches and entered into the practice of law as a member of the firm of Chaplin, Breazeale & Chaplin; edited a newspaper in that town for two years; president of the school board of his parish for four years; elected district attorney of the tenth judicial district in 1892, and reelected in 1896 without opposition; member of the constitutional convention of 1898, and took a leading part in framing the judiciary and railroad commission ordinances; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Breck, Daniel**, was born at Topsfield, Mass., February 12, 1788; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1813; studied law, and commenced practice 1814 at Richmond, Ky.; judge of the Richmond County court; member of the State house of representatives 1824-1829; president of the Richmond branch of the State Bank of Kentucky 1835-1843; judge of the supreme court of Kentucky 1843-1849; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; after retiring from Congress resumed his duties as president of the Richmond branch of the State Bank.

**Breck, Samuel**, was born at Boston July 17, 1771; received a liberal education, completed at the Royal Military School of Loreze, in the south of France; returning to the United States, he afterwards visited Paris during the Revolution; established himself at Philadelphia in mercantile work in 1792, and became a successful merchant; member of the State legislature for several years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth Congress as a Federalist; died September 1, 1862.

**Breckenridge, Henry M.**, of Tarentum, Pa., was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Richard Bidle, serving from September 10, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

**Breckenridge, James**, was born near Fincastle, Botetourt County, Va., March 7, 1763; took part in the Revolutionary war; graduated at William and Mary College in 1785; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Fincastle; member of the State general assembly for several years, and took a special interest in the construction of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal and in the establishment of the University of Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, serving from May 22, 1809, to March 3, 1817; died at Fincastle, Va., August 9, 1846.

**Breckenridge, James D.**, was born in Jefferson County, Ky.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Seventeenth Congress in place of Winfield Bullock, deceased, serving from December 3, 1821, to March 3, 1823; died at Louisville, Ky., May, 1849.

**Breckinridge, Clifton R.**, of Pine Bluff, Ark.; was elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; unseated September 5, 1890; nominated for the second session of the

Fifty-first Congress and elected; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; resigned August 14, 1894.

**Breckinridge, John** (grandfather of John C. Breckinridge), was born in Virginia in 1760; received a liberal education; studied, and afterwards practiced law; member of the general assembly of Virginia; removed to Lexington, Ky., where he held several public offices; elected United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1801, until December 25, 1805, when he resigned to accept the position of Attorney-General of the United States under President Jefferson; died at Lexington, Ky., December 14, 1806.

**Breckinridge, John Cabell** (grandson of John Breckinridge), was born near Lexington, Ky., January 21, 1821; received a liberal education, being a student at Center College; studied law at the Transylvania Institute; admitted to the bar; moved to Burlington, Iowa, but soon returned and began practice at Lexington, Ky.; major of the Third Kentucky Volunteers in the Mexican war; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; tendered the mission to Spain, but declined it; elected Vice-President of the United States in 1856; defeated as candidate for President in 1860 by Abraham Lincoln; elected United States Senator from Kentucky in the place of J. J. Crittenden, Whig, his term beginning March 4, 1861; expelled December 4, 1861; entered the Confederate army as major-general; secretary of war of the Confederate States Government from January to April, 1865; died at Lexington, Ky., May 17, 1875.

**Breckinridge, William C. P.**, of Lexington, Ky., was born August 28, 1837; graduated from Center College, Danville, Ky., April 26, 1855, and from the law department of the University of Louisville February 27, 1857; attorney at law; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; defeated for the nomination to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Breese, Sidney**, was born at Whitesboro, N. Y., July 15, 1800; student at Hamilton College and graduated from Union College; moved to Illinois; studied law, and commenced practice at Kaskaskia in 1820; appointed postmaster of Kaskaskia in 1821, prosecuting attorney in 1822, and United States district attorney in 1827; held several commissions in the militia and served as a lieutenant of volunteers in the Black Hawk war; elected circuit judge in 1835; elected United States Senator from Illinois as a Democrat to succeed Richard M. Young, serving from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1849; member of the State house of representatives, serving as speaker in 1850; made a judge of the circuit court of Illinois in 1855, and its chief justice in 1873.

**Breitung, Edward**, of Negaunee, Mich., was born in the city of Schalkau, Germany, November 10, 1831; educated at the College of Meiningen, in the city of Meiningen, in Germany; capitalist interested in iron mines and lands; elected mayor of Negaunee in 1879, 1880, and 1882; elected a member of the State house of representatives for 1873-74, but resigned in 1873; elected a State senator from the thirty-second district in 1877-78; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Brengle, Francis**, was born in Maryland in 1806; received a liberal education; elected a Representa-

tive from Maryland to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; died at Frederick, Md., December 10, 1846.

**Brenner, John L.**, of Dayton, Ohio, was born in Wayne Township, Montgomery County, Ohio, in 1832; received a common school education; worked on the farm summers and attended school winters until 20 years old, when he attended the Springfield, Ohio, Academy; engaged in farming until 1862, when he engaged in the nursery business, which pursuit he followed quite successfully until 1874; engaged in the leaf-tobacco business; married in the fall of 1866, and then made Dayton his home; police commissioner; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Brent, Richard**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourth, Fifth, and Seventh Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Virginia, serving from May 22, 1809, until his death at Washington, D. C., December 30, 1814.

**Brent, William L.**, was born in Charles County, Md.; received a liberal education; studied law and moved to Louisiana, where he practiced; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Whig; practiced law at Washington, D. C., and in Louisiana; died at St. Martinsville, La., July 7, 1848.

**Brentano, Lorenzo**, was born at Mannheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, November 4, 1813; received a liberal education and studied jurisprudence at the universities of Heidelberg and Freiburg and graduated as LL. D.; practiced before the supreme court of Baden; elected, on attaining a legal age, to the chamber of deputies and in 1848 to the Frankfort Parliament; president of the provisional republican government established by the revolutionists of 1849; sentenced to imprisonment for life after the failure of the revolution, but sought refuge in the United States; settled in Kalamazoo County, Mich., and became a farmer; in 1859 moved to Chicago and was admitted to the bar; became editor in chief and principal proprietor of the *Illinois Staats-Zeitung*; member of the State legislature in 1862; president of the Chicago board of education for five years; Presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; a general amnesty having been granted to those who had participated in the revolution of 1849, revisited his native land in 1869, returning to Chicago after the great fire; in 1872 appointed United States consul at Dresden and served until April, 1876; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; after retiring from Congress devoted himself to literary works along legal and historical lines; published report of the trial of Guiteau, assassin of Garfield, and history of King v. Missouri (107 U. S.); died at Chicago, Ill., September 18, 1891.

**Brenton, Samuel**, was born in Gallatin County, Ky., November 22, 1810; received a liberal education; minister of the gospel 1830-1848; appointed registrar of the land office at Fort Wayne 1848; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican, but died before taking his seat at Fort Wayne, Ind., March 29, 1857.

**Brents, Thomas H.**, of Walla Walla, Wash., was born near Florence, Pike County, Ill., December 24, 1840; lawyer; educated in common schools



and at Portland Academy, Baptist Seminary of Oregon City, and McMinnville College, in Oregon; justice of the peace, postmaster at Canyon City, Oreg., county clerk of Grant County, Oreg., and member of the Oregon State legislature; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Bretz, John L.**, of Jasper, Ind., was born near Huntingburg, Dubois County, Ind., September 21, 1852; farmed until 23 years of age; educated in common country schools and Huntingburg High School; taught school three years; read law under Hon. W. A. Traylor, and graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1880; located in Jasper the same year; elected prosecuting attorney of the eleventh judicial circuit in 1884, 1886, and 1888; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Brevard, Joseph**, was born in Mecklenburg County, N. C., July 19, 1766; received a liberal education; entered the Revolutionary Army as lieutenant in 1782, and served throughout the war; moved to Camden, S. C., and sheriff of that district 1789-1791; appointed commissioner in equity October 14, 1791; admitted to the bar February 11, 1792; elected judge December 17, 1801, and resigned December, 1815, on account of ill health; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Sixteenth Congress; died at Camden, S. C., October 11, 1821.

**Brewer, Francis B.**, of Westfield, N. Y., was born at Keene, N. H., in 1820; educated in public schools, and graduated at Dartmouth College; also graduated from the medical department of the same institution; engaged in banking, manufacturing, and farming; State military agent during the civil war; elected to the New York State legislature in 1873 and 1874; Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad four years under Presidents Grant and Hayes; appointed by Governor Cornell a manager of the New York State Insane Asylum at Buffalo; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; died July 29, 1892, at Westfield, N. Y.

**Brewer, J. Hart**, of Trenton, N. J., was born in Hunterdon County, N. J., March 29, 1844; educated at the Delaware Literary Institution, Franklin, Delaware County, N. Y.; manufacturer of pottery; elected a member of the New Jersey house of assembly in 1876; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; appointed assistant appraiser of merchandise of the port of New York.

**Brewer, Mark S.**, of Pontiac, Mich., was born October 22, 1837, at Addison, Oakland County, Mich.; worked upon his father's farm until he was 19 years of age; educated at Romeo and Oxford academies; commenced reading law in 1861 with ex-Governor Wisner and Hon. M. E. Crofoot, and in 1864 admitted to the bar at Pontiac and practiced his profession; circuit court commissioner for Oakland County 1866-1869; city attorney of Pontiac in 1866 and 1867; elected to the State senate of Michigan in 1872 and served two years; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress appointed member of the Civil Service Commission; died March 18, 1901.

**Brewer, Willis**, of Hayneville, Ala., is a native Alabamian; entered the military service of the Confederate States at the age of 18 years; journal-

ist; practiced law; planter; in 1871 county treasurer of Lowndes; State auditor 1876-1880; State legislator 1880-1882; State senator 1882-1890; State legislator 1890-1894; State senator from 1894 till he resigned in 1897; elector for the State at large on the Democratic ticket in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Brewster, David P.**, was born in the State of New York; studied law and practiced at Oswego, N. Y.; district attorney of Oswego County 1829-1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died at Oswego, N. Y., February 19, 1876.

**Brewster, Henry C.**, of Rochester, N. Y., was born at Rochester, September 7, 1845; received his education in the schools of the city; in 1863, entered the Traders' National Bank as a clerk; in 1868 appointed cashier, a position he held for more than twenty-six years; president of the same bank; always took an active interest in the Republican party and contributed largely of his time and means toward its success; vice-president of the New York State League of Republican Clubs and president of the Monroe County League; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; interested in numerous local financial and other institutions.

**Brice, Calvin Stewart**, of Lima, Ohio, was born at Denmark, Ohio, September 17, 1845; entered Miami University, at Oxford, Ohio, September, 1858; enlisted in Captain Dodd's University Company April, 1861, and served at Camp Jackson, Columbus, Ohio; in April, 1862, enlisted in Captain McFarland's University Company A, Eighty-sixth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in West Virginia; graduated from Miami University June, 1863; after teaching three months in the public schools at Lima recruited a company, reentered the service as captain of Company E, One hundred and eightieth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in the First Division of the Twenty-third Corps in Tennessee, Georgia, and the Carolinas until July, 1865; studied law in the law department of the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor; admitted to practice by the State and United States district and circuit courts at Cincinnati in the spring of 1866; on the Tilden electoral ticket in 1876 and Cleveland electoral ticket in 1884; delegate at large from Ohio to the St. Louis Democratic national convention in 1888; selected to represent Ohio on the national Democratic committee, and was made chairman of the campaign committee for the ensuing national campaign; on the death of William H. Barnum, was unanimously elected chairman of the national committee, in 1889; in January, 1890, elected United States Senator, to succeed Hon. Henry B. Payne, for the term, 1891-1897; died at New York City, December 15, 1898.

**Brick, Abraham Lincoln**, of South Bend, St. Joseph County, Ind., was born in that county May 27, 1860; educated in the common schools; graduated from the South Bend High School, and later attended Cornell, Yale, and Michigan universities; graduated from the law department of the Michigan University in 1883; practiced in South Bend; in 1886, elected prosecutor for the counties of St. Joseph and Laporte; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Brickner, George H.**, of Sheboygan Falls, Wis., was born in Bavaria, Germany, January 21,

1834; immigrated to Ohio in 1840; educated in the common schools; woolen manufacturer; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Bridges, George W.**, was born in McMinn County, Tenn., October 9, 1825; received his education at the East Tennessee University; studied law and practiced, also engaged in agricultural pursuits; attorney-general of Tennessee 1849-1860; elected in August, 1861, a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; was arrested on his way to Washington, taken back, and held over a year a prisoner in Tennessee; succeeded in escaping, and admitted to his seat in the House February 25, 1863, serving until March 3, 1863.

**Bridges, Samuel Augustus**, was born at Colchester, Conn., January 27, 1802; in 1826 graduated from Williams College; in October of the same year moved to eastern Pennsylvania; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1829 and practiced at Doylestown; moved in March, 1830, to Allentown, Pa., where he continued the practice of law; deputy attorney-general of the State for seven years for Lehigh County; in 1841 delegate to the Democratic State convention; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John W. Hornbeck, Whig) as a Democrat and served from March 6, 1848, to March 3, 1849; elected to the Thirty-third Congress; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Briggs, George**, was born in Fulton County, N. Y., May 6, 1805; in 1812 moved to Vermont and was educated in the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; in 1837 elected to the State house of representatives; in 1838 moved to New York City and was a large dealer in hardware there; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig; elected to the Thirty-sixth as an American; in 1866 delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia; died at Saratoga, N. Y., June 1, 1869.

**Briggs, George Nixon**, was born at North Adams, Mass., April 13, 1796; educated in the public schools; apprenticed to a hatter; studied law and practiced at Pittsfield; register of deeds for Berkshire County 1824-1831; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; governor of Massachusetts 1844-1851; member of the State constitutional convention of 1853; judge of the court of common pleas 1851-1856; president of the Tract Society, the Baptist Missionary Union, and the Sunday School Union; in 1861 appointed one of a commission to adjust differences between the United States and New Grenada; died September 12, 1861.

**Briggs, James F.** of Manchester, N. H., was born at Bury, Lancashire, England; received a common school and academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1851; practiced at Hillsboro, N. H., until 1871, at which time he moved to Manchester; elected a member of the State legislature in 1856, 1857, 1858, and 1874; a member of the State senate in 1876; elected a Representative to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; declined a renomination; in 1883, 1891, and 1897

elected to the State legislature, serving the latter year as speaker of the house; in 1889, member of the State constitutional convention.

**Brigham, Elijah**, was born at Northboro, Mass., June 8, 1750; graduated from Harvard College in 1778; studied theology but soon relinquished it and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Westboro; appointed a justice of the court of common pleas in 1795; in 1796 elected a State senator, and was State councilor in 1789 and 1790; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twelfth Congress as a Federalist and reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., February 22, 1816.

**Brigham, Lewis A.**, of Jersey City, N. J., was born at New York Mills, Oneida County, N. Y., January 2, 1831; graduated from Hamilton College, New York, in 1849, and admitted to the New York bar in 1855; elected superintendent of public schools of the city of Bergen, N. J., 1866-1870; member of the board of police commissioners of Jersey City 1874-1876; elected a member of the legislature of New Jersey in 1877; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died February 19, 1885.

**Bright, Jesse D.**, was born at Norwich, N. Y., December 18, 1812; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1820; educated in the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1831, and practiced at Madison, Ind.; in 1834 elected judge of the probate court of Jefferson County; in 1836 member of the State house of representatives; United States marshal for the district of Indiana; in 1841, elected lieutenant-governor of Indiana; elected a United States Senator from Indiana as a Democrat to succeed Albert S. White, Whig, and twice reelected, serving from December 27, 1845, to February 5, 1862, when he was expelled for having, in a letter to Jefferson Davis, recognized him as President of the Confederate States; moved to Covington, Ky.; in 1866 member of the State legislature; in 1871, chosen president of the Raymond City Coal Company; in 1874 moved to Baltimore, still retaining his connection with the coal company; died at Baltimore, Md., May 20, 1875.

**Bright, John Morgan**, of Fayetteville, Tenn., was born at Fayetteville, Tenn., January 20, 1817; received his early education at Fayetteville, and at Bingham's School, Hillsboro, N. C.; graduated from Nashville University, Tennessee, in September, 1839, and from the law department of Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., in March, 1841; practiced law; member of the legislature of Tennessee in 1847-48; received the degree of LL.D. from the Nashville University; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Brinkerhoff, Henry R.**, was born in Adams County, Pa., in 1788; moved with his parents to Cayuga County, N. Y.; received a very limited education; commanded a company of militia in the war of 1812, distinguishing himself at the battle of Queenstown Heights; twice elected a member of the State legislature; major-general of the New York State militia; in 1827 moved to Huron County, Ohio, and cultivated a large farm; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 4, 1843, until his death, in Huron County, Ohio, April 30, 1844.

**Brinkerhoff, Jacob**, was born in the State of New York; moved to Plymouth, Ohio; elected a

Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Brisbin, John**, was born in Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-first Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Chester Butler) as a Whig, and served from January 13, 1851, to March 3, 1851.

**Bristow, Francis Marion**, was born in Clark County, Ky., August 11, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and 1833, and of the State senate in 1846; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Presby Ewing, and served from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855; again elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; espoused the Union cause and was for a time a refugee in Illinois; died at Elkton, Ky., June 10, 1864.

**Bristow, Henry**, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; was born June 5, 1840, at St. Michael, Azore Islands, but resided in Brooklyn, N. Y., since childhood; educated in private and public schools; engaged in mercantile business until 1896; served as a member of the board of education of the city of Brooklyn 1880-1889; appointed city magistrate in 1896; as a member of the Seventh Regiment, National Guard, State of New York, went to the front twice during the war of the rebellion; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Broadhead, James O.**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Charlottesville, Va., May 29, 1819; educated at the High School in Albemarle County and afterwards at the University of Virginia; studied law with Edward Bates, of Missouri, and practiced; elected to the Missouri legislature in 1847, and to the senate in 1850-1854; member of the constitutional conventions in Missouri in 1861-1863, which deposed the rebel legislature, and governed the State of Missouri for two years of the rebellion; United States district attorney for the eastern district of Missouri in 1861; member of the State constitutional convention of 1875; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; in 1885 appointed a member of the French Spoliation Claims Commission by President Cleveland; minister to Switzerland.

**Brockenbrough, William H.**, was born in 1813 and received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; settled at Tallahassee, Fla.; senator under the Territorial government and United States district attorney; elected a Representative from Florida to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat and received his seat, although it was contested by E. C. Cabell, Whig; died at Tallahassee, Fla., in June, 1850.

**Brockway, John H.**, was born at Ellington, Conn.; graduated from Yale College in 1820; taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced at Ellington; member of the State senate and house of representatives of Connecticut for several terms; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Broderick, Case**, of Holton, Kans., was born in Grant County, Ind., September 23, 1839; received a common school education; removed to Kansas in the fall of 1858; settled in Douglas Township, Jackson County, and engaged in farming; enlisted at Fort Scott, Kans., as a private soldier

in the Second Kansas Battery in 1862, and mustered out at Leavenworth in August, 1865; elected probate judge of Jackson County in 1868, and twice reelected; studied law and admitted to the bar at Holton in 1870; elected county attorney of Jackson County in 1876 and 1878; elected State senator in 1880 to represent Jackson and Pottawatomie counties; in March, 1884, appointed by President Arthur associate justice of the supreme court of Idaho for the term of four years; moved at once to Boise City, Idaho, assumed the duties of the position and served until the fall of 1888, when he returned to Holton and resumed the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Broderick, David Colbreth**, was born at Washington, D. C., in December, 1818, his father having emigrated from Ireland to work as a stonecutter on the Capitol; moved to New York in 1823, and educated in the common schools; apprenticed to learn the stonecutters' trade; prominently connected with the volunteer fire department; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirtieth Congress; in 1849 removed to California; member of the constitutional convention of California in 1849; member of the State senate of California in 1850 and 1851, and president of that body the last year; elected a United States Senator from California for the term of 1857-1863; mortally wounded in a duel by David S. Terry, chief justice of the supreme court of California, and died September 16, 1859.

**Brodhead, John**, was born in 1771; minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church for forty-four years; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at New Market, N. H., April 7, 1838.

**Brodhead, John C.**, was a resident of Modena, Ulster County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Brodhead, Richard**, was born in Pike County, Pa.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; elected United States Senator from Pennsylvania to succeed Daniel Sturgeon, Democrat, serving from December 1, 1851 to March 3, 1857; died at Easton, Pa., September 17, 1863.

**Brogden, Curtis H.**, of Goldsboro, was elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Bromberg, Frederick George**, was born in New York City June 19, 1837; moved with his parents to Mobile, Ala., in February, 1838; in 1858 graduated from Harvard University; student and assistant in the chemical laboratory of the Lawrence Scientific School, Cambridge, Mass., 1861-1863; elected tutor in mathematics at Harvard University in 1863; resigned in 1865 and returned to Mobile; appointed treasurer of the city of Mobile in July, 1867, by Maj. Gen. John Pope, commanding the department, and served until January 19, 1869; member of the State senate of Alabama 1868-1872; in July, 1869, appointed postmaster of Mobile, but was removed in June, 1871; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-third Congress by the Liberal Republicans and Democrats, but defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Bromwell, Henry P. H.**, was born at Baltimore, Md., August 26, 1823; moved to Ohio and

afterwards to Illinois, where he studied and practiced law; published and edited the *Vandalian Age of Steam and Fire*; Presidential elector from Illinois in 1860; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; moved to Denver, Colo., in 1880, and engaged in the practice of law; died at Denver, Colo., January 9, 1903.

**Bromwell, Jacob H.**, of Wyoming, Ohio, was born May 11, 1847, at Cincinnati, Ohio; received his education in the public schools of Cincinnati, graduating from Hughes's High School in 1864; lived on a farm in southern Indiana for three years; taught in the Cincinnati high schools for seventeen years; graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1870; assistant county solicitor of Hamilton County, Ohio, for four years; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican to fill the unexpired term made vacant by the resignation of Hon. John A. Caldwell; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Bronson, David**, was born at Suffield, Conn.; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1819; studied law and commenced practice at Anson, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832 and 1834 and of the State senate in 1846; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-seventh Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of George Evans, on his election to the Senate) as a Whig, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; collector of customs at Bath, Me., 1850-1853; judge of probate for Sagadahoc County 1854-1857; died in Talbot County, Md., November 20, 1863.

**Bronson, Isaac H.**, was born at Rutland, N. Y., October 16, 1802; educated in the public schools; studied law and practiced at Watertown, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, but defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed judge of the fifth judicial district of New York; appointed United States district judge for the northern district of Florida; died at Palatka, Fla., August 13, 1855.

**Brooke, Walter**, was educated in the public schools; studied law and practiced at Lexington, Miss.; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi (in place of Henry S. Foote, resigned), serving from March 11, 1852, to March 3, 1853; elected a member of the Provisional Confederate Congress from Mississippi in 1861, serving one year; defeated as a candidate for the Confederate senate by James Phelan.

**Brooks, David**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1756; educated in the public schools; in 1776 entered the Continental Army as a lieutenant in the Pennsylvania line; captured at Fort Washington, November 10, 1776, and exchanged after two years' imprisonment; appointed assistant clothier-general in 1778, in which position he secured the friendship of Washington; after the war moved to Dutchess County, N. Y.; member of the State assembly for six years; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifth Congress; appointed commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Seneca Indians; first judge of Dutchess County, serving sixteen years; officer in the United States customs service; died in Dutchess County, N. Y., August 30, 1838.

**Brooks, George Merrick**, was born at Concord, Mass., July 26, 1824; in 1844 graduated from Harvard College; studied law and practiced; in

1858 member of the Massachusetts house of representatives, and in 1859 of the Massachusetts State senate; member of the joint committee of the senate and house chosen in 1859 to revise the statutes of Massachusetts; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-first Congress in November, 1869 (to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of George S. Boutwell to the office of the Secretary of the Treasury), as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second Congress; resigned in 1872 to become judge of probate for Middlesex County.

**Brooks, James**, was born at Portland, Me., November 10, 1810; graduated from Waterville College; taught school in Portland until 1830; edited the *Portland Advertiser*, for which he wrote letters from Washington during sessions of Congress; in 1835 traveled in Europe, and on his return established the *New York Daily Express*, of which he was the editor in chief the remainder of his life; defeated as a Whig candidate for Congress in the Twenty-fifth Congress; member of the State legislature in 1867; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat; in the Thirty-ninth his seat was successfully contested by William E. Dodge, Republican; appointed a Government director in the Union Pacific Railroad in October, 1867; made a tour around the world in 1872; died at Washington, D. C., April 30, 1873.

**Brooks, Micah**, was born at Cheshire, Conn., in 1775; moved to western New York and received his education through the instruction of his father; taught school and worked on a farm; in 1806 appointed a justice of the peace; judge of the Livingston County court 1806-1826; member of the New York Assembly 1808-9; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention of 1821; presidential elector on the Adams ticket in 1824; died in Livingston County, N. Y., July 7, 1857.

**Brooks, Preston S.**, was born in Edgefield district, South Carolina, August 10, 1819; graduated from the College of South Carolina in 1839; studied law; admitted to the bar 1843; member of the State general assembly 1844; served in the Mexican war as captain of the Palmetto Regiment of South Carolina Volunteers; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-third Congress as a State Right Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress, serving from December 5, 1853, to July 14, 1856, when (the House not having given a two-thirds vote for his expulsion for the assault upon Charles Sumner) he resigned; again elected to the Thirty-fourth and the Thirty-fifth Congresses, serving till his death at Washington, D. C., January 27, 1857.

**Brookshire, Elijah Voorhees**, of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born near Ladoga, in Montgomery County, Ind., August 15, 1856; graduated in the scientific course from the Central Indiana Normal College at Ladoga in August, 1878; engaged in farming and school teaching until 1883; studied law, and admitted to the bar in Crawfordsville in that year; and engaged in the practice of the law and farming; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Broom, Jacob**, was born at Baltimore, Md., July 25, 1808; received a liberal education; moved to Pennsylvania and appointed deputy auditor of that State in 1840; in 1849 elected clerk of the

Philadelphia orphans' court; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American Whig; died at Washington, D. C., in November, 1864.

**Broom, James M.**, was born in Delaware in 1778; graduated from Princeton College in 1794; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Ninth Congress.

**Broomall, John M.**, was born at Upper Chester, Pa., January 19, 1816; received a common school education; studied law, and practiced during the greater part of his life; member of the State legislature of Pennsylvania, 1851-52; member of the State revenue board in 1854; Presidential elector in 1860 on the Lincoln ticket and again in 1872 on the Grant ticket; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died in 1894.

**Brosius, Marriott**, of Lancaster, Pa., was born in Colerain Township, Lancaster County, Pa., March 7, 1843; received a common school and academic education; enlisted as a private in Company K, Ninety-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, in October, 1861, for three years, and March 6, 1863, while engaged on the Edisto River, promoted to sergeant; participated in the siege of Charleston and the assault on Fort Wagner, and on the 28th of February, 1864, reenlisted as a veteran; on May 20, 1864, participated in the brilliant charge at Green Plains, in the Bermuda Hundred; in this encounter he sustained a severe wound, from the effects of which he was a lifelong sufferer; discharged December 28, 1864, and on February 28, 1865, was commissioned a second lieutenant for bravery on the field of battle; after the war he finished his education at the Millersville Normal School and took a course of law at Ann Arbor University; admitted to the bar in 1868, and practiced; in 1882 was the Republican candidate for Congressman at large, but was defeated; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died March 16, 1901, at Lancaster, Pa.

**Broussard, Robert F.**, of New Iberia, La., was born August 17, 1864, on the Marie Louise plantation, near New Iberia, parish of Iberia, La.; attended various public and private schools, and in 1879 entered Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., where he remained until 1882; appointed inspector of customs December 27, 1885, at New Orleans, and to assistant weigher, and subsequently to export statistician at that port; during the time he was in the Government service he entered the law school of Tulane University, of Louisiana, at New Orleans, and graduated in 1889; moved to New Iberia, where he commenced the practice of law with T. Donelson Foster; elected member of the Democratic parish executive committee, the Democratic Congressional executive committee of the Third district, and the Democratic State central executive committee; in 1890 took active part in the controversy over the lottery question on the anti-lottery side, and canvassed the State in that memorable campaign; became the nominee of the anti-lottery wing of the Democratic party for the district attorneyship of the nineteenth judicial district of Louisiana, to which position he was elected at the State elections of 1892 and 1894; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Brower, John M.**, of Mount Airy, N. C., was born at Greensboro, N. C., July 19, 1845; moved

with his parents to Mount Airy; received a common school education; engaged in farming and manufacturing tobacco; in 1875, elected to the State constitutional convention, but was counted out by 10 votes; in August, 1878, elected to the State senate; candidate for Congress in 1878, but was defeated; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Brown, Aaron Vail**, was born in Brunswick County, Va., August 15, 1795; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1814, and in 1815 moved with his parents to Nashville, Tenn.; studied law and practiced at Nashville; in partnership with James K. Polk, in Giles County, for some time; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; in 1845 elected governor of Tennessee, and defeated for reelection in 1847; appointed Postmaster-General by President Buchanan in March, 1857; died at Washington, D. C., March 8, 1859.

**Brown, Albert Gallatin**, was born in Chester District, S. C., May 31, 1813; moved with his parents to Mississippi when a child and received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1835-1839; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; judge of the circuit superior court 1852-53; governor of Mississippi, 1844-1848; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses, serving from January 24, 1848, to March 3, 1853; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi in 1853 and reelected in 1859, serving from January 26, 1854, until the secession of Mississippi, when he withdrew, January 12, 1861; expelled from the United States Senate July 11, 1861; entered the Confederate army as captain in the Seventeenth Mississippi Volunteers; in 1862 elected a Confederate States senator and served in the first and second congresses; died at Jackson, Miss., June 12, 1880.

**Brown, Anson**, was born at Ballston, N. Y., in 1800; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Ballston; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig, serving from March 3, 1839, until his death at Ballston, June 14, 1840.

**Brown, Arthur**, of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 8, 1843, on a farm in Prairie Ronde, Kalamazoo County, Mich.; received the usual common school education, and after attending Antioch College, at Yellow Springs, Ohio, graduated there in 1862; took a post-graduate literary course at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, and received a degree from that university; graduated from the law school at Ann Arbor in 1864, and admitted to the bar of Michigan, commencing practice at once at Kalamazoo; moved to Salt Lake City, Utah, 1879; elected as a Republican to the United States Senate January 22, 1896, upon the admission of the State of Utah, himself and colleague being elected at one and the same time and on the same vote; in drawing lots in the presence of the Senate he drew the short term; extensively engaged in the law business both in Michigan and in the States of Utah and Idaho; his term of service expired March 3, 1897; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1896 and 1900.

**Brown, B. Gratz** (grandson of John Brown), was born at Lexington, Ky., May 28, 1826; graduated from the Transylvania University in 1845, and from Yale College in 1847; studied law at

Louisville and practiced at St. Louis, Mo.; member of the State house of representatives 1852-1858; one of the founders of the Missouri Democrat and its editor 1854-1859; took an active part in preventing the secession of Missouri in 1861; elected United States Senator from Missouri as a Republican in the place of W. P. Johnson, expelled in 1862, serving from December 14, 1863, until March 4, 1867; nominated for Vice-President in 1872 on the Greeley ticket, and, after Mr. Greeley's death, received 18 votes for President; died at St. Louis, Mo., December 13, 1885.

**Brown, Bedford**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., in 1795; elected to the house of commons of North Carolina in 1815, 1816, 1817, and 1823, and to the State senate in 1828 and 1829; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Branch, and reelected in 1835, serving from December 28, 1829, until 1840, when he resigned because he could not obey the instructions of the general assembly of North Carolina; again elected to the State senate in 1842; defeated as a candidate for the United States Senate by W. H. Heywood, jr., and withdrew from public life; moved to Missouri and then back to North Carolina; died in Caswell County December 6, 1870.

**Brown, Benjamin**, was a member of the Massachusetts State legislature 1809, 1811, and 1812; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Brown, Charles**, was born in Pennsylvania and educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed collector of customs at Philadelphia; delegate to the Philadelphia Union convention of 1866.

**Brown, Charles Elwood**, of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born at Cincinnati, of Quaker parentage, July 4, 1834; after two years' attendance at Greenfield Academy entered Miami University, at Oxford, Ohio, from whence he graduated with the class of 1854; went South, and while serving as tutor at Baton Rouge, La., read law; in 1859 returned to Ohio and entered the law practice at Chillicothe; after the war was inaugurated he enlisted as private in Company B, Sixty-third Regiment Ohio Volunteers, and on October 23, 1861, commissioned a captain; promoted to major for meritorious conduct March 12, 1863, and lieutenant-colonel May 17, 1863; while recovering from his wound served as provost-marshal of the Eighteenth Ohio district; promoted to colonel June 6, 1865, and subsequently brevetted brigadier-general "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the campaign before Atlanta, Ga.;" resumed the law practice at Chillicothe, Ohio; in 1872 commissioned by President Grant, United States pension agent at Cincinnati, which position he held until President Hayes's Administration; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; elected to the State senate on a fusion ticket in 1899.

**Brown, Elias**, was born near Baltimore, Md.; educated in the public schools; member of the State legislature for several years; Presidential elector in 1820 on the Monroe ticket, and in 1828 on the Adams ticket; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-first Congress; Presidential elector in 1836; member of the State constitutional convention; died near Baltimore July 7, 1857.

**Brown, Ethan Allen**, was born at Darien, Conn., July 4, 1776; received a liberal education;

studied law under Alexander Hamilton, and moved to Cincinnati in 1804, where he commenced practice; judge of the supreme court of Ohio 1810-1818; governor of Ohio 1818-1822; resigned on being elected United States Senator from Ohio (to fill vacancy caused by the death of William A. Trimble) as a Democrat, serving from January 15, 1822, to March 3, 1825; canal commissioner of Ohio 1825-1830; minister to Brazil 1830-1834; Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington from July 24, 1835, to October 31, 1836; moved to Rising Sun, Ind., November 1, 1836; in 1842 member of the Indiana house of representatives; died at Indianapolis, Ind., February 24, 1852.

**Brown, Foster Vincent**, of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born in White County, Tenn., December 24, 1854; graduated from Burritt College, Van Buren County, Tenn., in 1871; attended the law school of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., and graduated in the summer of 1873; located at Jasper, Marion County, Tenn., and commenced the practice of law January 1, 1874; elected attorney-general of the fourth (Chattanooga) judicial district in August, 1886, and held the office for eight years; moved to Chattanooga in May, 1890, and continued the practice of law with Judge Charles D. Clark; appointed United States district judge in place of Judge D. M. Key, retired; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1884 and voted for James G. Blaine for President; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Brown, George H.**, was born in New Jersey; graduated from Princeton College in 1848; studied law and practiced at Somerville, N. J.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Brown, James** (brother of John Brown), was born near Staunton, Va., September 11, 1766; student at the William and Mary College; studied law and commenced practice at Frankfort, Ky.; in 1791 commanded a company of sharpshooters in an expedition against the Indians; secretary to Governor Shelby in 1792; soon after the cession of the Louisiana territory moved to New Orleans; aided Livingston in compiling the codes of laws; secretary of the Territory and subsequently United States district attorney; elected United States Senator from Louisiana (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. N. Destrahan), serving from February 5, 1813, to March 3, 1817; defeated for reelection to the Senate by W. C. C. Claiborne, who died before taking his seat; again elected a United States Senator, serving from December 6, 1819, until December 10, 1823, when he resigned; minister to France from December 9, 1823, to July 1, 1829; died at Philadelphia, April 7, 1835.

**Brown, James S.**, was born at Hampton, Me., February 1, 1824; received his education in the public schools; in 1840 moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, where he studied law; commenced practice at Milwaukee, Wis., in 1844; prosecuting attorney for Milwaukee County in 1846; attorney-general for Wisconsin in 1848; mayor of Milwaukee in 1860; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Brown, Jason Brevoort**, of Seymour, Ind., was born at Dillsboro, Ind., February 26, 1839; educated in the common schools, except a short course at the Wilmington Academy in Dearborn County, Ind.; earned his own living when a boy,



and therefore had little opportunity to acquire an education; studied law at Indianapolis, Ind., in 1858-59, and admitted to the bar in 1860, and to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States in 1866; located in Jackson County, Ind., in 1860; elected to the Indiana house of representatives from Jackson County in 1862 and in 1864; elected to the State senate in 1870 from the counties of Jackson and Brown, and reelected in 1880 from the counties of Jackson and Jennings; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died March 10, 1898.

**Brown, Jeremiah**, was born at Goshen, Pa., in 1782; member of the State house of representatives for two years; the first associate judge elected by the people; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Whig; died at Lancaster, Pa., March 2, 1848.

**Brown, John**, was born at Providence, R. I., January 27, 1736; engaged in mercantile pursuits; commanded the party which destroyed the British sloop of war *Gaspee* in Narragansett Bay and sent in irons to Boston for trial, but released through the efforts of his brother Moses; chosen as a delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress in 1784, but did not serve; treasurer of Brown University for forty years; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Sixth Congress; died at Providence, R. I., September 20, 1803.

**Brown, John** (brother of James Brown), was born at Staunton, Va., September 12, 1757; student at Princeton College; enlisted in the Revolutionary Army and served until the close of the war; completed his studies at the William and Mary College, Virginia; taught school and studied law; commenced practice at Frankfort, Ky., in 1782; elected a member of the State legislature of Virginia from the district of Kentucky in 1785; Delegate from the Kentucky district of Virginia to the Continental Congress 1787-88; elected a Representative from the Kentucky district of Virginia to the First and Second Congresses, serving until November 5, 1792, when he took his seat as United States Senator from the newly admitted State of Kentucky, and reelected, serving until March 3, 1805; elected President pro tempore of the Senate October 17, 1803, and January 23, 1804; he was the first Member of Congress from the Mississippi Valley and the last survivor of the Continental Congress when he died at Frankfort, Ky., August 27, 1828.

**Brown, John**, was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eleventh Congress, serving until 1810, when he resigned.

**Brown, John**, was born at Lewistown, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses.

**Brown, John Brewer**, of Centerville, Md., was born May 13, 1836, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at Centerville Academy, Maryland, and at Dickinson College; read law, and admitted to the bar in 1857; elected to the State house of delegates in 1870 and to the State senate in 1887, serving three terms; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat to fill the unexpired term of Henry Page, appointed judge of the first judicial circuit of Maryland; took his seat December 5, 1892; resumed the practice of law; died May 16, 1898.

**Brown, John B.**, of Martinsville, Va., was born in Franklin County, Va., January 14, 1842;

received a common school and academic education; at the age of 19 years entered the Confederate army as a private in Company D, Twenty-fourth Virginia Volunteers; in 1870 formed a copartnership with his father as manufacturers of tobacco at Shady Grove, and in 1882 moved to Martinsville; elected mayor of Martinsville in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as an Independent Republican.

**Brown, John W.**, was born at Dundee, Scotland, October 11, 1766; in 1802 moved with his father to Newburgh, N. Y.; educated in the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1818 and practiced; elected a justice of the peace in 1820; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; elected in November, 1849, a justice of the supreme court for the second judicial district for the State of New York, and reelected in 1857; in 1864 defeated as the Democratic candidate for judge of the court of appeals; in 1865 retired from the bench and resumed practice; an earnest advocate of the war for the suppression of the rebellion; died at Newburgh, N. Y., September 6, 1875.

**Brown, John Young**, was born in Hardin County, Ky., June 28, 1835; in 1855 graduated from Center College, Danville, Ky.; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1857; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but by reason of not having attained the age required by the Constitution of the United States, did not take his seat until the second session; in 1860 member of the national Douglas committee; again elected to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, but the House of Representatives declared his seat vacant on account of alleged disloyalty of a letter which he had written; reelected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses; governor of Kentucky 1891-1895; located at Louisville, Ky.

**Brown, Joseph E.**, of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Pickens District, S. C., April 15, 1821; when a boy his father moved to Georgia; educated at the Calhoun Academy, South Carolina; taught school in Canton, Ga.; admitted to the bar in August, 1845; afterwards graduated from Yale College Law School, and returned to Georgia and commenced the practice of law in 1846; in 1849 elected to the State senate; Pierce elector in 1852; in 1855 elected judge of the superior court of the Blue Ridge circuit; in 1855 elected governor by the Democratic party; reelected in 1859; secessionist in 1860, and active and energetic as a war governor after the State had seceded; in 1861 again elected governor; in 1863 again a candidate for governor, and opposed by Joshua Hill, an original Union man, and Timothy Furlow, an original secessionist; Governor Brown was elected over both by a handsome majority; during the war Governor Brown opposed the policy of President Davis on the conscript act, but threw no obstacles in the way of the execution of the law by the Confederate Government; he simply discussed with the President the constitutionality of the measure; after the surrender he advocated the acquiescence in the reconstruction measures, and became very unpopular on account of his recommendation that the people acquiesce and carry them out in good faith; as the Democratic party opposed these measures, as a reconstructionist he voted for General Grant, who favored them; nominated by the Republicans for United States Senator during the legislature of 1868, and defeated; after his defeat for Senator, appointed by Governor Bullock chief justice of the supreme court of Georgia, which position he held until December, 1870, when he resigned and ac-

cepted the presidency of the Western and Atlantic Railroad Company; when General Gordon resigned his position in the Senate Governor Brown was appointed to fill the vacancy; afterwards elected over Gen. A. R. Lawton, by over a two-thirds majority of the legislature; reelected in 1884, serving from May 26, 1880, until March 3, 1891; died in 1894.

**Brown, Milton,** was born in Ohio; moved to Jackson, Tenn., where he held several public offices; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses.

**Brown, Robert,** was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifth Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Sitgreaves, and reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses.

**Brown, Seth W.,** of Lebanon, Ohio, was born January 4, 1843, near Waynesville, Warren County, Ohio; brought up on a farm and educated in the public schools; member of Company H, Seventy-ninth Ohio Volunteer Infantry; read law with George R. Sage, and admitted to the bar by the supreme court in 1873; elected prosecuting attorney for Warren County in 1880 and 1882; elected representative to the general assembly in 1883, and to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, as a Republican.

**Brown, Titus,** was born in Cheshire County, N. H., in 1786; graduated from Middlebury College in 1811; studied law and practiced at Frankestown, N. H.; member of the State legislature 1820-1825; solicitor of Hillsboro County 1823-1825 and 1829-1834; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; State senator and president of the senate in 1842; died at Frankestown, N. H., January 31, 1849.

**Brown, Webster Everett,** of Rhinelander, Wis., was born in Madison County, N. Y., July 16, 1851; went with his parents to Wisconsin in 1857, living for a time in Columbia County, then moving to Portage County, where he lived on a farm till 17 years of age; his elementary education was received in the common schools of Portage County, and afterwards he took preparatory studies at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., and a business course at the Spencerian Business College, Milwaukee; in 1870 entered the University of Wisconsin, at Madison, and graduated with the class of 1874; entered the lumber business with his elder brother in 1875 at Stevens Point, Wis., continuing at that point till the fall of 1882, when they took in a younger brother, and the firm transferred their business to Rhinelander; chairman of the town and county boards; also member of the school board, and served two terms as mayor of the city of Rhinelander; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Brown, William,** was born in Frederick County, Va.; received his education in the common schools; moved to Kentucky and located at Cynthiana, Harrison County; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Sixteenth Congress by a majority of over 1,000 over B. Tyler.

**Brown, William G.,** was born in Preston County, Va., September 25, 1801; educated in the public schools; studied law, and commenced practice in 1823 at Kingwood; member of the house of delegates of Virginia in 1832 and again 1840-1843;

elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention of 1850; delegate to the national Democratic conventions of 1860 at Charleston and Baltimore; member of the Virginia State convention of 1861, opposing secession; again elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress from Virginia as a Unionist, and reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress from West Virginia as a Unionist.

**Brown, William J.,** was born in Kentucky November 22, 1805; in 1821 moved to Indiana; member of the State legislature and secretary of state for Indiana; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; Second Assistant Postmaster-General, 1845-1849; again elected to the Thirty-first Congress; editor of the Indiana Sentinel and State librarian of Indiana; special agent of the Post-Office Department for Indiana and Illinois, died near Indianapolis, Ind., March 18, 1857.

**Brown, William R.,** was born at Buffalo, N. Y., July 16, 1840; in 1862 graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; studied law, and in 1864 admitted to the bar; elected judge of the ninth judicial district of Kansas in 1867, and reelected in 1872; elected a Representative from Kansas to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Brown, William Wallace,** of Bradford, Pa., was born at Summerhill, Cayuga County, N. Y., April 22, 1836; educated at Alfred College, Allegany County, N. Y.; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; enlisted May 16, 1861, in the Twenty-third New York Volunteers for two years; transferred to the First Pennsylvania Rifles December 18, 1861, serving his term of enlistment in the ranks; aid-de-camp to Governor Hartranft, with the rank of colonel; elected recorder of McKean County in 1864; district attorney in 1867; member of the legislature of Pennsylvania from Erie County, 1872-1876; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; appointed Auditor of the Navy Department in 1900.

**Browne, George Huntington,** was born at Gloucester, R. I., January 6, 1811; graduated from Brown University in 1840; studied law and afterwards practiced at Providence; elected a representative to the so-called "Charter" general assembly of Rhode Island, in 1842, and at the same time elected a representative to what was termed the "Suffrage" legislature, and attended the latter; again elected to the general assembly of Rhode Island, under the constitution, 1849-1852; in 1852 appointed United States district attorney for Rhode Island and held the office until 1861, when he resigned; delegate to the Charleston and Baltimore national Democratic conventions on the Douglas ticket in 1860; delegate to the peace conference at Washington February 4, 1861; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Union Democrat, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; entered the Union Army as colonel of the Twelfth Rhode Island Volunteers October 13, 1862, and served through the term of enlistment, participating in the battle of Fredericksburg December 13, 1862, and in several other skirmishes; State senator in 1872 and 1873; elected by the general assembly in May, 1874, chief justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island and commissioned, but declined the office.

**Browne, Thomas H. Bayly,** was born at Accomac, Va., in 1844; attended Hanover and Bloom-



field academies in Virginia, leaving the latter in May, 1861; volunteered as a private in Company F, Thirty-ninth Regiment Virginia Infantry; afterwards served as a private in Chew's battery of the Stuart Horse Artillery; surrendered with the Army of Northern Virginia in April, 1865; graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia in 1867; was active in the practice of law; in 1873 elected attorney for the Commonwealth of Accomac County; Presidential elector on the Blaine ticket in 1884, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; died August 27, 1892.

**Browne, Thomas M.**, of Winchester, Ind., was born at New Paris, Ohio, April 19, 1829; moved to Indiana in January, 1844; received a common school education; studied law at Winchester, and admitted to the bar in 1849; elected prosecuting attorney for the thirteenth judicial circuit in 1855, and reelected in 1857 and 1859; secretary of the State senate in Indiana in 1861, and represented Randolph County in that body in 1863; assisted in organizing the Seventh Volunteer Cavalry, and went to the field with that regiment as its lieutenant-colonel, promoted to its colonelcy, and subsequently commissioned by President Lincoln brigadier-general by brevet; appointed in April, 1869, United States attorney for the district of Indiana, and resigned that office August 1, 1872; Republican candidate for governor of that State in 1872, and defeated by Thomas A. Hendricks; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Browning, Orville H.**, was born in Harrison County, Ky., in 1810; received his education at Augusta College; admitted to practice law in 1831; moved to Quincy, Ill.; served in the Illinois Volunteers through the Black Hawk war in 1832; member of the State senate of Illinois, 1836-1840, and of the State house of representatives, 1841-1843; one of the founders of the Republican party and a delegate to the national convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed a United States Senator from Illinois (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stephen A. Douglas), serving from July 4, 1861, to January 30, 1863; member of the Union executive committee in 1866; appointed by President Johnson Secretary of the Interior in July, 1866, but only served from September 1, 1866, to March 3, 1869; member of the State constitutional convention of 1869.

**Brownlow, Walter Preston**, of Jonesboro, Tenn., was born at Abingdon, Va.; attended common school for three years; because of the death of his father earned his support from the age of 10; served an apprenticeship at the tanners' trade, and as a locomotive engineer, working at these trades for several years; entered the newspaper business as a reporter for the Knoxville Whig and Chronicle (edited by his uncle, the late Hon. William G. Brownlow, United States Senator) in 1876; in the same year purchased the Herald and Tribune, a Republican newspaper published at Jonesboro, of which he has since been the editor and proprietor; delegate from his district to the Republican national conventions of 1880, 1896, and 1900, and delegate from the State at large to the national convention of 1884; chairman of the campaign committee of his district in 1880; elected a member of the Republican State committee in 1882, and served as such for eight years, two of which he was its chairman; appointed postmaster at Jonesboro in March, 1881, and resigned in De-

cember to accept the Doorkeepership of the House of Representatives of the Forty-seventh Congress; elected by the delegations from his State to the national conventions as Tennessee's member of the Republican national committee in 1884, 1896, and 1900, and unanimously elected chairman of the Republican State executive committee by the members of that body for 1898-99; elected by Congress a member of the Board of Managers for the National Soldiers' Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; chosen at a primary election as the nominee for Congress without opposition in 1902; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Protectionist Republican, in a district which was represented from 1843 to 1853 by the late President Andrew Johnson as a Free-Trade Democrat.

**Brownlow, William Gannaway**, was born in Wythe County, Va., August 29, 1805, his parents leaving him an orphan at the age of 12 years; moved to Abingdon when 18 years of age and apprenticed himself to a house carpenter and learned the trade; entered the traveling ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church; moved to Tennessee in 1828; published and edited a newspaper called the Whig from 1839 until 1861; defeated candidate for Congress in 1843; appointed by President Fillmore in 1850 a member of the Tennessee River Commission for the improvement of navigation; for his loyalty to the Federal Government he was imprisoned at the beginning of the war in a fireless jail where he contracted painful diseases; member of the constitutional convention which reorganized the State government of Tennessee; elected governor of Tennessee, without opposition, March 4, 1865, and in August, 1867, reelected; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee as a Republican in place of David T. Patterson, War Democrat, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; returned to Knoxville and died April 29, 1877.

**Brownson, Nathan**, was born in Georgia in 1743; graduated from Yale College in 1761; studied medicine and afterwards practiced in Liberty County, Ga.; member of the Provincial Congress of 1775; surgeon in the Revolutionary Army; member of the State house of representatives and its speaker in 1781; chosen by that body governor of Georgia; Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress in 1776 and 1778; elected to the State house of representatives in 1778, serving as speaker; elected to the State senate and was its president from 1789 to 1791; member of the State constitutional convention in 1789; died in Liberty County, Ga., November 6, 1796.

**Bruce, Blanche K.**, of Floreyville, Miss., was born in Prince Edward County, Va., March 1, 1841; received a limited education; became a planter in Mississippi in 1869; member of the Mississippi levee board, and sheriff and tax collector of Bolivar County from 1872 until his election to the United States Senate, February 3, 1875, as a Republican, to succeed Henry R. Pease, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1875; served until March 3, 1881; died at Washington, D. C., March 17, 1898.

**Bruce, Phineas**, was born June 17, 1762; graduated from Yale College in 1786; member of the Massachusetts legislature in 1792, 1793, 1796, and 1800; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth Congress; had an attack of hypochondriasis, which prevented him from taking his seat; became of unsound mind; died at Uxbridge, Mass., October 4, 1809.

**Brucker, Ferdinand**, of Saginaw, Mich., was born January 8, 1858, at Bridgeport, Saginaw County, Mich.; received a common school education and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in the class of 1881; lawyer by profession; served as alderman of the city of East Saginaw two years, 1882-1884; held the office of judge of probate for Saginaw County two terms, 1888-1896, and elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Silver Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Brumm, Charles N.**, of Minersville, Pa., was born at Pottsville, Pa., June 9, 1838; received a common school education, with the exception of one year at the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa.; served an apprenticeship at the trade of watchmaker; studied law two years in the office of the late Howell Fisher, esq.; left studies and enlisted as a private under the first call of President Lincoln for three-months men; elected first lieutenant Company I, Fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers; after expiration of term reenlisted September 15, 1861, for three years; elected first lieutenant of Company K, Seventy-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers, November 18, 1861; detailed on the staff of General Barton as assistant quartermaster and aide-camp, which position he held under Generals Barton and Pennypacker until the expiration of his term of service; resumed the study of law under the late E. O. Parry, and admitted to the bar in 1871; elected to Congress in 1878 to represent the Thirteenth district of Pennsylvania, but was counted out by 192 votes; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican Greenbacker; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses; again elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Brundidge, Stephen, jr.**, of Searcy, Ark., was born in White County, Ark., January 1, 1857; educated in the private schools of the county; studied law at Searcy with the firm of Coody & McRae; in 1878 admitted to the bar; in September, 1886, elected prosecuting attorney for the first judicial district of Arkansas, and reelected in 1888 without opposition; since 1890 served a term as member of the Democratic State central committee of Arkansas; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Brunner, David B.**, of Reading, Pa., was born at Amity, Berks County, Pa., March 7, 1835; received a good common school education; learned the carpenter's trade; taught school 1853-1856, during which time he studied the classics and entered Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1856, and graduated in 1860; opened an academy in his native place, and in 1862 located in the city of Reading and taught a classical academy until 1869, when he was elected county superintendent of the public schools of the county, which office he filled until 1875; taught private school until 1880, when he opened the Reading Business College, and has since been the principal of that institution; author of an elementary work on English grammar and analysis, and a work entitled *The Indians of Berks County, Pa.*; devoted much time to mineralogy and microscopy; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Brush, Henry**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in June, 1778; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Chillicothe, Ohio; moved to London, Ohio; grand master of

Masons in Ohio 1813-1818; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Sixteenth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress; judge of the supreme court of Ohio; retired to his farm near London, Ohio, where he died January 19, 1855.

**Bruyn, Andrew DeWitt**, was born in the State of New York; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Ithaca; held several public offices there; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, serving from September 4, 1837, until his death, which occurred at Ithaca, July 27, 1838.

**Bryan, Guy M.**, was born in Missouri June 12, 1821; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice in Texas; took part in the Mexican war; served in the Texas Volunteers on the eastern bank of the Rio Grande; member of the Texas legislature for seven years; elected a Representative from Texas to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Bryan, Henry H.**, was born in Martin County, N. C.; received a liberal education; removed to Tennessee and held several local offices there; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Sixteenth Congress; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress; died in Montgomery County, Tenn., May 9, 1835.

**Bryan, John H.**, was born at Newbern, N. C., in 1798; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1815; studied law and practiced; member of the State senate of North Carolina 1823-24; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; declined reelection and removed to Raleigh.

**Bryan, Joseph**, was elected a Representative from Georgia to the Eighth Congress; reelected to the Ninth Congress, serving from October 17, 1803, until his resignation in 1806.

**Bryan, Joseph H.**, received a liberal education; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses.

**Bryan, Nathan**, was born in Jones County, N. C., in 1748; leading member of the Baptist organization in North Carolina; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1793 and 1794; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses, serving until his death, which occurred at Philadelphia June 4, 1798.

**Bryan, William Jennings**, of Lincoln, Nebr., was born at Salem, Marion County, Ill., March 19, 1860; attended public school until 15 years of age, spending vacations on the farm; in the fall of 1875 entered Whipple Academy at Jacksonville, Ill.; entered Illinois College, Jacksonville, in 1877; completed a classical course and graduated with highest honors in 1881; attended Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill., for two years, during which time he was connected with the office of ex-Senator Lyman Trumbull; began the practice of his profession at Jacksonville; moved to Lincoln, Nebr., October 1, 1887, and became a member of the firm of Talbot & Bryan; never held an elective office prior to his election to Congress; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; candidate for President of the United States on the Democratic ticket in 1896, receiving 176 electoral votes against 271 electoral votes for William McKinley the Republican candidate; again the Presidential can-

candidate on the Democratic ticket in 1900, receiving 155 electoral votes against 292 electoral votes for William McKinley, his Republican opponent.

**Bryce, Lloyd S.**, of New York City, was born at Flushing, N. Y., September 4, 1851; attended schools in New York; graduated from Oxford College; appointed paymaster-general, State of New York, 1886, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Buchanan, Andrew**, was born at Waynesburg, Pa., elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress.

**Buchanan, Hugh**, of Newnan, Ga., was born at Argyllshire, Scotland, September 15, 1823; received an academic education; admitted to the bar December, 1845; elected to the senate of Georgia in 1855, and reelected in 1857; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1856; elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; entered the Confederate army in June, 1861; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress in 1865; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1868; appointed judge of the superior court August, 1872, and resigned the same on his nomination for Congress in September, 1880; member of the constitutional convention of 1877; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died June 20, 1890.

**Buchanan, James**, was born in Franklin County, Pa., April 23, 1791; graduated from Dickinson College in 1809; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1812, and afterwards practiced at Lancaster, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress as a Federalist; successively reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses, having become a Jackson Democrat; minister to Russia 1832-1834; elected United States Senator as a Democrat in place of William Wilkins, Democrat, resigned; twice reelected, and served from December 12, 1834, until he resigned on March 5, 1845; Secretary of State under President Polk 1845-1849; minister to Great Britain 1853-1856; elected President of the United States in 1856 as a Democrat, receiving 173 electoral votes against 114 electoral votes for John C. Fremont and 8 electoral votes for Millard Fillmore, and serving from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1861; retired to Wheatland, near Lancaster, Pa., where he died June 1, 1868.

**Buchanan, James**, of Trenton, N. J., was born at Ringoes, Hunterdon County, N. J., June 17, 1839; raised on a farm, and educated in public schools and Clinton Academy; studied law at the Albany University; admitted to practice in 1864; reading clerk of the New Jersey legislature in 1866; member of the board of education of Trenton, N. J., 1868-1879; presiding judge of Mercer County 1874-1879; member of the common council of Trenton 1883-1885; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress and reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of his profession at Trenton, N. J.

**Buchanan, John Alexander**, of Abingdon, Va., was born October 7, 1843; private in the Stonewall Brigade, Confederate army; taken prisoner at Gettysburg, July 3, 1863, and remained in prison until February, 1865; graduated from Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., June, 1870; studied law at the University of Virginia, 1870-71; attorney at law; member of the house of delegates

of Virginia, 1885-1887; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Bucher, John C.**, was born in Pennsylvania and educated in the public schools; studied law and afterwards practiced at Harrisburg; judge of the circuit court; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Harrisburg, Pa., October 26, 1851.

**Buck, Alfred E.**, was born at Foxcroft, Me., February 7, 1832; graduated from Waterville College, Maine, in 1859; principal of the high school at Lewiston, Me.; in 1861 entered the Union Army as captain of Company C, Thirteenth Maine Infantry; appointed lieutenant-colonel of the Ninety-first United States Colored Troops in August, 1863; transferred and made the lieutenant-colonel of the Fifty-first United States Colored Troops in October, 1864; at the siege of Fort Blakely, Ala., April, 1865, brevetted colonel of volunteers for gallant conduct; mustered out of service at Baton Rouge, La., June, 1866; in 1867 member of the constitutional convention of Alabama; in 1867 appointed by General Pope clerk of the circuit court of Mobile County, Ala., and elected to the same office in 1868; Presidential elector in 1868, and elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; died at Tokyo, Japan, December 4, 1902.

**Buck, Charles F.**, of New Orleans, La., was born at Durrheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, November 5, 1841; graduated from the city high school of New Orleans; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Buck, Daniel** (father of Daniel A. A. Buck), was an early settler in Vermont and took an active part in securing its recognition as one of the States of the Union; prominent lawyer; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourth Congress; died 1817.

**Buck, Daniel Azro A.**, was born in Vermont January 16, 1789; graduated from Middlebury College in 1807; student at the Military Academy at West Point and commissioned a lieutenant in the Army in 1808; resigned in 1811 and studied law; in 1813 raised a volunteer company of rangers and served until 1815; commenced the practice of law at Chelsea, Vt.; member of the State legislature of Vermont for sixteen years, serving twelve years as speaker of the house; State attorney for Orange County for six years; Presidential elector in 1821; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Eighteenth Congress and again elected to the Twentieth Congress; clerk in the Indian Bureau, then connected with the War Department; died at Washington, D. C., December 24, 1841.

**Buck, John R.**, of Hartford, Conn., was born at Glastonbury, Conn., December 6, 1836; educated at Wilbraham (Mass.) Academy and afterwards one year at Wesleyan University; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1862, and practiced at Hartford; assistant clerk of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1864, clerk in 1865, and clerk of the senate in 1866; president of the common council of the city of Hartford in 1868; city attorney in 1871 and in 1873; treasurer of the county of Hartford 1863-1881; member of the State senate 1880-81; secretary of the State Bar Association of Connecticut; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law at Hartford, Conn.

**Buckalew, Charles R.**, of Bloomsburg, Pa., was born in Fishing Creek Township, Columbia County, Pa., December 28, 1821; admitted to the bar in August, 1843, and settled at Bloomsburg, Pa., in 1844; prosecuting attorney for Columbia County 1845-1847, when he resigned; elected to the State senate in 1850 and reelected in 1853; commissioner to exchange ratifications of a treaty with Paraguay in 1854, serving as such between sessions of the legislature; Presidential elector in 1856; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1857; again elected to the State senate in 1857; one of the commissioners to revise the penal code of the State, both of which offices he resigned in 1858; appointed minister resident of the United States at the Republic of Ecuador, which office he filled for three years; elected by the legislature in 1863 to the United States Senate; elected to the State senate in 1869 for the fourth time; Democratic candidate for governor in 1872, being defeated by the popular vote; served in the constitutional convention of 1873; in 1876 headed the Democratic State electoral ticket; in 1886 elected president of the Bloomsburg and Sullivan Railroad; in 1872 published a volume upon Proportional Representation, and in 1883 a work upon the constitution of Pennsylvania, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Buckingham, William Alfred**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., May 28, 1804; received his education in the public schools; spent his early life on a farm; entered a store at the age of 20 years, and engaged in the mercantile business for twenty-one years, and then became a manufacturer; mayor of the city of Norwich 1849, 1850, 1856, and 1857; Presidential elector in 1856; governor of Connecticut 1858-1866; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Republican to succeed James Dixon, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1869; died at Norwich, Conn., February 5, 1875.

**Buckland, Ralph P.**, was born at Leyden, Mass., January 20, 1812; his parents moved to Ohio while he was an infant; graduated from Kenyon College, Ohio; studied law, and afterwards settled in Fremont and practiced; delegate to the Whig national convention in 1848; State senator 1855-1859; in 1861 entered the Union Army as colonel of the Seventy-second Ohio Volunteers and attained the rank of major-general; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth Congress; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalists convention in 1866; delegate to the Pittsburg soldiers' convention and Republican national convention in 1876; president of the board of managers of the Ohio Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans' Home at Xenia 1867-1873; Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad 1877-1880; died at Fremont, Ohio, May 28, 1892.

**Buckley, Charles W.**, was born in Otsego County, N. Y., February 18, 1835; in 1860 graduated from Beloit College, Wisconsin, and in 1863 from the Union Theological Seminary in New York City; entered the Union Army February 9, 1864, serving until January 11, 1866, when he was mustered out; Alabama State superintendent of education for the Bureau of Refugees and Freedmen in 1866 and 1867; in 1867 member of the convention which framed the constitution of Alabama; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, and took his seat when the State was readmitted; reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Buckner, Alexander**, was born in Indiana and moved to Missouri in 1818; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State house of representatives of Missouri for several years; elected a United States Senator from Missouri, serving from March 4, 1831, until his death, which occurred at St. Louis, Mo., June 15, 1833.

**Buckner, Aylett**, was born at Greensburg, Ky.; received his education at the New Athens Seminary; member of the State house of representatives 1842-43; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Buckner, Aylett Hawes**, of Mexico, Mo., was born at Fredericksburg, Va.; educated at Georgetown College and at the University of Virginia; taught school and studied law; emigrated to Missouri in 1837; elected in 1841 clerk of the county probate court of Pike County; in 1850 moved to St. Louis and practiced his profession; elected attorney for the Bank of the State of Missouri in 1852; in 1854 appointed commissioner of public works by Governor Sterling Price; in 1857 elected judge of the third judicial circuit; in 1861 selected by the general assembly of the State as one of the delegates to the peace congress; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Buckner, Richard A.**, was born in Fauquier County, Va., July 16, 1763; studied law and practiced at Greensburg, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighteenth Congress as an anti-Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor; presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1841; circuit judge in 1845; died at Greensburg, Ky., December 8, 1847.

**Budd, James Herbert**, of Stockton, Cal., was born at Janesville, Wis., May 18, 1851; raised and educated in California, graduating from the State University; practiced law from 1873; member of the law firm of Budd, Surimedis & Scanlan, of Stockton, Cal.; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; elected governor of California as a Democrat 1894-1898.

**Buel, Alexander Hamilton**, was born at Fairfield, N. Y., July 14, 1801; educated at the Herkimer County Academy; after his father's death engaged in mercantile work; largely interested in California trade; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1851, until his death, which occurred at Washington, D. C., January 29, 1853.

**Buel, Alexander Wadleigh**, was born at Castleton, Vt., in 1813; graduated from Middlebury College in 1830; taught school and studied law; in 1834 commenced practice in Detroit, Mich.; in 1836 city attorney of Detroit; member of the State legislature of Michigan in 1837 and again in 1847; prosecuting attorney for Wayne County in 1843 and 1844; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; died at Detroit, Mich., April 17, 1868.

**Buffinton, James**, was born at Fall River, Mass., March 16, 1817; educated at Friends' College, Providence; studied medicine; went on a whaling voyage, and on his return engaged in business at Fall River, of which city he was mayor

in 1854 and 1855; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; Fall River having been incorporated in another district, he accepted a position as special agent of the Treasury, and later was made internal-revenue collector; elected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican, but died before taking his seat in the Forty-fourth Congress, at Fall River, Mass., March 7, 1875.

**Buffington, Joseph**, was born in Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Kittanning, Pa.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Buffum, Joseph, jr.**, was born at Fitchburg, Mass., September 23, 1784; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1806; studied law and practiced at Westmoreland, N. H.; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; renominated but declined a reelection; appointed judge of the court of common pleas January 21, 1825; last survivor of the Sixteenth Congress; died at Westmoreland, N. H., February 24, 1874.

**Bugg, Robert M.**, was born at Lynnville, Tenn.; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Bull, John**, was a resident of Charleston, S. C.; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1784-1787.

**Bull, John**, resided at Chariton, Mo.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third Congress.

**Bull, Melville**, of Middletown, R. I., was born at Newport, R. I., in 1854; prepared for college at Phillips Academy, Exeter; graduated from Harvard College in 1877; engaged in farming; representative from Middletown in State legislature 1883-1885; senator, 1885-1892; lieutenant-governor, 1892-1894; member of Republican State central committee; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; while in the legislature was chairman of the militia committee, on the joint special committee to investigate State institutions, and chairman of the special committee to select, purchase, and fit up permanent camp grounds for the State militia; much interested and took an active part in establishing the naval reserve militia of the State; one of board of managers of the Rhode Island College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts and Experiment Station; in November, 1892, was a candidate for Congress, receiving 640 plurality, but, the laws of Rhode Island requiring a majority at that time, was not elected; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Bullard, Henry Adams**, was born at Groton, Mass., September 9, 1781; graduated from Harvard College in 1807; studied law and practiced; accompanied General Toledo as military secretary on a revolutionary expedition into New Mexico, which was repulsed by the Spanish troops at San Antonio; after many hardships reached Natchitoches, where he practiced law; elected district judge in 1822; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-third Congress, serving from December 5, 1831, until 1834,

when he resigned to become judge of the supreme court of Louisiana; remained on the supreme bench until 1846, with the exception of a few months in 1839, when he acted as secretary of state; in 1847 appointed professor of civil law in the Louisiana Law School and delivered two courses of lectures; in 1850 member of the State house of representatives; elected to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles M. Conrad) and served from December 5, 1850, until his death, which occurred at New Orleans, La., April 17, 1851.

**Bullock, Archibald** (father of William B. Bullock), was born at Charleston, S. C.; moved to Savannah; took an active part in the difficulties with the British Government prior to the Revolution; Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1775; president of the executive council of Georgia from June 20, 1776, to February 5, 1777, when the State government was inaugurated; died at Savannah, Ga., in 1777.

**Bullock, Robert**, of Ocala, Fla., was born at Greenville City, N. C., December 8, 1828; received a common school education; taught school until 20 years of age; elected clerk of the circuit court at 21 years of age, and held the office three terms, of two years each; commissioned in 1856 by the governor as captain to raise a mounted company of volunteers; mustered into the United States service for the suppression of Indian hostilities, and served eighteen months, until the cessation of hostilities; commenced the study of law in 1859, and was admitted to the bar; entered upon the practice of the law in 1861; in 1862 went into the war as lieutenant-colonel of the Seventh Regiment Florida Volunteers, and remained until the close of the war; promoted to brigadier-general in 1864; elected judge of probate during Johnson's reconstruction, and appointed judge of county criminal courts by the governor; deposed by second reconstruction, when he resumed the practice of the law; Democratic candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1872, and defeated; in 1873 Democratic caucus nominee for United States Senator, and lacked one vote of election; withdrew from the contest in favor of ex-Senator Jones; Tilden elector in 1876; elected to the legislature in 1879; elected clerk of the circuit court, which office he held when elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Bullock, Stephen**, was born in Massachusetts in 1736; member of the first State constitutional convention; member of the State legislature for several years; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifth Congress, serving from May 15, 1797, to March 3, 1799; judge of the court of common pleas for Bristol County, State senator, and an executive councilor; died in Massachusetts in 1816.

**Bullock, William B.** (son of Archibald Bullock), was born in Georgia in 1776; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Savannah in 1797; mayor of Savannah in 1809, and collector of customs at that port; during the war of 1812 served in the Savannah Heavy Artillery; appointed by the governor United States Senator from Georgia (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Crawford), and served from May 24, 1813, until December 6, 1813, when W. Wyatt Bibb, who had been elected as Mr. Crawford's successor, took his seat; one of the founders of the State Bank of Georgia, and its president 1816-1843; died at Savannah, Ga., May 6, 1852.

**Bunch, Samuel**, was born in 1786; educated in the public schools; served in the Creek war as captain of a company of mounted riflemen under General Jackson, and distinguished himself in the attack on Hillbeetown November 18, 1813; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; died at Rutledge, Tenn., September 5, 1849.

**Bundy, Heseekiah Sanford**, of Wellston, Ohio, was born at Marietta, Ohio, August 15, 1817; his parents moved two years afterwards to a farm in Athens County, Ohio, where he was left an orphan at the age of 15, having only received the rudiments of an English education; entering into business as a clerk in a store, he commenced the purchase of land, and became a prosperous farmer; studied law at home, and was admitted to the bar in 1850; for more than ten years engaged in the active practice of his profession, after which he engaged in the iron business, and became the owner of the Latrobe, Keystone, and Eliza furnaces, which he subsequently lost by business reverses; resumed the practice of law at Wellston in 1887; elected to the State house of representatives in 1848 and 1850, and elected to the Ohio State senate in 1855; Presidential elector for the Eleventh Congressional district in 1860, and cast his vote in the electoral college for Abraham Lincoln; elected a member of the Thirty-ninth Congress, as a Republican, from the Eleventh Ohio district; declined a nomination to the Fortieth Congress, but was again elected to the Forty-third Congress, and served his term; elected to the Fifty-third Congress, as a Republican, to fill out the unexpired term of the late William H. Enochs; took his seat December 3, 1895; died December 12, 1895.

**Bundy, Solomon**, was born at Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., May 22, 1823; educated at Oxford Academy; taught school for several years and studied law; in 1859 admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Oxford; district attorney of Chenango County 1862-1865; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Bunn, Benjamin H.**, of Rockymount, N. C., was born near Rockymount, Nash County, N. C., October 14, 1844; owing to the civil war received only an academic education; at the age of 16 he enlisted in the Confederate army; commanded Fourth Company Sharpshooters, MacRae's brigade, Army of Northern Virginia; twice wounded; read law and licensed to practice in 1867; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1880; member of the State legislature in 1883 and chairman of the committee on code; Presidential elector in 1884, and voted for Cleveland and Hendricks; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; postmaster at Rockymount, N. C., under Cleveland's Administration.

**Bunnell, Frank C.**, of Tunkhannock, Pa., was born in Washington Township, Luzerne County, Pa., March 19, 1842; received an academic education; left Wyoming Seminary to enlist as private in Company B, Fifty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers, in September, 1861; promoted and served as quartermaster-sergeant of his regiment during the Peninsular campaign under General McClellan; discharged April 2, 1863, on a surgeon's certificate of disability; engaged in mercantile pursuits 1864-1869, and principally engaged in farming and banking; elected to the Forty-second Congress in 1872 to serve out the unexpired term of Hon.

Ulysses Mercur, resigned; member of the board of education 1882-1885; appointed by Governor Hoyt a member of the bi-Centennial Association of Pennsylvania in 1882; elected burgess and borough treasurer of Tunkhannock in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Bunner, Rudolph**, was born in 1779; graduated from Columbia College; studied law and commenced practice at Oswego, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twentieth Congress as an Adams Democrat; died at Oswego, N. Y., July 23, 1837.

**Bunting, Thomas L.**, of Hamburg, N. Y., was born at the town of Eden, Niagara County, N. Y., in 1844; educated in the common schools and at Springville Academy; taught school winters and attended the academy during the summer months; was prevented from entering college by impaired health; entered a store at Hamburg in the position of clerk, and after a few years' clerkship commenced business for himself, and engaged extensively in merchandising; president of the New York Packers' Association, and State president of the National Packers' Association; president of the Hamburg Water and Electric Light Company, and Investment and Improvement Company; vice-president of the Bank of Hamburg, and manager of the Hamburg Canning Company; also interested in farming, dairying, and stock raising; one of the city and county hall commissioners; member of the Erie County Farmers' Institute, and represented that body before the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives on the subject of bogus butter; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died at Buffalo, N. Y., December 27, 1898.

**Burch, John Chilton**, was born in Boone County, Mo., February 1, 1826; received his education at Bonne Femme Academy and Kemper College; practically engaged as a mason on the construction of several public buildings to defray the expenses of his education; studied law at Jefferson City; deputy county clerk of Cole County in 1855-56, and assistant adjutant-general of Missouri; assistant enrolling clerk of the State senate of Missouri in 1857; military secretary to Governor John C. Edwards, in which capacity he assisted in organizing Doniphan's regiment, which conquered New Mexico, and Powell's Oregon battalion; moved to California in 1850 and worked in the mines until 1851, when the region in which he was at work was organized as Trinity County and he was elected county clerk; elected district attorney in 1853; member of the State house of representatives in 1858, and of the State senate 1857-1859; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Lecompton Democrat; resumed the practice of law at San Francisco; appointed by Governor Haight a code commissioner and served four years; declined to be a candidate for supreme judge of the State.

**Burchard, Horatio C.**, was born at Marshall, Oneida County, N. Y., September 22, 1825; graduated from Hamilton College, New York, in 1850; studied and practiced law; engaged in the mercantile business; school commissioner of Stephenson County, Ill., 1857-1860; member of the legislature of the State of Illinois 1863-1866; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of E. B. Washburne; reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses.



**Burchard, Samuel D.**, was born at Leyden, N. Y., July 17, 1836; moved with his father to Wisconsin in 1845; received a liberal education, completing it at Madison University, Hamilton, N. Y.; manufacturer of woolen goods; entered the Union Army as a lieutenant in the Missouri militia; appointed assistant quartermaster of U. S. Volunteers, with the rank of captain; stationed at New York, where he had charge of the purchase of forage for the forces on the Atlantic coast, and mustered out with the rank of major; elected to the State senate of Wisconsin in 1872; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Burd, George**, was born in 1796; resided at Bedford, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; died at Bedford, Pa., January 13, 1844.

**Burdett, Samuel S.**, was born in Leicestershire, England, February 21, 1836; at the age of 12 emigrated to the United States; educated at Oberlin, Ohio; studied law, and in 1858 commenced practice in Dewitt, Iowa; entered the Union Army as a private in May, 1861, and served until August, 1864; Presidential elector in 1864; moved to Missouri in December, 1864; appointed circuit attorney in 1866; chosen a delegate from Missouri to the Chicago Presidential convention of 1868; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-first Congress as a Radical Republican; reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Burdick, Theodore Weld**, was born at Evansburg, Crawford County, Pa., October 7, 1836; received a liberal education; moved with his parents to Decorah, Iowa, in 1853; appointed deputy treasurer and recorder of Winneshiek County in 1854, and occupied those positions until 1857, when he was elected treasurer and recorder, and twice reelected, serving until 1862, when he resigned to recruit a company for the Union Army; commissioned captain and assigned to the Sixth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Cavalry, in which he served for three years in the Department of the Northwest; in 1865, after the regiment was mustered out, he returned to Decorah and was chosen cashier of the First National Bank there; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Burges, Dempsey**, was born in Camden County, N. C.; took an active part in the Revolutionary war; lieutenant-colonel of Gregory's Continental Regiment; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourth Congress and reelected to the Fifth Congress, serving from December 7, 1795, to July 16, 1798.

**Burges, Tristram**, was born at Rochester, Mass., February 26, 1770; spent his early life on a farm and received but a limited education; later, by his own industry and savings, entered Brown University, graduating in 1796; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1799, and afterwards practiced at Providence, R. I.; member of the State legislature of Rhode Island in 1811; chief justice of Rhode Island in 1815; professor of oratory and belles-lettres in Brown University 1815-1825; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Nineteenth Congress as a Federalist, and reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1836; resumed the practice of law; died at Providence, R. I., October 13, 1853.

**Burgess, George Farmer**, of Gonzales, Tex., was born in Wharton County, Tex., September 21, 1861; educated in the common schools, and studied law, being admitted to the bar at Lagrange, Tex., December, 1882; county attorney of Gonzales County, 1886-1889, and Presidential elector for the Tenth district in 1892; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Burk, Henry**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born at Wurtemberg, Germany, September 26, 1850; attended public schools about three years; engaged in the manufacturing business; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Burke, Aedanus**, was born at Galway, Ireland, June 18, 1743; received a theological education at the college at St. Omer, in France; visited the West Indies and came to Charleston, S. C., and enlisted in the Revolutionary army; relinquishing the church, he commenced the practice of law; appointed a judge of the State supreme court in 1778; served again in the Revolutionary army 1780-1782; afterwards resuming his seat on the bench; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the First Congress as a Democrat, serving from March 4, 1789, until 1791, when he resigned, the South Carolina legislature having passed a law prohibiting any State judge from leaving the State; member for several years of the State legislature, and became State chancellor a short time before his death; died at Charleston, S. C., March 30, 1802.

**Burke, Edmund**, was born at Westminster, Vt., January 23, 1809; received a private education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Newport, N. H., beginning in 1833; established the New Hampshire Argus and edited it for several years; commissioned as adjutant in the militia in 1837 and as brigade inspector in 1838; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses; appointed Commissioner of Patents by President Polk, and served from May 5, 1846, until September 3, 1850; resumed the practice of law at Newport, N. H., having also an office at Boston.

**Burke, Charles Henry**, of Pierre, Hughes County, S. Dak., was born on a farm in Genesee County, N. Y., April 1, 1861; educated in the public schools of Batavia, N. Y.; removed to Dakota Territory in 1882 and settled upon a homestead; read law and admitted to the bar in 1886, but never engaged actively in the practice of law, having had charge of the affairs of a large loan company, and being generally engaged in the real estate business; elected to the legislature in 1894, and reelected in 1896; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Burke, Robert Emmet**, of Dallas, Tex., was born in Tallapoosa County, Ala., August 1, 1847; volunteered as a private in Company D, Tenth Georgia Cavalry, at the age of 16 and served until close of the war; moved to Texas in 1866 and located at Jefferson; admitted to the bar in November, 1870; located at his present home in 1871; elected county judge in 1878, serving three consecutive terms; elected district judge in 1888 and in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses; died at Dallas, Tex., June 5, 1901.

**Burke, Thomas**, was born at Galway, Ireland, about 1747; received a liberal education; studied

medicine, and in 1764 went to Accomac County, Va., and commenced practice; studied law, and moved to Norfolk, where he practiced; moved to Hillsboro, N. C., in 1774; delegate to the State conventions at New Berne and Hillsboro in 1775, and at Halifax in 1776; delegate to the Continental Congress from North Carolina from December, 1776, to July, 1781, when he was elected the first governor of North Carolina under its State constitution; kidnapped September 13, 1781, by the Tories and carried to Charleston, S. C., where he was held as a hostage; succeeded in escaping, and having been exchanged he resumed his duties as governor in April, 1782; defeated for reelection the following December by Alexander Martin; died at Hillsboro, N. C., December 2, 1783.

**Burkett, Elmer Jacob**, of Lincoln, Nebr., was born in Mills County, Iowa, on a farm, December 1, 1867; attended public school and afterwards Tabor College, at Tabor, Iowa, from which institution he graduated in June, 1890; upon his graduation elected principal of schools at Leigh, Nebr., which position he held two years, when he entered the State University of Nebraska for a law course; received from this institution the degrees of LL. B. in 1893 and LL. M. in 1895; admitted to the bar at Lincoln in June, 1893; elected trustee of his alma mater, Tabor College, in 1895; elected a member of the State legislature in 1896; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Burleigh, Edwin C.**, of Augusta, Me., was born at Linneus, Aroostook County, Me., November 27, 1843; educated in the common schools of his native town and at Houlton Academy; for many years largely interested in the timber lands of his State; enlisted in the cavalry during the rebellion, and, being rejected by the examining surgeon on account of ill health, was given a place in the Adjutant-General's Office, where he served till the close of the war; State land agent 1876-1878, and also served during the same years as assistant clerk of the Maine house of representatives; elected treasurer of State in 1885; reelected in 1887, and in the same year acquired a controlling interest in the *Kennebec Journal*, published at Augusta; resigned the office of treasurer in 1888, having received the Republican nomination for governor; governor of Maine 1889-1892; delegate to the national Republican convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress at a special election held June 21, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Seth L. Milliken; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Burleigh, Henry G.**, of Whitehall, N. Y., was born at Canaan, N. H., June 2, 1832; received a common-school education; engaged in business connected with lumber, coal, mining iron ore, and transportation; supervisor of the town of Ticonderoga, Essex County, N. Y., for several years; member of the assembly from Essex County in 1876 and chairman of the committee on canals; member of the assembly from Washington County, and elected to the Forty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Burleigh, John H.** (son of William Burleigh), was born at South Berwick, Me., October 9, 1822; received a liberal education; at the age of 16 went to sea and commanded a ship on foreign voyages seven years; left the sea in 1853 and engaged in manufacturing; member of the Maine State house of representatives in 1862, 1864, 1866, and 1872;

for twelve years president of a State and national bank, also of a savings bank; delegate at large to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected a Representative from Maine to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; died at South Berwick, Me., December 6, 1877.

**Burleigh Walter A.**, was elected a Delegate from Dakota to the Thirty-ninth Congress as an Independent candidate; reelected to the Fortieth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses; died in 1896.

**Burleigh, William** (father of John H. Burleigh), was born at Rockingham, N. H.; received a liberal education; studied law, and afterwards practiced at South Berwick, Me.; elected a Representative from Maine to the Eighteenth Congress on the fourth trial as a John Quincy Adams Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress; died at South Berwick, Me., in July, 1827.

**Burleson, Albert Sidney**, of Austin, Tex., was born June 7, 1863, at San Marcos, Tex.; educated at Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas, Baylor University, of Waco, and University of Texas; admitted to the bar in 1884; assistant city attorney of Austin 1885-1890; appointed by the governor of Texas attorney of the twenty-sixth judicial district in 1891; elected to said office 1892, 1894, and 1896; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Burlingame, Anson**, was born at New Berlin, N. Y., November 14, 1822; removed with his parents to Seneca County, Ohio, in 1823, and afterwards to Michigan; graduated from Harvard College in 1846; studied law, and commenced practice in Boston; member of the State senate in 1852, and of the Massachusetts constitutional convention in 1853; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American, and to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an American and Republican; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-seventh Congress; appointed minister to Austria March 22, 1861, but was not accepted by the Austrian Government; minister to China June 14, 1861, to November 21, 1867; appointed December 1, 1867, by the Chinese Government its ambassador to negotiate treaties with foreign powers; died at St. Petersburg, Russia, February 23, 1873.

**Burnell, Barker**, was born at Nantucket, Mass., in 1798; member of the State house of representatives in 1819, and of the State senate 1824-25; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention; delegate to the national Whig convention at Harrisburg in 1840; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Whig to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; died at Washington, D. C., June 4, 1843.

**Burnell, Frank C.**, was born in Wyoming County, Pa., March 9, 1842; received a liberal education; private in the Fifty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers; after serving through the Peninsular campaign was discharged April 2, 1863, on account of disabilities; employed in mercantile pursuits 1864-1869; engaged in banking; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of U. Mercur) as a Republican, serving from January 7, 1873, to March 3, 1873.



**Burnet, Jacob**, was born at Newark, N. J., February 22, 1770; graduated from Princeton College in 1791; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1796, and afterwards practiced at Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the Territorial councils of Ohio 1799-1802; deputy grand master of Free Masons 1808-1813; member of the State house of representatives in 1812; judge of the supreme court of Ohio 1821-1828; elected a United States Senator from Ohio to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of W. H. Harrison, and served from December 29, 1828, to March 3, 1831; member of the commission appointed in 1831 by the States of Virginia and Kentucky to settle their controversy on the statute of limitation passed by Kentucky; member of the prominent literary and astronomical association of southern Ohio, and of the French Academy; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, April 27, 1853.

**Burnett, E.**, of Southboro, Mass., was born at Boston, Mass., March 16, 1849; graduated from Harvard College in 1871; married the only child of James Russell Lowell in 1872, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Burnett, Henry C.**, was born in Essex County, Va., October 5, 1825; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Cadiz, Ky.; clerk of the Trigg County circuit court 1851-1853; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses, but was expelled December 3, 1861; had been president of the Kentucky Southern conference which met at Russellville, October 29, 1861, and called a sovereignty convention, of which he was also president, which met at Russellville November 18, passing an ordinance of secession and organizing a State government; Representative from Kentucky to the Provisional Confederate Congress, serving from November 18, 1861, to February 17, 1862; Senator from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate Congresses, serving from February 19, 1862, to February 18, 1865; died near Hopkinton, Ky., 1866.

**Burnett, John Lawson**, of Gadsden, Etowah County, Ala., was born at Cedarbluff, Cherokee County, Ala., January 20, 1854; educated in the common schools of the county, at the Wesleyan Institute, Cavespring, Ga., and Gaylesville High School, Gaylesville, Ala.; elected to the lower house of the Alabama legislature in 1884, and to the State senate in 1886; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Burnett, William**, was born at Newark, N. J.; graduated from Princeton College in 1749; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress, serving from December 11, 1780, to April 1, 1781; died at Newark, N. J., in 1791.

**Burnes, Daniel Dee**, of St. Joseph, Mo., was born at Ringgold, Platte County, Mo., January 4, 1851; graduate of the St. Louis University and of the Harvard Law School; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; died November 2, 1899.

**Burnes, James Nelson**, of St. Joseph, Mo., was born in Indiana August 22, 1832; received a common and high school education; studied law, graduating from the Harvard Law School; admitted to the bar and practiced; circuit attorney in 1856; Presidential elector in 1856; judge of the common pleas court 1868-1872; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-

ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress and died January 24, 1889.

**Burnham, Alfred A.**, was born at Windham, Windham County, Conn., March 8, 1819; received a liberal education, spending one year at Washington College; taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1843 and afterwards practiced at Windham; member of the State house of representatives in 1844, 1845, 1850, and 1858, being speaker the last year; clerk of the State senate in 1847; lieutenant-governor of Connecticut in 1857; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Burnham, Henry Eben**, of Manchester, N. H., was born at Dunbarton, N. H., November 8, 1844; fitted for college at Kimball Union Academy, and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1865; studied law in the office of Minot & Mugridge, Concord, and in the offices of E. S. Cutter and Judge Lewis W. Clark in Manchester; admitted to the bar in April, 1868, and practiced in Manchester; judge of probate for Hillsboro County 1876-1879; representative in the State legislature 1873-74; treasurer of Hillsboro County; member of the constitutional convention of 1889; served as ballot law commissioner; chairman of the Republican State convention to nominate delegates to the national convention in 1888; elected by a unanimous vote of the Republican members of the legislature and the votes of five Democratic members to the United States Senate to succeed Hon. W. E. Chandler, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1901.

**Burns, Joseph**, was born at Waynesboro, Va., March 11, 1800; moved to Ohio and educated in the public schools; learned the hatters' trade, but engaged in farming; held several offices in Coshocton County; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Burns, Robert**, was born in New Hampshire; member of the legislature of New Hampshire, serving in both houses; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Plymouth, N. H., June 20, 1866.

**Burnside, Ambrose E.**, of Providence, R. I., was born at Liberty, Ind., May 23, 1824; entered West Point in his nineteenth year, and graduated in 1847; served in the Mexican and Indian wars, and resigned in 1852 to manufacture a breech-loading rifle of his own invention; moved to Illinois when appointed treasurer of the Illinois Central Railroad in 1858; entered the Union Army in April, 1861, as colonel of the First Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry; commanded a brigade at the first battle of Bull Run; promoted brigadier and major general; commanded successively the expedition to North Carolina in 1862, the left wing of the Union Army at Antietam, the Army of the Potomac, and the Ninth Army Corps, resigning in April, 1865; elected governor of Rhode Island in 1866, 1867, and 1868; visited Europe in 1870, and admitted within the German and French lines in and around Paris, acting as a medium of communication between the hostile nations in the interests of conciliation; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed William Sprague, Independent, and took his seat March 4, 1875; reelected in 1880; died September 13, 1881, at Bristol, R. I.

**Burnside, Thomas**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1783; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice in 1804; member of the State house of representatives; elected a representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from December 11, 1815, to April, 1816, when he resigned; president-judge of a judicial district, and subsequently an associate justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; died at Germantown, Pa., March 25, 1851.

**Burr, Aaron**, was born at Newark, N. J., February 6, 1756; when 12 years of age entered Princeton College and graduated from there in 1772; studied theology; entered the Continental Army in 1775; distinguished himself at Quebec, Monmouth, and New Haven, and resigned March 10, 1779, owing to ill health; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1782, and practiced at Albany; moved to New York in 1783; member of the State house of representatives in 1784 and 1798; attorney-general of New York 1789-90; commissioner on Revolutionary claims in 1791; elected United States Senator from New York as a Democrat, serving from October 24, 1791, until March 3, 1797; at the Presidential election of 1801, Burr and Jefferson had each 73 votes, and the House of Representatives, on the thirty-sixth ballot, elected Jefferson President, and Burr Vice-President; defeated in 1804 as the Democratic candidate for governor of New York; mortally wounded Alexander Hamilton in a duel fought at Weehawken, July 12, 1804; arrested and tried for treason in August, 1807, for attempting to revolutionize the Mississippi Valley, but acquitted; went abroad in 1808 to escape further prosecution and his creditors; returned to New York City in 1812 and resumed the practice of law; died at Port Richmond, Staten Island, September 14, 1836.

**Burr, Albert G.**, was born in Illinois in 1829; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; member of the State legislature of Illinois 1861-1864; member of the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Burrell, Orlando**, of Carmi, Ill., was born in Bradford County, Pa.; moved with his parents to White County, Ill., in 1834, and raised on a farm near Carmi; received a common-school education; raised a company of cavalry in June, 1861, elected captain of it, and joined the First Regiment Illinois Cavalry; elected county judge in 1873 and reelected in 1877; elected sheriff in 1886; occupation, farming and stock raising; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress returned to his farm near Carmi, Ill.

**Burrill, James, jr.**, was born at Providence, R. I., April 25, 1772; graduated from Brown University in 1788; studied law and afterwards practiced at Providence; attorney-general of Rhode Island 1797-1813, when he retired from the bar on account of ill health; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island 1813-14, being speaker the last year; chief justice of the State supreme court in 1816; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island and served from December 1, 1817, until his death, at Washington, D. C., December 25, 1820.

**Burroughs, Silas M.**, was born in the State of New York; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives for four years; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected

to the Thirty-sixth Congress, serving from December 7, 1857, until his death at Medina, N. Y., June 3, 1860.

**Burrows, Daniel**, was born at Groton, Conn.; received a liberal education; studied theology; one of the commissioners who established the boundary line between Connecticut and Massachusetts in 1776; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Seventeenth Congress; surveyor of the port of Middletown for twenty years; died at Mystic River, Conn., January 23, 1858.

**Burrows, Joseph H.**, of Cainsville, Mo., was born at Manchester, England, May 15, 1840; educated at Quincy, Ill., and Keokuk, Iowa; merchant; Baptist minister; farmer; member of the State house of representatives 1870-1874 and 1878-1880; nominated by the Greenbackers for Congress in 1880, and the Republicans supported him; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Greenbacker.

**Burrows, Julius C.**, of Kalamazoo, Mich.; was born at Northeast, Erie County, Pa., January 9, 1837; received a common school and academic education; by profession a lawyer; officer in the Union Army 1862-1864; prosecuting attorney of Kalamazoo County, 1865-1867; appointed supervisor of internal revenue for the States of Michigan and Wisconsin in 1867, but declined the office; elected a Representative to the Forty-third, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses; appointed Solicitor of the United States Treasury Department by President Arthur in 1884, but declined the office; elected a delegate at large from Michigan to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; twice elected Speaker pro tempore of the House of Representatives during the Fifty-first Congress, and elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resigned his seat in the House January 23, 1895, to assume the office of United States Senator from Michigan, to which he had been elected by the legislature to fill out the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, and took his seat in the Senate the same day; reelected in 1899.

**Burrows, Lorenzo**, was born in Connecticut and educated in the public schools; moved to Albion, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig; elected comptroller of the State of New York in 1855.

**Burt, Armistead**, was born in South Carolina; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Wilmington, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Calhoun Democrat; reelected without opposition to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses; served as Speaker pro tempore of the House of Representatives during the absence of Mr. Speaker Winthrop; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868.

**Burton, Charles Germman**, of Nevada, Mo., was born at Cleveland, Ohio, April 4, 1846; raised at Warren, Ohio, and educated in its public schools; enlisted as a private September 7, 1861, in Company C, Nineteenth Ohio Infantry, and served with the regiment until discharged, October 29, 1862, by reason of disability; corporal in Company A, One hundred and seventy-first Ohio National Guards, during the "one hundred days" campaign of 1864; admitted to the bar at Warren,

Ohio, in April, 1867; located at Virgil City, Mo., in April, 1868; moved to Erie, Kans., May, 1869; moved to Nevada, Mo., May, 1871; circuit attorney and judge of the twenty-fifth circuit; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Burton, Hutchins G.**, was born in Granville County, N. C.; studied law and commenced practice in Mecklenburg County; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1810; elected attorney-general in 1810 and resigned in November, 1816; moved to Halifax; again elected to the house of commons in 1816; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Sixteenth Congress as an anti-Democrat; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress without opposition, and reelected to the Eighteenth Congress, serving from December 6, 1819, until March 23, 1824, when he resigned; governor of North Carolina 1824-1827; nominated by John Quincy Adams governor of Arkansas, but not confirmed by the Senate; died in Iredell County, N. C., April 21, 1836.

**Burton, Joseph Ralph**, of Abilene, Kans., was elected to the United States Senate to succeed Hon. Lucien Baker, and took his seat March 4, 1901; his term expires March 3, 1907.

**Burton, Robert**, was born in Mecklenburg County, Va., in 1747; planter; moved to Granville County, N. C., in 1775, and served in the Revolutionary army, attaining the rank of colonel; delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1777-78; member of the commission which established the boundary line between North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia, in 1801; died in Granville County, N. C., in 1825.

**Burton, Theodore E.**, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born at Jefferson, Ashtabula County, Ohio, December 20, 1851; studied at Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio, at Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa, and at Oberlin College, from which last institution he graduated in 1872; began the practice of law at Cleveland in 1875; member of the Fifty-first Congress, but defeated for reelection in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; author of a work on Financial Crises and Periods of Commercial Depression, published in 1902; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Burwell, William A.**, was born in Mecklenburg County, Va., about 1780; graduated from William and Mary College; moved to Franklin County in 1802; elected a member of the State house of delegates; private secretary to President Jefferson; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Ninth Congress (in the place of Christopher Clark, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1806, until his death, at Washington, D. C., February 16, 1821.

**Busby, George H.**, was born at Davistown, Pa., June 10, 1794; educated in the public schools; moved with his father to Ohio in 1810; learned the cabinetmaker's trade; worked on a farm; appointed clerk of the Marion County courts and subsequently recorder of deeds for the same county; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Bussey, Samuel T.**, of Urbana, Ill., was born at Greencastle, Putnam County, Ind., November

16, 1835; moved with his parents the following spring to Illinois; resided on a farm, and educated in the public schools of Urbana; engaged in merchandising 1857-1859; studied law; attended commercial college and law lectures 1859-60; returned to merchandising for two years; first sergeant and first lieutenant of the Urbana Zouaves 1861-62; town collector 1862; commissioned second lieutenant in the recruiting service by Governor Yates in June, 1862, and helped to organize the Seventy-sixth Illinois Volunteer Infantry; elected captain Company B of that regiment August 7, 1862; elected lieutenant-colonel August 12, 1862, and commissioned August 16 by Governor Yates; promoted to the colonelcy of the same regiment May, 1863; mustered out of the service August 6, 1865, at Chicago, Ill., with the rank of brevet brigadier-general; received the last commission on recommendation of Maj. Gen. C. C. Andrews for leading the assault on Fort Blakeley, Ala., 1865; mayor and president of the board of education of Urbana 1880-1889; organized Bussey's bank in 1867, and conducted its business twenty-one years; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Bushnell, Allen Ralph**, of Madison, Wis., was born at the town of Hartford, Trumbull County, Ohio, July 18, 1833; received an academic education at Oberlin and Hiram and pursued a special course for the legal profession; by profession a lawyer; moved to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled in Platteville; moved to Lancaster in 1864 and to Madison in 1891; elected district attorney of Grant County in 1860, and resigned to enter the Army in August, 1861; served as first lieutenant and afterwards as captain of Company C, Seventh Wisconsin Volunteers; member of the Iron Brigade; appointed by the governor, in 1864, district attorney of Grant County to fill the unexpired term of Hon. J. T. Mills, elected judge of the fifth circuit; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1872; United States district attorney for western district of Wisconsin 1886-1890; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Butler, Andrew Pickens**, was born in Edgefield District, S. C., November 19, 1796; graduated from the College of South Carolina in 1817; studied law and commenced practice at Edgefield in 1818; member of the State house of representatives for several years; appointed judge of the sessions court in 1833; judge of the State court of common pleas 1835-1846; appointed by the governor of South Carolina United States Senator from that State (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. McDuffie) as a States' Rights Democrat; subsequently elected and reelected by the legislature, serving from December 21, 1846, until his death, near Edgefield, S. C., May 25, 1857.

**Butler, Benjamin Franklin**, was born at Deerfield, N. H., November 6, 1818; graduated from Colby University, Maine, in 1838, and in 1840 admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Lowell, Mass., where he soon became eminent, especially in criminal cases; elected to the Massachusetts State house of representatives in 1853 and to the State senate in 1859; delegate to the national Democratic conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1860; entered the Union Army in 1861 as brigadier-general in command of the Eighth Massachusetts Regiment; promoted to major-general May 16, 1861, and assigned to command of Fort Monroe

and the Department of Eastern Virginia, and took a very prominent part throughout the entire war; returned to Massachusetts, where he continued to take an interest in public affairs; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; again defeated as candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1871; in 1879, when he changed his politics, again defeated for governor of Massachusetts as a candidate on the Greenback and Democratic ticket; the Democrats united on him and secured his election in 1882, although they lost the rest of their ticket; again defeated for governor in 1883; Presidential candidate on the Greenback and anti-Monopolist ticket in 1884; died in Washington, D. C., January 11, 1893.

**Butler, Chester**, was born at Wilkesbarre, Pa., March 6, 1798; graduated from Princeton College in 1817; studied law at the Litchfield law school, and in 1820 commenced practice at Wilkesbarre; member of the State house of representatives for three years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-first Congress, serving from December 6, 1847, until his death, at Philadelphia, October 5, 1850.

**Butler, Ezra**, was born in Connecticut in 1762; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1786 commenced practice at Waterbury, Vt.; member of the State assembly for eleven years, and a member of the executive council for fifteen years; first judge of the Chittenden County court 1803-1806, and chief justice 1806-1811; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1815; chief justice of the Jefferson County court 1814-1826; member of the Vermont constitutional convention in 1822; governor of Vermont 1826-1828; died at Waterbury, Vt., July 19, 1838.

**Butler, James Joseph**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in that city August 29, 1862; and has been continually a resident of Missouri and the city of St. Louis from birth; received his primary training in the public schools, after which he entered the St. Louis University, but was, however, forced to abandon his college course, through ill health, before its completion, and took up the trade of his father—that of blacksmith and farrier—at which he worked for three years; he then reentered the St. Louis University, taking up the course where he had left off, and graduated from that institution with a degree of B. S. in June, 1881; immediately went to work at his trade, at which he continued for one year, attending the post-graduate lectures of the St. Louis University at night during that time; entered the law school of Washington University the following year, and admitted to practice June 2, 1884; served for seven years as city attorney of St. Louis and for two years as a school director; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; his seat was declared vacant June 28, 1902; elected to fill the vacancy, and his seat was successfully contested by George C. R. Wagoner February 26, 1903; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Butler, Josiah**, was born in Rockingham County, N. H., in 1780; graduated from Harvard College in 1803; taught school in Virginia and studied law; commenced practice in South Deerfield, N. H.; representative in the State legislature

for several terms; sheriff of Rockingham County; appointed judge of the superior court of New Hampshire in 1813, and occupied the position until 1816, when the office was abolished by the legislature; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirteenth Congress; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; died at Deerfield, N. H., November 8, 1854.

**Butler, M. C.**, of Edgefield, S. C., was born near Greenville, S. C., March 8, 1836; received a classical education at the academy at Edgefield, and entered the South Carolina College in October, 1854; left this institution before graduating, and studied law at Stonelands, the residence of his uncle, Hon. A. P. Butler, near Edgefield; admitted to the bar in December, 1857; practiced at Edgefield; elected to the legislature of South Carolina in 1860; entered the Confederate service as captain of cavalry in the Hampton Legion in June, 1861, and became a major-general through the regular grades; lost his right leg at the battle of Brandy Station on the 9th of June, 1863; elected to the legislature of South Carolina in 1866; candidate for lieutenant-governor of South Carolina in 1870; received the Democratic vote of the South Carolina legislature for United States Senator in 1870, receiving 30 votes; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed Thomas J. Robertson, Republican, and admitted to his seat December 2, 1877; was reelected in 1882 and again in 1889; after his retirement from the United States Senate resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; appointed major-general of U. S. Volunteers in the Spanish-American war; located at Edgefield, S. C.

**Butler, Marion**, of Elliot, Sampson County, N. C., was born on a farm in Honeycuts Township, Sampson County, N. C., May 20, 1863; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1885; began the study of law, but was called home, being the eldest boy, by the sudden death of his father, to run the farm and to look after the education of his younger brothers and sisters, and taught at a neighboring academy for three years; joined the Farmers' Alliance in 1888 and bought the Clinton Caucasian; elected to the State senate in 1890; elected president of the State Farmers' Alliance in 1891 and reelected in 1892; elected vice-president of the National Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union in 1893 and elected president of that organization in 1894; immediately after the adjournment of the Chicago convention in 1892 severed his connection with the Democratic party and went to work to organize and build up the People's Party; chairman of the Populist State committee during that campaign; trustee and a member of the executive board of the State University, his alma mater; his paper, the Caucasian, has been moved to Raleigh, N. C., and has probably the largest circulation and is one of the most influential papers in the State; elected to the United States Senate as a Populist, to succeed Matt W. Ransom, Democrat, in 1895; served until March 3, 1901.

**Butler, Pierce**, was born in Ireland, July 11, 1744; received a liberal education; served as lieutenant, captain, and major in the British army; stationed in Boston, but resigned previous to the Revolution and settled in Charleston, S. C.; member of the Continental Congress from South Carolina in 1787; member of the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a Democrat, serv-

ing from March 4, 1789, to 1796, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate (in place of J. C. Calhoun, deceased), serving from October 18, 1803, until 1804, when he again resigned; died at Philadelphia, February 15, 1822.

**Butler, Roderick B.**, of Mountain City, Tenn., was born at Wytheville, Va.; at the age of 14 was apprenticed to the tailoring business; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced his profession; appointed postmaster of Taylorsville, now Mountain City, by President Fillmore; major of the First Battalion of Tennessee militia; elected county judge in 1856; member of the Tennessee legislature for fourteen years, serving in both branches; lieutenant-colonel of the Thirtieth Tennessee Cavalry, receiving his commission from President Johnson; member of the Baltimore national convention of 1864; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1865; chairman of the first State Republican executive committee of Tennessee; member of the Baltimore border State convention; member of the Philadelphia and Cincinnati national Republican conventions; elected delegate to the Chicago convention, but prevented from attending by sickness; judge of the first judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1865; elected to Congress in 1867; president of the Republican State convention in 1869 and 1882; member of the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law; member of the State senate for six years, and in 1900 was again elected.

**Butler, Sampson H.**, was born in South Carolina; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, serving from December 2, 1819, until September 27, 1842, when he resigned on account of ill health.

**Butler, Thomas**, was born at Carlisle, Pa.; received a liberal education; moved to Louisiana; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Fifteenth Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William C. C. Claiborne, deceased), defeating Edward Livingston, and reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, serving from February 26, 1818, to March 3, 1821; died at New Orleans August 14, 1847.

**Butler, Thomas B.**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., in 1807; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Norwalk, Conn.; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Norwalk, Conn., June 8, 1873.

**Butler, Thomas S.**, of Westchester, Pa., was born at Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., November 4, 1855; received a common school and academic education; attorney at law; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Butler, Walt H.**, of West Union, Iowa, was born February 13, 1852, at Springboro, Crawford County, Pa., his father being Col. Hiram Butler, of that place; moved to Iowa in 1875; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Butler, William** (father of Andrew Pickens Butler and of William Butler), was born in Prince William County, Va., in 1759; received a liberal education; moved to South Carolina and graduated from the South Carolina College as a student of medicine; served in the Revolutionary war; mem-

ber of the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution and of the State constitutional convention; member of the State legislature for several years; sheriff in 1794; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; major-general, commanding the troops raised for the defense of South Carolina during the war with Great Britain; defeated as a candidate for the Sixteenth Congress; died at Columbia, S. C., November 15, 1821.

**Butler, William**, was born at Columbia, S. C.; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1810; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843.

**Butler, William Orlando**, was born in Jessamine County, Ky., in 1793; received a liberal education; studied law; in September, 1812, entered the U. S. Army as lieutenant in the Second Infantry, and served throughout the war with Great Britain, being promoted to lieutenant-colonel, practiced law at Carrollton, Ky., 1817-1839; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; served during the war with Mexico, attaining the rank of major-general; nominated as the Democratic candidate for Vice-President in 1848 with General Cass as a candidate for President, and defeated; appointed governor of Nebraska by President Pierce, but declined the appointment; member of the Washington Peace Congress.

**Butman, Samuel**, was born in the Maine district of Massachusetts; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives of Maine in 1822, 1826, and 1827; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; county commissioner of Penobscott County in 1846; served in the State senate and was its president in 1853; died at Dixmont, Me., in 1864.

**Butterfield, Martin**, was a resident of Palmyra, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Butterworth, Benjamin**, of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in Warren County, Ohio, October 22, 1837; attorney at law; member of the Ohio senate from Warren and Butler counties 1873-74; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; died January 16, 1898.

**Bynum, Jesse A.**, was born in Halifax County, N. C., in 1795; graduated from Princeton College in 1816; studied law and commenced practice at Halifax; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1823-24; again elected to the house of commons in 1827-1830; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Alexandria Parish, La., where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in September, 1868.

**Bynum, William D.**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born near Newberry, Greene County, Ind., June 26, 1846; received a primary education in the common schools, and collegiate at State University at Bloomington, Ind., graduating in 1869; studied law with Hon. William Mack, of Terre Haute, and admitted to practice in 1869; city attorney of Washington, Ind., 1871-1875; mayor of Washington, Ind., 1875-1879; appointed by Governor Hendricks a trustee of the State Normal

School of Terre Haute, Ind., in February, 1875, and served until he resigned in June, 1875; Democratic elector in 1876; moved from Daviess County to Marion County in May, 1881; member of the State legislature of Indiana in 1882, and elected speaker of the house at the beginning of the session of 1883; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; located at Washington, D. C.; appointed by President McKinley on the commission to codify the United States criminal laws.

**Byrns, Sam**, was born on a farm in Jefferson County, Mo., March 4, 1848; received a good English education; studied law and admitted to the bar of Missouri at Hillsboro in 1872; appointed in 1872 collector of revenue for Jefferson County; nominated by the Democratic convention in 1876 Presidential elector; elected in 1876 a member of the twenty-ninth general assembly to represent Jefferson County; member of the committee on judiciary; elected State senator in 1878, and was chairman of the committee on criminal jurisprudence; member of the Democratic State central committee 1886-1888; Democratic Presidential elector in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Cabaniss, Thomas B.**, was born at Forsyth, Monroe County, Ga., graduated from the University of Georgia, and entered the Confederate army April 1, 1861; surrendered with General Lee at Appomattox; elected to the house of representatives of Georgia in October, 1865, and four times subsequently to the senate of that State; secretary of the State senate in 1873, and solicitor-general of the Flint circuit for a term of four years; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Cabell, Edward Carrington**, was born at Richmond, Va., in 1817; graduated from the University of Virginia; moved to Florida in 1837 and settled near Tallahassee on a cotton plantation; received the certificate of election as a Representative from Florida to the Twenty-ninth Congress, but the House gave the seat to the contestant, W. H. Brockenborough, January 28, 1846; elected a Representative from Florida to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig, and defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; died in 1896.

**Cabell, George C.**, was born at Danville, Va., January 25, 1837; instructed by his father, the late Gen. B. W. S. Cabell, until 12 years of age, and from that time until the age of 18 attended the Danville Academy; taught school in Henry County, devoting his leisure hours to the study of law; attended the law school of the University of Virginia in 1857; commenced the practice of law at Danville in 1858; edited *The Republican* and then *The Democratic Appeal*, papers published at Danville; elected in September, 1858, Commonwealth attorney for Danville; held said position to April 23, 1861, when he volunteered as a private soldier in the Confederate army; commissioned major in June, 1861, by Governor Letcher, and assigned to the Eighteenth Virginia Infantry, Colonel Withers, Pickett's division, Longstreet's corps; twice wounded, and left the army at the close of the war with the rank of colonel; after the war, returned to the practice of his profession; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at Danville, Va.

**Cabell, Samuel J.**, was born in Virginia; student at William and Mary College, but left before graduating to enter the Revolutionary army; attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel, serving until taken prisoner by the British in May, 1780, at the capture of Charleston; after the war returned to Virginia; member of the State house of delegates for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses; died in Nelson County, Va., September 4, 1818.

**Cable, Benjamin T.**, of Rock Island, Ill., was born at Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., August 11, 1853; moved with his father's family to Rock Island in September, 1856; educated in the public schools of Rock Island and the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter institution in June, 1876; engaged in ranching and manufacturing; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Cable, Joseph**, was born in Ohio, and educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cabot, George**, was born at Salem, Mass., December 3, 1752; student at Harvard College, but left before graduating and shipped as a cabin boy; before he reached his majority was in command of a vessel and followed the seas for some years; engaged in commercial pursuits at Boston; delegate to the State provincial congress in 1775, to the State constitutional convention in 1777, and to the convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States; elected to the United States Senate from Massachusetts as a Federalist, serving from October 24, 1791, until he resigned in 1796; appointed the first Secretary of the Navy by John Adams, May 3, 1798, but declined; member of the executive council of Massachusetts in 1808; a delegate to the Hartford convention in 1814 and was its presiding officer; retired from public affairs, and died at Boston, April 8, 1823.

**Cadmus, Cornelius A.**, of Paterson, N. J., was born in Bergen County, N. J., October 7, 1844; attended the public schools of his native county; elected a member of the house general assembly from Passaic County in 1883; elected sheriff of Passaic County in 1887 for three years; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cadwalader, John**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., April 1, 1805; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1821; studied law and in 1821 commenced practicing at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Nebraska Democrat; declined a renomination and resumed the practice of law at Philadelphia; appointed by President Buchanan judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

**Cadwalader, Lambert**, was born at Trenton, N. J., in 1741; entered the Revolutionary army and commanded a regiment of "Jersey Blues;" delegate to the Continental Congress 1784 to 1787; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the First Congress, and again to the Third Congress; died at Trenton, N. J., September 12, 1823.

**Cady, Daniel**, was born at Chatham, N. Y., April 29, 1773; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of shoemaking; studied law at Florida, N. Y., and afterwards practiced at Johnstown, N. Y.; member of the State house of repre-



sentatives 1809-1813; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress; resumed the practice of law; justice of the State supreme court from 1847 to January 1, 1855, when he resigned; died at Johnstown, N. Y., October 31, 1859.

**Cady, John W.**, was born in the State of New York and educated in the public schools; member of the State legislature in 1822; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Caffery, Donelson**, of Franklin, St. Mary Parish, La., was born in the parish of St. Mary, La., September 10, 1835; educated at St. Mary's College, Maryland; studied law in Louisiana and admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army, first in the Thirteenth Louisiana Regiment and subsequently on the staff of Gen. W. W. Walker; practiced law and engaged in sugar planting after the war; member of the constitutional convention of 1879; elected to the State senate in 1892; appointed United States Senator to succeed Randall Lee Gibson, deceased, and took his seat January 7, 1893; elected by the legislature in 1894 to fill out the term which expired March 4, 1895, and also the long term expiring March 4, 1901.

**Cage, Harry**, was born in Tennessee; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Woodville, Miss.; appointed judge of the supreme court of Mississippi; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-third Congress; retired from practice and settled on a plantation in Louisiana, where he died.

**Cahoon, William**, was born in the State of Vermont; member of the State house of representatives for several years; Presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1809; member of the executive council, 1815 to 1820; county judge; lieutenant-governor of Vermont 1820 to 1821; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Lyndon, Vt., May 30, 1833.

**Cain, Richard H.**, was born in Greenbrier County, Va., April 12, 1825; moved with his father to Gallipolis, Ohio, in 1831; received a limited education until after his marriage; entered the ministry at an early age, and in 1860 was a student at Willerforce University, Xenia, Ohio; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1861, where he was a pastor for four years; sent by his congregation as a missionary to the freedmen of South Carolina in 1865; member of the constitutional convention of South Carolina in 1868; member of the State senate for two years; took charge of a Republican newspaper in 1868; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-third and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; after his retirement from Congress elected fourteenth bishop of the African Methodist Episcopal Church; died at Washington, D. C., January 18, 1887.

**Caine, John T.**, of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born in the parish of Kirk Patrick, Isle of Man, January 8, 1829; received a grammar school education; emigrated to the United States in 1846, and lived in New York City and St. Louis till 1852, when he crossed the plains and settled in Utah; mostly followed business pursuits, but for many years was manager of the Salt Lake Theater; in 1870, with two associates, he founded the Salt Lake Herald, became its managing editor and president of its company; served as secretary of the legislative council during the sessions of 1856,

1857, 1859, and 1860; member of the constitutional conventions of 1872 and 1882, which adopted constitutions and asked for the admission of Utah as a State; elected to the council branch of the legislative assembly for the sessions of 1874, 1876, 1880, and 1882; by joint vote of the assembly was elected a regent of the Deseret University in 1876, 1878, 1880, and 1882; elected recorder of Salt Lake City in 1876, 1878, 1880, and 1882; elected on the People's ticket to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the action of the House, which declared that George Q. Cannon, Delegate-elect, was ineligible, being the only candidate, and took his seat January 23, 1883; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses; elected State senator in 1896.

**Cake, Henry L.**, was born in Northumberland County, Pa., October 6, 1827; educated in the public schools; learned the art of printing, and published the Pottsville Mining Record up to the commencement of the rebellion; entered the Union Army April 17, 1861, as a private, and was elected colonel of the Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Regiment at Washington May 1, 1861; reorganized the regiment after three months' service; commanded the Ninety-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers; largely engaged in the manufacture of machinery for the preparation of and in the mining and shipping of anthracite coal; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Calderhead, William A.**, of Marysville, Kans., was born in Perry County, Ohio, September 26, 1844; received his education in the common schools and from his father, Rev. E. B. Calderhead; spent the winter of 1861-62 in the preparatory department of Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio; enlisted in August, 1862, as a private in Company H, One hundred and twenty-sixth Ohio Infantry; transferred to Company D, Ninth Veteran Reserves, for disability incurred in the service, and discharged June 27, 1865; went to Kansas in the fall of 1868 and engaged in farming; settled on a homestead near Newton, Harvey County, Kans., in 1872; taught school in Newton; read law in the office of Hon. J. W. Ady, and admitted to the bar; went to Atchison, Kans., in 1875, and spent four years there reading law and teaching country schools during the winters; settled in Marysville in November, 1879, and engaged in the practice of law; elected county attorney in the fall of 1888 and served two years; several years clerk of the board of education of the city; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Caldwell, Alexander**, was born in Huntingdon County, Pa., March 1, 1830; educated in the public schools; enlisted in 1847 as a soldier in the Mexican war; returned to Columbia, Pa., in 1848, where he was employed in a bank and subsequently in mercantile work; went to Kansas in 1861, where he engaged in the transportation of military supplies to the various posts on the Plains; afterwards largely interested in the building of railroads and bridges; elected a United States Senator from Kansas as a Republican.

**Caldwell, Andrew J.**, of Nashville, Tenn., was born at Montevallo, Ala.; received his early education at Washington Institute; graduated from Franklin College, Tenn.; with the Confederate army until the close of the war; studied law; admitted to the bar in January, 1867; elected

attorney-general for the district of Davidson and Rutherford counties, Tenn., in August, 1870, and held the office eight years; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Caldwell, Ben Franklin**, of Chatham, Ill., was born on a farm near Carrollton, Greene County, Ill., August 2, 1848; moved with his parents in April, 1853, to near Chatham, in Sangamon County, Ill.; had a high school education; member of the board of supervisors of Sangamon County during 1877 and 1878; member of the Illinois house of representatives 1882-1886; member of the Illinois State senate 1890-1894; president of the Farmers' National Bank of Springfield; president of the Caldwell State Bank of Chatham; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Caldwell, George A.**, was born in Kentucky; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at Louisville, Ky., September 17, 1866.

**Caldwell, Green Washington**, was born in Gaston County, N. C., April 13, 1811; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced; assistant surgeon in the U. S. Army July 13, 1832, to October 19, 1832; studied law and afterwards practiced at Charlotte; member of the State legislature for several years; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; appointed superintendent of the United States mint at Charlotte in 1844; appointed captain of dragoons March 3, 1847, and was mustered out July 30, 1848.

**Caldwell, James**, elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Caldwell, John A.**, of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born at Fairhaven, Preble County, Ohio, April 21, 1853; received his education in the common schools of his native county; taught school at the age of 17; graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1876; elected prosecuting attorney of Cincinnati in 1881 and 1883; elected judge of the city court in 1887; president of the Ohio Republican League; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican; resigned May 1, 1894; elected mayor of Cincinnati April 3, 1894.

**Caldwell, John H.**, was born at Huntsville, Ala.; received a liberal education, being a student at Bacon College, Harrodsburg, Ky.; member of the legislature of Alabama in 1857 and 1858; admitted to the bar in 1859; elected solicitor for the tenth judicial circuit by the legislature at the session of 1859 to 1860; reelected at the session of 1863 to 1864; deposed by the provisional governor in 1865; reelected the same winter, and in 1867 was removed from the office for refusing to obey military orders; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Caldwell, John William**, of Russellville, Ky., was born at Russellville, Logan County, Ky., January 15, 1838; entered the Confederate army September 20, 1861, as captain; promoted to major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel of the Ninth Kentucky Regiment of Infantry; elected county judge of Logan County in 1866, and reelected in 1870;

elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Caldwell, Joseph Pearson**, was born in Iredell County, N. C., in 1808; educated at Bethany Academy; studied law and commenced practice at Statesville; member of the State house of representatives in 1838, 1840, and 1842; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig, serving until his death, January 3, 1853.

**Caldwell, Patrick C.**, was born in South Carolina; resided near Newberry; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a State Rights Democrat.

**Caldwell, Robert P.**, was born in Adair County, Ky., December 16, 1821; educated in the public schools; studied law and commenced practice at Trenton; member of the lower branch of the general assembly of Tennessee in 1847 and 1848, and of the upper branch in 1855 and 1856; elected attorney-general in the sixteenth judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1858; major in the Twelfth Tennessee Infantry of the Confederate service; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Caldwell, William P.**, was born at Christmasville, Tenn., November 8, 1832; received his education in Cumberland College, Kentucky; studied law at Lebanon; practiced at Dresden, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1857 and 1859; Presidential elector on the Douglas ticket in 1860; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Calhoun, John**, was born in Kentucky; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; member of the State legislature in 1820 and 1821, 1829, and 1830; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; moved to St. Louis in 1839, where he continued the practice of law; returned to Kentucky, and in January, 1842, was appointed judge of the fourteenth judicial district.

**Calhoun, John Caldwell**, was born in Abbeville District, S. C., March 18, 1782; educated at Willington Academy and Yale College, graduating in 1804; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1807; began practicing at Abbeville; member of the State general assembly in 1808 and 1809; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twelfth Congress as a War Democrat and reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses; Secretary of War December 16, 1817, to March 3, 1825; Vice-President of the United States March 4, 1825, to December 28, 1832, when he resigned, having been elected United States Senator to fill the vacancy made by the election of General Hayne as governor of South Carolina; reelected, serving from January 4, 1833, until March 3, 1843, when he resigned; Secretary of State under President Tyler from March 6, 1844, to March 3, 1845; again elected United States Senator from South Carolina, serving from December 22, 1845, until his death, at Washington, March 31, 1850.

**Calhoun, John Ewing**, was born in 1749; graduated from Princeton College in 1774; studied law, and in 1789 commenced practice at Charleston; commissioner of confiscated estates; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a United States Senator from South



Carolina as a Democrat, serving from December 11, 1801, until his death, near Fort Hill, S. C., November 3, 1802.

**Calhoun, Joseph**, was born in South Carolina; elected a Representative from that State to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses.

**Calhoun, William B.**, was born at Boston, Mass., December 29, 1796; in 1814 graduated from Yale College; studied law and practiced at Springfield; member of the State house of representatives 1825 to 1835, serving two years as speaker; elected as a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; member of the State senate, and its president in 1846 and 1847; secretary of state of Massachusetts 1848 to 1851; State bank commissioner 1853 to 1855; Presidential elector on the Clay and Frelinghuysen ticket in 1844; mayor of Springfield in 1859; died at Springfield, Mass., November 8, 1865.

**Calkin, Hervey C.**, was born at Malden, N. Y., March 23, 1828; educated in the public schools; moved to New York City in 1847; employed in the Morgan Iron Works for five years; engaged in business for himself in 1852; dealer in metals, and identified himself with the shipping interests of the country; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Calkins, William H.**, of Laporte, Ind., was born in Pike County, Ohio, February 18, 1842; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; served in the Union Army from May, 1861, to December, 1865, with the exception of about three months in 1863, belonging to the Fourteenth Iowa Infantry and the Twelfth Indiana Cavalry; State attorney for the ninth Indiana judicial circuit 1866-1870; member of the State house of representatives in 1871; defeated for Congress in 1874 and elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; engaged in the practice of law at Tacoma, Wash., where he died.

**Call, Jacob**, a resident of Princeton, Ind., was elected a Representative from that State in place of William Prince, deceased, in the Eighteenth Congress, serving from December 23, 1824, to March 3, 1825.

**Call, Richard K.**, was a native of Kentucky; in 1814 entered the U. S. Army as first lieutenant of the Forty-fourth Infantry; volunteer aid to Major-General Jackson, April, 1818; in July, 1818, made captain, and resigned May 1, 1822; located in Florida; member of the Territorial legislative council in 1822; brigadier-general of the West Florida Militia in 1823; elected a Delegate from Florida to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Call, Wilkinson**, of Jacksonville, Fla., was born at Russellville, Logan County, Ky., January 9, 1834; by profession a lawyer; elected to the United States Senate after the war, but was not allowed to take his seat; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in the place of Simon B. Conover, Republican, and took his seat March 18, 1879, serving until March 4, 1897; resumed the practice of law.

**Callahan, James Yancy**, was born in Dent County, Mo., December 19, 1852; brought up on the farm where he was born; received a common school education; licensed as a local minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1880; engaged principally in farming, sawmilling, and mining;

moved to Stanton County, Kans., in 1885, and twice elected register of deeds in that county; moved to Oklahoma in 1892 and settled on a farm; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress by the Populists and Democrats on a free-silver ticket.

**Callis, John B.**, was born in North Carolina in 1828; in 1841 moved to Tennessee and thence to Wisconsin; entered the Union Army as lieutenant and was promoted to the rank of brigadier-general; after the war moved to Huntsville, Ala.; declined a colonel's commission in the U. S. Army; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Calvert, Charles B.**, was born in Prince George County, Md., August 24, 1808; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1827; engaged in agricultural pursuits and became noted as a stock breeder; president of the Prince George County Agricultural Society, and of the Maryland State Agricultural Society, and vice-president of the United States Agricultural Society; member of the State house of representatives in 1839, 1843, and 1844; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Union Whig; died near Bladensburg, Md., May 14, 1864.

**Calvin, Samuel**, was born at Washingtonville, Pa., July 30, 1811; by his own efforts received a liberal education; taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1836 and commenced practice at Hollidaysburg, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig.

**Cambreleng, Churchill C.**, was born at Washington, N. C., in 1786; educated at Newbern, N. C.; moved to New York City in 1802 where he became a clerk and a leading merchant, establishing the house of Cambreleng & Pearson; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed minister to Russia by President Van Buren, serving from May 20, 1840, to July 13, 1841; died at West Neck, Long Island, April 30, 1862.

**Camden, Johnson N.**, of Parkersburg, was born in 1828 in Lewis County, W. Va.; appointed a cadet to West Point in 1846; resigned in 1848; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1851; appointed the same year prosecuting attorney for Braxton County, and in 1852 elected prosecuting attorney for Nicholas County; in 1854 elected to a position in a bank; resigned in 1858 and entered into the development of petroleum and manufacturing interests at Parkersburg, W. Va.; president of the First National Bank of Parkersburg at its organization in 1862; nominee of the Democratic party for governor of the State in 1868, and again in 1872; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1868, 1872, and 1876; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed Frank Hereford, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1881, and served until March 3, 1887; again elected to the United States Senate January 24, 1893, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John E. Kenna, and took his seat January 28, 1893, serving until March 3, 1895.

**Cameron, Angus**, was born at Caledonia, Livingston County, N. Y., July 4, 1826; received an academic education; studied law at Buffalo, N. Y., and graduated from the National Law School, Ballston Spa; moved to La Crosse, Wis., in 1857; mem-

ber of the State senate of Wisconsin in 1863, 1864, 1871, and 1872; member of the legislative assembly of Wisconsin in 1866 and 1867, and speaker in 1867; member of the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; regent of the University of Wisconsin 1866-1875; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican; took his seat March 4, 1875, and was reelected in 1881 to succeed Matthew H. Carpenter, deceased; served until March 3, 1885; returned to La Crosse, Wis., where he resumed the practice of law; in 1889 retired from business other than the care of his property; died March 30, 1897, at La Crosse, Wis.

**Cameron, James Donald**, of Harrisburg, Pa., was born at Middletown, Pa., in 1833; received a classical education; student at Princeton College; entered the Middletown Bank as clerk, and became its cashier; president of the Northern Central Railway Company of Pennsylvania 1866-1874; Secretary of War under President Grant from May 22, 1876, to March 3, 1877; delegate to the national Republican convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of his father, Hon. Simon Cameron) in March, 1877; took his seat October 15, 1877, and reelected, serving until March 3, 1897.

**Cameron, Simon**, was born at Maytown (now Donegal), Lancaster County, Pa., March 8, 1799; apprenticed himself to learn the art of printing; was employed in the office of *The Republican*, in Harrisburg; editor of the *Doylestown Democrat*; became interested in important banking and railroad interests; adjutant-general of Pennsylvania; Secretary of War in 1861, and organized the Union armies; resigned in 1862, having been appointed minister to Russia; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania, serving from 1845 to 1849, and reelected in 1857, but resigned in 1861; again elected as a Union Republican to succeed Edgar Cowan, *Democrat*, taking his seat in 1867; reelected in 1872; resigned his seat in 1877, and was succeeded by his son, James Donald Cameron; died in Lancaster County, Pa., June 26, 1889.

**Caminetti, Anthony**, was born July 30, 1854, at Jackson, Amador County, Cal.; educated in the public schools of his native county, at the grammar school, San Francisco, and the University of California; clerk in a country store for five years; read law and admitted to the bar in 1877; engaged in practice at Jackson, Cal.; elected district attorney of Amador County in 1877 for two years, reelected in 1879 for three years; elected to the State assembly in 1883, declined renomination, and elected to the State senate in 1886; engaged in practical fruit culture for fourteen years; Democratic alternate elector for the Second Congressional district in 1880; Democratic elector in 1888; the first native of California after it became a State elected to Congress; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Camp, John H.**, of Lyons, N. Y., was born at Ithaca, N. Y., April 14, 1840; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1860; district attorney of Wayne County in 1867-1870; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Campbell, Albert J.**, of Butte, Mont., was born at Pontiac, Mich., December 12, 1857; educated at the Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich.; read law; admitted to the bar in 1881; elected prosecuting attorney for Lake County, Mich., in

1886 and in 1888; resigned and moved to Montana November 16, 1889; member of the legislature from Park County in 1897; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Campbell, Alexander**, was born in Virginia in 1779; received a liberal education; studied medicine, and in 1785 commenced practice in Kentucky; member of the State house of representatives in 1800; moved to Ripley, Ohio, in 1803; member of the State house of representatives in 1806; elected a United States Senator from Ohio in place of Edward Tiffin, resigned, and took his seat January 12, 1810, serving until March 3, 1813; State senator 1813 to 1823; died at Ripley, Ohio, November 5, 1857.

**Campbell, Alexander**, was born at Concord, Pa., October 14, 1818; educated in the public schools; clerk in an iron manufacturing establishment; became superintendent, and continued in the business of managing iron works in Pennsylvania, Kentucky, and Missouri until 1850, when he moved to LaSalle; elected mayor of LaSalle in 1852 and reelected in 1853; member of the State legislature of Illinois in 1858 and 1859; member of the State constitutional convention of Illinois in 1862; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fourth Congress as an Independent; defeated for the Fifty-fifth Congress; died in 1898.

**Campbell, Felix**, was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., February 28, 1829; received a common school education; manufacturer of iron pipe, and a consulting engineer; president of the board of supervisors in 1858; appointed one of the centennial commissioners by Governor Tilden in 1876; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., November 8, 1902.

**Campbell, George Washington**, was born in Tennessee in 1768; graduated from Princeton College in 1794; studied law and commenced practice at Nashville; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee in place of Jenkins Whiteside, resigned, and took his seat November 4, 1811, serving until February 9, 1814, when he resigned; Secretary of the Treasury from February 9, 1814, to October 6, 1814; again elected Senator from Tennessee, serving from December 4, 1815, until 1818, when he resigned; minister to Russia 1818 to 1821; member of the French Claims Commission in 1831; died at Nashville, Tenn., February 17, 1848.

**Campbell, Jacob Miller**, of Johnstown, Pa., was born in Allegheny Township, Somerset County, Pa., November 20, 1821; received a common school education; learned the art of printing in the office of the *Somerset Whig*; engaged in steamboating on the Lower Mississippi River and its tributaries from 1841 to 1847; gold mining in California in 1850; aided in building the Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown, Pa., in 1853, and remained in the employ of that company until 1861; entered the military service as first lieutenant of Company G, Third Pennsylvania Volunteers in April, 1861; fall of the same year recruited the Fifty-fourth Regiment, three-years volunteers, and commanded it as colonel; was brevetted brigadier-general June 5, 1864; elected surveyor-general of Pennsylvania in 1865 for three years and in 1868 for a like term; delegate to the first Republican convention, held in Philadelphia in 1856; trustee of the Pennsylva-

nia State College; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; died September 27, 1888.

**Campbell, James E.**, was born at Middletown, Ohio, July 7, 1843; served in the Navy during the war; prosecuting attorney of Butler County, Ohio, 1876 to 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, being seated June 20, 1884; re-elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; governor of Ohio for one term; moved to New York City; engaged in the practice of law.

**Campbell, James H.**, was born in Williamsport, Pa., February 8, 1820; graduated from the Carlisle Law School; admitted to the bar in 1841; commenced practice at Pottsville; delegate to the national Whig convention at Baltimore in 1844; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Lincoln, in May, 1864, minister resident to Sweden, where he served until March 29, 1867; appointed minister to the United States of Colombia in 1867, but declined; died at Wayne, Pa., April 12, 1895.

**Campbell, James R.**, of McLeansboro, Ill., was born in Hamilton County, Ill., May 4, 1853; educated at Notre Dame, Ind.; read law, and admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Illinois in 1877; purchased the McLeansboro Times (the only Democratic paper in the county) in 1878; elected to the Illinois house of representatives in 1884 and 1886, to the senate in 1888 and 1892; served for twelve years as a member of the judiciary, appropriation, revenue, and agricultural committees; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, indorsed by the Populists; served in the Spanish war as colonel of the Ninth Illinois Infantry, and after the muster out of that regiment appointed lieutenant-colonel of the Thirtieth Regiment, U. S. Volunteers, and assigned to service in the Philippine Islands.

**Campbell, John**, was born in Charles County, Md., July 4, 1765; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland as a Federalist to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; judge of the orphans' court of Charles County; died at Port Tobacco, Md., June 23, 1828.

**Campbell, John**, was born in South Carolina; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1819; studied law and commenced practice at Brownsville; moved to Parnassus, Marlboro District; elected a representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-first Congress, as a State Rights Whig; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses; died at Parnassus, May 19, 1845.

**Campbell, John G.**, of Prescott, Ariz., was born at Glasgow, Scotland, June 25, 1827; came to the United States in 1841; received a public school education; learned the baking and confectionery trades in Detroit, Mich.; went to California from New York, through Mexico, in 1849; engaged in mining, farming, and merchandising up to 1857; went to the Republic of Chili; returned to California in 1859, and remained until 1863; went to the Territory of Arizona; elected a member of the council of the Territorial legislature in 1868, and in 1874; county supervisor of Yavapai County a

number of years, and filled other positions of honor and trust; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress.

**Campbell, John H.**, was born in Pennsylvania; studied law and afterwards practiced in Philadelphia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a native American; resumed the practice of law; died at Philadelphia, January 19, 1868.

**Campbell, John P.**, was born in Kentucky; resident of Bellevue; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a National American.

**Campbell, John W.**, was born in Augusta County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at West Union, Ohio; held several public offices in his own county; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat; judge of the United States court for the district of Ohio; died September 24, 1833.

**Campbell, Lewis D.**, was born at Franklin, Ohio, August 9, 1811; educated in the public schools; apprenticed himself to learn the art of printing 1828-1831; published a Clay Whig newspaper at Hamilton, Ohio, 1831-1836; studied law and commenced practicing at Hamilton; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses; claimed to have been reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, but the House gave the seat to C. L. Vandaligham; served in the Union Army as colonel of a regiment of volunteer infantry 1861 to 1862, resigning on account of ill health; commissioned minister to Mexico, May 4, 1866, to June 16, 1867, but did not reach his post; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Campbell, Robert B.**, was born in South Carolina; received a liberal education; in 1809 graduated from South Carolina College; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Eighteenth Congress as a State Rights Whig; elected to the Twenty-third Congress as a Nullifier in place of Thomas B. Singleton, deceased, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; appointed consul-general at Habana in 1842 by President Tyler.

**Campbell, Samuel**, was born at Mansfield, Conn., and educated in the public schools; moved to Columbus, N. Y.; member of the State house of Representatives for five years; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Campbell, Thomas Jefferson**, was born in Tennessee in 1786; educated in the public schools; assistant inspector-general to Major-General Coke's division of the East Tennessee militia from September 25, 1813, to March 12, 1814; Presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1841; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; Clerk of the House of Representatives in the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, serving until his death at Washington, D. C., April 13, 1850.

**Campbell, Thompson**, was born in Pennsylvania and educated in the public schools; moved to Galena, Ill., and became interested in mining;

elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; moved to California, where he died December 7, 1868.

**Campbell, Timothy J.**, of New York City, was born in County Cavan, Ireland, in 1840; of Scotch-Irish ancestry; came to this country when 5 years old; attended the public schools in the city of New York; learned the printing business and worked on the New York Times, Express, Tribune, and Herald; employed as a printer on the Herald when nominated in 1867 for the State assembly by the Democracy of his district; elected to the assembly 1868-1873, 1875, and 1883; elected justice of the fifth district civil court in New York City; served six years in this capacity; nominated for State senator in opposition to the Tammany candidate and elected; before his term expired a vacancy occurred in the Eighth Congressional district of New York, by the appointment of S. S. Cox as minister to Turkey, and Mr. Campbell was elected to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; defeated for the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Campbell, William B.**, was born in Tennessee; received a liberal education; studied law at Abingdon and at Winchester, Va., and practiced; elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1835; captain of a company in Trousdale's regiment in the Florida war; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; colonel of the First Tennessee Volunteers in the Mexican war; judge of the fourth circuit of Tennessee after his return from Mexico; governor of Tennessee 1851-1853; elected judge of the circuit court in 1857; appointed by President Lincoln brigadier-general of volunteers June 30, 1862; resigned January 26, 1863, on account of ill health; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died at Lebanon, Tenn., August 19, 1867.

**Campbell, William W.**, was born at Cherry Valley, N. Y., June 10, 1806; graduated from Union College in 1827; studied law, and in 1831 commenced practice in New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a National American; justice of the superior court of New York City 1849-1855; elected a judge of the State supreme court for the sixth district 1857-1865; devoted a great part of his time to literary work.

**Canby, Richard S.**, was born in Ohio, and was a resident of Bellefontaine; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig.

**Candler, Allen, D.**, of Gainesville, Ga., was born in Lumpkin County, Ga., November 4, 1834; graduated from Mercer University, Ga., in 1858; studied law in 1860, but the war coming on never practiced; successively a private, lieutenant, captain, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel in the Confederate army; member of the Georgia house of representatives 1872-1877; member of the Georgia State senate 1877-1879; manufacturer and railroad president; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; secretary of state for Georgia 1895-1898, resigning in April, 1898; elected governor of Georgia in October, 1898.

**Candler, Ezekiel Samuel, jr.**, of Corinth, Miss., was born at Belleville, Hamilton County, Fla., on January 18, 1862; moved with his parents to Tishomingo County, Miss.; received a common

school education in the Iuka Academy at Iuka, Miss.; attended the law department of the University of Mississippi at Oxford, and on June 30, 1881, graduated in law, receiving the degree of B. L., and, having his disabilities of minority removed by the chancery court, at once commenced the practice of law with his father at Iuka under the firm name of Candler & Candler; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Tishomingo County in 1884; moved to Corinth January 1, 1887, and actively engaged in the practice of law, the firm of Candler & Candler having an office at Iuka and also one at Corinth; member of the Democratic executive committee of Alcorn County; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Candler, John W.**, of Brookline, Mass., was born at Boston, February 10, 1828; educated at Marblehead Academy and Dunmer Academy, Byfield, Mass.; entered a countingroom in Boston in 1845; merchant, and extensively engaged in shipping and commerce with the East and West Indies and South America; member of the State house of representatives in 1866; chairman of the Commissioners of Prisons of Massachusetts; president of the Boston Board of Trade and of the Commercial Club of Boston; elected to the Forty-seventh and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; interested in railroads; died at Providence, R. I., March 16, 1903.

**Candler, Milton A.**, was born in Campbell County, Ga., January 11, 1837; graduated from the University of Georgia in 1854; studied law, and in 1856 commenced practice at Decatur, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1861 to 1863, and of the State constitutional convention in 1865 and State senate in 1868-1872; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Cannon, Frank J.**, of Ogden, Utah; was born at Salt Lake City, Utah, January 25, 1859; graduated from the University of Utah in 1878; printer and newspaper writer; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892; defeated for Delegate to Congress in 1892; elected Delegate to Congress in 1894; elected to the United States Senate January 22, 1896, and served until March 3, 1899.

**Cannon, George Q.**, of Salt Lake City, Utah; was born at Liverpool, England, January 11, 1827; at an early age emigrated with his parents to the United States; received a careful education; learned the art of printing; editor by profession; one of the first settlers of the Great Salt Lake Basin; when steps were taken by the people of Utah in 1862 to have the Territory admitted into the Union as a State, was elected United States Senator; elected a member of the legislative council of Utah for 1865 and 1866, 1869 and 1870, and 1871 and 1872; member of the board of regents of the Deseret University, and chancellor; elected in 1872 a Delegate to present the constitution and memorial to Congress for the admission of the Territory into the Union as a State; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Delegate; returned to Salt Lake City, Utah; director of the Union Pacific Railroad; died at Monterey, Cal., April 12, 1901.

**Cannon, Joseph G.**, lawyer, of Danville, Ill.; was born at Guilford, N. C., May 7, 1836; State attorney of Illinois, March, 1861, to December, 1868; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-

eight, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Fifty-second Congress; chairman of Committee on Appropriations in the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Cannon, Marion**, of Ventura, Cal., was born near Morgantown, W. Va., October 30, 1834; educated in a log schoolhouse in a country district; raised on a farm; learned the blacksmith's trade; at the age of 18 started for California, and drove an ox team overland; entered the mines in Nevada County and mined for twenty-one years; moved to Ventura in 1874; elected county recorder of Nevada County in 1869, and served two years; when the Farmers' Alliance was introduced into California, joined that order; unanimously elected its first State president November 20, 1890, and reelected October 22, 1891; organized the People's Party of California October 22, 1891; chosen a representative to the supreme council at Indianapolis November, 1891; selected by that body to represent California in the industrial conference at St. Louis February 22, 1892, and chosen temporary chairman over that body; chairman of the California delegation to the national convention of the People's Party at Omaha July 4, 1892; active member of the Grand Lodge of Free Masons for eleven years; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Populist and Democrat.

**Cannon, Newton**, was born in Guilford County, N. C.; educated in the common schools; moved to Tennessee; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat in place of Felix Grundy, resigned, and reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; appointed a commissioner in 1819 by President Monroe to negotiate a treaty with the Chickasaw Indians; elected a representative from Tennessee to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; governor of Tennessee from 1835 to 1839; died at Harpeth, Tenn., September 29, 1842.

**Capehart, James**, of Mason County, W. Va., was born in Mason County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 7, 1847; educated at Marietta College, Ohio; engaged in farming and stock breeding; president of county court of Mason County 1871-72 and 1880-1885; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Caperton, Allen Taylor**, was born near Union, Monroe County, Va. (now West Virginia), November 21, 1810; student at the University of Virginia and Yale College; graduated from Yale College in 1839; studied law at Staunton, Va., and practiced; director of the James River and Kanawha Canal; Whig member of the State house of delegates for several years, and of the State senate of Virginia, serving his last term as senator from 1859 to 1860; member of the State constitutional convention of Virginia in 1861; elected by the legislature of Virginia a member of the Confederate States senate, and served until 1865; elected to the United States Senate from West Virginia as a Democrat for the term of 1875-1881; died at Washington, D. C., July 26, 1876.

**Caperton, Hugh** (father of Allen T. Caperton), was born in Virginia in 1780; received a liberal education; engaged in agriculture; member of the Virginia State house of delegates for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the

Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 2, 1815; died in Monroe County, Va., February 9, 1847.

**Capron, Adin Ballou**, of Stillwater, Providence County, R. I., was born at Mendon, Mass., January 9, 1841; educated at Woonsocket High School and Westbrook Seminary, near Portland, Me.; engaged in milling and dealing in grain; enlisted as sergeant in Second Rhode Island Infantry May, 1861; promoted to sergeant-major July 11, 1861; commissioned lieutenant September, 1861, and ordered on detached service in the Signal Corps December, 1861; served in the Signal Corps until the close of the war, having been commissioned first lieutenant in the Signal Corps, U. S. Army, March 3, 1863, and receiving promotion to the rank of captain and major by brevet; elected representative to the general assembly of Rhode Island in 1887, and reelected in 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, and 1892; speaker of the house in 1891 and 1892; Republican candidate for Congress in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Carey, George**, was born in Charles County, Md.; received a liberal education; moved to Appling, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Eighteenth Congress and reelected to the Nineteenth Congress; died in Upson County, Ga., June 14, 1844.

**Carey, John**, was born in Monongahela County, Va., April 5, 1792; moved with his parents to the Northwestern Territory in 1798; worked as a tanner with his father until 1812; assisted in building the first stone house in Columbus, Ohio, in 1834; associate judge 1825-1832; member of the State house of representatives in 1828, 1836, and 1843; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; after his retirement from Congress engaged in agricultural pursuits.

**Carey, Joseph M.**, of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born in Sussex County, Del., January 19, 1845; received a common school education, and attended Fort Edward Collegiate Institute and Union College, New York; studied law at Philadelphia, and was admitted to the bar in 1867, graduating the same year at the law department of the University of Pennsylvania; engaged in stock growing; president of the Wyoming Stock-Growers' Association; appointed United States attorney for the Territory of Wyoming on the organization of the Territory in 1869; resigned this office in 1871, on his appointment as an associate justice of the supreme court of Wyoming, which office he held until 1876; member of the United States Centennial Commission 1872-1876; mayor of Cheyenne 1881-1885; elected Delegate to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate November 15, 1890, and took his seat December 1, 1890, serving until March 3, 1895.

**Carleton, Ezra C.**, of Port Huron, Mich., was born at St. Clair, Mich., September 6, 1838; graduated from the Port Huron High School; hardware merchant; mayor of Port Huron in 1881; chairman of the Port Huron fire relief commission in 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Carlile, John S.**, was born at Winchester, Va., December 16, 1817; received a limited education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law and commenced practice in 1842 at Beverly, Va.; member of the State senate 1847-1851; delegate

to the State constitutional convention of 1850; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Unionist; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, serving from July 4, 1861, until July 13, 1861, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate in place of R. M. T. Hunter, withdrawn; died at Clarksburg, W. Va., October 24, 1878.

**Carlisle, John Griffin**, of Covington, Ky., was born in Campbell (Kenton) County, Ky., September 5, 1835; received a common school education; taught school in the county and afterwards in Covington; studied law; admitted to the bar in March, 1858; member of the State house of representatives 1859-1861; elected to the State senate in 1866 and reelected in August, 1869; delegate at large from the State of Kentucky to the Democratic national convention at New York in July, 1868; nominated for lieutenant-governor of Kentucky in May, 1871, and elected in August of same year, serving until September, 1875; alternate Presidential elector for the State at large in 1876; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; elected Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses; resigned May 26, 1890, to become United States Senator, filling the unexpired term of James B. Beck, deceased, taking his seat May 26, 1890; resigned February 4, 1893; Secretary of the Treasury 1893-1897; moved to New York City and practiced law.

**Carlton, Henry Hull**, of Athens, Ga., was born at Athens, Ga., May 14, 1835; received a common school and university education; graduated in medicine and surgery from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1857, and practiced till 1872; elected a representative to the general assembly of Georgia in 1872, and reelected till 1877; speaker pro tempore and chairman of finance committee; State senator 1884-85, and president of the senate; editor and proprietor of the Athens Banner (Banner-Watchman) until 1880, when he commenced the practice of law; city attorney of Athens; four years in the Confederate army, under Gen. R. E. Lee, holding the ranks of lieutenant, captain, and major of artillery; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the State legislature.

**Carlton, Peter**, was born in New Hampshire and educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Tenth Congress, serving from October 26, 1807, to March 3, 1809.

**Carmack, Edward Ward**, of Memphis, Tenn., was born near Castalian Springs, Sumner County, Tenn., November 5, 1858; received an academic education; studied law and began practicing at Columbia, Tenn.; elected to the legislature as a Democrat in 1884; joined the editorial staff of the Nashville American in 1886; founded the Nashville Democrat in 1888; afterwards became editor in chief of the Nashville American when the Democrat was merged into that paper; became editor of the Memphis Commercial in 1892; delegate for the State at large to the Democratic national convention in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate to succeed Thomas B. Turley, Democrat, who declined to stand for reelection, and took his seat March 4, 1901.

**Carmichael, Richard B.**, was a native of Maryland, graduated from Princeton College in 1828;

studied law and practiced at Centerville; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; presiding judge of the county court of Queen Anne County in 1861.

**Carmichael, William**, was born in Maryland; received a liberal education; went to Paris in November, 1777, as secretary to the commissioners of the American States; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress from 1778 to 1780; in September, 1779, went to Spain as secretary of legation; appointed chargé d'affaires April 20, 1790, and served until May, 1794; in 1792 tried to negotiate (jointly with William Short) a treaty with Spain concerning the free navigation of the Mississippi River; died in Maryland, February, 1795.

**Carnes, Thomas P.**, was born in Maryland in 1762; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Milledgeville, Ga.; solicitor-general and subsequently attorney-general of Georgia; judge of the supreme court of Georgia; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Third Congress; died at Milledgeville, Ga., May 5, 1822.

**Carpenter, Cyrus Clay**, of Fort Dodge, Iowa, was born at Hartford, Susquehanna County, Pa., November 24, 1829; educated in the common schools and attended an academy at Hartford a few months; after going to Iowa in 1854 engaged in land surveying, devoting a portion of the time from 1856 to 1860 to the study of law; officer in the Union Army during the civil war, serving as captain, lieutenant-colonel, and was mustered out a brevet colonel; elected to the legislature of Iowa in 1857; elected register of the State land office in 1866 and 1868; elected governor in 1871 and 1873; appointed Second Comptroller of the Treasury January, 1876, by President Grant, and resigned September, 1877; appointed railroad commissioner of Iowa in April, 1878; resigned the following August, being nominated for Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Carpenter, Davis**, was born at Walpole, N. H., December 25, 1799; received a liberal education; studied medicine; graduated from Middlebury College in 1824 and commenced practice at Brockport, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig (in place of A. Boody, resigned); defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of medicine at Brockport, N. Y.

**Carpenter, Levi D.**, was born in Oneida County, N. Y.; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress (in place of Samuel Beardsley, resigned) as a Hard Democrat, serving from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845.

**Carpenter, Lewis Cass**, was born at Putnam, Conn., February 20, 1836; educated in the public schools; moved to New Jersey, where he taught school and studied law; at an early age began writing for the press, and was connected with the New York papers for several years; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1864, and was employed in the Treasury Department; also Washington correspondent for several newspapers; assisted in establishing the first Republican daily paper in South Carolina in 1868, known as the Charleston Republican; moved to Charleston in 1870 and became an editor; established the Daily Union; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, in place of Robert B. Elliott, resigned.

**Carpenter, Matthew H.**, of Milwaukee, Wis., was born at Moretown, Vt., in 1824; entered the Military Academy at West Point in 1843, and remained two years; studied law with Rufus Choate, and admitted to the bar; moved to Wisconsin in 1848, and entered upon the practice of his profession; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in place of James R. Doolittle, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; practiced law at Washington and at Milwaukee; again elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in place of Timothy O. Howe, and took his seat March 18, 1879; died in the city of Washington, February 24, 1881.

**Carr, Francis**, was born in Massachusetts in 1752; educated in the public schools; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1811; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat in place of B. Gannett, resigned, serving from June 3, 1812, to March 3, 1813; died October 7, 1821.

**Carr, James**, was born in Maine district of Massachusetts; member of the State house of representatives 1806-1811; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth Congress; died at Bangor, Me.

**Carr, John**, a resident of Charlestown, Clark County, Ind., was elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at Charlestown, Ind., January 20, 1845.

**Carrington, Edward**, was born in Virginia February 11, 1749; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army in the Quartermaster's Department; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1785-86; died at Richmond, Va., October 28, 1810.

**Carroll, Charles**, was born at Annapolis, Md., September 20, 1737; educated at the College of St. Omer, in France; studied the civil law at the College of Louis-le-Grand at Rheims, and the common law at the Temple at London; returned to Baltimore in 1764; Continental commissioner to Canada in 1776, but failed to induce the Canadians to join the other provinces; delegate to the constitutional convention of Maryland; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress, serving from July 18, 1776 to 1778, when he resigned, having been elected to the State senate; signer of the Declaration of Independence; elected a Senator from Maryland to the First Congress as a Federalist, for two years; reappointed, but resigned in 1792; member of the State senate of Maryland from 1791 until 1801, when he retired to private life; laid the corner stone of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad July 4, 1828; died at Baltimore November 14, 1832.

**Carroll, Charles H.**, was born in Maryland, June 7, 1794; moved to the Genesee Valley, New York; received a liberal education; studied law, but never practiced; devoted a greater part of his time to the management of his large landed estates; member of the State house of representatives in 1836, and of the State senate in 1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Henry Clay Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; Presidential elector on the Fillmore and Donelson ticket in 1856, and on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; died at Groveland, N. Y., June 8, 1865.

**Carroll, Daniel**, was born in Prince George County, Md., in 1756; received a liberal education; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1780 to 1784; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from Maryland to the First Congress as a Federalist; took an active part in securing the establishment of the seat of government; appointed by President Washington, in 1791, one of the commissioners to locate the District of Columbia and the Federal city; died at Washington, D. C., in 1829.

**Carroll, James**, was born at Baltimore, Md.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Carroll, John M.**, was born at Springfield, N. Y., April 27, 1825; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1846; studied law and in 1848 admitted to the bar, afterwards practicing at Johnstown; elected district attorney of Fulton County in 1859, which position he held for three years; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Carson, Samuel P.**, was born at Pleasant Garden, N. C.; member of the State senate of North Carolina in 1822 and 1824; elected a Representative to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses, defeating R. B. Vance; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses without opposition; after his retirement from Congress moved to Arkansas, where he died at the Hot Springs in November, 1840.

**Carter, John**, was born on Black River, Sumter District, South Carolina, September 11, 1792; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1811; studied law and commenced practice at Camden; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth Congress in the place of James Blair, resigned; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; resumed the practice of law at Camden; moved to Georgetown, D. C., in 1836, where he died June 20, 1850.

**Carter, Luther C.**, was born at Bethel, Me., February 25, 1805; received a liberal education; moved to New York and engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the board of education of New York City for several years; retired from business and moved to Long Island, where he became interested in agriculture; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Union Republican; defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Carter, Thomas Henry**, of Helena, Mont., was born in Scioto County, Ohio, October 30, 1854; received a common school education in the State of Illinois; engaged in farming, railroading, and school-teaching for a number of years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; elected Delegate to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican from the Territory of Montana; nominated by the Republicans in their first State convention, and elected to the Fifty-first Congress; Commissioner of the General Land Office from March, 1891, to July, 1892; elected to the United States Senate by the legislature of Montana in January, 1895, for the term beginning March 4, 1895, and ending March 3, 1901; elected chairman of the Republican national committee in July, 1892; appointed United States Commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition, March 6, 1901.



**Carter, Timothy J.**, was born in the Maine district of Massachusetts; received a liberal education; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Paris, Me.; secretary of the State senate of Maine in 1833; county attorney 1833 to 1837; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, serving from September 4, 1837, until his death, at Washington, D. C., March 14, 1838.

**Carter, William B.**, was born in Tennessee in 1812; educated in the public schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the State legislature of Tennessee, serving in both houses; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1834 and its presiding officer; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses; died at Elizabethtown, Tenn., April 17, 1848.

**Cartter, David K.**, was born in New York; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Massillon, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; appointed minister to Bolivia by President Lincoln, serving from March 27, 1861, to March 10, 1862; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia in 1863; died at Washington, D. C., April 16, 1887.

**Caruth, Asher Graham**, of Louisville, Ky., was born at Scottsville, Allen County, Ky., February 7, 1844; attended the public schools of Philadelphia, Pa., and graduated from the Male High School of Louisville in June, 1864; graduated from the law department of the University of Louisville March, 1866; Presidential elector in 1876; attorney of the board of trustees of the public schools of Louisville from 1873 until 1880; elected Commonwealth attorney for the ninth judicial district of Kentucky in 1880 for six years, and reelected in August, 1886; resigned the office in March, 1887; elected to the Fiftyeth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; resumed the practice of law.

**Caruthers, Robert L.**, was born in Smith County, Tenn., July 31, 1800; received a liberal education; clerk in a store; studied law and in 1823 was admitted to the bar; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1824; clerk of the chancery court of Smith County and editor of a newspaper there; moved to Wilson County in 1826; State attorney 1827 to 1832; member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1835; Presidential elector on the Clay and Frelinghuysen ticket in 1844; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; appointed judge of the supreme court of Tennessee in 1852; delegate from Tennessee to the peace convention of 1860.

**Caruthers, Samuel**, was born in Madison County, Mo., October 13, 1820; graduated from Clinton College, Tennessee; studied law, commenced practice at Fredericktown, subsequently moving to Girardeau, Mo.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Cape Girardeau, Mo., July 20, 1860.

**Cary, George B.**, was born near Petersburg, Va., in 1811; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-

seventh Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died at Bethlehem, Va., March 5, 1850.

**Cary, Jeremiah E.**, was born at Coventry, R. I., April 30, 1803; educated in the public schools; moved to the State of New York; studied law and in 1829 commenced practice; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; moved to New York City, where he continued the practice of law.

**Cary, Samuel F.**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, February 18, 1814; graduated from the Miami University of Ohio and from the Cincinnati Law School; practiced law until 1845, when he devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; was a delegate to the Republican national convention in 1864 which nominated Abraham Lincoln for President; nominated in 1876 for the Vice-Presidency with Peter Cooper, the Greenback candidate for President; elected a Representative to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; ran for lieutenant-governor of Ohio in 1875; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, October 1, 1900.

**Cary, Shepard**, was born in Maine and educated in the public schools; engaged in agricultural and mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1832, 1833, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, and 1843; Presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1836; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 10, 1844 to March 3, 1845; died at Houlton, Me., August 12, 1866.

**Case, Charles**, was born at Austinburg, Ohio, December 21, 1817; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Samuel Brenton); reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Case, Walter**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress; died at Newburgh, N. Y.

**Casey, Joseph**, was born in Maryland and liberally educated; studied law, afterwards practicing at New Berlin, Pa.; elected a Representative to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; in 1863 appointed by President Lincoln a judge of the Court of Claims.

**Casey, Levi**, served in the Revolutionary war; elected brigadier-general of militia; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses, serving from October 17, 1803, until his death, at Washington, D. C., February 1, 1807.

**Casey, Lyman B.**, of Jamestown, N. Dak., was born at York, Livingston County, N. Y., 1837; when very young moved with his parents to Ypsilanti, Mich.; prepared for Ann Arbor University, but never entered; in the hardware business for many years; after he retired from business he went to Europe and traveled, and studied for five years; became a student of foreign affairs and an accomplished linguist; settled in Dakota in 1882, at Carrington, Foster County, where he operated a farm; secretary and general manager of the Casey-Carrington Land Company; chairman of the North Dakota committee on irrigation; commissioner of Foster County; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican November 21, 1889; took his seat December 4, 1889; term expired March 3, 1893.



**Casey, Samuel L.**, was born in Union County, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law, afterwards practicing at Caseyville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Casey, Zadok**, was born in Georgia in 1796; moved to Illinois and founded the town of Caseyville; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; elected lieutenant-governor of Illinois; delegate to the State constitutional convention; died at Caseyville, Ill., in 1862.

**Caskie, John S.**, was born at Richmond, Va.; graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law and practiced at Richmond; prosecuting attorney; judge of the Richmond and Henrico circuit; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses; defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed the practice of law; died at Richmond, Va., December 16, 1869.

**Cason, Thomas J.**, was born in Union County, Ind., September 13, 1828; received his education at home and in the common schools; spent his early life on a farm; taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar in March, 1850; in May, 1852, was admitted to the bar of the supreme court and continued to practice at Lebanon, except when on the bench; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1864, and of the State senate 1864-1867; in April, 1867, appointed by Governor Baker common pleas judge, serving until October, when he was elected to the same office for a term of four years; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Cass, Lewis**, was born at Exeter, N. H., October 9, 1782; received a liberal education; when 17 years of age crossed the Allegheny Mountains on foot to Ohio; studied law, afterwards practicing at Zanesville; member of the Ohio house of representatives; United States marshal for the district of Ohio 1807-1813; colonel of the Third Ohio Volunteers; appointed colonel of the Twentieth U. S. Infantry in February, 1813, and promoted to the rank of brigadier-general March 12, 1813; governor of Michigan Territory 1813-1831; appointed by President Jackson Secretary of War, serving from 1831-1836; from October 24, 1836, to November 12, 1842, minister to France; elected a United States Senator from Michigan as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1845, until May 29, 1848, when he resigned; in 1848 defeated as the Democratic candidate for President; subsequently elected Senator to fill the vacancy occasioned by his own resignation, serving from January 20, 1849, to March 3, 1857; Secretary of State under President Buchanan from March 4, 1857, until December 17, 1860, when he resigned; retired to Detroit, Mich., where he died June 17, 1866.

**Cassedy, George**, was born in Bergen County, N. J., May 14, 1784; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; died at Hackensack, N. J.

**Cassel, Henry Burd**, of Marietta, Lancaster County, Pa., was born at Marietta, October 19, 1855, and after passing through the public schools of Marietta finished his education at the Columbia Classical Institute; became interested in politics at an early age; member of the county committee

in 1881; chairman of the county committee in 1893; delegate to the national Republican convention in St. Louis in 1896; in 1898 elected to the lower house of the State legislature, where his father had served fifty-nine years before; reelected in 1900; served as member of the committees of the judiciary, ways and means, and public buildings; wholesale and retail lumber dealer; director or stockholder in a number of companies; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Marriott Brosius, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Casserly, Eugene**, was born in Ireland in 1822; emigrated with his parents to New York when quite young; his father being a teacher, received an excellent education; graduated from Georgetown College, District of Columbia; studied law, and in 1844 was admitted to the bar; corporation attorney in New York City 1846-47; in 1850 moved to California and located at San Francisco; connected with the press for about five years; practiced law from 1851 until November, 1868; elected a United States Senator from California as a Democrat to succeed John Conness, Republican, and served from March 4, 1869, until November 29, 1873, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law at San Francisco; died in San Francisco June 14, 1883.

**Cassidy, George Williams**, of Eureka, Nev., was born in Bourbon County, Ky., April 25, 1836; educated in the free schools and by a private tutor; journalist; elected to the State senate in 1872 for four years; reelected in 1876; president of the senate for the session of 1879; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed national-bank examiner for Nevada, Utah, California, and Colorado by President Cleveland; nominated for Congress by the Silver Party in 1892, but died June 24, 1892.

**Cassingham, John W.**, of Coshocton, Ohio, was born there June 22, 1840, and received his education in the public schools; deputy treasurer of his county 1857-1868; county auditor 1880-1887; engaged in mercantile and coal-mining operations, and in the manufacture of paper; trustee of the public library; member of the board of education; president of the Coshocton Board of Trade; director and vice-president of the Commercial Banking Company; trustee of West Lafayette College; invested in farm property; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1896; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Castle, Curtis Harvey**, of Merced, Cal., was born October 4, 1848, in Knox County, Ill.; attended Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., through sophomore year, when he transferred to Northwestern University, at Evanston, Ill.; graduated in 1872 with the degree of B. A.; received the degree of A. M.; employed as a teacher for four years; studied medicine and graduated in 1878 from College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa; member of the American Academy of Medicine; chairman of the Populist executive committee of his county and member of the State executive committee; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as the fusion candidate of the Populist and Democratic parties.

**Castle, James N.**, of Stillwater, Minn., was born at Shefford, Province of Quebec, May 23, 1836; educated in the public schools; in 1862 moved to Washington County, Minn.; elected district attorney in 1865, and located in Stillwater, where

he engaged in the practice of law; elected to the State senate in 1868, 1878, and 1882, serving in all ten years; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Caswell, Lucien B.**, of Fort Atkinson, Wis., was born at Swanton, Vt., November 27, 1827; moved to Wisconsin in 1837; pursued a partial collegiate course; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1851, and practiced; elected district attorney in 1855 and 1856; member of the legislative assembly of Wisconsin in 1863, 1872, and 1874; commissioner of the second district board of enrollment from September, 1863, to May 5, 1865; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1868; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law at Fort Atkinson, Wis.; vice-president and acting president of the First National Bank.

**Caswell, Richard**, was born in Maryland, August 3, 1729; received a liberal education; in 1746 moved to Raleigh, N. C., and was clerk in the State capitol for several years; studied law and afterwards practiced; member of the colonial house of delegates 1754-1771, serving as speaker the last two years; commanding the right wing at the battle of Allamance in 1771; served in the Revolutionary Army; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; delegate to the State constitutional convention, and its president; governor of North Carolina 1777-1780; commanded the North Carolina troops at the battle of Camden in 1780; speaker of the senate of North Carolina 1782-1784, also serving as comptroller-general at the same time; governor of North Carolina 1785-1788; delegate from North Carolina to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution, 1787; in 1789 elected State senator, serving until his death, November 20, 1789.

**Cate, George W.**, was born at Montpelier, Vt., September 17, 1825; educated in the common schools; studied law and in 1845 was admitted to the bar at Montpelier; moved to Wisconsin in 1845 and located at Plover; member of the State legislature 1852-53; elected judge of the circuit court in April, 1854, holding the position until March 4, 1875, when he resigned, having been elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-fourth Congress as an Independent Reformer.

**Cate, William Henderson**, was born in Ruthersford County, Tenn., November 11, 1839; raised and educated in East Tennessee; graduated in the class of 1857 from the university at Knoxville; engaged in teaching in the South and West for some time; in the Southern army; settled at Jonesboro, Ark., in 1865; admitted to the bar in 1866; elected to the legislature 1871-1873, including the extra session of 1874; elected prosecuting attorney of the second circuit in 1878; appointed judge of the second circuit in March, 1884; elected to the same position in September, 1884; interested in planting; organized the Bank of Jonesboro in 1887; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, but unseated March 5, 1890, by L. E. Featherston, Independent Union Labor; elected to the Fifty-second Congress; died at Toledo, Ohio, August 23, 1899.

**Catchings, Thomas Clendinen**, of Vicksburg, Miss., was born in Hinds County, Miss., January 11, 1847; entered the University of Mississippi in September, 1859, and Oakland College, Mississippi,

in 1861; entered the Confederate army early in 1861, and served throughout the war; commenced the study of law in 1865; admitted to the bar in May, 1866, and practiced at Vicksburg; elected to the State senate of Mississippi in 1875, but resigned on being nominated in 1877 for attorney-general; elected attorney-general of Mississippi in November, 1877, for a term of four years, and again in 1881, resigning February 18, 1885; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cathcart, Charles W.**, was born on the island of Madeira in 1809; received a liberal education; spent his early life on the sea; in 1831 located at Laporte, Ind., and engaged in agricultural pursuits; United States land surveyor for several years; member of the State house of representatives; Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1845; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; appointed United States Senator from Indiana in place of James Whitcomb, deceased, serving from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at Michigan City, Ind., August 22, 1888.

**Catlin, George S.**, was born at Harwinton, Conn., August 7, 1809; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Windham, Conn.; member of the State legislature for several years; State attorney for Windham County; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; judge of the Windham County court; died at Windham, Conn., December 26, 1851.

**Catron, Thomas B.**, of Santa Fe, N. Mex., was born October 6, 1840, in Lafayette County, Mo.; received a common school education and graduated from the University of Missouri in 1860; served four years in the Confederate army; went to New Mexico in 1866 and commenced the practice of law; appointed district attorney of the third district for two years; elected to the legislative assembly in 1868 and 1869, and in 1869 was appointed attorney-general of the Territory; resigned to take the position of United States attorney, to which he was appointed by President Grant, and held that position nearly seven years; member of the legislative council of 1884 and 1889; Republican candidate for Delegate to the Fifty-third Congress, and was defeated; again the Republican candidate for the Fifty-fourth Congress, and was elected; resumed the practice of law.

**Cattell, Alexander G.**, was born at Salem, N. J., February 12, 1816; received a liberal education; clerked in his father's store for a while and afterwards became a merchant and banker in Philadelphia; member of the State legislature of New Jersey in 1840; clerk of the general assembly of New Jersey from 1842 to 1844; member of the State constitutional convention of New Jersey in 1844; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Republican in place of John P. Stockton, Democrat, who had been unseated, and served from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1871; died at Jamestown, N. Y., April 8, 1894.

**Caulfield, Barnard G.**, was born at Alexandria, Va., October 18, 1828; graduated from Georgetown College, District of Columbia, in 1848, and in 1850 from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania; moved to Chicago in 1853, where

he commenced to practice; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John B. Rice, and took his seat February 1, 1875; had previously been elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Causey, John Williams**, was born at Milford, Kent County, Del., September 19, 1841; educated in the schools of his native town, Albany Academy, New York, and Pennsylvania Agricultural College; engaged in farming and fruit growing; elected to the State senate for 1875-1877; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1884; appointed internal-revenue collector for Delaware by President Cleveland; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; returned to Milford, Del.

**Causin, John M. S.**, was born in Maryland in 1811; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Leonardtown; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; in 1848 Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket; died at Cairo, Ill., January 30, 1861.

**Cavanaugh, James M.**, was born at Springfield, Mass., July 4, 1823; engaged in newspaper work; studied and practiced law; in 1854 settled in Minnesota, and elected from that State a Representative to the Thirty-fifth Congress; moved to Colorado and continued the practice of law in 1861; also engaged in mining; member of the convention that framed the constitution of the State of Colorado; in 1866 went to Montana; elected a Delegate from Montana to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Cessna, John**, was born in Bedford County, Pa., June 29, 1821; in 1842 graduated from Marshall College, Mercersburg; tutor in that institution for a short time; afterwards studied law and admitted to the bar in 1845; member of the State legislature in 1850, 1851, 1862, and 1863, serving as speaker of the house in 1851 and 1863; delegate to the Cincinnati convention of 1856, to the Charleston and Baltimore conventions of 1860, and to the Chicago convention of 1868; chairman of the Republican State convention and chairman of the Republican State central committee, 1865; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-second Congress; elected to the Forty-third Congress; in 1875 appointed by President Grant assistant attorney-general, but declined; died December 13, 1893.

**Chace, Jonathan**, was born at Fall River, Mass., September 22, 1829; received an academic education; moved to Central Falls, R. I.; cotton manufacturer; member of the Rhode Island State senate 1876 and 1877; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican, resigning to become a United States Senator from Rhode Island, having been elected to succeed Henry B. Anthony, deceased; took his seat January 26, 1885; subsequently reelected, but resigned April 9, 1889; president of the Phenix National Bank of Providence, R. I., and interested in several manufacturing enterprises; resides at Central Falls, R. I.

**Chaffee, Calvin C.**, was born at Saratoga, N. Y., August 28, 1811; received a liberal education; studied medicine and graduated from the medical school of Middlebury College; located at Springfield, Mass., where he commenced practice;

elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Know Nothing, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; librarian of the House of Representatives 1859-1861; located at Washington, D. C., 1861-1876.

**Chaffee, Jerome B.**, was born in Niagara County, N. Y., April 17, 1825; received a liberal education; in 1846 moved to Adrian, Mich., subsequently settling in St. Joseph, Mo., and Elmwood, Kans., conducting a banking and real estate business in both places; moved to Colorado in 1860, where he established himself as a banker and a mining capitalist; elected to the legislature of Colorado in 1861, 1862, and 1863, serving the last year as speaker of the house; in 1865 elected by the State legislature of the proposed State of Colorado a United States Senator; one of the founders of the city of Denver; in 1865 became president of the first national bank in Denver; elected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; elected United States Senator as a Republican on the admission of Colorado as a State and served from December 4, 1878, to March 3, 1879; died at Salem Center, N. Y., March 9, 1886.

**Chalmers, James Ronald**, of Vicksburg, Miss., was born in Halifax County, Va., January 11, 1831; moved to Mississippi in May, 1839; attended school at Holly Springs, Miss., and graduated from South Carolina College, Columbia, in December, 1851; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1853; elected district attorney for the seventh judicial district of Mississippi in 1858; member of the secession convention of Mississippi in 1861, and chairman of the committee on military affairs; entered the Confederate service as a captain in March, 1861; elected colonel of the Ninth Mississippi Regiment in April, 1861; promoted brigadier-general in February, 1862; transferred to the cavalry service in 1863; surrendered in May, 1865, in command of the first division of Forrest's Cavalry Army Corps; member of the State senate of Mississippi in 1876 and 1877; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress as an Independent, indorsed by both the Greenback and Republican conventions; deprived of the certificate of election by an illegal count of the votes by the secretary of state of Mississippi, and after a contest seated on the 25th of June, 1884; practiced law in Memphis, Tenn., where he died April 9, 1898.

**Chalmers, Joseph W.**, was a lawyer at Holly Springs, Miss.; appointed a United States Senator from Mississippi in place of Robert J. Walker and subsequently elected for the vacant term, serving from December 7, 1845, to March 3, 1847; resumed the practice of law in partnership with Robert Barton.

**Chamberlain, Ebenezer M.**, was born at Orrington, Me., August 20, 1805; educated in the public schools; worked in a shipyard; taught school and studied law; moved to Connorsville, Ind., in 1832, where he completed his studies; admitted to the bar and commenced to practice in Elkhart County in 1833; member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1837; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law at Goshen.

**Chamberlain, Jacob F.**, was born in Massachusetts and educated in the public schools; moved to Seneca Falls, N. Y.; elected a Representative

from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; died at Seneca Falls, N. Y., October 5, 1878.

**Chamberlain, John C.**, was born in 1772; graduated from Harvard College in 1793; studied law, and commenced practice at Alstead, N. H.; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist, serving from May 22, 1809, to March 3, 1811; died at Utica, N. Y., December 8, 1834.

**Chamberlain, William**, was born in the State of Vermont, and received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; State counselor 1796-1803; Presidential elector in 1801; chief justice of the State court of common pleas 1801-1803; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Eighth Congress; defeated for the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; elected to the Eleventh Congress; defeated for the Twelfth Congress; lieutenant-governor of Vermont 1813-1815.

**Chambers, David**, was born at Allentown, Pa., March 17, 1780; received a liberal education; served in the whisky insurrection campaign as a confidential express rider for President Washington; learned the art of printing; spent sixteen years on a farm in Virginia; moved to Zanesville, Ohio, where he established a newspaper and was elected State printer; secretary of the senate of Ohio when the seat of government was moved to Columbus; volunteer aid-de-camp to General Cass in the war of 1812; served as recorder and mayor of Zanesville; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Seventeenth Congress; member of the State house of representatives for several years, serving as speaker in 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1851; died at Zanesville, Ohio, August 8, 1864.

**Chambers, Ezekiel F.**, was born in Kent County, Md., February 28, 1788; graduated from Washington College in 1805; studied law, and in 1808 commenced practice; served in the war of 1812, attaining rank of brigadier-general; in 1822 member of the Statesenate; elected a United States Senator from Maryland as a Whig, in place of Edward Lloyd, resigned, serving from February 22, 1826, until 1834, when he resigned; in 1834 appointed presiding judge of the second judicial circuit of Maryland, which position he held until 1851, when, by change of constitution, the judiciary of Maryland became elective; in 1852 was offered the position of Secretary of the Navy by President Fillmore, but declined on account of ill health; defeated as Democratic candidate for governor of Maryland in 1864; died at Chestertown, Md., January 30, 1867.

**Chambers, George**, was born at Chambersburg, Pa., February 24, 1786; graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law, and in 1807 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Chambersburg; elected a Representative to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; member of the State constitutional convention of Pennsylvania in 1837; appointed a justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania April 12, 1851, which position he held until it was vacated by constitutional provisions; died March 25, 1866.

**Chambers, Henry**, studied medicine and practiced at Madison, Ala.; elected a United States Senator from Alabama, serving from December 5, 1825, until his death, which occurred in Virginia on his way to Washington, January 25, 1826.

**Chambers, John**, was born in New Jersey December 4, 1779; educated in the public schools; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1792; studied law and in 1800 admitted to the bar; served as aid-de-camp to General Harrison in the war of 1812, and was at the battle of the Thames; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twentieth Congress (in place of Thomas Metcalfe, resigned) as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; governor of the Territory of Iowa 1841-1846; commissioner to negotiate a treaty with the Sioux Indians in 1849; died near Paris, Ky., September 21, 1852.

**Champion, Epaphroditus**, was born at East Haddam, Conn., February 1, 1752; educated in the common schools; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Tenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; died at East Haddam, Conn., November 22, 1835.

**Champlin, Christopher Grant**, was born at Newport, R. I., April 12, 1768; graduated from Harvard College in 1786, and continued his studies at the College of St. Omer in France; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island in place of Francis Malbone, deceased; took his seat January 12, 1810, serving until 1811, when he resigned; president of the Rhode Island Bank for many years, which position he held until his death, at Newport, R. I., March 18, 1840.

**Chandler, John** (brother of Thomas Chandler, and uncle of Zachariah Chandler), was born at Epping, N. H.; received a liberal education; took part in the Revolutionary war; moved to the Maine district of Massachusetts and settled on a farm at Monmouth; member of the State senate 1803 to 1805; elected a Representative from the Maine district of Massachusetts to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Maine on the admission of that State and reelected, serving from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1829; collector of customs at Portland 1829-1837; died at Augusta, Me., September 25, 1841.

**Chandler, Joseph R.**, was born at Kingston, Mass., in 1792; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced at Philadelphia; editor of the United States Gazette; grand master of the Freemasons of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses as a Whig; appointed by President Buchanan minister to the Two Sicilies, serving from June 15, 1858, to November 15, 1860; editor of the Philadelphia North American; died at Philadelphia, Pa.

**Chandler, Thomas**, was born at Bedford, N. H., August 10, 1772; educated in the public schools; farmer and a teacher of sacred music; justice of the peace in 1808; captain of militia in 1815; member of the State legislature in 1818, and again in 1827; elected a Representative from New Hampshire as a Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Bedford, N. H., January 28, 1866.

**Chandler, William Eaton**, of Concord, N. H., was born at Concord, N. H., December 28, 1835; received a common school education; studied law; graduated from Harvard Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1855; appointed reporter of the decisions of the supreme court in 1859; member of the New Hampshire house of representa-

tives in 1862, 1863, and 1864, serving as speaker during the last two years; became solicitor and judge-advocate-general of the Navy Department March 9, 1865; appointed First Assistant Secretary of the Treasury June 17, 1865, which office he resigned November 30, 1867; member of the New Hampshire constitutional convention in 1876; again a member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1881; appointed by President Garfield Solicitor-General March 23, 1881, but was rejected by the Senate; appointed by President Arthur Secretary of the Navy April 12, 1882, and served till March 7, 1885; elected to the United States Senate June 14, 1887, as a Republican, to fill the unexpired term of Austin F. Pike, deceased, serving until March 3, 1889; elected June 18, 1889, and again January 16, 1895, serving until March 3, 1901; appointed in 1901 by President McKinley president of the Spanish Claims Commission.

**Chandler, Zachariah**, was born at Bedford, N. H., December 10, 1813; received a liberal education; moved to Michigan, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; mayor of Detroit in 1851; elected a United States Senator from Michigan as a Republican to succeed Lewis Cass, Democrat, in 1857; reelected in 1863 and again in 1869, serving from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1875; appointed Secretary of the Interior by President Grant, serving from October 19, 1875, to March 3, 1877; chairman of the national Republican executive committee in 1868 and 1876; elected a United States Senator from Michigan, serving from February 19, 1879, until his death, November 1, 1879, at Chicago, Ill.

**Chaney, John**, was born in Maryland in 1801; educated in the common schools; moved to Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, defeating W. W. Irvin, Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; died at Courtwright, Ohio.

**Chanler, John Winthrop**, was born in New York City in 1826; graduated from Columbia College, New York, in 1847; studied law, and afterwards practiced; member of the New York State assembly from the tenth district of New York City for 1858 and 1859; nominated State senator from the fifth district in 1860, but declined; defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Democrat; died near Rhinebeck, N. Y., October 19, 1877.

**Chanler, William Astor**, of New York City, was born June 11, 1867, at Newport, R. I., son of John Winthrop Chanler, who served several terms in the legislature of New York State and represented the Seventh Congressional district of that State for three terms; educated at St. John's School, Sing Sing, Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Harvard University, which he left to undertake explorations in Africa, the result of his travels having been published in a book; had conferred upon him the degree of A. M. by Harvard University, and became a member of two European geographical societies; elected to the assembly in the New York State legislature in 1897; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Chapin, Alfred C.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at South Hadley, Mass., March 8, 1848; resided in Springfield, Mass., in Keene, N. H., and in Rutland, Vt.; educated in public and private schools, and at Williams College, from which latter

he was graduated in 1869, and at Harvard Law School, from which he graduated in 1871; moved to New York in 1871; member of the New York assembly in 1882 and 1883, being speaker in the latter year; elected State comptroller in 1883 and in 1885; elected mayor of Brooklyn in 1887 and in 1889; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; resigned November 16, 1892; appointed railroad commissioner of New York State in 1892.

**Chapin, Chester W.**, was born at Ludlow, Mass., December 16, 1798; educated in the common schools; engaged in mercantile work for five years; mail contractor, running post coaches and steamboats; member of the constitutional convention of Massachusetts in 1853; interested in farming, manufacturing, banking, and president of the Boston and Albany Railroad Company; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; amassed a fortune in transportation; died at Springfield, Mass., June 10, 1883.

**Chapin, Graham H.**, was born in Connecticut in 1799; graduated from Yale College in 1817; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at Mount Morris, N. Y., September 8, 1843.

**Chapman, Andrew Grant**, of Laplata, Md., was born at Laplata, Charles County, Md., January 17, 1839; educated at Charlotte Hall Academy and at the University of Virginia; entered St. Johns College, Annapolis, whence he graduated with honor in 1858; returning to the University of Virginia, remained for two years in the law department; went to Baltimore, where he read law in the office of William A. Stewart; admitted to the bar in 1860; returned to Charles County and commenced practice at Port Tobacco in 1864; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of delegates in 1868, 1870, and 1872; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Chapman, Augustus A.**, was born in Virginia in 1816; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Thirtieth Congress.

**Chapman, Bird B.**, was born in Connecticut and educated in the public schools; moved to Omaha, Nebr.; elected a Delegate from the Nebraska Territory to the Thirty-fourth Congress, his seat being unsuccessfully contested by Hiram P. Bennett.

**Chapman, Charles**, was born at Newtown, Conn., June 21, 1799; received a liberal education; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, and in 1827 commenced practice at New Haven; moved to Hartford in 1828 and became editor of the New England Review; elected to the State legislature as a Whig for three successive terms; United States district attorney 1841-1848; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-first Congress; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-second Congress; defeated as a temperance candidate for governor of Connecticut in 1854; when the Republican party was formed identified himself with the Democracy and was sent to the State legislature three times by that party; died at Hartford, Conn., August 7, 1869.

**Chapman, Henry**, was born at Newton, Pa., February 4, 1804; studied law and afterwards

practiced at Doylestown; elected a State senator in 1843, and two years afterwards appointed judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania, where he served four years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; elected judge of the Bucks County court in 1861 and retired in 1871; died near Doylestown, Pa., April 11, 1891.

**Chapman, John**, was born in Pennsylvania and elected a Representative from that State to the Fifth Congress.

**Chapman, John G.**, was born in Charles County, Md., July 5, 1798; received a liberal education, having been a student at Yale College; studied law, and in 1820 commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives of Maryland 1824-1839, 1843, and 1844, and of the State senate in 1840; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirtieth Congress without opposition; president of the constitutional convention of Maryland in 1851; president of the national Whig convention at Baltimore in 1856; died at Port Tobacco, Md., December 10, 1856.

**Chapman, Reuben**, was born in Virginia in 1806; received an academic education; moved to Somerville, Ala.; elected a Representative from Alabama as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses without opposition; governor of Alabama 1847-1849.

**Chapman, William W.**, was one of the first settlers at Burlington, Iowa; elected the first Delegate from Iowa to the Twenty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841.

**Chappell, Absalom H.**, was born in Georgia; studied law and afterwards practiced at Macon; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-eighth Congress (in the place of John G. Lamar, resigned) as a State Rights Whig.

**Chappell, John Joel**, was born on Little River, in Fairfield District, S. C., January 19, 1782; moved with his parents to Richland District; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1805 commenced practice at Columbia; colonel during the war of 1812, but his regiment saw no active service; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirteenth Congress as a State Rights War Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; defeated as a candidate for secretary of state of South Carolina; resumed the practice of law and practiced until 1849; director of the Columbia branch of the State Bank of South Carolina 1830-1858; moved to Alabama and became a cotton planter; died in Lowndes County May 23, 1871.

**Charlton, Robert M.**, was born at Savannah, Ga., January 19, 1807; received a liberal education; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Savannah; member of the State house of representatives; elected United States district attorney; elected a judge of the superior court in 1835; resigned to devote himself to his profession; appointed a Senator from Georgia (in place of J. Macpherson Brien, resigned), serving from June 11, 1852, to March 3, 1853; mayor of Savannah; died at Savannah, Ga., January 8, 1854.

**Chase (or Chace), Dudley** (uncle of Salmon P. Chase), was born at Cornish, N. H., December 30,

1771; received a liberal education, graduating from Dartmouth College in 1791; studied law, and practiced at Randolph, Vt.; State attorney for Orange County 1803-1811; a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1814 and of 1822; for several years a member of the State house of representatives, and speaker 1813-1817; elected a United States Senator from Vermont in the place of Stephen R. Bradley, serving from May 24, 1813, to 1817, when he resigned; chief justice of the supreme court of Vermont 1817-1821; elected a United States Senator in the place of William A. Palmer, serving from December 5, 1825, to March 3, 1831; died at Randolph, Vt., February 23, 1846.

**Chase, George W.**, was born at Scheneyus, N. Y.; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; elected a Representative to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; died at Maryland, N. Y., May 1, 1867.

**Chase, Jeremiah T.**, was born in Maryland; a Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1783 to 1784.

**Chase, Lucien B.**, was born in Vermont August 9, 1817; moved to Clarksville, Tenn.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; died December 14, 1864.

**Chase, Salmon Portland**, was born at Cornish, N. H., January 13, 1808; student at the Cincinnati College, Ohio, for one year; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1826; taught school and studied law at Washington, and in 1829 admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Cincinnati in 1830; devoted some time to literary work; school examiner of Cincinnati in 1839; elected as a Whig to the Cincinnati city council in 1840; identified himself in 1841 with the Liberty Party, and was a participant in its national conventions at Buffalo in 1843 and at Cincinnati in 1847; in 1848 member of the national Free Soil convention at Buffalo, which nominated Van Buren; elected to the United States Senate (by a coalition under which the Free Soilers gave all the State offices to the Democrats in consideration for their electing him Senator), and served from March 4, 1849, to March 4, 1855; elected governor of Ohio in 1855 as a Free Soil Democrat and reelected in 1857 as a Republican; member of the national peace convention in 1868; elected a United States Senator in 1860; took his seat March 4, 1861, but resigned the next day to become Secretary of the Treasury under President Lincoln, which position he held until September, 1864, when he resigned; appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court December 6, 1864; presided at the impeachment trial of President Johnson, in 1866; died at New York May 7, 1873.

**Chase, Samuel**, was born in Somerset County, Md., April 17, 1741; received a liberal education; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Annapolis; member of the general assembly of Maryland, 1764-1784; elected as a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress, 1774, and reelected in 1776; sent on a special mission to Canada in 1774, to induce the Canadians to join in the revolution against Great Britain; signer of the Declaration of Independence; went to England, in 1783 as agent for the State of Maryland, to recover the stock in the Bank of England which the State had purchased when a British colony; removed to Baltimore in 1786; appointed judge of the general court of Maryland in 1791, and judge of the Baltimore criminal court in 1793; appointed in 1796, by President Washington, a justice of the Supreme

Court; impeached in 1804, through the exertions of John Randolph, on charges of malfeasance in office several years previous; tried by the Senate in 1805, and acquitted of all the charges; died June 19, 1811.

**Chase, Samuel**, was born at Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twentieth Congress as an Adams Democrat.

**Chastain, Elijah W.**, was born in South Carolina; settled in Tacoah, Ga.; held several public offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Union Democrat.

**Chaves, J. Francisco**, was born at Padillas, N. Mex., June 27, 1833; educated at St. Louis, Mo.; studied medicine at the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons; engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits in New Mexico; major of the First New Mexico Infantry in the Union Army; promoted to the rank of lieutenant-colonel; elected a Delegate from New Mexico to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses.

**Cheadle, Joseph B.**, of Indiana, was born at Perrysville, Vermilion County, Ind., August 14, 1842; received a good English education; entered Asbury as a student, but upon the organization of the Seventy-first Indiana Volunteers enlisted as a private in Company K, and served until the close of the war; returning home, he entered upon the study of law, and graduated from Indianapolis Law College in 1867; began the practice of law at Newport, Ind., and continued the same until November, 1873, when he entered the editorial profession, which occupation he has since followed; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; unsuccessful candidate for Congress on fusion ticket against Chas. B. Landis in 1896.

**Cheatham, Henry Plummer**, of Henderson, N. C., was born at Granville, N. C., December 27, 1857; attended public and private schools near the town of Henderson while a boy; when 18 years of age entered the normal department of Shaw University, at Raleigh; at 21 entered the college department of the university, and graduated with honors in 1882, receiving the degree of A. B.; elected principal of the Plymouth State Normal School immediately after graduation, and served in that capacity until 1885; elected register of deeds of Vance County; read law very extensively; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; recorder of deeds for the District of Columbia at Washington, D. C.

**Cheatham, Richard**, was born at Springfield, Tenn., and elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1839; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Cheney, P. C.**, was born at Holderness, now Ashland, N. H., February 25, 1828; received a common school education; engaged in the manufacture of paper; member of the New Hampshire legislature 1853; quartermaster of the Thirteenth Regiment, but was forced to resign on account of ill health; State railroad commissioner 1864-1867; moved to Manchester in 1867; elected mayor in 1871; governor of New Hampshire 1875-76 and 1876-77; appointed a United States Senator from New Hampshire as a Republican, to fill the vacancy

occasioned by the death of A. F. Pike; took his seat December 7, 1886; term expired June 14, 1887; died at Dover, N. H., June 19, 1901.

**Chesnut, James, jr.**, was born near Camden, S. C., in 1815; graduated from Princeton College; member of the State house of representatives of South Carolina 1842-1852, and of the State senate 1854-1858; appointed to the United States Senate as a State Rights Democrat (in the place of J. J. Evans, deceased) and subsequently elected, serving from January 5, 1859, until he resigned, November 10, 1860; expelled July 11, 1861; delegate from South Carolina to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; colonel in the Confederate army, and held a position as aid-de-camp on the staff of Jefferson Davis in 1861; appointed brigadier-general in 1864, and assigned to the command of a brigade on the coast of South Carolina; member of the national Democratic convention of 1868, which nominated Seymour and Blair; died at Camden, S. C., February 1, 1885.

**Chetwood, William**, was born at Elizabethtown, N. J., in 1769; graduated from Princeton College in 1792; studied law and practiced; member of the State council of New Jersey; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fourth Congress, in place of Philemon Dickerson, resigned, serving from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; resumed the practice of law; died at Elizabethtown, N. J., December 18, 1857.

**Cheves, Langdon**, was born on Rocky River, Abbeville District, S. C., September 17, 1776; received a limited education; moved with his father to Charleston in 1786; clerk in a store; studied law, and in 1797 admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Charleston; member of the general assembly in 1808 and State attorney-general the same year; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Eleventh Congress, in place of Robert Marion, resigned; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, presiding as Speaker during the second session; declined a reelection and resumed the practice of law; elected law judge in December, 1816; elected president of the Bank of the United States March 6, 1819; chief commissioner of claims under the treaty of Ghent; practiced at Philadelphia and at Lancaster, but in 1830 returned to South Carolina and engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the Southern convention at Nashville in 1850 and to the Southern convention at Columbia in 1852; died at Columbia, S. C., June 26, 1852.

**Chickering, Charles A.**, of Copenhagen, N. Y., was born at Harrisburg, Lewis County, N. Y., November 26, 1843; educated in common schools and at Lowville Academy; for a time a teacher in that institution; school commissioner of Lewis County 1865 to 1875; member of assembly 1879 to 1881; elected clerk of the assembly in 1884 and reelected in 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, 1889, and 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses; died February 13, 1900.

**Chilcott, George M.**, was born in Huntingdon County, Pa., January 2, 1828; moved with his parents to Jefferson County, Iowa, in 1844; studied medicine and taught school until 1850; elected sheriff of Jefferson County in 1853; moved to Nebraska in 1856 and elected the same year to the Territorial legislature as a Republican; moved to Colorado in 1859; member of the legislature of Colorado in 1861 and 1862; admitted to the bar in 1863 and appointed register of the United States land



office for Colorado, and served four years; elected a Representative to Congress in 1865 under the State organization, but was not admitted; elected a Delegate from Colorado to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Childs, Robert A.**, of Hinsdale, Ill., was born at Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., March 22, 1845; settled near Belvidere, Boone County, Ill., in 1852; at the age of 16 enlisted in Gen. Stephen A. Hurlbut's company, which subsequently became a part of the Fifteenth Illinois Infantry Volunteers, and served throughout the war; after his discharge from the Army, he entered school and graduated from the Illinois State Normal University in 1870; principal and superintendent of the public schools at Amboy, Lee County, Ill., in 1871, 1872, and 1873; entered upon the practice of law at Chicago in July, 1873, settling at Hinsdale, a suburb of Chicago; held various local offices; was Presidential elector in 1884; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Childs, Thomas, jr.**, was born in New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American Whig, but never took his seat, owing to prolonged illness.

**Childs, Timothy**, was born at Pittsfield, Mass.; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1828; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, also to the Twenty-seventh Congress; died at Santa Cruz November 8, 1847.

**Chilton, Horace**, of Tyler, Tex., was born in Smith County, Tex., December 29, 1853; an attorney at law; delegate at large from Texas to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1888; served one term as assistant attorney-general of Texas, by appointment of Governor O. M. Roberts; appointed a United States Senator by Governor Hogg, to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Hon. John H. Reagan, in April, 1891, but failed of election when the legislature convened; became a candidate again in 1894, made a canvass of the State, and elected to the United States Senate, as the successor of Hon. Richard Coke (who did not desire reelection), on January 23, 1895.

**Chilton, Samuel**, was born at Warrenton, Va., September 7, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Warrenton; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; was a delegate to the State constitutional convention; died at Warrenton, Va., January 14, 1867.

**Chilton, Thomas**, was born at Elizabethtown, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twentieth and Twenty-third Congresses.

**Chinn, Joseph W.**, was born at Nuttsville, Va.; member of the State house of representatives; elected a representative from Virginia to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress, defeating John Taliaferro, Whig; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Richmond, Va., December 5, 1840.

**Chinn, Thomas W.**, was born in Kentucky; moved to Baton Rouge, La., where he held several public offices; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig;

appointed by President Taylor minister to the Two Sicilies, and served from June 6, 1849, until October of the same year, when he resigned.

**Chipman, Daniel**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., in 1765; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1788; studied law and commenced practice at Ripton, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives for several years, serving four years as speaker; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; died at Ripton, Vt., April 23, 1850.

**Chipman, J. Logan**, of Detroit, Mich., was born at Detroit, Mich., June 5, 1830; educated in the schools of that city and at the University of Michigan; engaged in the Lake Superior region as an explorer for the Montreal Mining Company in 1846; admitted to the bar in 1854, and participated in making the treaty of Detroit with the Ottawas and Chippewas of Michigan; assistant clerk of the State house of representatives of Michigan in 1853; elected city attorney of Detroit in 1856, and held that position till 1861; elected to the Michigan legislature in 1863; appointed attorney of the police board of Detroit in 1865; ran for Congress on the Democratic ticket in 1866, but was defeated; retained the office of attorney of police till May 1, 1879, when he was elected judge of the superior court of Detroit, to which position he was reelected at the end of six years; elected to the Fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; died August 17, 1893.

**Chipman, John S.**, was born in Vermont; graduated from Middlebury College in 1823; moved to Centerville, Mich., where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; moved to California.

**Chipman, Nathaniel**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., November 15, 1752; graduated from Yale College in 1777; studied law and commenced practice at Tinmouth, Vt.; was professor of law at Middlebury College for many years; elected a judge of the State supreme court in 1786 and chosen chief justice in 1789; appointed judge of the United States district court in 1791, serving until 1794, when he was again elected chief justice of the State supreme court; elected United States Senator from Vermont in place of Isaac Tichenor, resigned, serving from November 22, 1797, until March 3, 1803; died at Tinmouth, Vt., February 13, 1843.

**Chipman, Norton P.**, was born at Milford Center, Ohio, March 7, 1834; educated in the public schools; moved to Iowa in 1845 and entered Washington College; afterwards attended the law school at Cincinnati; returned to Washington, Iowa, and commenced the practice of law; entered the Union Army and attained the rank of brigadier-general; settled at Washington, D. C., where he had previously been on duty for two years; appointed secretary of the Territorial government of the District of Columbia at its organization; elected as a Delegate from the District of Columbia to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Forty-third Congress; moved to California and engaged in the lumber business.

**Chittenden, Martin**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., March 12, 1769; moved with his parents to Williston, Vt., in 1776; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1789; engaged in agricultural pursuits; delegate to the State convention that ratified the Federal Constitution; elected clerk of Chittenden



County in 1790; member of the State house of representatives 1790 to 1796; judge of the Chittenden County court 1793-1795 and chief justice 1796-1803; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; governor of Vermont 1813 and 1814; judge of probate 1821-1823; died at Williston, Vt., September 5, 1841.

**Chittenden, Simeon B.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Guilford, Conn., March 29, 1814; received an academic education; entered a store in early life at New Haven, Conn.; moved to New York in 1843, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; vice-president of the New York Chamber of Commerce from 1867 to 1869; a Presidential elector in 1872; one of the first directors in the Continental Bank and in the Continental Fire Insurance Company; trustee of the United States Trust Company; director in the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western and other railroads; president of the New Haven and New London Shore Line Railroad of Connecticut; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; founder of the Church of the Pilgrims, the Brooklyn Library, and the Long Island Historical Society; contributed liberally to the support of each; to Yale University, in 1887, he gave \$250,000, including \$100,000 for a new fireproof library building, and proportionate sums to the Brooklyn Art Association, Young Women's Christian Association, Children's Aid Society, the Eye and Ear Infirmary, and to Yale University for the endowment of a professorship, conditioned that it should not be named after him during his lifetime; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., April 14, 1889.

**Chittenden, Thomas C.**, was born in Massachusetts; moved to Adams, Jefferson County, N. Y., and held several local offices there; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Choate, Rufus**, was born at Ipswich, Mass., October 1, 1799; spent his early life on a farm; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1819; tutor at Dartmouth College for one year; studied law and commenced practice at Danvers; member of the State house of representatives in 1825 and State senator in 1826; moved to Salem in 1828; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress by an increased majority, but resigned at the close of the first session; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Daniel Webster) and served from March 1, 1841, to March 3, 1845, declining a reelection; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution, but resigned February 2, 1855, as he could not indorse the management of it; declined a seat on the bench of the State supreme court; delegate to the Whig national convention at Baltimore in 1852; declined the attorney-generalship of Massachusetts in 1853; died at Halifax, Nova Scotia, July 13, 1859.

**Chrisman, James S.**, was born in Kentucky; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; claimed to have been elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but the House gave the seat to Anderson; Representative from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate Congresses.

**Christiancy, Isaac P.**, was born at Canoga (then Johnstown), N. Y., March 12, 1812; received

his education at the Johnstown and Ovid academies; studied law; moved to Monroe, Mich., in 1836, and soon afterwards commenced practice; prosecuting attorney for Monroe County 1841-1846; delegate to the Buffalo convention in 1848; State senator in 1850-1852; unsuccessful Free Soil candidate for governor in 1852; delegate to the first Republican national convention in Philadelphia in 1856; became editor and proprietor of the Monroe Commercial in 1857; unsuccessful candidate for United States Senator; elected a judge of the supreme court of Michigan in 1857, and reelected in 1865 and 1873; chosen chief justice in 1872; United States Senator from 1875 until 1879, when he resigned, owing to ill health; served two years as United States minister to Peru; died at Lansing, Mich., September 8, 1890.

**Christie, Gabriel**, was born in Maryland; elected a Representative from that State to the Third, Fourth, and Sixth Congresses.

**Churchill, John Charles**, was born at Mooers, N. Y., January 17, 1821; received his education at Burr Seminary, Vermont, and Middlebury College, Vermont, graduating in 1843; taught languages for two years at Castleton Seminary; tutor for one year at Middlebury College; studied law, and in 1847 admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Oswego, N. Y.; member of the board of education of Oswego city from 1853 to 1856, and of the board of supervisors of Oswego County, 1854 and 1855; district attorney for Oswego County from 1857 to 1860; judge of Oswego County from 1860 to 1864; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Churchwell, William M.**, was born near Knoxville, Tenn.; one of the judges for Knox County; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Cilley, Bradbury**, was born at Nottingham, N. H., February 1, 1760; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirteenth Congress on the Peace ticket, headed by Daniel Webster; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist, serving from May 24, 1813, until March 3, 1817; was an aide-camp to Governor Gillman; died at Nottingham, December 17, 1831.

**Cilley, Jonathan**, was born at Nottingham, N. H., July 2, 1802; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1825; studied law, and in 1829 commenced practice at Thomaston, Me.; editor of the Thomaston Register 1829-1831; member of the State house of representatives 1832 to 1837, serving as speaker for two years; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat, serving from September 4, 1837, to February 24, 1838, when he was killed in a duel near Washington by William Graves, a Representative from Kentucky.

**Cilley, Joseph**, was born at Nottingham, N. H., January 4, 1791; commissioned as ensign of State militia October 17, 1811, and as ensign in the Regular Army March 12, 1812; served through the Revolutionary war and resigned in July, 1816; aid-de-camp to Governor Benjamin Pierce in 1827; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Levi Woodbury, who had been appointed a justice of the Supreme Court) serving from June 22, 1846, until March 3, 1847; retired to his farm near

Nottingham, N. H., where he spent the remainder of his life; died at Nottingham, N. H., September 16, 1887.

**Clafin, William**, of Newton, Mass., was born at Milford, Mass., March 6, 1818; educated in the public schools and at Brown University; engaged for many years in the shoe and leather business at St. Louis, Mo., and afterwards at Boston; a member of the State house of representatives 1849-1852, and of the State senate 1860 and 1861, serving the last year as president of the senate; member of the Republican national executive committee from 1864 to 1875, serving as chairman from 1868 to 1872; lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts 1866-1869; governor of Massachusetts 1870-1872; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Clagett, Clifton**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., December 3, 1762; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Litchfield in 1787; appointed judge of probate for Hillsboro County in 1811, and moved to Amherst; representative from Litchfield in the legislature for several years, and from Amherst in 1816; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Eighth Congress; appointed a justice of the peace and quorum in 1808; appointed a judge of the superior court in 1812; again elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; appointed judge of probate August 5, 1823, and held the office until his death, which occurred at Amherst, January 29, 1829.

**Clagett, William H.**, was born at Upper Marlboro, Md., September 21, 1838; received a limited education; studied law and afterwards practiced; member of the legislature of Nevada in 1862-63, and 1865; elected a Representative from Montana to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Claiborne, John**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, serving from December 2, 1805, until his death, which occurred in 1808.

**Claiborne, John F. H.**, was born at Natchez, Miss.; educated in Virginia; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Natchez; member of the State legislature for several years; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; claimed to have been reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, the House admitting him to his seat October 3, 1837, but subsequently reversing its decision and declaring the seat vacant, serving from December 7, 1835, to January 31, 1838; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; editor of the Natchez Free Trader and subsequently the Louisiana Courier; appointed by President Pierce United States live-oak timber agent for the districts of Louisiana and Mississippi.

**Claiborne, Nathaniel Herbert**, was born in Sussex County, Va., November 14, 1767; received a liberal education; member of the State house of delegates for several years; an executive councillor; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress, defeating Jabez Leftwich; reelected to the Twentieth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses without opposition; died at Rockymount, Va., August 15, 1839.

**Claiborne, Thomas** (father of John and Thomas Claiborne), was born at Brunswick, Va.; received a liberal education; elected a Represent-

ative from Virginia to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Sixth Congress; elected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses; died at Brunswick, Va., in 1812.

**Claiborne, Thomas**, was born at Brunswick, Va.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Claiborne, William Charles Cole**, was born in Virginia; studied law and commenced practice at Nashville, Tenn.; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; appointed governor of the Territory of Mississippi in 1801 and of the newly acquired Louisiana in 1804; governor of Louisiana 1812 to 1816; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana as a Democrat, but died, before taking his seat, at New Orleans, November 23, 1817.

**Clancy, John M.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in Ireland May 7, 1837; emigrated with his parents to New York; educated in the public schools of Brooklyn; engaged in real estate business; served as an alderman of the city of Brooklyn 1868-1875; member of the State assembly 1878-1881; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Clapp, Asa W. H.**, was born at Portland, Me., in 1805; graduated from the military academy at Norwich, Vt., in 1823; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; director for many years of the Maine General Hospital, the Portland Public Library, and of other institutions; died at Portland, Me., March 22, 1891.

**Clapp, Moses Edwin**, of St. Paul, Minn., was born at Delphi, Ind., May 21, 1851; his parents moved to Hudson, Wis., in 1857; after obtaining a common school education, graduated from the Wisconsin Law School in 1873; elected county attorney of St. Croix County, Wis., in 1878; moved to Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1881 and resided there until 1891; elected attorney-general of Minnesota in 1887, 1889, and 1891, and moved to St. Paul and made that his permanent home in 1891; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican January 23, 1901, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Senator Davis, of Minnesota, and took his seat January 28, 1901.

**Clardy, John D.**, of Newstead, Ky., was born in Smith County, Tenn., August 30, 1828; went with his parents to Christian County, Ky., in 1831; graduated from Georgetown College, Kentucky, in 1848, at the age of 19; studied medicine and graduated in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1851; practiced medicine for a number of years; devoted some time to general farming and stock raising; elected to represent Christian County in the constitutional convention in 1890; candidate for governor in 1891; appointed and served as one of the State commissioners to the Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1893; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Clardy, Martin Linn**, of Farmington, Mo., was born in Ste. Genevieve County, Mo.; educated at the St. Louis University and the University of Virginia; lawyer by profession; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Clark, Abraham**, was born near Elizabethtown, N. J., February 15, 1726; studied law, after-

wards practicing at Rahway; sheriff of Union County; clerk of the provincial assembly; a Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1776-1782 and 1787-88; delegate to the conventions of 1786 and 1787; member of the State house of representatives 1782-1787; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Second and Third Congresses, serving from October 24, 1791, until his death, at Rahway, N. J., September 15, 1794.

**Clark, Alvah A.**, of Somerville, N. J., was born at Lebanon, N. J., September 13, 1840; prepared for college, then commenced the study of law; admitted as an attorney in November, 1864; counselor in February, 1867; never was a candidate for any position until nominated for Congress; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Clark, Ambrose W.**, was born near Coopers-town, N. Y., February 19, 1810; educated in the public schools; publisher of the *Otsego Journal* for five years, of the *Northern Journal* in Lewis County for eight years, and of the *Northern New York Journal* at Watertown for sixteen years; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Republican, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1865; appointed consul at Valparaiso by President Lincoln and served from 1865 to 1869; in 1869 acted as *chargé d'affaires* in Chile in the absence of the minister.

**Clark, Amos, jr.**, was born at Westfield, N. J., November 8, 1827; received a liberal education; engaged in business in New York City, still remaining a resident of Elizabeth where he was largely interested in real estate; member of city council of that city in 1865 and 1866; elected State senator and served from 1866 to 1869; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1872; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Clark, Champ**, of Bowling Green, Mo., was born March 7, 1850, in Anderson County, Ky.; educated in the common schools, Kentucky University, Bethany College, and Cincinnati Law School; president of Marshall College, West Virginia, 1873-74; worked as a hired farm hand, clerked in a country store, edited a country newspaper, and practiced law; city attorney of Louisiana and Bowling Green; deputy prosecuting attorney and prosecuting attorney; Presidential elector; delegate to Trans-Mississippi Congress at Denver; elected to the Fifty-third Congress; defeated for the Fifty-fourth; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Clark, Charles B.**, of Neenah, Wis., was born at Theresa, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 24, 1844; received a common school education; moved to Wisconsin in 1855, and settled in Neenah; engaged in manufacturing; enlisted in Company I, Twenty-first Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry at its organization, and served with the same during the war, held various minor local offices; elected a member of the assembly for 1885; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; died September 10, 1891.

**Clark, Charles N.**, of Hannibal, Mo., was born in Cortland County, N. Y., August 21, 1827; educated at Hamilton, N. Y., and moved to Illinois in 1859; when the war broke out he assisted in raising a company of cavalry, which was made Company

G, Third Illinois Cavalry, August 6, 1861, and went directly into active service at the front under Col. E. A. Carr; becoming disabled from further service, he left the Army in 1863 and located in Hannibal in April, 1865; became interested in the Mississippi River bottom lands in Illinois, opposite the city of Hannibal, in 1870, and immediately began the work of their reclamation; began active work of erecting the Sny Island levee in 1872 and completed it in 1874, reclaiming over 100,000 acres of land from overflow by the river; engaged in farming these lands for a number of years; interested in the improvement of the Mississippi River; made a member of the executive committee for the improvement of Western waterways; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Clark, Christopher**, was born in Virginia in 1767; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; member of the State legislature for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth Congress as a Jeffersonian Democrat, in place of John Trigg, deceased; reelected to the Ninth Congress, serving from November 5, 1804, until July 1, 1806, when he resigned; died near New London, Va., November 21, 1828.

**Clark, Clarence Don**, of Evanston, Wyo., was born at Sandy Creek, Oswego County, N. Y., April 16, 1851; educated in the common schools and at the Iowa State University; admitted to the bar in 1874; taught school and practiced law in Delaware County, Iowa, until 1881; in that year moved to Evanston, Wyo.; prosecuting attorney for Uinta County four years; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1888 and 1900; appointed associate justice of the Territory of Wyoming in 1890, but declined the office; upon the admission of Wyoming as a State was elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Fifty-third Congress by a fusion of Democrats and Populists; elected January 23, 1895, to the United States Senate for the term ending March 3, 1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the failure of the legislature to elect in 1892-93, and on January 24, 1899, reelected for the term of 1899-1905.

**Clark, Daniel**, was born at Stratham, N. H., October 24, 1809; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1834; studied law and in 1837 commenced practice at Epping, N. H.; became a resident of Manchester in 1839; member of the State legislature 1842, 1843, 1846, 1854, and 1855; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire as a Republican in the place of James Bell, deceased; reelected, serving from December 7, 1857, to July, 1866, when he resigned; President pro tempore of the Senate during the first session of the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed July 27, 1866, United States district judge, which office he held until his death; president of the New Hampshire constitutional convention in 1876; died in Manchester, N. H., January 2, 1891.

**Clark, Ezra, jr.**, was born in Vermont; moved to Hartford, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Clark, Franklin**, was born in Maine; educated in the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Wiscasset, Me.; member of the State house of representatives; an executive councilor in 1855; elected a representative from Maine to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Clark, Horace F.**, was born at Southbury, Conn., in 1815; graduated from Williams College; studied law and commenced practice in New York City, where he became prominent in financial, political, and railroad circles; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died at New York City June 19, 1873.

**Clark, James**, was born in Bedford County, Va., in 1779; moved with his parents to Clark County, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law in Virginia and commenced practice at Winchester, Ky., in 1797; member of the State house of representatives for several years; appointed judge of the court of appeals in 1810; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth Congress as a Clay Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress without opposition, serving from May 24, 1813, to 1816, when he resigned; judge of the circuit court 1817-1824; elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; elected governor of Kentucky in 1826; died at Frankfort, Ky., August 27, 1839.

**Clark, James W.**, was born in Bertie County, N. C., March 2, 1781; graduated from Princeton College in 1796; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1802, 1803, and 1811; Presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1812; member of the State senate in 1812, 1813, and 1814; elected a Representative to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; appointed by Secretary Branch chief clerk of the Navy Department in 1828; died at Washington, D. C., January, 1844.

**Clark, John B.**, was born in Madison County, Ky., April 17, 1802; studied law and commenced practice at Fayette, Mo.; clerk of the Howard County courts 1824-1834; commanded a regiment of Missouri Mounted Volunteers in the Black Hawk war in 1832; commissioned major-general of militia in 1848; member of the State house of representatives 1850 and 1851; commander of the State force called out to expel the Mormons from Missouri; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the election of James S. Green to the United States Senate; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress without opposition, and to the Thirty-seventh Congress, serving from December 7, 1857, until he withdrew; expelled July 13, 1861; served as a Senator from Missouri to the First Confederate Congress and as a Representative in the Second Confederate Congress; brigadier-general in the Confederate service.

**Clark, John B., jr.**, of Fayette, Mo., was born at Fayette, Mo., January 14, 1831; attended the common schools; entered Missouri University at the age of 15, but remained only two years; studied law, and afterwards graduated from the law department of Harvard University, at Cambridge, Mass.; practiced law from 1855 until the commencement of the civil war, when he entered the Confederate army as a lieutenant; promoted successively to be captain, major, colonel, and brigadier-general; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Clark, Lincoln**, was born in Hampshire County, Mass., June 6, 1800; spent the early part of his life on a farm; taught school; graduated from Amherst College; studied law and commenced practice in Pickens County, Ala.; member of the State house of representatives in 1834, 1835, and 1845; moved to Tuscaloosa in 1836; appointed attorney-general

in 1839; appointed United States circuit judge in 1846; moved to Dubuque, Iowa, in 1848; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-second Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Clark, Lot**, was born in New York; resided at Norwich; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Clark, Robert**, was born in Washington County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1815; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Clark, Samuel**, was born in New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich.; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died at Kalamazoo, Mich., October 2, 1870.

**Clark, Samuel M.**, of Keokuk, Iowa, was born on a farm in Van Buren County, Iowa, October 11, 1842; attended a few terms of public school and one year at Des Moines Valley College; studied law; enlisted as private in Company H, Nineteenth Iowa Infantry, but was not mustered in because of ill health; admitted to the bar June, 1864; editor of the Keokuk Gate City for thirty-one years; delegate to national Republican conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Clark, William**, was born at Dauphin, Pa.; treasurer of the State of Pennsylvania; Treasurer of the United States 1828-1829; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Dauphin, Pa., April 28, 1841.

**Clark, William Andrews**, Democrat, of Butte, Mont., was born on a farm near Connelleville, Fayette County, Pa., January 8, 1839; received a common school education; moved to Iowa with his father in 1856; and assisted in farm work for a short time; taught school, and studied law at Mount Pleasant, Iowa; worked in the quartz mines around Central City, Colo., in 1862, and went to Montana in 1863; State orator at the Philadelphia Centennial in 1876; elected grand master of the Masonic Fraternity in 1877; major of a battalion that pursued Chief Joseph and his band in the Nez Perces invasion of 1877; president of the constitutional convention of the State in 1884; president of the second constitutional convention in 1889; candidate for Congress in 1888, but defeated because of a schism in his own party; elected to the United States Senate by the Democratic legislature in 1890, but was not seated owing to the muddle growing out of the organization of two legislatures in the State, the Republican Senators being seated; caucus nominee of his party for the Senate in 1893; assisted materially in retaining the State capital at Helena in a contest between that city and Anaconda in 1894; extensively engaged in banking, mining, manufacturing, and various other business enterprises; elected United States Senator as a Democrat January 28, 1899, to succeed Hon. Lee Mantle, Republican; a memorial was filed in the Senate asking that the election of Senator Clark be investigated, which was referred

to the Committee on Privileges and Elections; after an investigation a resolution was reported to the effect that the election was void; this resolution was not acted upon by the Senate, as Senator Clark, in a speech on May 15, 1900, stated that he had sent his resignation to the governor of Montana and desired to submit the matter to the people of his State, and would abide by their verdict; the acting governor of the State immediately appointed him to fill the vacancy created by his resignation, but he did not present himself to be sworn in under the credentials; in the Democratic State convention held in Montana in September a resolution was unanimously adopted demanding his reelection to the Senate, and a legislative ticket favorable to his reelection was overwhelmingly elected in November, and on January 16, 1901, was reelected for the term of six years to succeed the Hon. Thomas H. Carter, and took his seat March 4, 1901.

**Clark, William T.**, was born at Norwalk, Conn., June 29, 1834; received his education in Connecticut and at New York City; taught school; studied law in New York, and in 1855 moved to Iowa and commenced practice; served in the Union Army, attaining the rank of major-general, and commanded a division in Texas until he was mustered out in 1866; engaged in business at Galveston, Tex.; elected a Representative from Texas to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, but his seat was successfully contested by D. C. Giddings, May 13, 1872.

**Clarke, Archibald S.**, was born in New York in 1788; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to practice; successively clerk, surrogate, and judge of Saratoga County; member of the State senate 1813-1816; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress (in the place of Peter B. Porter, resigned), serving from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; died at Clarence, N. Y., December 4, 1821.

**Clarke, Bayard**, was born in New York March 17, 1815; graduated from Geneva College; studied law and admitted to practice; attaché to General Cass, minister to France, 1836-1840; student at the Royal Cavalry School; appointed second lieutenant in the Eighth Infantry March 3, 1841; transferred to the Second Dragoons in September, 1841, and resigned December 15, 1843; settled in Westchester County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American Whig.

**Clarke, Beverly L.**, was born in Virginia; moved to Kentucky; member of the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; appointed by President Buchanan minister to Guatemala, and was also accredited to Honduras, serving from January 7, 1858, until his death, at Guatemala, March 17, 1860.

**Clarke, Charles E.**, was born at Greatbend, N. Y., April 8, 1790; member of the State house of representatives 1839-40; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; died at Greatbend, N. Y., December 29, 1863.

**Clarke, Daniel**, a resident of New Orleans, was Delegate from the Territory of Orleans to the Ninth Congress.

**Clarke, Frank Gay**, of Peterboro, N. H., was born in Wilton, N. H., September 10, 1850; educated at Kimball Union Academy, Meriden, N. H., and at Dartmouth College; admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced law at Peterboro; member of the State house of representatives in 1885, of the State senate in 1889; reelected to the former in 1891, and chosen speaker of that body; appointed colonel on the military staff of Governor Hale, and served in that capacity from 1885 to 1887; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; died January 9, 1901.

**Clarke, Freeman**, was born at Troy, N. Y., March 22, 1809; engaged in mercantile pursuits for a time, and subsequently engaged in the banking business; officer of railroad companies for thirty-five years; Presidential elector in 1856; appointed Comptroller of the Currency in the United States Treasury Department in 1865; member of the State constitutional convention of 1867; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; elected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Clarke, Henry S.**, was born in Beaufort County, N. C., in 1801; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1828; studied law and commenced practice at Washington; member of the State house of commons in 1833 and 1834; elected a representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Clarke, John B.**, was born near Augusta, Bracken County, Ky., April 14, 1833; received his education at Augusta; studied law and in 1854 was admitted to the bar; county attorney of Bracken County 1858-1862; elected to the State senate of Kentucky in 1867; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Clarke, John C.**, was born in Connecticut March 8, 1793; graduated from Williams College in 1811; moved to Chenango County, N. Y.; elected a member of the State assembly in 1826; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, but changed his politics on the appearance of President Van Buren's message in 1837; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; First Auditor of the Treasury from August 2, 1849, to October 31, 1849; died in 1852.

**Clarke, John H.**, was born at Elizabethtown, N. J., in 1791; graduated from Brown University in 1809; studied law and commenced practice at Providence; engaged in manufacturing; member of the State house of representatives; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Whig, serving from December 6, 1847, to March 3, 1853; died at Providence, R. I., 1870.

**Clarke, Reader Wright**, was born at Bethel, Ohio, May 18, 1812; received a liberal education and learned the art of printing; studied law and afterwards practiced; member of the Ohio legislature in 1840, 1841, and 1842; Presidential elector in 1844; clerk of the court of Clermont County from 1846 to 1852; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; appointed by President Grant Third Auditor of the Treasury, serving from March 26, 1869, to March 26, 1870; appointed a collector of internal revenue in Ohio; died May 23, 1872.

**Clarke, Richard H.**, of Mobile, Ala., was born in Marengo County, Ala., February 9, 1843;

schools; in 1849 moved to Iowa; emigrated to California, and went thence to Oregon; member of the Oregon house of representatives 1851 to 1853; clerk of the United States courts for the district of Oregon 1859-60; moved to Washington Territory in 1861; elected as a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Cole, Orsamus**, was born in New York; studied law and commenced practice at Potosi, Wis.; appointed United States judge for Wisconsin Territory; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-first Congress as a Republican; elected judge of the State supreme court in 1855.

**Cole, William H.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born at Baltimore, Md., January 11, 1837; after practicing law for a short time engaged in the study of medicine; served in the Confederate army during the war; reporter and city editor of the Baltimore Gazette from 1866 until 1883; deputy registrar of Baltimore City in 1870, which position he resigned to accept that of chief clerk of the first branch of the city council of that city; elected reading clerk of the Maryland house of delegates in 1872; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died July 8, 1886.

**Coleman, Hamilton Dudley**, of New Orleans, La., was born in that city May 12, 1845; at 16 years of age he enlisted in the Washington Artillery, Army of Northern Virginia, as a private, and served throughout the war; engaged in the business of manufacturing and dealing in plantation machinery; active in the organization of the World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition; one of the organizers of the first electric-lighting company established in New Orleans, and served as vice-president and afterwards as president; served two terms as president of the New Orleans Chamber of Commerce, and was elected November, 1888, one of the vice-presidents of the National Board of Trade; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Coleman, Nicholas D.**, was born at Maysville, Ky., in 1800; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; moved to Vicksburg, Miss., where he resumed the practice of law; postmaster at Vicksburg 1841-1844; died at Vicksburg, Miss., May 11, 1874.

**Colerick, Walpole G.**, of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born at Fort Wayne, Ind., August 1, 1845; lawyer by profession; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Coles, Isaac**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First, Third, and Fourth Congresses.

**Coles, Walter**, was born in Pittsylvania County, Va., in 1789; received a liberal education; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace for many years; served in the U. S. Army during the war of 1812 as a captain of riflemen, on the northern frontier; member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses; died near Robersons Store, Va., November 9, 1857.

**Colfax, Schuyler**, was born at New York City March 23, 1823; educated in the common schools;

became proprietor and editor of the Register at South Bend, Ind., in 1845, which he published for eighteen years; elected in 1850 a delegate from St. Joseph County to the convention which framed the constitution of Indiana; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; elected Vice-President of the United States on the ticket with General Grant, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1873; vice-president of a manufacturing company at South Bend, Ind.; died at Mankato, Minn., January 13, 1885.

**Collamer, Jacob**, was born at Troy, N. Y., in 1792; moved with his father to Burlington, Vt.; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1810; served in the war of 1812; studied law and practiced at Woodstock, Vt., from 1813 to 1833; member of the State house of representatives for several years; judge of the superior court of Vermont 1833-1842; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Whig; appointed Postmaster-General by President Taylor, serving from March 7, 1849, to July 20, 1850; again judge of the superior court of Vermont from November 8, 1850, to October 3, 1854; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Republican, serving from December 3, 1855, until his death, at Woodstock, Vt., November 9, 1865.

**Collier, John A.**, was born in Broome County, N. Y., in 1787; located at Binghamton; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Clay Democrat; died at Binghamton, N. Y., March 24, 1873.

**Collin, John F.**, was born at Hillsdale, N. Y., April 30, 1802; educated in the common schools, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State legislature in 1834; supervisor of Columbia County for several years; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Hillsdale, N. Y., September 16, 1889.

**Collins, Ela** (father of William Collins), was born at Meriden, Conn., February 14, 1786; studied law and commenced practice at Lowville, N. Y.; district attorney of Lewis County 1819 and 1840; served in the war of 1812 as colonel of an infantry regiment of militia; member of the State house of representatives; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress; after his retirement from Congress, devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; died at Lowville, N. Y., November 23, 1848.

**Collins, Francis D.**, was born at Saugerties, N. Y., March 5, 1844; educated at St. Joseph's College, in Susquehanna County, and Wyoming Seminary, at Kingston, Pa.; studied law, and in 1866 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Scranton, Pa.; elected district attorney of the Scranton mayor's court district in 1869; elected to the State senate of Pennsylvania 1872, 1873, and 1874; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Collins, John**, was born at Newport, R. I., June 8, 1717; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1778-1783; governor of Rhode Island 1786-1789; elected a Representative from



to Kentucky and elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; member of the peace conference of 1861; identified himself with the Confederacy; died at Montreal, Canada, January 26, 1864.

**Clay, James F.**, of Henderson, Ky., was born December 29, 1840; received a classical education, graduating from Georgetown College, Kentucky, June, 1860; licensed to practice law June, 1862; elected to senate of the State of Kentucky August, 1876; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Clay, Joseph**, was born at Savannah, Ga.; delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1778-1780; paymaster of the southern department in the Revolutionary army; judge of the United States court for the district of Georgia 1796-1801; died at Savannah, Ga., January 16, 1805.

**Clay, Joseph**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa.; elected a Representative from that State to the Eighth Congress; reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, serving from October 17, 1803, to 1808, when he resigned.

**Clay, Matthew**, was born in Virginia; elected a Representative from that State to the Fifth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses without opposition; died in 1815.

**Clayton, Augustine Smith**, was born at Fredericksburg, Va., November 27, 1783; moved with his parents to Georgia in 1784; graduated from Franklin College in 1804; studied law and commenced practicing in Franklin County; moved to Athens; selected by the legislature in 1810 to compile the statutes of Georgia from 1800; member of the State legislature, serving in both houses; elected a judge of the superior court in 1819 and reelected in 1822 and again in 1828; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-second Congress as a State Rights Democrat (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Wilson Lumpkin) and reelected to the Twenty-third Congress, serving from January 21, 1832, to March 3, 1835; died at Athens, Ga., June 21, 1839.

**Clayton, Bertram Tracy**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Clayton, Ala., October 19, 1862; educated at the University of Alabama and at the United States Military Academy; graduated from the Academy June, 1886, and appointed a second lieutenant in the Eleventh U. S. Infantry; served till April 30, 1888, then resigned to go into business as civil engineer in Brooklyn; first lieutenant and adjutant Thirteenth Regiment, National Guards, New York, from May 12, 1890, to December 2, 1892; captain Company I, same regiment, to July 17, 1893; major and engineer Second Brigade, National Guards, New York, to December 16, 1895; mustered into U. S. Volunteer service as captain of Troop C, New York Volunteers, May 20, 1898, and served through the Porto Rican campaign; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Clayton, Charles**, was born in England in 1825; educated in the public schools; emigrated to Wisconsin in 1842, went to Oregon in 1847, and in 1848 arrived in San Francisco, Cal.; alcalde in Santa Clara 1849-50; built the Santa Clara flour mills in 1852; moved to San Francisco in 1853; engaged in the grain and flour business; member of the State legislature in 1863, 1864, 1865, and 1866; member of the board of supervisors of San Fran-

cisco 1864-1869; appointed surveyor of customs of the port and district of San Francisco by President Grant March 16, 1870; elected a Representative from California to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Clayton, Henry D.**, of Eufaula, Ala., was born in Barbour County, Ala., February 10, 1857; lawyer; served one term in the Alabama legislature; chairman of the judiciary committee; United States district attorney from May, 1893, to October, 1896; Democratic Presidential elector in 1888 and 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Clayton, John Middleton**, was born in Sussex County, Md., July 24, 1796; graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law at the Litchfield Law School; admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice at Dover; member of the State house of representatives in 1824; secretary of state of Delaware; elected a United States Senator from Delaware and reelected, serving from December 7, 1829, to 1836; chief justice of Delaware 1837 to 1839; again elected a United States Senator, serving from December 1, 1845, until March 6, 1849, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of State by President Taylor, serving from March 7, 1849, to July 22, 1850; again elected a United States Senator, serving from March 4, 1853, until his death, at Dover, Del., November 9, 1856.

**Clayton, Joshua**, was born in Delaware; studied medicine at Philadelphia and practiced at Middletown, Del.; president of Delaware 1789-1793; governor of the State of Delaware 1793-1798; elected a United States Senator from Delaware in place of John Vining, resigned, serving from February 19, 1798, to July 16, 1798; died near Middletown, Del., August 11, 1798.

**Clayton, Powell**, was born in Delaware County, Pa., August 7, 1833; educated in the common schools and at Partridge Military Academy, Bristol, Pa.; studied civil engineering at Wilmington, Del., and afterwards followed it as a profession; entered the Union Army in Kansas May 29, 1861, as captain in the First Kansas Infantry; appointed lieutenant-colonel of the Fifth Kansas Cavalry in February, 1862, and colonel in March, 1862; commissioned brigadier-general in August, 1864; moved to Arkansas and became a planter; elected governor in 1868; elected a United States Senator from Arkansas as a Republican (to succeed A. McDonald, Republican) for the term 1871 to 1877; member of Republican national committee and attended the Republican national conventions from 1872 to 1896, inclusive; appointed ambassador to Mexico in 1898 by President McKinley.

**Clayton, Thomas**, was born at Newcastle, Del., March 9, 1778; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Newcastle; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Fourteenth Congress; member of the State legislature for several years; elected a United States Senator (in the place of C. A. Rodney, resigned), serving from January 15, 1824, to March 3, 1827; chief justice of the court of common pleas of Delaware; elected to the United States Senate (in place of John M. Clayton, resigned), serving from January 19, 1837, to March 3, 1847; chief justice of the supreme court of Delaware; died at Newcastle, Del., August 21, 1854.

**Clemens, Jeremiah**, was born at Huntsville, Ala., December 28, 1814; graduated from the Uni-

versity of Alabama in 1833; studied law at the Transylvania University, and afterwards practiced at Huntsville; appointed United States marshal for the northern district of Alabama in 1838; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1841; raised a company of riflemen in 1842, and served in the Texas war of independence; again a member of the State house of representatives 1843-44; served in the Mexican war and appointed major of the Thirtieth United States Infantry March 3, 1847; promoted to lieutenant-colonel of the Ninth United States Infantry July 16, 1847; disbanded July 20, 1848; appointed chief of the depot of purchases in Mexico in 1848; elected a United States Senator from Alabama as a Democrat, serving from December 3, 1849, to March 3, 1853; member of the convention which voted Alabama out of the Union in 1861, but protested against its action; held office under the Southern Confederacy; moved to Memphis, Tenn., and became editor of the *Memphis Eagle and Enquirer*, January 1, 1859; returned to Alabama, and died at Huntsville May 25, 1865.

**Clemens, Sherrard**, was born at Wheeling, Va., April 28, 1826; graduated from Washington College; studied law and commenced practice at Wheeling; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-second Congress (in place of George W. Thompson, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from December 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; Presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress without opposition.

**Clements, Andrew J.**, was born in Jackson County, Tenn., in 1832; educated in the public schools; studied medicine; graduated from the University of Tennessee in 1858 and commenced practice at Lafayette; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist, serving from January 13, 1862, to March 3, 1863; member of the State house of representatives in 1866.

**Clements, Isaac**, was born in Franklin County, Ind., in 1837; graduated from the Indiana Asbury University at Greencastle in 1859; studied law at Greencastle; moved to Illinois and taught school; entered the Union Army as second lieutenant of Company G, Ninth Illinois Infantry, in July, 1861; remained in the service over three years; wounded three times and twice promoted; appointed register in bankruptcy in June, 1867; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Clements, Judson C.**, of Lafayette, Ga., was born in Walker County, Ga., February 12, 1846; educated in the schools of that county, also in the law at Cumberland University, at Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the bar and began the practice of law in 1869 at Lafayette, Ga.; elected a representative to the general assembly of Georgia in 1872 and 1874; elected a State senator in 1877; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; member of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

**Clements, Newton N.**, of Tuscaloosa, Ala., was born in Tuscaloosa County, Ala., December 23, 1837; received a classical education, graduating from the University of Alabama in 1858; entered Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., 1859; studied law, but never practiced; entered the Con-

federate army in 1861 as captain in the Twenty-sixth Alabama Regiment, afterwards the Fiftieth Alabama Regiment; successively promoted major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel; member of the State house of representatives of Alabama in 1870, 1871, and 1872; again elected in 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, and 1878; elected speaker of the house of representatives of Alabama in 1876, 1877, and 1878; largely interested in planting and cotton manufactures; president of the Tuscaloosa Manufacturing Company and one of its principal stockholders; elected in 1880 a Representative from Alabama to fill the unexpired term of B. B. Lewis in the Forty-sixth Congress, without opposition.

**Clendenen, David**, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirteenth Congress, in place of Reazin Beall, resigned; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from December 22, 1814, to March 3, 1817.

**Cleveland, Chauncey F.**, was born at Hampton, Conn., in 1799; educated in the public schools; studied law and in 1819 was admitted to the bar; member of the State legislature, having been elected in 1826, and served for twelve years; elected speaker in 1836, 1838, and 1863; appointed attorney for the State in 1832; governor of Connecticut 1842-43; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; Presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; member of the peace conference in 1861; died at Hampton, Conn., June 6, 1887.

**Cleveland, Jesse F.**, was born at Decatur, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Union Democrat and reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; moved to Charleston S. C., in 1839, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; died at Charleston, S. C., May 19, 1841.

**Cleveland, Orestes**, was born at Duanesburgs Schenectady County, N. Y., March 2, 1829; educated in the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York City, and afterward, became a manufacturer in Jersey City; elected alderman in 1861 and was president of the board in 1862; elected mayor in 1864; reelected in 1865 and 1866; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-second Congress.

**Clever, Charles P.**, was born at Cologne, Prussia, February 23, 1830; educated at the Gymnasium of Cologne and the University of Bonn; studied law and commenced practice at Santa Fe, N. Mex.; held several Territorial offices, and claimed to have been elected a Delegate to the Fortieth Congress, but the House gave the seat to J. Francisco Chaves; he served from March 4, 1867, to February 20, 1869.

**Clifford, Nathan**, was born at Rumney, N. H., August 18, 1803; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice in York County in 1827; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1834, serving as speaker the last two years; attorney-general of Maine 1834-1838; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed by President Polk Attorney-General of the United States, serving from December 23, 1846, to March 17, 1848; commissioner to Mexico, with the rank of envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, from March 18, 1848, to September 6, 1849; resumed the practice of law at Portland, Me.; appointed by Presi-



dent Buchanan associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States January 28, 1858; died at Cornish, Me., July 25, 1881.

**Clift, Joseph Wales**, was born at North Marshfield, Mass., September 1, 1836; educated in the common schools and at Phillips Academy; learned the carpenter's trade; entered the Union Army and was acting surgeon in the U. S. Army from July 13, 1862, to August 7, 1865, serving in the Army of the Potomac until November 18, 1866; practiced medicine in Savannah, Ga.; appointed registrar of the city of Savannah by Major-General Pope under the reconstruction acts; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, serving from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Clinch, Duncan L.**, was born in North Carolina in 1798; entered the U. S. Army as first lieutenant July 1, 1808, and attained the rank of brigadier-general in 1829; commanded at the battle of Withlacoochee, against the Seminole Indians December 31, 1835; resigned September 31, 1836, and settled on a plantation near St. Marys, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of John Millen), and served from February 15, 1844, to March 3, 1845; died at Macon, Ga., November 27, 1849.

**Olingan, William**, was born in Pennsylvania; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1777-1779.

**Olingman, Thomas L.**, was born at Huntsville, N. C.; received a liberal education; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1832; studied and practiced law; moved to Asheville, Buncombe County, in 1836; elected a State senator in 1840; elected a Representative to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection; reelected to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Asa Biggs; elected for six years after March 4, 1861; withdrew from the United States Senate January 21, 1861, after having served continuously since December 6, 1847; expelled from Senate July 11, 1861; appointed May 17, 1862, brigadier-general in the Confederate service, commanding a brigade composed of the Eighth, Thirty-first, Fifty-first, and Sixty-first North Carolina Infantry.

**Clinton, De Witt**, was born at Little Britain, N. Y., March 2, 1769; graduated from Columbia College in 1786; studied law and admitted to practice; private secretary to his uncle, Governor George Clinton, 1790-1795; member of the State house of representatives in 1798, and State senator 1799-1802; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Democrat in place of John Armstrong, who resigned, serving from February 23, 1802, to 1803, when he resigned; mayor of the city of New York 1803-1807; again State senator 1806-1811; again mayor of the city of New York 1810-11; lieutenant-governor of New York 1811-1813; defeated in 1812 as the peace candidate for President; again mayor of the city of New York 1811-1814; initiated the Erie Canal in 1815, and served several years as canal commissioner; governor of the State of New York 1817-1822 and 1824-1827; died at Albany, N. Y., February 11, 1828.

**Clinton, George**, was born in Ulster County, N. Y., July 28, 1739; received a liberal education;

served as lieutenant of rangers in the expedition against Fort Frontenac; studied law and commenced practice in Ulster County; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1775-1777, but served a part of that time in the field as brigadier-general of militia; appointed brigadier-general by Congress March 25, 1777; governor of New York 1777-1795; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution, and was its president; defeated as a State Rights candidate for the Vice-Presidency in 1790; member of the State house of representatives in 1800; again governor of New York 1801-1804; elected Vice-President in 1804 as a State Rights Democrat; reelected in 1808; died at Washington, D. C., April 20, 1812.

**Clinton, George, jr.**, was born in New York City; member of the State house of representatives 1801-2; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress in place of Samuel L. Mitchell, elected Senator; reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, serving from February 14, 1805, to March 3, 1809.

**Clinton, James G.**, was born at Newburgh, N. Y.; held several public offices there; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress.

**Clopton, David**, was born in Georgia in 1820; moved to Tuskegee, Ala.; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a State Rights Democrat, serving from December 5, 1859, to January 21, 1861, when he retired from the House; elected a Representative to the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1864.

**Clopton, John**, was born in Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, serving until his death, September 11, 1816.

**Clover, B. H.**, of Cambridge, Kans., was born in Franklin County, Ohio, December 22, 1837; received his education in the common schools of his native State; a farmer; school commissioner, and held similar local offices; twice chosen president of the Kansas State Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union, and twice vice-president of the national organization; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a candidate of the Farmers' Alliance.

**Clowney, William K.**, was born in Union County, S. C.; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1818; studied law and began practicing at Union; commissioner in equity of South Carolina 1830-1833; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-third Congress as a Nullifier; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a State Rights candidate, defeating James Rogers, Unionist; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Clunie, Thomas Jefferson**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at St. Johns, Newfoundland, March 25, 1852; emigrated to California; returned to Maine, where he remained a few years, and then went back to California, where he afterwards resided; educated in the public schools; studied law, and admitted to practice when 18 years of age by a special act of the legislature; elected to the legislature in 1875; appointed brigadier-general of the Fourth Brigade of the National Guard of California in 1876; delegate at large to

the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1884, and represented California Democrats on the committee on platform and resolutions; served one term in the State senate; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Clymer, George**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1739; received a liberal education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1776-1778 and 1780-1783; member of the Pennsylvania legislature in 1784; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First Congress; appointed collector of excise duties in 1791, but resigned after the whisky insurrection; one of the commissioners who negotiated a treaty with the Cherokees and the Creeks June 29, 1796; retired from public life and devoted himself to agriculture, the fine arts, and finance; died at Morrisville, Pa., January 23, 1813.

**Clymer, Hiester**, of Reading, Pa., was born in Caernarvon Township, Berks County, Pa., November 3, 1827; received his primary education in the schools of Reading, and graduated from Princeton College, New Jersey, in 1847; studied law and admitted to the bar in Berks County in 1849; pursued his profession in that county until the autumn of 1851, when he removed to Pottsville, Schuylkill County, and there practiced until 1856, when he returned to Reading; acquired an extensive practice; in January, 1860, by appointment of the judges of the court of common pleas, he represented Berks County in the board of revenue commissioners of the State; same year he represented his district in the National Democratic convention at Charleston and Baltimore; member of the State senate of Pennsylvania from October, 1860, until he resigned when nominated, in March, 1866, as Democratic candidate for governor of Pennsylvania; represented his district in the national Democratic convention which met at New York in 1868; appointed by Governor Geary a member of the State board of public charities in 1870; president of the Democratic State convention which met at Reading in May, 1872; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress was president of the Union Trust Company, of Philadelphia, and president of the Clymer Iron Company; died at Reading, Pa., June 12, 1884.

**Cobb, Amasa**, was born in Crawford County, Ill., September 27, 1823; educated in the public schools; went to Wisconsin Territory in 1842 and engaged in lead mining; served in the Mexican war as a private in the U. S. Army; studied law and afterwards practiced; district attorney 1850-1854; member of the State senate of Wisconsin 1855-56; adjutant-general of Wisconsin 1855-1858; member of the State house of representatives 1860-61, serving as speaker the last year; entered the Union Army as colonel and rose to the rank of brigadier-general; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Cobb, Clinton L.**, was born at Elizabeth City, N. C., August 25, 1842; received a limited education; studied law and in 1867 was admitted to practice; candidate for the legislature in 1866, but was defeated; independent candidate for Congress in 1868, but withdrew in favor of J. R. French; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-

second Congress as the regular Republican candidate; also to the Forty-third Congress; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Cobb, David**, was born at Attleboro, Mass., September 14, 1748; graduated from Harvard College in 1766; studied medicine in Boston, and afterwards practiced at Taunton, Mass.; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775; lieutenant-colonel of Jackson's regiment 1777-78, serving in Rhode Island and New Jersey; after the war resumed the practice of law at Taunton; appointed major-general of militia; judge of the Bristol County court of common pleas; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Third Congress as a Federalist; moved to Maine in 1796 and devoted himself to agriculture; elected to the senate of Massachusetts from the eastern district of Maine in 1802 and served as president; elected to the State council in 1808; elected lieutenant-governor in 1809; member of the board of military defense in 1812; chief justice of the Hancock County court of common pleas; returned to Taunton in 1817; died at Taunton, Mass., April 17, 1830.

**Cobb, George T.**, was born at Morristown, N. J.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Cobb, Howell** (uncle of Howell Cobb), was born at Granville, N. C.; moved to Georgia, where he engaged in agricultural pursuits; served in the U. S. Army as ensign and captain from 1793 to 1806; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses, serving from October 26, 1807, to 1812, when he resigned to accept a captain's commission in the U. S. Army; served through the war with Great Britain; after the war resigned and returned to his plantation, where he died in 1820.

**Cobb, Howell**, was born at Cherry Hill, Ga., September 7, 1815; graduated from Franklin College in 1834; studied law, and in 1836 commenced practice at Athens, Ga.; chosen Presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1836; solicitor-general of the western judicial circuit of Georgia 1837-1841; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; served as Speaker in the Thirty-first Congress; governor of Georgia 1851-1853; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; Secretary of the Treasury under President Buchanan, serving from March 6, 1857, until December 10, 1860, when he resigned; chairman of the convention of delegates from the seceded States which assembled at Montgomery, Ala., to form a Confederate Government, February 24, 1861; appointed brigadier-general in the Confederate army February 13, 1862, and promoted major-general September 9, 1863; surrendered at Macon, Ga., April 20, 1864; died at New York City October 9, 1868.

**Cobb, James E.**, of Tuskegee, Ala., was born at Thomaston, Upson County, Ga., October 5, 1835; received his early education in the town schools; graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in June, 1856; after being admitted to the practice of law moved to Texas in 1857; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as lieutenant in Company F, Fifth Texas Regiment, with which command he served in the army of northern Virginia until he was made prisoner at the battle of Gettysburg; after his release located at Tuskegee and practiced law until 1874; at the general election of that year he was chosen one of the circuit

judges of the State; reelected in 1880 and again in 1886; before qualifying under the last election he was elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress and seat successfully contested by A. T. Goodwyn; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law; died at East Las Vegas, N. Mex., June 4, 1903.

**Cobb, Seth W.**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Southampton County, Va., December 5, 1838; received a common school education; joined a volunteer company from his native county in 1861; served throughout the war in the army of northern Virginia; moved to St. Louis in 1867, and worked as a clerk in a grain commission house for three years; engaged in the same business on his own account in 1870; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses.

**Cobb, Stephen Alonzo**, was born at Madison, Me., June 17, 1833; educated in the common schools; moved with his father to Minnesota in 1850, where he worked at the lumbering business nearly four years, studying the languages and preparing for college; entered Beloit College in 1854, where he was a student for two years; went to Providence and graduated from the Brown University in 1858; settled at Wyandotte, Kans., in 1859 and commenced the practice of law; entered the Army in 1862; attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel, and served throughout the war; mayor of Wyandotte 1862 and 1868; member of the State senate of Kansas 1862, 1869, and 1870; speaker of the house of representatives of Kansas in 1872; elected a Representative from Kansas to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Cobb, Thomas B.**, of Vincennes, Ind., was born in Lawrence County, Ind., July 2, 1828; raised on a farm; attended the Bloomington University; studied and practiced law at Bedford from 1853 until 1867, when he moved to Vincennes; commissioned major of the militia of Indiana by the governor of Indiana in 1852; elected to the State senate from 1858 to 1866; Democratic candidate for elector in 1868; president of the Indiana State convention in 1876; delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis which nominated Tilden and Hendricks in 1876; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died June 23, 1892.

**Cobb, Thomas W.**, was born in Columbia County, Ga., 1784; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Greensboro; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; elected to the Eighteenth Congress, and before the expiration of his term was elected a United States Senator in place of Nicholas Ware, deceased, serving from December 6, 1824, to 1828, when he resigned; chosen a judge of the superior court; died at Greensboro, Ga., February 1, 1830.

**Cobb, Williamson B. W.**, was born in Rhea County, Tenn., June 8, 1807; moved with his father to Madison County, Ala., in 1809, where he was educated in the public schools; farmer and dealer in clocks; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1805; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-

fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses without opposition, serving until January 21, 1861, when he resigned, Alabama having seceded; elected to the Confederate House of Representatives in 1863, but did not take his seat; died in November, 1864.

**Coburn, Frank Potter**, of West Salem, Wis., was born at Hamilton, La Crosse County, Wis., December 6, 1858; educated in the public schools; farmer; Democratic candidate for Congress in the Seventh district in 1888 and defeated; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Coburn, John**, was born at Indianapolis, Ind., October 27, 1825; graduated from Wabash College in 1840; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1849 and commenced practice at Indianapolis; member of the State house of representatives in 1850; judge of the court of common pleas during 1859, 1860, and 1861, when he resigned; served in the Union Army as colonel of the Thirty-third Indiana Regiment during the war for the suppression of the rebellion and was brevetted brigadier-general; appointed the first secretary of Montana Territory in March, 1865, but resigned at once; elected judge of the fifth judicial circuit of Indiana in October, 1865, and resigned in July, 1866; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Coburn, Stephen**, was born in Maine; resided at Skowhegan; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-sixth Congress (in place of Israel Washburn, jr., resigned) as a Republican, serving from January 2, 1861, to March 3, 1861.

**Cochran, Charles Fremont**, of St. Joseph, Mo., was born at Kirksville, Adair County, Mo.; resided in Atchison, Kans., from 1860 till 1885; educated in the common schools; practical printer, newspaper man, and a lawyer; served four years as prosecuting attorney of Atchison County, Kans., and four years as a member of the Missouri senate; editor and publisher of the Atchison Patriot in 1868-69; admitted to the bar in 1873, and practiced law until 1885; editor of the St. Joseph Gazette; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cochran, James**, was born at Oswego, N. Y., February 11, 1769; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifth Congress, serving from May 15, 1797, to March 3, 1799; postmaster at Oswego; died at Oswego, N. Y., November 7, 1848.

**Cochran, James**, was born in North Carolina; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from May 22, 1809, to March 3, 1813.

**Cochrane, Aaron V. S.**, of Hudson, N. Y., was born March 14, 1858, at Coxsackie, N. Y.; brought up on a farm; educated in a district school and at Claverack Academy, in Claverack, N. Y.; entered Yale College in 1875 and graduated in 1879; moved to Hudson and entered on the study of law; admitted to the bar in 1881 and has ever since practiced his profession in Hudson; member of the law firm of Brownell & Cochrane; police justice of Hudson in 1887 and 1888; elected district attorney of Columbia County in 1889 and served three years; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Cochrane, Alexander G.**, was born at Allegheny City, Pa., March 20, 1845; received his education in the public schools and at Phillips Acad-

emy, Andover, Mass.; studied law, and in 1866 was admitted to the bar; has since practiced at Allegheny City; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Cochrane, Clark B.**, was born at New Boston, N. H., May 31, 1815; moved to Montgomery County, N. Y., where he was educated, graduating from Union College; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1843 and 1844; moved to Schenectady; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; moved to Albany, where he continued the practice of law; member of the State house of representatives in 1866; defeated for reelection in 1867; died at Albany, N. Y., March 5, 1867.

**Cochrane, John**, was born at Palatine, N. Y., August 27, 1813; graduated from Hamilton College in 1831; studied law and commenced practice at Palatine; moved to New York City in 1846; appointed by President Pierce surveyor of the port of New York 1853-1857; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; member of the Charleston-Baltimore national convention; entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel, and promoted to the rank of brigadier-general; resigned February 25, 1863; president of the Cleveland convention in 1864, which nominated him for Vice-President on the ticket with Fremont for President; attorney-general of the State of New York, 1865; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1868 at Chicago; appointed collector of internal revenue for the sixth district of New York in 1869.

**Cocke, John** (son of William Cocke), was born at Brunswick, Va., in 1772; moved to Tennessee, where he was educated in the public schools; studied law and practiced; member of the State senate and house of representatives for several years; served as major-general of Tennessee Volunteers in the Creek war in 1813 and as colonel of a regiment of Tennessee riflemen, under General Jackson, at New Orleans; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; died at Rutledge, Tenn., February 16, 1854.

**Cocke, William**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives and a colonel of militia; moved to Tennessee; attained the rank of brigadier-general of militia; member of the State house of representatives in 1813; judge of the circuit court; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee, serving from December 5, 1796, to March 3, 1805; appointed by President Madison Indian agent for the Chickasaw Nation in 1814.

**Cocke, William M.**, was born in Tennessee; resided at Rutledge; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Cockerill, Joseph B.**, was born in Virginia; moved to Ohio, where he was educated in the public schools; held several public offices at West Union; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died at West Union, Ohio, October 25, 1875.

**Cockran, William Bourke**, of New York City, was born in Ireland, February 28, 1854; came to

this country when 17 years of age; educated in his native country and France; soon after his arrival in America he received the appointment of teacher in a private academy; subsequently appointed principal of a public school in Westchester County, N. Y.; while engaged in teaching he studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1876; appointed counsel to the sheriff of the city of New York in 1882, and reappointed in 1885; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-second Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Francis B. Spinola; took his seat December 7, 1891; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Cockrell, Francis Marion**, of Warrensburg, Mo., was born in Johnson County, Mo., October 1, 1834; received his early education in the common schools of his county; graduated from Chapel Hill College, Lafayette County, Mo., in July, 1853; studied law, and has pursued that profession; elected to the Senate as a Democrat, to succeed Carl Schurz, Independent Republican; took his seat March 4, 1875; reelected four times.

**Cockrell, Jeremiah Vardaman**, of Anson, Jones County, Tex., was born in Johnson County, Mo., May 7, 1832; attended common schools and Chapel Hill College; went to California during gold excitement in 1849 and returned to Missouri in 1853; engaged in farming and read law prior to the civil war; entered the Confederate army and served through the war; after the war settled in Grayson County, Tex., where he engaged in farming and practiced law until 1882, when he moved to Jones County; appointed district judge by Governor Ireland in 1885, to which position he was elected in 1886 and reelected in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; engaged in stock raising on his large ranch in Jones County, Tex., after leaving Congress.

**Codding, James H.**, of Towanda, Pa., was born in Pike Township, Bradford County, Pa., July 8, 1849; moved in 1854 to Towanda, where he has since resided; educated at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, and in 1868 engaged in the hardware business; commenced the study of law in 1876 and has practiced continuously since his admission to the bar; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Coffeen, Henry A.**, of Sheridan, Wyo., was born in Gallia County, Ohio, in 1841; during infancy moved with his parents to the Wabash country in western Indiana; the family moved to Champaign County, Ill., in 1853; graduated from the scientific department of Abingdon College (now consolidated with Eureka College), Illinois; for seven years devoted himself to teaching, being connected, as teacher of natural sciences, with Hiram College, Ohio; received various appointments from the governors of his State as delegate to Western congresses and conferences, serving as delegate for Wyoming in the World's Fair congress of bankers and financiers, at Chicago, in June, 1893; member of the constitutional convention, in 1889, that framed the present constitution of the new State of Wyoming; received the unsolicited and unanimous nomination from the Democrats for Representative from Wyoming to the Fifty-third Congress and elected.

**Coffin, Charles D.**, a resident of Ohio; studied law and commenced practice at New Lebanon; was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress (in place of Andrew W.

Loomis, resigned) as a Whig, serving from December 20, 1837, to March 3, 1839; moved to Cincinnati, where he continued the practice of law.

**Coffin, Charles E.**, of Muirkirk, Md., was born at Boston, Mass., in 1844; educated in the Boston grammar and high schools; moved to Maryland in 1863 and made his home at Muirkirk, in Prince George County; he established the iron works at that place in 1864; elected to the house of delegates of Maryland in 1884 and served on the ways and means committee; elected a member of the State senate in 1890, serving for four years; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Barnes Compton, resigned; reelected a member of the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Coffin, Peleg, jr.**, was born in Massachusetts in September, 1756; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Third Congress; State treasurer of Massachusetts 1797 to 1802; died March 6, 1805.

**Coffroth, Alexander H.**, of Somerset, Pa., was born at Somerset, Somerset County, Pa., May 18, 1828; educated in the public schools and at Somerset Academy; commenced publishing and editing a Democratic paper at Somerset when he was 18 years of age, and continued at this business for five years; studied law, admitted to the bar in February, 1851, and has since practiced; elected a major-general of volunteers of Pennsylvania in 1854, and held the office five years; frequently a delegate to the Democratic State conventions of Pennsylvania, and delegate to the Democratic national conventions which assembled at Charleston, S. C., and at Baltimore in 1860; delegate to the Democratic national convention which assembled in Baltimore in 1872; Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses, and was elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress, resumed the practice of law at Somerset, Pa.

**Coghlan, John M.**, was born at Louisville, Ky., December 8, 1835; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1847, and in 1850 emigrated to California; studied law and practiced at Suisun City; member of the California legislature in 1865 and 1866; elected a Representative from California to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Cogswell, William**, of Salem, Mass., was born in Bradford, Mass., August 23, 1838; fitted at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and entered Dartmouth College August 23, 1855; graduated from the Dane Law School, Harvard University, in 1860; lawyer by profession; mayor of the city of Salem, Mass., in 1867, 1868, 1869, 1873, and 1874; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1870-71, 1881-1883, and a member of the State senate 1885-86; served in the Union Army from April, 1861, till July 25, 1865; held commissions as captain, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel in the Second Massachusetts Infantry, and brigadier-general by brevet, and assigned to the command of the Third Brigade, Third Division, Twentieth Army Corps; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., May 22, 1895.

**Coit, Joshua**, was born at New London, Conn., October 7, 1758; graduated from Harvard College in 1776; studied law, and in 1779 commenced practice at New London; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Rep-

resentative from Connecticut to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, serving until September 5, 1798, when he died at New London, Conn.

**Coke, Richard**, of Waco, Tex., was born at Williamsburg, Va., March 13, 1829; educated at William and Mary College; studied law; admitted to the bar when 21 years of age; moved in 1850 to Waco, McLennan County, Tex., where he has since resided; served in the Confederate army as private and afterwards as captain; appointed district judge in June, 1865; nominated by the Democratic party for judge of the State supreme court in 1866 and elected; after having occupied the position one year was removed by General Sheridan as "an impediment to reconstruction;" returned to the practice of law the latter part of 1867; elected governor of Texas in December, 1873; reelected in February, 1876, resigning December 1, 1877, after having been elected the previous April to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed Morgan C. Hamilton, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1877; reelected in 1883, and again in 1889.

**Coke, Richard, jr.**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Abingdon; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-second Congress without opposition; died at Abingdon, Va., March 30, 1851.

**Colcock, William F.**, was born in South Carolina; graduated from South Carolina College in 1823; studied law, and commenced practice at Grahamville, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives for several years, serving two years as speaker; collector of the port of Charleston previous to and during the civil war; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-first Congress; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; member of the national Democratic convention held in Charleston in 1860; died in Charleston, S. C., June 13, 1869.

**Golden, Cadwallader David**, was born at Flushing, N. Y., April 4, 1759; received a liberal education, completing it at London; returned to the United States, where he studied law and commenced practice at New York; moved to Poughkeepsie in 1793, where he remained a few years and then located in New York City; appointed State district attorney in 1810; colonel of volunteers in 1812; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; mayor of the city of New York in 1819; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress, having successfully contested the election of Peter Sharpe, and served from December 12, 1821, to March 3, 1823; member of the State senate 1824 to 1827; died at Jersey City, N. J., February 7, 1834.

**Cole, Cornelius**, was born at Lodi, N. Y., September 17, 1822; graduated from Wesleyan University, Connecticut; studied law and was admitted to practice; went to California in 1849, and after working a year in the gold mines commenced practice; district attorney of Sacramento city and county from 1859 to 1862; member of the national Republican committee from 1856 to 1860; moved to Santa Cruz; Representative from California to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Union Republican; elected a United States Senator to succeed James A. McDougall, Democrat, serving from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1873.

**Cole, George E.**, was born in Oneida County, N. Y., December 23, 1826; educated in the public

schools; in 1849 moved to Iowa; emigrated to California, and went thence to Oregon; member of the Oregon house of representatives 1851 to 1853; clerk of the United States courts for the district of Oregon 1859-60; moved to Washington Territory in 1861; elected as a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Cole, Orsamus**, was born in New York; studied law and commenced practice at Potosi, Wis.; appointed United States judge for Wisconsin Territory; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-first Congress as a Republican; elected judge of the State supreme court in 1855.

**Cole, William H.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born at Baltimore, Md., January 11, 1837; after practicing law for a short time engaged in the study of medicine; served in the Confederate army during the war; reporter and city editor of the Baltimore Gazette from 1866 until 1883; deputy registrar of Baltimore City in 1870, which position he resigned to accept that of chief clerk of the first branch of the city council of that city; elected reading clerk of the Maryland house of delegates in 1872; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died July 8, 1886.

**Coleman, Hamilton Dudley**, of New Orleans, La., was born in that city May 12, 1845; at 16 years of age he enlisted in the Washington Artillery, Army of Northern Virginia, as a private, and served throughout the war; engaged in the business of manufacturing and dealing in plantation machinery; active in the organization of the World's Industrial and Cotton Centennial Exposition; one of the organizers of the first electric-lighting company established in New Orleans, and served as vice-president and afterwards as president; served two terms as president of the New Orleans Chamber of Commerce, and was elected November, 1888, one of the vice-presidents of the National Board of Trade; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Coleman, Nicholas D.**, was born at Maysville, Ky., in 1800; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; moved to Vicksburg, Miss., where he resumed the practice of law; postmaster at Vicksburg 1841-1844; died at Vicksburg, Miss., May 11, 1874.

**Colerick, Walpole G.**, of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born at Fort Wayne, Ind., August 1, 1845; lawyer by profession; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Coles, Isaac**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First, Third, and Fourth Congresses.

**Coles, Walter**, was born in Pittsylvania County, Va., in 1789; received a liberal education; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; justice of the peace for many years; served in the U. S. Army during the war of 1812 as a captain of riflemen, on the northern frontier; member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses; died near Robersons Store, Va., November 9, 1857.

**Colfax, Schuyler**, was born at New York City March 23, 1823; educated in the common schools;

became proprietor and editor of the Register at South Bend, Ind., in 1845, which he published for eighteen years; elected in 1850 a delegate from St. Joseph County to the convention which framed the constitution of Indiana; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; elected Vice-President of the United States on the ticket with General Grant, and served from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1873; vice-president of a manufacturing company at South Bend, Ind.; died at Mankato, Minn., January 13, 1885.

**Collamer, Jacob**, was born at Troy, N. Y., in 1792; moved with his father to Burlington, Vt.; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1810; served in the war of 1812; studied law and practiced at Woodstock, Vt., from 1813 to 1833; member of the State house of representatives for several years; judge of the superior court of Vermont 1833-1842; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Whig; appointed Postmaster-General by President Taylor, serving from March 7, 1849, to July 20, 1850; again judge of the superior court of Vermont from November 8, 1850, to October 3, 1854; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Republican, serving from December 3, 1855, until his death, at Woodstock, Vt., November 9, 1865.

**Collier, John A.**, was born in Broome County, N. Y., in 1787; located at Binghamton; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Clay Democrat; died at Binghamton, N. Y., March 24, 1873.

**Collin, John F.**, was born at Hillsdale, N. Y., April 30, 1802; educated in the common schools, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State legislature in 1834; supervisor of Columbia County for several years; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Hillsdale, N. Y., September 16, 1889.

**Collins, Ela** (father of William Collins), was born at Meriden, Conn., February 14, 1786; studied law and commenced practice at Lowville, N. Y.; district attorney of Lewis County 1819 and 1840; served in the war of 1812 as colonel of an infantry regiment of militia; member of the State house of representatives; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress; after his retirement from Congress, devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; died at Lowville, N. Y., November 23, 1848.

**Collins, Francis D.**, was born at Saugerties, N. Y., March 5, 1844; educated at St. Joseph's College, in Susquehanna County, and Wyoming Seminary, at Kingston, Pa.; studied law, and in 1866 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Scranton, Pa.; elected district attorney of the Scranton mayor's court district in 1869; elected to the State senate of Pennsylvania 1872, 1873, and 1874; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Collins, John**, was born at Newport, R. I., June 8, 1717; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1778-1783; governor of Rhode Island 1786-1789; elected a Representative from



Rhode Island to the First Congress, but did not take his seat; died at Newport, R. I., March 8, 1795.

**Collins, Patrick A.**, of Boston, Mass., was born near Fermoy, County Cork, Ireland, March 12, 1844; came to the United States in 1848; received a common school education; in early life an upholsterer; read law in the Harvard Law School and in Boston, where he practiced since his admission to the bar in 1871; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1868 and 1869, and of the Massachusetts senate in 1870 and 1871; judge-advocate-general of Massachusetts in 1875; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; consul-general at London under President Cleveland; resumed the practice of law at Boston, Mass.

**Collins, William** (son of Ela Collins), was born in Oneida County, N. Y.; studied law and commenced practice at Lowville, N. Y.; district attorney for Lewis County 1845-46; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; moved to Cleveland, Ohio.

**Colquitt, Alfred Holt**, of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Walton County, Ga., April 20, 1824; graduated from Princeton College in the class of 1844; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1845; served as a staff officer, with the rank of major, during the Mexican war; elected and served as a member of the Thirty-third Congress; member of the Georgia legislature in 1859; Presidential elector for the State at large on the Breckinridge ticket in 1860; member of the secession convention of the State of Georgia; entered the Confederate service as captain; colonel of the Sixth Georgia Infantry; served as a brigadier-general, and was commissioned a major-general; elected governor of the State of Georgia in 1878 for four years; reelected under a new constitution for two years; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed Pope Barrow, Democrat, for the full term commencing March 4, 1883; reelected in 1888; died March 26, 1894, at Washington, D. C.

**Colquitt, Walter T.** (father of Alfred H. Colquitt), was born in Halifax County, Va., December 27, 1799; moved with his parents to Georgia; received a liberal education, being a student at Princeton College; studied law, and in 1820 was admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Sparta, Ga.; moved to Cowpens; elected brigadier-general of militia by the legislature in 1820; defeated as the Troup candidate for the Twentieth Congress by Lumpkin, the Clark candidate; elected judge of the Chattahoochee circuit in 1826 and reelected in 1829; licensed as a Methodist Episcopal preacher in 1827; State senator in 1834 and 1837; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a State Rights Whig, but refused to support General Harrison for President, and resigned July 21, 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses; elected a United States Senator, and served from December 4, 1843, until 1848, when he resigned; member of the Nashville convention in 1850; died at Macon, Ga., May 7, 1855.

**Colson, David Grant**, of Middlesboro, Ky., was born April 1, 1861, at Yellow Creek (now Middlesboro, Knox (now Bell) County, Ky.; attended the common schools and the academies at Tazewell and Mossy Creek, Tenn.; taught school, and while thus engaged read law; took the junior course in law in the Kentucky University in 1879-80; went to Washington in September, 1882, from which time until June 30, 1886, he was an

examiner and special examiner in the Pension Bureau of the Interior Department; returned to Kentucky in 1887, and in that year was elected to the Kentucky house of representatives, session of 1887-88; Republican nominee for State treasurer in 1889; elected mayor of Middlesboro in November, 1893, for four years, which position he resigned to accept a seat in the Fifty-fourth Congress, to which he was elected as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; colonel of a Kentucky regiment during the Spanish-American war.

**Colston, Edward**, was born in Berkeley County, Va., in 1788; graduated from Princeton College in 1806; several years a member of the State house of representatives and high sheriff of Berkeley County; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth Congress as a Federalist; defeated for the Sixteenth Congress; died in Berkeley County, Va., April 23, 1861.

**Comegys, Joseph P.**, was born at Cherbourg, Del., December 29, 1813; received a liberal education; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1835, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1835 and 1843; appointed one of a commission of three lawyers to revise the State statutes in 1852; appointed a United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John M. Clayton, and served from December 4, 1856, to March 3, 1857; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1868; appointed chief justice of Delaware May 18, 1876; died at Dover, Del., February 1, 1893.

**Comingo, Abram**, was born in Mercer County, Ky., January 9, 1820; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1847 admitted to the bar; moved to Missouri in 1848; elected a member of the Missouri State convention in February, 1861; appointed provost-marshal of the sixth district of Missouri in May, 1863; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Comins, Linus B.**, was born at Charlton, Mass., November 29, 1817; graduated from the Worcester County Manual-Labor High School; engaged in mercantile pursuits and manufacturing at Roxbury, Mass.; member of the Roxbury city council in 1846, 1847, and 1848, serving the last two years as president; mayor of Roxbury in 1854; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860; died at Jamaica Plain, Mass., October 14, 1892.

**Compton, Barnes**, of Laurel, Md., was born at Port Tobacco, Charles County, Md., November 16, 1830; educated at Charlotte Hall Academy and at Princeton College, where he graduated in June, 1851; planter and farmer; member of the State house of delegates from Charles County in 1860-61, and of the senate in 1867, 1868, 1870, and 1872, serving as president of the senate during the sessions of 1868 and 1870; State tobacco inspector in 1873 and 1874; elected State treasurer of Maryland in 1874 for two years, and reelected for five successive terms, resigning in the second year of his sixth term, when elected a Representative to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; in the Fifty-first Congress was unseated March 20, 1890, Hon. S. E. Mudd being given the seat; resigned May 12, 1894; naval officer at Baltimore for four years; died in December, 1898.

**Comstock, Charles Carter**, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born at Sullivan, Cheshire County, N. H., March 5, 1818; received a common school education; farmer, lumberman, and manufacturer of furniture, wooden ware, etc.; mayor of Grand Rapids 1863-64; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Fusion Democrat; died February 20, 1900.

**Comstock, Oliver C.**, was born in Oswego County, N. Y., in 1784; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced at Trumansburg, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1810-1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses as a Democrat; abandoned the practice of medicine and was ordained as a clergyman of the Baptist Church; chaplain of the United States House of Representatives; died at Marshall, Mich., January 11, 1860.

**Comstock, Solomon G.**, of Moorhead, Minn., was born at Argyle, Me., May 9, 1842; received an academic education; read law; admitted to practice; went to Minnesota in 1870; county attorney for Clay County 1872-1878; elected a representative to the Minnesota legislature in 1875, 1876, 1878, 1879, 1880, and 1881; State senator 1882-1888, when he resigned; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Condict, John**, was born in 1755; educated in the public schools; served as surgeon in the Revolutionary war; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses as a Democrat; elected United States Senator from New Jersey, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1817; died at Orange, N. J., May 4, 1834.

**Condict, Lewis**, was born at Morristown, N. J., March, 1773; studied medicine and commenced practice at Morristown; member of the State house of representatives 1805-1810, serving as speaker the last two years; member of the commission for adjusting the boundary between New York and New Jersey in 1807; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Whig; Presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; died at Morristown, N. J., May 26, 1862.

**Condict, Silas** (father of Silas Condict), was born in New Jersey; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1781-1784.

**Condict, Silas**, was born at Newark, N. J., 1777; graduated from Princeton College in 1795; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-second Congress as a Clay Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1844; president of the Newark Banking Company for several years; died at Newark, N. J., November 29, 1861.

**Conger, Edwin H.**, of Des Moines, Iowa, was born in Knox County, Ill., March 7, 1843; educated at Lombard University, graduating in the class of 1862; enlisted at once as a private in Company I, One hundred and second Illinois Volunteer Infantry, in which he served until the close of the war, attaining the rank of captain and receiving from the President the brevet of major for "gallant and meritorious conduct in the field;" studied law, and graduated from the Albany Law

School in 1866, when he was admitted to the bar, and practiced at Galesburg, Ill., until 1868; moved to Dexter, Dallas County, Iowa, in 1868, and engaged in farming, stock growing, and banking; elected treasurer of Dallas County in 1877 and reelected in 1879; elected State treasurer of Iowa in 1880 and reelected in 1882; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; minister to Brazil 1891-1895; reappointed in 1897; transferred to China in 1898.

**Conger, Harmon S.**, was born in Connecticut; moved to Cortland, N. Y., where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Conger, James L.**, was born in New Jersey; moved to Mount Pleasant, Mich.; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-second Congress as a Free Soil Whig.

**Conger, Omar D.**, of Port Huron, Mich., was born in 1818 at Cooperstown, N. Y.; moved with his father, Rev. E. Conger, to Huron County, Ohio, in 1824; pursued his academic studies at Huron Institute, Milan, Ohio, and graduated in 1842 from Western Reserve College; employed in the geological survey and mineral explorations of the Lake Superior copper and iron regions in 1845-1847, and in 1848 engaged in the practice of law at Port Huron, Mich.; elected judge of the St. Clair County court in 1850, and senator in the Michigan legislature for the biennial terms of 1855, 1857, and 1859; president pro tempore of the senate in 1859; elected in 1866 a member of the constitutional convention of Michigan; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1864; elected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican (to succeed Hon. Henry P. Baldwin, Republican) for the term 1881-1887.

**Conkling, Alfred** (father of Frederick and Roscoe Conkling), was born at East Hampton, N. Y., October 12, 1789; graduated from Union College; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice at Canajoharie; district attorney for Montgomery County for two years; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress as an anti-Jackson Democrat; moved to Albany; appointed by President Adams United States district judge for the northern district of New York, serving from 1825 to 1852; appointed by President Fillmore minister to Mexico, serving from August 6, 1852, to August 17, 1853; on his return located at Genesee, N. Y., and devoted himself to literary pursuits; died at Utica February 5, 1874.

**Conkling, Frederick Augustus**, was born at Canajoharie, N. Y., August 22, 1816; received a classical education; engaged in mercantile business in New York City; elected as a Republican to the State legislature in 1858, in which he served two terms; in June, 1860, organized the Eighty-fourth Regiment of the National Guard of the State of New York, and was its colonel; served through the Shenandoah campaign, and in 1863 his regiment was on provost-guard duty in Baltimore; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died at New York City September 18, 1891.

**Conkling, Roscoe**, of Utica, N. Y., was born at Albany October 30, 1829; received an academic education; studied and practiced law; moved to



engaged in mercantile pursuits; high sheriff of Lincoln County; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses.

**Cook, Philip**, of Americus, Ga., was born in Twiggs County, Ga., July 31, 1817; partially educated at Oglethorpe University, Georgia; read law at the University of Virginia, and practiced; elected to the State senate of Georgia in 1859, 1860, and 1863; member of the State convention in 1865, called by President Johnson; entered the Confederate service in 1861 as a private; commissioned first lieutenant, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and in August, 1863, brigadier-general; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but not allowed to take his seat; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cook, Samuel A.**, of Neenah, Wis., was born in Ontario January 28, 1849; received a common school education in Fond du Lac and Calumet counties; enlisted as a private in Company A, Second Wisconsin Cavalry; served under General Custer; mustered out at the close of the war; lived on a farm in Calumet County until 1872, when he located in Marathon County, conducting a business of general merchandising, later on engaging in manufacturing; moved to Neenah, Winnebago County, in 1881; elected mayor of Neenah in 1889; member of the State legislature in 1891-92; delegate to the Republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Cook, Zadock**, was born in Georgia in 1769; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fourteenth Congress in place of Alfred Cuthbert, resigned; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Cooke, Bates**, was born in Niagara County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as an anti-Mason; comptroller of the State of New York in February, 1839; bank commissioner from May 14, 1841, until his death, at Lewiston, N. Y., early in 1841.

**Cooke, Edward Dean**, was born at Cascade, Dubuque County, Iowa, October 17, 1849; educated in the common schools, the Cascade Academy, and the high school of Dubuque; studied law at the Columbian University, Washington, D. C., receiving the degree of bachelor of laws; admitted to the bar in 1873 at Washington, Dubuque, and Chicago; elected a representative to the Illinois legislature in 1882 as a Republican, and member of the judiciary committee and committee on banks and banking, and chairman of the committee on elections; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress from what is known as the "North Side district" in the city of Chicago, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; died June 23, 1897.

**Cooke, Eleutheros**, was born at Granville, N. Y., December 25, 1787; studied law and commenced practice at Granville; moved to Sandusky, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives; died at Sandusky, Ohio, December 28, 1864.

**Cooke, Joseph Platt**, was born at Danbury, Conn., in 1730; graduated from Yale College in

1750; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1784-1788; died at Danbury, Conn., August 14, 1816.

**Cooke, Thomas B.**, was a resident of Catskill, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839.

**Coolidge, Frederick Spaulding**, of Ashburnham, Mass., was born at Westminster, Mass., December 7, 1841; received his education in the common schools; manufacturer of chairs and chair cane, and manager of the Boston Chair Manufacturing Company and of the Leominster Rattan Works; selectman of his native town for three years, and held other offices; member of the Democratic State central committee; Democratic elector in 1888; representative to the general court of Massachusetts in 1875; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Coombs, Frank L.**, of Napa, Cal., was born at Napa, Cal., December 27, 1853; educated in the public schools of California and the law school of Columbian University, Washington, D. C., graduating from the latter institution in 1875, and admitted to the practice of law; district attorney of Napa County, Cal., 1880-1885; member of the California legislature of 1887, 1889, 1891, and 1897, and speaker of the assembly in 1891 and 1897; served as United States minister to Japan for the unexpired term occasioned by the death of John F. Swift, from June, 1892, to August, 1893; State librarian of California from April 1, 1898, to April 1, 1899; United States attorney for the northern district of California from April 1, 1898, to March 1, 1901; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Coombs, William J.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Jordan, Onondaga County, N. Y., December 24, 1833; moved to New York City in early life and for many years resided in Brooklyn; one of the pioneers in the business of exporting American goods; unsuccessful Independent and Democratic candidate for Congress in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cooney, James**, of Marshall, Mo., was born in Ireland in 1848, and came to the United States with his family in 1852; educated in the public schools and at the State University of Missouri; taught school for a few years after he left the university, and in 1875 located in Marshall, Mo., and again engaged in the practice of law; elected to the office of probate judge of his county in 1880; elected prosecuting attorney of his county in 1882 and again in 1884; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cooper, Charles M.**, of Jacksonville, Fla., was born at Athens, Ga., January 16, 1856; when a child moved with his parents to Florida, where his father's family had previously resided; admitted to the bar in 1877; elected to lower house of legislature in 1880; elected to State senate in 1884; appointed attorney-general of the State in 1885 for term of four years; appointed in 1889 one of three commissioners to revise the statutes of the State; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Cooper, Edmund**, was born at Franklin, Tenn., September 11, 1821; graduated from Jackson College in 1839; studied law at Harvard College, and commenced practice in Bedford County, Tenn.;

member of the State house of representatives in 1849; Union delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1861; again elected to the State house of representatives, but in 1865 resigned, having been elected to Congress; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Conservative, and served from July 13, 1866, to March 3, 1867; appointed by President Johnson Assistant Secretary of the Treasury November 20, 1867, and served until March 20, 1869.

**Cooper, George B.**, was born at Long Hill, N. J., June 6, 1808; educated in the public schools; moved to Jackson, Mich., in 1830, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; postmaster at Jackson for eleven years; State treasurer of Michigan for two years; member of the State senate and house of representatives for several years; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but the House gave the seat to William A. Howard, Mr. Cooper serving from December 5, 1859, to May 15, 1860.

**Cooper, George William**, was born in Bartholomew County, Ind., May 21, 1851; received a preliminary education in the public schools, and took a four years' collegiate course at the Indiana State University, graduating from the literary and law courses in 1872; elected prosecuting attorney in 1872; elected mayor of the city of Columbus in 1877; city attorney of Columbus for four years; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at Columbus, Ind.; died November 27, 1899.

**Cooper, Henry**, was born at Columbia, Tenn., August 22, 1827; graduated from Jackson College in 1847; studied law and commenced practice at Shelbyville in 1850; member of the State legislature of Tennessee in 1853 and 1857; appointed judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Tennessee in April, 1862, and resigned in January, 1866; chosen professor in the law school at Lebanon, Tenn., September 1, 1866, but resigned in June, 1867, and moved to Nashville, where he resumed the practice of law; elected to the State senate of Tennessee in 1869 and 1870; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee as a Democrat (defeating Andrew Johnson, Democrat) for the term of 1871-1877.

**Cooper, Henry Allen**, of Racine, Wis., was born in Walworth County, Wis.; received a common school and collegiate education; graduated from the Northwestern University in 1873, and from Union College of Law, Chicago, in 1875; elected district attorney of Racine County in 1880, and reelected in 1882 and 1884; elected State senator in 1886; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Cooper, James**, was born in Frederick County, Md., May 8, 1810; graduated from Washington College; studied law, in 1834 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Gettysburg, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; member of the State legislature in 1843, 1844, 1846, and 1848, serving as speaker one term; attorney-general of Pennsylvania in 1848; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Whig, serving from December 3, 1849, to March 3, 1855; moved to Philadelphia; authorized by President Lincoln to raise a brigade of loyal Marylanders, and commissioned brigadier-general in May, 1861; served in West

Virginia under General Frémont; appointed commandant at Camp Chase, near Cincinnati, and died there March 1, 1863.

**Cooper, John**, was born in New Jersey; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress in 1776.

**Cooper, Mark A.**, was born in Georgia; studied law and commenced practice at Columbus; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; resigned from the Twenty-eighth Congress in 1843 to become Democratic candidate for governor of Georgia, and was defeated.

**Cooper, Richard M.**, was born in Gloucester County, N. J., in 1767; received a liberal education; leading member of the Society of Friends; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; president of the State Bank of New Jersey for several years; died at Camden, N. J., March 10, 1843.

**Cooper, Sam Bronson**, of Woodville, Tex., was born in Caldwell County, Ky., May 30, 1850; moved with his parents to Texas the same year and located in Woodville, Tyler County; educated in the common school of the town; at 16 years of age began clerking in a general store; read law in the office of Nicks & Hobby in 1871; obtained license to practice law and became a partner in the firm of Nicks, Hobby & Cooper in January, 1872; elected county attorney of Tyler County in 1876 and 1878; elected to the State senate in 1880; reelected in 1882; appointed collector of internal revenue of the first district of Texas by President Cleveland in 1885; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cooper, Thomas**, was born in Delaware; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist, and reelected to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Cooper, Thomas B.**, was born at Cooperstown, Pa., December 29, 1823; graduated from Pennsylvania College; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and commenced practice at Cooperstown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, serving from July 4, 1861, until his death, at Cooperstown, Pa., April 4, 1862.

**Cooper, William** (father of James Fenimore Cooper, the novelist), was born at Burlington, N. J.; moved to Otsego County, N. Y., and founded Cooperstown; lawyer; appointed first judge of the court of common pleas for Otsego County February 17, 1791; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourth and Sixth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Cooperstown, N. Y.

**Cooper, William C.**, was born at Mount Vernon, Ohio, December 18, 1832; educated in the public schools and at the Mount Vernon Academy; attorney at law; prosecuting attorney January, 1859-1863; mayor of Mount Vernon April, 1862-April, 1864; member of the general assembly of Ohio January, 1872-January, 1874; judge-advocate-general of Ohio January, 1879-January, 1884; member of the board of education of Mount Vernon, and president of the board; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Cooper, W. R.**, was elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Corbett, Henry W.**, was born at Westboro, Mass., February 18, 1827; moved with his parents to Washington County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Cambridge, N. Y., in 1840; moved to New York City in 1843, continuing there in mercantile pursuits until 1851; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1861; city treasurer, member of the city council, and chairman of the Republican State central committee; elected a United States Senator as a Union Republican to succeed J. W. Nesmith, Democrat, and served from 1867 to March 3, 1873; died March 31, 1903.

**Corlett, William W.**, of Cheyenne, was elected a Delegate from Wyoming to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Corley, Simeon**, was born in Lexington County, S. C., February 10, 1823; received a limited education, being a student in the Lexington Academy for only four years when he was apprenticed to learn the tailor's trade; began business for himself in 1838; opposed the first attempt at secession of South Carolina in 1852, for which, on the grounds of his abolitionism, an attempt was made to expel him from the State; editor of the South Carolina Temperance Standard in 1855 and 1856; invented and patented a new system of garment cutting in 1857; compelled to enter the rebel army in 1863; captured by the national troops at Petersburg, Va., April 2, 1865; gladly took the oath of allegiance June 5 and returned home; delegate to the constitutional convention of South Carolina in 1867; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Corliss, John Blaisdell**, of Detroit, Mich., was born at Richford, Vt.; educated at the Vermont Methodist University; studied law at the Columbian Law School, Washington, D. C., and graduated from that institution in 1875; settled in Detroit in September of the same year and engaged in the practice of law; elected city attorney of Detroit in 1881 and reelected in 1883; during his four years' incumbency of the office of city attorney prepared the first complete charter of Detroit, which was passed by the legislature in 1884; always active in Republican politics; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Cornell, Ezekiel**, was born at Scituate, R. I., and educated in the public schools; mechanic; appointed lieutenant-colonel in Hitchcock's Rhode Island regiment in 1775; appointed brigadier-general of Rhode Island State troops in 1776 and served until March 16, 1780; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1780-1783; retired to his farm at Scituate, where he spent the remainder of his life.

**Cornell, Thomas**, was born at White Plains, N. Y., January 27, 1814; educated in the public schools; engaged in steamboat transportation business between Rondout and New York City in 1843; president of the Cornell Steamboat Company until his death; founder and president from its organization of the First National Bank of Rondout; president of the Rondout Savings Bank, and principal owner of the Ulster and Delaware and the Kaaterskill Railroad and of the Rhinebeck and Kingston Ferry; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-first Congress; died at Rondout, N. Y., March 30, 1890.

**Corning, Erastus**, was born at Norwich, Conn., December 14, 1794; moved to Troy, N. Y., and entered the hardware store of his uncle, Benjamin Smith, whose business and fortune he inherited; moved to Albany in 1814 and established the iron house of E. Corning & Co.; State senator 1842-1845; alderman for several years and subsequently mayor of Albany; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress; member of the peace conference of 1861; again elected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses, but resigned from the latter Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1867; died at Albany, N. Y., April 9, 1872.

**Cornish, Johnston**, of Washington, N. J., was born in Hunterdon County, N. J.; educated in the district school of Bethlehem Township of his native county, and graduated from the business college of Easton, Pa.; entered the Cornish Piano and Organ Company as junior partner; manager of that institution; elected mayor of Washington in 1884 and in 1886; declined renomination in 1887 and 1888; State senator in 1890, and elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the State senate in 1899.

**Corwin, Franklin**, was born at Lebanon, Ohio, January 12, 1818; studied law, and in 1839 admitted to the bar; served in both branches of the State legislature of Ohio; moved to Peru, Ill., in 1857, where he served in the State legislature, being speaker of the house for two terms; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Corwin, Moses B.** (brother of Thomas Corwin), was born in Bourbon County, Ky., January 5, 1790; spent the early part of his life on a farm, and educated in the public schools; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1812, and commenced practice at Urbana, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1838 and 1839; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; again elected to the Thirty-third Congress; died at Urbana, Ohio, April 7, 1872.

**Corwin, Thomas**, was born in Bourbon County, Ky., July 29, 1794; moved to Lebanon, Ohio, where he spent the early part of his life on a farm; studied law and in 1818 admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Lebanon, Ohio; member of the State legislature 1822-1829; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses, serving from December 5, 1831 to 1840, when he resigned; elected governor of Ohio in 1840; defeated in 1842; elected United States Senator from Ohio, serving from December 1, 1845, to July 22, 1850, when he resigned, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Taylor, and serving until March 3, 1853; elected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; appointed by President Lincoln minister to Mexico, serving from March 12, 1861, to September 1, 1864; located at Washington, D. C., where he died December 18, 1865.

**Cosgrove, John**, of Boonville, Mo., was born in Jefferson County, N. Y., September 12, 1839; educated in New York; studied law at Watertown and admitted to the bar in October, 1863; elected prosecuting attorney of Cooper County, Mo., in November, 1872, and held the office two years;

city attorney of Boonville, Mo., from April, 1877, to April, 1878, and from April, 1879, to April, 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Cothran, James S.**, was born in Abbeville County (then district), S. C., August 8, 1830, and entered the university of Georgia at Athens in October, 1850, from whence he graduated in the summer of 1852; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1854; entered the Confederate service as a private at the breaking out of the war; severely wounded at the battle of Second Manassas, Chancellorsville, and Jericho Ford; at the surrender of the Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox, having attained the rank of captain; resumed the practice of law at Abbeville; elected solicitor of the eighth judicial circuit in 1876 and in 1880; appointed to the judgeship of the circuit to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Judge Thomson in 1881; elected by the legislature to the same office the following winter, and reelected in 1885; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; died December 5, 1897.

**Cottman, Joseph S.**, was born in Somerset County, Md., August 16, 1803; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice at Upper Trappe, Md.; Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-second Congress as an Independent Whig; died at Upper Trappe, Md., in 1883.

**Cotton, Aylett R.**, was born at Austintown, Ohio, November 29, 1826; moved with his father to Iowa in 1844; student at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1845; taught school in Fayette County, Tenn., in 1846-47; studied law, and in 1848 admitted to the bar; emigrated to California in 1849, and in 1851 returned to Iowa; county judge of Clinton County, Iowa, in 1851 and 1853; prosecuting attorney of the same county in 1854; member of the State constitutional convention of Iowa in 1857; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1870, serving as speaker the last term; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Cottrell, James La Fayette**, was elected to the State house of representatives of Alabama in 1834, 1836, and 1837, and to the State senate in 1838 for three years, serving as president in 1840; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-ninth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of W. L. Yancey) as a Democrat, and served from December 7, 1846, to March 3, 1847; nominated on the Cass electoral ticket in 1848, but resigned; moved to Florida, where he took an active part in politics.

**Coulter, Richard**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa.; studied law and practiced at Greensburg; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; judge of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; died near Greensburg, Pa., April 21, 1852.

**Cousins, Robert G.**, of Tipton, Iowa, was born in Cedar County, Iowa, in 1859; graduated from Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa, in 1881; admitted to the bar in 1882, and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Iowa legislature in 1886; youngest member of that assembly; served on the judiciary and other important committees,

and elected by vote of the house of representatives as one of the prosecutors for the famous Brown impeachment, which was tried before the senate during 1887; elected prosecuting attorney and also Presidential elector in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Covert, James W.**, of Flushing, N. Y., was born at Oyster Bay, N. Y., September 2, 1842; studied law with Hon. James Maurice, at New York City, and with Benjamin W. Downing, esq., at Flushing; admitted to the bar in 1863, and practiced at Flushing, Long Island; elected school commissioner of his assembly district in 1867, and held the position three years; acted as assistant district attorney of his county; elected surrogate of Queens County for the term commencing 1870, and held the position four years; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., and engaged in the practice of law.

**Covington, George W.**, of Snow Hill, Md., son of Isaac Covington and Amelia Franklin, was born at Berlin, Worcester County, Md., September 12, 1838; educated at Buckingham Academy; read law under his uncle, Judge John R. Franklin, and attended the law school of Harvard University; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected member of the constitutional convention of Maryland from Worcester County in 1867, and served in said body as a member of the judiciary committee; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; devoted himself to the practice of law.

**Covington, Leonard**, was born at Aquasco, Md., October 30, 1768; received a liberal education; entered the Army as cornet of cavalry, March 14, 1792; promoted to a captaincy, and resigned September 12, 1795; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Ninth Congress as a Democrat; appointed by President Jefferson lieutenant-colonel of light dragoons, January 9, 1809, and colonel February 15, 1813; fought gallantly; wounded at the battle of Chrysler's field, November 11, 1813, and died the next day.

**Covode, John**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., March 17, 1808; educated in the public schools; engaged in agriculture, manufacturing, and transportation pursuits; largely interested in the coal trade; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an anti-Masonic Whig, and to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses.

**Cowan, Edgar**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., September 19, 1815; graduated from Franklin College, Ohio, 1839; by turn a raftsmen, boat builder, schoolmaster, and student of medicine; studied law and commenced practice at Greensburg; Presidential elector in 1860 on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Republican, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; appointed minister to Austria in January, 1867, by President Johnson, but not confirmed by the Senate; died at Greensburg, Pa., August 29, 1885.

**Cowan, Jacob P.**, was born at Florence, Pa., March 20, 1823; moved to Steubenville, Ohio, in 1835; engaged in manufacturing until 1843, when he commenced the study of medicine; moved to Ashland County, Ohio, in 1846, where he commenced practice; graduated from Starling Medical College, Columbus; member of the State legislature 1855-1857; resumed the practice of medicine in 1859; president of the Citizens' Bank, of Ashland, and a dealer in real estate; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Cowen, Benjamin Sprague**, was born in Washington County, N. Y., September 27, 1793; educated in the common schools; studied medicine; served in the war of 1812 as a private; moved to Moorefield, Ohio, in 1820, where he practiced medicine and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1829, and commenced practice at St. Clairville, Ohio; edited the Belmont Chronicle 1836-1840; delegate to the national Whig convention which nominated Harrison and Tyler in 1839; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-seventh Congress as an antislavery Whig; member of the State house of representatives 1845 and 1846; became presiding judge of the court of common pleas in 1847; died at St. Clairville, Ohio, September 27, 1860.

**Cowen, John K.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born October 28, 1844, at Millersburg, Holmes County, Ohio; educated in the public schools, at the academy of Fredericksburg, and the one at Hayesville, Ohio; graduated from Princeton College, class of 1866; studied at the law school of the Michigan University, Ann Arbor; admitted to the bar of Ohio in 1868, and began practice at Mansfield, Ohio, same year; moved to Baltimore, Md., in February, 1872, and practiced law; general counsel of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; president of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company 1896-1901; trustee of Princeton University.

**Cowgill, Calvin**, of Wabash, Ind., was born in Clinton County, Ohio, January 7, 1819; educated in the common schools and by private teachers; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1836; studied law at Winchester, and moved to Wabash County, Ind., in 1846, where he engaged in the practice of law; member of the Indiana State legislature which convened in 1851, and of the special session of 1865; county treasurer from September 5, 1855, to September 5, 1859; provost-marshal of the eleventh district of Indiana from June, 1862, to October, 1865; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law at Wabash, Ind.; died February 10, 1903.

**Cowherd, William Strother**, of Kansas City, was born September 1, 1860, in Jackson County, Mo.; educated in the public schools in the town of Lees Summit, and at the University of Missouri; appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson County in 1885, and served four years in that capacity; appointed first assistant city counselor of Kansas City in 1890; elected mayor of Kansas City in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cowles, George W.**, was born at Otisco, N. Y.; graduated from Hamilton College, New York, in 1845; taught school until 1853; studied law until 1854, and admitted to the bar; elected judge of Wayne County, N. Y., in 1863, and again in 1867;

elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Cowles, Henry B.**, was born at Hartford, Conn., March 18, 1798; moved with his father to Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1809; graduated from Union College in 1816; studied law and commenced practice in Putnam County; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1828; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress; moved to New York City in 1834 and practiced law.

**Cowles, W. H. H.**, of Wilkesboro, N. C., was born at Hamptonville, N. C., April 22, 1840; educated at home and in the common schools and academies of his native county; entered the Confederate service as a private in Captain Crumpler's company, afterwards Company A of the First North Carolina Cavalry, which formed a part of ten regiments of State troops enlisted for the war and for the service of the Confederate States; made first lieutenant upon the organization of the company, and served from the spring of 1861 to the close of the war with the Army of Northern Virginia, holding the positions of captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel of his regiment; twice wounded severely; entered upon the study of law at "Richmond Hill," Yadkin County, in 1866, obtained a county-court license in January, 1867, and that of the superior court in January, 1868; moved to Wilkesboro; reading clerk of the senate of North Carolina in the sessions of 1872-73 and 1873-74; elected solicitor of the tenth judicial district in 1874 and served for four years; member of the Democratic State executive committee for eight years; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cox, Isaac Newton**, of Ellenville, N. Y., was born at Fallsburg, Sullivan County, N. Y., August 1, 1846; located at Ellenville in his boyhood, where he received an academic education; elected supervisor 1875 and 1883-1886, and served as chairman of the board the last year; chairman of the committee that effected a settlement with the State by which Ulster County was relieved of the payment of \$27,000 for back taxes claimed by the State; served four years on the Democratic State committee; delegate to Democratic conventions, State and local; appointed by President Cleveland chairman of the commission to make an examination of the Northern Pacific Railroad in 1886; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; engaged in the mercantile, lumbering, and banking business at Ellenville, N. Y.

**Cox, Jacob D.**, was born at Montreal, Canada, October 27, 1828, his parents being natives of the United States; reared in the city of New York; graduated from Oberlin College in 1851; studied law; in 1853 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Warren, Ohio; member of the State senate in 1859; entered the Union Army as brigadier-general of Ohio Volunteers April 23, 1861, and attained the rank of major-general in December, 1864; elected governor of Ohio in October, 1865; moved to Cincinnati and resumed the practice of law; Secretary of the Interior in President Grant's first Cabinet, March, 1869, to December, 1870; made president of the Wabash Railroad in 1873; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fifth Congress; dean of the Cincinnati Law School 1881-1897; president of the University of Cincinnati.

**Cox, James** (grandfather of S. S. Cox), was born at Monmouth, N. J., June 14, 1753; educated in the public schools; commanded a company of militia at the battles of Germantown and of Monmouth and

attained the rank of brigadier-general; member of the State assembly for several years, serving one year as speaker; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Tenth Congress as a Madison Democrat, serving from May 22, 1809, until his death, at Monmouth, September 12, 1810.

**Cox, Leander M.**, was born in Virginia; moved to Flemingsburg, Ky.; captain in the Third Kentucky Volunteers, raised for the Mexican war, in 1847; Presidential elector on the Scott and Graham ticket in 1852; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig, and to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Cox, Nicholas Nichols**, of Franklin, Tenn., was born in Bedford County, Tenn., January 6, 1837; moved with his parents to the frontier of Texas when a small boy; brought up in Seguin, near San Antonio; educated in the common schools; pursued the study of law at the law school of Lebanon, Tenn., from which institution he graduated in 1858, and licensed to practice at the same time; Confederate colonel, and served during most of the war with General Forrest; located in Franklin, Williamson County, Tenn.; engaged in farming; elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; elector on the Greeley ticket in 1872; Mr. Greeley having died before the college of electors met, cast his vote for Hendricks, of Indiana, for President; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Cox, Samuel Sullivan**, was born at Zanesville, Ohio, September 30, 1824; attended Ohio University, Athens; graduated from Brown University, Providence, class of 1846; studied and practiced law; owner and editor of the Columbus (Ohio) Statesman 1853-54; appointed secretary of legation to Peru in 1855; delegate to the Chicago and the New York Democratic national conventions of 1864 and 1868; author of several works and contributor to the press and periodicals; elected from the Columbus (Ohio) district to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses; moved to New York City March 4, 1865; elected to the Forty-first Congress; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, and candidate of the Democrats and Liberal Republicans for Representative at large to the Forty-third Congress, and defeated by Lyman Tremain; subsequently reelected to the Forty-third Congress (to succeed James Brooks, deceased); reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed Speaker pro tempore of the House June 7, 1876, and elected Speaker pro tempore June 19, 1876, serving until he vacated the office, June 24, 1876; reelected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Tammany Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Joseph Pulitzer, and took his seat December 6, 1886; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died September 10, 1889, at New York City.

**Cox, William Ruffin**, of Raleigh, N. C., was born at Scotland Neck, N. C.; moved to Tennessee; entered Franklin College, near Nashville, where he graduated; student at Lebanon Law School; received degree of bachelor of laws; practiced in Nashville, Tenn.; returned to his native State; engaged in planting in Edgecombe County; early in the war entered the Confederate States army as major of the Second North Carolina State Troop; became brigadier-general, and commanded his di-

vision in the last charge at Appomattox; resumed practice of law at Raleigh; elected solicitor of the Metropolitan district, and held the office for six years; appointed judge of the superior court for the same district, and held the office until near the expiration of his term, when he resigned; trustee of the University of the South; delegate to national Democratic convention which met in New York; delegate to the St. Louis Democratic convention, but declined the honor; several years chairman of the State Democratic committee; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Coxe, Tench**, was born at Philadelphia May 22, 1755; received a liberal education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; commissioner to the Federal convention at Annapolis in 1786; delegate to the Continental Congress in 1788; Assistant Secretary of the Treasury in 1790; revenue commissioner in 1792; purveyor of the public supplies 1803 to 1812; died at Philadelphia July 17, 1824.

**Coxe, William**, was born at Burlington, N. J.; member of the State house of representatives, serving as speaker for one year; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; died at Burlington, N. J.

**Crabb, George W.**, was born in Tennessee and educated in the public schools; moved to Tuscaloosa, Ala.; elected assistant secretary of the State senate and subsequently comptroller of public accounts; served in the Florida Indian war as lieutenant-colonel of the Alabama Volunteers; member of the State senate of Alabama and major-general of militia; elected a Representative to the Twenty-fifth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Joab Lawler) as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841; defeated for the Twenty-seventh Congress; appointed judge of the county court of Mobile in 1846; died at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1847.

**Crabb, Jeremiah**, was born in Maryland and elected a Representative from that State to the Fourth Congress, serving from December 7, 1795, to 1796, when he resigned.

**Cradlebaugh, John**, was born in Ohio; moved to Carson City, Nev.; elected a Delegate from Nevada Territory to the Thirty-seventh Congress; appointed United States district judge for the district of Utah.

**Crafts, Samuel Chandler**, was born at Woodstock, Conn., October 6, 1768; graduated from Harvard College in 1790; moved to Vermont with his father, who founded the town of Craftsbury, of which he was town clerk 1792-1829; youngest delegate to the Vermont constitutional convention of 1793; member of the State house of representatives in 1796, 1800, 1801, 1803, and 1805, and clerk of the house 1798-99; register of probate 1796-1815; judge of the Orleans County court 1800-1816 and 1825-1828; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses; governor of Vermont 1829-1832; member of the Vermont constitutional convention of 1829, serving as president; appointed by the governor of Vermont and subsequently elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Prentiss, serving from April 30, 1842, until March 3, 1843; died at Craftsbury, Vt., November 19, 1853.

**Cragin, Aaron H.**, was born at Weston, Vt., February 1, 1821; received a liberal education;

studied law, and in 1847 admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Lebanon, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1852-1855; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American, and to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law; elected a United States Senator as a Republican to succeed John P. Hale, Republican, and reelected, serving from March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes one of the commissioners for the sale of the Hot Springs of Arkansas.

**Craig, Alexander Kerr**, of Claysville, Pa., was born in Buffalo Township, Washington County, Pa., February 21, 1828; of Scotch-Irish descent; educated in the common schools; commenced teaching school at 17 years of age, and continued to teach winters (working on the farm summers) until 1885; devoted himself exclusively to agriculture; enlisted February, 1865, in the Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry; participated in the closing scenes of the war of the rebellion, and present at the surrender at Appomattox; always a Democrat in politics and a Presbyterian in religion; school director and justice of the peace; nominated as a Democrat to the Fifty-second Congress, and after a contest was seated February 26, 1892; died July 29, 1892.

**Craig, George H.**, of Selma, Ala., was born at Cahaba, Dallas County, Ala., December 25, 1845; educated at Cahaba Academy and the University of Alabama; entered the Confederate army, at the age of 16 years, as a private in Colonel Byrd's regiment, Alabama Volunteers, at Mobile; at expiration of term of service entered the University of Alabama as a cadet; promoted to first lieutenant of infantry, and in 1863 again entered the Confederate service; served until the end of the war, and surrendered at Meridian, Miss., in May, 1865; studied law at Selma, Ala., and admitted to practice in December, 1867; elected solicitor of Dallas County in 1868; appointed by the governor sheriff of Dallas County in March, 1869; elected by Republicans as judge of the criminal court of Dallas County in March, 1870, for term of six years; appointed by the governor of Alabama, in July, 1874, judge of the first judicial circuit to fill an unexpired term; elected on the Republican ticket, November 4, 1874, judge of the first judicial circuit for six years; retired to practice in Selma; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress by a majority of 12,000 votes; "counted out," and the certificate given Charles M. Shelley; contested the seat successfully, and was seated on January 9, 1885; resumed the practice of law.

**Craig, Hector**, was born in Orange County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; again elected to the Twenty-first Congress, serving from December 7, 1829, to July 12, 1830, when he resigned.

**Craig, James**, was born in Pennsylvania, May 7, 1820; studied law and moved to St. Joseph, Mo., where he commenced practice; captain of a volunteer company in the Mexican war; State attorney for the twelfth judicial circuit 1852-1856; member of the Missouri legislature 1846-47; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; on March 21, 1862, commissioned brigadier-general of volunteers by President Lincoln; the first president of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad and the first comptroller of the

city of St. Joseph; negotiated the Platt purchase which comprised all of northwest Missouri; died at St. Joseph, Mo., October 21, 1888.

**Craig, Robert**, was born in Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress; defeated for the Twenty-third Congress; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses.

**Craig, Samuel Alfred**, of Brookville, Pa., was born at Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa., November 19, 1839; received his education in the common schools of his native town and at Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; learned the printer's trade and taught school; enlisted as a private April 19, 1861; promoted to second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain Company B, One hundred and fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers; shot through the head, right leg, and right arm; commissioned captain in the Veteran Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, and served continuously four years and three months; studied law, admitted to practice in 1876, and practiced; elected district attorney; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Craige, Burton**, was born in Rowan County, N. C., March 13, 1811; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1829; studied law and commenced practice at Salisbury; member of the house of commons of North Carolina, 1832 and 1834; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 5, 1863, until 1861, when he resigned; delegate to the convention which dissolved the union between North Carolina and the other States; delegate to the Provisional Congress of the Confederate States which met at Richmond in July, 1861; retired to private life and died at Salisbury, N. C., December 29, 1875.

**Craik, William**, was born near Port Tobacco, Md., received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fourth Congress in place of Jeremiah Crabb, resigned; reelected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; appointed a judge of the United States district court and subsequently chief justice of the fifth judicial district of Maryland.

**Crain, William H.**, of Cuero, Tex., was born at Galveston, Tex., November 25, 1848; graduated from St. Francis Xavier's College, New York City, July 1, 1867, and received the degree of A. M.; studied law in the office of Stockdale & Proctor, Indianola, and admitted to practice in February, 1871; practiced law; elected a State senator in February, 1876; elected district attorney of the twenty-third judicial district of Texas in November, 1872; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; died February 10, 1896, at Washington, D. C.

**Cramer, John**, was born at Waterford, N. Y., September 26, 1779; Presidential elector on the Jefferson and Clinton ticket in 1805; served in the State house of representatives in 1806 and 1811; State senator 1823-1825; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Waterford, N. Y., June 1, 1870.

**Crane, Joseph H.**, was born at Elizabethtown, N. J., in 1782; studied law and practiced; moved



to Dayton, Ohio; judge of the court of common pleas; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-first Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; died at Dayton, Ohio, November 12, 1832.

**Crane, Stephen**, was born in New Jersey; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1774-1776.

**Cranford, John Walter**, of Sulphur Springs, Tex., was born near Grovehill, Clarke County, Ala., about 1862; educated in the best high schools of Alabama, and finished his education under a private tutor; moved to Texas; studied law under Judge J. K. Milam and Sam J. Hunter; admitted to the bar and became a member of the law firm of Hunter, Putman & Cranford; elected to the State senate in 1888 for a term of four years and reelected in 1892; chairman of judiciary committee No. 1; elected president pro tempore of the twenty-second senate; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died March 2, 1896.

**Cranston, Henry Y.**, was born at Newport, R. I., October 9, 1789; educated in the public schools; worked at a trade and clerked when young; studied law; in 1809 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Newport; clerk of the court of common pleas 1818-1833; delegate to the State constitutional convention; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1843; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives, serving three years as speaker; retired from public life in 1854; died at Newport, R. I., February 12, 1864.

**Cranston, Robert B.**, was born at Newport, R. I., in 1791; educated in the public schools; employed in the collection of internal revenue; sheriff of Newport County; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; cashier of the Newport Exchange Bank; postmaster of Newport, and cashier of the Newport Traders' Bank; member of the State senate and house of representatives for several years, serving one year as speaker of the house; again elected to the Thirtieth Congress as a Law and Order Whig; bequeathed \$75,000 to the poor people in Newport; died at Newport, R. I., January 27, 1873.

**Crapo, William Wallace**, of New Bedford, Mass., was born at Dartmouth, Mass., May 16, 1830; educated in the public schools of New Bedford, at Phillips Academy, Andover, and graduated from Yale College in 1852; studied law at Dane Law School, Cambridge, admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State legislature in 1857; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. James Buffinton); reelected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; returned to New Bedford, Mass., and engaged in banking and manufacturing.

**Crary, Isaac E.**, was born at Preston, Conn.; educated in the public schools; studied law and commenced practice at Marshall, Mich.; elected a Delegate from Michigan and subsequently a Representative to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses, serving from January 27, 1837, to March 3, 1841; died at Marshall, Mich., May 8, 1854.

**Cravens, James A.**, was born in Rockingham County, Va., November 4, 1818; moved with his father to Indiana in 1820; educated in the public schools; engaged in farming and stock raising; served in the war with Mexico as major of the Second Indiana Volunteers from June, 1846, to 1847; member of the State house of representatives 1848-49, and of the State senate 1850-1853; commissioned brigadier-general of militia in 1854; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866, and to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868.

**Cravens, James H.**, was born in Rockingham County, Va., in 1798; moved to Indiana and engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-seventh Congress, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for governor; colonel of a regiment of Indiana volunteers in the war for the suppression of the rebellion.

**Cravens, Jordan E.**, of Clarksville, Ark., was born at Fredericktown, Madison County, Mo., November 7, 1830; his father moved to Arkansas the following year; received a common school education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1854, and afterwards practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1860; entered the Confederate army in 1861 as a private, promoted to colonel in 1862, and continued in the service until the close of the war; member of the State senate in 1866; Presidential elector on the Greeley ticket in 1872; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Crawford, George W.**, was born in Columbia County, Ga., December 22, 1798; graduated from Princeton College in 1820; studied law, and in 1822 commenced practice at Augusta, Ga.; attorney-general of the State of Georgia 1827-1831; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1842; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Richard W. Habersham, as a Whig, serving from February 1, 1843, to March 3, 1843; elected governor of Georgia in 1843 and reelected in 1845; appointed by President Taylor Secretary of War, serving from March 7, 1849, to August 15, 1850.

**Crawford, Joel**, was born in Columbia County, Ga., June 15, 1783; received a liberal education; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, and in 1808 commenced practice at Sparta, but soon moved to Milledgeville; served in the war against the Creek Indians as second lieutenant and aide-camp to Brigadier-General Floyd 1813-14; resumed the practice of law at Milledgeville; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1817; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; member of the State legislature for several years; appointed a commissioner to run the boundary line between Alabama and Georgia in 1826; elected in 1837 a State commissioner to locate and construct the Western and Atlantic Railroad; died in Early County, Ga., April 5, 1858.

**Crawford, Martin J.**, was born in Jasper County, Ga., March 17, 1820; educated at Mercer University; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1839, and commenced practice, but the death of his father forced him to devote himself to



planting; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1847; elected delegate to the Southern convention at Nashville in May, 1850; judge of the superior courts of the Chattahoochee circuit 1853-1855; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, serving from December 3, 1855, to January 23, 1861, when he retired from the House; elected to the Confederate Provisional Congress, serving from January, 1861, to February 22, 1862; appointed by President Davis a special commissioner to the Government of the United States at Washington; raised the Third Georgia Cavalry Regiment in May, 1862; served with it one year, and then placed on the staff with Maj. Gen. Howell Cobb, on which he served until the close of the war; in September, 1875, appointed judge of the superior court of the Chattahoochee circuit to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge James Johnson, and reappointed in 1877 for eight years.

**Crawford, Thomas Hartley**, was born at Chambersburg, Pa., November 14, 1786; graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law, and in 1807 commenced practice at Chambersburg; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-second Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1833; appointed a commissioner to investigate alleged frauds in the sale of the Creek Reservation in 1836; appointed by President Van Buren Commissioner of Indian Affairs, serving from October 22, 1838, to October 30, 1845; appointed by President Polk judge of the criminal court of the District of Columbia in 1845, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., January 27, 1863.

**Crawford, William**, was born at Paisley, Scotland, in 1760; received a liberal education; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh, and in 1791 received his degree; emigrated to the United States and settled near Gettysburg; purchased a farm on Marsh Creek in 1795, where he spent the rest of his life practicing medicine; associate judge for Adams County; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1823.

**Crawford, William Harris**, was born in Amherst County, Va., February 24, 1772; moved with his father to Georgia in 1783; studied law and commenced practice at Lexington; appointed to prepare a digest of the laws of Georgia in 1799; member of the State house of representatives 1803-1807; elected a United States Senator from Georgia in place of Abraham Baldwin, deceased, serving from December 9, 1807, to March 3, 1813; elected President pro tempore of the Senate March 24, 1812; declined the position of Secretary of War offered him by President Madison, and accepted the mission to France, serving from April 3, 1813, to April 22, 1815; returned home to act as agent for the sale of the land donated by Congress to La Fayette; accepted the position as Secretary of War August 1, 1815, and transferred to the Treasury October 22, 1816, serving until March 7, 1825; defeated as the Democratic candidate for President in 1825; on account of illness declined the request of President J. Q. Adams that he remain Secretary of the Treasury; returned to Georgia and appointed judge of the northern circuit court in 1827, which position he held until his death, at Elberton, Ga., September 15, 1834.

**Crawford, William Thomas**, of Waynesville, N. C., was born in Haywood County, N. C., June 1, 1856; educated in the common schools and at Waynesville Academy; taught school and engaged in mercantile business; elected to the State legislature in 1884 and in 1886; Democratic elector in 1888; engrossing clerk of the State house of representatives in 1889; pursued the study of law at the State University of North Carolina, 1889-90, and obtained license to practice in January, 1891; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; claimed to have been elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but the House on May 10, 1900, decided that he was not entitled to the seat, and gave it to Richmond Pearson, the Republican candidate.

**Creamer, Thomas J.**, of New York, N. Y., was born May 26, 1843, near Garadice Lake, Ireland; his grandfather served in a New York regiment in the Revolution; lawyer; served ten years in the State legislature, and as city tax commissioner for five years; acted as counsel for State commissions to revise the tax laws; elected to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; a delegate to three Democratic national conventions; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Crebs, John M.**, was born at Middleburg, Loudoun County, Va., April 9, 1830; moved with his parents in 1837 to Illinois, where he worked on a farm; educated in the public schools; studied law; in 1852 admitted to the bar; commenced practice in White County, Ill.; entered the Union Army as lieutenant-colonel in 1862; took part in the Mississippi, Vicksburg, and Arkansas campaigns; commanded a brigade of cavalry in the Department of the Gulf, and after the close of the war resumed law practice; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-second Congress; died at Mount Carmel, Ill., June 26, 1890.

**Creighton, William, jr.**, was born in Berkeley County, Va., October 29, 1778; graduated from Dickinson College; studied law, and in 1798 admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Chillicothe, Ohio; secretary of state of Ohio in 1803; elected to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from May 24, 1813, until March 3, 1817; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; appointed a judge of the United States court for the district of Ohio; died at Chillicothe, Ohio, October 8, 1851.

**Crisfield, John W.**, was born in Kent County, Md., November 6, 1808; educated at Washington College, Chestertown; studied law; in 1830 admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Somerset County, Md.; member of the State legislature in 1836; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirteenth Congress as a Whig; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; delegate to the peace conference in 1861; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Union Republican; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866.

**Crisp, Charles Frederick**, of Americus, Ga., was born on the 29th of January, 1845, at Sheffield, England; brought to this country the year of his birth; received a common school education at Savannah and Macon, Ga.; entered the Confederate army in May, 1861; lieutenant in Company K, Tenth Virginia Infantry, and served with that regiment until the 12th of May, 1864, when he

became a prisoner of war; upon his release from Fort Delaware, in June, 1865, joined his parents at Ellaville, Schley County, Ga.; read law at Americus, and admitted to the bar there in 1866; began the practice of law at Ellaville, Ga.; appointed solicitor-general of the southwestern judicial circuit in 1872, and reappointed in 1873 for a term of four years; appointed judge of the superior court of the same circuit in June, 1877; elected by the general assembly to the same office in 1878; re-elected judge for a term of four years in 1880; resigned that office in September, 1882, to accept Democratic nomination for Congress; permanent president of the Democratic convention which assembled at Atlanta in April, 1883, to nominate a candidate for governor; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses; elected Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; died October 26, 1896.

**Crisp, Charles E.**, of Americus, Ga., was born at Ellaville, Schley County, Ga., October 19, 1870; lawyer by profession, being the junior member of the firm of Hooper & Crisp; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, without opposition, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Hon. Charles F. Crisp; after expiration of his term in Congress resumed the practice of law at Americus, and afterwards became judge of the county court of Sumter County.

**Crist, Henry**, was born in Virginia in 1764; moved with his father to Pennsylvania, where he was educated in the public schools; moved to Bullitt County, Ky., in 1788, and engaged in the manufacture of salt; member of the State house of representatives of Kentucky in 1795, and of the State senate 1800-1804; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eleventh Congress; died in Bullitt County, Ky., in 1844.

**Critcher, John**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., March 11, 1820; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1839; studied at the University of France for three years; studied law and practiced; elected to the State senate of Virginia and to the State convention of 1861; lieutenant-colonel of cavalry in the Confederate army; appointed judge of the eighth judicial circuit of Virginia, but removed by the thirty-day resolution of Congress; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-second Congress as a Conservative.

**Crittenden, John J.**, was born in Woodford County, Ky., September 10, 1787; received a liberal education; served in the war of 1812 as aid to Governor Shelby; studied law and practiced at Frankfort, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1816; United States Senator from Kentucky, serving from December 1, 1817, to March 3, 1819; served several years in the State house of representatives; again United States Senator, serving from December 7, 1835, to March 3, 1841; appointed Attorney-General of the United States by President Harrison, serving from March 5, 1841, to September 13, 1841; again United States Senator, serving from March 31, 1842, until 1848, when he resigned; elected governor of Kentucky 1848-1850; again appointed Attorney-General by President Fillmore, serving from July 20, 1850, to March 3, 1853; again United States Senator, serving from December 3, 1855, to March 3, 1861; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; died at Frankfort, Ky., July 26, 1863.

**Crittenden, Thomas T.**, was born in Shelby County, Ky., January 2, 1834; graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in April, 1855; studied law at Frankfort; afterwards practiced at Warrensburg, Mo.; appointed attorney-general of Missouri in 1864 to fill out the unexpired term of Ackmen Welsh, deceased; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress; governor of Missouri 1881-1885; appointed consul-general to Mexico April 5, 1893.

**Crocheron, Henry**, was a resident of Richmond County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Crocheron, Jacob**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; Presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1837.

**Crocker, Alvah**, was born at Leominster, Mass., October 14, 1801; proprietor of paper manufactories at Fitchburg; president of the Boston and Fitchburg Railroad; commissioner of the Hoosac Tunnel; member of the State house of representatives in 1836, 1842, and 1843; member of the State senate for two terms; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William B. Washburn; re-elected to the Forty-third Congress, serving until his death, at Fitchburg, Mass., December 26, 1874.

**Crocker, Samuel L.**, was born at Taunton, Mass., March 31, 1804; graduated from Brown University in 1822; engaged in manufacturing; member of the executive council of Massachusetts in 1849; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; died at Boston, Mass., February 10, 1883.

**Crockett, David** (father of John W. Crockett), was born in Greene County, Tenn., August 17, 1786; commanded a battalion of mounted riflemen under General Jackson in the Creek campaign 1813-14; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twentieth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-first Congress; defeated for reelection; again elected to the Twenty-third Congress; went to Texas to aid in the struggle for independence and was killed while gallantly fighting at San Antonio de Bexar, March 6, 1836.

**Crockett, John W.**, was born at Trenton, Tenn.; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected by the State legislature attorney-general for the ninth district of Tennessee November 1, 1841; moved to New Orleans and became editor of the National May 22, 1848; moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he died November 24, 1852.

**Cromer, George Washington**, of Muncie, Ind., was born May 13, 1856, in Madison County, Ind.; moved with his parents while quite young into Salem Township, Delaware County, Ind.; educated in the common schools, in Wittenberg College, of Springfield, Ohio, and in the State University at Bloomington, Ind., from which university he graduated in the year 1882 with the degree of A. B.; after graduating, for a short time editor of the Muncie Times, then read and began the practice of law in 1886; elected prosecuting attorney of the forty-sixth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1886, reelected in 1888; member of the State Re-

publican committee from the Sixth Congressional district of Indiana in 1892 and 1894; elected mayor of Muncie in 1894; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Crooke, Philip S.**, was born at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March 2, 1810; educated at the Dutchess Academy at Poughkeepsie; studied law, and in 1831 admitted to the bar; located at Flatbush in 1838; Presidential elector in 1852 on the Democratic ticket; elected a member of the general assembly of the State of New York as a Republican in 1863; member of the board of supervisors of Kings County 1844-1852, 1858-1870, and chairman of the board 1861, 1862, 1864, and 1865; served forty years in the National Guard of the State of New York from private to brigadier-general; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Crosby, John Crawford**, of Pittsfield, Mass., was born at Sheffield, Berkshire County, Mass., June 15, 1859; educated in the public schools of Pittsfield; studied law and graduated from the Boston University Law School; admitted to the bar and engaged in the practice of law; elected a member of the school committee of Pittsfield in 1885, and served six consecutive years in that office; elected a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1885 and reelected in 1886, serving each year on the committees on rules and railroads; elected a member of the Massachusetts senate in 1887; reelected in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress, twice elected mayor of Pittsfield, Mass., and twice elected city solicitor.

**Cross, Edward**, was born in Tennessee and educated in the public schools; studied law and practiced; United States judge for the district of Arkansas; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses; appointed judge of the State supreme court in July, 1845.

**Crossland, Edward**, was born in Hickman County, Ky., June 30, 1827; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1852 and commenced practice; member of the legislature of the State of Kentucky 1857-58; elected judge of the court of common pleas in the first judicial district of Kentucky in August, 1867, for six years, and resigned November 1, 1870; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Crouch, Edward**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, in place of John Gloninger, resigned.

**Crounse, Lorenzo**, was born in Schoharie County, N. Y., January 27, 1834; received a liberal education; moved to Fort Plain, Montgomery County, N. Y., in 1855 and practiced law; raised a battery of light artillery in 1861; entered the Army as captain in the First Regiment, New York State Artillery; wounded, and resigned after a year's service; moved to Nebraska Territory in 1865; member of the Territorial legislature in 1866 and assisted in framing and securing the adoption of its present State constitution; elected associate judge of the supreme court and entered upon its duties in March, 1867, when Nebraska was admitted into the Union; elected a Representative from Nebraska to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Crouse, George W.**, of Akron, Ohio, was born at Tallmadge, Summit County, Ohio, November 23, 1832; received a common school education; elected and reelected auditor of Summit County, Ohio, 1858-1862; held the office of county treasurer; county commissioner and trustee for the Children's Home for the same county; member and president of the city council for four years; member and president of the board of education for the city of Akron four years; sergeant in Company F, One hundred and sixty-fourth Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in fortifications around Washington in 1864; elected to the Ohio State senate in 1885, and served during the regular and adjourned sessions of the sixty-seventh general assembly until March 4, 1887, when he resigned; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican.

**Crowell, John**, was born in Halifax County, Ala.; educated in the public schools; elected a Delegate from the Territory of Alabama to the Fifteenth Congress, serving from March 9, 1818, to March 3, 1819, when the State constitution went into operation; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Sixteenth Congress; appointed agent for the Creek Indians, then inhabiting western Georgia and eastern Alabama, and occupied the position until they were moved to the Indian Territory in 1836; died at Fort Mitchell, Ala., June 25, 1846.

**Crowell, John**, was born in Connecticut; moved to Warren, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Crowley, Joseph B.**, of Robinson, Ill., was born at Coshocton, Ohio, July 19, 1858; moved with his parents to Robinson in 1872; educated in the common schools; engaged in mercantile business 1876-1880; studied law; admitted to the bar in May, 1883; elected county judge of Crawford County in November, 1886, and reelected in 1890; appointed United States special Treasury agent in charge of the seal fisheries of Alaska in April, 1893, resigning this position in April, 1898; served two terms as president of the Robinson city school board and two terms as master in chancery of his county; elected a Representative to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Crowley, Miles**, of Galveston, Tex., was born at Boston, Mass., in 1859; by profession a lawyer; member of the house of representatives of the twenty-second legislature of the State of Texas and a State senator of the twenty-third and twenty-fourth legislatures; elected a Representative to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; returned to Texas and engaged in the practice of law.

**Crowley, Richard**, of Lockport, N. Y., was born at Lockport, N. Y., December 14, 1836; educated in the public schools there; studied law at Lockport and admitted to the bar in 1860; city attorney in 1865; elected in that year to the New York State senate and reelected in 1867, serving from January 1, 1866, to January 1, 1870; appointed United States district attorney for the northern district of New York in 1871, and reappointed in 1875, resigning that office March 3, 1879, to take his seat in Congress; elected a Representative to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Crowninshield, Benjamin Williams**, was born at Boston, Mass., December 27, 1772; received a liberal education; engaged in mercantile pursuits

at Salem, Mass.; State senator in 1811; appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Madison December 17, 1814, and reappointed by President Monroe, resigning in 1814; again a State senator 1822-1823; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Boston, Mass., February 3, 1851.

**Crowninshield, Jacob**, was born at Salem, Mass.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; defeated as the Democratic candidate to fill the vacancy in the Sixth Congress, caused by the resignation of Dwight Foster, by Nathan Read, Federalist; a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives; tendered the position of Secretary of the Navy by President Jefferson, but did not accept; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., April 14, 1808.

**Crowther, George C.**, of St. Joseph, Mo., was born January 26, 1849; attended the public schools until his tenth year, when he became a printer's apprentice, continuing in the printing office until he mastered the trade, during his apprenticeship pursuing his studies at home; entered the Federal Army in 1862, and mustered out of service July 14, 1865; moved to Kansas in 1866 and engaged in newspaper work, continuing this line of labor until 1873; elected secretary of the Kansas State senate in January, 1869, and reelected in 1871 and 1873; engaged on newspapers and in the printing business 1875-1886; appointed deputy sheriff of Buchanan County, Mo., in 1887; elected city treasurer of St. Joseph in 1888, and reelected in 1890; elected a Representative to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Croxton, Thomas**, of Tappahannock, Va., was born at Tappahannock, Essex County, Va., March 15, 1822; educated in the primary schools in Tappahannock, at Rappahannock and Fleetwood academies and at the University of Virginia; graduated in law June, 1842, and practiced; attorney for the Commonwealth from July, 1852, to July, 1865, when he resigned; elector from the First district of Virginia on the Hancock and English (Democratic) ticket in 1880; elected a Representative to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; elected judge of Essex County, Va.

**Crozier, John H.**, was born in Tennessee and educated in the public schools; resident of Knoxville; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Whig.

**Crudup, Josiah**, was born in Wake County, N. C.; resident of Raleigh; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Cruger, Daniel**, was born at Bath, N. Y.; educated in the public schools; member of the State house of representatives 1814-15; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Crump, George William**, was born in Powhatan County, Va.; graduated from Princeton College; studied medicine and practiced; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress (in the place of John Randolph, resigned) as a Jackson Democrat, serving from February 6, 1826, to March 3, 1827; defeated for reelection to

the Twentieth Congress; appointed by President Jackson chief clerk of the Pension Bureau in 1832, which position he held until his death, at Washington, D. C., in 1850.

**Crump, Rousseau O.**, was born at Pittsford, Monroe County, N. Y., May 20, 1843, and received his education in the Pittsford and Rochester schools; followed the lumber business; established his first home in Plainwell, Mich.; served West Bay City as alderman for four years, and in the spring of 1892 nominated and elected mayor of West Bay City, and reelected in 1894; elected a Representative to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; died at West Bay City, Mich., May 1, 1901.

**Crumpacker, Edgar D.**, of Valparaiso, Ind., was born May 27, 1851, in Laporte County, Ind.; educated in the common schools and at the Valparaiso Academy; admitted to the bar in 1876, and practiced at Valparaiso, Ind.; prosecuting attorney for the thirty-first judicial district of Indiana 1884-1888; served as appellate judge in the State of Indiana, by appointment under Governor Hovey, from March, 1891, to January 1, 1893; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Crutchfield, William**, was born at Greenville, Tenn., November 16, 1826; educated in the common schools; moved to McMinn County, Tenn., in early youth and remained there for four years; settled in Alabama in 1844 and engaged in farming; became a permanent resident of Chattanooga in 1850; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died at Chattanooga, Tenn., January 24, 1890.

**Culberson, Charles A.**, of Dallas, Tex., was born at Dadeville, Tallapoosa County, Ala., June 10, 1855; eldest son of David B. Culberson, for twenty-two years a member of the House of Representatives from Texas; resided at Gilmer and Jefferson, Tex., until 1887, when he moved to Dallas; graduated from the Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, class of 1874; studied law under his father and at the University of Virginia in 1876-77; elected attorney-general of Texas in 1890 and 1892; elected governor of Texas in 1894 and 1896; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention at Chicago in 1896; chosen United States Senator January 25, 1899, with only three opposing votes, to succeed Roger Q. Mills; his term of office expires March 3, 1905.

**Culberson, David B.**, of Jefferson, Tex., was born in Troup County, Ga., September 29, 1830; educated at Brownwood, Lagrange, Ga.; studied law under Chief Justice Chilton, of Alabama; moved to Texas in 1856, and elected a member of the legislature of that State in 1859; entered the Confederate army as a private, and promoted to the rank of colonel of the Eighteenth Texas Infantry; assigned to duty in 1864 as adjutant-general, with the rank of colonel, of the State of Texas; elected to the State legislature in 1864; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed by President McKinley as one of the commissioners to codify the laws of the United States, and held this position until he died at his home, Jefferson, Marion County, Tex., May 7, 1900.

**Culbertson, William C.**, of Girard, Pa., was born in Erie County, Pa., November 25, 1825,

where he received a common school education; engaged in lumbering and farming pursuits; never held public office until elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; returned to Girard, Pa., where he devoted his time to managing his vast business interests.

**Culbertson, William Wirt**, of Ashland, Ky., was born near Lewistown, in the central part of Pennsylvania, which State he left when 2 years old; engaged in the manufacture of iron; elected to the house of representatives of the Kentucky legislature in 1870 for a term of two years, and to the Kentucky State senate in 1873 for a term of four years; delegate from his district to the Republican national conventions at Cincinnati and Chicago in 1876 and 1880; mayor of the city of Ashland; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Culbreth, Thomas**, was born in Kent County, Del., in 1786; moved to Caroline County, Md.; a member of the State house of representatives in 1813; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; clerk of the executive council of Maryland 1825-1838; died at his home near Denton, Md., May 17, 1843.

**Cullen, Elisha D.**, was born at Georgetown, Del.; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Cullen, William**, of Ottawa, Ill., was born in the north of Ireland March 4, 1826; when a child his parents came to the United States and located in Pittsburg, Pa., where he received a public school education; moved to Illinois in 1846 and located on a farm; sheriff of LaSalle County, and held other local offices; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Cullom, Alvan**, was born in Kentucky; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Livingston, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; delegate to the peace conference of 1861.

**Cullom, Shelby Moore**, of Springfield, Ill., was born in Wayne County, Ky., November 22, 1829; his father moved to Tazewell County, Ill., the following year; received an academic and university education; went to Springfield in the fall of 1853 to study law, and resided there; immediately upon receiving license to practice elected city attorney; continued to practice law until he took his seat in the House of Representatives in 1865; Presidential elector in 1856 on the Fillmore ticket; elected a member of the house of representatives of Illinois in 1858, 1860, 1872, and 1874; elected speaker in 1861 and in 1873; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican, serving from December 4, 1865, to March 3, 1871; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872, being chairman of the Illinois delegation, and placed General Grant in nomination; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1884 and chairman of the Illinois delegation; elected governor of Illinois in 1876 and succeeded himself in 1880, serving from January 8, 1877, until February 5, 1883, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate to succeed David Davis, Independent Demo-

crat; took his seat December 4, 1883; reelected in 1888, 1894, and 1900; member of the commission appointed to prepare a system of laws for the Hawaiian Islands.

**Cullom, William**, was born in Tennessee; educated in the public schools; studied law and practiced at Carthage, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; Clerk of the House for the Thirty-fourth Congress, serving from February 4, 1856, to December 6, 1857.

**Culpepper, John**, was born in Anson County, N. C.; educated in the public schools; became interested in religious matters and licensed to preach to the Baptist denomination; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Tenth Congress as a Federalist; seat was contested and declared vacant January 2, 1808, on account of inequalities in election, but was subsequently reelected at a new election and took his seat February 23, 1808; elected to the Thirteenth Congress; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; defeated for the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth Congress and defeated for the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Eighteenth and defeated for the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twentieth Congress.

**Culver, Charles Vernon**, was born at Logan, Ohio, September 6, 1830; received a liberal education and engaged in mercantile pursuits; became largely interested in the development of the oil regions in Venango County, Pa., and established national banks as a part of his extensive operations; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; while a member of Congress became bankrupt and was imprisoned in 1866, but after a prolonged trial was acquitted; resumed operations in the oil business.

**Culver, Erastus D.**, was born at Whitehall, Washington County, N. Y., in 1802; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1826; studied law and commenced practice at Greenwich; elected to the State assembly of New York 1838 and 1841; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; minister to Peru 1862-1870; became the second judge of the city court of Brooklyn in 1854 and served until 1861, and during the greater part of this time was a member of the firm of Culver, Parker & Arthur; died at Greenwich, N. Y., October 15, 1889.

**Cumback, Will**, was born in Franklin County, Ind., March 24, 1829; graduated from the Miami University, Ohio; taught school two years; studied law at the Cincinnati Law School, and afterwards practiced at Greensburg, Ind.; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; Presidential elector in 1860 on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket; appointed by President Lincoln a paymaster in the Army.

**Cumming, Thomas W.**, was born in Maryland; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Cumming, William**, was born at Edenton, N. C.; studied law and practiced; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1784; elected to the house of commons in 1788.

**Cummings, Amos J.**, of New York City, was born at Conkling, Broome County, N. Y., May 15, 1841; received a common school education; entered

a printing office when 12 years of age; a boy with Walker in the last invasion of Nicaragua; sergeant-major of the Twenty-sixth New Jersey Regiment, Second Brigade, Sixth Corps, Army of the Potomac; filled editorial positions on the New York Tribune under Horace Greeley, New York Sun, New York Express, and editor of the Evening Sun on entering upon his Congressional duties; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died at Baltimore, Md., May 2, 1902.

**Cummings, Henry J. B.**, was born at Newton, N. J., May 21, 1831; educated in the public schools; edited a newspaper in Schuylkill County, Pa., in 1850; studied law, and commenced practice at Winterset, Iowa, in January, 1856; elected county prosecuting attorney in August, 1856, and held the office two years and three months, when it was abolished by the new constitution; entered the Union Army in July, 1861, and elected captain of Company F of the Fourth Iowa Infantry; commissioned colonel of the Thirty-ninth Iowa Infantry, which he commanded until 1865; became editor and proprietor of the Winterset Madisonian in 1869; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Cummins, John D.**, was born in Pennsylvania and educated in the public schools; studied law; commenced practice at New Philadelphia, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Milwaukee, Wis., September 11, 1849.

**Cunningham, Francis A.**, was born in South Carolina; moved to Eaton, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Currier, Frank Dunklee**, of Canaan, N. H., was born at Canaan, N. H., October 30, 1853; received a common school and academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1879; secretary of the Republican State committee 1882-1890; clerk of the State senate 1883-1887; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1884; president of the State senate in 1887; naval officer of customs at the port of Boston, Mass., 1890-1894; speaker of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1899; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Curry, Jabez L. M.**, was born in Lincoln County, Ga., June 5, 1825; moved with his father to Talladega County, Ala., in 1838; graduated from the University of Georgia in 1843; studied law and commenced practice in Talladega County in 1845; served in the war with Mexico as a private in the Texas Rangers in 1846, but resigned on account of ill health; member of the State house of representatives 1847, 1853, and 1855; Presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a State Rights Democrat without opposition, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress without opposition, serving until January 21, 1861, when he retired from the House; deputy from Alabama to the Provisional Confederate Congress and a Representative to the First Confederate Congress; served as lieutenant-colonel of cavalry in the Confederate army; after the war became a Baptist preacher; chosen president of Howard College, Alabama, in 1865; professor in Richmond College, Virginia, 1868-1881; appointed minister to Spain in 1885; died February 12, 1903.

**Curtin, Andrew G.**, of Bellefonte, Pa., was born at Bellefonte, Pa., in 1817; educated for and practiced law; secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and superintendent of public instruction; governor of Pennsylvania; minister to Russia; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; died October 7, 1894.

**Curtis, Carlton B.**, was born in Madison County, N. Y., December 17, 1811; studied law and commenced practice at Warren; moved to Erie, Pa.; elected to the legislature of Pennsylvania in 1836, 1837, and 1838; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; elected to the Thirty-third Congress; served in the Union Army as colonel of a regiment of Pennsylvania volunteers; again elected to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Curtis, Charles**, of Topeka, Kans., was born in what is known as North Topeka, Shawnee County, Kans., January 25, 1860; received his education in the common schools of the city of Topeka; studied law with A. H. Case, esq., at Topeka; admitted to the bar in 1881; entered into a partnership with Mr. Case in 1881 and remained with him until 1884; elected county attorney of Shawnee County in 1884 and reelected in 1886; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses from the Fourth Kansas district; in 1897 Shawnee County was taken out of the Fourth district and placed in the First district; Mr. Curtis was nominated by the Republicans of the First district and elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Curtis, Edward**, was born in Vermont; graduated from Union College in 1821; studied law and commenced practice in New York City in 1824; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig and reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed by President Harrison collector of the port of New York, and held the position for nearly four years; resumed the practice of law at Washington, D. C.; later in life became mentally unbalanced; died at New York City August 2, 1856.

**Curtis, George M.**, of Clinton, Iowa, was born near Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., April 1, 1844; moved with his parents to Ogle County, Ill., in 1856; reared upon the farm, and received his education in the common schools and at the Rock River Seminary, Mount Morris, Ill.; engaged as clerk in a store at Rochelle, Ill., 1863-1865, and subsequently, for two years in merchandising, at Cortland, Ill.; moved to Clinton in 1867; engaged in the manufacture of doors, sash, blinds, lumber, etc.; member of the twenty-second general assembly of Iowa; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Curtis, Newton Martin**, of Ogdensburg, N. Y., was born at Depeyster, St. Lawrence County, N. Y., May 21, 1835; educated in the common schools and the Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary; commenced the organization of a company of volunteers April 15, 1861; commissioned captain May 7 following in the Sixteenth New York Infantry; served in Sixth Corps, Army of the Potomac, till October 17, 1862, when promoted to lieutenant-colonel, and January 21, 1863, to be colonel of the One hundred and



forty-second New York Infantry; assigned to command of Second Brigade, Second Division, Tenth Army Corps, June 10, 1864; assigned to command of First Brigade, same division and corps, June 25, 1864; commissioned brigadier-general by brevet for distinguished services to date from October 28, 1864; appointed on the field, January 16, 1865, provisional brigadier-general for gallant services in the capture of Fort Fisher; appointed major-general by brevet for gallant and meritorious services and assigned to duty as chief of staff of Major-General Ord; assigned to command of southwest Virginia July 1, 1865; mustered out of service January 15, 1866; appointed collector of customs, district of Oswegatchie, N. Y., in 1866; appointed special agent, United States Treasury Department, in 1867, which position he resigned in 1880; employed 1880-1882 by the Department of Justice to assist the United States district attorney for the southern district of New York in preparing for trial and settlement cases pending in the circuit court of that district, known as the "Charges and commissions" cases; trustee of the board of control of the New York Agricultural Experiment Station from its organization in 1880 to 1891, serving as secretary and later as president of the board; member of the assembly 1884-1890; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican, vice Leslie W. Russell, resigned; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; assistant inspector-general of the National Homes for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers.

**Curtis, Samuel B.**, was born in the State of New York February 3, 1807; reared in Ohio, where he was educated in the public schools; appointed a cadet at West Point in 1827, graduating in July, 1831, as brevet second lieutenant in the Seventh Infantry, and resigned in June, 1832; studied law and commenced practice in Ohio; chief engineer of the Muskingum River improvements April, 1837, to May, 1839; served in the war with Mexico as adjutant-general of Ohio and as colonel of the Second Ohio Infantry; also served as acting assistant adjutant-general to Brigadier-General Wool; resumed the practice of law; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses, serving from December 7, 1857, to August 6, 1861, when he resigned; served in the Union Army as colonel of the Second Iowa Volunteers, brigadier-general and major-general 1861-1865; appointed United States peace commissioner to treat with the Indians in 1865; appointed commissioner to examine and report on the Union Pacific road, and served from November, 1865, to April, 1866; died at Council Bluffs, Iowa, December 25, 1866.

**Cusack, Thomas**, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Ireland October 5, 1858; moved to New York with his parents when 3 years of age; after the death of his parents, at the age of 5 years, moved to Chicago; attended private and public schools in Chicago and New York; learned the sign-painting trade, and started in the advertising sign-painting business December, 1875, under the firm name of Thomas Cusack & Co.; member of the board of education 1891-1898, and vice-president during the years 1896-1898; served on Governor Altgeld's staff, with the rank of colonel; member of the State central committee 1896-1898; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Cushing, Caleb**, was born at Salisbury, Mass., January 17, 1800; graduated from Harvard College in 1817; tutor in mathematics there 1819-1821;

studied law; admitted to the bar at Newburyport in 1823; member of the State house of representatives in 1825, and of the State senate in 1827; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1833 and 1834; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; appointed by President Tyler commissioner to China, and served from May 8, 1843, to March 13, 1845; again a member of the State house of representatives 1845-46; colonel of a Massachusetts regiment which served in the war with Mexico; appointed brigadier-general by President Polk April 14, 1847; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1847, and again in 1848; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1850; offered the position as attorney-general of Massachusetts in 1851, but declined; appointed judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts in 1852; appointed by President Pierce Attorney-General of the United States March 7, 1853; president of the Democratic national convention at Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; appointed by President Johnson a commissioner to codify the laws of the United States, 1866-1870; appointed by President Grant counsel for the United States before the Geneva tribunal of arbitration on the Alabama claims; nominated by President Grant in 1874 to be Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, but was not confirmed by the Senate; minister to Spain 1874-1877; died at Newburyport, Mass., January 2, 1879.

**Cushing, Thomas**, was born at Boston, Mass., March 24, 1725; graduated from Harvard College in 1744; studied law and admitted to the bar at Boston; for many years member of the provincial assembly; member of the Provincial Congress in 1774; delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; commissary-general of Massachusetts in 1775; declined a reelection to the Continental Congress in 1779; lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts, 1779-1788, and acting governor in 1788; died at Boston February 28, 1788.

**Cushman, Francis W.**, of Tacoma, Wash., was born May 8, 1867, at Brighton, Washington County, Iowa; educated chiefly at the high school in Brighton, and at the Pleasant Plain Academy of Jefferson County, Iowa; assisted himself in securing an education by working as a "water boy" on the railroad in the summer time and attending school in the winter time; after the completion of his school course, worked for a time as a common laborer or "section hand" on the railroad; at the age of 16 moved to the then Territory of Wyoming, where he remained for five years working as a cowboy on a ranch, in a lumber camp, teaching school, and studying law; then moved to Nebraska and began the practice of law, being admitted to both district and supreme court bars of that State; moved to the State of Washington in 1891, and engaged in the practice of law; prior to his election he never held, or was a candidate for, any office, either elective or appointive; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Cushman, John Paine**, was born at Pomfret, Conn., in 1784; graduated from Yale College in 1807; admitted to the bar at Troy, N. Y., and began practicing; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; appointed a regent of the State University from April 2, 1830,

until he resigned in April, 1834; circuit judge 1838-1846; died at Troy, N. Y., September 16, 1848.

**Cushman, Joshua**, was born at Plymouth, Mass.; graduated from Harvard College in 1787; studied theology, and licensed to preach; member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and State senator in 1809, 1810, 1819, and 1820; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress; elected a Representative from Maine to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Winslow, Me., in 1834.

**Cushman, Samuel**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., June 8, 1783; received his education in the public schools; served as judge of the Portsmouth police court; county treasurer, 1823-1828, and a member of the State council, 1833-1835; nominated by President Jackson to be United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire, but was not confirmed by the Senate; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; United States Navy agent at Portsmouth 1845-1849; died at Portsmouth, N. H., May 20, 1851.

**Cutcheon, Byron M.**, of Manistee, Mich., was born at Pembroke, Merrimack County, N. H., May 11, 1836; pursued his preparatory studies at Pembroke and completed them at Ypsilanti, Mich., where he moved in 1835; graduated from the University of Michigan, classical course, in 1861; became principal of the high school at Ypsilanti in 1861; captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel of the Twentieth Michigan Infantry, 1862-1864; brevet colonel and colonel Twenty-seventh Michigan Infantry, and brevet brigadier-general, "for conspicuous gallantry," 1864-65; twice wounded at Spottsylvania Court-House; assigned to the command of the Second Brigade, First Division, Army of the Potomac, in 1864; mustered out in 1865; studied law with Hon. S. M. Cutcheon, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1865-66; graduated from Michigan University Law School, 1866, and admitted to practice at Ann Arbor, Mich.; commenced the practice of law at Manistee, Mich., in 1867; member of the board of control of railroads of Michigan 1866-1883; Presidential elector in 1868; city attorney 1870-71; county attorney 1873-74; regent of the Michigan University 1875-1883; postmaster at Manistee City 1877-1883; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; appointed the civilian member of the Board of Ordnance and Fortification by President Harrison in July, 1891, serving until March 25, 1895; editorial writer on the Detroit Daily Tribune and Detroit Journal 1895-1897; resumed the practice of law at Grand Rapids, Mich.

**Cuthbert, Alfred**, was born at Savannah, Ga.; graduated from Princeton College in 1803; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Monticello, Jasper County, Ga.; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirteenth Congress (in place of William W. Bibb, appointed Senator) as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from February 7, 1814, to 1816, when he resigned; elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Georgia in place of John Forsyth, resigned, and reelected for a full term, serving from January 12, 1835, to March 3, 1843; died near Monticello, Ga., July 9, 1856.

**Cuthbert, John A.**, was born at Savannah, Ga., June 3, 1788; graduated from Princeton Col-

lege at the age of 17; studied law, and commenced practice at Eatonton; elected to the legislature of Georgia from Liberty County, which he continued to represent for years, either in the senate or in the house; commander of a volunteer company during the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Sixteenth Congress; became editor and subsequently proprietor of the Federal Union, an influential paper published at Milledgeville, Ga., in 1831; moved to Mobile in 1837, and practiced his profession; elected by the legislature of Alabama judge of the county court of Mobile in 1840, and appointed by the governor judge of the circuit court of the same county in 1852; died near Mobile, Ala., September 22, 1881.

**Cutler, Augustus W.**, was born at Morristown, N. J., October 22, 1827; spent the early part of his life on a farm; studied law; admitted as an attorney in 1850 and as a counselor in 1853; prosecutor of the pleas 1856-1861; became president of the board of education in 1870; member of the constitutional convention of New Jersey in 1873; elected State senator in 1871; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Cutler, Manasseh**, was born at Killingly, Conn., May 3, 1742; graduated from the medical department at Yale College in 1765; engaged in the whaling business at Edgarton, Marthas Vineyard; moved to Dedham in 1769; studied law; admitted to the bar, but did not practice; studied theology, and in 1770 licensed to preach; ordained to the ministry by the Congregational Society at Hamilton, Mass., September 11, 1771; appointed chaplain of Colonel Francis's regiment in 1776; appointed judge of the United States court for Ohio in 1795 by President Washington, but declined; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Hamilton, Mass., July 28, 1823.

**Cutler, William P.**, was born at Marietta, Ohio, July 12, 1813; member of the State house of representatives of Ohio, 1844-1847, serving as speaker during the last term; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; president of the Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad 1850-1860; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died at Marietta, Ohio, April 11, 1889.

**Cutting, Francis B.**, was born in New York in 1805; graduated from Columbia College in 1825; studied law and afterwards practiced at New York; served as a member of the State house of representatives in 1836 and 1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; was a war Democrat in 1863, and advocated the reelection of President Lincoln; died at New York City June 26, 1870.

**Cutting, John Tyler**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at Westport, Essex County, N. Y., September 7, 1844; resided in Wisconsin and Illinois 1855-1860 and educated in the latter State; enlisted in Taylor's Chicago Battery at the breaking out of the civil war and served until July 20, 1862; discharged for disability, the result of service in the field; reenlisted January 4, 1864, in the Chicago Mercantile Battery, in which he served until the expiration of the war; moved to California in 1877 and established a wholesale fruit and commission business under the title of John T. Cutting & Co.; identified himself with State and national



politics; for nine years connected with the national guard of California, holding the commissions of lieutenant, major, and colonel, and brigadier-general commanding the Second Brigade; retired February, 1891, with the rank of brigadier-general; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Cutts, Charles**, was born in Massachusetts in 1769; graduated from Harvard College in 1790; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1804, serving as speaker; elected Senator from New Hampshire in place of Nahum Parker, resigned, serving from December 3, 1810, to March 3, 1813; subsequently appointed Senator to fill a vacancy during a recess of the legislature, serving from May 24, 1813, to June 21, 1813, when his successor took his seat; chosen Secretary of the United States Senate, serving from October 11, 1814, to December 12, 1825; died in Fairfax County, Va., January 25, 1846.

**Cutts, Madison E.**, of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born at Orwell, Addison County, Vt., May 22, 1833; received an academic education; moved to Iowa in June, 1855; prosecuting attorney of Poweshiek County from August 25 to January, 1859; member of the State house of representatives at the extra session in May, 1861; State senator from January, 1864, until he resigned in August, 1866; member of the State house of representatives from January, 1870, until January, 1872; attorney-general of the State of Iowa from February, 1872, until January, 1877; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; his seat was contested by J. C. Cook, and on March 3, 1883, Mr. Cook was declared elected; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, but died before taking his seat.

**Cutts, Richard**, was born at Cutts Island, Saco, Mass. (now Maine), June 22, 1771; graduated from Harvard College in 1790; studied law; engaged in commercial pursuits; member of the State house of representatives 1799 and 1800; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirteenth Congress; appointed superintendent-general of military supplies March 4, 1813, which office he held until March 3, 1817, when he was appointed Second Comptroller of the Treasury, which position he held until 1829; died at Washington, D. C., April 7, 1845.

**Daggett, David**, was born at Attleboro, Mass., December 31, 1764; graduated from Yale College in 1783; studied law and commenced practice at New Haven; member of the State legislature for several years; Presidential elector in 1805, voting for Charles C. Pinckney, in 1809 voting again for Charles C. Pinckney, and in 1813 voting for De Witt Clinton; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Federalist, in place of Chauncey Goodrich, resigned, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1819.

**Daggett, Rollin M.**, of Virginia City, Nev., was born at Richville, N. Y., in 1831; his father moved to northwestern Ohio in 1837; educated at Defiance, Ohio, where he learned the printing business; crossed the Plains on foot to the Pacific coast in 1849, supporting himself with his rifle; followed mining until 1852, and in that year started the Golden Era at San Francisco; with others established the San Francisco Mirror in 1860; turned it into a Republican journal at the breaking out of the rebellion; united it with the San Francisco

Herald; moved to Nevada in 1862 and settled at Virginia City; elected a member of the Territorial council in 1863; became connected, editorially, in 1864 with the Territorial Enterprise; Republican Presidential elector in 1876, and messenger to Washington; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Dahle, Herman B.**, of Mount Horeb, Wis., was born March 30, 1855, at Perry, Dane County, Wis.; educated in the district schools and at Wisconsin State University; moved to Mount Vernon, Wis., engaging in general mercantile business; moved to Mount Horeb in 1887 and established the firm of Dahle Brothers; partner in the Mount Horeb Bank; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Daily, Samuel G.**, was born in Indiana in 1819; educated in the public schools; moved to Nebraska Territory and settled at Peru; elected a Delegate from Nebraska to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican, receiving (as the House decided) 2,790 votes against 2,671 votes for Estabrook, Democrat, who received the certificate of election; reelected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses; received the appointment of deputy collector of customs at New Orleans at the special request of President Lincoln, which position he held until his death, at New Orleans, September 14, 1865.

**Dallas, George Miffin**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1792; graduated from Princeton College in 1810; studied law and admitted to practice; private secretary to Albert Gallatin, minister to Russia; appointed deputy attorney-general at Philadelphia in 1817; mayor of Philadelphia in 1825; United States district attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1829-1831; elected United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of I. D. Barnard), serving from December 15, 1831, to March 2, 1833; declined a reelection and resumed the practice of law; appointed by President Van Buren minister to Russia, serving from March 7, 1837, to July 29, 1839; elected Vice-President on the Polk ticket in 1844, receiving 170 electoral votes against 105 electoral votes for T. Frelinghuysen, Whig; appointed minister to Great Britain by President Pierce, serving from February 4, 1856, to May 16, 1861; returned to Philadelphia, where he died December 31, 1864.

**Dalton, Tristram**, was born at Newburyport, Mass., May 28, 1738; graduated from Harvard College in 1760; studied law; admitted to practice but engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate from Massachusetts in the convention of committees of New England States which first met at Providence, R. I., December 25, 1776; one of the first United States Senators from Massachusetts, serving from April 14, 1789, to March 3, 1791; having met with heavy losses in business, accepted the surveyorship of the port of Boston, serving from November 10, 1814, until his death, at Boston, May 30, 1817.

**Daly, William D.**, of Hoboken, N. J., was born at Jersey City, N. J., June 4, 1851; lawyer by profession; molder by trade; assistant United States district attorney for New Jersey 1885-1888; alternate delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected to the house of assembly in 1889; judge of the district court of Hoboken; resigned as judge in 1892; elected a State senator in 1892 and 1895; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1892 and 1896; chairman of the State Democratic convention in 1896, and member of the

State committee 1896-1898; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died July 31, 1900.

**Dalsell, John**, of Pittsburg, Pa., was born at New York City April 19, 1845; moved to Pittsburg in 1847; received a common school and collegiate education, graduating from Yale College in the class of 1865; studied law, admitted to the bar in February, 1867, and practiced his profession; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Damrell, William S.**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., November 20, 1809; received his education in the public schools; learned the art of printing and became the proprietor of a large printing establishment at Boston; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; partially paralyzed before the expiration of his term; died at Dedham, Mass., May 17, 1860.

**Dana, Amasa**, a resident of Ithaca, N. Y., was a member of the State house of representatives 1828-29; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Dana, Francis**, was born at Charlestown, Mass., June 13, 1743; graduated from Harvard College in 1762; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1767, and commenced practice in Boston; Delegate to the Provincial Congress in 1774; State councilor 1776-1780; Delegate to the Continental Congress from Massachusetts 1776-1778 and 1784; secretary of legation at London from September 28, 1779, until December 19, 1780, when he was appointed minister to Russia; recommissioned secretary of legation at London June 15, 1781; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1785-1792; member of the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; a founder of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences; died at Cambridge, Mass., April 25, 1811.

**Dana, Judah**, was born at Pomfret, Conn., April 25, 1772; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1795; studied law and afterwards practiced at Fryeburg, Mass. (afterwards Maine), in 1798; county attorney of Oxford County 1805-1811, and judge of probate 1811-1822; judge of the circuit court of common pleas 1811-1823; delegate to the convention which framed the constitution of Maine in 1819; member of the executive council in 1834; appointed a United States Senator from Maine as a Democrat (in place of Ether Shepley, resigned), serving from December 21, 1836, to March 3, 1837; died at Fryeburg, Me., December 27, 1845.

**Dana, Samuel**, was born at Groton, Mass., June 26, 1767; studied law and afterwards practiced at Charlestown, Mass.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress (in place of William M. Richardson, resigned), serving from September 22, 1814, to March 3, 1815; member of the State senate, and its president; appointed chief justice of the court of common pleas; died at Charlestown, Mass., November 20, 1835.

**Dana, Samuel Whittlesey**, was born at New Haven, Conn., July, 1757; graduated from Yale College in 1775; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fourth Congress as a Federalist (in place of Uriah Tracy, resigned); reelected to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth

Congresses; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, but before taking his seat was elected United States Senator from Connecticut as a Federalist (in place of James Hillhouse, resigned), and again elected in 1815; afterwards mayor of Middletown, Conn., where he died July 21, 1830.

**Dane, Joseph**, was born at Beverly, Essex County, Mass., October 25, 1778; graduated from Harvard College in 1799; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Kennebunk, Me.; delegate to the State constitutional conventions of 1816 and 1819; elected a Representative from Maine to the Sixteenth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John Holmes, who had been elected to the United States Senate) as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1823-1828, and of the State senate 1829; declined to serve as executive councilor of Maine in 1841; died at Kennebunk, Me., May 1, 1858.

**Dane, Nathan**, was born at Ipswich, Mass., in 1752; graduated from Harvard College in 1799; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Beverly, Mass.; member of the State house of representatives 1782-1785; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1785-1788; member of the State senate 1790, 1794, 1796-1798; commissioner to codify the laws of Massachusetts in 1795, and again in 1812; member of the Hartford convention in 1814; elected a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820, but on account of his deafness declined to serve; died at Beverly, Mass., February 15, 1835.

**Danford, Lorenzo**, of St. Clairsville, Ohio, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, October 18, 1829; lived on a farm; received a common school education and attended a college at Waynesburg, Pa., two years; admitted to the bar at St. Clairsville, Ohio, in September, 1854; prosecuting attorney of Belmont County from 1857 to 1861, when he resigned and went into the Union Army, in the Fifteenth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in April of that year, and served as private, lieutenant, and captain until August, 1864; Republican member of the electoral college of Ohio in 1864 and in 1892; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses, but died June 19, 1899.

**Daniel, Henry**, was born in Virginia in 1793; educated in the public schools; moved to Kentucky, where he studied law and afterwards practiced at Mount Sterling; member of the State house of representatives in 1812; served in the war against Great Britain as captain of the Twenty-eighth U. S. Infantry 1813-1815; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1819 and 1826; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Mount Sterling, Ky., October 5, 1873.

**Daniel, John Reeves Jones**, was born in Halifax County, N. C.; in 1821 graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law and afterwards practiced with great success; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1831-1834; elected attorney-general in 1834; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress moved to Louisiana.

**Daniel, John Warwick**, of Lynchburg, Campbell County, Va., was born there September 5, 1842; attended private schools, Lynchburg College, and Dr. Gessner Harrison's University School; entered Confederate army in May, 1861, as second lieutenant in the Provisional Army of Virginia and drillmaster in Twenty-seventh Virginia Infantry, "Stonewall Brigade;" became second lieutenant Company A, Eleventh Virginia Infantry, also first lieutenant and adjutant of same regiment; wounded in first battle of Manassas and at Boonsboro, Md.; raised a company of cavalry and elected captain in 1862, but conscription act of Confederate Congress remanded officers and men to their old regiments; major and chief of staff of Gen. Jubal A. Early until crippled in the Wilderness, May 6, 1864; studied law at University of Virginia 1865-66, and practiced with his father, the late Judge William Daniel, jr., until his death in 1873; LL. D. of Washington and Lee University and of Michigan University; author of Daniel on Attachments and Daniel on Negotiable Instruments; member of Virginia house of delegates 1869 to 1872; member of State senate from 1875 to 1881; Democratic elector in 1876, and delegate at large to national Democratic conventions of 1880, 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; Democratic nominee for governor in 1881, and defeated by William E. Cameron, Readjuster; elected to House of Representatives of Forty-ninth Congress in 1884; elected to United States Senate to succeed William Mahone, and took his seat March 4, 1887; unanimously reelected in December, 1891, and December, 1897.

**Daniell, Warren Fisher**, of Franklin, N. H., was born at Newton Lower Falls, Mass., June 26, 1826; moved to Franklin, N. H., with his parents in 1834; educated in the common schools; entered his father's paper mill; member of the State house of representatives six and of the State senate two years; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Daniels, Charles**, of Buffalo, N. Y., was born at New York City in 1826; read law and admitted to the bar; elected to the supreme court in 1863; appointed by Governor Seymour to hold the office of justice of that court until January 1, 1864, when the term to which he had been elected commenced; twice reelected and held the office until December, 1891; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; died at Buffalo, N. Y., December 20, 1897.

**Danner, Joel B.**, a resident of Gettysburg, Pa., was elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig (in place of Henry Nes, deceased), serving from December 2, 1850, to March 3, 1851.

**Darby, Ezra**, was born in New Jersey in 1769; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses, serving until his death at Washington City, January 28, 1808.

**Darby, John Fletcher**, was born in Person County, N. C., December 10, 1803; educated in the public schools; moved with his father to Missouri in 1818, where he worked on a farm; went to Frankfort, Ky., in 1825, where he studied law, and afterwards practiced at St. Louis, Mo.; member of the State senate; mayor of St. Louis four terms; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Dargan, Edward S.**, was born in North Carolina; educated in the public schools; moved to Washington, Ala., where he studied law and after-

wards practiced; elected a justice of the peace; moved to Montgomery and subsequently to Mobile; elected mayor of Mobile in 1844; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; elected judge of the supreme court in 1847, and in 1849 became chief justice; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the State convention in 1861 and voted for the ordinance of secession; member of the First Confederate House of Representatives; resumed practice at Mobile.

**Dargan, George W.**, of Darlington, S. C., was born in Darlington County, S. C., in 1841; educated at the academies of his native county and at the State Military Academy; admitted to the bar in 1872; elected as a Democrat to the State legislature without opposition in 1877; elected solicitor of the fourth judicial circuit of South Carolina without opposition in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died June 29, 1898.

**Darling, Mason C.**, was born at Bellingham, Mass., May 18, 1801; received his education in the public schools; taught school in the State of New York; studied medicine, graduated from the Berkshire Medical College in 1824, and afterwards practiced for thirteen years; moved to Wisconsin in 1837 and was one of the original settlers at Fond du Lac, serving as its first mayor; member of the Territorial legislature for several years; elected one of the first Representatives from Wisconsin to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat, serving from June 9, 1848, to March 3, 1849.

**Darling, William A.**, was born at Newark, N. J., December 17, 1817; educated in the public schools; moved to New York, where he was clerk in a store, and afterwards became a merchant; connected with the Seventh Regiment National Guard for many years; deputy receiver of taxes for the city of New York 1847-1854; Presidential elector on the Lincoln ticket in 1860; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Fortieth Congress.

**Darlington, Edward**, was born in Chester County, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress as an anti-Mason; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress.

**Darlington, Isaac**, was born at Westtown, Chester County, Pa., December 13, 1781; educated in the public schools; worked in his father's blacksmith shop; studied law and afterwards practiced at Westtown; member of the State house of representatives in 1807; lieutenant of Pennsylvania volunteers in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress; appointed deputy attorney-general for Chester County in 1820; appointed president-judge of the Chester County court in 1821, which position he held until his death, at Westtown, April 27, 1839.

**Darlington, Smedley**, of Westchester, Pa., was born in Pocopson Township, Chester County, Pa., January 24, 1827; educated in the common schools and in the Friends Central School, Philadelphia; teacher in the latter school for several years; while preaching he made stenographic reports of sermons, lectures, and speeches for the morning dailies of Philadelphia; established a school for boys in Ercildown in 1851, which he conducted for three years; changed the school for girls and presided over it for nine years; engaged extensively in organizing oil companies and in

boring oil wells in 1862; elected a Representative to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; died June 24, 1899.

**Darlington, William**, was born at Birmingham, Chester County, Pa., April 28, 1782; spent his early life on a farm, and became a botanist at an early age; studied medicine, and in 1824 received the degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania; went to the East Indies as surgeon of a ship; returned to Westchester in 1807 and commenced practice; raised a company of volunteers at the commencement of the war of 1812, and was major of a volunteer regiment raised after the burning of the Capitol; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth Congress, and reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; appointed canal commissioner in 1825; established a natural history society in Westchester in 1826; became noted as a botanist and was made a corresponding member of some forty literary and scientific societies in Europe and America; published several works on botany and natural history; died at Westchester, Pa., April 23, 1863.

**Darragh, Archibald Bard**, of St. Louis, Mich., was born in Monroe County, Mich., December 23, 1840; received a common school and collegiate education, and graduated from the University of Michigan in the class of 1868; served in the Union Army during the civil war as a private and officer until discharged in 1865; engaged in the business of banking; elected county treasurer in 1872; member of the Michigan legislature in 1882; member of the board of control of the State asylum; elected a Representative to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Darragh, Cornelius**, a resident of Pittsburg, Pa., was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Wilkins, appointed Secretary of War), and reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Pittsburg, Pa., January 20, 1855.

**Darrall, C. B.**, was born in Somerset County, Pa., June 24, 1842; received a common school education; studied medicine and graduated from the Albany Medical College; entered the Union Army as assistant surgeon of the Eighty-sixth New York Volunteers; promoted to be surgeon; resigned from the Army while on duty in Louisiana in 1867 and engaged in mercantile pursuits and planting; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872, and to the Cincinnati convention in 1876; elected to the State senate of Louisiana in 1868; elected a Representative to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress served as register of United States land office, New Orleans, La., and engaged in sugar planting.

**Davee, Thomas**, was born at Plymouth, Mass., December 9, 1797; educated in the public schools; moved to Maine, where he engaged in mercantile business; member of the State senate and house of representatives for several years; high sheriff of Somerset County; postmaster at Blanchard; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at Blanchard, Me., December 11, 1841.

**Davenport, Franklin**, was born in New Jersey; received a liberal education; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Woodbury; served in the New

Jersey line in the war of the Revolution; appointed judge; appointed a United States Senator from New Jersey (in place of John Rutherford, resigned), serving from December 19, 1798, to March 3, 1799; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Sixth Congress.

**Davenport, Ira**, of Bath, N. Y., was born at Hornellsville, N. Y., June 28, 1841; elected to the New York State senate 1878-79 and 1880-81; elected comptroller of the State of New York in 1881, serving two years; defeated as the Republican candidate for governor of New York in 1885; elected a Representative to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Davenport, James** (brother of John Davenport), was born at Stamford, Conn., October 12, 1758; graduated from Yale College in 1777; served in the Commissary Department in the war of the Revolution; judge of the court of common pleas; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fourth Congress (in place of James Hillhouse), and reelected to the Fifth Congress, serving until August 3, 1797, when he died at Stamford, Conn.

**Davenport, John, jr.** (brother of James Davenport), was born at Stamford, Conn., January 16, 1752; graduated from Yale College in 1770; tutor there in 1773-74; studied law and afterwards practiced at Stamford, Conn.; served in the Commissary Department in the war of the Revolution; elected a Representative from Connecticut as a Federalist to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; died at Stamford, Conn., November 28, 1830.

**Davenport, John**, a resident of Barnesville, Ohio; was engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives and of the State senate for several years; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twentieth Congress as an Adams man; defeated for the Twenty-first Congress; twice elected by the legislature judge of the Monroe judicial circuit; died at Woodsfield, Ohio, July 25, 1855.

**Davenport, S. A.**, of Erie, Pa., was born January 15, 1834, in Schuylar County, near Watkins, N. Y.; moved to Erie, Erie County, Pa., in 1839; educated at the Erie Academy; read law and graduated from the Harvard Law School in 1855; elected district attorney for the county of Erie in 1860; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1888; one of the delegates at large to the national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Davenport, Stanley Woodward**, of Plymouth, Pa., was born at Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa., July 21, 1861; attended the public schools in his native town and Wyoming Seminary; graduated from the Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1884; read law; admitted to the Luzerne County bar in June, 1890; appointed a director of the poor of the central poor district of Luzerne County in 1893; secretary and treasurer of the poor district; elected register of wills of Luzerne County in 1893; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Davenport, Thomas**, was born in Cumberland County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and afterwards practiced at Meadville; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-

third Congresses without opposition; defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; died near Meadsville, Va., November 18, 1838.

**Davey, Robert Charles**, of New Orleans, La., was born in that city October 22, 1853; received his early education in the schools of his native city; entered St. Vincent's College, Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1869, and graduated in 1871; elected a member of the State senate in 1879, 1884, and 1892; president pro tempore of the senate during the sessions of 1884-1886; elected judge of the first recorder's court, November, 1880-1882, and April, 1884, serving until May, 1888; defeated for mayor of New Orleans in April, 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress; declined renomination for the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Davidson, A. C.**, of Uniontown, Ala., was born in Mecklenburg County, N. C., December 26, 1826; educated in the public schools of Marengo County, Ala., and at the University of Alabama, where he graduated July 11, 1848; studied law, but never practiced; cotton planter; member of the State house of representatives of Alabama 1880-81, and of the State senate 1882, 1883, 1884, and 1885; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; died November 6, 1897.

**Davidson, George Mosby**, of Stanford, Ky., was born at Stanford, Lincoln County, Ky., March 23, 1856; educated in the common schools, Stanford Academy, and private school of Prof. J. B. Meyers; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1879; appointed to the internal-revenue service in 1881, serving until 1885; appointed master of chancery, or commissioner, of the Lincoln circuit court in 1886 and resigned in 1893; elected to the legislature from Lincoln County as a Republican in 1887, serving on the committees of revenue and taxation, civil codes, and general statutes; Republican candidate for elector in 1888 and 1892; elected judge of the Lincoln County court in 1894; chairman of the Lincoln County Republican committee; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; claimed to have been elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but was not given the seat; after retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law at Stanford, Ky.

**Davidson, James Henry**, of Oshkosh, Wis., was born June 18, 1858, at Colchester, Delaware County, N. Y.; received a common school education in the public schools and at Walton, N. Y., Academy; teacher in the public schools of Delaware and Sullivan counties, N. Y., and Princeton, Green Lake County, Wis.; began the study of law at Walton, N. Y.; president of his class and graduated from the Albany Law School in 1884; moved to Green Lake County, Wis., and commenced the practice of law at Princeton, in that county, in 1887; elected district attorney of Green Lake County in 1888; chairman of the Republican Congressional committee for the Sixth district of Wisconsin in 1890; moved to Oshkosh, Wis., January 1, 1892, and became a member of the law firm of Thompson, Harshaw & Davidson; withdrew and continued the practice alone; appointed city attorney in May, 1895, for two years; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Davidson, Robert H. M.**, of Quincy, Fla., was born in Gadsden County, Fla., September 23, 1832; received an academic education at Quincy; studied law at the University of Virginia; member

of the State house of representatives of Florida in 1856-1859; elected to the State senate in 1860; retired from the State senate in 1862, and entered the Confederate army as captain of infantry; received a wound, May 28, 1864, which rendered him unable to do further military service; member of the constitutional convention in 1865; candidate for elector on the Greeley and Brown ticket in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Conservative Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Davidson, Thomas G.**, was born in Jefferson County, Miss., August 6, 1805; received a liberal education; studied law, and commenced practice at Baton Rouge, La.; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1846; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died on his farm in Livingston Parish, La., September 11, 1883.

**Davidson, William**, was born in Mecklenburg County, N. C., September 12, 1778; received a liberal education; planter; member of the State senate 1813-1817; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress (in place of Daniel M. Forney, resigned) as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; defeated for the Seventeenth Congress; died at Charlotte, N. C., September 16, 1857.

**Davies, Edward**, was born in Pennsylvania; resided at Churchtown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig.

**Davis, Amos** (brother of Garrett Davis), was born at Mount Sterling, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Mount Sterling; member of the State house of representatives 1819, 1825, 1827, and 1828; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; candidate for reelection, and while speaking at Owingsville, Ky., was taken ill and died in a few hours, June 5, 1835.

**Davis, Cushman Kellogg**, of St. Paul, Minn., was born at Henderson, Jefferson County, N. Y., June 16, 1838; received a common school and collegiate education, graduating from the University of Michigan in June, 1857; lawyer; first lieutenant in the Twenty-eighth Wisconsin Infantry 1862-1864; member of the Minnesota legislature in 1867; United States district attorney for Minnesota 1868-1873; governor of Minnesota 1874-1875; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Hon. S. J. R. McMillan, and took his seat March 4, 1887; twice reelected and served until his death, at St. Paul, Minn., November 27, 1900; member of the commission which met at Paris, France, September, 1898, to arrange terms of peace between the United States and Spain; died at St. Paul, Minn., November 27, 1900.

**Davis, David**, of Bloomington, Ill., was born in Cecil County, Md., March 9, 1815; received a classical education, graduating from Kenyon College, Ohio, in 1832; studied law at Lenox, Mass., and the law school at New Haven; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in Illinois in the fall of 1835; located at Bloomington in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected in 1848 a judge of one of the Illinois circuit courts, and held the office by repeated elections until he resigned it in October, 1862, delegate to the national Republican conven-

tion at Chicago in 1860; appointed by President Lincoln a judge of the Supreme Court of the United States in October, 1862, and served until March, 1877, when he resigned to take his seat as United States Senator from Illinois, having been elected the previous January, by the votes of Independents and Democrats, to succeed John A. Logan, Republican; elected President of the Senate pro tempore October 13, 1881; served until March 3, 1883; died at Bloomington, Ill., June 26, 1886.

**Davis, Garrett**, was born at Mount Sterling, Ky., September 10, 1801; received a liberal education; employed in the office of the county clerk of Montgomery County and afterwards of Bourbon County; studied law, and afterwards practiced at Paris, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses; declined reelection and resumed his professional and agricultural avocations; declined the nomination for lieutenant-governor on the ticket headed by John J. Crittenden in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected United States Senator as an old-line Whig (to succeed John C. Breckinridge), and reelected, defeating B. F. Bristow, serving from December 3, 1861, until his death at Paris, Ky., September 22, 1872.

**Davis, George R.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Three Rivers, Palmer County, Mass., January 3, 1840; received a public school education, also completed a classical course at Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., graduating in 1860; studied law; entered the service in July, 1862, and was an officer in the Union Army during the war, holding the position of captain in the Eighth Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry and that of major of the Third Rhode Island Cavalry; engaged in business in Chicago as a manufacturer and as an insurance and financial agent; Republican nominee for the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses; nominated by acclamation August 30, 1884, and again October 28, but declined both nominations; treasurer of Cook County, Ill., 1886-1890; director-general of World's Columbian Exposition 1893; died at Chicago, Ill., November 25, 1899.

**Davis, George T.**, was born at Sandwich, Mass., January 12, 1810; graduated from Harvard College in 1829; studied law at Cambridge and at Greenfield, and commenced practice in 1832; established the Franklin Mercury in 1833, and conducted it with ability until he sold it in 1836; member of the State house of representatives one year and of the State senate for two years; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; moved to Portland, Me., where he died June 17, 1877.

**Davis, Henry G.**, of Piedmont, W. Va., was born in Howard County, Md., November 16, 1823; received a country school education; lived and worked upon a farm until 1843; in the employ of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company for fourteen years; commenced banking and mining coal at Piedmont in 1858; president of the Piedmont National Bank; engaged in mining and shipping coal, manufacturing lumber, etc.; elected to the house of delegates of West Virginia in 1865; member of the national Democratic conventions at New York in 1868 and at Baltimore in 1872; elected to the State senate 1868 and 1870; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed

W. T. Willey, Republican; took his seat March 4, 1871; reelected, serving until March 3, 1883.

**Davis, Henry Winter**, was born at Annapolis, Md., August 16, 1817; graduated from Kenyon College in 1837; studied law at the University of Virginia and commenced practice at Alexandria; moved to Baltimore in 1850 where he continued practice and also engaged in literary pursuits; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-eighth Congresses; died at Baltimore, Md., December 30, 1865.

**Davis, Horace**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at Worcester, Mass., in 1831; educated in the public schools of Worcester and graduated from Harvard University in 1849; studied law in the Dane Law School, but abandoned professional pursuits by reason of failing health; moved to California in 1852; engaged in flour milling; elected a Representative to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; president of Chamber of Commerce of San Francisco 1883-84, and president of University of California from 1888 to 1890.

**Davis, Jefferson**, was born in Christian County, Ky., June 3, 1808; received a liberal education; appointed a cadet and graduated from West Point in 1828; commissioned second lieutenant of the First Infantry July 1, 1828, and promoted first lieutenant of the First Dragoons March 4, 1833, serving until June 30, 1835, when he resigned; engaged in cotton planting in Warren County, Miss.; Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, serving until June, 1846, when he resigned to command the First Regiment of Mississippi Riflemen in the war with Mexico; appointed brigadier-general May 27, 1847, but declined; appointed United States Senator from Mississippi (in place of Jesse Speight, deceased), and subsequently elected, serving from December 6, 1847, to November, 1851, when he resigned; defeated as a secession candidate for governor in 1851; again elected United States Senator, but resigned; appointed Secretary of War by President Pierce, serving from March 7, 1853, to March 3, 1857; again elected United States Senator, serving from March 4, 1857, until January 21, 1861, when he withdrew; chosen President of the Confederate States by the Provisional Congress, and inaugurated February 18, 1861; elected President of the Confederate States for six years, and inaugurated February 22, 1862; captured by the Union troops at Irwinsville, Ga., May 10, 1865; imprisoned two years at Fortress Monroe and then released on bail; died at New Orleans, La., December 6, 1869.

**Davis, John**, was born at Northboro, Mass., January 13, 1787; graduated from Yale College in 1812; studied law and in 1815 commenced practice at Worcester, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Whig to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; governor of Massachusetts 1834-35; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts, serving from December 7, 1835, to December, 1840, when he resigned; again governor of Massachusetts 1840-41; again elected a United States Senator, serving from March 24, 1845, to March 3, 1853; died at Worcester, Mass., April 19, 1854.

**Davis, John**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1788; moved to Maryland and educated in the public schools; returned to Pennsylvania in 1812 and



located at what is now Davisville; engaged in agriculture and mercantile pursuits; served as captain in the war of 1812; rose to the rank of major-general of militia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; appointed collector of the port of Philadelphia by President Polk; delegate to several State and national Democratic conventions; died at Davisville, Pa., April 1, 1878.

**Davis, John**, of Junction City, Kans., was born in Sangamon County, Ill., August 9, 1826; from the farm, at 20, entered Springfield Academy, preparatory to a course in Illinois College, at Jacksonville; opened a farm in Macon County in 1850, and followed agricultural pursuits for twenty-two years in Illinois; actively favored Government endowment of agricultural colleges and took a leading part in the antislavery movement; engaged in farming again in 1872 in Kansas; president, in 1873, of the first distinctive farmers' organization of Kansas; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a candidate of the People's Party; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; devoted his time to literary work; died August 2, 1901.

**Davis, John G.**, was born in Fleming County, Ky., October 10, 1810; educated in the public schools; farmer and stock raiser; moved to Rockville, Ind.; sheriff of Parke County 1830-31; clerk of the superior and inferior courts of Parke County 1833-1851; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fifth Congresses and to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an anti-Lecompton Democrat; died at Terre Haute, Ind., January 18, 1866.

**Davis, John J.**, was born at Clarksburg, W. Va., May 1, 1835; received his education at the Northwestern Virginia Academy; studied law, and when 20 years of age commenced practice; member of the State legislature of Virginia in 1861 and of West Virginia in 1870; Presidential elector on the McClellan ticket in 1864; one of the delegates from the State at large to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat, and to the Forty-third Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**Davis, John W.**, was born in Cumberland County, Pa., July 17, 1799; received a liberal education; studied medicine, graduating from the Baltimore Medical College in 1821; moved to Carlisle, Ind., in 1823; member of the State house of representatives for several years, serving as speaker in 1832; commissioner to negotiate an Indian treaty in 1834; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses; elected Speaker December 1, 1845; commissioner to China January 3, 1848, to May 25, 1850; governor of Oregon 1853-54; president of the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1852; died at Carlisle, Ind., August 22, 1859.

**Davis, Joseph J.**, of Louisburg, N. C., was born in Franklin County, N. C., April 13, 1828; educated at the Louisburg Academy; studied law at Chapel Hill, receiving the degree of bachelor of laws in 1850, and engaged in practice; served in the Confederate army as captain; member of the State legislature in 1866-67; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed a justice of the supreme court of the State in 1887, and in 1888 was elected; died August 7, 1892, at Louisburg, N. C.

**Davis, Lowndes H.**, of Jackson, Mo., was born at Jackson, Cape Girardeau County, Mo., December 14, 1836; graduated from the collegiate department of Yale College in 1860, and at the Louisville Law Academy School, Louisville, Ky., in 1863; practiced law until 1875; elected State attorney for the tenth judicial circuit of Missouri in 1868, which office he held for four years; an elector in 1872 on the Greeley and Brown ticket; member of the constitutional convention that framed Missouri's constitution in 1875; elected a member of the general assembly of Missouri in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Davis, Noah**, was born at Haverhill, N. H., September 10, 1818; moved with his parents to Albion, N. Y., in 1825; received a liberal education; studied law at Lewiston, and afterwards practiced at Gains and Buffalo; moved to Albion in February, 1844, where he continued practice until May, 1858; appointed and subsequently twice elected judge of the supreme court for the eighth judicial district, serving from 1857 to 1868; moved to New York and practiced law; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican, serving until July 15, 1870, when he resigned; appointed by President Grant United States attorney for the southern district of New York, serving from July, 1870, until January, 1873, when he resigned, having been again elected a judge of the supreme court of the State of New York, serving until 1887; member of council of the University of New York City; died at New York City March 20, 1902.

**Davis, Reuben**, was born in Tennessee January 18, 1813; educated in the public schools; studied medicine but practiced only a few years, when he abandoned the profession and studied law; moved to Aberdeen, Miss., where he practiced law; prosecuting attorney for the sixth judicial district 1835-1839; judge of the high court of appeals in 1842, but after four months' service resigned; served as colonel of the Second Regiment Mississippi Volunteers in the war with Mexico; member of the State house of representatives 1855-1857; elected a Representative from the State of Mississippi to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, serving from December 7, 1857, to January 12, 1861, when he retired from the House; served in the Confederate army as brigadier-general commanding a brigade of sixty days' Mississippi militia in Kentucky; resumed the practice of law; died at Columbus, Miss., December 15, 1873.

**Davis, Richard D.**, was born in New York; graduated from Yale College in 1818; studied law and afterwards practiced; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress.

**Davis, Robert T.**, of Fall River, Mass., was born in the County Down, Ireland, August 28, 1823; his parents emigrated to this country and settled in Amesbury, Essex County, Mass., when he was 3 years of age; educated at Amesbury Academy and at the Friends' School at Providence, R. I.; graduated from the medical department of Harvard University in 1847; dispensary physician in Boston; practiced medicine three years at Waterville, Me., and moved to Fall River in 1850; member of the Massachusetts State constitutional convention of 1853, of the Massachusetts State senate of 1859 and 1861, and of the Republican national conventions of 1860 and 1876; mayor of Fall River in

1873; member of the State board of charities when organized in 1863; appointed a member of the State board of health upon its organization in 1869; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Davis, Robert W.**, of Palatka, Fla., was born in Lee County, Ga., March 15, 1849; educated in the common schools of his native State; entered the Confederate army at 14 years of age, and surrendered with the army of Gen. Joseph E. Johnston at Greensboro, N. C., at the close of the war; worked on a farm in Georgia; read law; admitted to the bar at 20 years of age; moved to Florida in 1879; elected to the legislature from Clay County in 1884; elected speaker of the house of representatives at the session of 1885; made general attorney for the Florida Southern Railroad Company in 1885; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Davis, Roger**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Davis, Samuel**, was born at Bath, Me., in 1774; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1803 and 1808-1812; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; again a member of the State house of representatives 1815-16; died at Bath, Me., April 17, 1831.

**Davis, Thomas**, was born in Ireland; emigrated to the United States and located at Providence, R. I.; manufacturing jeweler; member of the State senate; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; unsuccessful candidate for the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-sixth, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-sixth Congresses; State senator 1877-78; member of general assembly 1887-1890; died at Providence, R. I., July 26, 1895.

**Davis, Thomas T.**, was born at Middlebury, Addison County, Vt., August 22, 1810; graduated from Hamilton College in 1831; studied law at Syracuse, N. Y.; admitted to the bar in 1833, but practiced only a short time, when he turned his attention to railroading and coal mining; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Unionist, and reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Davis, Timothy**, was born at Newark, N. J., March, 1794; educated in the public schools; moved to Kentucky in 1816; moved to Dubuque, Iowa, in 1837; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Davis, Timothy**, was born at Gloucester, Mass., April 12, 1821; educated in the public schools; served two years in a printing office; clerk and subsequently a merchant in Boston; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; appointed by President Lincoln to a position in the Boston custom-house, which he held several years, and then became an attorney for the prosecution of claims against the Government; died at Boston, Mass., October 23, 1888.

**Davis, Warren R.**, was born in South Carolina May 8, 1793; graduated from the College of South Carolina in 1810; studied law and afterwards practiced; State solicitor in 1818; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twentieth Congress as a Nullifier; reelected to the

Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., January 29, 1835.

**Davis, William Morris**, a resident of Miles-town, Pa., was elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Davy, John M.**, was born at Ottawa, Ontario, June 29, 1835; while quite young moved with his parents to Monroe County, N. Y.; educated in the common schools; studied law in Rochester, and afterwards practiced; elected district attorney of Monroe County in 1868 for three years; appointed by President Grant collector of customs for the port of Genesee in April, 1872, which office he held until elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Dawes, Henry L.**, of Massachusetts, was born at Cummington, Mass., October 30, 1816; graduated from Yale College; school-teacher, and edited the Greenfield Gazette and Adams Transcript; studied and practiced law; member of the house of representatives of Massachusetts in 1848, 1849, and 1852; member of the State senate in 1850; member of the State constitutional convention of Massachusetts in 1853; district attorney for the western district of Massachusetts 1853-1857; elected a Representative to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses, and declined to be a candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Charles Sumner (whose unexpired term had been filled by William B. Washburn), and took his seat March 4, 1875; reelected in 1881 and 1887, serving until March 3, 1893; located at Pittsfield, Mass.; chairman of Commission to the Five Civilized Tribes of the Indian Territory 1893-1903; died at Pittsfield, Mass., February 5, 1903.

**Dawes, Rufus R.**, of Marietta, Ohio, was born at Malta, Morgan County, Ohio, July 4, 1838; received a collegiate education, graduating from Marietta College in 1860; entered the volunteer service in 1861 as a captain in the Sixth Wisconsin Volunteers, and during the war was promoted to major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brigadier-general by brevet; engaged in business at Marietta; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died August 1, 1890.

**Dawson, John**, was born in Virginia in 1762; graduated from Harvard College in 1782; studied law and practiced; Presidential elector on the Washington ticket in 1793; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from May 15, 1797, to March 30, 1814, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Dawson, John B.**, was born at Nashville, Tenn., in 1800; moved to Louisiana and became a planter; member of the State house of representatives for several years; judge of the parish court; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; died at St. Francisville, La., June 26, 1845.

**Dawson, John L.**, was born at Uniontown, Pa., February 7, 1813; graduated from Washington College; studied law and commenced practice at Brownsville, Pa.; United States district attorney



for the western district of Pennsylvania, 1845-1848; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, and re-elected to the Thirty-third Congress; appointed governor of Kansas Territory by President Pierce, but declined; again elected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses; delegate to the national Democratic conventions in 1844, 1848, 1860, and 1868; died at Uniontown, Pa., September 18, 1870.

**Dawson, William**, of New Madrid, was born at New Madrid, New Madrid County, Mo., March 17, 1848; graduated from the college of the Christian Brothers at St. Louis, Mo., in 1869; elected sheriff and collector of New Madrid County in 1870 and in 1872; elected in 1872 to the lower house of the general assembly of Missouri, and re-elected in 1880 and 1882; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Dawson, William C.**, was born in Greene County, Ga., January 4, 1798; graduated from Franklin College in 1816; studied law and commenced practice at Greensboro, Ga.; member of the State senate and house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-fourth Congress (in place of John Coffee, deceased) as a State Rights Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, serving from December 26, 1838, to September 13, 1841, when he resigned; appointed judge of the Ocmulgee circuit in 1845; elected a United States Senator from Georgia, serving from December 3, 1849, to March 3, 1855; died at Greensboro, Ga., May 5, 1856.

**Dawson, William J.**, was born in North Carolina; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Third Congress.

**Day, Rowland**, was born in the State of New York in 1788; member of the State house of representatives in 1816-17; held several local offices at Sempronius, where he resided; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Day, Timothy C.**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio; educated in the public schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, April 15, 1869.

**Dayan, Charles**, was born at Amsterdam, N. Y., July 16, 1792; spent the early part of his life on a farm; educated in the public schools; taught school and studied law, afterwards practicing at Lowville; member of the State senate, 1827-1829; acting lieutenant-governor in 1829; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1836; district attorney for Lewis County, 1840-1845; died at Lowville, N. Y., December 25, 1877.

**Dayton, Alston Gordon**, of Philippi, W. Va., was born at Philippi, Va. (now West Virginia), October 18, 1857; graduated from the University of West Virginia in June, 1878; studied law, admitted to the bar October 18, 1878; devoted himself to the practice of his profession; appointed to fill out an unexpired term as prosecuting attorney of Upshur County, W. Va., in 1879; prosecuting attorney for Barbour County, 1884-1888; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Dayton, Elias** (father of Jonathan Dayton), was born at Elizabethtown, N. J., in 1735; received a liberal education; served in the Jersey Blues in the provincial expedition under Wolfe, which conquered Canada; member of the Committee of Safety at the breaking out of the war of the Revolution; appointed colonel of the Third New Jersey Regiment and promoted to the rank of brigadier-general January 7, 1783; elected major-general of militia; elected a delegate to the Continental Congress 1787-88; died at Elizabethtown, N. J., July 17, 1807.

**Dayton, Jonathan**, was born in New Jersey, October 16, 1760; graduated from Princeton College in 1776; studied law and admitted to the bar, but entered the Continental Army as paymaster in the regiment commanded by his father; served throughout the war of the Revolution; member of the New Jersey house of representatives for several years, serving as speaker in 1790; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention, 1787; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, serving as Speaker during the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey, serving from December 2, 1799, to March 3, 1805; died at Elizabethtown, N. J., October 9, 1824.

**Dayton, William Lewis**, was born at Baskingridge, N. J., February 17, 1807; graduated from Princeton College in 1825; studied law at Gould's Law School at Litchfield, Conn., and commenced practice at Trenton, N. J., in 1830; State senator, 1836-37; judge of the superior court from February 28, 1838, to November 1, 1841, when he resigned; appointed a United States Senator from New Jersey (in place of Samuel L. Southard, deceased), and subsequently elected, serving from July 6, 1842, to March 3, 1851; resumed the practice of law; nominated in 1856 as the Republican candidate for Vice-President on the Fremont ticket, receiving on the informal ballot in the convention 259 votes against 110 votes for Abraham Lincoln, and received 114 electoral votes against 173 votes for John C. Breckinridge, Democrat, and 8 electoral votes for A. J. Donelson, American; attorney-general of New Jersey, 1857-1861; appointed by President Lincoln minister to France March 18, 1861, and served until his death at Paris, December 1, 1864.

**Dean, Benjamin**, was born at Clitherve, England, August 14, 1824; emigrated to Lowell, Mass., at an early age; received a classical education at Lowell and Dartmouth Colleges; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1845; member of the Massachusetts State senate in 1862, 1863, and 1869; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, receiving (as the House subsequently determined) 9,315 votes against 9,295 votes for W. A. Field, Republican; Mr. Field received the certificate of election on a different return, but Mr. Dean contested, and was declared entitled to the seat March 28, 1878.

**Dean, Ezra**, was born in the State of New York in 1791; moved to Ohio, where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from the State of Ohio to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Dean, Gilbert**, was born at Pleasant Valley, N. Y.; graduated from Yale College in 1841; studied law and began practicing at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1844; elected a Representative from the State of New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress, serving from December 1, 1851, until July

3, 1854, when he resigned, having been appointed judge of the second district of the supreme court; died October 12, 1870, at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

**Dean, Josiah**, was born at Raymham, Mass., March 16, 1748; received a common school education; Presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1805; member of the State senate 1804-1807; elected a Representative from the State of Massachusetts to the Tenth Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives 1810-11; died October 14, 1818.

**Dean, Sidney**, was born at Glastonbury, Conn., November 16, 1818; received a common school education; engaged in manufacturing and afterwards became a clergyman; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; moved to Rhode Island in 1860, where he became pastor of a church, and afterwards became editor of the Providence Press; moved to Warren, R. I.; died October 29, 1901.

**Deane, Silas**, was born at Groton, Conn., December 24, 1737; received a classical education, and graduated from Yale College in 1758; engaged in mercantile pursuits; delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; sent on a secret mission to France in March, 1776, and in September was commissioned as ambassador with Franklin and Lee; negotiated and signed the treaty with France, February 6, 1778; personally secured the services of Lafayette, DeKalb, and other foreign officers; recalled in 1777, and investigated by Congress, Lee having charged him with financial irregularities; returned to France to procure transcripts of his transactions there and found that the publication of some of his confidential dispatches had bittered that Government against him, and he was compelled to go to Holland, and thence to Great Britain, impoverished, feeling that he had been injured; died at Deal, England, August 23, 1789; in 1842 Congress vindicated him by deciding that a considerable sum of money was due him, which was paid to his heirs.

**Dearborn, Henry** (father of H. A. S. Dearborn), was born at Hampton, N. H., February 23, 1751; received a public school education; studied medicine; began practicing in 1772; captain during the Revolutionary war; moved to Monmouth, Me., in June, 1784; elected brigadier-general of militia in 1787, and made major-general in 1789; appointed United States marshal for the district of Maine in 1789; elected a Representative from one of the Maine districts of Massachusetts to the Third Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fourth Congress, serving from December 2, 1793, until March 3, 1797; appointed Secretary of War by President Jefferson, and served from March 4, 1801, until March 7, 1809; appointed collector of the port of Boston by President Madison in 1809, which position he held until January 27, 1812, when he was appointed senior major-general in the United States Army; in command at the capture of York (now Toronto), April 27, 1813; recalled from the frontier July 6, 1813, and placed in command of the city of New York; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Portugal by President Monroe, and served from May 7, 1822, until June 30, 1824, when, by his own request, he was recalled; returned to Roxbury, Mass., where he died, June 6, 1829.

**Dearborn, Henry Alexander Scammell** (son of H. Dearborn), was born in 1783 at Exeter, N. H.; graduated from William and Mary College in 1803;

studied law, and admitted to the bar; began practice at Salem, Mass.; collector of customs at Boston, 1812-1829; served in the war of 1812 as brigadier-general commanding the volunteers at Boston; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1829, and State senator in 1830; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-second Congress; adjutant-general of Massachusetts 1834-1843; mayor of Roxbury 1847-1851; died at Portland, Me., July 29, 1851.

**De Armond, David A.**, of Butler, Mo., was born in Blair County, Pa., March 18, 1844; brought up on a farm; educated in the common schools and at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary; Presidential elector in 1884; State senator, circuit judge, and Missouri supreme court commissioner; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Deberry, Edmund**, was born at Mount Gilead, N. C., August 14, 1787; received a public school education; member of the State senate 1806-1811, 1813, 1814, 1820, 1821, 1826-1828; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-first Congress as an Adams man; defeated for reelection; again elected to the Twenty-third Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig; died at Mount Gilead, N. C., December 12, 1859.

**Deboe, William J.**, of Marion, Ky., was born in Crittenden County, Ky., on a farm in 1849; received his education in the public and academic schools of the State and Ewing College, Illinois; studied law in early life, afterwards studied medicine, and graduated from the Medical University of Louisville; practiced a few years, when his health failed; renewed the study of law; admitted to the bar; served as superintendent of schools of Crittenden County; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1888; member of the Republican State central committee twelve years; made the race for Congress in 1892; elected to the State senate in 1893; delegate from the State at large to the national Republican convention at St. Louis in 1896, and chairman of the delegation; when the Republicans carried the legislature in 1895 he entered the race for United States Senator, but withdrew and supported Dr. Hunter, who was nominated, but failed to be elected; again entered the race for Senator in 1896, and withdrew when Dr. Hunter was nominated and failed of an election, after which Mr. Deboe was nominated and elected to the United States Senate as a Republican after two of the most sensational and memorable sessions of the legislature of the State, and took his seat March 4, 1897, serving until March 3, 1903.

**De Bolt, Rezin A.**, was born in Fairfield County, Ohio, January 20, 1828; worked on a farm; received a common school education; apprenticed to a tanner, and while working at his trade studied law; admitted to the bar in February, 1856; moved to Trenton, Grundy County, Mo., in 1858, and began the practice of his profession; appointed in 1859 and elected in 1860 commissioner of common schools for Grundy County, serving until the commencement of the civil war; entered the Union Army as captain in the Twenty-third Missouri Volunteer Infantry; captured at the battle of Shiloh, April 6, 1862, and held as prisoner until the following October; resigned his commission in

1863 on account of impaired health; in 1864 again entered the United States service as major in the Forty-fourth Missouri Volunteer Infantry; mustered out in August, 1865; elected judge of the circuit court for the eleventh judicial circuit of Missouri in November, 1863, which position he held by reelection until January 1, 1875; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Deemer, Elias**, of Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa., was born in Bucks County, Pa., January 3, 1838; educated in the common schools; engaged in the mercantile business in his native county and in Philadelphia; enlisted as a private in Company E, One hundred and fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers, in July, 1861, and served in the Pennsylvania campaign until the middle of May following, when he was discharged for disabilities resulting from injuries received while in the line of duty; member of Reno Post, Grand Army of the Republic; moved to Williamsport in the spring of 1868; president of the common council, 1888-1890; engaged in the manufacture of lumber, employing between 500 and 700 men in his different operations; president of the Williamsport National Bank; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Deering, Nathaniel C.**, of Osage, Iowa, was born at Denmark, Oxford County, Me., September 2, 1827; educated in the common schools and at North Bridgeton Academy; elected a member of the legislature from Penobscot County in 1855; reelected in 1856; moved to Osage, Iowa, in 1857; for several years a clerk in the United States Senate, but resigned in 1865; later in 1865 appointed special agent of the Post-Office Department for the district of Minnesota, Iowa, and Nebraska and served until 1869, when he resigned; appointed national-bank examiner for the State of Iowa in 1872, which position he held until February, 1877; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses.

**De Forest, Robert E.**, of Bridgeport, Conn., was born at Guilford, Conn., February 20, 1845; brought up on a farm; educated in Guilford Academy and at Yale College; graduated in 1867; taught school; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1868; located in Bridgeport where he practiced his profession; appointed prosecuting attorney for Bridgeport in 1872; elected by the legislature of Connecticut judge of the court of common pleas for Fairfield County in 1874; elected mayor of Bridgeport in 1878; elected to the legislature in 1880; elected to the State senate in 1882; corporation counsel for Bridgeport; again elected mayor in 1889 and 1890; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Defrees, Joseph H.**, was born at Carthage, Tenn., May 13, 1812; received a common school education; learned the art of printing; moved to Indiana and engaged in mercantile pursuits; sheriff of Elkhart County 1836-1840; member of the State house of representatives in 1849 and of the State senate in 1850; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Unionist.

**Degener, Edward**, was born at Brunswick, Germany, October 20, 1809; received an academic education in Germany and in England; twice a member of the legislative body in Anhalt-Dessau and a member of the first German Parliament in Frankfurt; emigrated to the United States and located at Sisterdale, Tex.; engaged in farming in

1850; court-martialed and imprisoned by the Confederates on account of his loyalty to the Union; moved to San Antonio, Tex., after the war; became a merchant; member of the Texas constitutional conventions in 1866 and 1868; elected a Representative to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; died at San Antonio, Tex., September 11, 1890.

**Degetau, Federico**, Porto Rican Republican, of San Juan, was born at Ponce, P. R.; received his first education in the schools of that island; graduated as bachelor of sciences and arts at Barcelona, Spain, and as a lawyer in the Central University of Madrid; the Academy of Anthropological Sciences of Madrid elected him president of the section of moral and political sciences; one of the founders of the Société Française pour l'Arbitrage entre Nations, and honorary member of the Colegio de Profesores de Cataluna; president of the section of moral and political sciences of the "Ateneo" of San Juan; one of the four commissioners sent by Porto Rico to ask Spain for autonomy; district of Ponce elected him a deputy to the Cortes of 1898; General Henry appointed him secretary of the interior of the first American cabinet that was formed in Porto Rico; appointed a member of the insular board of charities by General Davis; elected first vice-president of the municipal council of San Juan in 1899, and later president of the board of education of that city; elected resident commissioner from Porto Rico to the United States on November 6, 1900; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**De Graff, John I.**, was born at Schenectady, N. Y.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; died June 26, 1848, at Schenectady, N. Y.

**De Graffenreid, R. C.**, was born at Franklin, Tex., in 1859; attended the academic school of that place until 13 years old; went to the University of Tennessee; graduated from the Lebanon Law School; having the right to practice before majority, he commenced the law practice immediately at Franklin; moved to Chattanooga, where he practiced for one year; moved to Texas; helped to build the Texas and Pacific Railroad; resumed the practice of his profession at Longview, Tex., in 1883; elected county attorney and resigned two months afterwards; elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888; made the race for Congress in 1890 with Hon. C. B. Kilgore and ex-Governor Hubbard as opponents, and beaten; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., August 30, 1902.

**De Haven, John Jefferson**, of Eureka, Cal., was born at St. Joseph, Mo., March 12, 1849; resided in Humboldt County; received a common school education; printer by trade, and pursued that vocation for four years; studied law and admitted to the bar of the district court in Humboldt in 1866; elected district attorney in 1867; elected to the assembly in 1869; elected to the State senate in 1871; served until April, 1874; defeated as a candidate for delegate to the constitutional convention in 1878; appointed in the latter year city attorney of Eureka, serving two years; Republican candidate for Congress in 1882, and defeated; elected judge of the superior court of Humboldt County in 1884; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; resigned October 1, 1890; elected associate justice of the supreme court of California

to fill an unexpired term of four years; commissioned United States district judge for the northern district of California, June 8, 1897.

**Deitz, William**, was born in Schoharie County, N. Y.; received a public school education; served in the State house of representatives 1814-15; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress; member of the State senate 1830-1833; died at Schoharie, N. Y.

**De Jarnette, Daniel C.**, was born near Bowling Green, Va., in 1822; received a classical education; served several years in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an anti-Administration Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but did not serve; Representative from Virginia to the First and Second Confederate Congresses 1862-1865.

**De La Matyr, Gilbert**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born at Pharsalia, N. Y., July 8, 1825; received an academic education; studied theology and graduated in the theological course of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1854; itinerant elder in that church; member of the general conference in 1868, and for one term filled the office of presiding elder; helped enlist the Eighth Regiment of New York Heavy Artillery in 1862, and was its chaplain for three years; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a National and Democrat.

**Delano, Charles**, was born at Braintree, Mass., in 1820; graduated from Amherst College in 1840; studied law, and in 1840 admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Northampton, Mass.; appointed treasurer of Hampden County in 1850; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Delano, Columbus**, was born at Shoreham, Vt., in 1809; moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1817; received an academic education; studied law, and in 1831 admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; defeated by two votes at the Whig State convention in 1847 as a candidate for the nomination for governor; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; served as State commissary-general of Ohio in 1861; defeated by two votes for the United States Senate in 1862; member of the State house of representatives in 1863; delegate to the Republican national convention at Baltimore which nominated Lincoln and Johnson; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth Congress; George W. Morgan, Democrat, obtained the certificate of election, but was voted out of his seat June 3, 1868, and Mr. Delano recognized; appointed by President Grant Secretary of the Interior November 1, 1870, which position he held until October 19, 1875, when he resigned.

**De Lano, Milton**, of Canastota, N. Y., was born at Wampsville, Madison County, N. Y., August 11, 1844; received a common school education; brought up a merchant's clerk; merchant for eight years; three times elected town clerk of Lenox, serving 1867-1869; twice elected sheriff of Madison County, N. Y., serving 1873-1875 and 1879-1881; engaged in the banking and real estate business and the manufacture of window glass; aided in the organization of the Canastota Northern Railroad Company; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth

Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; declined a renomination and retired from politics.

**Delaplaine, Isaac C.**, was a native of New York; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Fusionist.

**De Large, Robert C.**, was born at Aiken, S. C., March 15, 1842; received a limited education; farmer; elected a member of the State constitutional convention in 1868; member of the State house of representatives 1868-1870; elected State land commissioner in 1870 and served until he was elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; trial justice at Charleston, S. C., February 15, 1874.

**Dellet, James**, was born in Ireland in 1788; emigrated to America when quite young and located in South Carolina; graduated from the University of South Carolina in 1810; studied law and in 1813 admitted to the bar; moved to Alabama in 1818 and located at Claiborne; elected to the first State house of representatives under the State government in 1819 and served as its speaker; reelected in 1821 and 1825; defeated as the Whig candidate for Congress in 1833; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Whig; died at Claiborne December 21, 1848.

**Deming, Benjamin F.**, was born at Danville, Vt.; received an academic education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served sixteen years as clerk of the county courts; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y.

**Deming, Henry C.**, was a native of Connecticut; received a classical education and graduated from Yale College in 1836; graduated from the Harvard Law School in 1838; admitted to the bar and began practice at New York City; moved to Hartford, Conn., in 1845; member of the State house of representatives 1849, 1850, 1859, 1860, and 1861, serving the last year as speaker, and of the State senate in 1851; entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel of the Twelfth Connecticut Volunteers; appointed mayor of New Orleans under martial law; several years mayor of Hartford, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Fortieth Congress; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1869 and served until his death, at Hartford, Conn., October 9, 1872.

**De Mott, John**, was a native of New Jersey; moved at an early age to New York; received an academic education; member of the State legislature in 1833; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**De Motte, Mark L.**, of Valparaiso, Ind., was born at Rockville, Ind., December 28, 1832; graduated in the literary department of the Asbury University, at Greencastle, Ind., in 1853, and in the law department of the same university in 1855; began the practice of law at Valparaiso during the latter year; elected prosecuting attorney of his judicial circuit in 1856; served in the Army of the Union during the rebellion with the rank of captain; at the close of the war moved to Lexington, Mo., and entered the practice of the law; editor and proprietor of the Lexington Register; nominee of the Republicans of the Eleventh Missouri district for

Congress in 1872 and 1876; returned to Valparaiso, Ind., in 1877, and resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; State senator 1886-1890; in 1890 became dean of the Northern Indiana Law School.

**Denison, Charles**, was born in Wyoming Valley, Pa., January 23, 1818; graduated from Dickinson College in 1829; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Wilkesbarre; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses, serving from December 7, 1863, to June 27, 1867, when he died at Wilkesbarre, Pa.

**Denison, Dudley Chase**, was born at Royalton, Vt., September 13, 1819; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1840; studied law, and in 1844 admitted to the bar; member of the State senate of Vermont 1853-54, and of the State house of representatives 1861-1863; State attorney 1858-1860; elected on the second trial a Representative from Vermont to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Denning, William**, was a native of the State of New York; elected a Representative from that State to the Eleventh Congress, but resigned before that Congress met.

**Dennis, George B.**, was born at White Haven, Somerset County, Md., April 8, 1822; graduated from Polytechnic Institute of Troy, N. Y., and then entered the University of Virginia; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and graduated from that institution in 1843; delegate from the State at large to the national Whig convention at Philadelphia in 1856, and also to the Democratic national convention at New York in 1868; elected to the Maryland State senate in 1854 and to the house of delegates in 1867 and again to the senate in 1871, and while filling this position was elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed George Vickers, serving from March 4, 1873, until March 3, 1879.

**Dennis, John** (father of John Dennis), was born in Somerset County, Md.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served two terms in the Maryland State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fifth Congress and reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses; died at Philadelphia August 17, 1807.

**Dennis, John** (son of John Dennis), was born in Somerset County, Md.; received a liberal education; served in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention; died at his rural home near Princess Anne, Md., November 1, 1859.

**Dennis, Littleton Funnell**, was a native of Maryland; graduated from Yale College in 1803; served several terms in the Maryland State legislature; Presidential elector in 1800, 1812, 1816, 1824, and 1828; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; died in Washington, D. C., April 14, 1834, before the expiration of his term.

**Dennison, George**, was born in Luzerne County, Pa.; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served several years as a member of the State legislature; recorder of Luzerne County; elected a Representa-

tive from Pennsylvania to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Seventeenth Congress; died at Wilkesbarre, Pa., in 1831.

**Denny, Arthur A.**, was born in Indiana, May 7, 1822; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1834; received a public school education; surveyor of Knox County 1843-1851; moved to Puget Sound in 1851 and became a member of the Washington Territorial legislature 1853-1861; register of the land office at Olympia 1861-1865; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Thirty-ninth Congress, serving from December 4, 1865, to March 3, 1867.

**Denny, Harmar**, was born at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1794; graduated from Dickinson College; studied law and admitted to the bar; served one term in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as an anti-Mason; reelected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; died at Pittsburg, Pa., January 29, 1852.

**Denny, James W.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born in the valley of Virginia; attended the male academy of Rev. William Johnson, in Berryville; three years at the University of Virginia; principal of Osage Seminary, Osceola, St. Clair County, Mo.; returned to his native State, where he enlisted in Company A, Thirty-ninth Virginia Battalion of Cavalry, in which he served until, in 1863, he was detailed for service at Gen. R. E. Lee's headquarters, where he continued until the surrender at Appomattox Court-House; returned to his home in Clarke County and began the study of law in Judge Richard Parker's law school in Winchester; after graduation and admission to the bar, in 1868, moved to Baltimore and began the practice of law; elected to the first branch of the city council in 1881 and reelected in 1882 and became the president thereof; member of the house of delegates of Maryland in 1888; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat, but defeated for the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Denny, Walter McKennon**, of Scranton, Miss., was born at Moss Point, Jackson County, Miss., October 28, 1853; attended the common schools and Roanoke (Va.) College, and in 1874 graduated from the law department of the University of Mississippi; in November, 1883, elected clerk of the circuit and chancery courts of Jackson County, Miss.; also in 1887 and 1891; resigned January 1, 1895; delegate from Jackson County to the State constitutional convention in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Denoyelles, Peter**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Denson, William H.**, of Gadsden, Ala., was born in Russell County, Ala., March 4, 1846; left the University of Alabama in 1863 to join the Confederate army; worked on his father's farm and commenced reading law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Union Springs in 1868; moved to Lafayette, Chambers County, Ala., in October, 1870; elected a member of the lower house of the general assembly of Alabama in 1876; member of the judiciary committee; moved to Gadsden, Etowah County, in 1877; Cleveland elector in 1884, and appointed United States district attorney for the northern and middle districts of Alabama by President Cleveland; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1890; elected to

the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; moved to Birmingham, Ala., where he engaged in the practice of law.

**Dent, George**, was born in Maryland; received a classical education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; elected Speaker pro tempore April 20, 1798 (during the illness of Speaker Dayton), and served two days; appointed United States marshal for the Potomac district by President Jefferson in 1801.

**Dent, William B. W.**, was born in Maryland; received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Newnan, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Newnan, Ga., September 9, 1855.

**Denver, James W.**, was born at Winchester, Va., in 1818; received a public school education; moved to Missouri in 1841 and taught school; studied law and admitted to the bar; served as a captain in the war with Mexico; moved to California in 1850; appointed secretary of state; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an anti-Broderick Democrat; appointed Commissioner of Indian Affairs April 17, 1857; resigned to become governor of Kansas June 17, 1858, and reappointed November 8, 1858, serving until March 13, 1859; died in 1892.

**Depew, Chauncey Mitchell**, of Peekskill, N. Y., was born in that city April 23, 1834; graduated from Yale College in 1856, and in 1887 received the degree of LL. D.; read law with Hon. William Nelson, of Peekskill, and admitted to the bar in 1858, beginning the practice of his profession the next year; elected to the assembly in 1861, and reelected in 1862, serving as chairman of the committee on ways and means in the latter term; led the Republican campaign in New York as candidate for secretary of state in 1863, being elected by 30,000 majority; refused a renomination; appointed minister to Japan, and confirmed by the Senate, but declined; appointed attorney for the New York and Harlem Railroad Company in 1866, and identified with that and the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad Company, the successor of the former corporation, and with the various railroads comprising and allied to the Vanderbilt system, as general counsel; became president of the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad in 1885; resigned in 1899 to become chairman of the board of directors of the New York Central, the Lake Shore, the Michigan Central, and the New York, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad companies; appointed county clerk of Westchester County by Governor Fenton in 1867 and resigned; made immigration commissioner by the New York legislature in 1870, but declined; boundary commissioner in 1875, fixing the State line with adjoining States; candidate for lieutenant-governor on the Liberal Republican or Greeley ticket in 1872, but acted with the Republican party the next year; canvassed the State and county for the party every year after 1872, as he had every year before 1872, beginning the year he graduated from Yale College; elected regent of the State University and appointed one of the commissioners to build the State capitol in 1874; candidate for United States Senator in 1881, to succeed Thomas C. Platt, who had resigned, and after a protracted and exciting contest, in which he received the votes of a large majority of the Republican legislators, withdrew, and Warner Miller

was chosen; the Senatorship was tendered him in 1885, but his business and professional engagements at that time prevented acceptance; candidate for the Presidential nomination at the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1888, and received 99 votes; delegate at large to the conventions in 1892, 1896, and 1900, presenting the name of President Harrison for renomination to the former, and that of Governor Morton to the latter; and Theodore Roosevelt for Vice-President at the 1900 convention; orator on the unveiling of the Statue of Liberty in New York Harbor, the statue having been purchased by the contributions of the people of France, and brought over here by the members of the cabinet, of the legislature, and of the army and navy of the French Republic—the centennial celebration of the inauguration of the first President of the United States, George Washington—the opening of the great World's Fair at Chicago, in 1892, celebrating the discovery of America by Columbus; also selected by the legislature to deliver the oration at the centennial celebration of the formation of the constitution of the State of New York at Kingston—at the centennial of the organization of the legislature of the State of New York—at the services in the legislature in memory of General Sherman, General Husted, and Governor Fenton, and at the memorial services of President Garfield in New York; selected as the orator for the unveiling of the statue of Alexander Hamilton in Central Park, and at the centennial celebration of the capture of Major Andre at Sleepy Hollow; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Edward Murphy, jr., Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1899.

**De Saussure, William F.**, was born at Charleston, S. C., in 1792; graduated from Harvard College in 1810; studied law and admitted to the bar; appointed United States Senator (to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of R. B. Rhett, resigned), serving from December 20, 1852, to March 3, 1853.

**Desha, Joseph** (brother of Robert Desha), was born in Pennsylvania, December 9, 1768; moved to Kentucky in 1781; served in the Indian wars; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Tenth Congress; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses; governor of Kentucky 1824-1828; died at Georgetown, Ky., October 13, 1842.

**Desha, Robert** (brother of Joseph Desha), was a native of Pennsylvania; while quite young immigrated to Tennessee; served as captain and brigade major in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twentieth Congress and reelected to the Twenty-first Congress; died February 8, 1849.

**Destréhan, John Noel**, was elected a United States Senator from Louisiana, but resigned in 1812, never having taken his seat.

**Deuster, Peter Victor**, of Milwaukee, Wis., was born near Aix-la-Chapelle, in Rhenish Prussia, Germany, February 13, 1831; received an elementary and academical education; emigrated with his parents to the United States in May, 1847, and settled at Milwaukee, Wis.; entered a printing office; published and edited the first literary paper in Milwaukee, and in 1856 became editor of the Milwaukee See-Bote, a daily Democratic paper; elected to the lower house of the State legislature in 1862, and member of the State senate in 1870



and 1871; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses.

**De Vries, Marion**, of Stockton, San Joaquin County, Cal., was born near Woodbridge, in said county, August 15, 1865; educated in the public schools of said county until 15 years of age, at which time he entered San Joaquin Valley College at Woodbridge; graduated in 1886, having conferred upon him there the degree of Ph. B.; entered the University of Michigan law department; graduated in 1888 with degree of LL. B.; admitted to the supreme court of Michigan in 1887 and of California in the same year; commenced the practice of law at Stockton, January 1, 1889, with John B. Hall; August 1, 1889, formed a co-partnership with W. B. Nutter; assistant district attorney for San Joaquin County from January, 1893, to February, 1897; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, indorsed by the Peoples Party, and to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resigned August 19, 1900, to accept a place on the Board of General Appraisers at New York City.

**Dewart, Lewis**, was born in Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Dewart, William L.**, was born in Pennsylvania; received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Deweese, John T.**, was born in Crawford County, Ark., June 4, 1835; studied law and admitted to the bar; entered the Union Army in 1861; resigned his position as lieutenant in the Army and appointed register in bankruptcy for North Carolina; elected a Representative from that State to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-first Congress, serving from July 6, 1868, to February 28, 1870, when he resigned.

**Dewey, Daniel**, was born at Sheffield, Mass., January 29, 1766; educated at Yale College; studied law, and admitted to the bar; treasurer of Williams College 1798-1814; member of the governor's council 1809-1812; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress, serving from May 24, 1813, to 1814, when he resigned; appointed by Governor Strong a judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts in 1814, and served until his death, which occurred May 26, 1815.

**De Witt, Alexander**, was born at New Braintree, Mass., April 2, 1798; received an academic education; became a manufacturer, and erected a large spinning mill at Oxford; member of the State house of representatives 1830-1836; State senator 1842, 1844, 1850, and 1851; member of the constitutional convention in 1853; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; defeated for reelection as the American candidate.

**De Witt, Charles**, was born at Kingston, N. Y., in 1728; received a classical education; elected a delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1783-1785; died at Kingston, N. Y., September 12, 1787.

**De Witt, Charles G.**, was born in Newburgh, N. Y., in 1802; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat;

appointed chargé de affaires to Central America January 29, 1833; returned home in February, 1839, and died at his home in Newburgh April 13, 1839.

**De Witt, David Miller**, was born at Paterson, N. J., November 25, 1837; received a liberal education; graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, June, 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected district attorney of Ulster County in the fall of 1862 and 1865; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**De Witt, Francis B.**, of Paulding, Ohio, was born in Jackson County, Ind., March 11, 1849; moved with his parents in 1854 to a farm in Delaware County, Ohio; enlisted in the Forty-sixth Ohio Regiment at the age of 12 and served at the battle of Shiloh and during the Corinth campaign; mustered out for temporary disability, and reenlisted, in 1862, in the One hundred and twenty-first Ohio Regiment, serving until the close of the rebellion; prisoner of war at Salisbury, Danville, and Libby; attended the common school, the high school at Galena, Ohio, the National Normal School at Lebanon, Ohio, and the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware; taught school for five terms; admitted to the practice of law in 1875, and followed his profession at Paulding until 1891; moved to his farm; elected on the Republican ticket in 1891 to represent Paulding County in the Ohio legislature; reelected in 1893, from which position he resigned on March 4, 1895; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**De Witt, Jacob H.**, was born in Ulster County, N. Y., in 1784; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; member of the State house of representatives in 1839 and again in 1847; died at Kingston, N. Y., January 30, 1857.

**De Wolf, James**, was born at Bristol, R. I., in 1763; elected a United States Senator from that State, serving from December 3, 1821, to December, 1825, when he resigned; died at New York City, December 21, 1837.

**Dexter, Samuel**, was born in Massachusetts May 14, 1761; graduated from Harvard College in 1781; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1788-1790; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Third Congress as a Federalist; elected to the United States Senate, serving from December 2, 1799, until he resigned in June, 1800; appointed Secretary of War by President Adams May 13, 1800; and Secretary of the Treasury December 31, 1800; declined the mission to Spain offered him by President Madison; while on his way home with his family from Washington, D. C., died at Athens, N. Y., May 3, 1816; published *The Progress of Science* (a poem), 1780, also *Speeches and Political Papers*, and several other political pamphlets.

**Dezendorf, John F.**, of Norfolk, Va., was born at the town of Lansingburg, N. Y., August 10, 1834; received an academic education; learned the carpenter's trade; studied architecture, surveying, and civil engineering; engaged on railroad and other buildings at Toledo and Cleveland, Ohio, 1850-1860; mercantile pursuits 1860-1862; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1863 and engaged in the shipping business until 1866; city and county surveyor of Norfolk city and county 1866-1869; assistant assessor of the United States internal revenue 1869-1871; appraiser of merchandise at the Norfolk

custom-house 1872-1877; delegate to the national Republican convention at Cincinnati in 1876; defeated as the Republican candidate for Congress in 1878; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died June 22, 1894, at Norfolk, Va.

**Dibble, Samuel**, of Orangeburg, S. C., was born at Charleston, S. C., September 16, 1837; received his early education in his native city and at Bethel, Conn., and his academic education at the high school of Charleston; entered the College of Charleston in 1853 and Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., where he graduated in 1856; engaged in teaching, and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1859, and commenced practice at Orangeburg, S. C.; volunteered at the beginning of the late civil war as a private in the Confederate army, and served until its close in the First and Twenty-first regiments of South Carolina Volunteers, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; resumed the practice of law at Orangeburg, S. C.; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1877; elected a trustee of the University of South Carolina in 1878; chairman of executive committee of South Carolina Agricultural College and Mechanics' Institute for colored students (a branch of the State University); elected to and took his seat in the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat (filling the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. M. P. O'Connor), but Mr. O'Connor's claim to an election having been successfully contested. Mr. Dibble as a consequence lost his seat in said Congress; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Dibrell, George G.**, of Sparta, Tenn., was born in White County April 22, 1822; received a good common school education; farmer; member of the legislature of Tennessee; member of the State convention that framed a constitution of Tennessee; held several local offices; volunteered in the Confederate army as a private, and promoted to brigadier-general; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died May 9, 1888.

**Dick, Charles**, of Akron, Ohio; lawyer; born at Akron, Ohio, November 3, 1858; upon the death of Stephen A. Northway in 1898, elected as a Republican to the Fifty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Dick, John**, was a native of Meadville, Tenn.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Dick, Samuel**, was a native of New Jersey; received a liberal education; studied medicine; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress in 1783 and 1784; died in New Jersey in November, 1812.

**Dick, Samuel B.**, of Meadville, Pa., was born at Meadville, Pa., October 26, 1836; educated at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; banker; enlisted and commanded the first company of troops for the war from Crawford County in April, 1861, which was subsequently known as Company F, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserve Corps; severely wounded at Dranesville, Va., December 20, 1861; subsequently served as colonel of the regiment up to February, 1863, when he resigned on account of ill health from wounds and exposure; in July, 1873, commanded brigade of Pennsylvania State Militia in West Virginia; Presidential elec-

tor in 1864; mayor of Meadville in 1870; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; president of the Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Railroad Company until April, 1900.

**Dickens, Samuel**, was born in North Carolina; received an academic education; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourteenth Congress, in place of Richard Stanford, deceased, serving from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817.

**Dickerson, Mahlon** (brother of Philemon Dickerson), was born at Hanover, N. J., April 17, 1770; graduated from Princeton College in 1789; studied law and in 1793 was admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Philadelphia; quartermaster-general of Pennsylvania, 1805-1808; recorder of the city court of Philadelphia, 1808-1810; returned to New Jersey; member of the State house of representatives in 1814; governor of New Jersey, 1815-17; elected United States Senator from New Jersey as a State Rights Democrat, serving from December 1, 1817, to March 2, 1833; appointed by President Jackson Secretary of the Navy June 30, 1834, and reappointed by President Van Buren; United States district judge of the district of New Jersey; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; president of the American Institute, 1846-1848; died at his home in Succasunna, Morris County, N. J., October 5, 1853.

**Dickerson, Philemon** (brother of Mahlon Dickerson), was born in Morris County, N. J., in 1792; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Paterson, N. J.; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, from which he resigned in 1836, having been elected governor of New Jersey; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; judge of the United States district court for the district of New Jersey; died at Paterson, N. J., December 10, 1862.

**Dickerson, W. W.**, of Williamstown, Ky., was born in Grant County, Ky., November 29, 1851; educated in the public schools and in the private school of Prof. N. M. Lloyd, at Crittenden, Ky.; read law and admitted to the bar in 1872; elected county attorney in August, 1874, for a term of four years; elected a member of the State house of representatives in December, 1885; elected a member of the State senate in August, 1887, for four years; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-first Congress June 21, 1890, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Carlisle, and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Dickey, Henry L.**, of Greenfield, Ohio, was born at South Salem, Ross County, Ohio, October 29, 1832; received his early education at the Greenfield Academy; pursued the occupation of a civil engineer, and in that capacity had charge of the construction of the Marietta and Cincinnati Railroad in Vinton County, Ohio, resigning his position as engineer in 1855; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and attended the Cincinnati Law School, graduating in 1859; elected in 1860 to the general assembly of Ohio, and in 1867 to the State senate; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Dickey, Jesse C.**, was born in Chester County, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Whig.



**Dickey, John**, was born at Beaver, Pa.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; elected to the Thirtieth Congress; appointed United States marshal for the western district of Pennsylvania; died at Beaver, Pa., March 14, 1853.

**Dickey, Oliver J.**, was born in Old Brighton, Pa., April 6, 1823; received a liberal education; studied law and was admitted to the bar; district attorney for Lancaster County, 1856-1859; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thaddeus Stevens, and elected to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second Congress; died at Lancaster, Pa., April 21, 1876.

**Dickinson, Daniel Stevens**, was born at Goshen, Conn., September 11, 1800; moved with his parents to Chenango County, N. Y., in 1806; received a public school education; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1826; began practice at Binghamton, N. Y., in 1831; State senator, 1837-1840; lieutenant-governor, president of the senate, and president of the court of errors, 1842-1844; delegate to the national Democratic convention and a Presidential elector on the Polk ticket in 1844; appointed United States Senator (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of N. P. Tallmadge) as a Democrat, and afterwards elected, serving from December 9, 1844, to March 3, 1851; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1852; elected attorney-general of the State of New York in 1861; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1864; United States district attorney for the southern district of New York; died at New York City, April 12, 1866.

**Dickinson, David W.**, was born at Franklin, Tenn., in 1807; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; prevented on account of his failing health from attending the last session, and died, near Murfreesboro, Tenn., April 27, 1845.

**Dickinson, Edward**, was born at Amherst, Mass., January 1, 1803; graduated from Yale College in 1823; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1826; began the practice of his profession at Amherst; treasurer of Amherst College several years; member of the State house of representatives in 1839, and of the State senate 1842-43, and of the governor's council 1846-47; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1873; died June 16, 1874.

**Dickinson, Edward F.**, was born at Fremont, Ohio, January 21, 1829; received a liberal education; graduated from the St. Xavier College, Cincinnati, Ohio; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practicing at Fremont, Ohio; served in the Union Army for over three years as lieutenant-quartermaster of the Eighth Ohio Infantry; elected judge of the Sandusky County probate court in 1866; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Dickinson, John**, was born in Maryland November 13, 1732; received a liberal education; studied law in Philadelphia and at the Temple in London; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Philadelphia; member of the Pennsylvania assembly in 1764; Delegate from Delaware to the

Colonial Congress in 1765, and to the Continental Congress in 1774-1776 and 1779-80; brigadier-general of Pennsylvania militia; president of the State of Delaware 1781; returned to Philadelphia and in 1782-1785 president of Pennsylvania; died at Wilmington, Del., February 14, 1808.

**Dickinson, John D.**, was born in Middlesex County, Conn., in 1767; graduated from Yale College in 1785; studied law, and after being admitted to the bar began practicing at Troy, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1817; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress; elected to the Twentieth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-first Congress; died at Troy, N. Y., January 28, 1841.

**Dickinson, Philemon**, was born near Dover, Del., April 5, 1739; received a liberal education; studied medicine and began practicing near Trenton; served in the Army of the Revolution, commanding the New Jersey Militia; elected a Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey (in place of William Patterson, resigned), serving from December 6, 1790, to March 2, 1793; died at Trenton, N. J., February 4, 1809.

**Dickinson, Rudolphus**, was born in Massachusetts in 1798; received a public school education; moved to Lower Sandusky, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress, serving from March 4, 1847, to March 12, 1849; died March 12, 1849.

**Dickson, John**, was a native of Vermont; graduated from Middlebury College in 1808; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practicing at West Bloomfield, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1829-30; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress.

**Dickson, Joseph (Dixon)**, was a native of North Carolina; served in the war of the Revolution; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Sixth Congress.

**Dickson, Samuel**, was born in New York in 1807; given a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced at New Scotland, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; died at New Scotland, N. Y., May 3, 1858.

**Dickson, William**, was born in Tennessee; received a public school education; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses.

**Dietrich, Charles Henry**, of Hastings, Nebr., was born of German parentage at Aurora, Ill., November 26, 1853; moved to Deadwood, S. Dak., in the winter of 1875-76; located at Hastings, Nebr., in 1878; engaged in mercantile business; organized the German National Bank in 1887; president of the same; elected governor of Nebraska in 1900, and elected United States Senator as a Republican March 28, 1901, to fill out the unexpired term of the late Senator Hayward, succeeding W. V. Allen, appointed by Governor Poynter; resigned the governorship May 1, 1901, and took his seat in the United States Senate December 2, 1901.

**Dillingham, Paul, jr.**, was born at Shutesbury, Mass., August 6, 1800; moved with his

father to Waterbury, Vt., in 1805; received an academic education; studied law and in 1824 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Waterbury; justice of the peace 1826-1844; town clerk of Waterbury 1829-1844; prosecuting attorney for Washington County 1835-1838; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1836-37; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1840, and of the State senate 1841 and 1842; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Dillingham, William Paul**, of Montpelier, Vt., was born at Waterbury, Vt., December 12, 1843; received an academic education; admitted to the bar in 1867; State attorney for Washington County two terms; commissioner of State taxes for several years; member of the Vermont house of representatives in 1876 and again in 1884; State senator from Washington County in 1878 and again in 1880; governor of Vermont from 1888 to 1890; October 18, 1900, elected United States Senator from Vermont as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justin S. Morrill, and on October 15, 1902, elected to succeed himself.

**Dimmick, Milo M.**, was a native of Monroe County, Pa.; by his own efforts secured a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practicing at Stroudsburg, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; elected president-judge of the twenty-second judicial circuit of Pennsylvania in 1853; died at Mauch Chunk, Pa., November 21, 1872.

**Dimmick, William H.**, was born at Milford, Pa., December 20, 1815; received a liberal education; studied law and was admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Honesdale, Pa.; prosecuting attorney for Wayne County 1836-37; member of the State senate 1845, 1846, and 1847; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died at Honesdale, Pa., August 2, 1861.

**Dimock, Davis, jr.**, was a native of Susquehanna County, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh Congress, serving from May 31, 1841, until his death, January 13, 1842, at Montrose, Pa.

**Dingley, Nelson, jr.**, of Lewiston, Me., was born at Durham, Androscoggin County, Me., February 15, 1832; graduated from Dartmouth College in the class of 1855; studied law and admitted to the bar, but left the profession to become proprietor and editor of the Lewiston (Me.) Journal in 1856; member of the State house of representatives in 1862-1865, 1868, and 1873; speaker of the State house of representatives in 1863 and 1864; governor of Maine in 1874 and 1875; received the degree of LL. D. from Bates College in 1874; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1876; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, at a special election September 12, 1881, to fill the vacancy caused by the election of Hon. William P. Frye to the United States Senate; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses; chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means during the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., January 13, 1899.

**Dinsmoor, Samuel**, was born at Windham, N. H., July 1, 1766; received a classical education and graduated from Harvard College 1789; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Keene, N. H.; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twelfth Congress as a War Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; State counselor in 1821; Presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; defeated as a candidate for governor; judge of probate of Cheshire County 1823-1831; member of the boundary commission which established the boundary line between New Hampshire and Massachusetts in 1825; governor of New Hampshire 1831-1833; died at Keene, N. H., March 15, 1835.

**Dinsmore, Hugh Anderson**, of Fayetteville, Ark., was born in Benton County, Ark., December 24, 1850; educated in private schools in Benton and Washington counties; studied law at Bentonville; appointed clerk of the circuit court for Benton County in April, 1873; admitted to the bar; moved to Fayetteville in April, 1875, and engaged in the practice of law; in September, 1878, elected prosecuting attorney of the fourth judicial district of Arkansas; reelected in 1880 and again in 1882; Presidential elector in 1884 on the Democratic ticket; in January, 1887, appointed by President Cleveland to be minister resident and consul-general of the United States to the Kingdom of Korea, serving until May 25, 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Disney, David Tiernan**, was born at Baltimore, Md., in 1803; received a common school education; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1807; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Cincinnati; member of the State house of representatives for several years, and served as speaker three years; took an active part in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; tendered a mission to Spain by President Buchanan, but declined; died at Washington, D. C., March 14, 1857.

**Diven, Alexander S.**, was born at Catharine, N. Y., February 15, 1809; received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Elmira; member of the State senate in 1858; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died in 1895.

**Dix, John Adams**, was born at Boscawen, N. H., July 24, 1798; received a liberal education; served through the war of 1812; studied law, and after having made a European tour was admitted to the bar; began practice at Cooperstown, N. Y.; adjutant-general of New York in 1831; secretary of the Democratic national convention at Baltimore in 1828; secretary of state of New York in 1833; regent of the university, member of the council, and canal commissioner; member of the State house of representatives from Albany in 1842; elected a United States Senator from New York (to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Silas Wright) as a Democrat, serving from January 27, 1845, to March 3, 1849; appointed postmaster of the city of New York in 1860; Secretary of the Treasury January 11, 1861, to March 3, 1861; served in the Union Army as major-general 1861-1865; naval officer of the port of New York; minister to France from September 24, 1866, to May 23, 1869; governor of New York 1873-1875; defeated as the Republican

candidate for governor in 1874 and as the Republican candidate for mayor of New York City in 1876; president of Erie Railroad and also of the Union Pacific Railroad; died in New York City April 21, 1879.

**Dixon, Archibald**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., April 2, 1802; moved with his father to Henderson County, Ky., in 1805; received a common school education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Henderson, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives in 1830 and 1841 and of the State senate in 1836; lieutenant-governor in 1843; member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry Clay) as a Whig, and served from December 20, 1852, until March 3, 1855; delegate to the Frankfort peace commission in 1863; died at Henderson, Ky., April 23, 1876.

**Dixon, James**, was born at Enfield, Conn., August 5, 1814; graduated from Williams College in 1834; studied law; admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1838 and 1844; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1854; defeated as a candidate for the United States Senate; elected a United States Senator as a Republican (to succeed Francis Gillette, Free Soiler) and reelected, serving from March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1869; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1868; defeated as a Democratic candidate for Representative in the Forty-first Congress; died at Hartford, Conn., March 27, 1873.

**Dixon, Joseph**, of North Carolina, was elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-first Congress to succeed David Heaton (deceased) and took his seat December 5, 1870, serving until March 3, 1871.

**Dixon, Nathan F.** (father of Nathan F. Dixon), was born at Plainfield, Conn., 1774; graduated from Brown University in 1799; studied law, and in 1802 was admitted to the bar; began practicing at Westerly, R. I.; member of the general assembly 1813-1830; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Whig, serving from December 2, 1839, until January 29, 1842, when he died at Washington, D. C.

**Dixon, Nathan F.**, was born at Westerly, R. I., May 1, 1812; received a classical education and graduated from Brown University; studied law at the Cambridge and New Haven law schools; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island 1840-1849, 1851, 1852, 1855-1863; appointed member of the governor's council in 1842; Presidential elector in 1844; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; declined to be a candidate for reelection; resumed the practice of law; again elected to the general assembly from 1872 to 1877; died at Westerly, R. I., April 11, 1881.

**Dixon, Nathan Fellows**, was born at Westerly, R. I., August 28, 1847; fitted for college at Westerly and at Phillips Academy, Andover; graduated from Brown University in 1869; studied law with his father, Hon. Nathan F. Dixon, and at the Albany Law School; admitted to practice

in New York, Rhode Island, and Connecticut in 1871; appointed United States district attorney for the district of Rhode Island by President Grant in 1877 and reappointed in 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress (to fill the vacancy occasioned by the transfer of Hon. Jonathan Chace to the United States Senate) as a Republican; elected April 10, 1889, to the United States Senate to succeed Jonathan Chace, resigned, serving until March 4, 1895; died November 8, 1897.

**Dixon, William Wirt**, of Butte, Mont., was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., June 3, 1838; moved to Illinois in 1843 and went to Keokuk, Iowa, in 1849; read law at Keokuk, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; lived in Tennessee and Arkansas in 1860; went to California in 1862, and settled in Humboldt County, Nev.; moved to Montana in 1866, and resided in Helena and Deerlodge until 1879; spent two years in the Black Hills; returned to Montana in 1881 and settled at Butte; engaged in the practice of law; member of the legislative assembly of Montana Territory 1871-72; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection in 1893; candidate for the United States Senate, but the legislature failed to elect.

**Doan, Robert E.**, of Wilmington, Ohio, was born of farmer parents and brought up on a farm in Clinton County, Ohio; received a common school and academic education; taught school three years in southern Ohio, and studied law; graduated from the Cincinnati Law School April 15, 1857, with the degree of bachelor of laws; admitted to the bar; continued in practice at Wilmington; editor of the Wilmington Watchman in 1859 and 1860; appointed prosecuting attorney for Clinton County in 1862; held an important secret position under Abraham Lincoln connected with the Post-Office Department during the war; elected a Garfield Presidential elector for the Third Congressional district in 1880; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Doan, William**, was a native of Maine; received a common school education; moved to Ohio, where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Dobbin, James Cochrane**, was born at Fayetteville, N. C., in 1814; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1832; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1825; began practicing at Fayetteville; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; declined to be a candidate for reelection; member of the house of commons in 1848, 1850, and 1852, and in 1850 was speaker; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1852; Secretary of the Navy under President Pierce from March 7, 1853, to March 6, 1857; died at Fayetteville, N. C., August 4, 1857.

**Dobbins, Samuel A.**, was born in Burlington County, N. J., April 14, 1814; received a liberal education; farmer; high sheriff of Burlington county from 1854 to 1857; member of the State legislature from 1859 to 1862; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Dockery, Alexander Monroe**, of Gallatin, Mo., was born in Livingston County, Mo., February 11, 1845; attended the common schools, completing his education at Macon Academy, Macon, Mo.; studied medicine, and graduated from the

**St. Louis Medical College** in March, 1865; also attended lectures at Bellevue College, New York City, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, during the winter of 1865-66; practiced medicine at Chillicothe, Mo., serving as county physician of Livingston County; abandoned medicine in March, 1874, and moved to Gallatin, Mo., and assisted in organizing the Farmers' Exchange Bank, of which he was cashier; one of the curators of the University of Missouri from 1872 to 1882; 1870-1872 president of the board of education of Chillicothe, Mo.; chairman of the Congressional committee of his district; member of the city council of Gallatin for the five years previous to April, 1883, serving the last two years as mayor; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; elected governor of Missouri in November, 1900, for the term 1901-1905.

**Dockery, Alfred**, was born in Richmond County, N. C., December 11, 1797; planter; member of the North Carolina house of commons in 1822 and of the State senate 1836-1844; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; declined to be a candidate for reelection; elected to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1854; opposed to secession, and after the civil war became a Republican; died at his residence in Richmond County, N. C., December 7, 1875.

**Dockery, Oliver H.**, was born in Richmond County, N. C., August 12, 1830; received a liberal education, and in 1848 graduated from the University of North Carolina; farmer; member of the State legislature 1858-59; served a short time in the Confederate service, but withdrew and took a bold stand for the reestablishment of the Federal Government; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Dodd, Edward**, was born at Salem, Washington County, N. Y., 1805; received a public school education; became engaged in mercantile pursuits; clerk of Washington County 1835-1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Doddridge, Philip**, was born at Wellsbury, W. Va., 1768; reared on a farm; studied law and was admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-first Congress, and reelected to the Twenty-second Congress without opposition, serving until his death, which occurred at Washington, D. C., November 19, 1832.

**Dodge, Augustus C.** (son of Henry Dodge), was born at Ste. Genevieve, Mo., January 2, 1812; received a liberal education; moved to Burlington, Iowa, where he became register of the land office, 1838-1840; elected a Delegate from Iowa to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses; on the admission of Iowa as a State was elected a United States Senator and served from December 26, 1848, to his resignation, February 8, 1855; minister to Spain from February 9, 1855, to March 12, 1859; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864; elected mayor of Burlington on an independent ticket, February 2, 1874.

**Dodge, Grenville M.**, was born at Danvers, Mass., April 12, 1831; received a liberal education and graduated at the military university, Norwich, Vt.; studied civil engineering; chief engineer of the Union Pacific Railroad; entered the Union Army as a captain and left the service as a major-general; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; located in New York City, but still retained residence in Iowa; president of Society of Army of Tennessee; president of New York commandery of Loyal Legion; president of commission to inquire into the management of the war with Spain; extensively interested in Western railroad building and management; vice-president of the Grant Monument Association.

**Dodge, Henry** (father of Augustus C. Dodge), was born at Vincennes, Ind., October 12, 1782; received a limited education; emigrated to Missouri; served in the Black Hawk and other Indian wars; left the Army as colonel of the First United States Dragoons, July, 1836; governor of Wisconsin from July 4, 1836, to 1841; elected a Delegate from Wisconsin to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; again appointed governor of Wisconsin, February 6, 1846; elected United States Senator from Wisconsin as a Democrat, and reelected, serving from June 23, 1848, to March 3, 1857.

**Dodge, William E.**, was born at Hartford, Conn., September 4, 1805; received a liberal education; moved to New York in 1818; became a clerk in a store, and in 1826 commenced business on his own account; established the house of Phelps, Dodge & Co., of which he was the head for forty years; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; claimed to have been elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress (James Brooks having received the certificate of election and taken his seat), and on April 6, 1866, the House decided that Mr. Dodge was entitled to the seat, serving from April 6, 1866, to March 3, 1867; died February 9, 1883, at New York City.

**Doe, Nicholas B.**, a native of New York, was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-sixth Congress (in place of Anson Brown, deceased) as a Whig.

**Doig, Andrew W.**, was born in Washington County, N. Y.; received an academic education; county surveyor and clerk of Washington County; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; surrogate of Washington County, 1835-1840; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Dolliver, Jonathan Prentiss**, of Fort Dodge, Iowa, was born near Kingwood, Preston County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 6, 1858; graduated in 1875 from the West Virginia University; admitted to the bar in 1878; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican, from the Tenth Congressional district of Iowa; member of the House also in the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses; August 23, 1900, appointed Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. J. H. Gear, deceased, and took his seat in the United States Senate December 3, 1900; elected January 21, 1902, to succeed himself.

**Dolph, Joseph N.**, was born at Dolphsburg, in Tompkins (now Schuyler) County, N. Y., October 19, 1835; received a common school education, private instruction, and attended the Genesee

Wesleyan Seminary at Lima, N. Y.; taught school a portion of each year while acquiring an education and his profession; studied law; admitted to the bar at Binghamton, November, 1861; practiced his profession in Schuylar County, N. Y., during the winter of 1861-62; enlisted in Capt. M. Crawford's company in 1862, known as the Oregon Escort, raised under an act of Congress for the purpose of protecting the emigration of that year to the Pacific coast against hostile Indians crossing the Plains, filling the position of orderly sergeant; settled at Portland, Oreg., in October, 1862; elected city attorney in 1864; member of the State senate in 1866, 1868, 1872, and 1874; actively engaged in various business enterprises; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed L. F. Grover, Democrat, and took his seat March 3, 1883; reelected and served until March 3; died March 10, 1897.

**Donley, Joseph B.**, was born at Mount Morris, Pa., October 10, 1838; received a liberal education; graduated from Waynesburg College in 1859; entered the Union Army as a captain of the Eighty-third Illinois Infantry in 1862; graduated from the Law University of Albany, N. Y., in May, 1866; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Donnan, William G.**, was born at West Charlton, N. Y., June 30, 1834; received a limited education; graduated from Union College, New York, in 1856; in the same year moved to Independence, Iowa, where he studied law, and a year later admitted to the bar; in September, 1857, elected treasurer and recorder of Buchanan County, and held the office by election until 1862; entered the Union Army as a private, promoted to the grade of first lieutenant, and brevetted captain and major for efficient service in the field; member of the State senate of Iowa 1868 and 1870; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-third Congress; declined to be a candidate for reelection.

**Donnell, Richard S.**, was born at Newbern, N. C.; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig.

**Donnelly, Ignatius**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., November 3, 1831; graduated from the high school of that place; studied law, and practiced; moved to Minnesota in 1857; author and politician; elected lieutenant-governor of Minnesota in 1859 and reelected in 1861; elected a Representative from Minnesota to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died at Minneapolis January 18, 1901.

**Donovan, D. D.**, of Deshler, Ohio, was born near Texas, Henry County, Ohio, January 31, 1859; attended common school and the Northern Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, Ind.; taught school; engaged in mercantile and timber business; appointed postmaster at Deshler by President Cleveland; elected to the legislature in 1887; reelected in 1889; elected a Representative to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Doolittle, James R.**, was born at Hampton, N. Y., January 3, 1815; received a liberal education, and graduated from Geneva College, New York; studied law, and admitted to the bar; district attorney for Wyoming County, N. Y.; moved to Wisconsin in 1851; elected judge of the first judicial circuit of Wisconsin in 1853, and held the office until 1856, when he resigned; elected a

United States Senator from Wisconsin as a Democrat (to succeed Henry Dodge, Democrat) and reelected, serving from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1869.

**Doolittle, William Hall**, of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Erie County, Pa.; moved to Portage County, Wis., with his parents in 1859; worked in the pineries of that State; attended district school occasionally; early in 1865 enlisted as a private soldier in the Ninth Wisconsin Battery; discharged the following summer under general order, and returned to his home in Wisconsin; returned to Pennsylvania in 1867, and availed himself of an academic education; read law in Chautauque County, N. Y.; moved to Nebraska in 1872, and practiced law in Johnson County; served one term in the Nebraska legislature; assistant United States district attorney; moved to Washington Territory in 1880, locating at Colfax, Whitman County, and practiced his profession; moved to Tacoma; one of the Republican members of the Territorial code commission; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Dorr, Charles Philips**, of Addison, W. Va., was born August 12, 1852, in Monroe County, Ohio; educated in the common schools, and after admission to the courts of Ohio began the practice of law in West Virginia in 1874; elected a member of the West Virginia house of delegates in 1884 and in 1888; sergeant-at-arms of that body in 1887; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Dorsey, Clement**, was born in Anne Arundel County, Md.; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died August 6, 1846.

**Dorsey, George W. E.**, of Fremont, Nebr., was born in Loudoun County, Va., January 25, 1842; moved with his parents to Preston County (now West Virginia) in 1856; educated in private schools and at Oak Hill Academy; recruited a company and entered the Union Army in August, 1861, as first lieutenant, Sixth West Virginia Infantry; promoted to captain and major, and was mustered out with the Army of the Shenandoah in August, 1865; moved to Nebraska in 1866; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1869; engaged in banking; member of the board of trustees of the insane hospital; vice-president of the State board of agriculture, and chairman of the Republican State central committee; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Dorsey, Stephen W.**, was born at Benson, Vt., February 28, 1842; received a liberal education; moved to Ohio and located at Oberlin while yet a boy; served in the Union Army under General Grant at Shiloh, General Buell at Perryville, General Rosecrans at Stone River and Chattanooga, and General Thomas at Mission Ridge; was transferred to the Army of the Potomac in 1864, and took part in the battles of the Wilderness and Cold Harbor, serving until the close of the war; returned to Ohio and was employed by the Sandusky Tool Company, becoming its president; soon elected president of the Arkansas Railway Company; moved to Arkansas and was chosen chairman of the Republican State committee; declined to be a candidate for Congress; elected a United States Senator from Arkansas as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; chairman of the Republican executive committee in 1876 and secretary of the committee in 1880; devoted himself to mining interests in New Mexico and Colorado; moved to California.

**Dorsheimer, William**, was born at Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y., February 5, 1832; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and at Harvard College; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced in New York; appointed major in the U. S. Army in August, 1861; appointed United States attorney for the northern district of New York in April, 1867; lieutenant-governor of New York in 1874 and reelected in 1876, his term expiring January 1, 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died March 26, 1888.

**Doty, James Duane**, was born in New York in 1799; received a common school education; moved to Menasha, Wis.; elected a Delegate from Wisconsin to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses; governor of Wisconsin 1841-1844; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat and to the Thirty-second Congress as a Free-soil Democrat; appointed treasurer of Utah and governor of that Territory in 1864 by President Lincoln; died at Salt Lake City June 13, 1865.

**Doubleday, Ulysses F.**, was born in Otsego County, N. Y., in 1794; received a limited education; learned the art of printing; engaged in newspaper work at Ballston and established a newspaper at Auburn; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to New York and became engaged in the book trade; died at Belvidere, Ill., March 11, 1866.

**Dougherty, Charles**, of Port Orange, Fla., was born at Athens, Ga., October 15, 1850; educated in the public schools at Athens and at the University of Virginia, leaving when 17 years of age; sailor; engaged in planting; elected to the legislature of Florida in 1876, 1878, 1880, and 1882, serving as speaker in 1878; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Dougherty, John**, of Liberty, was born in Platte County, Mo., February 25, 1857; a few months subsequently his parents moved to Liberty, Mo.; educated in the public schools and at William Jewell College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1880; city attorney of Liberty, Mo.; editor and proprietor of the Liberty Tribune from 1885 to 1888; elected prosecuting attorney of Clay County, Mo., in 1888 and twice reelected; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Douglas, Beverly B.**, was born in New Kent County, Va., December 21, 1822; received a college education; studied law and graduated from the law school of Judge Beverly Tucker, and from William and Mary College 1843; admitted to the bar in 1844; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850-51; twelve years in the State senate; Presidential elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; served in the Confederate army and attained the rank of major of the Fifth Virginia Cavalry; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Conservative, and reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress; died December 22, 1878.

**Douglas, Stephen Arnold**, was born at Brandon, Vt., April 23, 1813; received a liberal education; learned the cabinetmaker's trade; moved to New York and located at Canandaigua, where he studied law; moved to Ohio, where he resumed the study of law, but on account of failing health moved to Illinois; taught school; admitted to the

bar in 1834; elected in 1835 by the legislature State attorney for the Morgan circuit; member of the State house of representatives of Illinois in 1836-37; appointed register of the land office at Springfield in 1837; defeated in 1838 as the Democratic candidate for Congress; appointed secretary of state of Illinois during the session of the legislature 1840-41 and at the same session was elected one of the judges of the State supreme court; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress, but before taking his seat was elected to the United States Senate and took his seat March 4, 1847; reelected in 1853 as a Popular Sovereignty Democrat, and again in 1859, defeating Abraham Lincoln; in 1860 he received twelve electoral votes for President; died at Chicago June 3, 1861.

**Douglas, William Harris**, of New York City, was born on the southwest corner of Thirtieth street and Fifth avenue, December 5, 1853; his family was one of the oldest in the country; educated mostly at private schools and went through the freshman class in the College of the City of New York; entered into business connected with the exporting and importing trade; senior member of the firm of Arkell & Douglas, New York, this firm having branches at London, Sydney and Melbourne, Australia, and Cape Town and Port Elizabeth, South Africa; traveled extensively in Europe and other foreign countries, making two complete trips around the world and visiting Egypt, Ceylon, Australia, New Zealand, Samoan Islands, and Hawaiian Islands; active worker in politics for many years; member of the Chamber of Commerce, Sons of the Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, New York Produce Exchange, Maritime Exchange, Merchants' Exchange, and various other institutions; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Dovener, Blackburn Barrett**, of Wheeling, W. Va., was born in Cabell County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 20, 1842; raised a company of loyal Virginians and served in the United States volunteer infantry during the war; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1873, and practiced law in Wheeling; elected a Representative of Ohio County to the legislature of 1883; Republican candidate for Congress in 1892, but defeated; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Dowd, Clement**, of Charlotte, N. C., was born in Moore County, N. C., August 27, 1832; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1856; taught school; studied law; moved to Charlotte and engaged in practicing law; elected mayor of Charlotte in January, 1869, and reelected; president of the Merchants and Farmers' National Bank; president of the Commercial National Bank of Charlotte, N. C.; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Dowdell, James F.**, was born in Jasper County, Ga., November 26, 1818; received a liberal education, and in 1840 graduated from Randolph Macon College; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1841; began the practice of his profession at Greenville, Ga.; moved to Chambers County, Ala., in 1846 and engaged in farming; defeated for election to the State legislature in 1849 and 1851; elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected a Representative from Alabama to the

Thirty-third Congress as a State Rights Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses.

**Dowdney, Abraham**, of New York City, was born in Ireland in October, 1840; educated in private schools; builder and contractor; served in the war for the suppression of the rebellion as captain of the One hundred and thirty-second New York State Volunteers 1862-63; chairman of the public school trustees 1882-1885; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died December 10, 1886.

**Downey, S. W.**, of Laramie City, Wyo., was born at Western Port, Md., July 25, 1839; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1863; served in the war for the Union; moved to the Territory of Wyoming in 1869, and practiced law; elected a member of the council of Wyoming Territory in 1871, and reelected in 1875 and in 1877; treasurer of the Territory for three years, and auditor of the Territory; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Downing, Charles**, a native of Virginia, was elected a Delegate from the Florida Territory to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses.

**Downing, Finis Ewing**, of Virginia, Ill., was born at Virginia, Cass County, Ill., August 24, 1846; raised on a farm; received his education in the public and private schools of his native town; engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1865 to 1880; elected clerk of the circuit court of Cass County, Ill., in 1880, and served for three terms; read law, and was admitted to the bar in December, 1887; engaged in the newspaper business in August, 1891; secretary of the senate in 1893 for the thirty-eighth general assembly of Illinois; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Downs, Solomon W.**, was born in Tennessee in 1801; received a classical education and graduated from the Transylvania University; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at New Orleans in 1826; United States district attorney 1845-1847; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana as a Democrat and served from December 6, 1847, to March 3, 1853; died at Orchard Springs, Ky., August 14, 1854.

**Dowse, Edward**, was a native of Norfolk County, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress, serving from December 6, 1819, to 1820, when he resigned.

**Dowse, William**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist, but died before the first session, February 13, 1813.

**Dox, Peter M.**, was born in Geneva, Ontario County, N. Y., September 11, 1813; educated in Geneva Academy and at Hobart College, Geneva, from which college he graduated in 1833; studied and practiced law; member of the New York State legislature 1841-42; judge of the Ontario county courts; moved to Alabama in 1855 and located in Madison County; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-first Congress as a Union Democrat, and to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Doxey, Charles T.**, of Anderson, Ind., was elected at a special election, January 9, 1883 (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Godlove S. Orth), to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died April 30, 1898.

**Drake, Charles D.**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, April 11, 1811; studied law; admitted to the bar; moved to St. Louis in 1834; member of the State house of representatives of Missouri in 1859-60; Presidential elector in 1864; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected a United States Senator as a Republican (to succeed B. Gratz Brown), serving from March 4, 1867, to December 19, 1870, when he resigned to become chief justice of the Court of Claims; died in 1892.

**Drake, John B.**, was born in 1783; received a liberal education; held several local offices in Tioga County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; judge of the court of common pleas for Tioga County 1833-1838; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; died at Oswego, March 21, 1857.

**Draper, Joseph**, was born in Virginia; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-first Congress (in place of Alexander Smyth, deceased), and reelected to the Twenty-second Congress, serving from December 6, 1830, to March 2, 1833.

**Draper, William Franklin**, of Hopedale, Mass., was born at Lowell, Mass., April 9, 1842; attended public, private, and high schools; studied mechanical engineering and cotton manufacture; served in the Union Army from August, 1861, to October, 1864; held commissions as second lieutenant and first lieutenant in the Twenty-fifth Massachusetts Infantry; also as captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel, commanding the Thirty-sixth Massachusetts Infantry; also as colonel and brigadier-general by brevet; was shot through the body at the battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864, and again slightly wounded at Pegram Farm, September 30, 1864; manufacturer of cotton machinery, and made and patented many improvements in such machinery; president of the Home Market Club in 1891 and 1892; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1876; colonel on staff of Governor Long from 1880 to 1883; chosen Presidential elector at large in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; ambassador and minister plenipotentiary to Italy 1897-1899.

**Draper, William H.**, of Troy, N. Y., was born in Worcester County, Mass., June 24, 1841; moved to Troy in 1847; attended the public schools until 1856 and then entered a mercantile career; engaged in manufacturing cordage and twine under the firm name of William H. Draper & Son; trustee of the village of Lansingburg; commissioner of jurors for Rensselaer County from 1896 to 1900; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Drayton, William**, was born at St. Augustine, Fla., December 30, 1776; educated in England; studied law, and admitted to the bar December 12, 1797; entered the U. S. Army as lieutenant-colonel March 12, 1812, and served through the war of 1812; recorder of Charleston 1819-1824; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Nineteenth Congress as a Union Democrat (to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Joel R. Poinsett minister to Mexico), and reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; opposed nullification in 1830, and consequently left South Carolina; moved to Philadelphia in August, 1833; president of the Bank of the United States 1840-41; died at Philadelphia, Pa., May 24, 1846.



**Drayton, William Henry**, was born at Drayton Hall, on Ashley River, South Carolina, in September, 1742; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; visited England, and appointed by King George III privy counselor for the province of South Carolina; while on his way home was appointed assistant judge, but took such an active part in the pre-Revolutionary movement that he was deprived of both positions; president of the Council of Safety in 1775, and in 1776 chief justice; elected to the Continental Congress in 1778, and served until he died in September, 1779.

**Driggs, Edmund Hope**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., May 2, 1865; educated at Adelphi College, Brooklyn; fire insurance surveyor; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat to take the place of Francis H. Wilson, resigned, and reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; defeated for the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Driggs, John F.**, was born at Kinderhook, N. Y., March 8, 1813; received a liberal education; contractor; superintendent of the New York penitentiary in 1844; moved to Michigan in 1856; member of the State legislature in 1859 and 1860; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died at East Saginaw, Mich., December 17, 1877.

**Driscoll, Michael Edward**, of Syracuse, N. Y., was born at Syracuse, N. Y., February 9, 1851; when about 1 year old his parents moved to the town of Camillus, Onondaga County; educated in the district schools, Monro Collegiate Institute, at Elbridge, Onondaga County, and Williams College; lawyer; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Dromgoole, George C.**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives and senate; elected a Representative from Virginia as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress; declined being a candidate for reelection; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses; died April 27, 1847.

**Drum, Augustus**, was born at Indiana, Pa.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Dryden, John Fairfield**, of Newark, N. J., was born near Farmington, Me., August 7, 1839; moved with his parents when in his seventh year to Massachusetts; fitted for college at Worcester, Mass., and entered Yale University, and graduated with the class of 1865; made a special study of life insurance, and in 1875, at Newark, N. J., originated and founded the Prudential Insurance Company of America, becoming its first secretary and in 1881 its president; one of the founders of the Fidelity Trust Company; identified with the management of various street railways, banks, and other large financial enterprises of New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; Presidential elector in 1896 and 1900; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed William J. Sewell on January 29, 1902.

**Duane, James**, was born in New York, February 6, 1733; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; Delegate to the Continental Congress from New York 1774-1784;

delegate to the constitutional convention 1776-77; member of the State senate 1783-84; the first mayor of New York in 1784; delegate to the State convention to consider the Federal Constitution in 1788; United States district judge for the district of New York 1789-1794; died at Duanesburg, N. Y., February 1, 1797.

**Du Bose, Dudley McIver**, was born in Shelby County, Tenn., October 28, 1834; educated at the University of Mississippi; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army as brigadier-general; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Dubois, Fred T.**, of Blackfoot, Idaho, was born in Crawford County, Ill., May 29, 1851; received a public school and collegiate education, graduating from Yale College in the class of 1872; secretary of the board of railway and warehouse commissioners of Illinois 1875-76; went to Idaho Territory in 1880 and engaged in business; United States marshal of Idaho from August 25, 1882, till September 1, 1886; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican Delegate, having secured the admission of the Territory to the Union on July 3, 1890; chairman of the first delegation from the new State to the Republican national convention held at Minneapolis, Minn., in June, 1892; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican December 18, 1890, for the term ending March 3, 1897, and took his seat March 4, 1891; chairman of the Republican delegation from his State to the national Republican convention at St. Louis, in 1896, and left the convention and the party when they declared for the single gold standard; candidate of the Silver Republicans of Idaho for reelection to the Senate in 1896, and beaten by the combined votes of the Democrats, Populists, and Republicans, receiving 30 votes to 40 for Henry Heitfeld; nominated in State convention in 1900 by the Democrats, Populists, and Silver Republicans, being classed as a Silver Republican; elected to the United States Senate, and took his seat March 4, 1901; after his election declared himself a Democrat.

**Dudley, Charles Edward**, was born at Johnston Hall, Staffordshire, England, May 23, 1780; came to America with his mother in 1794 and located at Newport, R. I. (where his father had been the King's collector of customs); entered a counting room as clerk; moved to Albany, N. Y., where he became a successful merchant; member of the State senate 1820-1825; mayor of Albany 1821-1828; elected United States Senator from New York as a Democrat (to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Martin Van Buren), and served from January 29, 1829, to March 2, 1833; interested in astronomical science; died at Albany, N. Y., January 23, 1841.

**Dudley, Edward B.**, was born at Wilmington, N. C., December 15, 1787; member of the State house of representatives in 1816; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; governor of North Carolina 1837-1841; president of the Wilmington and Raleigh Railroad Company; died at Wilmington, N. C., October 30, 1853.

**Duell, R. Holland**, was born at Warren, N. Y., December 20, 1824; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; district attorney of Cortland County from 1850 to 1855; judge of Cortland County 1855-1859; assessor of internal revenue for the twenty-third dis-



trict of New York from 1869 to 1871; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Duer, William** (father of William Duer), was born in England, March 18, 1747; received a liberal education; served in the Anglo-Indian army; emigrated to the province of New York in 1768, and located in Washington County, where he was judge, colonel of militia, member of the committee of safety, and leader in the ante-Revolutionary movements; Delegate to the Continental Congress from New York 1777-78; moved to New York City in 1783; assisted Hamilton in organizing the Treasury Department 1789-90; died at New York City, May 7, 1799.

**Duer, William** (son of William Duer), was born at New York City, May 25, 1805; received a liberal education and graduated from Columbia College in 1824; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practicing at Oswego; defeated for the legislature in 1832; moved to New York City and thence to New Orleans, La., in 1833; returned to Oswego, N. Y., in 1835; served in the New York State house of representatives 1840-41; district attorney for Oswego County 1845-1847; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Dugro, P. Henry**, of New York City, was born October 3, 1855; educated at Columbia College, New York; studied law; graduated from the Columbia College Law School; practiced law at New York; member of the State assembly in 1879; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Duke, Richard T. W.**, was born in Albemarle County, Va., June 8, 1822; graduated from the Virginia Military Institute in 1845; graduated from the law school of the University of Virginia in 1850; elected Commonwealth attorney for the county of Albemarle in 1858, and continued in that office until 1869; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-first Congress as a Conservative (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Ridgway), and reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Dumont, Ebenezer**, was born at Vevay, Ind., November 23, 1814; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Vevay; member of the State house of representatives in 1838; treasurer of Vevay 1839-1845; lieutenant-colonel of volunteers in the Mexican war; Presidential elector on the Pierce ticket in 1852; member of the State house of representatives in 1850 and in 1853; colonel of the Seventh Indiana Volunteers in the civil war; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Unionist, and reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Dunbar, William**, was elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Duncan, Alexander**, was a resident of Cincinnati, Ohio; physician; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, March 2, 1852.

**Duncan, Daniel**, was born at Shippensburg, Pa., July 22, 1806; received a liberal education;

emigrated to Ohio; became interested in mercantile pursuits; member of the State legislature of Ohio in 1843; defeated for the State senate on the Whig ticket in 1844; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection; died at Washington, D. C., June 18, 1849.

**Duncan, Garnett**, a native of Kentucky; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Louisville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; declined to be a candidate for reelection; moved to New Orleans and resumed the practice of law.

**Duncan, Irvine**, of Jackson, Ohio, was born at Canonsburg, Washington County, Pa.; received a collegiate education; served till the close of the war in the Nineteenth Iowa Infantry; captured and confined ten months in a military prison; elected mayor of Jackson in 1869; elected State senator in 1877; led the Democratic electoral ticket in Ohio in 1888; the author of the first law in Ohio against the truck system; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Duncan, James Henry**, was born at Haverhill, Mass., December 5, 1793; graduated from Harvard College in 1812; studied law, and in 1815 was admitted to the bar; an active militia officer, and attained the rank of colonel; for three years president of the Essex Agricultural Society; member of the State house of representatives in 1827, 1837, 1838, and 1857; State senator, 1828-1831; appointed commissioner in bankruptcy in 1841; delegate to the national convention at Harrisburg which nominated Harrison and Tyler in 1839; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; died at Haverhill, Mass., February 8, 1869.

**Duncan, Joseph**, was born in Kentucky in 1790; received a classical education; studied law; lieutenant of United States infantry in the war of 1812, and distinguished himself at the defense of Fort Stephenson; moved to Illinois and settled at Kaskaskia, where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, serving from December 3, 1827, until his resignation in November, 1834; moved to Jacksonville, Ill., in 1829; governor of Illinois 1834-1838; died at Jacksonville, Ill., January 15, 1844.

**Duncan, William A.**, of Gettysburg, Pa., was born in Franklin Township, Adams County, Pa., February 2, 1836; graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, at Lancaster, in 1857; read law, and was admitted to the bar at Gettysburg in 1859; elected district attorney in 1862 and in 1868; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died November 14, 1884.

**Dunham, Cyrus L.**, was a native of New York; self-educated; moved to Indiana and located at Salem; while teaching school studied law; admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1846-47; became engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected a Representative to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; defeated as a candidate for the Thirty-fourth Congress; again elected a member of the State house of representatives; died at Valley Farm, Ind., October 15, 1856.

**Dunham, Ransom W.**, was born at Savoy, Mass., March 21, 1838; educated in the common schools, closing at the high school at Springfield, Mass.; engaged in the office of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company from August, 1855, to August, 1860; moved to Chicago, April 1, 1857; grain and provision commission merchant; president of the Board of Trade of Chicago in 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; died in 1896.

**Dunlap, George W.**, was born in Fayette County, Ky., February 22, 1813; graduated from Transylvania University; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began the practice of his profession at Lancaster, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; Presidential elector on the McClellan and Pendleton ticket in 1864.

**Dunlap, Robert P.**, was born in Maine in 1789; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1815; studied law; began practicing at Brunswick, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1821-1823, and of the State senate 1823-1832; president of the State senate four years; an executive councilor in 1833; governor of Maine 1834-1838; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; collector of customs at Portland, Me., 1848-49; president of the board of overseers of the Bowdoin College; died at Brunswick, Me., October 20, 1859.

**Dunlap, William C.**, was a native of Tennessee; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-third Congress, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to Texas in 1838; minister to Mexico in 1839.

**Dunn, George G.**, was born in 1813; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Bedford, Ind.; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, and to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; died at Bedford, Ind., September 4, 1857.

**Dunn, George H.**, resided at Lawrenceburg, Ind.; defeated as the Whig candidate for Congress in 1835; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Dunn, John T.**, of Elizabeth, N. J., was born in 1838 and resided in New Jersey; owing to the death of his mother when he was 4 years old, and his father having a large family of children, he was placed with a farmer, who agreed to give him three months' schooling each year till he was 16 years of age; the farmer neglected his part of the contract, and at 11 years he did not know the alphabet; ran away and shipped as a cabin boy on a vessel trading with the West Indies; on the vessel's return to Philadelphia his brother took him to Gloucester City, where he engaged as hobbin boy in a factory; at 16 learned iron molding, brass turning, and silver burnishing, also painting; while serving an apprenticeship at the latter trade mastered reading, writing, and arithmetic, and, by employing his evenings and Sundays and holidays, acquired all the education he possessed; took part in the Presidential campaign of 1860 as public speaker; studied law and admitted to the bar; engaged in business in 1862 and acquired a competency; elected alderman of Elizabeth in 1878; four times elected to the legislature of New Jersey; speaker of

the house in 1882; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Dunn, Poindexter**, of Forest City, Ark., was born in Wake County, N. C., November 3, 1834; moved with his father to Limestone County, Ala., in 1836; received his primary education in the county schools, four years in Jackson College at Columbia, Tenn., where he graduated in 1854; moved to St. Francis County, Ark., in March, 1856; engaged in cotton growing until 1861; elected to the lower house of the Arkansas legislature as a Democrat in 1858; served in the Confederate army during the war; commenced the practice of law in 1867; on the Democratic electoral ticket for Arkansas in 1872 and 1876; elected a Representative from the State of Arkansas to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Dunn, William McKee**, was born in Indiana Territory, December 12, 1814; graduated from the Indiana State College in 1832, and from Yale College in 1835; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed assistant judge-advocate-general of the U. S. Army, and December, 1875, promoted to be Judge-Advocate-General; died July 24, 1887.

**Dunnell, Mark H.**, of Owatonna, Minn., was born in Buxton, Me., July 2, 1823; graduated from Colby University, Maine, in 1849; for five years principal of Norway and Hebron academies; member of the Maine house of representatives in 1854, and of the State senate in 1855; during the years 1855, 1857, 1858, and 1859 was State superintendent of common schools; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1856; commenced the practice of law at Portland in 1860; entered the Union Army as colonel of the Fifth Maine Infantry in 1861; United States consul at Vera Cruz, Mexico, in 1862; in January, 1865, became a citizen of Minnesota; member of the Minnesota house of representatives in 1867; State superintendent of public instruction from April, 1867, to August, 1870; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; located at Washington, D. C.

**Dunphy, Edward J.**, of New York, was born at New York City May 12, 1856; received his primary education in the public schools of his native city, and in 1871 began a collegiate course at Mount St. Mary's College, in Emmitsburg, Md., where, in 1876, he received the degree of A. B. and in 1878 the degree of A. M.; connected with the law department of the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad Company; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Tammany Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Durand, George H.**, was born at Cobleskill, N. Y., February 21, 1838; moved to Flint, Mich., in 1858; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected mayor of Flint in 1873, and reelected in 1874; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Durborow, Allan Cathcart, jr.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 10, 1857; moved with his parents to Williamsport, Ind., where he received his early education; entered Wabash College, Crawfordville, Ind., in the fall of

1872; graduated from the University of Indiana, at Bloomington, in 1877; after residing in Indianapolis moved to Chicago; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Durfee, Job**, was born in Tiverton, R. I., in 1790; graduated from Brown University in 1813; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Tiverton; member of the State house of representatives 1813-1819 and 1827-1829; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Seventeenth Congress as the people's candidate, and to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Nineteenth and Twenty-first Congresses; resumed the practice of law; elected associate and chief justice of the Rhode Island supreme court; died in 1847.

**Durfee, Nathaniel B.**, was born at Tiverton, R. I., September 29, 1812; received a liberal education; engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the Rhode Island assembly for eleven years; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American, and to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died at Tiverton, R. I., November 12, 1872.

**Durham, Milton J.**, was born in Mercer County (Boyle County), Ky., May 16, 1824; graduated from Asbury University, Indiana, in 1844; studied law, and graduated in 1850 from the Louisville Law School; one of the circuit judges of Kentucky in 1861 and 1862; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Durkee, Charles**, was born at Royalton, Vt., December 10, 1805; received a liberal education; moved to Wisconsin; member of the Territorial legislature in 1836 and 1838; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Free Soiler; delegate to the World's Peace Convention at Paris; elected a United States Senator from Wisconsin as a Republican (in the place of I. P. Walker, Democrat), and served from December 3, 1855, to March 3, 1861; appointed governor of Utah in 1865, and served until failing health compelled him to resign; died at Omaha, Nebr., January 14, 1870.

**Duval, Gabriel**, was born in Prince George County, Md., December 6, 1752; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Third Congress (in place of John F. Mercer, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourth Congress, serving from November 11, 1794, to March 28, 1796, when he resigned; elected judge of the supreme court of Maryland; appointed Comptroller of the Currency in December, 1802, and resigned November 18, 1811, having been appointed a justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; resigned in 1836 on account of deafness; died in Prince George County, Md., March 6, 1844.

**Duval, Isaac H.**, was born at Wellsburg, Brooke County, Va., September 1, 1824; received a liberal education; entered the U. S. volunteer service June 1, 1861, as major of the First West Virginia Infantry; promoted to the colonelcy of the Ninth West Virginia Infantry September 6, 1862; promoted to brigadier-general October 20, 1864, and subsequently to major-general by brevet; served two years in the West Virginia Statesenate; adjutant-general of the State two years; elected a

Representative from West Virginia to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Duval, William P.**, was born in 1784; received a liberal education; moved to Kentucky; studied law and admitted to the bar; during the Indian hostilities of 1812 commanded a company of mounted volunteers; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; resumed practice at Bardstown, Ky.; appointed United States judge for the district of Florida; governor of Florida under Presidents Monroe, Adams, and Jackson, serving from 1822 to 1834; moved to Texas in 1848; died at Washington, D. C., March 19, 1854.

**Dwight, Henry W.**, was a native of Berkshire County, Mass.; member of the State legislature in 1818; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventeenth Congress, and reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at New York City February 21, 1845.

**Dwight, Jeremiah W.**, of Dryden, N. Y., was born at Cincinnatus, Cortland County, N. Y.; reared as a farmer and mechanic; received his education in district schools and at a village high school; went early into mercantile pursuits; engaged in farming and real estate operations, including transactions in pine lands in Wisconsin and city property in Jersey City, and in the manufacture and sale of lumber; elected supervisor of the town of Dryden in 1857 and 1858; chairman of the board; member of the State assembly in 1860 and 1861; appointed by Governor Morgan a member of the senatorial district war committee in 1861; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1868; director, member of executive committee, and vice-president of the Southern Central Railroad for many years; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Dwight, John Wilbur**, of Dryden, N. Y., was born May 24, 1859, in that place; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. G. W. Ray; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Dwight, Theodore**, was born at Northampton, Mass., December 15, 1764; received a liberal education; studied law and began practicing at Hartford, Conn.; served several years in the State senate; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Ninth Congress as a Federalist (in place of John Cotton Smith, resigned), serving from December 1, 1806, to March 3, 1807; editor of the Hartford Mirror; secretary of the Hartford Convention; moved to Albany in 1815; published the Albany Daily Advertiser; moved to New York in 1817 and established the New York Daily Advertiser, with which he was connected until the great fire of 1835; returned to Hartford; died at New York June 12, 1846.

**Dwight, Thomas**, was a native of Massachusetts, graduated from Harvard College in 1778; member of the State legislature 1794 and 1795; served in the State senate 1796-1803 and 1813; member of the governor's council 1808 and 1809; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth Congress; died in 1819.

**Dwinell, Justin**, was born at Cazenovia, N. Y.; graduated from Yale College in 1805; member of the State house of representatives in 1821, 1822; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Dyer, David P.**, was born in Henry County, Va., February 12, 1838; in 1841 moved to Lincoln County, Mo.; received a liberal education; studied law at Bowling Green, Pike County, Mo., and admitted to the bar in March, 1859; elected prosecuting attorney for the third judicial circuit in 1860; member of the legislature from Pike County in 1862-1865; recruited and commanded the Forty-ninth Regiment Missouri Volunteer Infantry during the civil war; secretary of the State senate in 1866; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1868; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Dyer, Eliphalet**, was born at Windham, Conn., September 28, 1721; graduated from Yale College in 1740; studied law and was admitted to the bar; representative to the general court 1743-1762; appointed in 1755 colonel of a regiment of Connecticut volunteers raised for the conquest of Canada; delegate to the stamp-act congress in 1765; appointed judge of the supreme court in 1766; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1774-1779 and 1780-1783; chief justice of the supreme court of Connecticut 1789-1793; died at Windham, Conn., May 13, 1807.

**Eager, S. W.**, was a native of Orange County, N. Y.; graduated from Princeton College in 1809; was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress in place of Hector Craig, resigned.

**Eames, Benjamin T.**, was born in Dedham, Mass., June 4, 1818; graduated from Yale College in 1843; studied law, and in 1845 admitted to the bar; began practicing in Providence, R. I.; member of the house of representatives in the general assembly of that State in 1859, 1868, and 1869; speaker of the house of representatives in 1869; member of the State senate in 1854, 1855, 1856, 1859, and 1863; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses; died at East Greenwich, R. I., October 6, 1901.

**Earl, Nehemiah H.**, was born in Onondaga County, N. Y.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Earle, Elias**, was a native of Frederick County, Va.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Ninth, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Earle, John B.**, was a native of South Carolina; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Eighth Congress.

**Earle, Joseph H.**, of Greenville, S. C., was born at Greenville, S. C., April 30, 1847; attended the high schools at that place until he entered the service of the Confederacy in the war between the States; after the close of the war entered Furman University at Greenville, S. C., where he finished his collegiate education; taught school for three years and during that time studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1870; elected to the legislature of South Carolina from Sumter County in 1878, and in 1882 elected to the State senate from the same county; delegate to the national Democratic conventions in 1880 and 1884; elected attorney-general of South Carolina in 1886 and reelected to same office in 1888; opposed Hon. B. R. Tillman in 1890 as the conservative Democratic candidate for governor and was defeated; elected to the office of circuit judge in 1894, which position he held

when elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat on January 27, 1897, to succeed Hon. J. L. M. Irby; took his seat March 4, 1897; died May 20, 1897, before the expiration of his term.

**Earle, Samuel**, was a native of Charleston, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fourth Congress.

**Earll, Jonas, jr.**, was born in 1786; resided in Onondaga County, N. Y., and received a common school education; member of the State house of representatives 1820-21; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress; elected a canal commissioner, serving from February 8, 1842, until his death, at Syracuse, October 11, 1846.

**Early, Peter**, was born in Madison County, Va., June 20, 1773; graduated from Princeton College in 1792; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing in Madison County, Ga., in 1795; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Seventh Congress in place of John Milledge, resigned; reelected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; judge of the supreme court 1807-1813; member of the State senate; died in Green County, Ga., August 15, 1817.

**Easterbrook, Experience**, was born at Lebanon, N. H., April 30, 1813; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Geneva, Wis., in 1840; delegate to the second State constitutional convention of Wisconsin; member of the State house of representatives in 1851; attorney-general of Wisconsin in 1852; moved to Nebraska Territory and served as district attorney 1854-1859; claimed to have been elected from Nebraska Territory as a Democrat, but the House decided that he had only received 2,671 votes, and gave the seat to Samuel G. Daily, as having received 2,790 votes; he served from December 5, 1859, to April 20, 1860; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1864.

**Eastman, Benjamin C.**, received a public school education; moved to Platteville, Wis.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; died at Platteville, Wis., February 5, 1856.

**Eastman, Ira A.**, was a native of New Hampshire; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1829; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Gilmanton; served several years as member of the State house of representatives and State senate; served as speaker of the house 1837-1839; register of probate; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; a judge of the circuit and State supreme courts 1844-1859.

**Eastman, Nehemiah**, was born in Strafford County, N. H., in 1800; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practicing at Farmington, N. H.; member of the State senate 1820-1825; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Nineteenth Congress; died at Farmington, N. H., January 11, 1856.

**Easton, Rufus**, was elected a Delegate from the Territory of Missouri to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress (defeating John Scott, who obtained the certificate of election but was rejected by the House), serving from November 16, 1814, to March 3, 1817.

**Eaton, John Henry**, was born in Tennessee in 1800; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; practiced at Nashville; elected United States Senator from Tennessee (in place of George W. Campbell, resigned), and unanimously reelected, serving from November 16, 1818, to March, 1829, when he resigned; appointed Secretary of War by President Jackson; resigned June 18, 1831; appointed governor of Florida 1834-1836; minister to Spain 1836-1840; died at Washington, D. C., November 17, 1856.

**Eaton, Lewis**, was a native of New York State; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Eaton, William W.**, was born in Tolland, Conn., October 11, 1816; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the State senate; clerk of the superior and supreme courts of Tolland and Hartford counties; served four years as recorder of Hartford County; member of the State house of representatives in 1847, 1848, 1853, 1863, 1868, 1870, 1871, 1873, and 1874; speaker of the house 1853 and 1873; member of the State senate of Connecticut in 1850; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Democrat (to succeed W. A. Buckingham, Republican) for the term commencing March 4, 1875; upon the death of Senator Buckingham in February, 1875, was appointed to fill the vacancy, taking his seat February 13, 1875; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress; died at Hartford, Conn., September 21, 1898.

**Eckert, George N.**, was a resident of Pottsville, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig.

**Eckley, Ephraim R.**, was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, December 9, 1812; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practicing at Carrollton; a member of the State senate of Ohio in 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1849, and 1850; member of the house of representatives in 1853; served in the Union Army and attained the rank of brigadier-general; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses.

**Eddy, Frank Marion**, of Glenwood, Minn., was born at Pleasant Grove, Minn., April 1, 1856, and was the first Representative of Minnesota who was a native of that State; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Eddy, Norman**, was a native of New York State, but when quite young moved to Indiana and located at South Bend; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; colonel of the Forty-eighth Indiana Regiment of Volunteers during the civil war; elected secretary of state in 1870; died at Indianapolis Ind., January 28, 1872.

**Eddy, Samuel**, was born at Johnston, R. I., March 31, 1769; received a liberal education; graduated from Brown University in 1787; studied law and admitted to the bar; practiced a short time; clerk of the supreme court 1790-1793; secretary of state 1798-1819; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat, without opposition, and reelected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; defeated for the Nineteenth and Twenty-first Congresses; chief

justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island 1827-1835; died at Providence, R. I., February 2, 1839.

**Eden, John R.**, was born in Bath County, Ky., February 1, 1826; moved with his parents to Indiana; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Sullivan, Ill.; State attorney for the seventeenth judicial district of Illinois 1856-1860; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-eighth, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law at Sullivan, Ill.

**Edgerton, Alfred P.**, was a native of New York; moved with his parents to Hicksville, Ohio, where he acquired an academic education; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Edgerton, Joseph Ketchum**, was born at Vergennes, Vt., February 16, 1818; educated in the public schools of Clinton County, N. Y.; studied law at Plattsburg and admitted to the bar in New York City in 1839; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1854; became president of the Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died in 1893.

**Edgerton, Sidney**, was born at Cazenovia, N. Y., in 1818; received a limited education; moved to Ohio in 1864; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Talmadge, Ohio; for four years prosecuting attorney for Summit County; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; appointed United States judge for the Territory of Idaho in 1864, and governor of Montana 1865-66.

**Edie, John R.**, was born at Gettysburg, Pa.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Edmands, J. Wiley**, was born at Boston, Mass., March 1, 1809; received a liberal education; member of the firm of Abbott & Amos, Lawrence, from which he retired in 1843; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; declined to be a candidate for reelection; treasurer of the Pacific mills at Lawrence in 1855; a Presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; founded a public library at Newton; died at Newton, January 1, 1877.

**Edmond, William**, was born at South Britain, Conn., September 28, 1755; graduated from Yale College in 1773; wounded at the battle of Danbury while serving in the Revolutionary Army; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1780; a member of the State house of representatives; judge of the State supreme court; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifth Congress (in place of James Davenport, deceased) as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixth Congress; died at Newton, Conn., August 1, 1838.

**Edmunds, George F.**, of Burlington, Vt., was born at Richmond, Vt., February 1, 1828; received a public school education and the instruction of a private tutor; studied and practiced law; member of the State legislature of Vermont in 1854, 1855, 1857, 1858, and 1859, serving three years as speaker; a member of the State senate, and its presiding officer pro tempore in 1861 and 1862; appointed

to the United States Senate as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Solomon Foot, and took his seat April 5, 1866; elected by the legislature for the remainder of the term ending March 4, 1869; reelected for the terms ending in 1875, 1881, 1887, and 1893; resigned November 1, 1891; member of the electoral commission of 1876; after leaving the United States Senate he moved to Philadelphia, Pa., where he engaged in the practice of law.

**Edmunds, Paul Carrington**, was born in Halifax County, Va., November 1, 1836; educated by a private tutor at home; three years at the University of Virginia; graduated in law from William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va.; practiced law for nearly two years in Jefferson City, Mo.; returned to Virginia in 1858, and engaged in agriculture on his farm in Halifax County; elected to the senate of Virginia in 1881, and served four years; reelected in 1884; a delegate from the Sixth district to the Democratic national convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Edmundson, Henry A.**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Salem; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first Congress; reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses; had no opposition except for the Thirty-first and Thirty-fourth Congresses.

**Edsall, Joseph E.**, was born in Sussex County, N. J.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Edwards, Benjamin**, was born in Stafford County, Va., in 1752; received a common school education; member of the State legislature; delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Third Congress (in place of Uriah Forrest, resigned), serving from January 2, 1795, to March 3, 1795; moved to Todd County, Ky., and died there November 13, 1826.

**Edwards, Caldwell**, of Bozeman, Mont., was born at Sag Harbor, N. Y., January 8, 1841; educated in the district schools; salesman and bookkeeper in dry goods stores; moved to Montana in the summer of 1864; located on a farm that fall; three times elected a member of the Territorial legislature; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress on a fusion ticket with the Democrats.

**Edwards, Francis S.**, was born in Norwich, Conn., May 28, 1818; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Fredonia, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; resigned February 28, 1857; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Edwards, Henry Waggaman**, was born at New Haven, Conn., in 1779; graduated from Princeton College in 1797; studied law at the Litchfield Law School; admitted to the bar and began practicing at New Haven, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress; appointed United States Senator (in place of Elijah Boardman, deceased), and subsequently

elected, serving from December 1, 1823, to March 4, 1829; member of the State house of representatives in 1830, serving as speaker, and again 1835-1838; died at New Haven, Conn., July 22, 1847.

**Edwards, John**, was born in Virginia, and while quite young moved to Fayette County, Ky.; member of the Kentucky State house of representatives 1781-1783 and 1785; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1785 and of the convention to ratify the Federal Constitution in 1792; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky and served from October 24, 1791, to March 3, 1795.

**Edwards, John**, resided at Ephratah, N. Y.; was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Edwards, John**, resided at Ivy Mills, Delaware County, Pa.; was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Edwards, John**, was born in Jefferson County, Ky., October 24, 1815; received a limited education; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Indiana, where he served in the State legislature 1845-1849; moved to California, and in 1849 elected alcalde there; returned to Indiana in 1852, and the same year elected to the State senate; moved to Iowa, and in 1855 elected a member of the constitutional convention of that State; served in the Iowa State legislature 1856-1860, the last two years as speaker of the house; appointed lieutenant-colonel, May 21, 1861, on the staff of the governor of Iowa, and commanded troops until May, 1862, when he was appointed colonel of the Eighteenth Iowa Infantry; appointed brigadier-general of volunteers in April, 1864; at the close of the war settled in Fort Smith, Ark.; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-second Congress as a Liberal Republican; his election was successfully contested by T. Boles.

**Edwards, John C.**, was a native of Chester, Pa.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-seventh Congress; governor of Missouri 1844-1848.

**Edwards, Ninian**, was born in Montgomery County, Md., March 17, 1775; graduated from Dickinson College; studied law; moved to Kentucky; admitted to the bar; served in the State legislature; elected judge of the circuit court, judge of the court of appeals, and chief justice of the State; appointed governor of the Territory of Illinois 1809-1818; elected a United States Senator from Illinois as a Democrat, serving from December 4, 1818, to March 4, 1824, when he resigned; appointed minister to Mexico March 4, 1824, and while on his way was instructed to return and answer charges filed against him by W. H. Crawford, Secretary of the Treasury; again elected governor of Illinois 1826-1831; died at Belleville, Ill., July 20, 1833.

**Edwards, Pierrepont**, was born at Northampton, Mass., April 8, 1750; graduated from Princeton College in 1768; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at New Haven, Conn., in 1771; served in the Revolutionary Army; served for several years in the State house of representatives; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1787-88; appointed United States district judge for the district of Connecticut; died at Bridgeport, Conn., April 5, 1826.

**Edwards, Samuel**, was born near Chester, Pa., received a common school education; elected a

Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses.

**Edwards, Thomas M.**, was born in Cheshire County, N. H.; graduated from Dartmouth College; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; served several terms in the New Hampshire legislature; Presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Edwards, Thomas O.**, was a native of Maryland; received a liberal education; moved to Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Edwards, Weldon Nathaniel**, was born at Warren, N. C., in 1788; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1810 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Warrenton; member of the house of commons 1814 and 1815; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourteenth Congress (in place of Nathaniel Macon, elected Senator) as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; elected State senator in 1833, and successively reelected until 1844; member of the North Carolina constitutional convention in 1835; again elected to the State senate in 1850, and chosen its president; president of the State convention in 1861; died at Warren, N. C., December 18, 1873.

**Edwards, William P.**, was a native of Georgia; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Effner, Valentine**, was born in Schoharie County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives in 1829; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Egbert, Albert G.**, was born in Mercer County, Pa., April 13, 1828; given a liberal education; became a farmer; began the study of medicine in 1853 and graduated in March, 1856; practiced until 1861, when he became interested in manufacturing and farming; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Egbert, Joseph**, was a native of Richmond, N. Y.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843.

**Ege, George**, was born in Brooks County, Pa.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourth Congress in place of Daniel Heister, resigned; reelected to the Fifth Congress; resigned in 1797.

**Eggleston, Benjamin**, was born in Corinth, N. Y., January 3, 1816; received a liberal education; moved to Cincinnati, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; presiding officer of the city council of Cincinnati; served in the Ohio State senate 1862-1865; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth Congress; died February 9, 1888.

**Eggleston, Joseph**, was born in Amelia County, Va., November 24, 1754; graduated from the College of William and Mary; captain and major of Lee's Light-Horse Cavalry in the Revolutionary

Army; member of the Virginia house of representatives for several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifth Congress in place of William B. Giles, resigned; reelected to the Sixth Congress; died in Amelia County, Va., February 13, 1811.

**Eickhoff, Anthony**, was born in Germany September 11, 1827; emigrated to America in 1847; located at St. Louis and there studied law; became an editor; edited papers at St. Louis, Du-buque, Louisville, and finally at New York in 1852; appointed commissary-general of subsistence for the State of New York in 1863; member of the assembly in 1853; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Einstein, Edwin**, of New York, N. Y., was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, November 18, 1842; moved to New York in 1846; received a collegiate education at the College of the City of New York, and entered Union College, but did not graduate; always engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Ela, Jacob H.**, was born at Rochester, N. H., July 18, 1820; printer; became engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State legislature of New Hampshire 1857-58; United States marshal from July, 1861, to October, 1866; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; appointed by President Grant Fifth Auditor of the Treasury.

**Elam, Joseph B.**, of Mansfield, La., was born in Hempstead County, Ark., June 12, 1821; moved with his father to Natchitoches, La., in 1826; studied law; admitted to the bar at Alexandria, La., in October, 1843, and practiced there; served two terms in the Louisiana legislature from the parish of Sabine previous to his removal to the parish of Desoto in 1851; elected delegate from Desoto Parish to the State constitutional convention in 1861, and signed the ordinance of secession; elected and served two terms in the legislature, one term as speaker, during civil war; reelected in 1865, and served until the passage of the reconstruction legislation by Congress; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died July 4, 1885.

**Eldredge, Nathaniel B.**, of Adrian, Mich., was born at Auburn, N. Y., March 28, 1813; received a common school education; practiced medicine for fifteen years; then practiced law for twenty years; held several minor offices; clerk of the Michigan senate in 1845; elected member of the Michigan legislature in 1848; elected judge of probate 1852-1856; commissioned captain in the Union Army in June, 1861, major in August, 1861, and colonel in April, 1862; elected sheriff of Lenawee County, Mich., in 1874; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; died in November, 1893.

**Eldredge, Charles A.**, was born at Bridport, Vt., February 27, 1821; moved with his parents to New York; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Wisconsin in 1848, and settled at Fond du Lac; member of the Wisconsin State senate in 1854 and 1855; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; died in 1896.



**Eliot, Samuel Atkins**, was born at Boston, Mass., March 5, 1798; graduated from Harvard College in 1817; mayor of Boston 1837-1839; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-first Congress (in place of Robert P. Winthrop, appointed Senator) as a Whig, serving from August 22, 1850, to March 3, 1851; eleven years treasurer of Harvard College; died at Cambridge, Mass., January 26, 1862.

**Eliot, Thomas D.**, was born at Boston, Mass., March 20, 1808; studied law, and admitted to the bar; served in both branches of the Massachusetts State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress for the unexpired term of Z. Scudder, serving from April 17, 1854, to March 3, 1855; reelected to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died at New Bedford, Mass., June 12, 1870.

**Elkins, Stephen Benton**, of Elkins, W. Va., was born in Perry County, Ohio, September 26, 1841; received his early education in the public schools of Missouri, and graduated from the University of that State, at Columbia, in the class of 1860; admitted to the bar in 1864, and in the same year went to New Mexico, where he acquired a knowledge of the Spanish language, and began the practice of law; member of the Territorial legislative assembly of New Mexico in 1864 and 1865; held the offices of Territorial district attorney, attorney-general, and United States district attorney; elected to the Forty-third Congress, and while abroad was renominated and elected to the Forty-fourth Congress; during his first term in Congress made a member of the Republican national committee, on which he served for three Presidential campaigns; after leaving Congress moved to West Virginia and devoted himself to business affairs; appointed Secretary of War December 17, 1891, and served until the close of President Harrison's Administration; in February, 1895, elected to the United States Senate to succeed Hon. Johnson N. Camden, and reelected in 1901.

**Ellery, Christopher**, was born at Newport, R. I.; graduated from Yale College in 1787; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Newport; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island (in place of Ray Greene, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1801, to March 3, 1805; appointed by President Jefferson United States commissioner of loans in 1806; appointed collector of customs at Newport in 1828; died at Newport, December 2, 1840.

**Ellery, William**, was born at Newport, R. I., December 22, 1727; graduated from Harvard College in 1747; studied law, and in 1770 admitted to the bar; clerk of a court two years; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress in place of Samuel Ward, taking his seat May 14, 1776; one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; again a Delegate 1783-1785; appointed chief justice of Rhode Island in 1785; elected to Congress from Rhode Island in 1786; collector of the port at Newport from 1790 until his death, February 15, 1820.

**Ellett, Henry T.**, was elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-ninth Congress (in place of Jefferson Davis, resigned), serving from January 26, 1847, to March 3, 1847.

**Ellett, Tazewell**, of Richmond, Va., was born in that city January 1, 1856; lived all his life either

in Richmond City or Hanover County; educated in the private school of John M. Strother until 16 years old; cadet at the Virginia Military Institute, and graduated from that institution in 1876; studied law at the University of Virginia and graduated with the degree of LL. B. in 1878; practiced law in Richmond; several years a member of the board of visitors of the Virginia Military Institute; Presidential elector in 1888 on the Democratic ticket; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ellicott, Benjamin**, was a resident of Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Elliott, John**, graduated from Yale College in 1794; studied law and began practicing at Sunbury, Liberty County, Ga.; held several local offices; elected United States Senator from Georgia, serving from December 6, 1819, to March 3, 1825; died at Sunbury, Ga., August 9, 1827.

**Elliott, James**, was born at Guilford, Vt., August 9, 1770; received a public school education; sergeant in the Indian war of 1793; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Brattleboro, Vt.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Eighth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; died at Newfane, Vt., November 10, 1839.

**Elliott, James T.**, was born in Monroe County, Ga., April 22, 1823; received an academic education; studied law, and in 1854 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Camden, Ark.; elected circuit judge in 1866; in 1867 established and edited the South Arkansas Journal; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Fortieth Congress, in place of James Hinds, as a Republican, serving from January 13 to March 3, 1869; died at Camden, Ark., July 28, 1875.

**Elliott, John M.**, was born in Scott County, Va., May 16, 1820; moved to Kentucky and attended public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in 1843; member of the State house of representatives in 1847; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; representative from Kentucky to the First and Second Confederate Congresses.

**Elliott, Mortimer F.**, of Wellsboro, Pa., was born at Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa., September 24, 1843; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar; member of the convention to revise the constitution of Pennsylvania in 1873; elected a Representative at large from Pennsylvania to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; accepted a position with the Standard Oil Company.

**Elliott, Robert Brown**, was born at Boston, Mass., August 11, 1842; entered High Hollow Academy, in London, England, in 1853; entered Eton College, in England, in 1859 and graduated the same year; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the South Carolina State constitutional convention in 1868; member of the house of representatives of South Carolina from July 6, 1868, to October 23, 1870; assistant adjutant-general from 1869 until elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; resigned before his term expired; reelected to the Forty-third Congress; resigned, having been elected sheriff.



**Elliott, William**, of Beaufort, S. C., was born at Beaufort, S. C., September 3, 1838; educated at Beaufort College; entered Harvard University in 1854, but before graduating entered the University of Virginia and studied law; admitted to the bar at Charleston in April, 1861; entered the Confederate service; served as an officer throughout the war; elected a member of the legislature and intendant of Beaufort in 1866; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876; Democratic Presidential elector for the State at large in 1880; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1884, but defeated; elected to the Fiftieth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; his seat was contested by Miller and was unseated September 23, 1890; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; was given the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but was unseated June 4, 1896, and seat given to his Republican opponent; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Ellis, Caleb**, was born at Walpole, Mass., in 1767; graduated from Harvard College in 1793; studied law; admitted to the bar, and moved to Newport, N. H., and thence to Claremont; served in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Ninth Congress; elector on the Clinton and Ingersoll ticket in 1813; appointed judge of the superior court of New Hampshire same year, which office he held until his death, May 6, 1816.

**Ellis, Chesselden**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Ellis, E. John**, was born at Covington, La., October 15, 1841; received his early education at Clinton, La.; entered the freshman class at Centenary College, Jackson, La., in 1855, and withdrew when in the junior class, in 1858; entered the law department of the University of Louisiana; graduated in March, 1861; joined the Confederate army five days afterwards and served throughout the war; admitted to the bar of Louisiana in 1866, and practiced; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1889.

**Ellis, Powhatan**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Mississippi; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected a judge of the State supreme court in 1823; appointed United States Senator from Mississippi (in place of David Holmes, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from December 12, 1825, to March 11, 1826, when his successor took his seat; again elected a United States Senator, serving from December 3, 1827, to 1832, when he resigned to become judge of the United States court; appointed by President Jackson *chargé d'affaires* of the United States to Mexico January 5, 1836, and closed the legation December 28, 1836; minister plenipotentiary to Mexico February 15, 1839, to April 21, 1842; died at Richmond, Va., about 1844.

**Ellis, William C.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth Congress as a Federalist; resumed the practice of law; died at Muncy, Pa., December 13, 1871.

**Ellis, William B.**, of Heppner, Oreg., was born near Waveland, Montgomery County, Ind., April 23, 1850; moved to Guthrie County, Iowa, in

1855; worked on farm and attended district school until 18 years of age; divided his time between teaching country school and working on farm until after arriving at majority; attended school for a while at the Iowa State Agricultural College at Ames, Iowa; graduated from the law department of the Iowa State University at Iowa City in June, 1874; practiced law and engaged in newspaper work at Hamburg, Iowa; served two years as city attorney and one term as mayor of that city; moved to Oregon in 1883; served one term as county superintendent of schools, and three terms as district attorney of the seventh judicial district of Oregon; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses.

**Ellis, William T.**, of Owensboro, Ky., was born near Knottsville, Ky., July 24, 1845; early education obtained in the common schools; enlisted in 1861 in the First Kentucky Confederate Cavalry at the age of 16 and served with his regiment continuously until April 21, 1865; at the close of the war returned home, and for a few months attended Pleasant Valley Seminary, Daviess County; taught school for eighteen months, during which time he devoted his leisure time to the study of law; although licensed and admitted to practice in 1868, to better equip himself for his profession he entered the senior law class at Harvard in 1869; entered upon the practice of the law at Owensboro in 1870; elected county attorney in 1870, and reelected in 1874; Presidential elector for the Second Congressional district in 1876; defeated for Congress in 1886; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Ellison, Andrew**, was born in Ireland; emigrated to the United States and located at Georgetown, Ohio; received a public school education; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Ellsberry, William W.**, was born at New Hope, Brown County, Ohio, December 18, 1833; received good education in the public schools of his native county, finishing at a private academy in Clermont County; after having taught school two years began the study of medicine with his father; attended medical lectures at the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating there, and some years later attended a full course at the Ohio Medical College, adding its diploma to the former; continued in the successful practice of his profession until his election to Congress; appointed superintendent of the Central Insane Asylum at Columbus in 1878, but declined to serve; chosen three times county auditor; at the outbreak of the war he was one of the county military board; member of various medical societies, including the American Medical Association; delegate to the national Democratic convention which nominated Hancock in 1880; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died September 7, 1894.

**Ellsworth, Charles C.**, was elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Ellsworth, Oliver** (father of William W. Ellsworth), was born at Windsor, Conn., April 29, 1745; graduated from Princeton College in 1796; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Windsor; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress in 1777; executive councilor 1778-1780; delegate to the convention which

framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Federalist, serving from March 4, 1789, to 1796, when he resigned; appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1796; resigned in 1800 on account of ill health; appointed envoy extraordinary to France to negotiate a treaty; died at Windsor, Conn., November 28, 1807.

**Ellsworth, Samuel S.**, was a native of Vermont; received a common schooleducation; moved to Penn Yan, N. Y.; served in the New York State legislature in 1840; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ellsworth, William W.** (son of Oliver Ellsworth), was born in Windsor, Conn., November 10, 1791; graduated from Yale College in 1810; studied law and admitted to the bar; professor of law at Trinity College, Hartford; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses, serving from December 7, 1829, to 1834, when he resigned; governor of Connecticut 1834-1842; judge of the State supreme court from 1847 to 1861, when, by the constitutional provision, he was compelled to retire; declined twice an election to the United States Senate; died at Hartford, Conn., January 15, 1868.

**Ellwood, Reuben**, was born in Montgomery County, N. Y., February 21, 1821; educated at Cherry Valley Academy, New York; manufacturer of agricultural implements; member of the New York State house of representatives in 1850; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; died July 1, 1885.

**Elmendorf, Lucas**, was born at Kingston, N. Y., in 1768; graduated from Princeton College in 1782; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifth Congress; reelected to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses; member of the State house of representatives 1804-5, and of the State senate 1814-1817; died at Kingston, N. Y., August 17, 1843.

**Elmer, Ebenezer**, was born at Cedarville, N. J., in 1752; received an academic education; studied medicine and practiced; served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon; practiced medicine at Bridgeton, N. J.; member of the State house of representatives 1789-1795, serving as speaker in 1791 and 1795; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; collector of customs at Bridgeton; served in the war of 1812; vice-president of the Burlington College 1808-1817 and 1822-1832; died at Bridgeton, N. J., October 18, 1843.

**Elmer, Jonathan** (brother of Ebenezer Elmer), was born in Cumberland County, N. J., in 1745; received a liberal education; studied medicine and graduated from the medical school of the University of Pennsylvania; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1776-1778, 1781-1784, and 1787; high sheriff and afterwards surrogate of Cumberland County; elected a United States Senator as a Federalist 1789-1791; died at Burlington, N. J., in 1817.

**Elmer, Lucius Q. C.**, was born at Bridgeton, N. J., in 1793; graduated from Princeton College; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Bridgeton, N. J.; served several years as prosecuting attorney; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1823, serving the last year

as speaker; United States district attorney for the district of New Jersey 1824-1829; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; appointed attorney-general of New Jersey in 1850; justice of the State supreme court 1850-1852.

**Elmore, Franklin Harper**, was born in Laurens District, S. C., January 16, 1790; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1819; studied law, and in 1821 admitted to the bar; began practice at Walterboro, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-fourth Congress (to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of General Hammond) as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; president of the Bank of the State of South Carolina 1839-1850; declined appointment as minister to Great Britain; appointed a United States Senator (to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of John C. Calhoun), serving from May 6, 1850, until his death at Washington, May 29, 1850.

**Ely, Alfred**, was born at Lyme, New London County, Conn., February 15, 1815; received a liberal education; moved to Rochester, N. Y., in 1835; studied law, and in 1841 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Rochester; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; spectator at the battle of Bull Run and taken a prisoner by the Confederates and imprisoned at Richmond for nearly six months.

**Ely, Frederick David**, of Dedham, Mass., was born at Wrentham, Norfolk County, Mass., September 24, 1838; educated at Day's Academy, Wrentham, and at Brown University, Providence, R. I., where he graduated in 1859; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1862; trial justice from 1867 to March 3, 1885; member of the State house of representatives of Massachusetts in 1873, and of the State senate 1878-79; member of the school committee of Dedham 1882-1885; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Ely, John**, was a native of Connecticut; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1837-1839; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ely, Smith, jr.**, was born in New Jersey in 1825; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1846; never practiced his profession; became engaged in mercantile pursuits in New York; elected school trustee in 1856, State senator in 1857, and county supervisor in 1860, retaining the latter office until 1870, when it was abolished; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; resigned December 12, 1876, having been elected mayor of New York.

**Ely, William**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Yale College in 1787; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Ninth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses; died in 1817.

**Embree, Elisha**, was born in Lincoln County, Ky., September 28, 1801; moved with his father to Indiana in 1811; received a public school education; studied law; began practicing at Princeton, Ind.; circuit judge 1835-1845; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-first Congress; died at Princeton, Ind., March 7, 1863.

**Emerson, Louis Woodard**, of Warrensburg, Warren County, N. Y., was born at Warrensburg July 25, 1857; educated at Warrensburg Academy; engaged in the banking and manufacturing business; State senator for two terms, commencing 1891; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Emott, James**, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1770; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Poughkeepsie; elected a Representative from New York to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Twelfth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1817; first judge of the court of common pleas of Dutchess County from April 8, 1817, to February 3, 1823; appointed judge for the second judicial circuit February 21, 1827, and held that office until he was 60 years of age, when he retired; died at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., April 7, 1850.

**Emrie, Joseph Reece**, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**English, James E.**, was born at New Haven, Conn., March, 1812; received a public school education; became a dealer in lumber, subsequently a banker and manufacturer; member of the State house of representatives in 1855 and of the State senate 1856-1858; declined a reelection; defeated as a candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1860; elected a Representative to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected governor of Connecticut in 1867, defeating J. E. Hawley; reelected in 1868; defeated in 1869 and again in 1870; again elected to the State house of representatives; defeated as a candidate for the Forty-third Congress; appointed United States Senator from Connecticut as a Democrat (to fill a vacancy occasioned by the death of Orris S. Ferry, Republican), serving from December 7, 1875, to May 22, 1876.

**English, Thomas Dunn**, was born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 29, 1819; graduated as doctor of medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in 1839, and called to the Philadelphia bar in 1842, but mainly pursued authorship and journalism; moved to Virginia; prominent opponent of Know-nothingism; moved to New Jersey, and in 1863-64 served in the New Jersey legislature; received the degree of doctor of laws from William and Mary College, Virginia, in 1876; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; author of numerous poems and ballads; editorial writer; wrote Ben Bolt, a popular ballad; died at Newark, N. J., April 1, 1902.

**English, Warren B.**, of Oakland, Cal., was born at Charlestown, Va., May 1, 1846; attended the public schools and Charlestown Academy until June, 1861; served in the Confederate army; moved to Oakland, Cal., and attended the California Military Academy; elected member of the board of supervisors of Contra Costa County in 1877 and served four years; elected State senator in 1882; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**English, William E.**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born at Lexington, Scott County, Ind., November 3, 1851; moved to Indianapolis at an early age; graduated from the Northwestern University; admitted to the practice of law in 1872; member of the State house of representatives in 1878; Democratic candidate for Representative in the Forty-eighth

Congress in November, 1882, but the certificate of election having been given to his Republican competitor on the face of the returns, he contested the seat on the ground of fraud and irregularity in the counting of the votes; after an examination of the evidence a majority of the Committee on Elections reported that he had been duly and rightfully elected; declined a renomination and returned to Indianapolis, where he devoted his time to the management of his vast real-estate interests.

**English, William H.**, was born in Scott County, Ind., August 27, 1822; received a classical education at the University of South Hanover; studied law; admitted to the bar and in 1846 began practicing; became interested in farming; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1843; clerk in the Treasury Department at Washington 1844-1848; clerk of the Indiana constitutional convention in 1850; speaker of the Indiana house of representatives 1851; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses.

**Enloe, Benjamin Augustine**, of Jackson, Tenn., was born near Clarksburg, Carroll County, Tenn., January 18, 1848; raised on a farm, and enjoyed the benefit of such country schools as the country afforded between 1855 and 1865; entered Bethel College in 1867, and afterwards became a student in the literary department of the Cumberland University at Lebanon, Tenn.; while a student at the latter institution elected a member of the house of representatives of the general assembly of the State, at the age of 21 years; reelected under the new constitution in 1870; graduated from the law department of Cumberland University in 1872; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; appointed a commissioner by Governor Marks in 1878 to negotiate a settlement of the State debt; served on the State executive committee for the State at large 1878-1880; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1880; edited the Jackson Tribune and Sun 1874-1886; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Enochs, William H.**, of Ironton, Ohio, was born near Middleburg, Noble County, Ohio, March 29, 1842; brought up on farm; educated in common schools; served through late war as private, corporal, sergeant, lieutenant, captain, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brevet brigadier-general; graduated from the Cincinnati Law School 1866, and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican; died July 13, 1893.

**Epes, James F.**, of Blackstone, Va., was born in Nottoway County, Va., May 23, 1842; educated in different primary and private schools and at the University of Virginia; in the Confederate army 1861-1865; during session of 1866 and 1867 attended the law department of Washington and Lee University, and graduated there; lawyer by profession; elected to Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Epes, Sydney P.**, was born in Nottoway County, Va., August 20, 1865; moved, when 14 years of age, to Kentucky with his parents, where he received an academic education; returned to Virginia in 1884 and engaged in journalism; edited and published a Democratic newspaper for a number of years; chairman of the Democratic county committee of Nottoway County, member of the

**Democratic State central committee, and chairman of the Fourth Congressional district committee; elected in 1891 a member of the general assembly to represent the counties of Nottoway and Amelia; appointed by Governor O'Ferrall in 1895 register of the land office to fill an unexpired term, and at the following session of the general assembly elected by acclamation for the full term; before the expiration of his term elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; his seat was successfully contested by R. T. Thorp, who took his seat March 23, 1898; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; died March 3, 1900.**

**Eppes, John W.,** was born in Virginia in 1773; received an academic education; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; again elected to the Thirteenth Congress; elected a United States Senator from Virginia, serving from December 1, 1817, to 1819, when he resigned on account of failing health; retired to his farm in Chesterfield County, Va., where he died September 20, 1853.

**Erdman, Constantine J.,** of Allentown, Pa., was born in Upper Saucon Township, Lehigh County, Pa., September 4, 1846; attended the common schools of the district and a classical school at Quakertown; entered Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, in 1861, and graduated in 1865; read law; admitted to the bar of Lehigh in 1867; elected district attorney in 1874; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Erdman, Jacob,** was a native of Pennsylvania; resided at Coopersburg; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died at Coopersburg, Pa., July 20, 1867.

**Ermentrout, Daniel,** was born at Reading, Pa., January 24, 1837; educated in the public and classical schools of his native city, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster and Elmwood Institutes, Norristown, Pa.; studied law; admitted to practice in August, 1859; elected district attorney for three years in 1862; solicitor for the city of Reading 1867-1870; elected to the State senate of Pennsylvania in 1873 for a term of three years, and reelected in 1876 for four years; member of the board of school control of Reading for many years; appointed in October, 1877, by Governor Hartranft, a member of the Pennsylvania statutory commission; several times chosen chairman of the standing committee of Berks County, and delegate to various Democratic State conventions; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; died September 17, 1899.

**Errett, Russell,** was born in New York in 1817; self-educated; moved to Pennsylvania in 1829; by profession an editor; elected comptroller of Pittsburgh in 1860; served as clerk of the Pennsylvania senate 1860-61 and 1872-1876; appointed additional paymaster in the U. S. Army in 1861, and served until mustered out in 1866; elected to the State senate of Pennsylvania in 1867; appointed assessor of internal revenue in 1869, and served until 1873; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses; defeated for reelection; appointed by President Arthur United States pension agent at

Pittsburg in 1883, which position he held until May 1887; died at Cologne April 7, 1891.

**Erwin, James,** was born in Williamsburg District, S. C., October 17, 1778; graduated from Brown University in 1797; studied law, and in 1800 admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1804; solicitor of the northern judicial circuit 1804-1816; trustee of the South Carolina College 1809-1817; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress as a tariff man; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress without opposition; declined reelection on account of failing health; died near Darlington, D. C., July 7, 1841.

**Esch, John Jacob,** of La Crosse, Wis., was born near Norwalk, Monroe County, Wis., March 20, 1861, of German parents; his parents moved to Milwaukee in 1865 and five years later to Sparta, Wis.; graduated from the Sparta High School; entered the State University at Madison and took his degree with the class of 1882; entered the law department of the State University and graduated in 1887; practiced; city treasurer of Sparta in 1885; organized the Sparta Rifles, afterwards known as Company I, Third Regiment Wisconsin National Guard in 1883 and was commissioned captain, retaining the office until 1887; also helped organize Company M of the same regiment, being first lieutenant and afterwards captain; in January, 1894, commissioned acting judge-advocate-general, with the rank of colonel, by Gov. W. H. Upham, holding the office for two years; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Estil, Benjamin,** was a native of Washington County, Va.; received a public school education; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Arlington; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Esty, Constantine C.,** was born at Framingham, Mass., December 26, 1824; graduated from Yale College in 1845; studied law, and in 1847 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Framingham; member of the State senate 1857-58, and of the State house of representatives in 1867; appointed assessor of internal revenue in 1862 and removed in 1866; reappointed in 1867; resigned in 1872; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-second Congress (in place of George M. Book, resigned) as a Republican.

**Etheridge, Emerson,** was born at Currituck, N. C., September 28, 1819; moved to Tennessee in 1831; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1840 admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1845-1847; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; again elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Eustis, George, jr.,** was born at New Orleans, La., September 28, 1828; graduated from the Jefferson College of Louisiana, also the Cambridge Law School; admitted to the bar and began practice at New Orleans; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; secretary of the Confederate legation at Paris; remained in Paris after the close of the war; commissioned by Elihu B. Washburne, the minister at Paris, to negotiate a postal treaty with the French Government; died at Cannes, France, March 15, 1872.

**Eustis, James B.**, was born at New Orleans August 27, 1834; received a classical education; attended the Harvard Law School 1853-54; admitted to the bar in 1856, and practiced at New Orleans; entered the Confederate service at the commencement of hostilities as judge-advocate on the staff of General Magruder and transferred to the staff of Gen. Joe Johnston; served until the close of the war; resumed practice at New Orleans; elected a member of the State legislature prior to the reconstruction acts; one of the committee sent to Washington to confer with President Johnson on Louisiana affairs; member of the State house of representatives in 1872; elected a member of the State senate for four years in 1874; elected in 1877 a United States Senator, appearing February 10, 1877, but his seat being contested by P. B. S. Pinchback, was not recognized by the Senate until December 10, 1877; served until March 3, 1879; professor of civil law in the University of Louisiana; again elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Benjamin F. Jonas, Democrat, for the term of 1885-1891; practiced law at Washington, D. C., in 1891; ambassador to France 1893-1897; located at New York City; died at Newport, R. I., September 9, 1899.

**Eustis, William**, was born at Cambridge, Mass., June 10, 1753; graduated from Harvard College in 1772; studied medicine, and served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon; resumed his practice at Boston; elected a Representative to the Seventh Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Eighth Congress; Secretary of War from March 7, 1809, to January 19, 1813; minister to the Netherlands December 19, 1814, to May 5, 1818; again elected to the Seventeenth Congress; elected governor of Massachusetts in 1823, and served until his death, at Boston, February 6, 1825.

**Evans, Alexander**, was born at Elkton, Md.; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Elkton in 1845; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses.

**Evans, Alvin**, of Ebensburg, Pa., was born at Ebensburg, Cambria County, Pa., October 4, 1845; educated in the public schools of his native county; studied law, and admitted to the bar June 3, 1873; practiced law in the several courts of Cambria County, superior and supreme courts of the State, and Federal courts; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Evans, David E.**, of Batavia, Genesee County, N. Y.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress, but resigned before he took his seat.

**Evans, David R.**, was born at Westminster, England, February 20, 1769; came with his father to South Carolina in 1784; educated at Mount Zion College; studied law and in 1796 admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1804; solicitor of the middle judicial circuit 1804-1811; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; declined a reelection and returned to his plantation; member of the State senate 1818-1826; died March 8, 1843.

**Evans, George**, was born at Hallowell, Mass. (afterwards Maine), January 12, 1797; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1815; studied law, and

in 1818 admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives, and its speaker in 1829; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Maine as a Whig, serving from May 31, 1841, until March 3, 1847; defeated for reelection; member of the commission to ascertain the claims against Mexico 1849-50; elected attorney-general of Maine in 1850, 1854, and 1856; died at Hallowell April 5, 1867.

**Evans, H. Clay**, of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born in Juniata County, Pa., June 18, 1843; received a common school and academic education; manufacturer; enlisted in the Forty-first Wisconsin Infantry during the civil war; twice elected mayor of Chattanooga; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; Assistant Postmaster-General, 1891-1893; elected governor of Tennessee in 1894 on the face of the returns, but a legislative recount rejected certain votes and declared Turney elected; United States Pension Commissioner March 31, 1897, to May, 1902; appointed United States consul-general to London, England, May 9, 1902.

**Evans, I. Newton**, of Hatboro, Pa., was born in East Nantmeal Township, Chester County, Pa., July 29, 1827; received an academic education; studied medicine; graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin College, of Maine, in 1851, and Jefferson College, of Philadelphia, in 1852; member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and the American Medical Association; president of the Hatborough National Bank; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses.

**Evans, James La Fayette**, was born in Harrison County, Ky., March 27, 1825; received a public school education; moved to Indiana and located in Hancock County in 1837; moved to Hamilton County, Ind., and located at Noblesville in 1850; elected a Representative from that State to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Evans, John**, was a Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1776-77.

**Evans, Joshua**, was born in Pennsylvania; resided at Paoli, and received a public school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Evans, Josiah James**, was born in Marlboro District, S. C., November 27, 1786; graduated in 1808 from South Carolina College; studied law and in 1811 began practicing in Marlboro District; member of the State house of representatives 1812-13; moved to Darlington District in 1816, and again elected a member of the State house of representatives; State solicitor for the northern district 1816-1829; circuit judge, 1829-1835, and of the higher court 1829-1852; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a State Rights Democrat, and served from March 4, 1853, until his death at Washington, D. C., May 6, 1858.

**Evans, Lemuel D.**, was a native of Tennessee; moved to Marshall, Tex., where he practiced law; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; defeated for reelection; circuit judge; appointed United States marshal for the eastern judicial district of Texas.

**Evans, Nathan**, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, June 24, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1831 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Cambridge; prosecuting attorney for Guernsey County 1842-1846; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress; resumed his practice at Cambridge.

**Evans, Thomas**, was a native of Virginia; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifth Congress and reelected to the Sixth Congress.

**Evans, Walter**, of Louisville, Ky., was born in Barren County, Ky., September 18, 1842; self-educated; worked on a farm; deputy clerk in Hopkinsville in December, 1859, reading law at night; entered the Federal Army in 1861; began to practice law in 1864; elected to the lower house of the State legislature in 1871 and to the Senate in 1874, serving in each house on the judiciary committee; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1868, 1872, 1880, and 1884; moved to Louisville in 1874; Republican nominee for governor in 1879; on May 21, 1883, appointed by President Arthur Commissioner of Internal Revenue and served until April 20, 1885, when he returned to Louisville and resumed the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; appointed judge of the Federal court at Louisville, Ky., by President McKinley, March 4, 1899.

**Evarts, William Maxwell**, was born at Boston, Mass., February 6, 1818; received a classical education, graduating from Yale College in 1837; studied in the Harvard Law School, and admitted to the bar in New York in 1841; practiced law; chairman of the New York delegation to the national Republican convention of 1860; Attorney-General of the United States from July 15, 1868, to March 3, 1869; received the degree of LL. D. from Union College in 1857, from Yale in 1865, and from Harvard in 1870; counsel for President Johnson on his trial upon his impeachment in 1868; counsel for the United States before the tribunal of arbitration on the Alabama claims at Geneva, Switzerland, in 1872; counsel for President Hayes, in behalf of the Republican party, before the electoral commission; Secretary of State of the United States from March 12, 1877, to March 3, 1881; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in the place of Elbridge G. Lapham, Republican, serving from March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1891; died February 28, 1901, in New York City.

**Eveleigh, Nicholas**, was a Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1781-82.

**Everett, Edward**, was born in Dorchester, Mass., April 11, 1794; graduated from Harvard College in 1811; tutor at Harvard in 1812; ordained pastor of the Brattle Street Unitarian Church, Boston, February 9, 1814; elected professor of Greek literature at Harvard in 1814; abroad three years and a half preparing himself for those duties; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Nineteenth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; declined a reelection; governor of Massachusetts 1836-1840; declined a commission to China 1843; minister to Great Britain September 13, 1841, to August 8, 1845; elected president of Harvard College, serving from 1846 to 1849; Secretary of State under President Fillmore (to fill the vacancy caused by the

death of Daniel Webster), serving from November 6, 1852, to March 3, 1853; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts, serving from December 5, 1853, to June 1, 1854, when he resigned; defeated as the American compromise candidate for Vice-President on the ticket headed by John Bell; lectured in behalf of the fund for the purchase of Mount Vernon; Presidential elector in 1864 on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket; died at Boston, January 15, 1865.

**Everett, Horace**, was born in Vermont in 1780; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Windsor, Vt.; prosecuting attorney for Windsor County, 1813-1817; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822, and again in 1834; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1828; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-first Congress as a Whig and reelected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; died at Windsor, Vt., January 30, 1851.

**Everett, Robert William**, of Fish, Polk County, Ga., was born near the village of Hayneville, Houston County, Ga., March 3, 1839; received his preparatory education in the village school; entered Mercer University September, 1856; graduated in July, 1859; located in Polk County; engaged in teaching school; entered the Confederate army as a sergeant in Gen. N. B. Forrest's Escort Squadron, and served until the close of the war; commissioner of revenue; twelve years on the board of education, the last four as president of the board; member of the general assembly 1882-1885; engaged in farming; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; again elected a member of the State legislature of Georgia.

**Everett, William**, of Quincy, Mass., was born at Watertown, Mass., October 10, 1839; educated in public schools of Cambridge and Boston, at Harvard College (A. B., 1859; Ph. D., 1875), and at Trinity College, Cambridge, England (B. A., 1863); admitted to the bar in 1867; licensed to preach 1872, by the Suffolk Association of (Unitarian) Ministers; tutor in Harvard College 1870-1873; assistant professor of Latin 1873-1877; master of Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., 1878-1893; author of various publications, chiefly books for boys; engaged in political speaking on the Republican side 1864-1883; an early civil-service reformer; took part in the Cleveland campaign of 1884 as a Mugwump; acted with the Democratic party, but holding an independent position; nominated for Congress by Democratic conventions in 1884, 1890, 1892; chosen at the by-election of April, 1893, to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; took his seat August 7, 1893, serving until March 3, 1895; master of school at Quincy, Mass.

**Everhart, James Bowen**, of Westchester, Pa., was elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; died August 23, 1888.

**Everhart, William**, was born at Westchester, Pa.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig.

**Evins, John H.**, was born in Spartanburg District (now county), S. C., July 18, 1830; entered South Carolina College in December, 1850, and graduated in 1853; studied law and admitted to practice in 1856; officer in the Confederate service, serving first as a first lieutenant in the Fifth South Carolina Regiment, and afterwards as a captain in the Palmetto Sharpshooters; wounded, and,



being disabled from active service in the field, appointed lieutenant-colonel and assigned to duty in his own State; member of the legislature of South Carolina for two terms; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died October 20, 1884.

**Ewart, Hamilton Glover**, of Hendersonville, N. C., was born at Columbia, S. C., October 23, 1849; received an academic education; graduated from the University of South Carolina; graduated from the law department of the same institution, receiving the degree of bachelor of laws; commenced the practice of law at Hendersonville, N. C., in 1872; appointed register in bankruptcy; twice elected mayor of Hendersonville; district elector on the Hayes ticket in 1876; elected to the lower house of the legislature in 1886; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; elected judge of the criminal court in 1895; elected judge of the circuit court in 1897, and appointed judge of the United States district court for the western district of North Carolina in 1898.

**Ewing, Andrew**, was born at Nashville, Tenn.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Ewing, Edwin H.**, was a native of Tennessee; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig.

**Ewing, John**, was born at sea while his parents were on their way from Cork to Baltimore; located in Indiana; received a public school education; engaged in commercial pursuits at Vincennes; served several years in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-third Congress; again elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; died at Vincennes in December, 1857.

**Ewing, John H.**, was born at Washington, Pa.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig.

**Ewing, Presley**, was a native of Russellville, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served two terms in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; died at Mammoth Cave, Ky., September 27, 1854.

**Ewing, Thomas** (father of Thomas Ewing, jr.), was born near West Liberty, Va., December 28, 1780; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1792; worked on his father's farm; received a liberal education at the Athens Academy, which conferred on him the degree of A. B. in 1815, the first granted in Ohio; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1816; began practicing at Lancaster, Ohio; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Whig, serving from December 5, 1831, to March 3, 1837; defeated for reelection; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Harrison, serving from March 5, 1841, to September 13, 1841; appointed Secretary of the Interior by President Taylor, serving from March 7, 1849, to July 25, 1850; appointed United States Senator (in place of Thomas Corwin, resigned), serving from July 27, 1850, to March 3, 1851; resumed the practice of law; delegate to the peace congress in 1861; delegate to the national Union convention in 1865; died at Lancaster, Ohio, October 26, 1871.

**Ewing, Thomas**, was born at Lancaster, Ohio, August 7, 1829; graduated from Brown University,

Providence, R. I., 1854; lawyer; member of the peace conference from Kansas in 1861; chief justice supreme court of Kansas 1861-62; served in the Union Army as colonel Eleventh Kansas Infantry Volunteers August, 1862; brigadier-general U. S. Volunteers September, 1863; brevet major-general U. S. Volunteers March, 1865; member of the constitutional convention of Ohio 1873-74; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to New York in 1881, where he engaged in the practice of law; died in New York in January, 1896.

**Ewing, William L. D.**, was born in 1795; received an academic education and studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Vandalia; appointed a United States Senator from Illinois (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Elias Kane), serving from January 25, 1836, to March 3, 1837; died March 25, 1846.

**Fair, James Graham**, was born December 3, 1831, near Belfast, Ireland; came to this country with his parents in 1843 and settled in Illinois; received a thorough business education, paying special attention to scientific studies; on the breaking out of the gold fever in 1849, moved to California and engaged in mining until 1860, when he moved to Nevada, where he engaged extensively in mining, constructing huge quartz mills, building waterworks, etc.; formed a partnership with John W. Mackay, J. C. Flood, and Wm. S. O'Brien in 1867; the firm purchased the control of the Bonanzas and various other well-known mines, the yield of gold and silver from which, while under the superintendency of Mr. Fair, is estimated at about \$200,000,000; also extensively engaged in real estate and buildings in San Francisco, and largely interested in the various manufactures of the Pacific coast; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed William Sharon, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1881, serving until March 3, 1887; died at San Francisco, Cal., December 28, 1894.

**Fairbanks, Charles Warren**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born on a farm near Unionville Center, Union County, Ohio, May 11, 1852; educated in the common schools of the neighborhood and at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio, graduating from that institution in 1872 in the classical course; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Ohio in 1874; moved to Indianapolis in the same year, where he practiced his profession; never held public office prior to his election to the United States Senate; elected a trustee of the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1885; chairman of the Indiana Republican State conventions in 1892 and 1898; unanimously chosen as the nominee of the Republican caucus for United States Senator in the Indiana legislature in January, 1893, and subsequently received his entire party vote in the legislature, but defeated by David Turpie, Democrat; delegate at large to the Republican national convention at St. Louis in 1896, and temporary chairman of the convention; delegate at large to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1900, and as chairman of the committee on resolutions reported the platform; appointed a member of the United States and British joint high commission which met in Quebec in 1898 for the adjustment of Canadian questions, and chairman of the United States high commissioners; elected to the United States Senate January 20, 1897, as a Republican, to succeed Daniel W. Voorhees, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1897; reelected in 1903.

**Fairchild, Ben L.**, of Pelham Heights, Westchester County, N. Y., was born at Sweden, N. Y., January 5, 1863; moved to Washington, D. C., with his parents at the close of the war of the rebellion, his father having lost his health from wounds and disabilities received in military service, and settled in that city; educated in the public schools of Washington, and at the age of 13 entered the draftsman division of the Interior Department, and two years later the Bureau of Engraving and Printing of the Treasury Department; studied law at the Columbian Law School, from which he graduated with the degree of LL. M. in 1885; resigned his position in the Treasury Department, and after being admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia went to New York City, where, after taking the prescribed course of one year, passed the bar examinations and admitted to bar of that city and commenced the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Fairfield, John**, was born at Saco, Me., January 30, 1797; received a limited education; studied law and in 1826 admitted to the bar; appointed reporter of the State supreme court decisions in 1832; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; governor of Maine 1839-1843; elected a United States Senator from Maine (in place of Reuel Williams, resigned); reelected, and served from December 4, 1843, to December 24, 1847, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Faran, James J.**, was a native of Ohio; received a liberal education; resided at Cincinnati; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; became one of the owners of the Cincinnati Enquirer; died in 1892.

**Faris, George W.**, of Terre Haute, Ind., was born on a farm in Jasper County, Ind., June 9, 1854; his early life was spent on a farm in Pulaski County, Ind.; entered Asbury University in 1872, and graduated with his class in 1877; his father having met with financial reverses, the son was obliged to make his own way at college, which he did by teaching school, keeping up with his college studies in the meantime, and spending part of each year with his class; read law, admitted to the bar, and practiced his profession; Republican nominee for the circuit judgeship in 1884, but defeated; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Farlee, Isaac G.**, was a native of New Jersey; resided at Flemington, where he received a public school education; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-eighth Congress.

**Farley, E. Wilder**, was born in Maine in 1818; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1836; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Newcastle; member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1851-1853; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; State senator in 1856.

**Farley, James T.**, was born in Virginia, August 2, 1829; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed A. A. Sargent, Republican, and took his seat March 18, 1879; died January 23, 1886.

**Farlin, Dudley**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at Warrensburg, N. Y., September 26, 1837.

**Farnsworth, John F.**, was born at Eaton, Canada East, March 27, 1820; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; served in the Union Army as a colonel of cavalry and brigadier-general; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses; died in 1897.

**Farquhar, John H.**, was born in Frederick County, Md., December 20, 1818; moved with his parents to Indiana in 1833, where he received a public school education; civil engineer; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Brookville; secretary of the State senate in 1842 and 1843; chief clerk of the State house of representatives in 1844; Presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; served as captain in the civil war; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Farquhar, John M.**, of Buffalo, N. Y., was born near Ayr, Scotland, April 17, 1832; educated at Ayr Academy; for thirty-three years a printer, editor, or publisher; manufacturer of lubricants; president of the National Typographical Union two terms, 1860-1862; enlisted in the Union Army as a private in the Eighty-ninth Illinois Infantry, rose to the rank of major, and served as judge-advocate and as inspector on the staffs of Generals Willich, Beatty, and Wood in the Fourth Army Corps; participated in all the battles of the former Twentieth (McCook's) and Fourth Army Corps, excepting Missionary Ridge; never held civic office until elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; member of the Industrial Commission.

**Farr, Evarts W.**, was born at Littleton, N. H., in 1840; educated at Dartmouth College; entered the Union Army as a private and attained the rank of major; admitted to the bar in 1867; member of the executive council of New Hampshire in 1876; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses; died at Littleton, N. H., November 30, 1880.

**Farrelly, John W.** (son of Patrick Farrelly), was born at Meadville, Pa., July 7, 1809; received a limited education; served in the State senate in 1828, and again 1838-1841; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; appointed Sixth Auditor of the Treasury by President Taylor, serving from November 5, 1849, to April 7, 1853; died at Washington, D. C.

**Farrelly, Patrick** (father of John W. Farrelly), was born in Ireland in 1760; emigrated to the United States; received a limited education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Meadville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; died January 12, 1826, at Meadville, Pa.

**Farrington, James**, was born at Conway, N. H., in October, 1791; graduated from Fryeburg Academy, Maine; studied medicine; licensed July 18, 1818, and began practicing at Rochester, N. H.; served in both branches of the legislature; elected



a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; appointed one of the trustees of the New Hampshire Insane Asylum in 1845; died at Rochester, N. H., October 29, 1859.

**Farrow, Samuel**, was born in Virginia in 1759; moved in 1765 with his family to South Carolina, and settled in Spartanburg District; served in the Revolutionary war; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1793; began practicing at Spartanburg; lieutenant-governor of South Carolina in 1810; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirteenth Congress as a War Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, but declined to serve; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1821; died at Columbia, S. C., November 18, 1824.

**Farwell, Charles B.**, was born at Painted Post, N. Y., July 1, 1823; educated at the Elmira Academy; moved to Illinois in 1838; employed in Government surveying and in farming until 1844, when he engaged in real estate business and banking in Chicago; elected county clerk of Cook County in 1853, and reelected in 1857; subsequently engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed a member of the State board of equalization in 1867; chairman of the board of supervisors of Cook County in 1868; appointed national-bank examiner in 1869; elected to the Forty-second Congress; reelected to the Forty-third Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; elected to the Senate of the United States January 19, 1887, to fill a vacancy occasioned by the death of Gen. John A. Logan, and took his seat January 25, 1887.

**Farwell, Nathan A.**, was born in Unity, Me., February 24, 1812; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Rockland, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1863 and 1864; State senator in 1853, 1854, 1861, and 1862, serving the last year as presiding officer; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; appointed and afterwards elected United States Senator as a Republican (in place of William Pitt Fessenden, resigned), serving from December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1867; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalist convention in 1866; died at Rockland, Me., December 10, 1893.

**Farwell, Sewall S.**, of Monticello, Iowa, was born near Keene, Coshocton County, Ohio, April 26, 1834; received an academic education; moved to Iowa in 1852 and engaged in farming; entered the service of the United States in 1862 as captain of Company H, Thirty-first Iowa Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the war; elected to the State senate in 1865 and served four years; appointed assessor of internal revenue in 1869 and served four years; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1875 and served six years; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress elected president of the Monticello State Bank.

**Faulkner, Charles James**, was born in Martinsburg, Va. (afterwards West Virginia), in 1806; graduated from Georgetown University; attended Chancellor Tucker's law lectures at Winchester, Va.; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the Virginia house of representatives in 1831; commissioner of Virginia on the disputed boundaries between that State and Maryland; member of the State senate 1841-1844, but resigned; appointed a visitor of the Virginia Military Academy in 1846; elected a member of the revising legislature

in 1848; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses; appointed minister to France by President Buchanan in 1859; returned to the United States in August, 1861, and detained as a prisoner of state, but exchanged in December, 1861, for Alfred Ely, member of the United States House of Representatives from New York; entered the Confederate army as a member of Stonewall Jackson's staff; engaged in railroad enterprises; member of the State constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at Martinsburg, W. Va., November 1, 1884.

**Faulkner, Charles James**, of Martinsburg, W. Va., was born in Martinsburg, Berkeley County, September 21, 1847; accompanied his father, who was minister to France in 1859; attended noted schools in Paris and Switzerland, returned to the United States in August, 1861, and after the arrest of his father immediately went South; in 1862, at the age of 15, entered the Virginia Military Institute, at Lexington; served with the cadets in the battle of New Market; served as aid to Gen. J. C. Breckinridge, and afterwards to Gen. Henry A. Wise, surrendering with him at Appomattox; on his return to Boydville, his home in Martinsburg, he studied under the direction of his father until October, 1866, when he entered the University of Virginia, graduating in June, 1868; admitted to the bar in September, 1868; grand master of the Masonic Grand Lodge in 1879; in October, 1880, elected judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit, composed of the counties of Jefferson, Morgan, and Berkeley; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Johnson N. Camden, and took his seat March 4, 1887; reelected in 1893; permanent chairman of the Democratic State convention of West Virginia in 1888, and both temporary and permanent chairman of the Democratic State convention of 1892; chairman of the Democratic Congressional campaign committee in 1894 and 1896.

**Fay, Francis B.**, was born at Southboro, Mass., June 12, 1793; received a limited education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; deputy sheriff of Worcester County 1824-1830; member of the Massachusetts general court 1830-31; moved to Chelsea, which he represented in the Massachusetts general court in 1834-1836 and 1840; State senator in 1843 and 1845; elected a Representative to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert Rantoul; mayor of Chelsea in 1857; founder of the State reform school located at Lancaster, where he moved in 1858; member of the Massachusetts State senate in 1868; died at South Lancaster October 6, 1876.

**Fay, John**, was a native of Worcester County, Mass.; received a public school education; moved to New York and located in Montgomery County; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Fearing, Paul**, was born at Wareham, Mass., February 28, 1762; graduated from Harvard College in 1785; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Delegate from the Northwest Territory to the Seventh Congress.

**Featherston, Lewis Porter**, of Forest City, Ark., was born July 28, 1851, at Oxford, Miss.; educated in the common schools of his native State, and took a course in the law department of

the Cumberland University, Tenn.; engaged in planting in Shelby County, Tenn., 1872-1881, when he moved to St. Francis County, Ark., where he engaged in the same business; elected to the State house of representatives in 1886 for the term of 1887-88; elected president of the State Wheel (a farmers' organization) in 1887 and re-elected in 1888; nominated for Congress in 1888 by that organization and elected, but counted out; contested and was seated March 5, 1890, as a Representative in the Fifty-first Congress; candidate on the Union Labor ticket for reelection, but defeated by W. H. Cate, Democrat. The official figures, as shown by the report of the Congressional committee, give Mr. Featherston 15,160 votes, against 15,074 votes for William H. Cate, Democrat.

**Featherston, W. S.**, was born in Rutherford County, Tenn., August 8, 1821; received a liberal education; moved to Mississippi and located at Houston; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress; served in the Confederate army; killed in action near Atlanta, Ga., July 20, 1864.

**Feely, John J.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born August 1, 1875, on a farm near Wilmington, Will County, Ill.; educated in the public schools, Niagara University, Niagara, N. Y., and at Yale Law School, graduating with the degree of LL. B. in 1897; admitted to the bar in Connecticut in 1897 and in Illinois in 1898; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Felch, Alpheus**, was born at Limerick, Me., September 28, 1806; received a classical education, graduating from Bowdoin College; studied law, and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Ann Arbor; member of the State house of representatives 1836 and 1837; appointed bank commissioner in 1838, resigning in 1839; elected auditor-general in 1842, but resigned to accept the position of judge of the supreme court; governor of Michigan 1845-1847; elected a United States Senator from Michigan as a Democrat, serving from December 6, 1847, to March 3, 1853; served on the commission for the settlement of the California land claims, under the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, from March, 1853, until 1856; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864; died in 1896.

**Felder, John M.**, was born in Orangeburg District, S. C., July 7, 1782; graduated from Yale College in 1804, in the class with John C. Calhoun and Bishop Gladsden; studied law at Litchfield, Conn.; admitted to the bar in 1808; began practice at Orangeburg, S. C.; served several years in the State legislature; major of volunteers in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress; declined a reelection, but did not resume practice; elected a State senator in 1840, and successively reelected until he died near Union Point, Ga., September 1, 1851.

**Fell, John**, was a native of New Jersey; received a public school education; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1778-1780.

**Fellows, John R.**, was born at Troy, N. Y., July 29, 1832; moved to Camden, Ark., 1850; read law there and admitted to the bar; entered the Southern army in the First Arkansas Regiment; after the battle of Shiloh assigned to staff duties as assistant adjutant and inspector general, and

ordered to report to General Van Dorn at Vicksburg; assigned to the staff of Brig. Gen. W. N. R. Bell, commanding a district in General Van Dorn's department; captured at the surrender of Port Hudson, La., July 9, 1863, and released June 10, 1865; returned to Arkansas; elected to the State senate; moved to New York City in 1868; appointed assistant district attorney in 1869; elected district attorney in 1887; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; resigned December 22, 1893; died in 1896.

**Felton, Charles N.**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born in Erie County, N. Y., in 1832; received an academic education; after having retired from active business was assistant treasurer and treasurer of the mint at San Francisco for six years; elected to the legislature of California for two terms; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; elected to the United States Senate by the legislature of California March 19, 1891, as a Republican to succeed George Hearst, deceased.

**Felton, William H.**, of Cartersville, Ga., was born in Oglethorpe County, Ga., June 19, 1823; graduated from the University of Georgia, at Athens, in August, 1843; graduated from the Medical College of Georgia, at Augusta, in March, 1844; farmer by profession and practice; member of the State house of representatives of Georgia, from Cass (now Bartow) County in 1851; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as an independent Democrat; served in the Georgia legislature 1884-1890; trustee from State at large for University of Georgia for ten years.

**Fenn, Stephen S.**, was born at Watertown, Conn., March 28, 1820; moved in 1824 with his parents to Niagara County, N. Y., where he received a public school education; moved in 1841 to Jackson County, Iowa, where he held several local offices; moved to California in 1850 and engaged in mining and ranching; again moved in 1862 to that part of Washington Territory which became a part of Idaho upon its organization in 1863; there mined and practiced law; elected a member of the legislative council 1864 and 1865; elected district attorney for the first judicial district in 1869; again elected a member of the legislative assembly in 1872, and served one year as speaker of the house; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected a Delegate from Idaho Territory to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Fenner, James**, was born at Providence, R. I., in 1771; graduated from Brown University in 1789; served several years in the State house of representatives; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island, serving from December 2, 1805, to 1807, when he resigned, having been elected governor of Rhode Island, which office he filled 1807-1811, 1824-1831, and 1843-1845; Presidential elector in 1821 and 1837; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1842 and its president; died at Providence, R. I., April 17, 1846.

**Fenton, Lucien J.**, of Winchester, Ohio, was born near Winchester, Ohio, May 7, 1844; educated in the public schools, at the Lebanon Normal School, and at the Ohio University, Athens; assisted in the work on his father's farm until the beginning of the civil war; enlisted as a private in the Ninety-first Ohio Regiment August 11, 1862, and served continuously in the field as such until

dangerously wounded at the battle of Winchester, Va., September 19, 1864; teacher and superintendent of public schools in Ohio for a number of years after the war; Republican candidate for clerk of the courts of Adams County in 1880, reducing considerably the then large Democratic majority in the county; organized the Winchester Bank, becoming its cashier and manager in 1884; appointed a trustee of the Ohio University, at Athens, by Governor McKinley in 1892; delegate to the national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; after leaving Congress resumed the banking business and became cashier of the Winchester Bank.

**Fenton, Reuben E.**, was born at Carroll, N. Y., July 4, 1819; received a liberal education; studied law; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected supervisor of Carroll in 1843; governor of New York 1865-66 and 1867-68; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress; reelected to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses, serving from December 7, 1857, to December 10, 1864, when he resigned, having been elected governor of New York; elected a United States Senator from New York, serving from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; died at Jamestown, N. Y., August 25, 1885.

**Ferdon, John W.**, was born at Piermont, Rockland County, N. Y., in 1828; graduated from Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., in 1847; studied law and graduated in 1851; member of the assembly of the State of New York from the county of Rockland in 1855; member of the senate of the State of New York in 1856 and 1857; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864, which nominated Mr. Lincoln a second time; delegate to the Cincinnati national convention which nominated Hayes and Wheeler in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died in 1883.

**Ferguson, Fenner**, was born in Rensselaer County, N. Y., April 25, 1814; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Albany, N. Y.; moved to Michigan; member of the State legislature; appointed chief justice of Nebraska in 1854; elected a Delegate from Nebraska Territory to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Fergusson, H. B.**, of Albuquerque, N. Mex., a native of Alabama, was born September 9, 1848; graduated from the Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., with the degree of M. A., in 1873; graduated from the law department of that university in 1874, and commenced the practice of his profession at Wheeling, W. Va., where he remained until the year 1882; located in Albuquerque in 1884; in politics a Democrat; elected a Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Ferrell, Thomas M.**, of Glassboro, N. J., was born at Glassboro, N. J., June 20, 1844; received a common school and academic education; elected a member of the township committee 1872-73; member of the school board of his native town for three consecutive terms of three years each; elected a member of the general assembly of New Jersey, 1879-80, in a strong Republican district; after his term expired, elected State senator for the county of Gloucester; nominated for the Forty-eighth Congress before his term of State senator expired, and elected as a Democrat.

**Ferris, Charles G.**, was born at New York City; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress (in place of Dudley Selden, resigned) as a Jackson Democrat, serving from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Ferriss, Orange**, was born at Glens Falls, N. Y., November 26, 1814; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; judge of Warren County 1851-1863; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; died in 1894.

**Ferry, Orris Sanford**, was born at Bethel, Conn., August 15, 1823; graduated from Yale College in 1844; studied law, and in 1846 admitted to the bar; appointed judge of probate in 1849; member of the State senate 1855-56; State attorney for Fairfield County 1856-1859; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress; entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel of the Fifth Connecticut Volunteers; promoted brigadier-general 1862, and served until the close of the war; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Republican (to succeed Lafayette S. Foster, Republican); reelected by a combination of independent Republicans and Democrats, serving from March 4, 1867, to his death, which occurred at Norwalk, Conn., November 21, 1875.

**Ferry, Thomas W.**, was born at Mackinac, Mich., June 1, 1827; received a public school education; engaged in business pursuits; member of the house of representatives of Michigan in 1850; member of the State senate in 1856; vice-president for Michigan in the Chicago Republican convention of 1860; appointed in 1864 to represent Michigan on the board of managers of the Gettysburg Soldiers' National Cemetery, and reappointed in 1867; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-second Congress, but did not take his seat, having subsequently been elected to the United States Senate to succeed Jacob M. Howard, Republican; took his seat in the Senate March 4, 1871; chosen President pro tempore March 9 and 19, and again December 20, 1875, and by the death of Vice-President Wilson he became acting Vice-President, serving as such until March 4, 1877; reelected a Senator January 17, 1877; reelected President pro tempore of the Senate March 5, 1877, February 26, 1878, April 17, 1878, and March 3, 1879; died in 1896.

**Fessenden, Samuel C.**, was born at New Gloucester, Me., March 7, 1815; received a classical education; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1834; studied law; commenced practice in 1838; elected judge of the Rockland municipal court; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; appointed one of the examiners in the Patent Office in 1865; United States consul at St. Johns, New Brunswick, in 1879; died in 1881.

**Fessenden, T. A. D.**, was born at Portland, Me., January 23, 1826; received a classical education; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1845; studied law, and commenced practice at Lewiston, Me.; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856; member of the State house of repre-

representatives in 1860; prosecuting attorney for Androscoggin County 1861-62; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-seventh Congress (in place of Charles W. Walton, resigned) as a Republican, serving from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; died at Lewiston, Me., September 28, 1868.

**Fessenden, William Pitt**, was born at Bosca-wen, N. H., October 16, 1806; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1823; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Bridgewater, but soon afterwards moved to Portland, Me.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832 and 1840; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; declined to be a candidate for reelection; again a member of the State legislature 1845-46; defeated as a Whig candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; again a member of the State legislature 1853-54; elected a United States Senator from Maine as a Whig (to succeed J. W. Bradbury, Democrat); reelected as a Republican in 1854 and resigned in 1864; appointed by President Lincoln Secretary of the Treasury, serving from July 1, 1864, to March 3, 1865; again elected a United States Senator, serving from March 4, 1865, to his death, at Portland, Me., September 8, 1869.

**Few, William**, was born near Baltimore, Md., June 8, 1748; moved to North Carolina with his family in 1758; commenced law practice at Augusta, Ga.; served in the Revolutionary war as colonel, and distinguished himself against the British and Indians; presiding judge of Richmond County court, and surveyor-general in 1778; Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1780-1782 and 1785-1788; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected a United States Senator from Georgia, serving from March 4, 1789, to 1793; judge of the circuit court of Georgia 1794-1797; moved to New York City in 1799; member of the State house of representatives 1802-1805; United States commissioner of loans; died at Fishkill, N. Y., July 16, 1828.

**Ficklin, Orlando B.**, was born in Kentucky in 1808; graduated at Transylvania Law School; admitted to the bar in 1830 and commenced practice at Mount Carmel, Ill.; member of the State house of representatives in 1835, 1838, and 1842; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; elected to the Thirty-second Congress, and served from December, 1851, to 1853; Presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856.

**Fiedler, William H. F.**, of Newark, N. J., was born in New York City October 25, 1847; received a public and high school education; elected an alderman of Newark in October, 1876; elected a member of the New Jersey legislature in November, 1877; reelected alderman in October, 1878; and reelected a member of the legislature in November, 1878; elected mayor of Newark while serving his second term as an alderman in October, 1879; in 1882, previous to the organization of the legislature, one of the Republican members died—the house having been a tie—Mr. Fiedler was nominated to fill the vacancy and elected, which gave the organization of the house of assembly of New Jersey to the Democrats; this was his third term; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; postmaster of Newark, N. J., under Cleveland's first Administration.

**Field, A. P.**, claimed to have been legally elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican, but the Committee on Elections reported adversely; returned to New Orleans, had a new election held, and returned with a certificate that he had received 1,377 votes against 1,023 votes for A. P. Dostie; a majority of the Committee on Elections reported that he was entitled to his seat, but such was the opposition that no vote was taken on the resolution, although on the last day of the session he was voted \$2,000 for compensation, mileage, and expenses.

**Field, Moses W.**, was born at Watertown, Jefferson County, N. Y., February 10, 1828; received a public school education; worked upon a farm; moved to Michigan and engaged in mercantile and agricultural pursuits; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, serving from December, 1873, to March, 1875; died in 1889.

**Field, Richard S.**, was born in New Jersey; received an academic education; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Princeton; Senator from New Jersey (in place of John R. Thompson, deceased), serving from December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863; appointed by President Lincoln judge of the United States district court for the district of New Jersey; died at Princeton, N. J., May 25, 1870.

**Field, Walbridge Abner**, of Boston, Mass., was born at Springfield, Vt., April 26, 1833; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1855; studied law in Boston and at Harvard Law School; admitted to the bar at Boston in 1860; appointed assistant attorney of the United States for Massachusetts in 1865, and held the office until April, 1869, when appointed Assistant Attorney-General of the United States, and held this office until August, 1870, when he resigned and returned to the practice of law in Boston; received the certificate of election as a Representative to the Forty-fifth Congress, in which he sat until March 28, 1878, when the House declared Benjamin Dean entitled to the seat; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; appointed by Governor Long to the bench of the supreme judicial court in February, 1881, and promoted to the position of chief justice in 1890, which he held until his death, at Boston, July 15, 1899.

**Fielder, George B.**, of Jersey City, N. J., was born at Jersey City, July 24, 1842; educated in public schools and at Selleck's Academy, Norwalk, Conn.; soldier in the civil war; enlisted as private in the Twenty-first New Jersey Volunteers, 1862, and promoted to sergeant-major and lieutenant; wounded and taken prisoner May, 1863, at the battle of Maryes Heights; elected register of the county of Hudson in 1884, and reelected in 1889; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Fields, William C.**, was born at New York City February 13, 1804; received a public school education; went to Laurens, where he was justice of the peace for sixteen years, and subsequently supervisor; county clerk of Otsego for three years; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Fillmore, Millard**, was born at Sumner Hill, N. Y., January 7, 1800; received a public school education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1823, and commenced practice at Aurora, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives

1829-1831; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; declined a renomination; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1844; elected State comptroller in 1847; elected Vice-President on the Whig ticket headed by Zachary Taylor in 1848, receiving 136 electoral votes against 127 electoral votes for W. O. Butler; became President of the United States after the death of President Taylor, serving from July 9, 1850, to March 3, 1853; defeated as the National American candidate for President in 1856, receiving 8 electoral votes against 173 electoral votes for James Buchanan and 114 electoral votes for John C. Frémont; president of the Buffalo Historical Society, and commanded a corps of home guards during the war of the rebellion; died at Buffalo, N. Y., March 8, 1874.

**Finch, Isaac**, was born in the State of New York; received a public school education; resided at Jay, Essex County; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat, serving from December, 1829, to March, 1831.

**Findlay, James** (brother of John and William Findlay), was born at Mercersburg, Pa., in 1775; received a public school education; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the Territorial legislative council, and afterwards of the State house of representatives; served in the war of 1812 as colonel of the Second Ohio Volunteer Infantry; United States receiver of public moneys at Cincinnati; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Nineteenth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses, serving from December 5, 1825, to March 2, 1833; defeated as the Jackson Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1834 by Robert Lucas; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, December 28, 1835.

**Findlay, John** (brother of James and William Findlay), was born at Mercersburg, Pa.; received a public school education; located at Chambersburg, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses, serving from December 3, 1821, to March 3, 1827; appointed postmaster at Chambersburg, Pa., and held the office at the time of his death, November 5, 1838.

**Findlay, John V. L.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born near Williamsport, Md., December 21, 1839; educated at Princeton, N. J.; lawyer by profession and practice; member of the State legislature of Maryland; collector of internal revenue for one of the Baltimore districts, and city solicitor for Baltimore; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Findlay, William** (brother of James and John Findlay), was born in Mercersburg, Pa., June 20, 1768; received a public-school education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and practiced at Franklinton, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives in 1797 and 1803; State treasurer 1807-1817; governor of Pennsylvania 1817-1820; elected United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat, serving from December 3, 1821, to March 3, 1827; treasurer of the United States 1827-1840; died at Harrisburg November 12, 1846.

**Findley, William**, was born in Ireland, January 11, 1751; received a parish school education; came to the United States and located at Philadelphia; served in the Revolutionary war; moved

to Westmoreland County, Pa.; member of the State legislature, and delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died near Greensburg, Pa., April 5, 1821; published a Review of the Funding System (1794), a History of the Insurrection in Western Pennsylvania (1796), and several political pamphlets.

**Fine, John**, was born in New York City, August 26, 1784; graduated from Columbia College, New York, in 1809; studied law at the Litchfield Law School; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Ogdensburg, N. Y.; first judge of the court of common pleas for St. Lawrence County, 1824-1838; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December, 1839, to March, 1841; again judge of the court of common pleas from February 16, 1843, until the court was abolished in 1847; State senator in 1848; died at Ogdensburg, N. Y., January 4, 1867; published a volume of law lectures.

**Finerty, John F.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Galway, Ireland, September 10, 1846; educated mainly by private tuition; entered the profession of journalism at the age of 16; came to America in 1864; served one hundred days' term in the Ninety-ninth New York State Militia in the United States service; correspondent for the Chicago Times in the Sioux war of 1876, with General Crook; with the Northern Indian (Sioux) war of 1879, with General Miles; in the Ute campaign, 1879, with General Merritt, and afterwards in the Apache campaign of 1881 with General Carr; corresponded for the same paper in most of the States of Mexico, and in every State and Territory of the United States; editorial correspondent in Washington during the sessions of the Forty-sixth Congress; established The Citizen, a weekly newspaper, and the Irish-American organ of the Northwest, on the 14th of January, 1882; elected to represent the Second Congressional district of Illinois as an Independent Democrat in the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Fink, William E.**, was born at Somerset, Ohio, September 1, 1822; received a public school education; studied law; admitted to the bar in September, 1843; practiced at Somerset, Ohio; State senator in 1851; delegate to the national Whig convention which nominated Scott and Graham in 1852; State senator again in 1861; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, serving from December, 1863, to March, 1867; defeated as the Democratic candidate for judge of the supreme court of Ohio in 1868; elected to the Forty-third Congress (in place of Hugh J. Jewett, resigned) as a Democrat; died January 26, 1901.

**Finkelburg, Gustavus A.**, was born near Cologne, Prussia, April 6, 1837; emigrated to Missouri with his family in 1848; received an academic education at St. Charles College, Missouri; graduated in the law department of Ohio University at Cincinnati; admitted to the bar at St. Louis in 1860; served in the Union Army; elected to the Missouri legislature as a Radical in 1864; reelected in 1866 and chosen speaker pro tempore; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Finley, David Edward**, of Yorkville, S. C., was born at Trenton, Ark., February 28, 1861; educated in the schools in Rock Hill and Ebenezer, S. C., and the South Carolina College; lawyer; member of the house of representatives of South Carolina in 1890-91, and of the State senate 1892-1896; trustee of the South Carolina University in 1890; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat without opposition; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Finley, Ebenezer B.**, of Bucyrus, Ohio, was born at Orville, Wayne County, Ohio, July 31, 1833; studied law; admitted to practice in June, 1862; served in the Union Army in the civil war as first lieutenant in the Sixty-fourth Ohio Infantry; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress; adjutant-general of Ohio; also served as circuit judge of the third circuit of Ohio.

**Finley, H. F.**, of Williamsburg, Ky., was born of Scotch-Irish parents, January 18, 1833; worked on a farm until 21 years of age, and began life for himself without education sufficient to transact business, and penniless; read law in 1857-58, and licensed in 1859; elected to the State legislature in 1861-62; elected Commonwealth's attorney in 1862 for six years, which office he resigned in 1866; reelected in 1867, and again in 1868 for six years; defeated for Congress in 1870; elected to the State senate in 1875; appointed United States district attorney for Kentucky in 1876, and went out with Grant's Administration; elected judge of the fifteenth circuit in 1880 for six years; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Finley, Jesse J.**, was born in Wilson County, Tenn., November 18, 1812; received an academic education; captain in the Seminole war in 1836; studied law; admitted to the bar, and located in Mississippi County, Ark., in 1840; elected to the State senate in 1841; moved to Memphis, Tenn., in 1842; resumed the practice of law; elected mayor of Memphis 1845; moved to Mariana, Fla., in November, 1846; elected to the State senate of Florida in 1850; elected Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1852; appointed judge of the western circuit of Florida in 1853, and elected to the same office in 1855, and again in 1859; appointed judge of the Confederate States court for the district of Florida in 1861; resigned and volunteered as a private in the Confederate army in 1862, and was successively promoted to the rank of brigadier-general; located at Lake City, Fla., in 1865; moved to Jacksonville, Fla., in 1871; elected a Representative from Florida to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Conservative Democrat.

**Finney, Darwin A.**, was born at Shrewsbury, Vt., August 11, 1814; moved with his family to Meadville, Pa., when a lad; received a classical education, graduating from the Meadville College; studied law; admitted to the bar, and practiced at Meadville; twice elected to the State house of representatives and once to the State senate; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1867, until his death, while traveling in Europe, August 25, 1868.

**Fish, Hamilton**, was born at New York City, August 3, 1808; graduated from Columbia College in 1827; admitted to the bar in 1830 and practiced in New York; commissioner of deeds for the city and county of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as

a Whig, serving from December 4, 1834, to March 3, 1845; State senator in 1847; governor of New York 1848-1850; elected a Senator from New York, serving from December, 1851, to March, 1857; one of the board of commissioners for the relief of Union prisoners of war at the South; appointed by General Grant Secretary of State, serving from March, 1869, to March, 1877; member of the joint high commission which settled the differences between the United States and Great Britain, and negotiated the treaty of Washington in 1871; president-general of the Society of the Cincinnati; died at Garrison, N. Y., September 7, 1893.

**Fisher, Charles**, was born in Rowan County, N. C., October 20, 1789; educated by private tutors at Raleigh; studied law but never practiced to any extent; State senator in 1818; elected to the Fifteenth Congress (in place of George Mumford, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, serving from February, 1819, until March, 1821, when he declined reelection; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1821-1823, 1826-1831, 1833, and 1836; member of the constitutional convention of 1835; elected a Representative to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December, 1839, until March, 1841; nominated for Congress in 1845 as a Democrat, but defeated; declined the Democratic nomination for governor of North Carolina in 1846; died, while traveling, at Hillsboro, Miss., May 7, 1849.

**Fisher, David**, was born in Somerset County, Pa., December 3, 1794; moved to Ohio, where he was reared as a farmer, receiving a scanty backwoods education; lay preacher and newspaper contributor; member of the State house of representatives in 1842; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, serving from December, 1847, to March, 1849; died near Mount Holly, Pa., May 7, 1886.

**Fisher, George P.**, was born at Milford, Del., October 13, 1817; graduated from Dickinson College in 1838; admitted to the bar in 1841 and practiced at Dover, Del.; member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; secretary of state of Delaware in 1846; confidential clerk to Secretary Clayton in the Department of State at Washington in 1849; appointed by President Taylor a commissioner to adjudicate claims against Brazil 1850-1852; attorney-general of the State of Delaware 1857-1860; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Union Republican, serving from July, 1861, to March, 1863; defeated as the Union Republican candidate for the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed by President Lincoln a judge of the District supreme court, which position he resigned when appointed district attorney for the District of Columbia, from which he was removed in 1875; died in 1899.

**Fisher, Horatio G.**, of Huntingdon, Pa., was born there April 21, 1838; graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., July, 1855; engaged in mining, shipping, and wholesale coal business; elected member of councils in 1862 and served three years; elected county auditor in 1865 and served three years; elected Burgess in 1874 and served three years; elected to the senate of Pennsylvania in 1876 from the thirty-third district, to serve four years; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Fisher, Israel F.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in the city of New York August 17, 1858; moved to Brooklyn September, 1887; left public



school at the age of 13 and began life as an office boy with Henry S. Bennett, counselor at law, and studied law with him; admitted to the bar in December, 1879; subsequently entered into partnership with Mr. Bennett, which continued until May 1, 1894, when he engaged in practice alone; member of the executive committee of the Republican State committee during 1888 and 1890; chairman of the executive committee of the county for two years and chairman of the campaign committee in 1888; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Fisher, John**, was born at Londonderry, N. H., March 13, 1806; reared on a farm and afterwards engaged in mercantile pursuits; for twenty-one years had charge of an iron manufacturing establishment in Hamilton, Canada, where he was a member of the city council, and subsequently mayor; returned to New York and settled in Batavia in 1856; acted as State commissioner in the erection of the institution for the blind in Batavia; president of a fire insurance company; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Fisher, Spencer O.**, of West Bay City, Mich., was born at Camden, Hillsdale County, Mich., February 3, 1843; educated in the public schools, one year at Albion College, and one year at Hillsdale College, both in Michigan, but never graduated; engaged in lumbering and banking; mayor of West Bay City, Mich., 1881-1884; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Fisk, James**, was born in Vermont in 1762; commenced practicing law at Swanton, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Ninth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Tenth, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses; appointed United States judge for the Territory of Indiana in 1812, but declined; judge of the supreme court of Vermont 1815-16; elected a Senator from Vermont (in place of Dudley Chase, resigned), serving from December, 1817, to April, 1818, when he resigned; collector of customs for the district of Vermont 1818-1826; died at Swanton, Vt., December 1, 1844.

**Fisk, Jonathan**, was born at Newburgh, N. Y.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Eleventh Congress as a Democrat, serving from May, 1809, to March, 1811; again elected to the Thirteenth Congress, and reelected to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from May, 1813, to June, 1815, when he resigned, before having taken his seat, to accept the position of United States attorney for the southern district of New York.

**Fitch, Asa**, resided at Salem, Washington County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twelfth Congress as a Federalist, serving from November, 1811, to March, 1813.

**Fitch, Ashbell Parmelee**, of New York City, was born at Moores, Clinton County, N. Y., October 8, 1848; educated in the public schools of New York, Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., and the universities of Jena and Berlin, Germany, and Columbia College law school in New York City; admitted to the bar in November, 1869, and practiced his profession in New York City; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resigned December 26, 1893.

**Fitch, Graham N.**, was born at Leroy, N. Y., December 5, 1809; received a classical education; studied medicine; practiced at Logansport, Ind.; professor in the Rush Medical College, 1844-1849; Indiana Presidential elector in 1844, 1848, and 1856; member of the State legislature in 1836 and 1839; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress, serving from December, 1849, to March, 1853; elected a Senator from Indiana, serving from February, 1857, to March, 1861; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1868; died at Logansport, Ind., November 29, 1892.

**Fitch, Thomas**, was born at New York City, January 27, 1838; received a public school education; went to Milwaukee in 1855; engaged as clerk; local editor of the Milwaukee Free Democrat in 1859 and 1860; went to California in 1860; edited the San Francisco Times and Placerville Republican; studied law; member of the California assembly in 1862-63; went to Nevada in June, 1863; elected a member of the convention which framed the State constitution in 1864; Union nominee for Territorial Delegate to Congress in 1864; district attorney of Washoe County in 1865 and 1866; elected a Representative from Nevada to the Forty-first Congress.

**Fite, Samuel M.**, was elected December 31, 1874, a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John W. Head); but died before taking his seat, at Hot Springs, Ark., October 23, 1875.

**Fithian, George W.**, of Newton, Ill., was born on a farm near the village of Willow Hill, Ill., July 4, 1854; educated in the common schools; learned the printer's trade at Mount Carmel, Ill., which business he followed until he was admitted to the bar, in 1875; elected State attorney of Jasper County in 1876; reelected in 1880; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; resumed the practice of law and engaged in stock raising after leaving Congress.

**Fitzgerald, John F.**, of Boston, Mass., was born at Boston February 11, 1865; member of the Boston common council of 1892; elected a member of the Massachusetts State senate in 1893 and 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Fitzgerald, John J.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in that city March 10, 1872; received his preliminary education in the schools in the city; entered Manhattan College, New York City, and graduated therefrom, receiving the degrees of bachelor and master of arts; studied law at the New York Law School; admitted to the bar at the age of 21, and the same year received from the regents of the State of New York the degree of bachelor of laws cum laude; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Fitzgerald, Thomas**, was born at Germantown, N. Y., April 10, 1796; received an academic education; served under General Harrison in the war of 1812; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at St. Joseph, Mich.; appointed a Senator from Michigan (in place of Lewis Cass, resigned), serving from June, 1848, to March, 1849; died at Niles, Mich., March 25, 1855.

**Fitzgerald, William**, was born in Tennessee; received a thorough English education; studied law, and commenced practice at Dresden, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat, serving from December 5, 1831, to March 2, 1833; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Twenty-third Congress.

**Fitzhugh, William**, was born at Boscobel, Stafford County, Va., in 1728; received a classical education from private tutors; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1779-1780; died July 6, 1809.

**Fitzpatrick, Benjamin**, was born in Greene County, Ga., June 30, 1802; left an orphan, he was taken by his brother to Alabama in 1815; received a public school education; admitted to the bar in 1821 and practiced until 1829; devoted himself to planting; governor of Alabama 1845-1855; appointed United States Senator from Alabama as a State Rights Democrat (in place of Dixon H. Lewis, deceased), serving from December 11, 1848, to March, 1849; again appointed a United States Senator (in place of William R. King, resigned), and subsequently elected by the legislature, serving from January, 1853, to 1861; several times President pro tempore; earnest supporter of the Southern Confederacy; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died on his plantation near Wetumpka, Ala., November 25, 1869.

**Fitzpatrick, T. Y.**, of Prestonburg, Ky., was born in Floyd County, Ky., September 20, 1850; educated in the common schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1877; filled the positions of county judge, county attorney, and representative in the State legislature; Democratic elector in 1884; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Fitzsimons, Thomas**, was born at Belfast, Ireland, in 1741; emigrated to the United States and entered a countinghouse at Philadelphia as clerk; commanded a company of volunteer home guard during the Revolutionary war; several years a member of the State house of representatives; delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress in 1782-1783, and to the United States constitutional convention in 1787; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First Congress; reelected to the Second and Third Congresses, and served until March, 1795; held several local offices; died at Philadelphia in August, 1811.

**Flagler, Thomas T.**, resided at Lockport, Niagara County, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress, serving from December 5, 1853, to March 3, 1857; member of the State house of representatives in 1860.

**Flanagan, De Witt Clinton**, of Morristown, N. J., was born at New York City, December 28, 1870; educated at Columbia College, New York City; pursued a commercial career, being interested in a number of industrial enterprises; elected, without opposition, June 18, 1902, to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. J. S. Salmon.

**Flanagan, J. W.**, was born at Albemarle, Va., September 5, 1805; received a common school education; moved in 1816 to Kentucky, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace for twelve years; moved to Texas in 1843, where he studied law and practiced; member of the State

house of representatives in 1851 and 1852 and the State senate in 1855 and 1856; State elector on the Fillmore ticket in 1857; member of the State constitutional convention in 1866 and 1868; elected by the convention as a Representative to Congress for the State at large in 1869; elected lieutenant-governor in 1869; elected a United States Senator from Texas as a Republican on the reconstruction of Texas and served from March 31, 1870, to March 3, 1875.

**Flanders, Alvan**, was born at Hopkinton, N. H., August 2, 1825; received a public school education; learned the machinist trade in Boston; moved to California in 1851, and there engaged in the lumber business until 1858; one of the projectors and proprietors of the San Francisco Daily Times; member of the State legislature in 1861; appointed register of the Humboldt land office; moved to Washington Territory and engaged in business there; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1867 to March 3, 1869; appointed by President Grant governor of Washington Territory and served one year.

**Flanders, Benjamin F.**, was born at Bristol, N. H., January 26, 1816; received a classical education, graduating from Dartmouth College in 1842; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced practicing at New Orleans; edited the New Orleans Tropic; superintendent of a school; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist, serving from February 23, 1863, to March 3, 1863; military governor of Louisiana 1867-68; died in 1896.

**Fleeger, George W.**, of Butler, Pa., was born in Butler County, Pa., March 13, 1839; educated in the common schools and at West Sunbury Academy; enlisted in the Union Army June 10, 1861, as private in Company C, Eleventh Regiment Pennsylvania Reserves, and was discharged as first lieutenant March 13, 1865; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1866 at Butler, Pa.; member of the legislature of Pennsylvania in 1871 and 1872; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Fleming, William**, was born in Virginia in 1734, and represented that State in the Continental Congress 1779-1781; died February 2, 1824.

**Fleming, William Henry**, of Augusta, Ga., was born at Augusta, Richmond County, Ga., on October 18, 1856; educated at Summerville Academy, Richmond (County) Academy, and the State University, at Athens, Ga., from which institution he received the degrees of civil engineer and master of arts; chosen private anniversarian of the Phi Kappa Society in 1873; awarded junior debaters' medal in 1874; elected superintendent of the public schools of Augusta and Richmond County, Ga., in January, 1877, and resigned in August, 1880; admitted to the bar in November, 1880; elected to the State legislature from Richmond County in 1888, 1890, and 1892, and was chairman of the finance committee; again elected in 1894, and was speaker of the house; elected a Representative to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Fletcher, Isaac**, was born in Vermont; received a classical education; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-fifth Congress as an Anti-Masonic Democrat, defeating Henry F. Jones, Whig; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841;



defeated as a candidate for reelection by John Mattocks, Whig; died at Lyndon, Vt., October 19, 1842.

**Fletcher, Loren**, of Minneapolis, Minn., was born at Mount Vernon, Kennebec County, Me.; educated in the public schools and at Maine Wesleyan Seminary, Kents Hill, Me.; moved to Bangor in 1853, where he was employed as clerk by a mercantile and lumber company; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1856; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits, largely in the manufacture of lumber and flour; elected to the State legislature in 1872, and reelected seven times, the last three terms serving as speaker; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Fletcher, Richard**, was born at Cavendish, Vt., January 8, 1788; received a classical education, graduating from Dartmouth College in 1806; studied law under Daniel Webster; commenced practicing at Salisbury, N. H.; moved to Boston in 1825; member of the State house of representatives in Massachusetts; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1848-1853; received the degree of LL. D. from Dartmouth College, to which he bequeathed \$100,000; died at Boston, June 21, 1869.

**Fletcher, Thomas**, received a public school education; located in Montgomery County, Ky.; member of the State legislature 1803, 1805, and 1806; served in the war of 1812 as major of Kentucky volunteers under General Harrison and distinguished himself at Fort Meigs, May 15, 1813; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fourteenth Congress (in place of James Clark, resigned), serving from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; declined a reelection; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1817, 1820, 1821, and 1825.

**Flick, James P.**, of Bedford, Iowa, was born at Bakerstown, Allegheny County, Pa., August 28, 1845; moved with his parents to Wapello County, Iowa, when 7 years of age, and from there to Taylor County in 1857, where he has since resided; received a common school education; enlisted in the Fourth Iowa Infantry April 3, 1862, and served as a private soldier; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1870; member of the seventeenth general assembly of Iowa, and served as district attorney of the third judicial district of Iowa for six years; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Flood, Henry Deleware**, of Appomattox, Va., was born in Appomattox County, Va., September 2, 1865; educated in the schools of Appomattox and Richmond, Washington and Lee University, and the University of Virginia; began the practice of the law on September 15, 1886; elected to the house of delegates of the general assembly of Virginia from Appomattox County in 1887 and reelected in 1889; elected to the senate of Virginia from the eighteenth senatorial district in 1891, reelected in 1895, and nominated and reelected without opposition in 1899; elected attorney for the Commonwealth for Appomattox County in 1891, 1895, and 1899, in each one of these positions succeeding a Republican; Presidential elector from the Tenth Congressional district on the Cleveland and Stevenson ticket in 1892; nominated for Congress by the Democratic party in 1896 and defeated; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Flood, Thomas S.**, of Elmira, N. Y., was born at Lodi, Seneca County, N. Y., April 12, 1844; educated in the common schools of his native town and at the Elmira Free Academy; an alderman of Elmira 1882-83; president of the Chemung County Agricultural Society 1884-85; engaged in farming and lumbering; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Florence, Elias**, was a native of Virginia; received a public school education; moved to Ohio, locating at Circleville, Piqua County; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig.

**Florence, Thomas B.**, was born in the Southwark district of Philadelphia, January 26, 1812; received a public school education; learned the hatter's trade, and went into that business in 1833; Democratic candidate for the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, but was defeated; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress became engaged in editing and the publishing of various newspapers in Washington, D. C.; defeated as the Democratic candidate in his old district for the Forty-first Congress; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress and intended to contest the election, but he died at Washington, D. C., July 3, 1875.

**Flournoy, Thomas S.**, was born in Prince Edward County, Va., December 15, 1811; received a public school education; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Halifax; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirtieth Congress; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-first Congress; entered the Confederate army, and was killed in battle in Virginia in June, 1864.

**Flower, Roswell P.**, was born at Theresa, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 7, 1835; actively engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits from the age of 16; moved to New York City and entered into the banking business in 1869; nominated to fill the vacancy in the House of Representatives caused by the resignation of Hon. Levi P. Morton; elected in 1881 to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-first Congress and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress, and resigned September 16, 1891; in November, 1891, elected governor of New York, serving until 1895; died at Eastport, N. Y., May 12, 1899.

**Floyd, Charles A.**, was born in New York; received a common school education; resided at Commack, Suffolk County; member of the State legislature in 1836 and 1838; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Floyd, John** (father of John B. Floyd), was born in Jefferson County, Va., in 1770; received an academic education; for several years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; governor of Virginia from 1829 to 1834; died at Sweet Springs, Va., August 16, 1837.

**Floyd, John**, was born at Beaufort, S. C., October 3, 1769; moved in 1791 with his father to Georgia, and engaged in boat building; served in the war of 1812 as brigadier-general in expeditions

against the Creek Indians; served several times as member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twentieth Congress; died near Jefferson, Ga., June 24, 1839.

**Floyd, John G.**, was born in the State of New York; received a common school education; resided at Utica; member of the State house of representatives 1839-1843; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Floyd, William**, was born at Brookhaven, N. Y., December 17, 1734; received an academic education; was prominent in the ante-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1774-1777, signing the Declaration of Independence; State senator 1777-78; again Delegate to the Continental Congress 1778-1783; elected a Representative from New York to the First Congress; moved in 1794 to Westernville, Oneida County; Presidential elector in 1800, 1804, and 1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; again State senator in 1808; died at Westernville, N. Y., August 4, 1821.

**Flynn, Dennis T.**, of Guthrie, Okla., was born at Phoenixville, Pa., February 13, 1862; removed two years later to Buffalo, N. Y., where he resided until 1880, whence he moved to Riverside, Iowa; admitted to the bar and established the Riverside Leader; moved from Iowa in 1881 to Kiowa, Kans., where he established the Kiowa Herald and pursued the practice of law; elected city attorney of that place and also appointed its first postmaster; moved to Oklahoma Territory April 22, 1889, and was commissioned by President Harrison postmaster of the city of Guthrie, which position he held when elected Delegate to the Fifty-third Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; defeated for the Fifty-fifth Congress, and elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; nominated, but declined to be a candidate for Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Foerderer, Robert Hermann**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born at Frankenhansen, Germany, May 16, 1860, while his parents were sojourning in Europe; educated in public and private schools, but did not enter college; began as an apprentice, and soon after attaining his majority commenced business for himself; engaged as a manufacturer of leather; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Fogg, George G.**, was born at Meredith, Belknap County, N. H., May 26, 1815; received a classical education, and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1839; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1842; began practicing at Gilmanton, N. H.; secretary of state of New Hampshire in 1846; newspaper publisher from 1847 to 1861; reporter of the State supreme court 1856-1860; appointed by President Lincoln minister resident to Switzerland, serving from March 28, 1861, to October 16, 1865; appointed a United States Senator from New Hampshire as a Republican (in place of Daniel Clark, resigned), serving from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867.

**Foley, James B.**, a native of Kentucky; received a limited education; moved to Greensburg, Ind.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Folger, Walter, jr.**, was born at Nantucket, Mass.; received a public school education; State senator from 1809 to 1815 and again in 1822; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Follett, John Fassett**, of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born of farmer parents in Franklin County, Vt.; his father moved to Ohio in 1837 and settled in Licking County; procured for himself a classical education, entering Marietta College in 1851, and graduating in 1855 as the valedictorian of his class; taught school two years; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; elected to the Ohio legislature from Licking County in 1865, and reelected in 1867; elected in January, 1868, speaker of the House of Representatives; in September, 1868, moved to Cincinnati to engage in the practice of the law, and on the assembling of the legislature in December of the same year resigned the speakership and his commission as representative from Licking county; was nominated at the Democratic State convention as one of the electors at large for Ohio on the Hancock and English Presidential ticket in 1880; received the degree of LL.D from Marietta College in 1879; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; resumed practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Folsom, Nathaniel**, was born at Exeter, N. H., September 18, 1728; received a public school education; served in the Seven Years' war as captain in Colonel Blanchard's regiment; successively major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel of the Fourth Regiment of New Hampshire militia, which he commanded at the beginning of the Revolutionary war; appointed by the convention of New Hampshire, April 21, 1775, brigadier-general of the New Hampshire troops sent to Massachusetts, serving during the siege of Boston; appointed major-general and made the details of troops sent from New Hampshire to Ticonderoga; a Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1774-1775 and 1777-1780; executive councilor in 1778; a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1783, and its president; died at Exeter, N. H., May 26, 1790.

**Foot, Solomon**, was born at Cornwall, Addison County, Vt., November 19, 1802; received a classical education, graduating at Middlebury College in 1826; studied law; admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Rutland, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; defeated as a candidate for Clerk of the House of Representatives in December, 1849; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Republican, and was twice reelected, serving from December 1, 1857, to March 28, 1866, when he died at Washington, D. C.; served several times as President pro tempore.

**Foot, Charles A.**, was born in the State of New York; received an academic education; a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress; died at Delhi, N. Y., August 1, 1828.

**Foot, Henry Stuart**, was born in Fauquier County, Va., September 20, 1800; received a classical education; graduated from Washington College, Virginia, 1819; studied law, and in 1822 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Tusculum, Ala., in 1824; moved in 1826 to Jackson, Miss.; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi as a Unionist, serving from December 6, 1847, to the fall of 1852, when he resigned to suc-

defeated as a candidate for reelection by John Mattocks, Whig; died at Lyndon, Vt., October 19, 1842.

**Fletcher, Loren**, of Minneapolis, Minn., was born at Mount Vernon, Kennebec County, Me.; educated in the public schools and at Maine Wesleyan Seminary, Kents Hill, Me.; moved to Bangor in 1853, where he was employed as clerk by a mercantile and lumber company; moved to Minneapolis, Minn., in 1856; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits, largely in the manufacture of lumber and flour; elected to the State legislature in 1872, and reelected seven times, the last three terms serving as speaker; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Fletcher, Richard**, was born at Cavendish, Vt., January 8, 1788; received a classical education, graduating from Dartmouth College in 1806; studied law under Daniel Webster, commenced practicing at Salisbury, N. H.; moved to Boston in 1825; member of the State house of representatives in Massachusetts; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1848-1853; received the degree of LL. D. from Dartmouth College, to which he bequeathed \$100,000; died at Boston, June 21, 1869.

**Fletcher, Thomas**, received a public school education; located in Montgomery County, Ky.; member of the State legislature 1803, 1805, and 1806; served in the war of 1812 as major of Kentucky volunteers under General Harrison and distinguished himself at Fort Meigs, May 15, 1813; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fourteenth Congress (in place of James Clark, resigned), serving from December 2, 1816, to March 3, 1817; declined a reelection; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1817, 1820, 1821, and 1825.

**Flick, James P.**, of Bedford, Iowa, was born at Bakerstown, Allegheny County, Pa., August 28, 1845; moved with his parents to Wapello County, Iowa, when 7 years of age, and from there to Taylor County in 1857, where he has since resided; received a common school education; enlisted in the Fourth Iowa Infantry April 3, 1862, and served as a private soldier; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1870; member of the seventeenth general assembly of Iowa, and served as district attorney of the third judicial district of Iowa for six years; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Flood, Henry Delaware**, of Appomattox, Va., was born in Appomattox County, Va., September 2, 1865; educated in the schools of Appomattox and Richmond, Washington and Lee University, and the University of Virginia; began the practice of the law on September 15, 1886; elected to the house of delegates of the general assembly of Virginia from Appomattox County in 1887 and reelected in 1889; elected to the senate of Virginia from the eighteenth senatorial district in 1891, reelected in 1895, and nominated and reelected without opposition in 1899; elected attorney for the Commonwealth for Appomattox County in 1891, 1895, and 1899, in each one of these positions succeeding a Republican; Presidential elector from the Tenth Congressional district on the Cleveland and Stevenson ticket in 1892; nominated for Congress by the Democratic party in 1896 and defeated; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Flood, Thomas S.**, of Elmira, N. Y., was born at Lodi, Seneca County, N. Y., April 12, 1844; educated in the common schools of his native town and at the Elmira Free Academy; an alderman of Elmira 1882-83; president of the Chemung County Agricultural Society 1884-85; engaged in farming and lumbering; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Florence, Elias**, was a native of Virginia; received a public school education; moved to Ohio, locating at Circleville, Piqua County; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig.

**Florence, Thomas B.**, was born in the Southwark district of Philadelphia, January 26, 1812; received a public school education; learned the hatter's trade, and went into that business in 1833; Democratic candidate for the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, but was defeated; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress became engaged in editing and the publishing of various newspapers in Washington, D. C.; defeated as the Democratic candidate in his old district for the Forty-first Congress; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress and intended to contest the election, but he died at Washington, D. C., July 3, 1875.

**Flournoy, Thomas S.**, was born in Prince Edward County, Va., December 15, 1811; received a public school education; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Halifax; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirtieth Congress; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-first Congress; entered the Confederate army, and was killed in battle in Virginia in June, 1864.

**Flower, Roswell P.**, was born at Theresa, Jefferson County, N. Y., August 7, 1835; actively engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits from the age of 16; moved to New York City and entered into the banking business in 1869; nominated to fill the vacancy in the House of Representatives caused by the resignation of Hon. Levi P. Morton; elected in 1881 to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-first Congress and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress, and resigned September 16, 1891; in November, 1891, elected governor of New York, serving until 1895; died at Eastport, N. Y., May 12, 1899.

**Floyd, Charles A.**, was born in New York; received a common school education; resided at Commack, Suffolk County; member of the State legislature in 1836 and 1838; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Floyd, John** (father of John B. Floyd), was born in Jefferson County, Va., in 1770; received an academic education; for several years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; governor of Virginia from 1829 to 1834; died at Sweet Springs, Va., August 16, 1837.

**Floyd, John**, was born at Beaufort, S. C., October 3, 1769; moved in 1791 with his father to Georgia, and engaged in boat building; served in the war of 1812 as brigadier-general in expeditions

**Forester, John B.**, was a native of Tennessee; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-third Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Forker, Samuel C.**, was born at Mount Holly, N. J., March 16, 1821; received a liberal education; became engaged in the banking business; director and cashier of the Bordentown Banking Company; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Forman, William S.**, of Nashville, Ill., was born at Natchez, Miss., January 20, 1847; moved with his father to Nashville in 1851; lawyer by profession; a member of the State senate, thirty-fourth and thirty-fifth general assemblies; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; after leaving Congress he moved to East St. Louis, where he resumed the practice of his profession.

**Fornance, Joseph**, was born at Norristown, Pa.; received a public school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Forney, Daniel M.**, was born in Lincoln County, N. C., in May, 1784; served in the war of 1812 as major; held several local offices; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourteenth Congress; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress, but resigned in 1818; appointed by President Monroe as a commissioner to treat with the Creek Indians; a member of the State senate of North Carolina in 1823, 1824, 1825, and 1826; moved to Alabama in 1834 and located in Lowndes County, where he died in October, 1847.

**Forney, Peter**, was born in Lincoln County, N. C., in April, 1756; received a public school education; served in the Revolutionary war; became a manufacturer; a member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1794, 1795, and 1796, and of the State senate in 1801 and 1802; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirteenth Congress; Presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1809, on the Madison ticket in 1813, the Monroe ticket in 1817, and the Jackson tickets 1825 and 1829; died at his country home known as "Mount Welcome," Lincoln County, N. C., February 1, 1834.

**Forney, William Henry**, was born at Lincolnton, N. C., November 9, 1823; received a classical education, graduating from the University of Alabama in 1844; served in the war with Mexico as a first lieutenant in the First Regiment of Alabama Volunteers; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1848 and practiced; elected by the legislature of Alabama a trustee of the University of Alabama, and served 1851-1860; a member of the State house of representatives of Alabama 1859-60; entered the Confederate army at the commencement of hostilities in 1861 as captain and was successively promoted major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brigadier-general; surrendered at Appomattox Court-House; a member of the State senate of Alabama 1865-66, serving until the State was reconstructed; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; died January 17, 1894.

**Forrest, Thomas**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixteenth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Seventeenth Congress at the regular election, but was subsequently elected to the Seventeenth Congress to fill out the unexpired term of William Milnor, resigned, and served from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823; died at Philadelphia, March 20, 1825.

**Forrest, Uriah**, was born in St. Marys County, Md., in 1756; received a limited education; served as a private in the Revolutionary war; wounded at the battle of Germantown, and lost a leg at the battle of Brandywine; a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1786-87; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Third Congress, serving from December 2, 1793, to November 8, 1794, when he resigned; died near Georgetown, D. C., in April, 1805.

**Forsyth, John**, was born at Fredericksburg, Va., October 22, 1780; graduated from Princeton College in 1799; moved to Augusta, Ga., with his father; studied law, and in 1802 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Augusta; attorney-general of Georgia in 1808; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, serving from May 24, 1813, to November 23, 1818, when he was elected a United States Senator; resigned February 15, 1819, having been appointed minister to Spain, serving until March 2, 1823; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; again elected a United States Senator from Georgia (in place of J. Macpherson Berrien, resigned), and served from December 8, 1829, to June 27, 1834, when he resigned, having been appointed Secretary of State by President Jackson; reappointed by President Van Buren; died at Washington, D. C., October 21, 1841.

**Forsythe, Albert P.**, of Isabel, Ill., was born at New Richmond, Ohio, May 24, 1830; educated in the common schools and at Asbury University; raised on a farm; farmer by occupation; served in the Union Army as first lieutenant; elected master of the Illinois State Grange of the Patrons of Husbandry in December, 1875, and reelected January, 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a National; after expiration of his term in Congress he moved to Kansas.

**Fort, Greenbury L.**, of Lacon, Ill., was born at French Grant, Scioto County, Ohio, October 11, 1825; moved with his parents to Illinois in April, 1834; admitted to the bar and practiced law; an officer in the Union Army from April 22, 1861, to March 24, 1866; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; died at Lacon, Ill., January 13, 1883.

**Fort, Tomlinson**, was born in Warren County, Ga., July 11, 1787; received a liberal education; studied medicine, and in 1810 began practicing; served several years as a member of the Georgia State legislature; elected a Representative from that State to the Twentieth Congress on a general ticket; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of medicine; chosen president of the State Bank of Georgia in 1832 and held that position until his death, which occurred at Milledgeville, May 11, 1859.

**Forward, Chauncey**, was born in 1793 at Old Granby, Conn.; moved with his father to Ohio in 1800; received a classical education; studied law,

and in 1817 admitted to the bar at Pittsburg, Pa.; began practicing at Somerset, Pa.; served in both branches of the Pennsylvania State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth Congress (in place of Alexander Thomson, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; appointed prothonotary and recorder of Somerset County in 1831; died at Somerset, Pa., October 19, 1839.

**Forward, Walter**, was born in Connecticut in 1786; received a liberal education; moved to Pittsburg, Pa., in 1803; studied law, and in 1806 admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress (in place of Henry Baldwin, resigned), as a Democrat; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1837; appointed by President Harrison First Comptroller of the Treasury, April 6, 1841, serving until September 13, 1841, when he was appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Tyler, which position he held until March 1, 1843; resumed the practice of law; appointed by President Taylor chargé d'affaires to Denmark, serving from November 8, 1849, to October 10, 1851; returned to serve as president judge of the district court of Allegheny County; died at Pittsburg, Pa., November 24, 1852.

**Fosdick, Nicoll**, was born at New London, Conn., November 9, 1785; received a liberal education; moved to Norway, N. Y.; a Presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1816; a member of the State house of representatives in 1818 and 1819; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress as a Whig; returned to New London in 1843, and was collector of customs there 1849-1853; died at New London May 7, 1868.

**Foss, George Edmund**, of Chicago, was born at Berkshire, Franklin County, Vt., July 2, 1863; graduated from Harvard College in 1885; attended the Columbia Law School and School of Political Science in New York City, and graduated from the Union College of Law of Chicago in 1889, receiving the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar the same year and began the practice of law in Chicago; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Foster, Abiel**, was born at Andover, Mass., August 8, 1735; graduated from Harvard College in 1756; studied theology; ordained over the Congregational Church at Canterbury, N. H., in 1761, and remained its minister until 1779; a Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1783-1784; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the First Congress; president of the State senate of New Hampshire, 1793-1794; elected to the Fourth Congress, and reelected to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses; died at Canterbury, N. H., February 6, 1806.

**Foster, Addison G.**, of Tacoma, Wash., was born at Belchertown, Mass., January 28, 1837; moved to Oswego, Kendall County, Ill., where he received a good common school education, and started out in life by teaching school, finally settling at Wabasha, Minn., and engaging in the grain and real estate business; served as county auditor and county surveyor, one term in each position; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1873, and engaged extensively in lumbering, contracting, and the fuel-supply trade; had extensive lumber, coal, coke, packing house, and shipping interests in Washington; he and his business associates sent the chief products of Washington throughout the

United States by rail, and by sail and steam vessels throughout the world; elected to the United States Senate, as a Republican, to succeed John L. Wilson, Republican.

**Foster, A. Lawrence**, resided at Morrisville, N. Y.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Foster, Charles**, was born in Seneca County, Ohio, April 12, 1828; received an academic education; engaged in the banking business; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Foster, David Johnson**, of Burlington, Vt., was born in Barnet, Caledonia County, Vt., June 27, 1857; graduated from the St. Johnsbury Academy, St. Johnsbury, Vt., in 1876, and from Dartmouth College in 1880; admitted to the bar in 1883; prosecuting attorney of Chittenden County 1886-1890; State senator from Chittenden County 1892-1894; commissioner of State taxes 1894-1898; chairman of the board of railroad commissioners 1898-1900; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Foster, Dwight**, was born at Brookfield, Mass., December 7, 1757; received a liberal education and in 1774 graduated from the Brown University; studied law and admitted to the bar; high sheriff of Worcester County; justice of the court of common pleas and afterwards chief justice; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses as a Federalist; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1799; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (in place of Samuel Dexter, resigned), serving from June 6, 1800, to March 3, 1803; died at Brookfield, Mass., April 29, 1823.

**Foster, Ephraim H.**, was born about 1795; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Nashville, Tenn.; appointed a United States Senator from Tennessee (in place of Felix Grundy, resigned) as a Whig, serving from December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1839, when he resigned because he would not obey instructions given him by the State legislature; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee, and served from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1845; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor; died at Nashville, Tenn., September 4, 1854.

**Foster, George P.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Dover, N. J., April 3, 1860; came to Chicago when 7 years of age, where he attended the public schools and also took a course of instruction at the old University of Chicago; graduated from Union College of Law of Chicago in 1882; admitted to the bar the same year and began the practice of law in Chicago; on the recommendation of the judges of the circuit, superior, county, and probate courts of Cook County in 1891, he was nominated by Governor Joseph W. Fifer and confirmed by the State senate, and, after confirmation, was commissioned justice of the peace for the town of South Chicago; while acting as justice of the peace he also acted, under the appointments of Mayors Washburne, Harrison, sr., Hopkins, and Harrison, jr., as police magistrate of the principal police court of the city of Chicago; nominated Presidential elector on Democratic ticket in 1896, but resigned in order to permit a fusion between Democratic and People's parties; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Foster, Henry A.**, was born at Hartford, Conn., May 7, 1800; moved to Cazenovia, N. Y., when quite a boy; received a common school education; studied law, and in 1822 admitted to the bar; a member of the State senate from 1831 to 1834 and from 1841 to 1844; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; appointed a United States Senator from New York (in the place of Silas Wright, jr., resigned), serving from December 9, 1844, to January 27, 1847; elected judge of the fifth district of the supreme court November 3, 1863, serving until November, 1869; senior member and president of the board of trustees of Hamilton College; vice-president of the American Colonization Society; died at Rome, N. Y., May 12, 1889.

**Foster, Henry Donnel**, was born at Mercer, Pa., December 19, 1812; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1846 and 1847; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Pennsylvania in 1860; defeated for election to the Forty-first Congress; elected a Representative to the Forty-second Congress.

**Foster, Lafayette S.**, was born at Franklin, Conn., November 22, 1806; received a classical education and graduated from Brown University in 1828; studied law, and admitted to the bar at Centerville, Md., in 1830, and also at Norwich, Conn., where he began practicing; moved to Hampton in 1833, but returned to Norwich in 1835; a member of the State legislature in 1839, 1840, 1846-1848, and in 1854; served three years as speaker of the house; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1850 and 1851; defeated for the United States Senate in 1851; mayor of Norwich in 1851 and 1852; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Republican; re-elected, serving from 1855 to March 3, 1867, acting as President pro tempore of the Senate for a short time; elected professor of law at Yale College in 1869; a judge of the supreme court of Connecticut in 1870-1876; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress; died at Norwich, Conn., September 19, 1880.

**Foster, Murphy J.**, of Franklin, was born at Franklin, La., January 12, 1849; after the civil war, attended preparatory school at Whites Creek, near Nashville, Tenn., for two years; from there went to Washington and Lee College for the session of 1867 and 1868; from Washington and Lee, went to Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., and graduated there in 1870; attended the law school of Tulane University, New Orleans, graduating in 1871; elected member of the John McEnery legislature in 1872, but owing to the fact that this government was never recognized and the Kellogg government was, did not take his seat; elected a member of the senate of the State of Louisiana in 1879 under the constitution of that year, and was returned for three consecutive terms of four years each; elected president pro tempore of the senate in 1888-1890; led the antislavery fight in the legislature in 1890, and in 1892 was nominated by the antislavery convention as candidate for governor; elected for four years, and in 1896 was nominated to be his own successor and again elected; at the end of eight years in the governor's office, was unanimously elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Hon. Donelson Caffery, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1901.

**Foster, Nathaniel G.**, was born in Greene County, Ga., August 25, 1809; received a classical education and graduated from Franklin College in 1829; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1831; began practicing at Madison, Ga.; served in both houses of the State legislature; for three years solicitor-general of the Ocmulgee circuit; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Foster, Stephen C.**, was born at Machias, Me., December 24, 1799; received a public school education; learned the blacksmith trade and became a shipbuilder; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1837; president of the State senate in 1840; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1847; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Foster, Theodore**, was born at Brookfield, Mass., April 29, 1752 (old style); received a classical education and graduated from the Rhode Island College (now Brown University) in 1770 and from Dartmouth College in 1786; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Providence, R. I.; member of the state house of representatives 1776 to 1782; town clerk of Providence for many years; appointed judge of the court of admiralty in May, 1785; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island and twice reelected, serving from December 7, 1790, until March 3, 1803; member of the state house of representatives 1812-1816 from the town of Foster, which was named after him; antiquarian student, and started a history of Rhode Island which was never completed; died at Providence, January 13, 1828.

**Foster, Thomas F.**, was born at Greensboro, Ga., November 23, 1790; received a classical education, graduating from Franklin College in 1812; studied law at the Litchfield Law School; admitted to the bar in 1816 and began practicing at Greensboro; member of the state house of representatives; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-first Congresses as a Democrat on a general ticket; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses on a general ticket; defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died at Columbus, Ga., in 1847.

**Foster, Thomas J.**, was a Representative from Alabama to the First and Second Confederate Congresses; his political disabilities being removed by President Johnson, he was elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but his credentials after being presented to the House January 10, 1867, were not acted upon.

**Foster, Wilder D.**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., January 8, 1819; received a common school education; moved to Michigan in 1837; tinner's apprentice; carried on the hardware business at Grand Rapids in 1845; city treasurer and alderman, and elected as mayor in 1854; elected a State senator in 1855 and 1856; again mayor of Grand Rapids in 1865 and 1866; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican in April, 1871, vice Thomas W. Ferry, elected to the United States Senate.

**Fouke, Philip B.**, was born at Kaskaskia, Ill., January 23, 1818; received a public school education; a civil engineer; established and published the Belleville Advocate in 1841; studied law and admitted to the bar; prosecuting attorney of the Kaskaskia district 1846-1850; member of the



State legislature in 1851; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; colonel of Illinois volunteers in 1861-62; resumed practice and died at Washington October 3, 1876.

**Fowler, Charles Newell**, of Elizabeth, N. J., was born at Lena, Ill., November 2, 1852; graduated from Yale University in 1876 and from the Chicago Law School in 1878; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Fowler, John**, was born in Virginia in 1755; received a public school education and served in the Revolutionary war as captain; moved to Lexington, Ky., after the war; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fifth Congress; reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; died at Lexington, Ky., August 22, 1840.

**Fowler, John Edgar**, of Clinton, N. C., was born on a farm in Sampson County, N. C., September 8, 1866; educated in the common schools of the county and at Wake Forest College; taught two years after leaving college; read law at the University of North Carolina, and admitted to the bar in 1894; formerly a Free-Silver Democrat, but upon the nomination of Mr. Cleveland in 1892 left the Democratic and allied himself with the Populist party; nominated as a Populist for the State senate in 1894, and elected; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Populist.

**Fowler, Joseph Smith**, was born at Steubenville, Ohio, August 31, 1822; graduated from Franklin College, Ohio, where he was professor of mathematics for four years; studied law in Kentucky, and began practicing in Tennessee; appointed by Governor Johnson comptroller of Tennessee, and took an active part in the reconstruction of the State government; elected a United States Senator from that State as a Union Republican, serving from July 25, 1866, to March 3, 1871.

**Fowler, Orin**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., July 29, 1791; received a classical education and graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied theology; after performing an extensive missionary tour in the valley of the Mississippi settled as a minister at Plainfield, Conn., in 1819; moved to Fall River, Mass., in 1829, where he was pastor for twenty years; served several times in both branches of the legislature; elected to the Thirty-first Congress as a Free-Soil Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress, serving until he died, at Washington, D. C., September 3, 1852.

**Fowler, Samuel**, was born near Newburgh, N. Y., October 30, 1779; after receiving an academic education studied medicine and commenced practicing at Hamburg, N. J.; was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat on a general ticket; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Franklin, N. J., February 21, 1844.

**Fowler, Samuel**, of Newton, N. J., was born at Franklin, Sussex County, N. J., March 22, 1851; educated at Newton Collegiate Institute, Princeton College, and Columbia College Law School; admitted to the bar of New York in 1873 and of New Jersey in 1876; practiced law in Newark and Newton, N. J.; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Fox, Andrew Fuller**, of West Point, Clay County, Miss., was born April 26, 1849, in Pickens County, Ala.; studied law at Grenada, Miss., in 1876 and 1877; admitted to the bar in 1877, and engaged in the practice of law in Mississippi; a delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected State senator in 1891, which position he resigned to accept the office of United States attorney for the northern district of Mississippi, to which he was appointed June 27, 1893; resigned the latter office September 1, 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Fox, John**, was born at New York, June 30, 1835; after receiving a public school education engaged in mechanical pursuits; served as alderman and supervisor of New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Franchot, Richard**, was born at Morris, N. Y., in 1816; after receiving a public school education and studying civil engineering became interested in agricultural pursuits, and then in the construction of railroads; served for some years as president of the Albany and Susquehanna Railroad Company; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died at Schenectady, N. Y., November 23, 1875.

**Francis, John Brown**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., May 31, 1794; on the death of his father he was reared by Nicholas Brown, of Providence, R. I., receiving a classical education and graduated from Brown University in 1808; attended the Litchfield Law School; never practiced; became interested in agricultural pursuits; secretary of the State agricultural society; a representative from Warwick in the State legislature in 1824, 1826-1828, and 1832; elected governor in 1832 as a Jackson and Antimasonic candidate, serving until 1838; State senator in 1843; chancellor of Brown University 1841-1854; elected United States Senator (vice William Sprague, resigned), as a Law and Order candidate, serving from February 7, 1844, to March 3, 1845; again State senator in 1847, 1849, and 1852-1854; died at Warwick, R. I., August 9, 1864.

**Frank, Augustus**, was born at Warsaw, N. Y., July 17, 1826; received a business education and entered upon a mercantile career; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses.

**Frank, Nathan**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Peoria, Ill., February 23, 1852; educated in the public schools of Peoria and St. Louis, and at Washington University; graduated from Harvard Law School in 1871; author of Frank's Bankrupt Law; Republican nominee for the Fiftieth Congress, and received, according to the face of returns, 7,102 votes, against 7,202 votes for John M. Glover, Democrat; contested the election on the ground of fraud on the part of the registration and revision officer and the suppression of ballots cast; the contest was decided adversely; renominated by the Republicans and Union Labor party, and elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Franklin, Benjamin**, was born at Boston, Mass., January 17, 1706; received a public school education; learned the art of printing, and after working at his trade in Philadelphia and London

established himself at Philadelphia; State printer; postmaster at Philadelphia; a member of the provincial assembly 1744-1754; a member of several Indian commissions; appointed postmaster-general of the British North American colonies; agent of Pennsylvania at London; a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775-76; signed the Declaration of Independence; sent as a diplomatic commissioner to France by the Continental Congress 1778-1785; governor of Pennsylvania 1785-1788; a delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution; published *Poor Richard's Almanac*, several works on electricity, and numerous political pamphlets; died at Philadelphia April 17, 1790.

**Franklin, Benjamin J.**, was a native of Mason County, Ky.; after attending private schools entered Bethany College, Virginia, remaining two years; taught school one year; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1857; began practicing at Leavenworth, Kans.; moved to Missouri in 1860, and located at Kansas City; entered the Confederate army as a private, promoted to captain, and served throughout the war; elected Commonwealth attorney for the twenty-fourth judicial circuit of Missouri in March, 1871; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Franklin, Jesse**, was born in Orange County, Va., March 24, 1760; served as major during the Revolutionary war; a member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1794, 1797, and 1798, and of the State senate in 1805 and 1806; a Representative to the Fourth Congress as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator in 1799, serving until March 3, 1805; again elected United States Senator in 1807, serving until March 3, 1818; governor of North Carolina 1820-21; died in Surry County, N. C., in September, 1823.

**Franklin, John B.**, was born near Snow Hill, Md., in 1820; received a classical education; graduated from Jefferson College in 1836; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1841 and began practice at Snow Hill, Md.; a member of the State house of representatives 1840-1843 and again in 1859, serving as speaker one term; chosen president of the state board of public works in 1851; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; died in Worcester County, Md., January 11, 1878.

**Franklin, Meshach**, was born in Surry County, N. C., in 1772; member of the house of commons of that State in 1800, and of the State senate in 1828 and 1829; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died in Surry County, N. C., December 18, 1839.

**Frederick, Benjamin Todd**, of Marshalltown, Iowa, was born at Fredericktown, Columbiana County, Ohio, October 5, 1834; engaged in manufacturing; member of the city council of Marshalltown three terms, and of the school board three terms; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, but was compelled to contest the seat, which was given to him on the last day of that Congress, March 3, 1885; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Freedley, John**, was born at Norristown, Pa., May 22, 1793; received a public school education; worked for some years in a brick yard; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1820 and began practice at Norristown; elected a Representative from

Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress; died at Norristown, Pa., December 8, 1851.

**Freeman, Chapman**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., October 8, 1832; educated in the public schools; graduated from the Philadelphia High School in 1850; commenced the study of law, but engaged in mercantile pursuits until the breaking out of the civil war; entered the U. S. Navy as acting assistant paymaster in 1863; resigned on account of poor health in 1864; resumed the study of law and admitted to the bar in 1867; practiced at Philadelphia; one of the commissioners on behalf of the centennial from the city of Philadelphia to Vienna, Austria, in 1873; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Freeman, George C.**, served in the Confederate army as a major and lost a leg in action; returned and elected a Representative to the Thirty-ninth Congress, and his credentials were presented, but he was not admitted.

**Freeman, James C.**, was born in Jones County, Ga., April 1, 1820; received a limited education; planter; opposed to secession; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Freeman, John D.**, was a native of New Jersey; received a common school education; moved to Mississippi and located at Jackson; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-second Congress as a Unionist.

**Freeman, Jonathan**, was born in New Hampshire in 1745; received a public school education; executive councilor 1789-1797; overseer of Dartmouth College 1793-1808; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; died in 1808.

**Freeman, Nathaniel**, was born at Dennis, Mass., April 8, 1741; received a liberal education; studied medicine, and in 1765 began practicing at Sandwich, Mass.; also studied law and admitted to the bar; a colonel in the Revolutionary war; judge of the court of common pleas for Barnstable County 1775-1811; brigadier-general of militia 1781-1793; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; died at Sandwich, Mass., September 20, 1827.

**Freer, Romeo Hoyt**, of Harrisville, Ritchie County, W. Va., was born in Trumbull County, Ohio, November 9, 1846; reared on a farm, and educated in the common schools of Ashtabula County, Ohio, where his parents had moved when he was 3 years old; served in the Union Army during the war as a private; located at Charleston, W. Va., in March, 1866; taught school and studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1868; assistant prosecuting attorney of Kanawha County 1868-1871, and prosecuting attorney of the same county 1871-1873; Grant elector in 1872; consul to Nicaragua until 1877; moved to Ritchie County in 1882; Blaine elector in 1884; member of the legislature in 1891; prosecuting attorney of Ritchie County 1892-1897; elected judge of the fourth judicial circuit in 1896; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Frelinghuysen, Frederick**, was born in Somerset County, N. J., April 13, 1753; graduated from Princeton College in 1770; studied law and admitted to the bar; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress in 1775, 1778-79, and



1782; served in the Revolutionary war as captain and colonel, and in 1790 appointed by President Washington brigadier-general in the campaign against the Western Indians; elected United States Senator from New Jersey as a Federalist, serving from December 2, 1793, to 1796, when he resigned; died April 13, 1804.

**Frelinghuysen, Frederick Theodore**, was born at Millstone, N. J., August 4, 1817; graduated from Rutgers College in 1836; studied law, and in 1839 admitted to the bar; a delegate to the peace congress in 1861; appointed attorney-general of New Jersey in 1861; reappointed in 1866; appointed United States Senator from New Jersey as a Republican (to fill a vacancy caused by the death of William Wright), and elected to fill the unexpired term, serving from December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1869; appointed minister to England by President Grant in July, 1870, in place of J. L. Motley; confirmed, after considerable opposition by Senators Sumner and Wilson, but declined the appointment; again elected to the United States Senate and served six years; after leaving the Senate resumed the practice of law; appointed Secretary of State under President Arthur, which position he held until the close of that Administration; died at Newark, N. J., May 20, 1885.

**Frelinghuysen, Theodore** (son of Frederick Frelinghuysen), was born at Millstone, N. J., March 28, 1787; received a classical education, and graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1808; began practice at Newark, N. J.; served as captain of volunteer militia in the war of 1812 against Great Britain; attorney-general of New Jersey 1817-1829; defeated for election as United States Senator in 1826 by E. Bateman, who secured his election by voting for himself; elected to the United States Senate as an Adams Republican, serving from March 4, 1829, until March 3, 1833; mayor of Newark, N. J., 1837-38; chancellor of the New York University 1839-1850; defeated as the Whig candidate for Vice-President in 1844; president of the American Bible Society, the American Board of Foreign Missions, the American Tract Society, and the American Temperance Union, and prominently connected with several like organizations; president of Rutgers College from 1850 until his death; died in New Brunswick, N. J., April 12, 1862.

**Frémont, John Charles**, was born at Savannah, Ga., January 21, 1813; after receiving a classical education, graduated from the Charleston College in 1830; instructor in mathematics in U. S. Navy 1833-1835; civil engineer, becoming an assistant of Nicollet in 1838-39, exploring the territory between the Missouri River and the northern boundary of the United States; appointed second lieutenant of topographical engineers of the U. S. Army, July 7, 1838; commenced in 1842 his explorations and surveys for an overland route from the Mississippi to the Pacific Ocean; major of a battalion of California volunteers in 1846; appointed lieutenant-colonel of United States Mounted Rifles in 1846 and ordered to act as governor of California by Commodore Stockton, at that time commanding the United States squadron at San Francisco; General Kearny, U. S. Army, revoked this order and placed him under arrest for mutiny; tried by court-martial at Washington, found guilty, and pardoned by President Polk, but resigned; crossed the continent in 1848; located in California on the Mariposa grant; commissioner to run the boundary line between United States and Mexico in 1849; elected United States

Senator from California as a Free Soil Democrat, serving from September 10, 1850, to March 3, 1851; crossed the continent in 1853 for the fifth time; defeated in 1856 as the Republican candidate for President by James Buchanan, Democrat; visited Europe in 1860; appointed major-general of volunteers by President Lincoln May 14, 1861, being placed in command of the Western Military District, whence he was removed December 2, 1861; appointed to command the Mountain Department February 10, 1862; resigned in 1863; again nominated for President by the Cleveland convention in 1864; published Frémont's Explorations in 1859 and many accounts of his expeditions; governor of Arizona Territory 1878-1881; died at New York City July 13, 1890.

**French, Carlos**, of Seymour, Conn., was born at Humphreysville (now Seymour), Conn., August 6, 1835; educated at General Russell's school, New Haven, Conn.; engaged in the manufacturing business; member of the Connecticut house of representatives 1860 and 1868; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; died April 14, 1903.

**French, Ezra B.**, was a native of New Hampshire; received an academic education; moved to Damariscotta, Me.; secretary of State of Maine; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed Second Auditor of the Treasury, August 3, 1861, by President Lincoln, and continued during the Administrations of Presidents Johnson, Grant, and Hayes.

**French, John B.**, was born at Gilmanton, N. H., May 28, 1819; learned the printer's trade; five years publisher and associate editor of the New Hampshire Statesman, at Concord; two years editor of the Eastern Journal, at Biddeford, Me.; moved to Lake County, Ohio, in 1854, becoming editor of the Telegraph, the Press, and in 1856 of the Cleveland Morning Leader; member of the State legislature 1858 and 1859; appointed by Secretary Chase in the Treasury Department at Washington in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln in 1864 on the board of direct-tax commissioners for the State of North Carolina; delegate to the State constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1867; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, serving from July 6, 1868, to March 3, 1869; elected Sergeant-at-Arms of the United States Senate in December, 1870, and held the office nine years; appointed secretary of the Ute Commission in July, 1880; moved to Boise City, Idaho, becoming editor of the Boise City Sun; died at Boise City, October 2, 1890.

**French, Richard**, was a native of Kentucky; received a public school education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Mount Sterling; a judge of the circuit court; member of the State legislature in 1820 and 1822; Presidential elector on the Jackson and Van Buren ticket in 1829; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Thirtieth Congresses.

**Frick, Henry**, was born at Northumberland, Pa., in 1795; educated at the public schools; apprenticed to a printer in Philadelphia; served in the war of 1812; located at Milton, Pa., in 1816, establishing a political journal, with which he was connected for over twenty years; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1831; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig, serving until March 1, 1844, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Fries, George**, was a native of Pennsylvania and educated in the public schools; studied medicine and practiced at Hanoverton, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; died November 13, 1866.

**Fromentin, Eligius**, was born in France; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced at New Orleans; United States Senator from Louisiana from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1819; appointed judge of the criminal court at New Orleans in 1821; appointed United States district judge for the district of Florida in January, 1822, but soon resigned and resumed the practice of law at New Orleans; his wife died of yellow fever and he also died within twenty-four hours at New Orleans October 6, 1822; publisher of *Observations on a Bill respecting Land Titles in Orleans*.

**Frost, George**, was born at Newcastle, N. H., April 26, 1720; educated in the public schools; entered the countinghouse of his uncle at Kittery Point, near Portsmouth; followed the sea as supercargo and captain for twenty years; returned to Newcastle in 1760, and in 1770 moved to Durham; judge of the court of common pleas of Strafford County 1773-1791, part time chief justice; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1777-1779; executive councilor 1781-1784; died at Durham, N. H., June 21, 1796.

**Frost, Joel**, was a native of Westchester County, N. Y.; educated in the public schools; member of the lower branch of the State legislature 1806-1810; moved to Schenectady; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Frost, Richard Graham**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born there December 29, 1851; educated at St. John's College, New York, and London University, England; studied law at the St. Louis Law School; lawyer by profession; Democratic candidate from the Third district of Missouri for Representative to the Forty-fifth Congress, and contested the seat of Lyne S. Metcalfe, Republican; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; unseated by Sessinghaus, who took his seat March 2, 1883.

**Frost, Rufus S.**, was born at Marlboro, N. H., July 18, 1826; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1833, where he attended the public schools; entered upon a mercantile career, in which he became quite prominent; mayor of Chelsea in 1867 and 1868; member of the State senate in 1871 and 1872, and of the governor's council 1873 and 1874; elected on the face of the returns a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fourth Congress and served until July 28, 1876, when he was unseated by J. G. Abbott, Democrat; president of the National Association of Woollen Manufacturers for seven years, of the Boston Board of Trade for two years, and of the New England Conservatory of Music for eight years; well known philanthropist; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1892; died at Chicago, Ill., March 6, 1894.

**Fry, Jacob, jr.**, was a native of Pennsylvania and attended the public schools; resided at Fryburg, Clarion County; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Fry, Joseph, jr.**, was a native of Pennsylvania, and resided at Fryburg, Clarion County; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses.

**Frye, William Pierce**, of Lewiston, Me., was born there September 2, 1831; graduated from Bowdoin College, Maine, 1850; studied and practiced law; member of the State legislature in 1861, 1862, and 1867; mayor of the city of Lewiston in 1866 and 1867; attorney-general of the State of Maine 1867-1869; elected a member of the national Republican executive committee in 1872 and reelected in 1876 and 1880; elected a trustee of Bowdoin College in June, 1880; received the degree of LL. D. from Bates College in July, 1881, and the same degree from Bowdoin College in 1889; Presidential elector in 1864; delegate to the national Republican conventions in 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected chairman of the Republican State committee of Maine in place of Hon. James G. Blaine, resigned, in November, 1881; elected a Representative to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of James G. Blaine, appointed Secretary of State; took his seat March 18, 1881; reelected in 1883, 1888, 1895, and 1901; elected President pro tempore of the Senate February 7, 1896, and reelected March 7, 1901; member of the commission which met in Paris September, 1898, to adjust terms of peace between the United States and Spain.

**Fulkerson, Abram**, was born in Washington County in 1834; graduated from the Virginia Military Institute; lawyer by profession; entered the Confederate service in March, 1861, as a captain; promoted to major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel; in the battles of Wildcat, Chickamauga, Drury's Bluff, and Petersburg; wounded five times and captured twice; imprisoned at Huntsville, Ala., Fort Delaware, Morris Island, and Fort Pulaski, and released from prison in July, 1865; elected to the house of delegates of Virginia in 1871 and 1873, and to the senate of Virginia in 1877 and 1879; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Readjuster; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; died December 17, 1902.

**Fuller, Benoni S.**, was born in Warwick County, Ind., November 13, 1825; brought up on a farm and attended the common schools; at 21 years of age a school-teacher; elected sheriff in 1856 and 1858; member of the State house of representatives in 1866 and 1868 and of the State senate 1862, 1870, and 1872; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Fuller, George**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the public school; resided at Montrose; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress (vice Almon H. Read, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845.

**Fuller, Henry M.**, was born at Bethany, Pa., January 3, 1820; received a classical education and graduated from Nassau Hall, Princeton, in 1839; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Wilkesbarre; elected to the State legislature in 1848; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died at Philadelphia December 26, 1860.

**Fuller, Philo C.**, lived at Genesee, Livingston County, N. Y.; member of the State legislature in 1830; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to

the Twenty-fourth Congress, serving until 1836, when he resigned; Second Assistant Postmaster-General 1841-1843; comptroller of New York from December 18, 1850, to November 4, 1851; died at Geneva, N. Y., August 16, 1855.

**Fuller, Thomas J. D.**, was born at Hardwick, Caledonia County, Vt., March 17, 1808; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Calais, Me.; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses; appointed by President Buchanan Second Auditor of the Treasury from April 15, 1857, to August 3, 1861; practiced law at Washington, D. C.; died near that city at the country residence of his son in 1876.

**Fuller, Timothy**, was born at Chilmark, Mass., July 11, 1778; received a liberal education and graduated from Harvard College in 1801; taught at Leicester Academy; studied law at Worcester; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Boston, residing at Cambridge; member of the State senate 1813-1817, and of the State house of representatives in 1825; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democratic Republican over the Federalist candidate; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, serving from January 2, 1818, until March 3, 1825; State councilor in 1828; again elected to the State house of representatives from Groton; died at Groton October 1, 1835.

**Fuller, William E.**, of West Union, Iowa, was born at Howard, Center County, Pa., March 30, 1846; educated at the Upper Iowa University and the State University; graduated from the law department of the State University in June, 1870; held a position in the office of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior, in 1866 and 1867; member of the Iowa house of representatives in 1876 and 1877; member of the Republican State and Congressional committees; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Fuller, William K.**, resided at Chittenango, N. Y.; adjutant-general of New York in 1823; member of the State legislature of New York in 1829-30; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Fullerton, David**, was born in the Cumberland Valley, Pennsylvania, in 1772; attended the public schools; located at Greencastle; member of the State senate; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixteenth Congress, serving until 1820 when he resigned, having been burned in effigy at Carlisle by some of his constituents, and positively declined a renomination; president of the bank at Greencastle, where he died February 1, 1843.

**Fulton, Andrew S.**, was born near Wytheville, Va.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig.

**Fulton, John H.**, was born at Abington, Va.; received a liberal education; elected to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Fulton, William S.**, was born in Cecil County, Md., June 2, 1795; received a classical education and graduated from Baltimore College in 1813; started the study of law under William Pinckney, but served in the war of 1812 in a company of vol-

unteers at Fort McHenry; after the war moved to Tennessee with his father's family and resumed the study of law with Felix Grundy; military secretary to General Jackson in his Florida campaign in 1818; moved to Alabama; appointed by President Jackson secretary of state of the Territory of Arkansas in 1829; governor of Arkansas 1835-1836; elected a United States Senator from Arkansas as a Democrat, and served from December 3, 1836, to his death, August 15, 1844.

**Funk, Benjamin F.**, of Bloomington, Ill., was born on a farm in Funks Grove Township, McLean County, Ill., October 17, 1838; educated in the district school and the Wesleyan University, Bloomington; left school in 1862 to enlist in the Sixty-eighth Illinois Infantry as a private, and served five months; returned to the university and finished a three-year course; engaged in farming three years after leaving the university; moved to Bloomington in 1869; elected mayor of that city in 1871, and reelected six times consecutively; trustee of the Asylum for the Blind at Jacksonville; a delegate to the national Republican convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Funston, Edward H.**, of Iola, Kans., was born in Clark County, Ohio, in 1837; reared on a farm; educated in the common schools, New Carlisle Academy, and Marietta College; entered the Army in 1861 as lieutenant, Sixteenth Ohio Battery; participated in the principal engagements along the Mississippi River; mustered out in 1865; located in Kansas on a prairie farm in 1867; elected to Kansas house of representatives 1873-1875; speaker in 1875; elected to State senate in 1880 for four years, of which he was made president pro tempore; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress March 1, 1884, as a Republican, to fill vacancy caused by the death of the late Hon. D. C. Haskell; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress, and given the certificate of election, but his seat was contested by Horace L. Moore, and he was unseated August 2, 1894.

**Fyan, Robert W.**, was born in Bedford County, Pa., March 11, 1835; resided at Marshfield, Webster County, Mo.; lawyer by profession; captain and major of the Twenty-fourth Missouri Volunteer Infantry and colonel of the Forty-sixth Missouri Volunteer Infantry; circuit attorney of the fourteenth judicial circuit 1865-66; circuit judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri from April, 1866, to January, 1883, having four years to serve when elected to Congress; member of the Missouri constitutional convention of 1875; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-second Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; died July 28, 1896.

**Gage, Joshua**, was a native of Massachusetts; received a liberal education; served several terms in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; an executive councilor in 1822 and 1823.

**Gaillard, John**, was born in St. Stephens District, S. C., September 5, 1765; received a liberal education; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina (in place of Pierre Butler, resigned), serving from January 31, 1805, until he died at Washington, D. C., February 26, 1826; President pro tempore of the Senate in the Eleventh, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses.

**Gaines, John P.**, was a native of Walton, Ky.; received a thorough English education; studied law and admitted to the bar at Walton, where he began practice; served in the Mexican war as major; captured at Incarnacion in January, 1847, and while in captivity elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth Congress as a Whig; governor of Oregon Territory 1850-1853; died in Oregon in 1858.

**Gaines, John Wesley**, of Nashville, Tenn., was born August 24, 1861, in the Seventh district of Davidson County, Tenn., his father being a country physician; educated in the country common schools, in which he also taught; studied medicine and graduated from the University of Nashville, and Vanderbilt University in 1882, paying his own way by teaching and farm work; never practiced medicine, but the next day after graduating took up the study of law, and in 1884 commenced practice in Nashville; elector on the Cleveland ticket in 1892 and led in the ballot; afterwards became a leading exponent of free silver in his district, and elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Gaines, Joseph Holt**, of Charleston, W. Va., was born September 3, 1864, in the District of Columbia; taken by his parents to Fayette County, W. Va., in 1867; educated at the University of West Virginia and Princeton, graduating from the latter institution in 1886; admitted to the bar in Fayetteville, W. Va., in 1887; appointed United States district attorney for West Virginia by President McKinley in 1897; resigned in 1901; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Gaines, William Embre**, of Burkeville, Va., was born in Charlotte County, Va., August 30, 1844; raised on a farm; received a common school education; when the civil war broke out in 1861 enlisted as a private in Company K, Eighteenth Virginia Regiment (Pickett's division); engaged in all the battles fought by the Army of Northern Virginia up to the Maryland campaign; relieved from duty by an act of the Confederate States Congress; remaining at home for a few months, reenlisted in the Army of the Cape Fear, stationed near Wilmington, N. C., in which army he surrendered with Johnson, near Greensboro, N. C., in April, 1865, having attained the rank of adjutant of Manly's artillery battalion; tobacconist and merchant; president of the only bank in his town; cooperated with the Conservative (Democratic) party of his State till 1879, when he became a Republican; elected to the Virginia State senate in 1883, and leader of his party in that branch three years, when he resigned; represented his State in the national convention which nominated Blaine for the Presidency in 1884; mayor of his town several years, and delegate to all State conventions since 1879; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican.

**Gaither, Nathan**, was born at Columbia, Ky., in 1785; received a liberal education; studied medicine; began practicing at Columbia; member of the State house of representatives 1815-1818; Presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1829; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; Presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1861; died at Columbia, Ky., in 1862.

**Galbraith, John**, was a native of Franklin, Pa.; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the State house of representatives several terms; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses; appointed president-judge for the sixth judicial district; died at Erie, Pa., June 15, 1860.

**Gale, George**, was a native of Maryland; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the First Congress.

**Gale, Levin**, was born in Cecil County, Md., in 1824, and resided at Elkton; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twentieth Congress; died at Baltimore, Md., April 28, 1875.

**Gallatin, Albert**, was born at Geneva, Switzerland, January 29, 1761; graduated from the University of Geneva in 1779; emigrated to America and located at Boston, Mass.; served in the Revolutionary Army; instructor of French at Harvard College in 1782; moved to Pennsylvania in 1785 and located on a tract of land in Fayette County, which he purchased; became a naturalized citizen; member of the Pennsylvania constitutional convention in 1789; member of the State house of representatives 1790-1792; elected to the United States Senate, and on December 2, 1793, when he attempted to take his seat, it was claimed he had not been a citizen of the United States a sufficient length of time, and on February 28, 1794, his election was declared void; elected a member of the Pennsylvania State house of representatives, but declined; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Jefferson January 26, 1802; reappointed by President Madison and held the position until February 9, 1814, when appointed one of the commissioners to negotiate the treaty of Ghent, which was signed December 24, 1814; one of the commissioners which negotiated a commercial convention with Great Britain in 1815; minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain from May 10, 1826, until October 4, 1827; minister to France for several years; returned to New York City and became president of the National Bank; died at Astoria, N. Y., August 12, 1849.

**Gallegos, Jose M.**, was born in Rio Arriba County, N. Mex., November 14, 1815; received a public school education; studied theology at the College of Durango, Republic of Mexico, and graduated in 1840; member of the legislative assembly of what was then the department of New Mexico, Republic of Mexico 1843-1846; member of the first legislative assembly of the Territory of New Mexico, United States, in 1850 and 1851; elected Delegate from the Territory of New Mexico to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress, but his seat was contested by Miguel A. Otero, who took his seat July 23, 1856; speaker of the Territorial house of representatives 1860-1862; treasurer of the Territory for five years; made a prisoner of war by the Texas Confederate troops in 1862; superintendent of Indian affairs in New Mexico in 1868; elected a Delegate to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Gallinger, Jacob H.**, of Concord, N. H., was born on a farm in Cornwall, Ontario, March 28, 1837, being one of 12 children; received a common school and academic education; printer in early life; studied medicine; graduated with hon-

ors in 1858, and followed the profession of medicine and surgery from April, 1862, until he entered public life, having a practice which extended beyond the limits of his State; connected with various medical societies and made frequent contributions to medical literature; member of the house of representatives of New Hampshire in 1872-73 and 1891; member of the constitutional convention in 1876; member of the State senate 1878-1880, being president of that body the last two years; surgeon-general of New Hampshire with the rank of brigadier-general in 1879-80; received the honorary degree of A. M. from Dartmouth College in 1885; chairman of the Republican State committee 1882-1890, when he resigned the place; again elected to the position in 1898 and reelected in 1900 and again in 1902; chairman of the delegation from his State to the Republican national convention of 1888, and made a speech seconding the nomination of Benjamin Harrison; also chairman of the New Hampshire delegation to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in June, 1900, which convention renominated President McKinley; member (by appointment) of the national Republican committee; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses, and declined renomination to the Fifty-first Congress; elected a United States Senator as a Republican to succeed Henry W. Blair, and took his seat March 4, 1891; reelected in 1897 by a unanimous vote of the Republican members of the legislature and the votes of 5 Democratic members, and again reelected in 1903, receiving all the Republican votes and the votes of 3 Democrats.

**Galloway, Joseph**, was born at West River, Md., about 1729; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the Pennsylvania colonial house of representatives in 1764; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress in 1775; remained loyal to the King, and in December, 1775, joined the British army in New York; moved to England in 1778, where he died August 29, 1803.

**Galloway, Samuel**, was born at Gettysburg, Pa., March 20, 1811; moved to Ohio and located in Highland County in 1830; graduated in 1833 from the Miami University; studied law, and in 1842 admitted to the bar; professor of languages at South Hanover College in Indiana; began the practice of law in Chillicothe, Ohio; elected secretary of state and moved to Columbus in 1844; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died at Columbus, Ohio, April 5, 1872.

**Gallup, Albert**, was born at New Berne, N. Y.; received a limited education; sheriff of Albany County 1831-1834; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; appointed by President Polk collector of customs at Albany; died at Providence, R. I., in 1851.

**Gamble, James**, was born in Lycoming County, Pa., January 28, 1809; received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; died at Williamsport, Pa., February 22, 1822.

**Gamble, John B.**, of Yankton, S. Dak., was elected a Representative from South Dakota to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican, but died before taking his seat, August 14, 1891.

**Gamble, Robert Jackson**, of Yankton, S. Dak., was born in Genesee County, N. Y., February 7, 1851; moved with his parents to Fox Lake, Wis., in 1862; reared upon a farm; graduated from Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., in 1874; located at Yankton in 1875, where he engaged in the practice of law; for sixteen years associated with his late brother, John R., in the practice, under the firm name of Gamble Brothers; district attorney for the second judicial district of the Territory in 1880; city attorney of Yankton for two terms; State senator in 1885 under the constitution adopted that year; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and elected to the United States Senate January 23, 1901, as a Republican, to succeed Richard F. Pettigrew, Populist.

**Gamble, Roger L.**, was a native of Jefferson County, Ga., received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Louisville; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-third Congress as a State Rights Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; again elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Harrison Whig; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; judge of the superior court of Georgia; died at Louisville, Ga., December 20, 1847.

**Gannett, Barzillai**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Harvard College in 1785; studied law and admitted to the bar; four years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress.

**Gansevoort, Leonard**, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1751; a Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1787-88; died at Albany, N. Y., in 1810.

**Ganson, John**, was born at Leroy, N. Y., January 1, 1818; graduated from Harvard College in 1839; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practicing at Buffalo; member of the State house of representatives in 1862; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; died at Buffalo, N. Y., September 28, 1874.

**Gantz, Martin K.**, of Troy, Ohio, was born in Bethel Township, Miami County, Ohio, January 28, 1862; received a common school education; attended college at Lebanon, Ohio, and graduated from the Cincinnati Law College, class of 1883; elected mayor of the city of Troy; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Gardenier, Barent**, a native of Ulster County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Tenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Eleventh Congress; died at Kingston, N. Y., January 10, 1822.

**Gardner, Augustus Peabody**, of Hamilton, was born at Boston, Mass., November 5, 1865; graduated from Harvard College, with the degree of A. B., in the class of 1886; member of the Massachusetts State senate for the two terms of 1900 and 1901; served as captain and assistant adjutant-general on the staff of Gen. James H. Wilson during the Spanish-American war; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of the Hon. W. H. Moody to become Secretary of the Navy in the Cabinet of President Roosevelt, and to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Gardner, Francis**, was born at Leominster, Mass., December 27, 1771; graduated from Harvard College; studied theology; pastor of a church in New Hampshire; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Tenth Congress; died at Roxbury, Mass., June 25, 1835.

**Gardner, Gideon**, was a native of Massachusetts; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress.

**Gardner, John J.**, of Atlantic City, N. J., was born in Atlantic County in 1845; raised a waterman until 16 years of age, when he enlisted for three years in the Sixth New Jersey Volunteers; in March, 1865, enlisted for one year in United States Veteran Volunteers; elected alderman of Atlantic City in 1867, and mayor in 1868; reelected mayor seven times; coroner of county one year; city councilman one year; member of New Jersey State senate fifteen years, from 1878 to 1893; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Gardner, Joseph**, was born in Honeybrook Township, Chester County, Pa., in 1752; represented that State in the Continental Congress 1784-1785; died at Elkton, Md., in 1794.

**Gardner, Mills**, was born at Russellville, Brown County, Ohio, January 30, 1830; moved to Fayette County in 1854; received a limited education; studied law, and in 1855 was admitted to the bar; prosecuting attorney of Fayette County for four years; member of the Ohio State senate 1862-1864; Presidential elector on the Lincoln ticket in 1864; member of the State house of representatives 1866-1868; member of the State constitutional convention in 1873; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Gardner, Washington**, of Albion, Mich., was born on a farm in Morrow County, Ohio; when 16 years of age entered the Union Army, serving in the ranks of the Sixty-fifth Ohio Volunteer Infantry from October, 1861, to December, 1865; severely wounded in action at Resaca, Ga.; graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University 1870; studied in the school of theology, Boston University, 1870-71; graduated from the Albany Law School in 1876; practiced law one year in Grand Rapids, Mich., and then entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in which he served twelve years; commander of the Department of Michigan, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1888; made professor in and public lecturer for Albion College in 1889; appointed by Governor John T. Rich secretary of state in March, 1894, to fill out an unexpired term, and subsequently twice nominated by acclamation and elected to succeed himself; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Garfield, James A.**, was born at Orange, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, November 19, 1831; his boyhood was spent in working on a farm, aiding in the support of his widowed mother; attended district school about three months each winter; when 17 was driver and helmsman on the Ohio Canal; entered Geauga Seminary at Chester, Ohio, in March, 1849, and at the close of the fall term taught a district school; attended the Eclectic Institute at Hiram in 1851-1854; professor of ancient languages and literature at Hiram College; when 26 years of age made president of Hiram College, which position he held until 1861, when he entered the Union Army; elected to the Ohio

State senate in 1859; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1860; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States in 1866; while serving in the Army elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses; in January, 1880, elected by the Ohio legislature Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1881, to succeed Allen G. Thurman; on the 8th of June, 1880, in the Chicago Republican national convention, was nominated and on November 4 elected President of the United States; on the morning of July 1, 1881, while passing through the Pennsylvania depot, Washington, D. C., was shot by an assassin; died September 19, 1881, at Elberon, N. J.

**Garfield, Selucius**, was born at Shoreham, Vt., December 8, 1822; moved to Kentucky; received an academic education; read law and admitted to the bar; a member of the State constitutional convention in 1849; emigrated to California in 1851; member of the California State legislature in 1852; elected by the legislature to codify the laws of the State in 1853; returned to Kentucky in 1854; member of the Cincinnati national convention in 1856; moved to Washington Territory in 1857, and receiver of public moneys, which position he held until 1860; defeated as a candidate on the Democratic ticket for Congress in 1861; surveyor-general from 1866 to 1869; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Garland, Augustus H.**, was born in Tipton County, Tenn., June 11, 1832; his parents moved to Arkansas in 1833; educated at St. Mary's College and St. Joseph's College in Kentucky; studied law and admitted to practice in 1853 at Washington, Ark., where he then lived; moved to Little Rock in 1856; delegate to the State convention that passed the ordinance of secession in 1861; member of the provisional congress that met at Montgomery, Ala., in May, 1861, and subsequently of the Confederate Congress, serving in both houses, and being in the senate when the war closed; elected to the United States Senate from Arkansas for the term beginning March 4, 1867, but not admitted to his seat; made the test-oath case as to lawyers in the Supreme Court of the United States and gained it (see Garland *ex parte*, 4 Wallace); followed the practice of law until the fall of 1874, when elected governor of Arkansas without opposition; elected in January, 1876, by the legislature of Arkansas, without opposition, to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Powell Clayton, Republican, and took his seat March 5, 1877; reelected in 1883; resigned in 1885 to accept the position of Attorney-General under Cleveland's first Administration; died at Washington, D. C., January 26, 1899.

**Garland, David S.**, was a native of Virginia; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eleventh Congress (in place of Wilson C. Nicholas, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from January 17, 1810, to March 3, 1811; died at his home in Virginia October 7, 1811.

**Garland, James**, was born in 1792 in Nelson County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Lovingson; served in the State house of representatives in 1829; elected a Representative from



Virginia to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses; moved to Lynchburg, Va., and was judge of the hustings court of that city for many years; again elected to the State legislature in 1876.

**Garland, Rice**, was a native of Virginia; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Opelousas, La.; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig, vice Henry A. Bullard, resigned; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses, serving from April 28, 1834, to July 21, 1840, when he resigned to accept the appointment of judge of the supreme court of Louisiana.

**Garnett, James M.**, was born at Elmwood, Essex County, Va., June 8, 1770; received an academic education; served several terms in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1829; president of the Fredericksburg Agricultural Society for twenty years; died at Elmwood, Va., May 7, 1843.

**Garnett, Muscoe B. H.**, a native of Essex County, Va.; received a classical education; graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Loretto, Va.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; member of the State house of representatives 1853-1856; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat (vice Thomas H. Bayley, deceased); reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1861; delegate to the national Democratic conventions at Baltimore in 1852 and at Cincinnati in 1856; member from Virginia of the First Confederate Congress; died in Virginia about 1863.

**Garnett, Robert S.**, a native of Essex County, Va.; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Lloyds; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Garrett, Abraham E.**, was born at Overton, Ky., March 6, 1830; attended the country schools and Poplar Springs College, Kentucky; studied law, but followed farming; served in the Union Army during the civil war; elected to the State house of representatives of Tennessee in 1865 and to the State senate in 1867; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Garnsey, Daniel G.**, was a native of Saratoga County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Pomfret, N. Y.; district attorney of Chautauqua County, June 11, 1818, to March 4, 1825; elected a Representative from New York as a Jackson Democrat to the Nineteenth Congress; reelected to the Twentieth Congress; moved to Rock Island, Ill.; president of the Harrison celebration at Galena, Ill., July 4, 1840.

**Garrison, Daniel**, a native of Salem, N. J.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses.

**Garrison, George Tankard**, was born in Accomac County, Va., January 14, 1835; graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1853, and

from the law school of the University of Virginia in 1857; practiced law until the civil war; entered the Confederate service as a private; soon thereafter elected to the State legislature, and served in that body, first in the house and then in the senate, until the close of the war; after the war engaged again in the law and also in agriculture; elected by the legislature judge of the eighth Virginia circuit in 1870, and subsequently elected judge of the seventeenth circuit, which position he held when elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; State canvassing board refused to count certain votes, and counted Mayo in by a majority of one vote over Garrison, giving him the certificate; Garrison contested the seat; by unanimous vote of the House was declared entitled to the seat and sworn in March 20, 1884; died November 14, 1889.

**Garrow, Nathaniel**; attended the public schools; resided at Auburn, N. Y.; was elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Garth, William W.**, was a native of Morgan County, Ala.; pursued classical studies at Lagrange and at Emory and Henry College, Virginia; studied law at the University of Virginia and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Huntsville, Ala.; elected a Representative to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Gartrell, Lucius J.**, was born near Washington, Ga., January 7, 1821; pursued classical studies, attending Randolph-Macon College, Virginia, and Franklin College, Georgia; studied law; admitted to the bar, practicing at Atlanta, Ga.; elected by the legislature in 1843 solicitor-general of the northern judicial circuit, resigning in 1847; member of the State house of representatives 1847-1850; a Presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until January 23, 1861, when he retired, giving his adherence to the Southern Confederacy; elected a Representative from Georgia to the First Confederate Congress; appointed in 1864 brigadier-general in the Confederate service.

**Garvin, William S.**, was a native of Mercer, Pa.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Gaston, Athelston**, of Meadville, Pa., was born in Castile, N. Y., April 24, 1838; when 16 years of age his parents moved to Crawford County, Pa.; received a common school education; engaged in farming until 35 years of age; elected mayor of the city of Meadville in 1891; reelected in 1892 for a term of three years; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Gaston, William**, was born at Newbern, N. C., September 19, 1778; pursued classical studies, attending Georgetown (D. C.) College, and graduating from Princeton College in 1796; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1798, attaining prominence in the legal profession in the State; State senator in 1800; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1808 and 1809, serving in the former year as speaker; a Presidential elector in 1809; elected a Representative from North Carolina as an anti-Administration candidate to the Thirtieth and Fourteenth Congresses; again elected a member of the house of commons of North Carolina (to fill a vacancy) in 1827; elected judge of the supreme court of North Carolina in 1834, hold-

ing the position until his death; member of the constitutional convention of 1835; declined the nomination to the United States Senate in 1840; died at Raleigh, N. C., January 23, 1844.

**Gates, Seth Merrill**, was born at Winfield, N. Y., October 16, 1800; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1827, commencing practice at Leroy, N. Y.; a member of the State house of representatives in 1832, declining a reelection; purchased the *Le Roy Gazette* in 1838, editing it for several years; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as an Anti-Slavery Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1848; died at Leroy, N. Y., September 1, 1877.

**Gatlin, Alfred M.**, was a native of Edenton, N. C.; pursued classical studies, graduating from the University of North Carolina; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Gaunt, E. W.**, was born in Tennessee March 17, 1832; received an English education; studied law; admitted to the bar, commencing practice in Arkansas in 1850; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an Independent Democrat, but never took his seat; entered the Confederate army as colonel of the Twelfth Arkansas Infantry and was promoted to brigadier-general; appointed in 1873 a commissioner to revise and codify the statutes of Arkansas; commissioner from Arkansas to the Centennial Exhibition; died in Arkansas June 10, 1874.

**Gause, Lucien C.**, was born in Brunswick County, N. C., December 25, 1838; moved to Lauderdale County, Tenn.; attended the public schools and the University of Virginia; studied law and graduated from Cumberland College, Tenn., commencing practice at Jacksonport, Ark., in 1859; served throughout the civil war in the Confederate army, becoming a colonel; resumed practice in 1865 at Jacksonport; elected a member of the State legislature in 1866; appointed a commissioner to represent the State government at Washington; claimed to have been elected to the Forty-third Congress, but his competitor occupied the seat without any action on the case; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Gay, Edward J.**, was born at Liberty, Bedford County, Va., February 3, 1816; his father, John H. Gay, and family moved in 1820 to Illinois, and thence to St. Louis, Mo., in 1824; he spent several years under the tuition of an accomplished teacher, residing in Belleville, Ill., and in 1833-34 at Augusta College, Kentucky; extensively engaged in commercial affairs at St. Louis from 1838 to 1860; resided in Louisiana and has been largely engaged in commercial, manufacturing, and agricultural pursuits; prominently instrumental in the enterprise of the erection of the first and the present Merchants' Exchange Building at St. Louis, and the first president of the Louisiana Sugar Exchange of New Orleans; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died May 30, 1890.

**Gayarre, Charles E. A.**, was born at New Orleans, La., January 9, 1805; pursued classical studies at New Orleans College; studied law at Philadelphia; admitted to the bar in 1829, commencing practice at New Orleans; elected a State representative in 1830; appointed attorney-general

in 1831; appointed presiding judge of the city court of New Orleans in 1833; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana as a Jackson Democrat in 1834, but resigned on account of ill health before taking the seat in the Twenty-fourth Congress; traveled abroad; returned to New Orleans and elected in 1843 a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, but resigned before taking the seat, having been elected secretary of state for Louisiana, which position he held from 1846 to 1850; published *An Historical Essay on Louisiana, 1830*; a *History of Louisiana, 1847*; *Romance of the History of Louisiana, 1848*; *Spanish Domination in Louisiana, 1854*; *French Domination in Louisiana, 1851 and 1854*; *The School of Politics, 1854*, and other essays; died in 1895.

**Gayle, John**, was born in Sumter District, S. C., September 11, 1792; pursuing classical studies, graduated from the South Carolina University; studied law; admitted to the bar, commencing practice at Mobile, Ala., in 1813; member of the Territorial legislature in 1817; appointed solicitor of the first judicial district in 1819; elected judge of the State supreme court in 1823; speaker of the State house of representatives in 1829; governor of Alabama 1831-1835; defeated as Presidential elector in 1836 and 1840; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; appointed United States district judge of Alabama in 1849; died near Mobile July 28, 1859.

**Gayle, June W.**, of Owenton, Ky., was born at New Liberty, Owen County, Ky., February 22, 1865; received his early education at Concord College, New Liberty, Ky., afterwards finishing his course at Georgetown College, Georgetown, Ky.; served as deputy sheriff for several years, and in 1892 elected high sheriff of Owen County; reelected in 1894, and in 1899 a prominent candidate for auditor of state; upon the death of Hon. E. E. Settle became a candidate for Congress to fill Settle's unexpired term, and elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat at the special election December 18, 1899.

**Gaylord, James M.**, was a native of Ohio; pursued academic studies; lived at McConnelsville; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Gazley, James W.**, was born in New York in 1784; pursued academic studies; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth Congress as a Jackson Free-States man; defeated for the Nineteenth Congress; died at Cincinnati, July 12, 1874.

**Gear, John Henry**, was born in Ithaca, N. Y., April 7, 1825; received a common school education; moved to Galena, Ill., in 1836, to Fort Snelling, Iowa Territory, in 1838, and to Burlington in 1843, where he engaged in merchandising; elected mayor of the city of Burlington in 1863; member of the Iowa house of representatives of the fourteenth, fifteenth, and sixteenth general assemblies of the State, serving as speaker for the last two terms; elected governor of Iowa in 1878-79, and again in 1880-81; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican; elected January 23, 1894, a United States Senator from the State of Iowa for six years, beginning March 4, 1895; died at Washington, D. C., July 14, 1900.

**Geary, Thomas J.**, of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born in Boston, Mass., January 18, 1854; moved with his parents to California in April, 1863; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1877,



and engaged in the practice of his profession; elected district attorney of Sonoma County, Cal., in 1882, and served two years; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat and American to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John J. De Haven; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Gebhard, John**, was a native of Claverack, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Geddes, George W.**, of Mansfield, Ohio, was born at Mount Vernon, Ohio, July 16, 1824; received a common school education; studied law; admitted to the bar in July, 1845; elected judge of the court of common pleas of the sixth judicial district in 1856, and reelected without opposition in 1861; after serving ten years on the bench he returned to the practice until 1868, when he was again elected judge of the same court for five years, at the expiration of which time he again returned to the practice; Democratic candidate for supreme judge in 1871; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died November 9, 1892.

**Geddes, James**, was born near Carlisle, Pa., July 22, 1763; attended public schools; moved to Onondaga, N. Y., in 1794; justice of the peace in 1800; State representative in 1804 and in 1821; associate justice of the county court in 1809; judge of the court of common pleas in 1809; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; appointed chief engineer of the Ohio Canal in 1822; an engineer on the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal in 1827; died at Geddes, N. Y., August 19, 1838.

**Geissenhainer, Jacob Augustus**, of Freehold, N. J., was born in the city of New York in 1841; graduated from Columbia College, receiving the degrees of A. B. and A. M., and afterwards studied law at Yale and at the New York University, receiving the degree of LL. B.; commenced the practice of law in New York City in 1863; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Gentry, Meredith P.**, was born in Rockingham County, N. C., September 15, 1809; receiving a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar, commencing practice at Franklin, Tenn.; State representative 1835-1839; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses; member from Tennessee of the First Confederate Congress; died at Nashville, Tenn., November 2, 1866.

**George, James Z.**, was born in Monroe County, Ga., October 20, 1826; moved to Mississippi with his father when a lad; received a public school education; volunteered when 19 years of age in the Mississippi Rifle Regiment, commanded by Col. Jefferson Davis, and served through the Mexican war; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; compiled five volumes of the Mississippi State reports; enlisted in the Confederate service in 1861, and commanded a regiment of cavalry; chairman of the Democratic State committee in 1875 and 1876; chosen to the supreme bench, and was elected chief justice by his associates; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1881; reelected in 1886, and again in January, 1892; a member of

the constitutional convention of the State of Mississippi which was held in 1890; died August 14, 1897.

**George, M. C.**, of Portland, Oreg., was born in Noble County, Ohio, May 13, 1849; educated at the Santiam Academy and the Willamette University in Oregon; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced the practice of law in Portland in 1877; elected State senator from Multnomah district for four years; received all the votes of the Republican senators for president of the State senate at the biennial session of 1878; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**German, Obadiah**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1767; received a liberal education; moved to Norwich, Chenango County, N. Y., in 1792; a member of the State house of representatives in 1798, 1804, 1805, 1807, 1808, and 1809; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Democrat, serving from May 23, 1809, to March 2, 1815; again elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1819 and its speaker; held several local offices in Chenango County; became an ardent Whig; died at Norwich, N. Y., September 24, 1842.

**Gerry, Elbridge** (grandfather of Elbridge Gerry), was born at Marblehead, Mass., July 17, 1744; pursued classical studies and graduated from Harvard College in 1762; a merchant; member of the colonial house of representatives 1772-1775; Delegate to the Continental Congress from Massachusetts 1776-1780 and 1783-1785; a delegate to the constitutional convention of the United States; refused to sign the instrument; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the First Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Second Congress; sent to France on a secret mission in 1797; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1801; elected in 1810 and 1811, and again defeated in 1812; elected Vice-President of the United States as a Democrat in 1812; died at Washington, D. C., November 23, 1814.

**Gerry, Elbridge** (grandson of Elbridge Gerry), was born at Waterford, Me., December 6, 1815; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1839, and began practice at Waterford; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1840; appointed State attorney for Oxford County in 1842, and elected in 1843; State representative in 1846; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-first Congress as a Cass Democrat; moved to Portland, Me., where he continued his practice.

**Gerry, James**, was a native of Maryland; received an academic education; settled at Shrewsbury, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Gervais, John L.**, was a native of South Carolina; represented that State in the Continental Congress 1782-83.

**Gest, William H.**, of Rock Island, Ill., was born in Jacksonville, Ill., January 7, 1838; moved to Rock Island in 1842, where he afterwards resided; attended Williams College, Massachusetts, and graduated in the class of 1860; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; after expiration of his term in Congress was elected one of the circuit judges of the fourteenth judicial district of Illinois.

**Getz, J. Lawrence**, was born at Reading, Pa., September 14, 1821; received an academic education; studied and practiced law; for over twenty-five years editor of the *Reading Gazette* and Democrat; State representative of Pennsylvania in 1856 and 1857, one year as speaker of the house; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses.

**Geyer, Henry S.**, was born in Frederick County, Md., in 1798; received an academic education and moved to St. Louis, Mo.; served in the war of 1812; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at St. Louis; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; State representative 1820-1824; the last year was speaker; elected United States Senator from Missouri, serving from December 1, 1851, to March 3, 1857; one of the counsel in the *Dred Scott* case; died at St. Louis March 5, 1859.

**Gholson, James H.**, was born in Virginia in 1798; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Percival; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Brunswick, Va., July 2, 1848.

**Gholson, Samuel J.**, was born in Madison County, Ky., May 19, 1808; pursued classical studies; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Athens, Miss.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fourth Congress (vice David Dickson, deceased) as a Democrat; claimed to have been elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, serving from January 7, 1837, to January 31, 1838, when the seat was declared vacant; appointed United States district judge for Mississippi in 1839; active in the civil war; was appointed June 1, 1864, brigadier-general in the Confederate army; died at Aberdeen, Miss., October 16, 1883.

**Gholson, Thomas**, a native of Virginia; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in Brunswick County, Va.; elected a Representative from that State to the Tenth Congress (vice John Claiborne, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses, serving from November 7, 1808, to July 4, 1816, when he died, in Brunswick County, Va.

**Gibbons, William**, was native of Georgia; represented that State in the Continental Congress 1784-1786.

**Gibson, Charles Hopper**, of Easton, Md., was born January 19, 1842, in Queen Anne County, Md.; educated at Centerville Academy, at Washington College, Chestertown, and at the Archer School, in Harford County; commenced the study of law in 1862; admitted to the bar in 1864, and commenced practice at Easton; appointed by President Johnson in 1867 collector of internal revenue for the Eastern Shore district, but his nomination was rejected by a majority of one vote; appointed in 1869 auditor and commissioner in chancery, which offices he resigned in 1870 to accept the appointment by the court of State attorney for Talbot County, to which position he was elected in 1871 and again in 1875, holding the office for three consecutive terms; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; appointed United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson, and took his seat December 7, 1891;

elected to fill the unexpired term January 21, 1892; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; he died March 31, 1900.

**Gibson, Eustace**, of Huntington, W. Va., was born in Culpeper County, Va., October 4, 1842; received a common education in the ordinary Virginia schools of that day; studied law and commenced the practice in the spring of 1861; enlisted in the Confederate army June, 1861, as first lieutenant; made captain in 1863, and retired on account of wounds; member of the constitutional convention of Virginia in 1867-68; settled in Huntington in 1871; elected to the house of delegates of West Virginia in 1876, and by that house elected speaker; a Hancock elector in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law.

**Gibson, Henry Richard**, of Knoxville, Tenn., was born on Kent Island, Queen Anne County, Md., in 1837; educated at Bladensburg, Md., and at Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., from which he graduated in 1862; served in the Commissary Department of the Federal Army from March, 1863, to July, 1865; in September, 1865, entered the Albany, N. Y., Law School; in December, 1865, was licensed to practice law by the supreme court of New York at Albany; in January, 1866, moved to Knoxville, Tenn., and there began the practice of law; in October, 1866, moved to Jacksboro, Campbell County, Tenn.; appointed commissioner of claims by Governor William G. Brownlow in 1868; elected a delegate to the constitutional convention which framed the present constitution of the State in 1869, but refused to sign or vote for the constitution because of some obnoxious provisions; elected a member of the State senate in 1870; Republican nominee for Presidential elector in 1872; elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1874; moved back to Knoxville in 1876 and formed a law partnership with Judge L. C. Houk; founded the Knoxville Republican in 1879 and became its editor; Republican nominee for Presidential elector in 1880; appointed post-office inspector in 1881 and as such investigated the postal service on the Mississippi River and its tributaries and the star-route service west of the Rocky Mountains; became editor of the *Knoxville Daily Chronicle* in 1882; appointed United States pension agent at Knoxville in 1883 for the southern district; elected chancellor of the second chancery division of Tennessee for a term of eight years in 1886; published *Suits in Chancery* in 1891; professor of medical jurisprudence in the Tennessee Medical College in 1889; degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Hobart College, his alma mater, in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Gibson, James King**, was born in Abingdon, Va., February 18, 1812; attended the common schools; went to Limestone County, Ala., in 1833; merchant; returned to Virginia, and was deputy sheriff of Washington County 1834-35; postmaster at Abingdon 1838-1849; became interested in farming; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Gibson, Paris**, of Great Falls, Mont., was born at Brownfield, Oxford County, Me., July 1, 1830; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1851, and soon after elected a representative to the State legislature of Maine; located in Minneapolis, Minn., in 1858, and in connection with W. W. Eastman

built the first flour mill of that city; later, built and operated the "North Star" woolen mill in the same place; located at Fort Benton, Mont., in 1879, where he became interested in the first flock of sheep driven into northern Montana; founded the city of Great Falls in 1882, of which he was the first mayor; chosen delegate to the convention in 1889 at which was framed the constitution of the State of Montana; elected to represent his county in the State senate in 1890; inaugurated the municipal park system of Montana; elected to the United States Senate March 7, 1901, as a Democrat to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Hon. W. A. Clark in 1900, and took his seat December 2, 1901.

**Gibson, Randall Lee**, of New Orleans, La., was born September 10, 1832, at Spring Hill, near Versailles, Woodford County, Ky., the home of his grandfather; educated in Woodford County, in Lexington, Ky., and in Terre Bonne Parish, La.; at Yale College, where he graduated in 1853; at the University of Louisiana, in the law department of which he received a diploma in 1855; served in the Southern army in the war of secession and rose through the different grades to the command of a division; after the war, began and continued the practice of law in the city of New Orleans, and was also a planter; elected to the Forty-third Congress, but denied admission; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the Senate of the United States without opposition for the term that commenced March 4, 1883; reelected in 1888, serving until his death, at Hot Springs, Ark., December 15, 1892.

**Giddings, De Witt C.**, was born in Susquehanna County, Pa., July 18, 1827; received an academic education; studied law at Honesdale, Pa.; admitted to the bar in Texas in 1852, practicing at Brenham; served throughout the civil war in the Confederate army; a member of the State constitutional convention of 1866; elected a Representative from Texas to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat, but, Mr. Clark having received the certificate of election, Mr. Giddings was not given the seat; reelected to the Forty-third Congress and elected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Giddings, Joshua Reed**, was born at Tioga Point (now Athens), Pa., October 6, 1795; moved to Ohio and located in Ashtabula County; served in the war of 1812; taught school, and obtained a good education; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1821, and began practice at Jefferson; State representative in 1826; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress as an Anti-Slavery Whig (vice Elisha Whittlesey, resigned); reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; resigned March 22, 1842, after a vote of censure had been passed on him by the House; elected to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses; appointed consul-general to Canada by President Lincoln; died at Montreal May 27, 1864; published a work on Florida, and a history of the great rebellion.

**Giddings, Napoleon B.**, was a Delegate from Nebraska Territory to the Thirty-third Congress; took his seat January 5, 1855.

**Gifford, Oscar Sherman**, of Canton, S. Dak., was born at Watertown, N. Y., October 20, 1842; received a common school and academic education; served in the Union Army as private in the

Elgin (Ill.) Battery 1863-1865; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1870, and practiced; elected district attorney for Lincoln County in 1874; mayor of the city of Canton 1882-83; member of the constitutional convention of Dakota which convened at Sioux Falls September 7, 1883; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Gilbert, Abijah**, born at Gilbertsville, Otsego County, N. Y., June 18, 1806; attended Hamilton College, N. Y.; became a merchant in New York City; moved to Florida and elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; died at Gilbertsville, N. Y., November 23, 1881.

**Gilbert, Edward**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; moved to San Francisco, Cal.; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat, serving from September 11, 1850, to March 3, 1851; died in California in 1862.

**Gilbert, Ezekiel**, was born at Middletown, Conn., in 1755; pursued classical studies, and graduated from Yale College in 1788; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice at Hudson, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Third and Fourth Congresses; died at Hudson, N. Y., July 11, 1842.

**Gilbert, George Gilmore**, of Shelbyville, Ky., was born in Spencer County, Ky.; educated in the common schools of the neighborhood until 18 years of age; went to Cecilian College in 1868 and 1869; afterwards studied the Latin, Greek, and French languages at Lyndland Institute, in Kentucky; taught school for several years and studied law at the same time; attended University of Louisville, and graduated from the law department in 1873; began practicing law in Taylorsville, Ky., in 1874; elected county attorney of Spencer County in 1876 and held that office for four years; elected to the State senate from the counties of Shelby, Spencer, and Nelson in 1885; held that position for four years; made chairman of the judiciary committee of the Kentucky senate in 1887; delegate from the Eighth Congressional district of Kentucky to the Democratic national convention held at Chicago in 1896, and Kentucky's representative on the committee on permanent organization at that convention; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Gilbert, Sylvester**, was born at Hebron, Conn., in 1756; pursued classical studies and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1775; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1777 and began practice at Hebron; a colonial representative in 1780. State attorney for Tolland County 1786-1807; chief judge of the county court and judge of the probate court 1807-1818; principal of a law school 1810-1818; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifteenth Congress (vice Uriel Holmes, resigned), serving from November 16, 1818, to March 3, 1819; again judge of the county court 1820-1825; elected State representative in 1826; died at Hebron, Conn., January 16, 1846.

**Gilbert, William A.**, was a native of Connecticut; attended the public schools; moved to Rochester County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig, serving until his resignation, February 27, 1857.

**Giles, John**, was born in Rowan County, N. C., July 16, 1788; pursuing classical studies, graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1808; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced for more than thirty years at Salisbury; elected a Representative to the Twenty-first Congress and declined to serve on account of ill health; a member of the State constitutional convention in 1835; died at Stanley, N. C., March 2, 1846.

**Giles, William Branch**, was born in Amelia County, Va., August 12, 1762; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Princeton College in 1781; studied law and admitted to the bar; Presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1801; elected as a Democrat to the First Congress, vice Theodorick Bland, deceased; reelected to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, serving from December 7, 1790, to March 3, 1799, when he resigned; elected to the Seventh Congress; appointed United States Senator (vice Abraham B. Venable, resigned), and took his seat November 5, 1804, and was then elected United States Senator (vice Wilson Cary Nicholas, resigned), serving from November 5, 1804, until his resignation, March 3, 1815; governor of Virginia 1826-1829; died in Albemarle County, Va., December 4, 1830.

**Giles, William Fell**, was born in Harford County, Md., April 8, 1807; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1829 and began practice at Baltimore; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; appointed United States district judge by President Pierce.

**Gillfillan, Calvin W.**, was born near Newcastle, Pa., February 20, 1832; attended Westminster College, Pennsylvania; studied and practiced law; superintendent of schools of Mercer County for two years; a clerk in the State house of representatives in 1859; appointed attorney for Venango County in 1861, and elected in 1862 for three years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Gillfillan, John B.**, of Minneapolis, Minn., was born at Barnett, Caledonia County, Vt., February 11, 1835; graduated from the Caledonia County Academy in 1855, and then moved to Minneapolis; studied law; admitted to the bar in July, 1860, and practiced; a member of the board of education 1860-1868; an alderman of the city of Minneapolis 1865-1869; prosecuting attorney of Hennepin County 1863-1867 and 1869-1873; city attorney of Minneapolis 1861-1864; member of the State senate of Minnesota 1875-1885; regent of the State University of Minnesota in 1880; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Gill, Joseph J.**, of Steubenville, Ohio, was born September 21, 1846, at Barnesville, Belmont County, Ohio; reared at Mount Pleasant, in Jefferson County, to which place his parents returned when he was about 2 years old; received an academic education; graduated from the law school of the University of Michigan in 1868; practiced law at the Jefferson County bar; subsequently engaged in banking, and later in manufacturing and iron mining; a large employer of labor, and as a candidate for Congress was indorsed by labor organizations throughout the district; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lorenzo Danford, and to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Gillespie, Eugene P.**, was born at Greenville, Mercer County, Pa., September 24, 1852; educated

in the common schools of Greenville, at St. Michael's College, Toronto, Canada, and at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; admitted to the bar in August, 1874, and practiced; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; returned to Greenville, Pa., and practiced law until he died, December 17, 1899.

**Gillespie, James**, was a native of North Carolina; pursued classical studies; elected a Representative from that State to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Eighth Congresses, serving until January, 1805, when he died.

**Gillet, Charles William**, was born at Addison, N. Y., November 26, 1840; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., class of 1861; enlisted as a private in the Eighty-sixth Regiment New York Volunteers, August, 1861; made adjutant of the regiment, November, 1861, and served as adjutant until discharged the service for disabilities in 1863; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Gillet, Ransom H.**, was born at New Lebanon, N. Y., January 27, 1800; received an academic education; studied law at Canton; admitted to the bar, and practiced at Ogdensburg; postmaster there 1830-1833; delegate to the Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1832; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed commissioner to treat with the New York Indians 1837-1839; a delegate to the Democratic convention in 1840; appointed Register of the Treasury, serving from April 1, 1845, to May 27, 1847, when he was appointed Solicitor of the Treasury, serving until October 31, 1849; appointed assistant attorney-general, serving 1855-1858; appointed solicitor of the Court of Claims, serving 1858-1861; died at Washington, D. C., October 24, 1876.

**Gillett, Frederick Huntington**, of Springfield, Mass., was born at Westfield, Mass., October 16, 1851; graduated from Amherst College in 1874 and from Harvard Law School in 1877; admitted to the bar at Springfield in 1877; assistant attorney-general of Massachusetts from 1879 to 1882; elected to the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1890 and 1891; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Gillette, Edward Hooker**, of Des Moines, Iowa, was born at Bloomfield, Conn., October 1, 1840; completed his education at the New York State Agricultural School in 1862; moved to Des Moines, Iowa, in the spring of 1863 and engaged in farming, building, and manufacturing; delegate to the national convention that met at Indianapolis in 1876 and nominated Hon. Peter Cooper for President; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a member of the National Greenback party, receiving also the nomination of the Democratic party.

**Gillette, Francis**, was born at Broomfield, Conn., December 14, 1807; pursued classical studies, and graduated from Yale College in 1829; commenced the study of law; a strong temperance and antislavery advocate; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Free Soil Whig (vice Truman Smith, resigned), serving from May 25, 1854, to March 3, 1855; several times defeated for governor; member of the State house of repre-

sentatives; chairman of the board of education of Connecticut 1849-1865; died at Hartford, Conn., September 30, 1879.

**Gillis, James L.**, was born at Hebron, Washington County, N. Y., October 2, 1792; attended the public schools; became a tanner; served in the war of 1812; moved to Ridgway, Pa., in 1823; State representative 1840 and 1851; one of the judges of Jefferson County in 1842; State senator in 1845; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Gillon, Alexander**, was born at Rotterdam, Holland, in 1741; received an academic education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Third Congress, serving until October 6, 1794, when he died at Gillon's Retreat, S. C.

**Gilman, Charles J.**, a native of New Hampshire, was born in 1824; pursued classical studies; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Brunswick, Me.; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died February 5, 1901.

**Gilman, John Taylor** (brother of Nicholas Gilman), was born at Exeter, N. H., December 19, 1753; one of the minutemen of 1775; a delegate to the convention of the States at Hartford in October, 1780; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1782-1783; State treasurer in 1791; governor of New Hampshire 1794-1805; defeated the same year by John Langdon, Democrat, for same office; again defeated for governor as a Federalist in 1812; again elected in 1813, 1814, and 1815, declining a reelection in 1816; died at Exeter, N. H., September 1, 1828.

**Gilman, Nicholas**, was born at Exeter, N. H., in 1762; received an academic education; served as an officer during the Revolutionary war; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1786-1788; elected a Representative from that State to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat; reelected, serving from December 2, 1805, until his death, May 2, 1814, at Philadelphia.

**Gilmer, George B.**, was born in Wilkes County, Ga., April 17, 1790; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Lexington; served in the U. S. Army in 1813; resigned in 1818, resuming practice at Lexington; State representative in 1818, 1819, and 1824; governor of Georgia 1829-1831; elected a Representative from that State as a Democrat to the Seventeenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-third Congresses; again elected governor of Georgia 1837-1839; Presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; died at Lexington, Ga., November 15, 1859.

**Gilmer, John A.**, was born in Guilford County, N. C., November 4, 1805; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1832; began practicing at Greensboro; State senator 1846-1856; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1856; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; a member of the Second Confederate Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at Greensboro, N. C., May 14, 1868.

**Gilmer, Thomas W.**, was a native of Virginia; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Charlottesville; for several years State representative, two

years of which time was speaker; governor of Virginia 1840-41; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, serving until February 15, 1844, when he was appointed Secretary of the Navy; killed by the bursting of a gun on board the U. S. steamer *Princeton*, near Washington, D. C., February 28, 1844.

**Gilmore, Alfred**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; lived at Butler; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as an opposition candidate, and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Gilmore, John**, was a native of Butler, Pa.; attended the public schools; elected a representative from Pennsylvania as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Butler, Pa., May 18, 1845.

**Gist, Joseph**, was born in Union District, S. C., January 12, 1775; moved to Charleston, where he attended classical school; studied law, and in 1799 was admitted to the bar; began practice in 1800 at Pinckneyville; State representative 1801 to 1819; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, declining a reelection; died at Pinckneyville, S. C., May 8, 1836.

**Glascock, John Bagland**, of Oakland, Alameda County, Cal., was born in Panola County, Miss., August 25, 1845; received a collegiate education at the University of California and the University of Virginia; studied law; admitted to the bar and has since practiced; district attorney of Alameda County, Cal., 1875-1877; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as Congressman at large from California as a Democrat; served one term as mayor of Oakland; resumed the practice of law.

**Glascock, Thomas**, was a native of Georgia; attended the public schools at Augusta; served as lieutenant in the Revolutionary Army, also in the campaign against the Creek Indians; elected a Representative from Georgia as a Democrat to the Twenty-fourth Congress, and reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; died at Decatur, Ga., May 9, 1841.

**Glasgow, Hugh**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Glass, Carter**, of Lynchburg, Va., was born in that city January 4, 1858; educated in the private and public schools of the town and in the newspaper business; served eight years in the mechanical department of a printing office, and afterwards, in successive stages, filled the positions of reporter, city editor, and editor; owner of the Daily News, the morning paper of the city, and the Daily Advance, the afternoon paper; elected, without solicitation, to the Virginia State senate for the session of 1899-1903, and to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1901; five years a member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia; resigned from the Virginia State senate to contest for the seat in the Fifty-seventh Congress made vacant by the death of the late Maj. P. J. Otey; elected November 4, 1902, for the unexpired term in the Fifty-seventh and the full term in the Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Glass, Presley T.**, was born in Halifax County, Va., October 18, 1824; moved with his parents in 1828 to Weakley County, Tenn., where he was

brought up; educated at the Dresden Academy; elected colonel of militia at 18 years of age; studied law; attended one course at the Lexington (Ky.) Law School; admitted to the bar in 1847; commenced the practice of law in partnership with Hon. E. Etheridge, and the same year elected a member of the State legislature; major commissary in the Confederate service; chiefly a farmer and business man; again elected to the legislature in 1882, when he was chairman of the committee on agriculture and was the author of the bill to establish an agricultural experiment station at Knoxville, Tenn.; elected a Representative to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Ripley, Tenn., October 9, 1902.

**Glen, Henry**, was a native of Albany County, N. Y., served in the Revolutionary war; State representative 1786-87; elected a Representative from New York to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; again a State representative in 1810; died at Schenectady, August 14, 1814.

**Glenn, Thomas Louis**, of Montpelier, Idaho, was born in Ballard County (now Carlisle County), Ky., February 2, 1847; educated in the public schools, and took a course at the Commercial College, Evansville, Ind.; member of Company F., Second Kentucky Cavalry, C. S. A., John H. Morgan's brigade; was wounded in battle at Mount Sterling, Ky., June 9, 1864, and captured and imprisoned in Transylvania University, at Lexington, until September 9 of said year, when he was paroled and went home; never returned to the army, as his wound (his right shoulder being shattered) did not heal until 1868, the war in the meantime having closed; elected clerk of Ballard County, Ky., in 1874, and reelected in 1878; elected to the senate of Kentucky from the second district in 1887 for a term of four years, and served in regular sessions of 1887-88 and 1889-90; admitted to the practice of law in 1890; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Populist.

**Gloninger, John**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirteenth Congress, serving until August 2, 1813, when he resigned.

**Glossbrenner, Adam J.**, was born at Hagerstown, Md., August 31, 1810; self-educated; learned the art of printing and became a publisher of the Western Telegraph in Hamilton, Ohio, 1827-28; went to York, Pa., in 1829, publishing the York Gazette 1835-1858; clerk in the Pennsylvania legislature in 1838; was a clerk in the House of Representatives in the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses; and in the State Department 1848-49; for ten years Sergeant-at-Arms of the House of Representatives; President Buchanan's private secretary 1860-61; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth Congress and reelected to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Glover, John Milton**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at St. Louis, Mo., June 23, 1852; educated at Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; studied law; admitted to the bar; business member of the firm of Glover & Shepley, attorneys at law; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Glover, John Montgomery**, was born in Mercer County, Ky., September 4, 1824; pursued a college course; studied law and admitted to the bar; appointed colonel of cavalry by President Lincoln and commissioned colonel by the governor of Missouri September 4, 1861; resigned in 1864; collector of internal revenue 1866-67 for the

third district of Missouri; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Newark, Mo., November 12, 1891.

**Glynn, Martin H.**, of Albany, N. Y., was born in the town of Kinderhook September 27, 1871; educated in the public schools and graduated from St. John's College, Fordham, at the head of the class of 1894; four years later this institution honored him with the degree of master of arts; after graduation he studied law and became a member of the Albany County bar and the New York State Bar Association; did journalistic work on several papers until he became managing editor of the Albany Times-Union; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; in March, 1901, appointed a United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition of 1904.

**Goddard, Calvin**, was born at Shrewsbury, Mass., July 17, 1768; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Dartmouth College in 1786; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1790; began practicing at Plainfield, Conn.; State representative 1791-1806, three years as speaker of the house; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses; moved to Norwich in 1807; member of the executive council 1808-1815; Presidential elector on the De Witt Clinton ticket in 1812; delegate to the Hartford convention in 1814; judge of the superior court 1815 and 1818; mayor of Norwich for seventeen years; died at Norwich, Conn., May 2, 1842.

**Godshalk, William**, of New Britain, Pa., was born at East Nottingham, Chester County, Pa., October 25, 1817; attended the common schools; for a time a student at the Union Academy, Doylestown; elected associate judge of Bucks County in October, 1871, and served the full term of five years; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died February 6, 1891.

**Goff, Nathan, jr.**, of Clarksburg, W. Va., was born there February 9, 1843; educated at the Northwestern Virginia Academy, Georgetown College, and the University of the City of New York; admitted to the bar in 1865; elected a member of the West Virginia legislature in 1867; appointed United States attorney for the district of West Virginia in 1868, to which position he was reappointed in 1872, 1876, and 1880; resigned the district attorneyship in January, 1881, when he was appointed Secretary of the Navy by President Hayes; in March, 1881, President Garfield reappointed him district attorney for West Virginia, which position he again resigned in July, 1882; he enlisted in the Union Army in June, 1861, in the Third Regiment Virginia Volunteer Infantry; served as lieutenant of Company G, also as adjutant of said regiment, and as major of the Fourth Virginia Volunteer Cavalry; Republican candidate for Congress in 1870 in the First West Virginia district, as also in the year 1874; candidate of the Republican party for governor of West Virginia in 1876 and defeated by Hon. H. M. Mathews; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; in 1888 elected governor of West Virginia on the face of the returns by a plurality of 130 votes; the election was contested by A. B. Fleming, the Democratic candidate, who was seated as governor by a majority vote of the legislature; appointed United States circuit judge of the fourth circuit March 17, 1892, by President Harrison.



**Goggin, William L.**, was born in Bedford County, Va., May 31, 1807; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1828; began practice at Winchester, Va.; State representative in 1836; elected a Representative from Virginia as a Whig to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress (vice T. W. Gilmer, resigned), and elected to the Thirtieth Congress; became a farmer; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1860 by John Letcher, Democrat; died at Richmond, Va., January 5, 1870.

**Gold, Thomas E.**, was a native of New York; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Yale College in 1786; located at Whitestown, Oneida County; State senator 1797-1802; State representative in 1808; elected a Representative from New York as a Federalist to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Fourteenth Congresses; died at Whitestown, N. Y., June 22, 1826.

**Goldfogle, Henry Mayer**, of New York City, was born there May 23, 1856; educated in the public schools and admitted to the bar at the age of 21, after having passed the examination at the head of his class; elected justice of the fifth district court in New York in 1887 and reelected in 1893 without opposition; became one of the judges of the municipal court of New York, and retired from the bench on January 1, 1900, to resume the practice of law; an alternate to the national Democratic convention in 1892, and in 1896 a delegate to the national Democratic convention; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Goldsborough, Charles**, was born in Maryland in 1760; pursued academical studies; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland as a Federalist to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; governor of Maryland 1818-19; died at Shoals, Md., December 13, 1834.

**Goldsborough, Robert**, was born at Cambridge, Md., in 1733; pursued academical studies; studied medicine and graduated from the Philadelphia College in 1760; prominent in ante-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from Maryland to the First Continental Congress, 1774-75; died at Cambridge, Md., December 31, 1788.

**Goldsborough, Robert Henry**, was born at North Easton, Md., in 1780; received an academic education; elected a United States Senator from Maryland, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1819; again elected a United States Senator as a Whig (vice Ezekiel F. Chambers, resigned), serving from January 23, 1835, until his death at North Easton, Md., October 5, 1836.

**Goldthwaite, George**, was born at Boston, Mass., December 10, 1809; pursued academical studies; moved to Alabama; studied law and admitted to the bar; chief justice of the State supreme court for several years; adjutant-general of the State of Alabama during the civil war; elected a United States Senator from Alabama as a Democrat, serving from January 15, 1872, to March 3, 1877; died at Montgomery, Ala., March 18, 1879.

**Goldzier, Julius**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Vienna, Austria, January 20, 1854; came to New York in 1866 and settled at Chicago in 1872, where he practiced law; in April, 1890, became a member of the city council of Chicago, and served until the end of his term, in 1892; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Golladay, Edward I.**, was born September 9, 1831, at Lebanon, Tenn.; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1852 admitted to the bar; member of the State legislature in 1857-58; Presidential elector on the Bell-Everett ticket in 1860; served in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Golladay, J. S.**, received a public school education; was elected as a Representative from Kentucky to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, vice Elijah Hise, deceased; reelected to the Forty-first Congress, serving from December 5, 1867, to February 28, 1870, when he resigned.

**Gooch, Daniel Linn**, was born in Rumsey, McLean County, Ky.; educated at a private school; deputy governor-general of the Society of Sons of Colonial Wars; elected a Representative from Kentucky as a Democrat to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Gooch, Daniel W.**, was born at Wells, Me., January 8, 1820; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1843; studied law and in 1846 was admitted to the bar; practiced at Boston; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses; resigned before taking his seat in the Thirty-ninth Congress, having been appointed navy agent of the port of Boston in 1865; removed by President Johnson from the port of Boston in less than a year; elected to the Forty-third Congress; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed pension agent at Boston by President Grant; died at Melrose, Mass., November 1, 1891.

**Goode, John, jr.**, of Norfolk, Va., was born in Bedford County, Va., May 27, 1829; attended the New London Academy in early life, and graduated from Emory and Henry College in 1848; studied law; admitted to the bar in April, 1851; elected to the Virginia house of delegates in 1851 and 1856; on the Democratic ticket as Presidential elector in 1852 and 1856; elected in 1860 a member of the State convention of Virginia which passed the ordinance of secession; twice elected a member of the Confederate Congress, and served in that capacity from February 22, 1862, until the close of the war; appointed a member of the national Democratic executive committee in 1868, and reappointed in 1872 for four years; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at Washington, D. C.

**Goode, Patrick G.**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to practice; located at Sidney, Ohio, where he practiced several years; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses.

**Goode, Samuel**, received a limited education; was a member of the Virginia State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress.

**Goode, William O.**, was born in Mecklenburg County, Va., September 16, 1798; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law and in 1821 was admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Boydton; served several years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as

a Democrat; again served several terms in the State legislature and speaker of the house three terms; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected to the Thirty-third Congress with but little opposition; reelected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died at Boydton, Va., July 3, 1859.

**Goodenow, John M.**, was born in Massachusetts in 1782; received a limited education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing his profession at Steubenville, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; resigned April 9, 1830, on account of having been chosen judge of the supreme court of Ohio; died at Steubenville, Ohio, in 1838.

**Goodenow, Robert**, was born at Farmington, N. H., June 10, 1800; received a liberal education and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1821; began the practice of his profession at Farmington; county attorney 1828-1834 and 1841; moved to Maine and resumed practice at Paris; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; appointed State bank commissioner in 1857.

**Goodenow, Rufus K.**, was born at Henniker, N. H., April 24, 1790; moved to Maine and located at Brownfield; received a limited education; engaged in farming; a captain in the war of 1812; moved to Paris, Me.; clerk of the Oxford County courts 1821-1837; served in the State house of representatives; a Presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Paris, Me., March 24, 1863.

**Goodhue, Benjamin**, was born at Salem, Mass., October 1, 1748; graduated from Harvard College in 1766; member of the State senate 1784-1789; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the First, Second, and Third Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice George Cabot, resigned), serving from December 6, 1796, to 1800, when he resigned; died at Salem, Mass., July 28, 1814.

**Goodin, John R.**, was born at Tiffin, Ohio, December 14, 1836; moved with his father to Kenton, Ohio, in 1844; educated at the Kenton and Geneva College; studied law and in 1854 admitted to the bar; moved to Kansas in 1859 and resumed the practice of law; elected to the State legislature in 1866; judge of the seventh judicial district of Kansas 1868-1875; elected a Representative from Kansas to the Forty-fourth Congress as the reform and opposition candidate.

**Goodnight, Isaac Herschel**, of Franklin, Ky., was born in Allen County, Ky., January 31, 1849, where he lived on a farm until November, 1870; moved to Franklin; received his primary education in the common schools; graduated from Cumberland University, Tennessee, in 1872; attended the law department of the same university until 1873; practiced law; represented Simpson County in the State legislature in 1877-78; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; elected judge of the seventh Kentucky circuit court district.

**Goodrich, Chauncey**, was born at Durham, Conn., October 20, 1759; graduated from Yale College in 1776; studied law and in 1781 was admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Hartford; member of the State house of representatives in 1793; elected a Representative from

Connecticut to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; member of the State executive council 1802-1807; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut (vice Uriah Tracy, deceased), serving from November 27, 1807, to 1813, when he resigned; lieutenant-governor of Connecticut in 1814; died at Hartford, Conn., August 18, 1815.

**Goodrich, Elizur**, was born at Durham, Conn., March 24, 1781; graduated from Yale College in 1779; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at New Haven in 1783; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; appointed collector of customs at New Haven, and removed by President Jefferson; for seventeen years judge of the probate; held several local offices; for nine years professor at Yale College; mayor of New Haven 1803-1822; died at New Haven, Conn., November 1, 1849.

**Goodrich, John Z.**, was born in Sheffield, Mass., September 27, 1801; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to practice; a Presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1841; served two years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; member of the peace congress in 1861; collector of customs at Boston 1861-1865.

**Goodrich, Milo**, was born at Homer, N. Y., January 3, 1820; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to practice; member of the State constitutional convention 1867-68; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Goodwin, Henry C.**, was born at Deruyter, N. Y., June 25, 1824; received a liberal education; studied law and in 1846 admitted to practice; began the practice of his profession at Hamilton, N. Y.; district attorney 1847-1850; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress (vice Gerrit Smith, resigned) as a Republican; died at Hamilton, N. Y., November 12, 1860.

**Goodwin, John Noble**, was born at South Berwick, Me., October 18, 1824; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1844; studied law and in 1848 admitted to practice; began the practice of his profession at South Berwick; member of the State senate in 1854; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; moved to Arizona Territory in 1863, having been appointed chief justice of the Territory, which position he held until September, 1865; elected a Delegate from Arizona Territory to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Goodwin, Peterson**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses; died February 21, 1818.

**Goodwyn, Albert Taylor**, was born at Robinson Springs, Ala., December 17, 1842; educated at South Carolina College and the University of Virginia, from which latter institution he graduated in 1867; member of the State house of representatives 1886-87, and member of the State senate from 1892 to 1896; State inspector of convicts from 1874 to 1880; in the Confederate army, and mustered out at the close of the war as captain of a company of sharpshooters; nominated for the Fifty-fourth Congress by the People's, Jeffersonian Democratic,



and Republican parties; the certificate of election was given to James E. Cobb, but as the result of a contest for the seat the Committee on Elections reported in favor of the contestant, and on April 21, 1896, passed a resolution unseating Mr. Cobb and awarding the seat to Mr. Goodwyn; took his seat April 22, 1896.

**Goodyear, Charles**, was born at Cobleskill, N. Y., April 26, 1805; graduated from Union College in 1824; studied law, and in 1824 admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; appointed first judge of Schoharie County in 1841; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law and continued until 1852, when he engaged in the banking business; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866, and to the Democratic national convention at New York in 1868.

**Gordon, E. J.**, of Coudersport, Pa., was elected to the Fifty-third Congress and took his seat February 23, 1895.

**Gordon, James**, was born in Ireland in 1743; emigrated to America and located at Schenectady, N. Y., where he engaged in Indian trading; served as a colonel in the Revolutionary war; located at Ballston, and elected a member of the State house of representatives 1778-1790; elected a Representative from New York to the Third Congress; a State senator 1797-1804; county judge; died at Ballston, N. Y., January 17, 1810.

**Gordon, John B.**, of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Upson County, Ga., February 6, 1832; educated at the University of Georgia; read law and admitted to the bar; at the beginning of the war entered the Confederate army as captain of infantry, and occupied the positions of major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general, respectively; commanded the second army corps; commanded one wing of General Lee's army at Appomattox; the Democratic candidate for governor of Georgia in 1868; member of the national Democratic convention in 1868 and in 1872; elected Presidential elector for the State at large in 1868 and in 1872; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in 1872, and took his seat March 4, 1873, serving to March 3, 1885; re-elected in 1879; elected governor in 1886, and re-elected in 1888; elected United States Senator in 1890, serving from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; after leaving the United States Senate he devoted his time to farming.

**Gordon, Robert Bryarly**, of St. Marys, Ohio, was born in Anglaize County, Ohio, August 6, 1855; received his education in public schools at St. Marys; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Gordon, Samuel**, was a native of New York; resided at Delhi, where he received a public school education; served in the State house of representatives 1820, 1821, and 1834; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; provost-marshal for the nineteenth district of New York 1863-1865.

**Gordon, William**, was born in 1763; graduated from Harvard College in 1779; studied law and admitted to practice; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; resigned in 1800; died at Boston, Mass., May 8, 1802.

**Gordon, William F.**, was a native of Albemarle County, Va.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat (vice Rives, resigned), and took his seat January 25, 1830; re-elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; died near Lindeys Store, Va., July 2, 1858.

**Gore, Christopher**, was born at Boston, Mass., September 21, 1758; graduated from Harvard College in 1776; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Boston; United States attorney for the district of Massachusetts 1789-1796; commissioner to England 1796-1803; chargé d'affaires at London 1803-4; a member of the State house of representatives and State senate; governor of Massachusetts 1809 and 1810; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice James Lloyd, resigned), serving from May 28, 1813, to 1816, when he resigned; a trustee of Harvard University; died at Waltham, Mass., March 1, 1827.

**Gorham, Benjamin**, was born at Charlestown, Mass., February 13, 1775; graduated from Cambridge in 1795; studied law and admitted to the bar at Boston; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress (in place of Jonathan Mason, resigned) and took his seat November 27, 1820; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; for a short time a member of the State legislature; died at Boston, Mass., September 27, 1855.

**Gorham, Nathaniel** (father of Benjamin Gorham), was born at Charlestown, Mass., May 27, 1738; attended the public schools; entered upon a mercantile career; a member of the colonial legislature 1771-1775; delegate to the provincial congress 1774-75; member of the board of war 1778-1781; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1779; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1782-83, and again 1785-1787, serving the latter part of his term as presiding officer; delegate from Massachusetts to the Federal constitutional convention in 1788; for several years a judge of the court of common pleas; became interested in the purchase and settlement of lands in the Genesee Valley, New York; died at Charlestown, Mass., June 11, 1796.

**Gorman, Arthur P.**, of Laurel, Md., was born in Howard County, Md., March 11, 1839; attended the public schools in his native county for a brief period; appointed page in the Senate of the United States in 1852, and continued in the service of the Senate until 1866, at which time he was postmaster; on the 1st of September, 1866, he was removed from his position and immediately appointed collector of internal revenue for the fifth district of Maryland, which office he held until the incoming of the Grant Administration in 1869; in June, 1869, he was appointed a director in the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company, and in November elected a member of the house of delegates of the Maryland legislature as a Democrat; re-elected in 1871, then elected speaker of the house of delegates at the ensuing session; in June, 1872, elected president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company; elected to represent Howard County in the Maryland State senate in 1875, and re-elected in November, 1879, for a term of four years; elected in January, 1880, to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed William Pinkney Whyte; took his seat March 4, 1881; re-elected in 1886, 1892, and again in 1902, taking his seat March 5, 1903.

**Gorman, James Sedgwick**, of Chelsea, Mich., was born on a farm in the township of Linton,

**Washtenaw County, Mich.,** December 28, 1850; began his education in a log schoolhouse; graduated from the Union School at Chelsea; graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1876, and engaged in the practice of law in the city of Jackson; two years assistant prosecuting attorney; moved to the village of Dexter, near his own home, in 1879; elected to the lower house of the Michigan legislature in 1880; elected to the State senate in 1886 from the fourth district, and reelected in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; after the expiration of his term in Congress he returned to his farm near Chelsea, Mich.

**Gorman, Willis Arnold,** was born near Flemingsburg, Ky., January 12, 1814; received an academic education and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1835; began practice at Bloomington, Ind., the same year; clerk of the Indiana senate 1837-38; major and colonel of Indiana volunteers in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; Territorial governor of Minnesota 1853-1857; delegate to the constitutional convention of Minnesota in 1857; practiced law at St. Paul, Minn., 1857-1861; entered the Union Army as colonel of the First Minnesota Volunteer Infantry; commissioned brigadier-general September 6, 1861; elected city attorney of St. Paul in 1869; died at St. Paul May 20, 1876.

**Goss, James H.,** was born at Union, S. C., August 9, 1820; attended the public schools; became a merchant; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fortieth Congress, serving from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Gott, Daniel,** was a native of Connecticut, attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Gould, Herman D.,** was a native of Connecticut, received an academic education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig.

**Gourdin, Theodore,** received an academic education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 2, 1815.

**Govan, A. R.,** was born at Orangeburg, S. C.; pursued classical studies; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth Congress, vice James Overstreet, deceased; reelected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses without opposition.

**Gove, Samuel F.,** was born at Weymouth, Mass., March 9, 1822; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fortieth Congress, serving from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Grady, Benjamin F.,** of Wallace, N. C., was born in Duplin County, N. C., October 10, 1831; attended old field schools; entered the University of North Carolina in 1853, and graduated from that institution in 1857; elected professor of mathematics and natural sciences in Austin College, then located in Huntsville, Tex.; remained in Austin College till he enlisted in a Texas Confederate regiment; served in the Trans-Mississippi Department until captured with his whole command at Arkansas Post, January 11, 1863; about three months a prisoner at Camp Butler, Illinois;

when exchanged was sent to General Bragg's army at Tullahoma, Tenn., in which he served until the close of the war, in Cleburne's division; twice wounded at Franklin, Tenn.; located in North Carolina at the close of the war and engaged in teaching, which occupation he followed for ten years, when he engaged in agricultural pursuits; superintendent of public schools of Duplin County from 1881 to 1888, and justice of the peace from 1879 to 1890; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Graff, Joseph V.,** of Pekin, Tazewell County, Ill., was born at Terre Haute, Ind., July 1, 1854; graduated from the Terre Haute high school at the age of 16; also attended Wabash College, at Crawfordsville, Ind., one year; studied law and admitted to the bar while living at Delavan, Ill., in 1879; a delegate to the national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Graham, James** (brother of William A. Graham), was born in Lincoln County, N. C., January, 1793; received a classical education and graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1814; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced with great success for many years; moved to Rutherford County, which he represented in the house of commons of North Carolina in 1822, 1823, 1828, and 1829; elected a Representative to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, generally without opposition, serving from December 2, 1833, to March 3, 1843, excepting from March 25, 1836, to December 5, 1836, when a Democratic House declared the seat vacant, but at a new election again elected; defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; retired to private life and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Rutherford County, N. C., in September, 1851.

**Graham, James H.,** attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Graham, John H.,** of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Belfast, Ireland, April 1, 1835; three months later he came with his parents to this country, settling in Brooklyn; educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, and in his youth served an apprenticeship of five years as a carpenter and builder; in the fall of 1861 recruited Company A, Fifth Regiment Heavy Artillery, New York Volunteers, and served three years as its captain, and for gallant and meritorious service at Harpers Ferry and in the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, was commissioned as major and brevetted lieutenant-colonel; after the war entered the wholesale hardware business; nominated in 1892 as a Presidential elector by the New York State Democratic convention, but resigned on the supposition that his position as director of a national bank would render him ineligible; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Graham, William,** was born March 16, 1782; attended the public schools; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced at Vallonia, Ind.; delegate to the State constitutional convention; speaker of the house of representatives in 1820; member of the State senate; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, serving from September 4, 1837 to March 3, 1839; died near Vallonia, August 17, 1858.

and Republican parties; the certificate of election was given to James E. Cobb, but as the result of a contest for the seat the Committee on Elections reported in favor of the contestant, and on April 21, 1896, passed a resolution unseating Mr. Cobb and awarding the seat to Mr. Goodwyn; took his seat April 22, 1896.

**Goodyear, Charles**, was born at Cobleskill, N. Y., April 26, 1805; graduated from Union College in 1824; studied law, and in 1824 admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; appointed first judge of Schoharie County in 1841; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law and continued until 1852, when he engaged in the banking business; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866, and to the Democratic national convention at New York in 1868.

**Gordon, E. J.**, of Coudersport, Pa., was elected to the Fifty-third Congress and took his seat February 23, 1895.

**Gordon, James**, was born in Ireland in 1743; emigrated to America and located at Schenectady, N. Y., where he engaged in Indian trading; served as a colonel in the Revolutionary war; located at Ballston, and elected a member of the State house of representatives 1778-1790; elected a Representative from New York to the Third Congress; a State senator 1797-1804; county judge; died at Ballston, N. Y., January 17, 1810.

**Gordon, John B.**, of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Upson County, Ga., February 6, 1832; educated at the University of Georgia; read law and admitted to the bar; at the beginning of the war entered the Confederate army as captain of infantry, and occupied the positions of major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general, respectively; commanded the second army corps; commanded one wing of General Lee's army at Appomattox; the Democratic candidate for governor of Georgia in 1868; member of the national Democratic convention in 1868 and in 1872; elected Presidential elector for the State at large in 1868 and in 1872; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in 1872, and took his seat March 4, 1873, serving to March 3, 1885; re-elected in 1879; elected governor in 1886, and reelected in 1888; elected United States Senator in 1890, serving from March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1897; after leaving the United States Senate he devoted his time to farming.

**Gordon, Robert Bryarly**, of St. Marys, Ohio, was born in Anglaize County, Ohio, August 6, 1855; received his education in public schools at St. Marys; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Gordon, Samuel**, was a native of New York; resided at Delhi, where he received a public school education; served in the State house of representatives 1820, 1821, and 1834; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; provost-marshal for the nineteenth district of New York 1863-1865.

**Gordon, William**, was born in 1763; graduated from Harvard College in 1779; studied law and admitted to practice; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; resigned in 1800; died at Boston, Mass., May 8, 1802.

**Gordon, William F.**, was a native of Albemarle County, Va.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat (vice Rives, resigned), and took his seat January 25, 1830; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; died near Lindseys Store, Va., July 2, 1858.

**Gore, Christopher**, was born at Boston, Mass., September 21, 1758; graduated from Harvard College in 1776; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Boston; United States attorney for the district of Massachusetts 1789-1796; commissioner to England 1796-1803; chargé d'affaires at London 1803-4; a member of the State house of representatives and State senate; governor of Massachusetts 1809 and 1810; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice James Lloyd, resigned), serving from May 28, 1813, to 1816, when he resigned; a trustee of Harvard University; died at Waltham, Mass., March 1, 1827.

**Gorham, Benjamin**, was born at Charlestown, Mass., February 13, 1775; graduated from Cambridge in 1795; studied law and admitted to the bar at Boston; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress (in place of Jonathan Mason, resigned) and took his seat November 27, 1820; elected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; for a short time a member of the State legislature; died at Boston, Mass., September 27, 1855.

**Gorham, Nathaniel** (father of Benjamin Gorham), was born at Charlestown, Mass., May 27, 1738; attended the public schools; entered upon a mercantile career; a member of the colonial legislature 1771-1775; delegate to the provincial congress 1774-75; member of the board of war 1778-1781; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1779; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1782-83, and again 1785-1787, serving the latter part of his term as presiding officer; delegate from Massachusetts to the Federal constitutional convention in 1788; for several years a judge of the court of common pleas; became interested in the purchase and settlement of lands in the Genesee Valley, New York; died at Charlestown, Mass., June 11, 1796.

**Gorman, Arthur P.**, of Laurel, Md., was born in Howard County, Md., March 11, 1839; attended the public schools in his native county for a brief period; appointed page in the Senate of the United States in 1852, and continued in the service of the Senate until 1866, at which time he was postmaster; on the 1st of September, 1866, he was removed from his position and immediately appointed collector of internal revenue for the fifth district of Maryland, which office he held until the incoming of the Grant Administration in 1869; in June, 1869, he was appointed a director in the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company, and in November elected a member of the house of delegates of the Maryland legislature as a Democrat; reelected in 1871, then elected speaker of the house of delegates at the ensuing session; in June, 1872, elected president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company; elected to represent Howard County in the Maryland State senate in 1875, and reelected in November, 1879, for a term of four years; elected in January, 1880, to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed William Pinkney Whyte; took his seat March 4, 1881; reelected in 1886, 1892, and again in 1902, taking his seat March 5, 1903.

**Gorman, James Sedgwick**, of Chelsea, Mich., was born on a farm in the township of Landon,

Washtenaw County, Mich., December 28, 1850; began his education in a log schoolhouse; graduated from the Union School at Chelsea; graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1876, and engaged in the practice of law in the city of Jackson; two years assistant prosecuting attorney; moved to the village of Dexter, near his own home, in 1879; elected to the lower house of the Michigan legislature in 1880; elected to the State senate in 1886 from the fourth district, and reelected in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; after the expiration of his term in Congress he returned to his farm near Chelsea, Mich.

**Gorman, Willis Arnold**, was born near Flemingsburg, Ky., January 12, 1814; received an academic education and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1835; began practice at Bloomington, Ind., the same year; clerk of the Indiana senate 1837-38; major and colonel of Indiana volunteers in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; Territorial governor of Minnesota 1853-1857; delegate to the constitutional convention of Minnesota in 1857; practiced law at St. Paul, Minn., 1857-1861; entered the Union Army as colonel of the First Minnesota Volunteer Infantry; commissioned brigadier-general September 6, 1861; elected city attorney of St. Paul in 1869; died at St. Paul May 20, 1876.

**Goss, James H.**, was born at Union, S. C., August 9, 1820; attended the public schools; became a merchant; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fortieth Congress, serving from July 18, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Gott, Daniel**, was a native of Connecticut, attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Gould, Herman D.**, was a native of Connecticut, received an academic education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig.

**Gourdin, Theodore**, received an academic education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 2, 1815.

**Govan, A. R.**, was born at Orangeburg, S. C.; pursued classical studies; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth Congress, vice James Overstreet, deceased; reelected to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses without opposition.

**Gove, Samuel F.**, was born at Weymouth, Mass., March 9, 1822; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fortieth Congress, serving from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Grady, Benjamin F.**, of Wallace, N. C., was born in Duplin County, N. C., October 10, 1831; attended old field schools; entered the University of North Carolina in 1853, and graduated from that institution in 1857; elected professor of mathematics and natural sciences in Austin College, then located in Huntsville, Tex.; remained in Austin College till he enlisted in a Texas Confederate regiment; served in the Trans-Mississippi Department until captured with his whole command at Arkansas Post, January 11, 1863; about three months a prisoner at Camp Butler, Illinois;

when exchanged was sent to General Bragg's army at Tullahoma, Tenn., in which he served until the close of the war, in Cleburne's division; twice wounded at Franklin, Tenn.; located in North Carolina at the close of the war and engaged in teaching, which occupation he followed for ten years, when he engaged in agricultural pursuits; superintendent of public schools of Duplin County from 1881 to 1888, and justice of the peace from 1879 to 1890; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Graff, Joseph V.**, of Pekin, Tazewell County, Ill., was born at Terre Haute, Ind., July 1, 1854; graduated from the Terre Haute high school at the age of 16; also attended Wabash College, at Crawfordsville, Ind., one year; studied law and admitted to the bar while living at Delavan, Ill., in 1879; a delegate to the national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Graham, James** (brother of William A. Graham), was born in Lincoln County, N. C., January, 1793; received a classical education and graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1814; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced with great success for many years; moved to Rutherford County, which he represented in the house of commons of North Carolina in 1822, 1823, 1828, and 1829; elected a Representative to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, generally without opposition, serving from December 2, 1833, to March 3, 1843, excepting from March 25, 1836, to December 5, 1836, when a Democratic House declared the seat vacant, but at a new election again elected; defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; retired to private life and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died in Rutherford County, N. C., in September, 1851.

**Graham, James H.**, attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Graham, John H.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Belfast, Ireland, April 1, 1835; three months later he came with his parents to this country, settling in Brooklyn; educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, and in his youth served an apprenticeship of five years as a carpenter and builder; in the fall of 1861 recruited Company A, Fifth Regiment Heavy Artillery, New York Volunteers, and served three years as its captain, and for gallant and meritorious service at Harpers Ferry and in the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, was commissioned as major and brevetted lieutenant-colonel; after the war entered the wholesale hardware business; nominated in 1892 as a Presidential elector by the New York State Democratic convention, but resigned on the supposition that his position as director of a national bank would render him ineligible; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Graham, William**, was born March 16, 1782; attended the public schools; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced at Vallonia, Ind.; delegate to the State constitutional convention; speaker of the house of representatives in 1820; member of the State senate; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, serving from September 4, 1837 to March 3, 1839; died near Vallonia, August 17, 1858.

**Graham, William Alexander** (brother of James Graham), was born in Lincoln County, N. C., September 5, 1804; received a classical education; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1824; studied law at Newbern; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Hillsboro; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1833-1840; elected a United States Senator (vice Robert Strange, resigned), serving from December 10, 1840, to March 3, 1843; elected governor of North Carolina in 1844 as a Whig; reelected in 1846; after declining the mission to Spain, in 1849, was Secretary of the Navy from July 20, 1850, until March 7, 1853; Whig candidate for Vice-President in 1852; Senator in the Second Confederate Congress; delegate to the Philadelphia Union convention in 1866; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., August 11, 1875.

**Graham, William Harrison**, of Allegheny, Pa., was born there August 3, 1844; attended the public schools of that city; at the age of 17 enlisted in a Pittsburg company, but Pennsylvania's quota being full, they chartered a steamer, went down the river to Wheeling, and were accepted there, becoming Company A, Second Virginia Infantry; after a service of two years the regiment was mounted, becoming the Fifth West Virginia Cavalry; wounded in engagement at White Sulphur Springs, Va.; president of the Mercantile Trust Company and Central Accident Insurance Company of Pittsburg; served three successive terms as recorder of deeds of Allegheny County; represented his city during four sessions of the Pennsylvania legislature; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress at a special election held November 29, 1898, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Stone, and to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; defeated for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Granger, Amos P.**, was born at Suffield, Conn., June 3, 1789; attended the public schools; moved to Manlius, N. Y., in 1811, where he was president of the corporation several years; served as captain in the war of 1812; moving to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1820 became a merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Syracuse, N. Y., August 20, 1866.

**Granger, Bradley F.**, was native of New York; attended the public schools; moved to Ann Arbor, Mich.; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Granger, Francis** (son of Gideon Granger), was born at Suffield, Conn., December 1, 1792; pursuing classical studies, he graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1816, commencing practice at Canandaigua, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1831; twice candidate of the National Republicans for governor of New York and defeated; delegate to the National Anti-Masonic convention at Philadelphia September 11, 1830; defeated as the National Republican candidate for Vice-President in 1831; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress by Mark A. Sibley; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; appointed by President Harrison Postmaster-General, serving from March 6, 1841, to September 18, 1841; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig (vice John Greig, resigned), serving from December 7, 1841, to March 3, 1843; his "silver gray" hair was assumed as a name by a portion of the Whig party

in New York; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; died at Canandaigua, N. Y., August 28, 1868.

**Granger, Miles Tobey**, was born in New Marlboro, Berkshire County, Mass., August 12, 1817; at the age of 2 moved to Canaan, Conn.; received a common school, academic, and collegiate education, graduating from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in 1842; went to Louisiana in 1843, where he studied law; admitted to the bar in Wilkinson County, Miss., in April, 1845; returned to Canaan, and admitted to the bar in Litchfield in October, 1845; practiced law in Canaan from 1847 till 1867, when he was elected judge of the superior court of Connecticut, and in 1876 elected judge of the supreme court, serving till March 1, 1887, when he resigned; member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1857, and of the senate in 1866-67, at which last session was chairman of the judiciary committee; received the degree of LL. D. from Wesleyan University in 1883; held the office of judge of the superior court nineteen and a half years consecutively; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; died October 21, 1895.

**Grant, Abraham P.**, was born at Oswego, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1839.

**Grantland, Seaton**, was a native of Virginia; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Milledgeville, Ga.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Union candidate on a general ticket; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; a Presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; died in Georgia.

**Gravely, Joseph J.**, was born in Henry County, Va., in 1828; attended public schools; member of the State legislature in 1853 and 1854; moved to Missouri in 1854; elected to the constitutional convention in 1860 and to the State senate in 1862 and 1864; served in the Union Army as colonel of the Eighth Missouri Cavalry; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Fortieth Congress as a Radical.

**Graves, Alexander**, of Lexington, Mo., was born in Mississippi August 29, 1844; at the outbreak of the war he left Centre College, Danville, Ky; joined the Confederate army, serving under Gen. N. B. Forrest; paroled with him at Gainesville, Ala., May, 1865; returning to college, he graduated from Oakland (now Alcorn) University, Mississippi, in July, 1867; studied law, and graduated from the University of Virginia in June, 1869; practiced law at Lexington, Mo.; elected city attorney of Lexington in 1872, and in 1874 prosecuting attorney of Lafayette County, Mo.; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at Lexington, Mo.

**Graves, William J.**, was born at Newcastle, Ky., in 1805; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice; member of the State house of representatives in 1834; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses; member of the State legislature in 1843; died at Louisville, Ky., September 27, 1848.

**Gray, Edwin**, was born in Virginia in 1769; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses.

**Gray, George**, of Newcastle, Del., was born at Newcastle, Del., May 4, 1840; graduated from Princeton College when 19 years old, receiving the degree of A. B., and in 1862 the degree of A. M.; after studying law with his father, Andrew C. Gray, he spent a year in the Harvard law school, and admitted to practice in 1863; appointed attorney-general of the State of Delaware in 1879 by Governor Hall, and reappointed attorney-general in 1884 by Governor Stockley; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876, at Cincinnati in 1880, and at Chicago in 1884; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Thomas F. Bayard as Secretary of State, and took his seat March 19, 1885; reelected in 1887 and took his seat March 4, 1887; reelected in 1893, serving until March 3, 1899; member of the commission which met at Quebec, August, 1898, to settle difference between United States and Canada, and later of the commission which met at Paris in September, 1898, to arrange terms of peace between United States and Spain; in October, 1902, appointed chairman of the commission to investigate conditions of the coal strike in Pennsylvania.

**Gray, Hiram**, was born at Salem, Washington County, N. Y., April 10, 1802; graduated from Union College in 1821; studied law, and in 1823 admitted to the bar; practiced at Elmira 1825-28; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court in 1823; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; appointed by Governor Silas Wright circuit judge and vice chancellor of the sixth judicial district of New York in 1838; on the abolition of these offices retired to private practice; elected justice of the supreme court of New York in 1847, and reelected in 1851, serving until 1859; received the degree of LL. D. from Union College in 1867; died at Elmira, N. Y., May 6, 1890.

**Gray, John C.**, was born in Southampton County, Va.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from that State to the Sixteenth Congress (vice James Johnson, resigned), serving from November 18, 1820, to March 3, 1821; defeated for the Seventeenth Congress.

**Grayson, William**, was born in Prince William County, Va.; pursued classical studies in England and graduated from the University of Oxford; studied law at the Temple in London; practiced law at Dumfries, Va.; was aid-de-camp to General Washington August 24, 1776; entered the Revolutionary Army as colonel of a Virginia regiment, January 1, 1777; distinguished himself at the battle of Monmouth; delegate to the Continental Congress, 1784-1787; member of the Virginia convention of 1788 for the adoption of the Federal Constitution, which he opposed; appointed a United States Senator from Virginia to the First Congress, serving from May 21, 1789, until he died, at Dumfries, Va., March 12, 1790.

**Grayson, William J.**, was born at Beaufort, S. C., November 10, 1788; received a classical education, and in 1809 graduated from the South Carolina College; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Beaufort; appointed a commissioner in equity; a member of the State house of representatives in 1813 and of the State senate

in 1831; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress without opposition; collector of customs at Charleston 1841-1843; engaged in planting; died at Newberry, S. C., October 4, 1863; published the *Hireling and the Slave*, *Chicora* and other Poems, Marion, the Life of J. L. Petigru, and was a contributor to the *Southern Review*.

**Greeley, Horace**, was born at Amherst, N. H., February 3, 1811; attended the public schools; apprenticed to the art of printing at Poultney, Vt., 1826-1830; worked as a journeyman printer in Erie, Pa., and after August, 1831, at New York City; commenced the publication of the *Morning Post*, the first 1-cent daily paper, January 1, 1833, but it was soon discontinued; published the *New Yorker* 1834-1841; edited the *Log Cabin* in 1840; founded the *New York Tribune*, April 10, 1841, and edited it until his death; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress (vice David S. Jackson, unseated) as a Whig, serving from December 4, 1848, to March 3, 1849; visited Europe in 1851, and was chairman of one of the juries at the World's Fair; visited California in 1859 by the way of Kansas and Utah; a Presidential elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; at the close of the civil war advocated universal amnesty and universal suffrage, and in May, 1867, offered himself as bail for Jefferson Davis; in November, 1867, appointed by President Johnson, and confirmed, as minister to Austria, but declined; nominated by the Reform Republicans at Cincinnati in 1872 and by the Democrats at Baltimore as President, but was defeated by U. S. Grant; losing his reason, died in an asylum near the city of New York November 29, 1872; he published *Hints Toward Reforms*, *Association Discussed*, *Glances at Europe*, *Art and Industry as Represented in the Exhibition at the Crystal Palace*, *History of the Struggle for Slavery Extension from 1787 to 1856*, *History of the American Conflict*, *Recollections of a Busy Life*, *Overland Journey from New York to San Francisco*, *Essays on Political Economy*, and many pamphlets and magazine articles.

**Green, Byram**, was native of New York; attended the public schools; a member of the legislature in 1816, 1817, 1819, 1820, and 1822; State senator in 1823 and 1824; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress; resided at Sodus, N. Y.

**Green, Frederick W.**, was a native of Maryland; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Tiffin, Ohio; after holding several local offices was elected as a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Green, Henry Dickinson**, of Reading, Pa., was born at Reading, Berks County, Pa., May 3, 1857; educated in the public schools of his native city (graduating from the Reading High School in 1872) and at Yale University, graduating from the latter with the class of 1877; admitted to practice law at the Berks County bar in November, 1879; representative of the city of Reading in the house of representatives of Pennsylvania in the sessions of 1883-84 and 1885-86; member of the senate of Pennsylvania from 1889 to 1896, being originally elected in November, 1888, and reelected in 1892; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress November 7,



1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Daniel Ermentrout, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Green, Innis**, was born at Dauphin, Pa.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania as a Democrat to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses, serving from December 3, 1827, to March 3, 1831.

**Green, Isaiah L.**, was a native of Massachusetts; pursued a classical course and graduated from Harvard College in 1781; studied law and admitted to the bar and practiced; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Ninth, Tenth, and Twelfth Congresses; held several local offices; died in 1841.

**Green, James S.**, was born at Fauquier County, Va., February 28, 1817; attended the public schools; moved to Alabama, and then to Missouri, where he was admitted to the bar in 1840, commencing practice at Canton; Presidential elector in 1844 on the Polk and Dallas ticket; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1845; Representative from Missouri to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses; chargé d'affaires to Colombia May 24, 1853, to August 13, 1854; appointed minister resident June 29, 1854, but did not present his credentials; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, but did not take his seat, having been elected to the United States Senate from Missouri as a Democrat, serving from January 21, 1857, to March 3, 1861; died at St. Louis, Mo., January 19, 1870.

**Green, Robert S.**, was born at Princeton, N. J., March 25, 1831; graduated from the College of New Jersey in 1850; admitted to the bar of New Jersey as an attorney in 1853, and as counselor in 1856; city attorney of the city of Elizabeth 1857-1868; surrogate of Union County 1862-1867; presiding judge of Union County court of common pleas 1868-1873; member of the commission to suggest amendments to the constitution of New Jersey in 1873; became a member of the bar of New York in 1874; delegate to the Democratic conventions of 1860 and 1880; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; resigned January 17, 1887; governor of New Jersey 1886-1889; appointed vice-chancellor for a term of seven years in 1890; died at Elizabeth, N. J., May 7, 1895.

**Green, Thomas M.**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Bruinsburg, Miss. T., becoming an extensive planter; elected a Delegate from Mississippi Territory to the Seventh Congress (vice Narsworthy Hunter, deceased), serving from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1803.

**Green, Wharton J.**, of Fayetteville, N. C., was born near St. Marks, Fla., about 1840 where his father had lately moved from Warren County, N. C.; partially educated at Georgetown College, Lovejoy's Academy at Raleigh, West Point, and the University of Virginia; read law at the last, and afterwards at Cumberland University; immediately after obtaining a United States Supreme Court license he abandoned the law; enlisted in one of the three first companies that went into camp upon the breaking out of the civil war; promoted to lieutenant-colonel, commanding Second North Carolina Battalion in the Confederate army; afterwards on General Daniel's staff; delegate to the Democratic national convention in New York in 1868; State delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis; State alternate to the Cincinnati national Democratic convention, and candidate for elector

on the Democratic ticket of 1868; elected a Representative to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Green, Willis**, was a native of the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia; attended the public schools; located in that part of Virginia which is now the State of Kentucky; member of the State constitutional convention in 1792; surveyor for locating land warrants; member of the State legislature in 1836 and 1837; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses.

**Greene, Albert Collins** (brother of Gen. Nathaniel Greene), was born at East Greenwich, R. I., April 15, 1791; received an academic education; studied law in New York, and admitted to the bar; returned to Rhode Island, and commenced practice; a member of the State house of representatives in 1816, 1822-1825, the last year as speaker; brigadier-general and major-general in the militia; attorney-general of Rhode Island 1825-1843; elected United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Whig 1845-1851; afterwards a member of the State house of representatives and of the State senate; died at Providence January 8, 1863.

**Greene, George W.**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., July 4, 1831; received a classical education and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; taught school; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1860; commenced practice at Goshen, N. Y.; school commissioner for Orange County; judge of the Orange County courts 1861-1864; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat, but his seat was successfully contested by Charles H. Van Wyck, Republican, who took his seat February 17, 1870.

**Greene, Ray**, was born at Warwick, R. I., February 2, 1765; received a classical education, graduating from Yale College in 1784; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Providence; attorney-general of Rhode Island 1794-1797; elected United States Senator from Rhode Island (vice William Bradford, resigned) and served from November 22, 1797, to 1801, when he resigned; died in Warwick, R. I., January 11, 1849.

**Greene, William L.**, was born on a farm in Pike County, Ind., October 3, 1849; moved with his parents to Dubois County, in the same State; admitted to the bar in Bloomington, Ind., in 1876; moved with his family to Kearney, Nebr., in 1883, and resumed the practice of his profession; elected judge of the twelfth judicial district of Nebraska in 1895; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Populist; died March 11, 1899, while on his way home from Washington, D. C.

**Greene, William Stedman**, of Fall River, Mass., was born at Tremont, Tazewell County, Ill., April 28, 1841; moved to Fall River with his parents in 1844; educated in the public schools of that city; elected member of common council in 1876, 1877, 1878, and 1879, and president of the body the latter three years; elected mayor in 1880; also alternate delegate to Republican national convention which nominated President Garfield; reelected mayor in 1881, but resigned the same year, being appointed postmaster by President Garfield; again elected mayor in 1886; appointed by Governor Ames general superintendent of prisons for the State in July, 1888, and served until 1893; elected mayor in 1895, 1896, and 1897; declined a reelection in 1898; appointed postmaster by President McKinley, and entered upon his duties April

1, 1898; resigned this position and elected as a Republican to Congress May 31, 1898, to fill the unexpired term of the late John Simpkins for the Fifty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Greenhalge, Frederic T.**, was born in Clithero, England, July 19, 1842; his father brought him to the United States in early childhood; received his primary education in the public schools of Lowell, and entered Harvard in 1859; with the Union Army at Newbern, N. C., for five months, but failed to get a commission, and was sent home sick April, 1864; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1865 at Lowell, Mass.; served in the common council of Lowell 1868-69; received the degree of A. B., Harvard, 1870; member of the school committee 1871-1873; mayor of Lowell 1880-81; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1884; member of the State house of representatives in 1885; city solicitor in 1888; president of the Hayes and Wheeler Club in 1876; trustee of City Institution for Savings 1876; president of People's Club, of Lowell; president of History Club, and president of Humane Society; defeated for the State senate in 1881 and for the house in 1885; practiced law in Middlesex and other counties; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; elected governor of Massachusetts in 1893, 1894, and 1895, and served until his death, March 5, 1896.

**Greenleaf, Halbert Stevens**, of Rochester, N. Y., was born at Guilford, Windham County, Vt., April 12, 1827; brought up on a farm, and received a common school and academic education; manufacturer of locks—time, combination, and key locks; commissioned justice of the peace March 12, 1856, and captain of Massachusetts Militia August 29, 1857; enlisted as a private soldier in the Union Army August, 1862; commissioned captain of Company F, Fifty-second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers, September 12, 1862; unanimously elected colonel of the regiment October 23 of the same year, and subsequently served under General Banks in the Department of the Gulf; organized and commanded the Hancock Brigade in the fall of 1860; elected commander of the First New York Veteran Brigade February, 1882, and reelected January, 1883; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Greenman, Edward W.**, of Troy, N. Y., was born at Berlin, Rensselaer County, N. Y., January 26, 1840; received a common school education, with partial course in academy; for many years engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits in his native town; elected supervisor of Berlin in 1866, 1867, and 1868; elected clerk of Rensselaer County in 1868, serving a full term of three years; deputy county clerk for ten years; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; cashier of the Central National Bank of Troy, N. Y.

**Greenup, Christopher**, was born in Virginia in 1750; moved to Frankfort, Ky.; elected a Representative from that State to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses; governor of Kentucky 1804-1808; Presidential elector on the Madison and Clinton ticket; died at Frankfort, Ky., April 24, 1818.

**Greenwood, Alfred B.**, was born in Franklin County, Ga., July 11, 1811; received a classical education, graduating from the University of Georgia at Athens; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Bentonville, Ark.; member of the State house of representatives 1842-1845;

State prosecuting attorney 1845-1851; circuit judge 1851-1853; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; Commissioner of Indian Affairs May 13, 1859, to April 13, 1861; Representative from Arkansas to the Confederate Congress.

**Gregg, Andrew**, was born at Carlisle, Pa., June 10, 1755; pursued academic studies; for several years a tutor in the University of Pennsylvania; merchant at Middletown 1783-1789; became a farmer; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; United States Senator from Pennsylvania from October 26, 1807, to March 3, 1813, a portion of which time President pro tempore; moved to Bellefonte in 1814; appointed secretary of state for Pennsylvania in 1816; died at Bellefonte, Pa., May 20, 1835.

**Gregg, James M.**, was born in Patrick County, Va., June 28, 1806; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1830; began practicing at Danville, Ind.; county surveyor of Hendricks County 1834-1837; clerk of the circuit court 1837-1845; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Gregory, Dudley S.**, was born at Reading, Conn., February 5, 1800; attended the public schools; moved to the Adirondack regions, New York, where he became interested in iron mines; moved to Jersey City, where he was interested with the legal State lotteries; Representative from New Jersey to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; held several local offices; died at Jersey City, N. J., December 8, 1874.

**Greig, John**, was born at Dumfriesshire, Scotland, August 6, 1779; educated in the Edinburgh High School; came to America in 1797; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1804; commenced practice at Canandaigua, N. Y.; president of the Ontario bank 1820-1856; regent of the State University 1825-1858, serving as vice-chancellor of the same institution after 1845; one of the founders of the Ontario Female Seminary; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig (vice Francis Granger, resigned), serving from May 31, 1841, to September 25, 1841, when he resigned; president of the Ontario Agricultural Society; died at Canandaigua, N. Y., April 9, 1858.

**Grennell, George, jr.**, was born at Greenfield, Mass., December 25, 1786; educated at Deerfield Academy, and graduated from Dartmouth College with highest honors in 1808; admitted to the bar in 1811; prosecuting attorney for Franklin County 1820-1828; State senator 1824-1827; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Whig to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses; trustee of Amherst College, 1838-1859, from which he received the degree of LL. D. in 1854; judge of probate 1849-1853; clerk of Franklin County courts 1853-1865; first president of the Troy and Greenfield Railroad; died at Greenfield, Mass. November 20, 1877.

**Gresham, Walter**, of Galveston, Tex., was born in King and Queen County, Va., July 22, 1841; graduated from the University of Virginia; served as a private in the Confederate army; settled in Galveston in 1867 and commenced the practice of law in that city; elected district attorney for the judicial district in which Galveston is located in 1872; elected to the twentieth, twenty-first, and twenty-second legislatures of Texas;



elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of his profession at Galveston, Tex.

**Grey, Benjamin E.**, was a native of Kentucky; received an academic education; studied law and began practice at Hopkinsville; State representative 1838-1839 and State senator 1847-1851; speaker of the senate and acting lieutenant-governor in 1850; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Grider, Henry**, was born in Garrard County, Ky., July 16, 1796; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practicing at Bowling Green; served in the war of 1812; State representative in 1827 and 1831; State senator 1833-1837; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Whig; elected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses, serving until September 14, 1866, when he died, in Warren County, Ky.

**Griffin, Cyrus**, was born in Virginia in 1749; sent to England to be educated; on his return to Virginia prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; member of the colonial house of burgesses; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1778-1781 and 1787-88, and its President in 1788; president of the supreme court of admiralty; commissioner to the Creek Nation in 1789; judge of the United States district court of Virginia from December, 1789, until his death at Yorktown, Va., December 14, 1810.

**Griffin, Isaac**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Griffin, John K.**, was born at Milton, S. C.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from South Carolina as a State Rights Whig to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses; died at Milton, S. C., August 1, 1841.

**Griffin, Levi T.**, of Detroit, Mich., was born at Clinton, Oneida County, N. Y., May 23, 1837; his parents moved to Rochester, Oakland County, Mich., in 1848; graduated from the University of Michigan in 1857, and entered upon the study of law at Detroit; entered the U. S. Army in August, 1862, as second lieutenant, Fourth Michigan Cavalry, and served as first lieutenant, adjutant, captain, brigade inspector, acting assistant adjutant-general, cavalry division, and acting assistant adjutant-general, cavalry corps, Military Division of Mississippi, and brevetted major; at the close of the war resumed practice of law in Detroit; appointed Fletcher professor of law in the University of Michigan in 1886; defeated candidate for judge of the supreme court in 1887; elected to the Fifty-third Congress to fill the place made vacant by the death of Hon. John Logan Chipman.

**Griffin, Michael**, of Eau Claire, Wis., was born September 9, 1842, in Ireland; emigrated with his parents to Canada in 1847, and to Ohio in 1851, thence to Wisconsin in 1856; received his education in the common schools of Ohio and Wisconsin; first resided in Sauk County, Wis., until 1868, and then moved to Kilbourn City, Wis., where he remained until 1876, removing in that year to Eau Claire; enlisted as a private September 11, 1861, in Company E, Twelfth Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, and served until the close of the war, being promoted successively to the grade of second

and first lieutenant; served at the siege of Vicksburg in the Meridian campaign and in the Atlanta campaign, and marched to the sea and north through the Carolinas with Sherman; mustered out July 16, 1865; member of the county board of Columbia County, Wis., in 1874 and 1875; member of assembly in 1876; city attorney of Eau Claire in 1878, 1879, and 1880; State senator in 1880 and 1881; department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in 1887 and 1888; served as quartermaster-general of the State, with rank of brigadier-general, in 1889 and 1890; admitted to the bar May 19, 1868, and engaged in the practice of law; elected in 1894 to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. George B. Shaw, and at the same election to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; appointed chairman of Wisconsin State tax commission by Governor Schofield May 28, 1899; died in 1900.

**Griffin, Samuel**, was a native of Virginia; received a classical education; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First, Second, and Third Congresses.

**Griffin, Thomas**, was a native of Virginia; pursued classical studies; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth Congress.

**Griffith, Francis Marion**, of Vevay, Ind., was born in Switzerland County, Ind., August 21, 1849; educated in the country schools of the county, the high school at Vevay, and at Franklin College; engaged in the practice of law at Vevay; served as State senator 1886-1894; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-fifth Congress at the special election held August 10, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. William S. Holman; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Griffith, Samuel**, was born in Wales, Great Britain, February 14, 1816; educated by a private teacher at the Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; studied law, and in 1846 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Mercer; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Griggs, James M.**, of Dawson, Ga., was born at Lagrange, Ga., on March 29, 1861; educated in the common schools of Georgia and at the Peabody Normal College, at Nashville, Tenn., from which institution he graduated in May, 1881; after graduation taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1883, and commenced the practice of law in 1884 at Alapaha, Berrien County, Ga.; for a short while engaged in the newspaper business; moved to Dawson in 1885; elected solicitor-general (prosecuting attorney) of the Pataula judicial circuit in 1888 and reelected in 1892; resigned in 1893; appointed judge of the same circuit and twice reelected without opposition; resigned this office in 1896 to make the race for Congress; delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1892; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Grimes, James W.**, was born at Deering, N. H., October 20, 1816; graduated from Hampton Academy and from Dartmouth College in 1836; studied law and commenced practicing in Iowa; served several terms in the Iowa State legislature; governor of Iowa 1854-1858; elected a United States Senator from Iowa in 1859 as a Republican; reelected in 1865, serving until March 3, 1871; died at Burlington, Iowa, February 7, 1872.

**Grimes, Thomas Wingfield**, of Columbus, Ga., was born and raised in Georgia; by profession a lawyer; served as a private in the Confederate army during the last eighteen months of the civil war; member of the legislature in 1868-69, and reelected in 1875-76; served as State senator 1878-79; member of the national Democratic convention in 1880; elected by the Georgia legislature in 1880 solicitor-general of the Chattahoochee circuit for a term of four years; reelected without opposition in 1884; resigned upon being nominated for Congress; elected to the Fiftyth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law at Columbus, Ga.

**Grinnell, Joseph**, was born at New Bedford, Mass., November 17, 1788; received a liberal education, and also mercantile training; moved to New York in 1809; merchant until his retirement in 1829; traveled in Europe, and returned to New Bedford; member of the governor's council 1839-1841; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; president of the New Bedford and Taunton Railroad, the First National Bank, and the Wamsutta Cotton Mills; died at New Bedford, Mass., February 7, 1885.

**Grinnell, Josiah Bushnell**, was born at New Haven, Vt., December 22, 1821; received a classical education and graduated from Auburn Theological Seminary in 1847; ordained a Presbyterian clergyman; held pastorates in Union Village, N. Y.; Washington, D. C., and in the Congregational Church of New York City; moved to Iowa in 1855; engaged largely in agricultural pursuits, especially wool growing; founded Grinnell University; elected State senator in 1856, serving four years; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1860; special agent for the Post-Office Department for two years; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; president of the St. Louis and St. Paul Railroad, of the State horticultural society, and of the First National Bank, at Marshalltown; died at Marshalltown, Iowa, March 31, 1891.

**Grinnell, Moses H.**, was born at New Bedford, Mass., March 3, 1803; after receiving an academic education entered a counting room in New York in 1818, from which time until 1860 was a prominent merchant in New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-seventh Congress; Presidential elector on the Frémont ticket; president of the Chamber of Commerce and of the Merchants' Clerks' Savings Banks; commissioner of charities and corrections; Central Park commissioner; one of the Union defense committee; collector of the port of New York March, 1869, to July, 1870; died at New York City November 24, 1877.

**Griswold, Gaylord**, was a native of Connecticut; pursued classical studies, graduating from Yale College in 1787; moved to Herkimer, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1796-1798; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress.

**Griswold, John A.**, was born at Nassau, N. Y., in 1822; received an academic education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; large steel manufacturer; mayor of Troy in 1850; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and

Fortieth Congresses; defeated as the Republican candidate for governor of New York in 1868 by J. T. Hoffman, Democrat; died at Troy, N. Y., October 31, 1872.

**Griswold, John A.**, was born in Greene County, N. Y., in 1827; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Greene County; county district attorney 1856-1859; county judge 1864-1868; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Griswold, Matthew**, of Erie, Pa., was born at Lyme, New London County, Conn., June 6, 1833; received a common school and academic education; engaged in teaching and farming for a number of years; frequently elected to various local town offices; elected a member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1862 and reelected in 1865; moved to Erie in 1866; engaged in manufacturing; elected trustee for four successive terms of the Erie Academy, a State institution; elected to the Fifty-Second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Griswold, Roger**, was born at Lyme, Conn., May 21, 1762; pursued classical studies, graduating from Yale College in 1780; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1783 and began practice at Norwich; returned to Lyme in 1794; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses as a Federalist; appointed judge of the supreme court of Connecticut in 1807; Presidential elector on the Pinckney and King ticket; lieutenant-governor of Connecticut 1809-1811, and governor from 1811 until his death, at Lyme, Conn., October 25, 1812.

**Griswold, Stanley**, was born at Torrington, Conn., November 14, 1763; received a classical education; graduated from Yale College in 1783; studied theology; pastor at Milford, Conn., 1790-1802, and also at Greenfield, Mass.; editor of a Democratic paper at Walpole, N. H., in 1804; appointed secretary of Michigan Territory in 1805; moved to Ohio; appointed a United States Senator from Ohio (vice Edward Tiffin, resigned), serving from June 2, 1809, to January 12, 1810; appointed United States judge of the Northwest Territory; died at Shawneetown, Ill., August 21, 1815.

**Groesbeck, William S.**, was born at New York City July 24, 1815; received an academic education and studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Cincinnati, Ohio; member of the State constitutional convention in 1851; commissioner to codify the laws of Ohio in 1852; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; member of the peace conference in 1861; State senator in 1862; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; one of President Johnson's counsel in his impeachment trial; died in 1897.

**Groome, James B.**, was born at Elkton, Md., April 4, 1838; practicing lawyer; elected a member of the convention which framed the present constitution of Maryland in 1867; represented his county in the house of delegates in 1871; elected Presidential elector in 1872 and voted for Hon. Thomas A. Hendricks for President; reelected to the house of delegates in 1873, but resigned early in the session to accept the position of governor of the State, made vacant by the resignation of Hon. William Pinkney Whyte, who had been chosen a United States Senator; his term as governor ex-

pired in January, 1876; elected to the United States Senate in January, 1878, as a Democrat to succeed George R. Dennis, Democrat, and took his seat March 18, 1879; died at Baltimore, Md., October 5, 1893.

**Gross, Ezra C.**, was a native of Windsor County, Vt.; pursued classical studies; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1806; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Elizabethtown, N. Y.; surrogate of Essex County 1819-1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; member of the legislature in 1828-29; died at Keeseville, N. Y., August 6, 1829.

**Gross, Samuel**, was a native of Montgomery County, Pa.; attended the public schools; Representative from that State to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Grosvenor, Charles Henry**, of Athens, Ohio, was born at Pomfret, Windham County, Conn., September 20, 1833; his grandfather was Col. Thomas Grosvenor, of the Second Connecticut Regiment in the Revolution, and his father was Maj. Peter Grosvenor, who served in the Tenth Connecticut Regiment in the war of 1812; his father carried him from Connecticut to Ohio in May, 1838, but there was no schoolhouse near where he settled until he was 14 years old, when he attended a few terms in a country log schoolhouse in Athens County, Ohio; taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1857; chairman of the executive committee of the Ohio State Bar Association from its organization for many years; served in the Union Army, in the Eighteenth Ohio Volunteers, from July, 1861, to November, 1865; major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brevet brigadier-general of volunteers, commanding a brigade at the battle of Nashville, in December, 1864; held divers township and village offices; member of the State house of representatives of Ohio 1874-1878, serving as speaker of the house two years; Presidential elector for the Fifteenth district of Ohio in 1872, and chosen to carry the electoral vote of the State to Washington; Presidential elector at large in 1880; member of the board of trustees of the Ohio Soldiers and Sailor's Orphans' Home at Xenia from April, 1880, till 1888, and president of the board for five years; delegate at large to the national Republican convention at St. Louis in 1896, and again to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1900; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Grosvenor, Thomas P.**, was born at Pomfret, Conn., in 1780; pursued classical studies; graduated from Yale College in 1806; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Hudson, N. Y.; member of the State legislature 1810-1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth Congress (vice Robert Le Roy Livingston, resigned) as a Federalist; reelected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, serving from January 29, 1813, to March 3, 1817.

**Grout, Jonathan**, was born at Lunenburg, Worcester County, Mass., July 23, 1737; served in the expedition against Canada 1757-1760; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Petersham, Mass.; also a farmer; served in the Revolutionary war; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the First Congress as a Demo-

crat; returned to Lunenburg in 1803; died at Dover, N. H., September 8, 1807.

**Grout, William W.**, of Barton, Vt., was born of American parents at Compton, Province of Quebec, May 24, 1836; received an academic education and graduated from the Poughkeepsie Law School in the class of 1857; admitted to the bar in December of the same year; practiced law; State attorney for Orleans County 1865-66; served as lieutenant-colonel of the Fifteenth Vermont Volunteers in the Union Army; member of the Vermont house of representatives in 1868, 1869, 1870, and 1874, and of the senate in 1876, and president pro tempore of that body; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; died at Irby, Vt., October 7, 1902.

**Grove, William B.**, was a native of North Carolina and a Representative from that State to the Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses.

**Grover, A. P.**, was born in Ontario County, N. Y., February 18, 1819; moved to Kentucky in 1837; attended Centre College; studied law, commencing practice at Louisville, Ky., in 1843; State senator 1858-1865; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Grover, La Fayette**, of Salem, Oreg., was born at Bethel, Oxford County, Me., November 29, 1823; primarily educated at Gould's Academy, Bethel, two years a student at Bowdoin College; pursued his studies to a liberal course at Philadelphia, where he also studied law; admitted to the bar in 1850; moved to Oregon; elected by the Territorial legislature prosecuting attorney for the second judicial district, and as auditor of public accounts for the Territory, 1851-52; elected a member of the legislature in 1853; appointed by the Department of the Interior as a commissioner to audit the spoliation claims growing out of the Rogue River Indian war in 1854; again elected a member of the legislature in 1855, at which session he served as speaker of the house; appointed by the Secretary of War as a member of the board of commissioners to audit the Indian war expenses of Oregon and Washington in 1856; delegate to the convention which framed the present constitution of Oregon in 1857; Representative from Oregon to the Thirty-fifth Congress; chairman of the Democratic State central committee 1866-1870; elected governor of Oregon in 1870 for the term of four years, reelected in 1874, and served until February 1, 1877, when he resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed James K. Kelly, Democrat, and took his seat March 8, 1877, serving until March 3, 1883.

**Grover, Martin**, was a native of New York; received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Angelica, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Native American Democrat; elected justice of the supreme court in November, 1857, and reelected in 1859; elected judge of the court of appeals in 1867; elected an associate judge for fourteen years in 1870; died at Angelica, N. Y., August 23, 1875.

**Grow, Galusha A.**, of Glenwood, Susquehanna County, Pa., was born in Ashford (now Eastford), Windham County, Conn., August 31, 1823; his father died when he was 3 years old; his mother, with her six children, moved to Susquehanna

County, Pa., in May, 1834; worked on a farm summers and went to the common school winters until the summer of 1837, when he began a regular course of study at Franklin Academy, Susquehanna County, and entered the freshman class, Amherst College, September, 1840; graduated July, 1844; admitted to the bar of Susquehanna County April 19, 1847; declined a unanimous nomination for the legislature in August, 1850; elected to Congress the following October, succeeding David Wilmot; elected from the same district six consecutive terms, once by a unanimous vote; defeated in a new district, composed of Susquehanna and Luzerne counties, in 1862; elected the first three times as a Free Soil Democrat, the last three as a Republican; entered Congress in December, 1851, being the youngest member of that Congress; his maiden speech in Congress was on "Man's right to the soil;" for ten years, at the beginning of each Congress, he introduced in the House a free homestead bill, until it became a law in 1862; chairman of the Committee on the Territories in the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-sixth Congresses, and member of that committee in the Thirty-fifth Congress; Republican nominee for Speaker in 1857; elected Speaker of the Thirty-seventh Congress July 4, 1861; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1864, 1884, and 1892; chairman of the Pennsylvania State Republican committee in 1868; president of the International and Great Northern Railroad Company of Texas 1871-1876; declined the mission to Russia tendered by President Hayes in the fall of 1879; at a special election to fill a vacancy in the Fifty-third Congress elected Congressman at large for the State February 20, 1894; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress in November, 1894; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress in November, 1896, by a plurality of 297,446, being the largest plurality ever given in any State of the Union to any candidate for any office; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress in November, 1898; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress in November, 1900, as a Republican; declined a renomination.

**Grundy, Felix,** was born in Berkeley County, Va., September 11, 1777; when 2 years old moved to Brownsville, Pa.; thence in 1780 to Kentucky; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the Kentucky constitutional convention in 1799; member of the State legislature 1800-1805; chosen judge of the supreme court of Kentucky in 1806; soon afterwards made chief justice; moved to Nashville, Tenn., in 1807; elected a Representative from Tennessee as a War Democrat to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses; resigned in 1814; member of the Tennessee house of representatives 1815-1819; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee (vice John H. Eaton, resigned), serving from December 7, 1829, to July 4, 1838, when he resigned; appointed Attorney-General of the United States July 5, 1838, resigning December 1, 1840, to become United States Senator; having doubts as to his eligibility, returned to Tennessee to become an "inhabitant" of the State, and was again elected December 14, 1840, but died at Nashville, Tenn., December 19, 1840.

**Guenther, Richard,** of Oshkosh, Wis., was born at Potsdam, Prussia, November 30, 1845; received a collegiate education; studied pharmacy in the Royal Pharmacy at Potsdam; emigrated to the United States in July, 1866; moved to Oshkosh in 1867; elected State treasurer of Wisconsin in 1876 and reelected in 1878; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; appointed consul-

general to Mexico by President Harrison and retired from that position at the end of that Administration; appointed consul-general at Frankfort-on-the-Main by President McKinley.

**Gunkel, Lewis B.,** was born at Germantown, Ohio, October 15, 1826; graduated from Farmer's College in 1848, and in 1851 from the law school of Cincinnati College; began practice at Dayton, Ohio, the same year; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856; State senator 1862-1865; Presidential elector in 1864; appointed by Congress a manager of the National Military Soldiers' Home for Disabled Volunteers in 1864; reappointed in 1870 for six years; appointed United States commissioner to investigate Indian frauds in 1871; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Gunn, James,** was born in Virginia in 1739; received an academic education; studied law and began practice at Savannah, Ga.; elected a United States Senator from Georgia, and reelected, serving from 1789 to March 3, 1801; died at Louisville, Ky., July 30, 1801.

**Gunn, James,** of Boise, Idaho, was born in the State of New York March 6, 1843; emigrated with his parents when he was but a few years old to Wisconsin, settling in the western part of that State; received a common school and academic education; volunteered as a private in Company G, Twenty-seventh Wisconsin Infantry, with which regiment he served until the close of the civil war, being mustered out with the rank of captain; in the early summer of 1866 went to Colorado, where he resided nine years, making his home in the counties of Gilpin and Clear Creek; mayor of Georgetown three years; moved to the Pacific slope in 1875, living temporarily in Nevada and California; mining excitement broke out in Idaho in 1880 and 1881, and he joined the rush of prospectors to that State, making the town of Hailey, in Wood River Valley, his home; elected to the senate of the first State legislature in 1890; nominated by the Populists for Congress in 1892, and again in 1894, and, though defeated each time, received a third nomination from the People's Democratic-Fusion in 1896, and elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Populist.

**Gunter, Thomas M.,** of Fayetteville, Ark., was born in middle Tennessee September 18, 1826; received a classical education, graduating from Irving College in 1850; studied law, admitted to the bar, and commenced to practice at Fayetteville in 1853; delegate from Washington County in the Arkansas State convention in May, 1861; served in the Confederate army as colonel of the Thirteenth Arkansas Volunteers; elected prosecuting attorney for the fourth judicial circuit in 1866, and held the office until his official position was terminated by the reconstruction of the State in 1868; contested the seat of W. W. Wilshire in the Forty-third Congress, and the House declared that he was entitled to it June 16, 1874; reelected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses.

**Gurley, Henry H.,** was born at Lebanon, Conn., in 1787; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Williamstown College; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Baton Rouge, La.; United States district judge for Louisiana; elected a Representative from that State to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Baton Rouge, La., in 1832.

**Gurley, John A.**, was born at East Hartford, Conn., December 9, 1813; received an academic education; studied theology; pastor of the Universalist Church at Methuen, Mass., 1834-1837; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, and became editor of the *Star* in the West; retired from the ministry in 1850; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Thirty-fifth Congress, but elected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; appointed governor of Arizona by President Lincoln, but died at Cincinnati, Ohio, August 19, 1863, while en route there.

**Gustine, Amos**, lived at Mifflintown, Pa.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat (vice William S. Ramsey, deceased), serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843.

**Guthrie, James**, was born in Nelson County, Ky., December 5, 1792; educated at McAllister's Academy, Bardstown, Ky.; entered the Mississippi trade; also studied and practiced law at Bardstown, Ky.; appointed Commonwealth attorney in 1820 and moved to Louisville; member of the State legislature for several years, serving in both branches; delegate and chosen president of the Kentucky constitutional convention; president of the University of Louisville, the Louisville and Portland Canal Company, and the Louisville and Nashville Railroad Company; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in 1853; elected United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat, serving from March 4, 1865, to February 7, 1868, when he resigned on account of illness; died at Louisville, Ky., March 13, 1869.

**Guyon, James, jr.**, was born in Richmond County, N. Y., in 1777; received an academic education; member of the State house of representatives 1812-1814; successfully contested the election of Ebenezer Sage as a Representative from New York in the Sixteenth Congress, serving from January 14, 1820, to March 3, 1821; died in Richmond County, N. Y., March 8, 1846.

**Gwin, William M.**, was born in Sumner County, Tenn., October 9, 1805; received a classical education, graduating from Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied and practiced medicine; moved to Mississippi, and in October, 1833, appointed United States marshal for that State; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; superintendent for building the custom-house at New Orleans; moved to California in 1848; member of the constitutional convention in 1849; elected United States Senator from California as a Democrat, serving from September 10, 1850, to March 3, 1855; reelected United States Senator, serving from February 16, 1857, to March 3, 1861; connected with the Southern Confederacy and with the Mexican Imperial Government of Maximilian; returned to California, and engaged in agricultural pursuits; died at New York City, September 3, 1885.

**Gwinnett, Button**, was born in England in 1732; received an academic education; came to Charleston, S. C., in 1770; engaged in commercial pursuits; moved to St. Catherines Island, Georgia, and engaged in planting; prominent in ante-Revolutionary movements; delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1775-76; signer of the Declaration of Independence; member of the State constitutional convention in February, 1777; defeated for the governorship of Georgia; died in Georgia, May 27, 1777.

**Habersham, John**, was born at Savannah, Ga., in 1754; received a limited education; became a

merchant; served in the Revolutionary war as major of the First Georgia Continental Regiment; member of the Continental Congress from Georgia 1785-86; collector of customs at Savannah 1789-1799; died near Savannah, November 19, 1799.

**Habersham, Richard W.**, was born at Savannah, Ga., in 1786; received a liberal education; graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; died at Clarksville, Ga., December 2, 1842.

**Hackett, Thomas C.**, was a native of Georgia; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; died at Marietta, Ga., October 8, 1851.

**Hackley, Aaron, jr.**, was born at New Haven, Conn.; received a public school education; moved to Herkimer, N. Y.; member of the New York State house of representatives 1814, 1815, and 1818; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Hadley, William F. L.**, of Edwardsville, Ill., was born near Collinsville, Ill., June 15, 1847; reared on a farm and received his education in the common schools and at McKendree College, Lebanon, from which he graduated in June, 1867; entered the law department of the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor in the fall of 1870, from which he graduated in 1871; elected as a Republican to the State senate in 1886; one of the four delegates at large from Illinois to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1888, which nominated Benjamin Harrison; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Frederick Remann.

**Hagans, John Marshall**, was born at Brandonville, Va., August 13, 1838; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1859; elected prosecuting attorney for Monongalia County, W. Va., in 1862; reelected in 1863, 1864, and 1870; law reporter for the supreme court of appeals of West Virginia from January, 1864, to March 4, 1873; elected mayor of Morgantown in 1868, 1867, and 1869; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket for the Second Congressional district in 1868; member of the State constitutional convention in 1871; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Forty-third Congress, serving from January 27, 1874, to March 3, 1875, when his seat was successfully contested by B. F. Martin.

**Hager, A. L.**, of Greenfield, Adair County, Iowa, was born near Jamestown, Chautauqua County, N. Y., October 29, 1850; in the spring of 1859 his family moved to Iowa and settled near Cottonville, Jackson County; moved to Jones County in 1863 and engaged in farming near Langworthy; received his education in the common schools and high schools of Monticello and Anamosa; entered the law school at Iowa City in the fall of 1874 and graduated therefrom in June, 1875; elected to the State senate in the fall of 1891; chairman of the Iowa Republican State convention of 1892; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Hager, John S.**, was born in Morris County, N. J., March 12, 1818; graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law and in 1840 admitted

to the bar; emigrated to California in 1849 and served in the State legislature in 1852; elected State district judge for the district of San Francisco in 1855 and served six years; elected to the State senate in 1865 and 1867; elected a regent of the State University in 1871; elected a United States Senator from California as an Anti-Monopoly Democrat (to fill the unexpired term of Eugene Casserly, resigned), serving from February 9, 1874, to March 3, 1875.

**Hahn, John**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Hahn, Michael**, of New Orleans, La., was born in Bavaria, November 24, 1830; when an infant, his widowed mother emigrated to the United States, landing at New York, and afterwards removing to New Orleans; attended the public schools, also attended the lectures in the law department of the University of Louisiana, graduating April 7, 1851; an anti-Buchanan Democrat in politics and an advocate of Stephen A. Douglas, making Union speeches and opposing secession; refused to take an oath of office requiring fidelity to the Confederate States, and active in the reconstruction of the State on the arrival of the Union forces; elected to Congress in 1862, but not admitted to his seat until the 7th of February, 1863; after the expiration of his Congressional term, appointed prize commissioner of New Orleans; elected the first governor of Louisiana as a free State and inaugurated March 4, 1864, receiving from President Lincoln, on the 15th of the same month, the additional powers of military governor; having been elected United States Senator in January, 1866, resigned the office of governor, but did not press his claim to a seat in the Senate; elected to the State legislature in 1872, 1874, and 1876; appointed State register of voters on the 15th of August, 1876, and unanimously elected a police juror for his parish on the 5th of November, 1878; superintendent of the United States mint at New Orleans in 1878, and remained at his post during the epidemic of that year; elected judge of the district composed of the parishes of Jefferson, St. Charles, and St. John in November, 1879, and reelected unanimously in 1884, serving until he resigned, March 3, 1885, having been elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; died March 15, 1886, at Washington, D. C.

**Haight, Charles**, was born at Colts Neck, N. J., January 4, 1838; graduated from Princeton College in 1857; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the New Jersey State legislature in 1861 and 1862, serving the last year as speaker of the house; commissioned brigadier-general of militia in 1861; throughout the civil war very actively engaged in raising, equipping, and sending troops forward to the seat of war; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; prosecutor for Monmouth County, 1879 until August 1, 1891, when he died, at Freehold, N. J.

**Haight, Edward**, was born at New York, March 26, 1817; received a limited education; merchant; president of a banking institution; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Haile, William**, was born in 1797; moved to Mississippi and located at Woodville; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Nineteenth Congress (in place of Christopher Rankin, de-

ceased); reelected to the Twentieth Congress; died at Woodville, Miss., March 7, 1837.

**Hailey, John**, of Boise City, Idaho, was born in Smith County, Tenn., August 29, 1835; received a common school education; moved with his parents to Dade County, Mo., in 1848; crossed the Plains to Oregon in 1853; went in 1862 to what is now Idaho; engaged in staging, farming, stock-raising, butchering, and mining; elected to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the legislative council of Idaho in 1880 and was its president; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; appointed warden of Idaho penitentiary.

**Hainer, Eugene J.**, of Aurora, Hamilton County, Nebr., was born August 16, 1851, at Funfkirchen, Hungary; emigrated to the United States with his parents in 1854; spent his early boyhood on his father's farm; at the age of 15 left home, working as farm hand near Garden Grove, Iowa, until 1873; received his education at Garden Grove Seminary and Iowa Agricultural College, teaching school during vacations to meet expenses; graduated from the law department, Simpson Centenary College, Indianola, Iowa, in 1876; moved to Aurora, Nebr., in 1877, and engaged in the practice of law; became interested in banking and in a line of creameries in southern Nebraska; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Haines, Charles D.**, of Kinderhook, N. Y., was born at Medusa, Albany County, N. Y., June 9, 1856; moved with his parents to Coxsackie when 6 years of age; attended the common school till 14 years of age; studied telegraphy; at the age of 18 appointed train dispatcher on an Eastern road; at the age of 20 assistant superintendent and at 22 made superintendent of the road; at 26 he turned his attention to building street railways and associated with him his four brothers, under the firm name of Haines Brothers, who built twenty-seven street railways in thirteen States; located in Kinderhook in 1888 and built the Kinderhook and Hudson Railway; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Haldeman, Richard J.**, was born at Harrisburg, Pa., May 19, 1831; graduated from Yale College in 1851; attaché of the legation at Paris in 1853 and later occupied a similar position at St. Petersburg; returned to Harrisburg and purchased the Daily and Weekly Patriot and Union and was its editor until 1860; delegate to the Baltimore and Charleston conventions in 1860; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hale, Artemas**, was born at Winchendon, Mass., October 20, 1783; received a limited education and worked on a farm; taught school at Hingham, 1804-1814; became interested in manufacturing at Bridgewater; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-ninth Congress (in place of I. C. Bates, deceased) as a Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; Presidential elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864.

**Hale, Eugene**, of Ellsworth, Me., was born at Turner, Oxford County, Me., June 9, 1836; received an academic education; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1857, and commenced practice; for nine successive years county attorney for Hancock County; a member of the legislature of Maine



sent to Mount Pleasant College, at Huntsville, Mo., where he graduated at the age of 20; taught school three years; studied law and admitted to the bar; followed that profession for eight years; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Hall, Willard**, was born at Westford, Mass., December 24, 1780; received a classical education; graduated from Harvard College in 1799; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1803; commenced practice at Wilmington, Del.; secretary of the State of Delaware 1811-1814; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; again secretary of State in 1821; member of the State house of representatives in 1822; United States district judge for Delaware 1823-1872, when he resigned; died at Wilmington, Del., May 11, 1875; published a revision of the State laws of Delaware in 1829; died at Wilmington, Del., May 10, 1875.

**Hall, Willard P.**, was a native of Virginia; moved to St. Joseph, Mo.; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; lieutenant-governor of Missouri in 1861-62, and acting governor.

**Hall, William**, was born in Virginia in 1774; received an English education; moved to Green Garden, Tenn.; served in the Indian wars and that of 1812; member of the State legislature for several years, and speaker of the senate; became governor (vice Samuel Houston, resigned) in 1820; major-general of militia; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; died at Green Garden, Tenn., in October, 1856.

**Hall, William A.**, was a native of Maine; taken in childhood to Virginia and moved thence to Missouri in 1841; Presidential elector in 1844; appointed a judge of the circuit court in 1847; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1861; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat (vice John B. Clark, expelled); reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, serving from January 20, 1862, to March 3, 1865; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864.

**Hallock, John, jr.**, was a native of Orange County, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1816, 1817, 1820, and 1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Halloway, Ransom**, was a native of Dutchess County, N. Y.; received a good education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Mount Pleasant, Md., April 6, 1851.

**Hallowell, Edwin**, of Willow Grove, Pa., was born in Abington, Montgomery County, Pa., in 1844; educated in the public schools; brought up on a farm, and always a farmer; elected member of the legislature of Pennsylvania in 1876; reelected in 1878; elected chairman of the Democratic county committee of Montgomery County in 1886; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Halsell, John E.**, of Bowling Green, Ky., was born in Warren County, Ky., September 11, 1826; educated at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced the practice of law at Bowling Green

in 1856; elected county attorney for Warren County and served four years; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Kentucky in 1870; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Halsey, George A.**, was born at Springfield, N. J., December 7, 1827; educated at Springfield Academy; became a leather manufacturer in Newark in 1844 and then engaged in the wholesale clothing business, again taking up the leather business in 1866; a member of the State assembly of New Jersey in 1861 and 1862; United States assessor of internal revenue 1862-1866; elected a Representative as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-second Congresses; declined a renomination in 1872; defeated for governor in 1874; declined the offer of an appointment as Register of the Treasury; connected with several financial institutions; died at Newark, N. J., April 1, 1894.

**Halsey, Jehiel H.**, was a native of Lodi, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York as a Jackson Democrat in the Twenty-first Congress; was a State senator 1832-1835.

**Halsey, Nicoll**, was a native of Seneca County, N. Y.; resided at Trumansburg; a member of the State house of representatives in 1824; elected a Representative from New York as a Democrat to the Twenty-third Congress.

**Halsey, Silas**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; member of the State house of representatives from Onondaga County, 1800-1804; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth Congress; State senator in 1809.

**Halstead, William**, was a native of New Jersey; received a classical education; graduated from Princeton College in 1812; elected a Representative from New Jersey as a Whig to the Twenty-fifth Congress; received the certificate of election to the Twenty-sixth Congress but was refused admittance; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; died at Trenton, N. J., March 4, 1878.

**Halterman, Frederick**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in Vegesack on the Weser, part of the old Hanse town of Bremen, Germany, October 22, 1831; received his education at the high school of said place; emigrated to Philadelphia September, 1849; engaged in the grocery business, from which he retired in 1891; elected a member of the select council from the Twelfth Ward in 1880 for a term of three years; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Halvorson, Kittel**, of North Fork, Stearns County, Minn., was born December 15, 1846, in Telemarken, Norway, Europe; emigrated to the United States with his parents in the summer of 1848, and settled in Wisconsin; attended the public school of the neighborhood; entered the military service in 1863; enlisting in Company C, First Regiment Wisconsin Heavy Artillery, and served until the close of the war; moved to Minnesota in November, 1865, and settled on a homestead in Stearns County; engaged in farming and stock raising; a member of the lower house of the State legislature in 1887; elected by the Farmers' Alliance and Prohibitionists to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Hambleton, Samuel**, was born in Talbot County, Md., in 1812; educated at the county academy; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1833; commenced practice at Easton; member of the State house of delegates in 1834, 1835, and

1853; State senator 1844-1850; Presidential elector in 1844; president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal in 1853 and 1854; elected a Representative to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Hamer, Thomas L.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1821; commenced practice at Georgetown, Ohio; for several years served in the Ohio house of representatives, one year was speaker; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; nominated U. S. Grant, son of a constituent, to be a cadet at West Point; volunteered as a private in the Mexican war, receiving the next day the commission of brigadier-general; died in the service at Monterey, Mexico, December 2, 1846.

**Hamill, Patrick**, was born in Green Glades, Allegany County, Md., April 28, 1817; educated at private schools; appointed collector of taxes in 1841 and 1842; member of the State house of representatives in 1843 and 1844; appointed and served for three years as judge of the orphan's court of Allegany County; reelected and served four years; engaged in farming and mercantile pursuits; elected chief judge of the orphan's court of Allegany in 1867; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; died in 1895.

**Hamilton, Alexander**, was born in the island of Nevis, British West Indies, January 11, 1757; came to the United States in 1772, where he received a liberal education; entered the Continental Army in 1776 as captain of artillery; appointed aid-de-camp March 1, 1777; elected to the Continental Congress 1772-1783; member of the New York legislature 1787; member of the State constitutional convention in 1787; studied law and admitted to the bar; engaged in practice at New York City; Secretary of the Treasury under President Washington 1789-1795; returned to New York and resumed the practice of law; mortally wounded in a duel at Weehawken, on the Hudson, and died at New York City the next day, July 12, 1804; distinguished as a political writer.

**Hamilton, Andrew H.**, received a liberal education; studied law and was admitted to the bar; began practicing at Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses; died in 1895.

**Hamilton, Andrew J.**, was born in Madison County, Ala., January 28, 1815; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; clerk of the county court; moved to Texas in 1846 and resumed the practice of law at Lagrange; Presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckenridge ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Texas to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; appointed by President Lincoln military governor of Texas in 1862; appointed provisional governor by President Johnson in 1865; delegate to the loyalists' convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at Austin, Tex., April 10, 1875.

**Hamilton, Charles M.**, was born in Clinton County, Pa., November 1, 1840; received a liberal education; studied law; served in the Union Army, being wounded at Gaines' Mills, Antietam, and Fredericksburg; detailed a judge advocate; began the practice of law in 1868; elected a Representative from Florida to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, but did not take his seat until July 1, 1868; reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Hamilton, Cornelius S.**, was born in Muskingum County, Ohio, January 2, 1821; received a common school education; studied law and was admitted to practice; engaged in farming and banking in connection with the practice of his profession; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; State senator in 1856; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; called home to see a son who had suddenly become insane, and killed by him at Marysville, Ohio, December 21, 1867.

**Hamilton, Edward La Rue**, of Niles, Mich., was born in Niles Township, Berrien County, Mich., December 9, 1857; admitted to the bar in 1884; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hamilton, James**, was born at Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1786; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Charleston; served in the war of 1812 as major; mayor of Charleston; served several terms in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth Congress (vice William Lowndes, resigned) as a State Rights Free Trader; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; governor of South Carolina 1830-1832; moved to Texas; drowned while on his way from New Orleans to Galveston, November 15, 1857.

**Hamilton, John**, was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1763; sheriff for several years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth Congress; died at his home in Washington County, Pa., August 31, 1837.

**Hamilton, John Taylor**, of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was born October 16, 1843, on a farm near Geneseo, Henry County, Ill.; moved to Iowa in 1868; engaged in the wholesale farm-machinery business; president of the Cedar Rapids Savings Bank and a director in the Cedar Rapids Electric Light and Power Company; mayor of Cedar Rapids; member of the board of supervisors; three times a member of the State legislature, and speaker of the house; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Hamilton, Morgan C.**, was born near Huntsville, Ala., February 25, 1809; received a limited education; merchant; moved to the Republic of Texas in 1837; clerk in the war department 1839-1845; acted as secretary of war for three years; appointed comptroller of the treasury of Texas in 1867; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1868; elected a United States Senator from Texas as a Republican on the reconstruction of Texas and took his seat March 31, 1870; reelected, and served until March 30, 1877; died at San Diego, Cal., November 21, 1893.

**Hamilton, Robert**, was born in Hamburg, Sussex County, N. J., December 5, 1816; received a liberal education; studied law and was admitted to the bar; for fifteen years was prosecutor of pleas; member of the legislature 1863 and 1864, serving the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hamilton, William T.**, was born in Washington County, Md., September 8, 1820; attended Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, and received a liberal education; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1843; member of the State assembly in 1848; Cass Presidential elector in 1848;



elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice W. P. Whyte, resigned), serving from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; elected governor of Maryland in 1879; died at Hagerstown, Md., October 26, 1888.

**Hamlin, Edward S.**, received a liberal education at Elyria, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress (vice H. R. Brinkerhoff, deceased), serving from December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845.

**Hamlin, Hannibal**, of Bangor, Me., was born at Paris, Me., August 27, 1809; prepared for a collegiate education, but was obliged by the death of his father to take charge of his home farm until he was of age; in a printing office for a year as a compositor; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1833, continuing in active practice until 1848; member of the legislature of Maine in 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840, and 1847, presiding as speaker of the house in 1837, 1839, and 1840; Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate in 1848, for four years, to fill a vacancy occasioned by the death of John Fairfield; reelected for a full term in 1851, but resigned in 1857 to act as governor for the State of Maine; reelected to the Senate in 1857, and served until he resigned in January, 1861; elected Vice-President of the United States on the ticket with Abraham Lincoln, and presided over the Senate from March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1865; ex officio a regent of the Smithsonian Institution during that time; appointed collector of the port of Boston in 1865, but resigned in 1866; again elected to the United States Senate, and reelected in 1875; chosen a regent of the Smithsonian Institution in 1870; died at Bangor, Me., July 4, 1891.

**Hammett, William H.**, was a native of Virginia; received a classical education; studied theology; chaplain of the University of Virginia and the House of Representatives; moved to Princeton, Miss.; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hammond, Edward**, was a native of Ellicotts Mills, Md.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Hammond, Jabez D.**, was born at New Bedford, Mass., August 2, 1778; received a liberal education; studied medicine; began the practice of his profession at Reading, Vt., in 1799; studied law, and after being admitted to the bar began practicing at Cherry Valley, N. Y., in 1805; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; served in the State senate 1817-1821; moved to Albany where he resumed the practice of law 1822-1839; returned to Cherry Valley; elected judge of Otsego County, N. Y., in 1838; died at Cherry Valley, N. Y., August 18, 1855.

**Hammond, James Henry**, was born in Newbury District, S. C., November 15, 1807; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1825; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1827; appointed a member of the governor's staff in 1833; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig, serving

until February 16, 1836, when he resigned; governor of South Carolina 1842-1844; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina, serving from December 7, 1857, to November 11, 1860; died at Beach Island, S. C., November 13, 1864.

**Hammond, John**, of Crown Point, N. Y., was born at Crown Point, N. Y., August 27, 1827; received an academic education; afterwards graduated from the Polytechnic Institute at Troy, N. Y.; pioneer in California in 1849; volunteered as private in the war of 1861-1865; promoted to captain of cavalry, and advanced through all the grades to brigadier-general; a manufacturer of iron for twenty-five years, president of the Crown Point Iron Company; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died May 28, 1889.

**Hammond, N. J.**, of Atlanta, Ga., was born in Elbert County, Ga., December 26, 1833; graduated from the University of Georgia at Athens in 1852; solicitor-general from 1861 to 1865; reporter of the supreme court from 1867 to 1872; attorney-general from 1872 to 1877; member of the constitutional conventions of 1865 and 1877; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses; died in April, 1899.

**Hammond, Robert H.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Hammond, Samuel**, was born in Richmond County, Va., September 21, 1757; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army; after independence was established settled at Savannah; surveyor-general of Georgia; served in the Creek war and commanded a corps of Georgia volunteers; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat; civil and military governor of upper Louisiana Territory 1805-1824; receiver of public moneys at St. Louis; moved in 1824 to South Carolina; a member of the State legislature; surveyor-general in 1825; secretary of State of South Carolina 1831-1835; died near Augusta, Ga., September 11, 1842.

**Hammond, Thomas**, of Hammond, Ind., was born February 27, 1843, at Fitchburg, Mass.; received a common school education; engaged with his father as carpenter and contractor until 21 years of age; moved to Detroit, Mich., and engaged in the packing-house business with his brother George, and twelve years later moved to Hammond, Ind., to assist in the establishment of the great dressed-beef industry for which his name and town are noted; elected mayor of Hammond in the spring of 1888, it being the first office he ever held, and reelected twice; severed his connection with the Hammond Beef Company in 1892 to organize the Commercial Bank, a State institution, of which he was president; accepted the nomination for Congress in the Tenth (Republican) district under protest; entered into a vigorous campaign, and was elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Hammons, David**, was born in Oxford County, Me., in 1807; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1836; began practice at Lovell, Me.; State senator 1840-41; elected a Representative from Maine as a Democrat to the Thirtieth Congress; resumed practice at Bethel, Me.

**Hammons, Joseph**, was a native of Farmington, N. H.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; appointed postmaster at Dover in June, 1833.

**Hampton, James G.**, was a native of New Jersey; received a classical education, and graduated from Princeton College in 1835; elected a Representative from New Jersey as a Whig to the Twenty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Hampton, Moses**, was born in Beaver County, Pa., October 28, 1803; moved to Trumbull County, Ohio; pursued classical studies and graduated from Washington College, Pennsylvania; studied law at Uniontown; admitted to the bar in 1829; began practice at Somerset, and moved in 1838 to Pittsburg; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania as a Whig to the Thirtieth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress; declined to be a candidate for reelection, and was elected president judge of the Allegheny County district court in 1853.

**Hampton, Wade**, was born in South Carolina in 1754; receiving a good education, and devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; served under Marion and Sumter; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fourth and Eighth Congresses; a Presidential elector on the Jefferson and Burr ticket in 1801; colonel in the U. S. Army in 1808; appointed brigadier-general in February, 1808, and major-general in March, 1813; served in the war of 1812 and resigned April 6, 1814; died at Columbia, S. C., February 4, 1834.

**Hampton, Wade**, was born in Charleston, S. C., March 28, 1818; graduated from the South Carolina College; served in both branches of the State legislature; member of senate when State seceded; resigned and served in Confederate army during the war; elected governor of the State in 1876, and again in 1878, and elected a United States Senator from South Carolina in December, 1878; took his seat April 16, 1879; reelected in 1884, serving until March 3, 1891; defeated in 1890; United States railroad commissioner, 1893-1897; died April 11, 1902.

**Hanback, Lewis**, of Osborne, Kans., was born in Winchester, Scott County, Ill., March 27, 1839; received a common school education; enlisted in the Union Army in the war of the rebellion, first in the Tenth Illinois Infantry, and then in the Twenty-seventh Illinois Infantry, and promoted to be second and first lieutenant in Company K of the last-named regiment; after the war moved to Kansas; in 1868 elected probate judge of Shawnee County, holding the position for four years; afterwards was appointed assistant United States attorney for the district of Kansas, and held the position for more than two years, when he was appointed receiver of public moneys at Salina, Kans., which position he held until he was elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as Congressman at large from Kansas as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; died at Armourdale, Kans., September 9, 1897.

**Hanbury, Harry A.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Bristol, England, January 1, 1863; came to this country with his parents at an early age; educated in the public schools; entered mercantile life soon after leaving school, and at the age of 21 established an iron works; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Hanchett, Luther**, was born in Portage County, Ohio, October 25, 1825; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1846; began practice at Fremont; moved to Portage County, Wis., in 1849; engaged in lumber and mining enterprises; for four years county attorney; State senator 1856-1860; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, serving until his death, at Madison, Wis., November 24, 1862.

**Hancock, George**, was born in Virginia in 1755; pursued classical studies; served in the Revolutionary war as colonel of infantry; elected a Representative from Virginia as a Democrat to the Third and Fourth Congresses; died at Fotheringay, Va., August 1, 1820.

**Hancock, John**, was born at Quincy, Mass., January 12, 1737; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Harvard College in 1754; trained to a business career in his uncle's large counting-room, whose large fortune and business he inherited; several years was one of the selectmen of Boston; member of the provincial legislature 1766-1772; active in pre-Revolutionary movements, and, with Samuel Adams, was exempted from pardon in Governor Gage's proclamation of June 12, 1775; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1775-1780 and 1785-86, serving as President of the Continental Congress May 27, 1775-October, 1777; served as senior major-general of Massachusetts militia during the Revolutionary war; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention of 1780; governor of Massachusetts 1780-1785 and 1787, until his death at Quincy, October 8, 1793.

**Hancock, John**, of Austin, Tex., was born of Virginia parents, in Jackson County, Ala., October 29, 1824; educated partly in Alabama and partly in Tennessee; studied law at Winchester, Tenn.; admitted to the bar in 1846; settled in Texas in 1847, practicing his profession there until August, 1851; elected to the district bench of the State and served as judge until 1855, when he resigned and resumed practice and planting; member of the State legislature in 1860 and 1861, when he refused to take the oath of allegiance to the Confederate States, and was expelled; elected a member of the State constitutional convention of 1866; engaged in the practice of his profession, planting, and stock raising; elected a Representative to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; after the expiration of his term in Congress he resumed the practice of law at Austin, Tex., and died there July 19, 1893.

**Hand, Augustus C.**, was born at Shoreham, Vt., September 4, 1803; received an academic education; studied law at Litchfield, Conn.; admitted to the bar and began practice at Elizabethtown, N. Y.; surrogate of Essex County 1831-1839; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; elected State senator in 1844 and served several years; justice of the State supreme court 1847-1855; in 1868 delegate to the national Democratic convention; died at Elizabethtown, N. Y., March 8, 1878.

**Hand, Edward**, was born at Clyduff, Kings County, Ireland, December 31, 1744; Delegate from Pennsylvania in the Continental Congress 1784-85; died at Rockford, Pa., September 3, 1802.

**Handley, William A.**, was born near Franklin, Ga., December 15, 1834; moved to Alabama; attended the public schools; held several local offices; moved to Roanoke, Ala.; served in the civil war on the Confederate side; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Handy, Levin Irving**, of Newark, Del., was born December 24, 1861, at Berlin, Md.; attended public schools in Maryland and New York; superintendent of free schools in Kent County 1887-1890; chairman of the Democratic State central committee 1892-1896; editorial writer on *Wilmington Every Evening* 1894-95; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hanks, James M.**, was born at Helena, Ark., February 12, 1833; attended the public schools and also the college at New Albany, Ind., and the Jackson College at Columbia, Tenn.; studied law, and graduated from the University of Louisville in 1855; commenced practice at Helena; judge of the first judicial district of Arkansas 1864-1868; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Hanly, J. Frank**, of Williamsport, Ind., was born in Champaign County, Ill., April 4, 1863; received a common school education; moved to Warren County, Ind., in 1879; taught in the public schools of the State from 1881 to 1889; studied law, and admitted to the bar April 6, 1889; elected to the Indiana State senate in November, 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Hanna, John**, was born in Marion County, Ind., September 3, 1827; pursued classical studies; graduated from the Indiana Asbury University in 1850; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Greencastle, where he was mayor in 1851-1854; moved to Kansas, and was a member of its Territorial legislature in 1857-58; returned to Indiana; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1860; appointed United States district attorney for Indiana in 1861, and reappointed in 1865; removed by President Johnson; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Hanna, John A.**, was born in Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses.

**Hanna, Marcus Alonzo**, of Cleveland, was born in New Lisbon (now Lisbon), Columbiana County, Ohio, September 24, 1837; moved with his father's family to Cleveland in 1852; educated in the common schools of that city and at the Western Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio; engaged as an employee in the wholesale grocery house of Hanna, Garretson & Co., his father being senior member of the firm; his father died in 1862, and he represented that interest in the firm until 1867, when the business was closed up; then became a member of the firm of Rhodes & Co., engaged in the iron and coal business; at the expiration of ten years the title of this firm was changed to M. A. Hanna & Co.; identified with the lake carrying business; president of the Union National Bank of Cleveland; president of the Cleveland City Railway Company; director of the Union Pacific Railway Company in 1885, by appointment of President Cleveland; delegate to the national Republican conventions in 1884, 1888, and 1896; elected chairman of the national Republican committee in 1896; appointed to the United States Senate by Governor Bushnell March 5, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the retire-

ment of Hon. John Sherman, who resigned to accept the position of Secretary of State in President McKinley's Cabinet; took his seat March 5, 1897; elected for the short term ending March 3, 1899, in January, 1898, and also for the succeeding full term.

**Hanna, Robert**, was born in Laurens District, S. C., April 6, 1786; settled in Brookville, Ind., in 1802; held several local offices; appointed United States Senator from Indiana as a Whig (vice James Noble, deceased), serving from December 5, 1831, to January 3, 1832; served as State senator; died at Indianapolis, Ind., November 19, 1858.

**Hannegan, Edward A.**, was a native of Ohio; received a public school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Covington, Ind.; for several years State representative; elected a Representative from Indiana as a Democrat to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; elected United States Senator from Indiana 1843-1849; minister to Prussia 1849-50; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; died there February 25, 1859.

**Hansbrough, Henry Clay**, of Devils Lake, N. Dak., was born in Randolph County, Ill., January 30, 1848; received a common school education; learned the art of printing, and engaged in journalism in California, Wisconsin, and Dakota Territory, becoming a resident of the latter in 1881; twice elected mayor of his city; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; national committeeman for eight years; nominated for Congress by the first Republican State convention in North Dakota and elected; elected to the United States Senate January 23, 1891; took his seat March 4, 1891; reelected in 1897 and in 1903.

**Hanson, Alexander Contee**, was born in Maryland, February 27, 1786; received a liberal education; Presidential elector on the Federalist ticket in 1789 and 1793; edited the *Federal Republican* at Baltimore when in 1812 a mob, irritated by his articles denouncing the Administration, destroyed the office; he persisted in issuing his paper the next day, and the house in which he printed it was attacked, and after a fight he and his friends were escorted to jail, where the mob again attacked and nearly killed them; moved the paper to Georgetown, D. C., where he published it unmolested; returned to Baltimore; elected a Representative from Maryland as a Federalist to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses, serving until January 2, 1817, when he took his seat as United States Senator from Maryland (vice Robert G. Harper, resigned), serving until his death, April 23, 1819, at Belmont, Md.

**Hanson, John**, was born in Charles County, Md., in 1715; received a good education; member of the Maryland house of delegates for a number of years; moved to Frederick County in 1773; active in pre-Revolutionary matters; treasurer of Frederick County in 1775; elected a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress, serving from February 22, 1781, until his death, November 22, 1783, at Oxen Hill, Prince George County, Md., serving one year as president.

**Haralson, Hugh Anderson**, was born near Pennfield, Ga., November 13, 1805; pursued classical studies and graduated from Franklin College in 1825; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1825 by a special act of the legislature; commenced practice at Monroe and afterwards moved to Lagrange, Ga.; State senator 1837-38; defeated as the Democratic candidate to Congress in 1840; elected a Representative from Georgia to the

Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; served in the militia as a major-general; died at Lagrange, Ga., October 6, 1854.

**Haralson, Jere**, was born in Muscogee County, Ga., April 1, 1846; a slave until emancipated in 1865; self-educated after obtaining his freedom; moved to Alabama; elected a State representative in 1870 and State senator in 1872; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Hard, Gideon**, resided at Albion, N. Y.; was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; State senator 1842-1847.

**Hardeman, Thomas**, was born in Putnam County, Ga., January 12, 1825; graduated from Emory College in 1845; admitted to the bar in 1846, but never practiced, as he engaged in the commission business; served in the State legislature in 1853, 1855, and 1857; elected a Representative to the Thirty-sixth Congress, of which he was a member at the time of secession; captain of the Floyd Rifles; major of the Second Georgia Battalion and colonel of the Forty-fifth Georgia Regiment; elected to the State legislature in 1863, 1864, and 1874, serving as speaker of the house of representatives during these three sessions; member of the national convention that nominated Horace Greeley; president of the State convention and chairman of the State executive committee of the Democratic party for four years; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as Congressman at large from the State of Georgia as a Democrat; died at Macon, Ga., March 6, 1891.

**Hardenbergh, Augustus A.**, was born at New Brunswick, N. J., May 18, 1830; entered Rutgers College in 1844, but was only able to continue his studies through the freshman year, as he was called upon to act as amanuensis for his father, Cornelius L. Hardenbergh, LL. D., who had been stricken with blindness; entered a countingroom in New York and took up his residence in Jersey City in 1846; elected to the house of assembly of the State legislature in 1853; member of the board of education in 1855 and 1856; alderman of Jersey City in 1857, 1858, 1859, and 1860, serving the latter year as president of the board of aldermen; reelected a member of the board in 1862; moved to the city of Bergen in 1863, and elected as councilman; elected State director of railroads by the legislature in joint convention in 1868; moved to the county of Bergen in 1868, and represented that district in the Baltimore national Democratic convention of 1872; moved back to Jersey City, in Hudson County, in 1873; elected president of the Northern Railroad of New Jersey in 1874, and declined a reelection; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress and reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress; declined a reelection to the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; died at Jersey City October 5, 1889.

**Hardin, Benjamin**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1784; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1806 and began practice at Elizabethtown, but moved to Bardstown, Ky., in 1808; State representative in 1810, 1811, 1824, and 1825; State senator in 1828-1832; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fourteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; secretary of state of Kentucky 1844-1847; member of the State constitutional con-

vention 1849; died at Bardstown, Ky., September 24, 1852.

**Hardin, John J.** (son of Martin D. Hardin), was born at Frankfort, Ky., January 6, 1810; pursued classical studies and graduated from the Transylvania University; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Jacksonville, Ill.; member of the State legislature 1836-1842; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; colonel of Illinois volunteers in the Mexican war and was killed at Buena Vista February 27, 1847.

**Hardin, Martin D.** (father of John J. Hardin), was born on the Monongahela River, western Pennsylvania, June 21, 1780; received an academic education and studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice in Franklin County, Ky.; for a number of years a State representative; State secretary of state; served as major in the war of 1812; appointed and elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat (vice William T. Barry, resigned), serving from November 13, 1816, to March 3, 1817; died at Frankfort, Ky., October 8, 1823.

**Harding, Aaron**, was a native of Green County, Ky.; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1833; commenced practice at Greensburg, Ky.; State representative in 1840; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; reelected to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses.

**Harding, Abner C.**, was born at East Hampton, Conn., February 10, 1807; received an academic education; studied law, and began practicing at Monmouth, Ill.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1848; State legislator 1848-1850; enlisted as a private and became a brigadier-general in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth Congress as a Union Republican.

**Harding, Benjamin F.**, was born in Wyoming County, Pa., January 4, 1823; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1847; commenced practice in Illinois in 1848; moved to Oregon in 1849; clerk of the Territorial legislature 1850-51 and its speaker in 1852; United States district attorney for Oregon in 1853; secretary of the Territory 1854-1859; member of the State house of representatives 1859-1862, two years as speaker; elected a United States Senator from that State as a Republican (vice Edward D. Baker, deceased), serving from 1862 until 1865; died in 1899.

**Hardy, Alexander Merrill**, of Washington, Ind., was born at Simcoe, Norfolk County, Ontario, Canada, December 16, 1847; received a collegiate education and studied law; came to the United States in 1864, taking a commercial course at Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; went to New Orleans in 1869, where he engaged in newspaper work until 1873, when he located in Natchez, Miss., where he conducted a Republican newspaper until 1877; collector of the port of Natchez under appointment of President Grant; a witness in 1877 before the United States Senate Committee on Privileges and Elections engaged in investigating the political outrages in Mississippi; after testifying he resigned his position as collector of the port of Natchez, and for a number of years was a clerk in the Departments at Washington; assigned to duty as clerk to the superintendent of construction of the Government building at Paducah, Ky., in 1881; located at Washington, Daviess County,

Ind., in 1884; engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after expiration of his term in Congress, returned to Washington, Ind., and resumed the practice of law.

**Hardy, John**, of New York City, was born in Scotland September 19, 1835; received a public school and collegiate education, graduating from the College of the City of New York in 1853; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1861, and practiced in the city of New York; member of the assembly of the State of New York in 1861; member of the board of aldermen of the city of New York in 1863, 1864, 1867, 1868, and 1869; clerk of the common council in 1870 and 1871, and chief clerk in the office of the mayor in 1877 and 1878; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Fernando Wood, as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Hardy, Samuel**, was born in Isle of Wight County, Va., about 1758; member of the Continental Congress 1783-1785; died at New York City in October, 1785.

**Hare, Darius D.**, of Upper Sandusky, Ohio, was born near Adrian, in Seneca County, Ohio, January 9, 1843; reared on a farm; received a common school education; entered the military service as a private in the Signal Corps, U. S. Army, in March, 1864, and served during the remainder of the war; after the war assigned to special duty at the headquarters of Major-General Canby and afterwards of Major-General Sheridan, at New Orleans, remaining on duty with the latter until discharged, February 17, 1866; attended the law department of the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in September, 1867; elected mayor of Upper Sandusky in 1872, 1874, 1878, 1880, and 1882, serving ten years; elected to the Fifty-second Congress; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Hare, Silas**, of Sherman, Tex., was born in Ross County, Ohio, November 13, 1827; moved to Hamilton County, Ind., when 13 years of age; received a common and private school education; served one year in the war with Mexico as a private; studied law, and obtained license to practice in Indiana in 1850; shortly afterwards moved to Texas; chief justice of New Mexico in 1862, under the Confederate Government; afterwards served until the war closed as a captain; settled in Sherman in 1865; criminal district judge from 1873 to 1876; delegate to the Chicago Democratic convention in 1884; chosen Democratic elector for the State at large in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; after leaving Congress he engaged in the practice of his profession at Washington, D. C.

**Haring, John**, was born at Tappan, N. Y., September 28, 1739; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1774-75 and 1785-1787; died at Blauveltville, N. Y., April 1, 1809.

**Harlan, Aaron**, was born in Warren County, Ohio, September 8, 1802; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice in 1825; State representative in 1831, and State senator in 1838-39 and 1849; Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig.

**Harlan, Andrew J.**, was born at Chester, Ohio, March 29, 1815; attended the public schools;

studied law; admitted to the bar, but never practiced; clerk of the Indiana house of representatives in 1842 and a member 1846-1848; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-first and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Harlan, James**, was born in Mercer County, Ky., June 22, 1800; attended the public schools; merchant; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1823, and began practice at Harrodsburg; circuit prosecuting attorney 1829-1844; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; secretary of state 1840-1844; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; served again in the State legislature in 1845; appointed attorney-general of Kentucky in 1850, holding the office until his death, at Frankfort February 18, 1863.

**Harlan, James**, was born in Clark County, Ill., August 25, 1820; received a classical education, graduating from the Indiana Asbury University in 1845; studied law; removed to Iowa; superintendent of public instruction in 1847; president of the Iowa Wesleyan University; elected a United States Senator from Iowa as a Whig in May, 1855; the seat having been declared vacant on the ground of an informality in his election, again elected for the remainder of the term in 1857, and reelected in 1860, serving until March, 1865, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior; resigned this position in 1866, having been elected to the United States Senate as a Republican for the term beginning in 1867, and served until March 3, 1873; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalist convention of 1866; presiding judge of court of commissioners of Alabama claims 1882-1885; editor of Washington Chronicle; died at Mount Pleasant, Iowa, October 5, 1899.

**Harmanson, John H.**, was born at Norfolk, Va., January, 1803; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Jefferson College in Mississippi; practiced law in Louisiana; farmer; State senator in 1844; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his death, at New Orleans, La., October 25, 1850.

**Harmer, Alfred C.**, was born in Germantown (now part of the city of Philadelphia), Pa., August 8, 1825; educated in public schools and at Germantown Academy; commenced business as a shoe manufacturer at 20 years of age; became a wholesale dealer, and retired from business in 1860; identified with railroad enterprises, shipping, and wholesale coal business; elected a member of the city council of Philadelphia in 1856, and served four years; elected recorder of deeds for Philadelphia in 1860, and served three years; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1865; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; died March 6, 1900.

**Harnett, Cornelius**, was a native of North Carolina; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1777-1780; died at Wilmington, N. C., April 20, 1781.

**Harper, Alexander**, was a native of Ireland; emigrated to America and located at Zanesville, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, and also to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirty-second Congresses.

**Harper, Francis J.**, was born at Frankford, Pa., in 1799; State representative in 1832 and a State senator 1834-35; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, but died before taking his seat at Frankford, March 18, 1837.

**Harper, James**, was born in Ireland in 1779; emigrated to America and located at Philadelphia, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third Congress as a Clay Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; died at Philadelphia March 31, 1873.

**Harper, James C.**, was born in Cumberland County, Pa., December 6, 1819; moved to Darke County, Ohio, in 1831, where he was raised on a farm and received a common school education; in 1840 moved to Caldwell County, N. C., where he engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits; held several local offices; elected to the house of commons of the State in 1865 and 1866; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-second Congress as a Conservative.

**Harper, John A.**, was a native of New Hampshire; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Meredith, N. H.; served in the State militia 1809-1812; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twelfth Congress as a War Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Harper, Joseph M.**, was born at Limerick, Me., June 21, 1787; reared on a farm; attended the public schools; studied medicine and began practice at Canterbury, N. H., in 1811; served in the war of 1812; State representative in 1826 and 1827; State senator 1829-1830, the last year as president of the senate and ex officio governor from February until June, 1831; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died at Canterbury, January 15, 1865.

**Harper, Robert Goodloe**, was born near Fredericksburg, Va., in 1765; received a classical education; graduated from Princeton College in 1785; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1786 and began practicing at Charleston, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Third Congress (vice Alexander Gillon, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; served in the war of 1812 as colonel and attained the rank of major-general; moved to Baltimore and practiced his profession; elected a United States Senator from Maryland to serve from January 29, 1816, to 1821, but resigned in 1816; died at Baltimore, Md., January 15, 1825.

**Harper, William**, was born in the island of Antigua January 17, 1790; emigrated to America and located at Charleston, S. C.; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1808; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Missouri in 1818; State chancellor in 1819; member of the State constitutional convention in 1821; returned to South Carolina in 1823; appointed United States Senator from South Carolina (vice John Gaillard, deceased), serving from March 28, 1826, to December 7, 1826; member of the State house of representatives, and in 1828 its speaker; appointed a judge of the court of appeals in 1831; chancellor of the State in 1834, which position he held at the time of his death, which occurred October 10, 1847.

**Harries, William Henry**, of Caledonia, Minn., was born in Montgomery County, Ohio, January 15, 1843; moved to La Crosse, Wis.; enlisted as a private in Company B, Second Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, April 18, 1861; rose through all the grades of noncommissioned officers to second and first lieutenant of his company; commissioned captain of Company F, Third United States Veteran Volunteers, General Hancock's corps, December 21, 1864; severely wounded through the left lung in the battle of Antietam; discharged from the Army April 17, 1866; graduated from the Ann Arbor Law School in 1868; located in Houston County, Minn., and admitted to the bar May 8, 1868; county attorney two terms; member of the board of education and president of board of trustees of Caledonia; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Harrington, Henry W.**, was born in Otsego County, N. Y., September 12, 1825; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1849 admitted to the bar; moved to Indiana in 1856; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Charleston in 1860; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Harris, Benjamin Gwinn**, was born near Leonardtown, Md., December 13, 1806; student at Yale, and attended the Cambridge law school; studied law, and admitted to the bar at Leonardtown; served six terms in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; court-martialed at Washington, D. C., in May, 1865, for harboring two paroled Confederate soldiers, and sentenced for three years, and forever disqualified from holding any office under the United States Government; President Johnson remitted the sentence; died in 1895.

**Harris, Benjamin W.**, of East Bridgewater, Mass., was born there November 10, 1823; received an academic education; studied law, graduating from the Dane Law School, Cambridge, in 1849; admitted to the bar at Boston in April, 1850; commenced practice at East Bridgewater in July, 1850; member of the State senate from Plymouth County in 1857 and a representative in the State legislature from East Bridgewater in 1858; district attorney for the southeastern district of Massachusetts from July 1, 1858, until June 30, 1866; collector of internal revenue for the second district of Massachusetts from June 20, 1866, until March 1, 1873, when he resigned; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; elected judge of probate for the county of Plymouth in 1887.

**Harris, Charles M.**, was born at Munfordsville, Ky., April 10, 1821; received a limited education; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Illinois and located at Oquawka, where he began practice; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Harris, George E.**, was born in Orange County, N. C., January 6, 1827; moved when quite young to Tennessee, and thence to Mississippi; received a common school education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1854; entered the Confederate army, serving until the close of the war; elected a district attorney in 1865; reelected in 1866; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second

Congress; elected attorney-general of the State of Mississippi.

**Harris, Henry R.**, of Greenville, Ga., was born at Sparta, Ga., February 2, 1828; moved to Greenville, Meriwether County, Ga., in 1833; graduated from Emory College in 1847; planter; member of the Georgia convention of 1861; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed farming.

**Harris, Henry S.**, of Belvidere, N. J., was born there December 27, 1850; graduated from Princeton College in 1870; studied law at Belvidere; licensed as an attorney in June, 1873, and counselor at June term, 1876, and began successful practice immediately; appointed prosecutor of the pleas for Warren County in March, 1877; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Harris, Ira**, was born in Charleston, N. Y., May 31, 1802; graduated from Union College in 1824; studied law, and in 1827 admitted to the bar; began practice at Albany; member of the State house of representatives in 1844 and 1845; State senator in 1846; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; justice of the supreme court 1847-1859; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Republican, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1867; delegate at large to the State constitutional convention in 1867; died at Albany, N. Y., December 2, 1875.

**Harris, Isham G.**, was born near Tullahoma, Tenn., February 10, 1818; educated at the academy at Winchendon; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced to practice at Paris, Henry County, Tenn., in 1841; elected to the State legislature as a Democrat from the counties of Henry, Weakley, and Obion in 1847; candidate for Presidential elector in the Ninth Congressional district of Tennessee on the Democratic ticket in 1848; elected to Congress as a Democrat from the Ninth Congressional district in 1849, re-elected in 1851, and nominated as the candidate of the Democratic party in 1853, but declined the nomination; moved to Memphis, and there resumed the practice of his profession; Presidential elector for the State at large in 1856; elected governor of Tennessee as a Democrat in 1857, re-elected in 1859, and again in 1861; volunteer aid upon the staff of the commanding general of the Confederate army of Tennessee for the last three years of the civil war; returned to the practice of law at Memphis in 1867, and engaged in it until elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Henry Cooper, Democrat, and took his seat March 5, 1877; re-elected in 1883, 1889, and 1895; died July 8, 1897.

**Harris, J. Morrison**, was born at Baltimore, Md., in 1821; graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; studied law, and in 1843 admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; re-elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; delegate to the National Union convention at Philadelphia in 1846; defeated as the independent candidate for governor of Maryland in 1867.

**Harris, John**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Tenth Congress.

**Harris, John S.**, was born at Truxton, N. Y., December 18, 1825; received a liberal education; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1846; moved to Concordia Parish, La., in 1863 and became a

planter; elected to the constitutional convention of that State in 1867 and to the State senate in 1868; elected United States Senator from Louisiana as a Republican, serving from July 17, 1868, to March 3, 1871.

**Harris, John T.**, was born in Albemarle County, Va., May 8, 1825; studied law and practiced; attorney for the Commonwealth 1852-1859; Presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; member of the Thirty-sixth Congress of the United States; member of the Confederate legislature 1863-1865; judge of the twelfth judicial circuit of Virginia 1866-1869; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; commissioner from Virginia to the World's Fair at Chicago; died October 14, 1899.

**Harris, Mark**, was born at Ipswich, Mass., in 1779; moved to Portland, Me., in 1800; held several local offices; served in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Maine to the Seventeenth Congress (vice E. Whitman, resigned), serving from December 20, 1822, to March 3, 1823; died at New York City March 2, 1843.

**Harris, Robert**, was a native of Dauphin County, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses.

**Harris, Sampson W.**, was born in Elbert County, Ga., February 23, 1809; graduated from the University of Georgia in 1828; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the State house of representatives; moved to Wetumpka, Ala., in 1838; elected solicitor of the eighth circuit in 1841; State senator 1844 and 1845; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; declined reelection; died at Washington, D. C., April 1, 1857.

**Harris, Stephen R.**, of Bucyrus, Ohio, was born on his father's farm, 7 miles west of Massillon, Ohio, May 22, 1824; his grandfather, John Harris, served in the Revolutionary war under General Washington, and signalized himself for bravery in the battle of Monmouth; worked on his father's farm and attended common school until 14 years of age; admitted to the bar in the spring of 1849 and opened a law office June 14, 1849, in Bucyrus; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Harris, Thomas K.**, was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; died from wounds received in an encounter with Colonel Simpson April 18, 1816.

**Harris, Thomas L.**, was born at Norwich, Conn., October 29, 1816; pursued classical studies, graduating from Trinity College, Hartford, in 1841; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1842; commenced practice at Springfield, Ill.; moved to Mound City in 1843; elected a State senator in 1846, but did not accept, as he was serving in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-second Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; re-elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; re-elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but did not serve; died November 24, 1858, at Springfield, Ill.

**Harris, Wiley P.**, was a native of Mississippi; located at Monticello; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-third Congress as a



Democrat; deputy to the provisional congress of the Confederate States at Montgomery, Ala., February, 1861.

**Harris, William A.**, was born in Fauquier County, Va., August, 1805; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Luray; State representative; Presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket in 1840; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; editor of the *Spectator* and the *Constitution* at Washington, D. C.; chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Republic 1846-1851; moved to Missouri; editor of the *Washington Union* and printer to the United States Senate 1857-1859; died in Pike County, Mo., March 28, 1864.

**Harris, William Alexander**, of Linwood, Leavenworth County, Kans., was born in Loudoun County, Va., October 29, 1841, his home being at Luray, Va., where he attended school; graduated from Columbian College, Washington, D. C., in 1859, and from the Virginia Military Institute in 1861; served three years in the Confederate army as assistant adjutant-general of Wilcox's brigade and ordnance officer of D. H. Hill's and Rodes's divisions, Army of Northern Virginia; moved to Kansas in 1865 and employed as civil engineer in the construction of the Union Pacific Railroad, Kansas Division, for three years; accepted the agency for the sale of the Delaware Reservation and other lands in 1868, in connection with farming and stock raising; farmer and breeder of purebred shorthorn cattle from 1876; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Populist, indorsed by the Democrats; renominated for the Fifty-fourth Congress, but defeated at the election; elected to the State senate November, 1896, and elected in January, 1897, to the United States Senate as a Democrat and took his seat March 4, 1897.

**Harrison, Albert G.**, was a native of Kentucky; received a good education; studied law; admitted to the bar, commencing practice at Fulton, Mo.; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Van Buren Democrat; died at Fulton, Mo., September 7, 1839.

**Harrison, Benjamin** (father of William Henry Harrison and grandfather of John Scott Harrison, and great-grandfather of Benjamin Harrison), was born in Berkeley, Charles City County, Va., April 5, 1740; pursued classical studies, attending William and Mary College; member of the colonial house of burgesses in 1764; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1774, resigning in 1778; speaker of the house of burgesses; governor of Virginia 1782-1784; delegate to the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution, voting against it; died at City Point, Va., April 24, 1791.

**Harrison, Benjamin**, was born at North-bend, Hamilton County, Ohio, August 20, 1833; received a classical education, graduating from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, in 1852; studied law at Cincinnati, Ohio; moved in March, 1854, to Indianapolis; engaged in the practice of law; elected in October, 1860, by the people, reporter of the decisions of the supreme court of the State; commissioned second lieutenant of Indiana Volunteers in July, 1862; raised Company A of the Seventieth Indiana Volunteer Infantry, commissioned captain, and on the organization of the regiment commissioned colonel; went with the regiment to Kentucky in August, and

served until mustered out in June, 1865; brevetted brigadier-general in February, 1865; while in the field, in October, 1864, reelected reporter of the supreme court, which office he had lost by accepting commission in the Army; after having been mustered out entered upon the duties of reporter and served four years; candidate of the Republican party for governor of Indiana in 1876, but defeated; appointed member of the Mississippi River Commission in 1879; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Joseph E. McDonald, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1881; defeated for reelection by David Turpie; elected President of the United States in 1888; renominated for second term and defeated by Grover Cleveland; attorney for Venezuela in the boundary dispute between Venezuela and Great Britain, which met at Paris in 1900; died at Indianapolis, Ind., March 13, 1901.

**Harrison, Carter B.**, was a native of Charles City County, Va.; received a classical education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses.

**Harrison, Carter H.**, born in Fayette County, Ky., February 15, 1825; received a classical education and graduated from Yale College in 1845; studied law, but continued farming until 1855; traveled abroad two years; graduated at Transylvania Law School, Lexington, Ky., in 1855; moved to Chicago, becoming interested in the real estate business; commissioner of Cook County 1871-1874; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fourth Congress as an Oppositionist (Democrat); reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected mayor of Chicago in 1879, 1881, 1883, and 1885; made a tour of the world in 1887; defeated as an independent for mayor in 1891, but elected in 1893 as a Democrat; died at Chicago, Ill., October 29, 1893.

**Harrison, George P.**, of Opelika, Ala., was born near the city of Savannah, Ga., March 19, 1841; educated at the Georgia Military Institute; entered the Confederate army as second lieutenant of the First Georgia Regulars, and successively promoted to first lieutenant, major, colonel, and brigadier-general; moved to Alabama in 1865; studied law during and after the war and licensed to practice soon after removal to Alabama; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1875; elected State senator in 1876, and reelected in 1880; president of the State senate 1882-1884; delegate to the national Democratic convention held in Chicago in 1892; elected as a Democrat, November 6, 1894, to fill out the unexpired term of Hon. W. C. Oates, resigned, in the Fifty-third Congress; reelected to Fifty-fourth Congress; declined a reelection and resumed the practice of law.

**Harrison, Horace H.**, was born in Wilson County, Pa., August 7, 1829; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1857; commenced practice at Nashville in 1859; United States district attorney for the central Tennessee district 1863-1866; elected chancellor in the Nashville chancery division; judge of the State supreme court 1867-68; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1868; again United States district attorney in his former district 1872-73; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Harrison, John Scott** (grandson of Benjamin Harrison, son of William Henry Harrison, and father of Benjamin Harrison), was born at Vin-



cennes, Ind., October 4, 1804; received a good education; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died at Northbend, Ohio, May 26, 1878.

**Harrison, Richard A.**, was born in England in 1827; emigrated to America in 1836, settling in Ohio; attended public schools and the Cincinnati Law School, graduating in 1846; commenced practice at London; State representative in 1846 and a State senator in 1848; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress (vice Thomas Corwin, resigned) as a Union Democrat.

**Harrison, Samuel S.**, was a native of Maryland; moved to Kittanning, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Harrison, William**, was a native of Maryland; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1785-1787.

**Harrison, William Henry** (son of Benjamin Harrison, father of Scott Harrison, and grandfather of Benjamin Harrison), was born in Charles City County, Va., February 9, 1773; pursued classical studies; attended Hampden-Sydney College; studied medicine; commissioned by President Washington ensign in April, 1791, and serving in Indian wars; resigned in 1797 with the rank of captain; appointed secretary of the Northwest Territory, and elected its Delegate to the Sixth Congress, resigning in March, 1800; governor of Indiana 1801-1813, and also Indian agent; major-general of volunteers in the war of 1812; defeated the British and Indians at Tippecanoe November 7, 1811; resigned in 1814; head commissioner to treat with the Indians; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fourteenth (vice John McLean resigned) and Fifteenth Congresses as a Whig; State senator 1819-1821; elected United States Senator from Ohio, serving from December 5, 1825, to his resignation, May 20, 1828; minister to Colombia, May 24, 1828, to September 26, 1829; President of the United States March 4, 1841, until his death, at Washington, D. C., April 4, 1841.

**Hart, Alphonso**, of Hillsboro, Ohio, was born at Vienna, Trumbull County, Ohio, July 4, 1830; educated in common schools and at Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio; studied law in Warren, Ohio, and admitted to the bar August 12, 1851; editor and proprietor of the Portage Sentinel 1854-1857, at Ravenna, and then began the practice of law; elected prosecuting attorney for Portage County in 1861, and reelected in 1863; resigned in 1864, and elected to the Ohio senate; elected again to the senate in 1871; Grant Presidential elector at large for Ohio in 1872; elected lieutenant-governor of Ohio on the Republican ticket in 1873, and served two years; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Hart, E. Kirke**, was born at Albion, N. Y., April 8, 1841; attended the Albion Academy; engaged in banking; member of the State house of representatives in 1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Hart, Emanuel B.**, was born at New York City in 1809; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; active in the militia; alderman; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; appointed by President Buchanan surveyor of the port of New York.

**Hart, John**, was born at Hopewell, N. J., in 1708; received a public school education; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1774-1777; died at Hopewell in 1780.

**Hart, Joseph J.**, of Milford, Pa., was born at Nyack, Rockland County, N. Y., April 18, 1859; attended the schools of his native village and the Charlier Institute, New York City, from which institution he graduated in 1876; became book-keeper in a grain warehouse in Brooklyn; on attaining his majority returned to Nyack and purchased City and Country, the leading Democratic newspaper of the section, which he successfully conducted until 1883, when he moved to Pike County, Pa.; elected from Pennsylvania to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hart, Roswell**, was born at Rochester, N. Y., in 1824; graduated from Yale College in 1843; studied law and in 1847 admitted to the bar; never practiced; merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Fortieth Congress.

**Harter, Michael D.**, was born at Canton, Ohio, in 1846; lived at Mansfield, Ohio; Mr. Harter was a Jeffersonian, and his influence politically was for conservative, safe measures, and against radical, unsound, meddling legislation; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1896.

**Hartley, Thomas**, was born at Reading, Pa., September 7, 1848; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at York, Pa.; served in the Revolutionary war as colonel; served in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; died at York, Pa., December 21, 1800.

**Hartman, Charles S.**, of Bozeman, Mont., was born at Monticello, Ind., March 1, 1861; read law; moved to Montana in January, 1882; admitted to the bar in 1884, and in November, 1884, elected probate judge of Gallatin County, Mont., and served two years as such; a candidate for the legislature from Gallatin County in 1888 and defeated; member of the constitutional convention in 1889; held no other office; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Silver Republican.

**Hartridge, Julian**, was born at Savannah, Ga., in September, 1829; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the State legislature; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Charleston in 1860; served one year in the Confederate army; member of the Confederate Congress; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1872; also Presidential elector; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses; died January 8, 1879, at Washington, D. C.

**Hartzell, William**, was born in Stark County, Ohio, February 20, 1837; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1840; moved to the Republic of Mexico in 1844, where he remained until 1853, when he returned to Randolph County, Ill.; received a limited education; studied law and in 1864 admitted to the bar; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-fourth Congress from Illinois; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Harvey, David A.**, of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born at Stewiack, Province of Nova Scotia, March 20, 1845; went with his parents to Clermont County, Ohio, in 1852; enlisted September, 1861, in Company B, Fourth Ohio Cavalry, and served throughout the war; after the war attended Miami University, at Oxford, Ohio; studied law; admitted to the bar in September, 1868; moved to Topeka, Kans., in 1869, where he served four years as city attorney and six years as probate judge; elected Delegate from Oklahoma to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Harvey, James M.**, was born in Monroe County, Va., September 21, 1833; received a liberal education; moved to Kansas in 1859 and engaged in farming; served with the Union Army as captain 1861-1864; member of the State house of representatives 1865-66 and of the State senate 1867-68; governor of Kansas 1869-70, 1870-71; elected a United States Senator from Kansas as a Republican (vice Alexander Caldwell, resigned, vice Robert Crozier, resigned), serving from February 12, 1874, to March 3, 1877.

**Harvey, Jonathan** (brother of Matthew Harvey), was born in Merrimack County, N. H., in 1780; received a liberal education; served several years in both branches of the legislature; president of the senate 1817-1823; member of the executive council 1823-1825; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Sutton, N. H., August 23, 1859.

**Harvey, Matthew**, was born at Sutton, N. H., June 21, 1781; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1806; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Hopkinton, N. H., in 1809; served seven terms in the lower branch of the legislature; its speaker three terms; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; State senator in 1825, 1826, and 1827, serving as president of the senate; governor of New Hampshire in 1830 and 1831; appointed by President Jackson judge of the United States district court for New Hampshire in 1831; died at Concord, N. H., April 7, 1856.

**Harvie, John**, was born at Gargunnoch, Scotland; a Delegate from the State of Virginia to the Continental Congress 1777-78; died at Richmond, Va., February 6, 1807.

**Hasbrouck, Abraham**, was a native of New York; served in the State legislature 1781, 1782, and 1811; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; again a member of the State senate in 1822.

**Hasbrouck, Abraham B.**, was born at Kingston, N. Y., in November, 1791; graduated from Yale College in 1810; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress; moved to New Jersey; for a number of years president of Rutgers College; died at Kingston, N. Y., February, 23, 1879.

**Hasbrouck, Josiah**, was a native of Ulster County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1796, 1797, 1802, and 1806; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth and Fifteenth Congresses.

**Hascall, Augustus P.**, was a native of Massachusetts; located at Leroy, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Haskell, Dudley C.**, was born at Springfield, Vt., March 23, 1842; received a classical education at Easthampton, Mass., and took a special course at Yale College; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Kansas in 1855; member of the State house of representatives in 1872, 1875, and 1876, serving the last term as speaker of the house; nominated for governor by the Temperance party in 1874, and declined; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; died at Washington December 16, 1883.

**Haskell, William T.**, was born in Tennessee; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served as colonel in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; resumed practice; died at Hopkinsville, Ky., March 20, 1859.

**Haskin, John B.**, was born at Fordham, N. Y., August 7, 1821; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at New York City in 1845; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Friends Lake, N. Y., September 8, 1895.

**Haskins, Kittredge**, of Brattleboro, Vt., was born at Dover, Vt., April 8, 1836; educated in the public schools and by a private tutor; read law and admitted to the bar; State attorney for Windham County 1870-1872; United States attorney for the district of Vermont from October, 1880, to June, 1887; served as first lieutenant of Company I, Sixteenth Regiment Vermont Volunteers, in the Union Army; appointed colonel and chief of staff to Governor Peter T. Washburn in 1869; member of the Grand Army of the Republic and of the Loyal Legion; served on the Republican State committee 1869-1872, and chairman of the Republican committee for the Second Congressional district 1876-1884; represented Brattleboro in the legislature 1872-1874, and again 1896-1900; speaker of the house 1898-1900; State senator from Windham County 1892-1894; chairman of the Vermont board of commissioners to establish the boundary line between that State and Massachusetts 1892-1900; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hastings, George**, was born at Clinton, Oneida County, N. Y., March 13, 1807; graduated from Hamilton College in 1826; studied law, and in 1830 admitted to the bar; moved to Mount Morris, Livingston County; district attorney for Livingston County 1839-1848; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected judge of the county court of Livingston County, serving from November, 1855, until August 29, 1866, when he died at Mount Morris, N. Y.

**Hastings, John**, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth and Twentieth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Columbus, Ohio, December 29, 1854.

**Hastings, Serranus Clinton**, was born in New York November 14, 1814; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing in Iowa; judge of the State supreme court; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Twenty-ninth Congress; moved to California and resumed the practice of law.

**Hastings, Seth** (father of W. S. Hastings), was born at Mendon, Mass., in 1761, graduated from

Harvard College in 1782; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; member of the State senate 1810 and 1814; died at Mendon, Mass., in 1831.

**Hastings, William Soden** (son of Seth Hastings), was born at Mendon, Mass.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, serving from September 4, 1837, to June 17, 1842, when he died, at Red Sulphur Springs, Va.

**Hatch, Herschel Harrison**, of Bay City, Mich., was born at Morrisville, Madison County, N. Y., February 17, 1837; received a common school education; studied law at the Hamilton College Law School, New York; attorney and counselor at law; elected alderman of Bay City at its first organization in 1865; elected judge of probate of Bay County in 1868 for a term of four years; appointed member of the constitutional commission of Michigan in 1873; appointed member of the tax commission of Michigan in 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Hatch, Israel T.**, was born at Owasco, N. Y., in 1808; received a limited education; grain merchant; served in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress; postmaster at Buffalo 1859-1861; died at Buffalo, N. Y., September 24, 1875.

**Hatch, Jethro A.**, of Kentland, Ind., was born June 18, 1837, in Chenango County, N. Y.; settled in Sugar Grove, Kane County, Ill.; received a common school education, and afterwards attended Batavia (Ill.) Institute; graduated from Rush Medical College in February, 1860; commenced the practice of his profession in Kentland, Ind., July, 1860; commissioned assistant surgeon of the Thirty-sixth Illinois Volunteer Infantry December 11, 1862, and afterwards promoted to surgeon of the same regiment; mustered out of service with regiment February 8, 1865, and returned to his home in Kentland; member of the Indiana house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; Republican candidate for State senator in 1874, but defeated; alternate delegate to the national Republican convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress returned to Kentland, Ind., where he resumed the practice of medicine.

**Hatch, William Henry**, was born in Scott County, Ky., September 11, 1833; educated at Lexington, Ky.; admitted to the bar in September, 1854, and commenced practicing; elected circuit attorney of the sixteenth judicial circuit of Missouri in October, 1858, and reelected to the same position in November, 1860; served in the Confederate army; commissioned captain and assistant adjutant-general December, 1862, and in March, 1863, assigned to duty as assistant commissioner of exchange under the cartel, and continued in this position until the close of the war; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died December 23, 1896.

**Hatcher, Robert A.**, was born in Buckingham County, Va., February 24, 1819; educated at Lynchburg, Va.; studied law, and admitted to the bar in Kentucky; commenced practice at New Madrid, Mo., in 1847; for several years circuit

attorney of the tenth judicial court of Missouri; a State legislator in 1850 and 1851; member of the State convention in 1862; member of the Confederate Congress 1864-65; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hathaway, Samuel G.**, was born at Freetown, Mass., July 18, 1780; attended the public schools; went to sea; moved to Solon, N. Y., in 1808; member of the State assembly in 1814 and 1818; a State senator in 1823; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; declined a reelection; died at Solon, N. Y., May 2, 1867.

**Hathorn, Henry H.**, was born at Greenfield, N. Y., November 28, 1813; received an academic education; merchant at Saratoga Springs 1839-1849 and then hotel proprietor and owner at Hathorn Spring; supervisor for Saratoga Springs; sheriff of Saratoga County in 1853 and 1862-1867; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hathorn, John**, of Warwick, Orange County, N. Y., was elected a Representative from New York to the First and Fourth Congresses as a Federalist and defeated for election to the Second, Third, and Fifth Congresses; State senator in 1804; defeated for Presidential elector in 1804.

**Hatton, Robert**, was born in Sumner County, Tenn., in 1827; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass.; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Lebanon, Tenn.; State representative in 1856; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a National American; became a brigadier-general in the Confederate army, May 23, 1862, and killed in action at Edward's Farm, June 1, 1862.

**Haugen, Gilbert N.**, of Northwood, Worth County, Iowa, was born April 21, 1859, in Rock County, Wis.; at the age of 14 and prior to his election to Congress actively engaged in various enterprises, principally real estate and banking; treasurer of Worth County, Iowa, for six years; elected to the Iowa legislature, serving in the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth general assemblies; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Haugen, N. P.**, of River Falls, Wis., was born in Norway, March 9, 1849; graduated from the law department of the Michigan State University in class of 1874; located in Wisconsin in 1854; member of the assembly in 1879 and 1880; State railroad commissioner 1882-1887; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Haughey, Thomas**, was born at Glasgow, Scotland, in 1826; located in Alabama in 1840; pursued classical studies; studied medicine, graduating from the New Orleans Medical College in 1858; surgeon in U. S. Army 1862-1865; delegate to the Alabama constitutional convention of 1867; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Fortieth Congress, taking his seat July 21, 1868.

**Haun, Henry P.**, was born in Scott County, Ky., January 18, 1815; received an academic education; studied law at Lexington; admitted to the bar in 1839; elected county attorney; moved to Iowa in 1845 and thence to Yuba County, Cal., in 1849; county judge in 1851; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor; appointed United States Senator from California as a Democrat (vice David

C. Broderick, deceased), serving from December 5, 1857, to March 5, 1860; died at Maysville, Cal., May 6, 1860.

**Haven, Nathaniel A.**, was born in New Hampshire in 1762; received a classical education; graduated from Harvard College in 1779; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; died March 7, 1831.

**Haven, Solomon G.**, was born in Chenango County, N. Y., November 27, 1810; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; died at Buffalo, N. Y., December 24, 1861.

**Havens, Harrison E.**, was born in Franklin County, Ohio, December 15, 1837; attended the common schools; studied and practiced law in Illinois; moved to Iowa and thence to Springfield, Mo., in 1867, becoming editor of the Springfield Patriot; elected a Representative from Missouri as a Regular Republican in the Forty-second Congress; reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Havens, Jonathan Nicoll**, was a native of Staten Island, New York; received a classical education; graduated from Yale College in 1777; State representative 1786-1795; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; died on Staten Island, New York, July 7, 1799.

**Hawes, Albert G.**, was a native of Kentucky; resided at Hawesville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; died at Hawesville, Ky., April 14, 1849.

**Hawes, Aylett**, was a native of Culpeper County, Va.; received a classical education; studied medicine; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of medicine; died in Culpeper County, Va., August 31, 1833.

**Hawes, Richard**, was born in Caroline County, Va., February 6, 1797; moved to Kentucky in 1810; pursued classical studies at Transylvania University; admitted to the bar, commencing practice at Winchester; State representative for several years; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; became a Democrat and advocated the Southern cause; left Kentucky for the South in 1861, but on October 4, 1862, was installed provisional governor of the State, but retired immediately on the advance of the Union Army; returned to Paris, Ky., being elected county judge in 1866, serving until his death in Bourbon County, Ky., May 25, 1877.

**Hawk, Robert M. A.**, was born in Hancock County, Ind., April 23, 1839, educated in the common and select schools of Carroll County, Ill., and at Eureka College, Illinois; entered the Union Army as first lieutenant, September 4, 1862; promoted to captain February, 1863; brevetted major for soldierly conduct, the commission bearing date of April 10, 1865; clerk of the county court of Carroll County, Ill., from December 13, 1865, to February 27, 1879, having been elected four times in succession to that office; elected a Representative to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died June 29, 1882.

**Hawkes James**, was a native of Worcester, Mass.; moved to New York and located at Richfield; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Hawkins, Benjamin**, was born in Warren County, N. C., August 15, 1754; student in the senior class at Princeton College when the Revolutionary war began; acquired a knowledge of French; left the school and was appointed on the staff of George Washington and acted as his interpreter; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1781-1784 and 1786-87; appointed by Congress to negotiate treaties with the Creek and Cherokee Indians in 1785; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina, serving from January 13, 1790, until March 3, 1795; appointed Indian agent for all the tribes south of the Ohio River by President Washington in 1796, and held the office until he died, at Hawkinsville, Ga., June 6, 1816.

**Hawkins, George S.**, was a native of New York; moved to Florida and located at Pensacola where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from Florida to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Hawkins, Isaac B.**, was born in Maury County, Tenn., May 16, 1818; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the Mexican war; delegate from Tennessee to the peace conference in 1861; entered the Union Army as lieutenant-colonel in 1862; appointed chancellor of the sixth division in 1865, but declined; delegate to the Chicago convention in 1868; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses.

**Hawkins, Joseph**, was a native of the State of New York; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Henderson; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as an Adams Democrat; died at Henderson, N. Y., May 9, 1832.

**Hawkins, Joseph H.**, resided in Lexington, Ky.; received an academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives, 1810-1813, and served two years as speaker; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth Congress, in place of Henry Clay, resigned.

**Hawkins, Micajah Thomas**, was born in Warren County, N. C., in 1790; attended the University of North Carolina; served several years in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died in Warren County, December 22, 1858.

**Hawley, John B.**, was born in Fairfield County, Conn., February 9, 1831; moved to Illinois with his parents when quite young; studied law, and in 1854 admitted to the bar; elected State attorney for four years; served one year in the Union Army; appointed postmaster at Rock Island in 1865, and removed the year following by President Johnson; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses; appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury December 6, 1877; died in 1895.

**Hawley, Joseph Roswell**, of Hartford, Conn., was born at Stewartsville, Richmond County, N. C., October 31, 1826; graduated from Hamilton College, New York, in 1847; admitted to the bar in 1850 at Hartford, Conn.; practiced law six and a half years; became editor of the Hartford Evening Press in February, 1857, which, in 1867, was consolidated with the Hartford Courant, of which he became editor; enlisted in the Union Army as a captain April 18, 1861; became brigadier and brevet major-general; mustered out January 15, 1866; elected governor of Connecticut in April, 1866; delegate to the Free Soil national convention of 1852; Presidential elector in 1868; president of the Republican national convention of 1868, and delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; president of the United States Centennial Commission from its organization, in March, 1873, to the completion of the work of the Centennial Exposition; trustee of Hamilton College; received the degree of doctor of laws from Hamilton College, Yale University, and Trinity College; elected in November, 1872, a Representative to the Forty-second Congress to fill a vacancy caused by the death of J. L. Strong; reelected to the Forty-third and Forty-sixth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed William W. Eaton, Democrat; took his seat March 4, 1881; reelected in 1887, 1893, and 1899.

**Hawley, R. B.**, of Galveston, Tex., was born at Memphis, Tenn., in 1850; brought up and educated in that city; became a citizen of Texas in 1875; merchant, importer, and manufacturer in the city of Galveston continuously for twenty years; always maintained an active interest in politics; three times elected president of the Galveston board of education; presided several times over State conventions, and attended as a delegate national conventions, but never offered for any political office until the campaign of 1896, when he was unanimously nominated and elected by his party as a Representative from Texas to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Haws, J. H. Hobart**, was born in New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Hay, Andrew K.**, was a native of Massachusetts; received a liberal education; moved to New Jersey, and located at Winslow; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Hay, James**, of Madison, Va., was born at Millwood, Clarke County, Va., January 9, 1856; educated in private schools in Maryland and Virginia, at the University of Pennsylvania, and Washington and Lee University, Virginia, from which latter institution he graduated in law in June, 1877; moved to Harrisonburg, Va., in 1877, where he practiced law and taught school until June, 1879, when he moved to Madison, Va., and devoted himself exclusively to his profession; elected attorney for the Commonwealth in 1883, and reelected to that office in 1887, 1891, and 1895; elected to the house of delegates of Virginia in 1885, and reelected in 1887 and 1889; elected to the Virginia State senate in 1893; member of the State Democratic committee for four years, and member of the Democratic national convention of 1888; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; elected chairman of the Democratic caucus of the House

of Representatives in the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Hay, John B.**, was born at Belleville, Ill., January 8, 1834; received a limited education; learned the art of printing; studied law and admitted to the bar; State attorney for the twenty-fourth judicial district of Illinois for eight years; served in the Union Army during the civil war; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses.

**Hayden, Edward Daniel**, of Woburn, Mass., was born at Cambridge, Mass., December 27, 1833; educated at Lawrence Academy, Groton, Mass., and at Harvard College, where he graduated in 1854; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced until 1862, when he entered the U. S. Navy as assistant paymaster; member of the State house of representatives of Massachusetts in 1880, 1881, and 1882; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; after the expiration of his term in Congress he became interested in banking and railroading.

**Hayden, Moses**, was born in Hampshire County, Mass.; received a liberal education; graduated from Williams College in 1804; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at York, Livingston County; was first judge of the court of common pleas of Livingston County 1821-1823; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress and reelected to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Hayes, Philip C.**, of Morris, Ill., was born at Granby, Conn., February 3, 1833, and moved with his father's family to LaSalle County, Ill., during the summer of the same year; spent the first twenty years of his life on a farm; received a collegiate education, graduating from Oberlin College, Ohio, 1860; served in the Union Army, enlisting as a private in April, 1861, and mustered out of the service June 22, 1865, having been commissioned, successively, captain, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel, and brevetted brigadier-general "for gallant and meritorious conduct" on the field; a delegate to the national Republican convention which met at Philadelphia in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress.

**Hayes, Rutherford B.**, was born at Delaware, Ohio, October 4, 1822; graduated at Kenyon College, Ohio; attended the Cambridge Law School and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Cincinnati; entered the Union Army in 1862 as major of the Twenty-third Ohio Volunteers, and when mustered out had attained the rank of brigadier-general; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Fortieth Congress; resigned December, 1867, having been elected governor of Ohio; reelected in 1869, and again in 1876; elected President of the United States in 1876 and inaugurated March 4, 1877; died January 17, 1893, at Fremont, Ohio.

**Hayes, Walter I.**, of Clinton, Iowa, was born at Marshall, Mich., December 9, 1841; received a common school education; graduated from the law department, Michigan University, in 1863; lawyer by profession; city attorney of Marshall, Mich.; was United States commissioner for the eastern district of Michigan, and also of Iowa; city solicitor of Clinton, Iowa; district judge of the seventh judicial district of Iowa from August, 1875, till January 1, 1887; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-

first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law.

**Haymond, Thomas S.**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-first Congress, vice Alexander Newman, deceased.

**Haymond, William S.**, was born near Clarksburg, W. Va.; received a scientific education; civil engineer; graduated from two medical colleges; began the practice of medicine in 1851 at Monticello, Ind.; entered the Union Army as surgeon in 1862 and served one year; defeated for the State senate in 1866; elected president of the Indianapolis, Delphi and Chicago Railroad in 1872, 1873, and 1874; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fourth Congress as a candidate of the Democrats and Liberals; defeated for reelection as the Democratic candidate.

**Hayne, Arthur P.** (brother of Robert Y. Hayne), was born at Charleston, S. C., March 12, 1790; received a liberal education; a merchant; served in the war of 1812; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the Florida war; served in the State house of representatives of South Carolina; Presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1828; United States naval agent in the Mediterranean for five years; declined the Belgian mission; appointed a United States Senator from South Carolina (vice J. J. Evans, deceased), serving from May 20, 1858, to January 5, 1859; died at Charleston, S. C., January 7, 1867.

**Hayne, Robert Y.** (brother of Arthur P. Hayne), was born near Charleston, S. C., November 10, 1791; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Charleston, S. C.; member of the State legislature 1814-1818, serving one year as speaker; attorney-general 1818-1822; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a State Rights Democrat, serving from December 1, 1823, to December, 1832, when he resigned to become governor; served as governor 1832-1834; mayor of Charleston 1835-36; president of the Cincinnati and Charleston Railroad 1836-1839; died at Asheville, N. C., September 24, 1839.

**Haynes, Charles E.**, was a native of Brunswick, Va.; moved to Sparta, Ga.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Nineteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Union man; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress.

**Haynes, Martin A.**, of Lake Village, N. H., was born at Springfield, N. H., July 30, 1842; moved to Manchester, N. H., at the age of 4, where he received a common school education and learned the printer's trade; in June, 1861, he enlisted as a private in the Second New Hampshire Regiment, in which he served as a private three years, receiving wounds at the first Bull Run, Glendale, and second Bull Run battles; in 1868 he moved to Lake Village, where he established the Lake Village Times; member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1872 and 1873; clerk of the supreme court for Belknap County from 1876 to 1883; president of the New Hampshire Veteran Association 1881 and 1882; department commander Grand Army of the Republic 1881 and 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth

Congress; appointed special agent of the Treasury Department under President Harrison.

**Haynes, William E.**, of Fremont, Ohio, was born at Hoosick Falls, N. Y., October 19, 1829; moved to Ohio in 1839; received a common school education; a printer in early life, but engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1850 until 1856, when he was elected auditor of Sandusky County, Ohio, and served two terms; enlisted, April 16, 1861, in the Eighth Regiment Ohio Infantry; commissioned captain, and served with that regiment in western Virginia, the Shenandoah Valley, and the Army of the Potomac, until November, 1862, when he was commissioned lieutenant-colonel of the Tenth Ohio Cavalry, and served with it in the Army of the Cumberland until 1864; appointed collector of internal revenue for the ninth district of Ohio in 1866, which position he held until March 4, 1867; after that time was principally engaged in farming and banking; a member of the board of trustees of the Toledo Insane Asylum from 1884 until 1888; a delegate to the national Democratic conventions held in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880, and in Chicago, Ill., in 1884; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Hays, Charles**, was born in Greene County, Ala., February 2, 1834; received a liberal education; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; in 1867 elected to the constitutional convention of Alabama; in 1868 elected to the State senate; elected as a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hays, Edward R.**, of Knoxville, Iowa, was born in Wood County, Ohio, May 26, 1847; educated at Heidelberg College, Ohio; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1869; moved to Knoxville, Iowa, in May, 1871, where he practiced law; elected to the Fifty-first Congress to fill the unexpired term of E. H. Conger, resigned; died at Knoxville, Iowa, February 28, 1896.

**Hays, Samuel**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hays, Samuel L.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Stuarts Creek, Va.; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Hayward, Monroe L.**, was born in Wellsville, N. Y., December 22, 1840; served in the war of the rebellion in the Twenty-second New York Infantry and Fifth New York Cavalry; graduated from Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, New York; studied law at Whitewater, Wis.; moved to Nebraska in 1867; member of the constitutional convention of 1873; elected to the United States Senate, to succeed William Vincent Allen, March 8, 1899; died before taking his seat, at Nebraska City, Nebr., December 5, 1899.

**Haywood, William Henry**, was born in Wake County, N. C., in 1801; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1819; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1831 and 1834-1836, serving the last year as speaker; elected a United States Senator in 1842 as a Democrat, serving from December 4, 1843, until July 25, 1846, when he resigned; died at Raleigh, N. C., October 6, 1852.

**Hazard, Jonathan J.**, was born in Rhode Island in 1728; elected a Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress in 1787 and 1788; died in New York in 1812.

**Hazard, Nathaniel**, was born at Newport, R. I., in 1773; graduated from Brown University in 1792; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; died at Washington, D. C., December 17, 1820.

**Hazeltine, Abner**, was a native of the State of New York; resided at Jamestown; served two terms in the State legislature; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Hazeltine, Ira S.**, of Springfield, Mo., was born in Andover, Windsor County, Vt., July 13, 1821; received a common school and academic education; taught school three years in Wisconsin; studied law; received a commission as colonel in 1852 from Governor Farwell, of Wisconsin; elected to the State legislature in 1867; located upon a farm near Springfield, in Greene County, Mo., in 1870, as an agriculturist and large fruit and wool grower; member of the executive committee of the State Grange two years; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress, died January 13, 1899, on his farm in Greene County, Mo.

**Hazeltin, George C.**, of Boscobel, Wis., was born in Chester, Rockingham County, N. H., January 3, 1833; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1858; studied law; admitted to the bar in the State of New York; settled at Boscobel, Wis., in 1863, where he practiced his profession; elected district attorney of Grant County in 1864 and reelected in 1866; elected State senator in 1867, and chosen president pro tempore of the senate, and reelected to the senate in 1869; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; located at Washington, D. C., and practiced law.

**Hazeltin, Gerry W.**, was born at Chester, N. H., February 24, 1829; received an academic education; studied law; moved to Wisconsin in 1856; elected to the State senate in 1860, and chosen president pro tempore twice; elected district attorney for Columbia County in 1864; appointed collector of internal revenue for the second district in 1866 and removed by President Johnson the same year; appointed United States attorney for the district of Wisconsin in 1869, which position he held until elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Hazeltin, John W.**, was born at Mullica Hill, N. J.; received a common school education; a farmer; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1868; Presidential elector in 1868 on the Grant and Colfax ticket; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Head, John W.**, was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, but died before taking his seat; his successor also died before taking his seat.

**Healy, Joseph**, was born in Cheshire, N. H., in 1776; received a liberal education; member of the State senate in 1824; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Nineteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth Con-

gress; member of the State executive council 1829-1832; died at Washington, N. H., October 10, 1861.

**Heard, John T.**, of Sedalia, Mo., was born at Georgetown, Pettis County, Mo.; educated in the common schools of Pettis County and at the State University at Columbia, graduating in 1860; read law; practiced several years at the Sedalia bar; elected without opposition to the State senate in 1861 and served four years; elected to the State legislature of Missouri in 1872; employed in 1881 by the fund commissioners of the State to prosecute and adjust all claims of the State against the General Government, and resigned that position on being elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Hearst, George**, was born in Franklin County, Mo., September 3, 1820, one year after his father, a South Carolinian, had emigrated there; received a public school education; passed his early manhood on his father's farm; in 1850 went to California, where he worked in the mines; engaged in mining, stock raising, and farming; elected to the California State legislature in 1865; candidate for governor before the San Jose convention in 1882; the Democrats, who were in the minority in the State legislature in 1885, gave him their unanimous vote for United States Senator; appointed United States Senator March 23, 1886, as a Democrat, by Governor Stoneman, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John F. Miller; took his seat April 9, 1886; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1887; died at Washington, D. C., February 28, 1891.

**Heath, James P.**, was born in Delaware December 21, 1777; received a liberal education; served in the Regular Army as lieutenant of engineers 1799-1802; register in chancery at Annapolis; served throughout the war of 1812 as aid-de-camp to General Winder; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-third Congress; defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection; died at Georgetown, D. C., June 12, 1854.

**Heath, John**, was born in Virginia; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Third Congress, and reelected to the Fourth Congress.

**Heaton, David**, was born at Hamilton, Ohio, March 10, 1823; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected to the State senate of Ohio in 1855; moved to St. Anthony's Falls, Minn., in 1857; a member of the State senate of Minnesota 1858-1863; appointed special agent of the Treasury Department and United States depository at Newbern, N. C., in 1863; appointed Third Auditor of the Treasury in 1864, but declined; member of the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1867; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-first Congress; renominated for the Forty-second Congress, but died June 25, 1870, at Washington, D. C.

**Heatwole, Joel Prescott**, of Northfield, Minn., was born in Waterford, Elkhart County, Ind., August 22, 1856; a printer by trade; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; refused to be a candidate for Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Hebard, William**, was a native of Connecticut; received an academic education; studied law and



admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Chelsea, Vt.; judge of probate of Orange County for seven years; member of the legislature; judge of the State supreme court 1842-1845; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Hedge, Thomas**, of Burlington, was born in the town of Burlington, Territory of Iowa, June 24, 1844; prepared for college at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., graduating in 1861; graduated from Yale College in 1867 and from Columbia College Law School, New York, in 1869; served as private in Company E and as second lieutenant in Company G, One hundred and sixth New York Infantry, in 1864 and 1865; engaged in the practice of law at Burlington, Iowa, from 1869; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hefin, Robert S.**, was born near Madison, Ga., April 15, 1815; received an academic education; served in the Creek war in 1836; clerk of the superior court of Fayette County 1836-1840; studied law, and in 1840 admitted to the bar; State senator 1840-41; went to Randolph County in 1844; State representative in 1849 and 1860; strong Union man during the civil war; appointed and elected judge of probate of Savannah; Presidential elector in 1868 on the Republican ticket; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-first Congress.

**Heilman, William**, was born at Albig, Rhein, Germany, October 11, 1824; came to the United States in 1843, and resided at Evansville, Vanderberg County, Ind.; elected to the city council for six years; elected a representative to the general assembly of the State in 1870; elected to the State senate in 1876, and in the same year as a delegate to the national Republican convention at Cincinnati; resigned his seat in the State senate March 3, 1879, having been elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died at Evansville, Ind., September 22, 1890.

**Heiner, Daniel Broadhead**, was born at Kittanning, Pa., December 30, 1854; graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in the class of 1879; read law, and admitted to the bar of Armstrong County, Pa., in 1882; elected district attorney in 1885 and reelected in 1888; chairman of the Republican county executive committee from 1884 to 1888, and elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Heister, Daniel**, was born in Berks County, Pa., June 25, 1747; attended the public schools; carried on business in Montgomery County; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; colonel and brigadier-general of militia, and saw service in the Revolutionary war; member of the supreme executive council of Pennsylvania 1784-1786; commissioner of the Connecticut land claims in 1787; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, serving until his resignation, July 1, 1796; moved to Hagerstown, Md.; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, serving until his death at Washington, D. C., March 7, 1804.

**Heister, Daniel**, was a native of Berks County, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eleventh Congress.

**Heister, Isaac E.**, was born in Lancaster County, Pa., about 1820; pursued classical studies and graduated from Yale College in 1842; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Lancaster; elected attorney-general for the county in 1848; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; died at Lancaster, Pa., February 6, 1871.

**Heister, John**, was born at Bern, Pa., April 9, 1746; elected a Representative from that State to the Tenth Congress; died October 15, 1821.

**Heister, Joseph**, was born in Berne Township, Berks County, Pa., November 18, 1752; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the Revolutionary Army as captain and colonel; taken prisoner and confined on the Jersey prison ship; member of the constitutional conventions in 1776 and 1790; for five years a State representative and for four years a State senator; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifth Congress (vice George Ege, resigned); reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, resigning in 1820; major-general of Pennsylvania militia in 1807; governor of Pennsylvania 1820-1823; died at Reading, Pa., June 10, 1832.

**Heister, William**, was born in Berne Township, Berks County, Pa., in 1791; attended the public schools; devoted himself to farming in Lancaster County; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1837; died in Lancaster County, October 14, 1853.

**Heitfeld, Henry**, of Lewiston, Idaho, was born at St. Louis, Mo., January 12, 1859; received his early education in the schools of that city; moved to Seneca, Kans., at the age of 11, where he continued to reside till the year 1882, in which year he emigrated to the State of Washington; located in Idaho in 1883, where he engaged in farming and stock raising; elected State senator in 1894 and reelected in 1896; elected a United States Senator, as a Populist, January 28, 1897; took his seat March 4, 1897, serving until March 3, 1903.

**Helmick, William**, was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, September 6, 1817; attended the public schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1845; elected prosecuting attorney in 1851; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Helms, William**, was a native of New Jersey; served in the Revolutionary war; elected a Representative from that State to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Tennessee, where he died in 1813.

**Hemenway, James A.**, of Boonville, Ind., was born there March 8, 1860; educated in the common schools; commenced the practice of law in 1885; elected prosecuting attorney of the second judicial circuit of Indiana in 1886 and 1888; selected as the member of the Republican State committee from the First district in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hemphill, John**, was born in Chester District, S. C., in 1803; located at Sumter; edited a nullification paper 1832-1833; moved to Texas, and for many years chief justice of the supreme court of that State; elected a United States Senator from Texas, serving from December 5, 1859, until his



expulsion July 11, 1861; deputy to the provisional congress of the Confederate States at Montgomery in February, 1861; died at Richmond, Va., January 4, 1862.

**Hemphill, John J.**, was born at Chester, S. C., August 25, 1849; attended the schools in the town until 1866, when he entered the South Carolina University, from which he graduated in 1869; after leaving college he began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in the fall of 1870; nominated by the Democrats as a candidate for the legislature in 1874, but not elected; again nominated for the same office by the same party in 1876 and elected, and likewise renominated and re-elected in 1878 and 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hemphill, Joseph**, was born in Delaware County, Pa., in 1770; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in Chester County; elected a Representative as a Federalist from Pennsylvania to the Seventh Congress; moved to Philadelphia; appointed the first president-judge of the city and county; elected a Representative to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, serving until his resignation in 1826; elected to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; State representative in 1831-32; died at Philadelphia May 29, 1842.

**Hempstead, Edward**, was born at New London, Conn., June 3, 1780; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1801; commenced practice in Rhode Island; moved to St. Louis in 1805; attorney-general of the Territory of Upper Louisiana 1809-1811; elected a Delegate from the Missouri Territory to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses; speaker of the Territorial assembly; died at St. Louis August 10, 1817.

**Hemsley, William**, was a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1782-1784.

**Hendee, George Whitman**, was born at Stowe, Vt., November 30, 1832; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Morrisville; prosecuting attorney 1858-59; State representative 1861-62; State senator 1867-68; lieutenant-governor of Vermont in 1869 and governor in 1870; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Henderson, Archibald**, was born at Salisbury, N. C., August 7, 1768; attended the common schools; studied law with his father; admitted to the bar, and became a leading member of the State bar; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1807, 1808, and 1819; died at Salisbury, N. C., October 1, 1822.

**Henderson, Bennett H.**, was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Henderson, David Bremner**, of Dubuque, Iowa, was born at Old Deer, Scotland, March 14, 1840; brought to Illinois in 1846 and to Iowa in 1849; educated in commonschools and at the Upper Iowa University; studied law and admitted to the bar in the fall of 1865; reared on a farm until 21 years of age; enlisted in the Union Army in September, 1861, as private in Company C, Twelfth Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers, and elected and commissioned first lieutenant of that company, serving

with it until discharged, owing to the loss of his leg, February 28, 1863; appointed commissioner of the board of enrollment of the third district of Iowa in May, 1863, serving as such until June, 1864, when he reentered the Army as colonel of the Forty-sixth Regiment Iowa Infantry Volunteers, and served therein until the close of his term of service; collector of internal revenue for the third district of Iowa from November, 1865, until June, 1869, when he resigned and became a member of the law firm of Shiras, Van Duzee & Henderson; assistant United States district attorney for the northern division of the district of Iowa about two years, resigning in 1871; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; Speaker of the House for the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses; renominated for the Fifty-eighth Congress, but declined.

**Henderson, James Pinckney**, was born in Lincoln County, N. C., March 31, 1808; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice in Mississippi; moved to the Republic of Texas in 1836; appointed by President Houston attorney-general, and afterwards secretary of state; visited Europe as the diplomatic representative of Texas, and in 1844 visited the United States as special minister to negotiate annexation; member of the State constitutional convention of 1845; governor of Texas in 1846; served in the Mexican war, receiving a vote of thanks and a sword from Congress; elected a United States Senator from Texas as a State Rights Democrat (vice Thomas J. Rusk, deceased), serving from March 1, 1858, until his death, at Washington, D. C., June 4, 1858.

**Henderson, John**, was born in 1795; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Pass Christian, Miss.; brigadier-general of militia; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi 1839-1845 as a Whig; practiced at New Orleans; died at Pass Christian, Miss., in 1857.

**Henderson, John B.**, was born near Danville, Va., November 16, 1828; moved to Missouri; received an academic education; taught school for several years; studied and practiced law; a member of the State legislature 1848-1856; Presidential elector in 1856 on the Democratic ticket; defeated for Congress in 1858; Presidential elector on the Douglas ticket in 1860, pledging himself to vote for either Douglas or Bell to carry the State against Breckinridge, the secession candidate; defeated for Congress in 1860; member of the State convention in 1861; a pronounced Union man; served in the State militia in 1861; appointed United States Senator in January, 1862, to succeed Trusten Polk, expelled, and elected and reelected, serving until March 3, 1869; a commissioner to treat with hostile tribes of Indians in 1867; moved to Washington, D. C.

**Henderson, John H. D.**, was born near Salem, Ky., July 3, 1810; moved to Missouri Territory in 1817; attended the public schools; learned the art of printing; entered the ministry and was pastor in Washington County, Pa., 1843-1851; returned to Missouri; in 1852 moved to Oregon; superintendent of public schools in Lane County in 1859; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Henderson, John Steele**, was born near Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., January 6, 1846;

entered the University of North Carolina in January, 1862, and left in November, 1864, to enter the Confederate army as a private in Company B, Tenth Regiment North Carolina State troops; after the war studied law, and in January, 1866, entered Judge Pearson's law school at Richmond Hill, N. C.; obtained county court license in June, 1866, and superior court license in June, 1867; appointed in June, 1866, register of deeds for Rowan County, and resigned that office in September, 1868; elected in 1871 a delegate to the proposed constitutional convention; member of the State constitutional convention in 1875; member of the State house of representatives in 1876, and of the State senate in 1878; elected by the general assembly in 1881 one of the three commissioners to codify the statute laws of the State; elected presiding justice of the inferior court of Rowan County in June, 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Henderson, Joseph**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Henderson, Samuel**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania in the Thirteenth Congress (vice Jonathan Roberts, elected Senator), serving from March 29, 1814, until March 2, 1815.

**Henderson, Thomas**, was born at Freehold, N. J., in 1743; pursued classical studies and graduated from Princeton College in 1761; studied law, admitted to the bar; judge of the court of common pleas; Delegate to the Continental Congress from New Jersey 1779-80; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fourth Congress; died at Freehold, N. J., December 15, 1824.

**Henderson, Thomas J.**, of Princeton, Ill., was born at Brownsville, Haywood County, Tenn., November 29, 1824; moved to Illinois at the age of 11; received an academic education; reared upon a farm; elected clerk of the county commissioners' court of Stark County, Ill., in 1847, and served until 1849; elected clerk of the county court of Stark County, and served from 1849 to 1853; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1852 and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1855 and 1856, and of the State senate in 1857, 1858, 1859, and 1860; entered the Union Army in 1862 as colonel of the One hundred and twelfth Regiment of Illinois Volunteer Infantry; served until the close of the war and was brevetted brigadier-general in January, 1865, for gallant services in the Georgia and Tennessee campaigns, especially at the battle of Franklin, Tenn., November 30, 1864; elected a Presidential elector for the State at large on the Republican ticket in 1868; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Hendrick, John K.**, of Smithland, Ky., was born in North Carolina October 10, 1849; raised on a farm in Logan and Todd counties, Kentucky; educated at private school, and at Bethel College, Russellville, Ky.; moved to Crittenden County, Ky., in 1869, and engaged in school-teaching while studying law; admitted to the bar in Livingston County, Ky., in 1874; elected county attorney of Livingston County in 1878 and reelected in 1882; elected to the State senate from the third district in 1887; in 1888 chosen a delegate from the State at large to the Democratic national convention

which met at St. Louis; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Hendricks, Thomas Andrews**, was born near Zanesville, Ohio, September 7, 1819; moved with his parents to Madison, Ind., thence to Shelby County in 1832; pursued classical studies and graduated from Hanover College in 1841; studied law at Chambersburg, Pa., admitted to the bar in 1843, and began practice at Shelbyville, Ind.; State representative in 1848 and a State senator in 1849; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; Commissioner of General Land Office 1855-1859; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1860, and the same year moved to Indianapolis; United States Senator from Indiana 1863-1869; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1868; elected governor in 1872; defeated for Vice-President on the Democratic ticket in 1876; visited Europe in 1877 and 1883; elected Vice-President on the Democratic ticket in 1884; died at Indianapolis, Ind., November 25, 1885.

**Hendricks, William**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1783; attended the common schools; moved to Madison, Ind., in 1814; secretary of the first State convention; elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, serving until his resignation, in 1822; governor of Indiana 1822-1825; elected United States Senator from Indiana 1825-1837 as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died at Madison, Ind., May 16, 1850.

**Hendrix, Joseph C.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Fayette, Howard County, Mo., May 25, 1853; educated in private schools, at Central College in his native place, and at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; moved to New York in 1873, and until 1883 a reporter, night city editor, and writer on New York Sun; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1873, and in 1882 appointed a member of the board of education; in 1883 Democratic candidate for mayor of Brooklyn, and defeated by Seth Low; appointed trustee of the New York and Brooklyn Bridge in 1884; elected secretary of the board of bridge trustees in 1885; appointed postmaster of Brooklyn by President Cleveland in 1886, and served until July 1, 1890; elected president of the board of education of Brooklyn in 1887; appointed rapid transit commissioner in 1889, but declined the office; became president of the Kings County Trust Company in 1889, and continued as such until June 1, 1893, when he became president of the National Union Bank of New York City; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Henkle, Eli Jones**, of Brooklyn, Md., was born in Baltimore County, Md., November 24, 1828; received an academic education; taught school three years; studied medicine, and graduated from the University of Maryland in 1850; devoted his attention chiefly to the practice of his profession and to fruit culture; trustee and also professor of anatomy, physiology, and hygiene in the Maryland Agricultural College; elected to the house of delegates in 1863; member of the State constitutional convention of 1864; elected to the State senate in 1866 and again in 1867, serving in 1867, 1868, and 1870; elected to the house of delegates in 1871 and 1873; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Henley, Barclay**, of Santa Rosa, Cal. (son of Thomas J. Henley), was born in Clark County, Ind., March 17, 1843; moved to California in 1853; returned to Indiana; educated at Hanover College; studied law in San Francisco, admitted to the bar in 1864; district attorney of Sonoma County; member of the State assembly; nominated Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1876; nominated for the same position in 1880 and elected; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Henley, Thomas J.**, was born in Indiana in 1810; attended the Indiana State College; a farmer; State representative 1832-1842; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to California; member of the first State legislature; superintendent of Indian affairs of California for seven years; postmaster at San Francisco.

**Henn, Bernhart**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; moved to Fairfield, Iowa; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Henry, Charles L.**, of Anderson, Ind., was born July 1, 1849, in Green Township, Hancock County, Ind.; his parents moved with him in his early youth to Pendleton, Ind.; educated in the common schools, and pursued his studies through part of a collegiate course at Asbury (now De Pauw) University, at Greencastle, Ind.; studied law and graduated from the law department of the Indiana University, at Bloomington, in 1872, and immediately commenced the practice of law at Pendleton; moved to Anderson in 1875; elected to the State senate in 1880 from the counties of Grant and Madison, and served in the sessions of 1881 and 1883; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; declined a renomination.

**Henry, Daniel Maynadier**, of Cambridge, Md., was born near that town, Dorchester County, February 19, 1823; educated at Cambridge Academy, and at St. John's College, Annapolis; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1844, and practiced; elected a member of the house of delegates in 1846, and again in 1849; elected a member of the State senate in 1869; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress devoted himself to the practice of his profession; died in August, 1899.

**Henry, E. Stevens**, was born in Gill, Mass., of Scotch-Irish ancestry, February 10, 1836, moving in 1849 to Rockville, Conn.; closely connected with the business interests of that city; filled numerous local offices, serving two years as mayor; representative to the lower house of the Connecticut general assembly of 1883; State senator in 1887-88; delegate at large to the Chicago national Republican convention in 1888; treasurer of the State of Connecticut 1889-1893; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Henry, James**, was a native of Virginia; pursued classical studies; studied law; admitted to the bar, and appointed a judge; Delegate to the Continental Congress from Virginia 1780-81; died in Virginia January 17, 1805.

**Henry, John**, was born at Easton, Md., about 1750; pursued classical studies and graduated from

Princeton College in 1769; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Easton; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1778-1781 and 1784-1787; United States Senator from Maryland March 4, 1789, to his resignation December 10, 1797; governor of Maryland 1797-98; died at Easton, Md., December 16, 1798.

**Henry, John F.**, was born in Scott County, Ky., January 17, 1793; devoted himself to farming and the practice of medicine; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Nineteenth Congress (vice his brother, Robert P. Henry, deceased), serving from December 11, 1826, to March 3, 1827.

**Henry, Patrick**, was born at Studley, Hanover County, Va., May 29, 1736; received a limited education; engaged unsuccessfully in mercantile pursuits; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1760; moved to Louisa County in 1764; member of the colonial house of burgesses in 1765; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; colonel of the First Virginia Regiment for a few months; governor of Virginia 1776-1779 and 1784-1786; member of the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution in 1788; declined the appointment of Secretary of State offered by President Washington and that of minister to France offered by President John Adams; elected to the State senate in 1799, but did not take the seat; died at Red Hill, Charlotte County, June 6, 1799.

**Henry, Patrick**, of Brandon, Miss., was born in Madison County, Miss., February 12, 1843; entered Mississippi College, at Clinton; afterwards Madison College, at Sharon, and when the war commenced was at the Nashville (Tenn.) Military College; in the spring of 1861 enlisted in the Confederate service in the Sixth Mississippi Infantry Regiment; served through the war, and surrendered at Greensboro, N. C., April 26, 1865, as major of the Fourteenth (consolidated) Mississippi Regiment; returning home, farmed until 1873 in Hinds and Rankin counties, when he commenced the practice of law at Brandon; member of the legislature in 1878 and 1890, and delegate from the State at large to the constitutional convention in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Henry, Patrick**, of Vicksburg, Miss., was born in Arkansas, February 15, 1861; received a free-school education and spent two years at college; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1884; eight years attorney of the ninth judicial district, and was beginning to serve his third term of four years when appointed judge of the same district by the governor, February, 1900, which he resigned to take his seat in Congress, leaving three years of the judicial term unexpired; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Henry, Robert Lee**, was born May 12, 1864, at Linden, Cass County, Tex.; in 1895 located in McLennan County; graduated with the degree of M. A. from the Southwestern University of Texas in June, 1885; valedictorian of his class; read law, and in January, 1886, admitted to the bar; practiced for a short time, and then took a course at the University of Texas; and graduated with the degree of B. L. in 1887; elected mayor of Texarkana in 1890; resigned this position to accept the office of assistant attorney-general; moved temporarily to Austin; served in this capacity for nearly eighteen months; appointed assistant attor-

ney-general October 3, 1893; held the latter position for nearly three years; filled out an unexpired term and one full term, and then located in Waco for the practice of law; elected a member of the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Henry, Robert P.**, was born in Scott County, Ky., November 24, 1788; received a classical education; graduated from Transylvania College; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1809; prosecuting attorney; served in the war of 1812; moved to Hopkinsville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Clay Democrat, serving until his death, August 25, 1826, at Hopkinsville, Ky.

**Henry, Thomas**, was born in Ireland in 1785; emigrated to America; located at Beaver, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; died at Beaver, Pa., July 27, 1849.

**Henry, W. Laird**, was born at Cambridge, Md., December 20, 1864; educated in the public schools of his native town; after a few years in mercantile life he purchased an interest in the Cambridge Chronicle, and engaged in editing that journal; never held any public position until elected in 1894 to fill out the unexpired term of Robert F. Brattan in the Fifty-third Congress; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law in Cambridge, Md.

**Henry, William**, was Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1784-1786.

**Henry, William**, was a native of New Hampshire; attended the public schools; moved to Belows Falls, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig.

**Hepburn, William Peters**, of Clarinda, Iowa, was born November 4, 1833, at Wellsville, Columbiana County, Ohio; taken to Iowa April, 1841; educated in the schools of the Territory and in a printing office; admitted to practice law in 1854; made his home in Marshall County in February, 1856; elected prosecuting attorney of Marshall County in August of that year; served the following winter as a clerk in the house of representatives, and elected clerk of the house of representatives at the first session that convened in Des Moines in January, 1858; in October of that year elected district attorney of the eleventh judicial district; member of the Republican national convention in 1860; in August, 1861, resigned the position of district attorney and became a member of the Second Iowa Cavalry; held the rank of captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel; a resident of Memphis, Tenn., during the two years next following the war; moved to Clarinda, Iowa, in June, 1867; engaged in the active practice of his profession until 1881; on the Republican ticket in 1876 and 1888 as an elector at large; member of the Republican national conventions in 1888 and 1896; served as Solicitor of the Treasury during the Administration of President Benjamin Harrison; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; served on the Committees on Elections, Patents, Pacific Railways, Alcoholic Liquor Traffic, Isthmian Affairs; during and after the Fifty-fourth Congress, chairman of the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

**Herbert, Hilary A.**, of Montgomery, Ala.; was born at Laurensville, S. C., March 12, 1834; moved to Greenville, Butler County, Ala., in 1846; attended the University of Alabama in 1853-54, and the University of Virginia in 1855-56; studied law and admitted to the bar; entered the Confederate service as captain; promoted to the colonelcy of the Eighth Alabama Volunteers; disabled at the battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864; continued the practice of law at Greenville, Ala., until 1872, when he moved to Montgomery, where he afterwards practiced; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; Secretary of the Navy 1893-1897; located at Washington, D. C., and practiced law.

**Herbert, John C.**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses.

**Herbert, Philemon T.**, was a native of Alabama; moved to Mariposa City, Cal.; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hereford, Frank**, was born in Fauquier County, Va., July 4, 1825; graduated in 1845; studied law and practiced his profession; district attorney of Sacramento County, Cal., from October, 1855, to October, 1857; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket for the State at large in 1868; elected a member of the House of Representatives to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Allen Taylor Caperton; term of service expired March 3, 1881; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law; died at Union, Monroe County, W. Va., December 21, 1891.

**Herkimer, John**, was born at Danube, Herkimer County, N. Y., in 1773; attended the public schools; State representative 1800-1808; judge of the circuit court for several years; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth and Eighteenth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Meriden, N. Y., in the interval, subsequently returning to Danube, where he died June 8, 1848.

**Hermann, Binger**, of Roseburg, Oreg., was born at Lonsaconing, Allegany County, Md., February 19, 1843; educated in the rural schools of western Maryland and at the Independent Academy (afterwards Irving College), near Baltimore City; moved to Oregon; taught country schools; studied law, admitted to the supreme court of Oregon in 1866, and practiced law; represented Douglas County in the lower house of the Oregon legislature in 1866, and State senator for Douglas, Coos, and Curry counties in 1868; deputy collector of United States internal revenue for southern Oregon 1868-1871; receiver of public moneys at the United States land office at Roseburg, Oreg., under appointment by President Grant 1871-1873; largely interested in shipping and lumber manufacturing on the southern Oregon coast and rivers; judge-advocate, with the rank of colonel, in the Oregon State militia 1882-1884; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; appointed Commissioner of the General Land Office by President McKinley March 24, 1897; resigned February 2, 1903.

**Hernandez, Joseph M.**, was a native of St. Augustine, Fla. (a Spanish colony), transferring

allegiance to the United States; elected a first Delegate from Florida Territory to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from January 3 to March 3, 1823; member and presiding officer of the Territorial house of representatives; appointed brigadier-general of volunteers in the war against the Florida Indians; died at Matanzas, Cuba, June 8, 1857.

**Herndon, Thomas H.**, was born in Greene (now Hale) County, Ala., July 1, 1828; graduated from the University of Alabama, and attended the law school of the university at Cambridge, Mass.; practicing lawyer; elected a member of the legislature from Mobile 1857-58; trustee of the University of Alabama 1858-59; member of the State convention known as the secession convention in 1861; major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel in the Confederate States army; wounded twice in battle, and paroled May 13, 1865; Democratic candidate for governor of Alabama in 1872; member of the constitutional convention in 1875; chairman of committee on the executive department; member of the State legislature 1876-77; chairman of the judiciary committee of the house; elected a Representative to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died March 28, 1883.

**Herndon, William S.**, was born at Rome, Ga., November 27, 1837; moved to Wood County, Tex., in May, 1852; attended McKenzie College, Texas; studied law, and commenced practice in 1860; served in the Confederate army 1861-1865; resumed practice at Tyler, Smith County; elected a Representative from Texas to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Herod, William**, received a liberal education; studied law, admitted to the bar and began practicing at Columbus, Ind.; State senator; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig, vice George L. Kinnard, deceased; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Herrick, Anson** (son of Ebenezer Herrick), was born at Lewiston, Me., January 21, 1812; attended the public schools; became a printer; established the Citizen at Wiscasset in 1833; moved to New York in 1836; established the New York Atlas in 1838, which he continued until his death; alderman from the Nineteenth Ward of New York City 1854-1856; naval storekeeper for the port of New York 1857-1861; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1856; died at New York City February 5, 1868.

**Herrick, Ebenezer** (father of Anson Herrick), was a native of Lincoln County, Me.; attended the public schools; secretary of the State senate in 1820; elected a Representative from Maine to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; declined a reelection; State senator in 1828-29; died at Lewiston, Me., May 7, 1839.

**Herrick, Joshua**, was born at Beverly, Mass., March 18, 1793; attended the public schools; moved to the district of Maine in 1811 and engaged in the lumber business on the Androscoggin River; served in the war of 1812; moved to Brunswick, becoming connected with the first cotton factory erected in Maine; deputy sheriff of Cumberland County for many years; deputy collector and inspector of customs at Kennebunkport 1829-1841; county commissioner of York County 1842-43; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; again deputy col-

lector at Kennebunkport 1847-1849; register of probate of York County 1849-1855; served for several years in the militia; died at Alfred, Me., August 30, 1874.

**Herrick, Richard P.**, was born in Rensselaer County, N. Y., in 1791; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., June 20, 1846.

**Herrick, Samuel**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., April 14, 1779; received an academic education; studied law at Carlisle, Pa.; admitted to the bar in 1805; moved to Zanesville, Ohio, in 1810; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat; Presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1828; appointed United States district attorney for Ohio in 1829; died December 16, 1851.

**Hersey, Samuel F.**, was born at Sumner, Me., April 12, 1812; received an academic education; engaged in banking and lumber business in Maine, Minnesota, and Wisconsin; member of the State legislature of Maine in 1842, 1857, 1865, 1867, and 1869, and of the executive council in 1851 and 1852; delegate to the Republican convention at Chicago in 1860 and at Baltimore in 1864; elected a Representative from Maine to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, serving until his death, at Bangor, Me., February 3, 1875.

**Hewes, Joseph**, was born at Kingston, N. J., in 1730; pursued classical studies and graduated from Princeton College; located at Wilmington, N. C., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Edenton, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1774-1776; Delegate to the Continental Congress from 1774 until his death, at Philadelphia, November 10, 1779; was one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence in 1776.

**Hewitt, Abram Stevens**, was born at Haverstraw, N. Y., July 31, 1822; received his elementary education in the public schools of New York City, where he gained a prize scholarship to Columbia College, whence he graduated at the head of his class in 1842; acting professor of mathematics in 1843; studied law, and admitted to practice in the State supreme court in October, 1845; his eyesight failing, he engaged in the iron business, and under the firm of Cooper & Hewitt established extensive iron works, mainly in New Jersey and Pennsylvania; appointed one of the ten United States scientific commissioners to visit the French Exposition Universelle of 1867 and made a report on Iron and Steel, which was published by Congress and has been translated into most foreign languages; organized and managed the Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art, designed especially for the education of the working classes; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; mayor of New York City, 1867-68; died January 18, 1903, at New York City.

**Hewitt, Goldsmith W.**, of Birmingham, Ala., was born in Jefferson County, Ala., February 14, 1834; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1856; entered the Confederate army in June, 1861, as a private; promoted captain in 1862, and severely wounded at Chickamauga; member of the State house of representatives in 1870 and 1871; elected a member of the State senate in 1872, and resigned in 1874; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-seventh Congresses; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1895.

**Heyward, Thomas, jr.**, was born in St. Luke Parish, S. C., in 1746; received an academic education; studied law in the Temple at London; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the colonial assembly of South Carolina; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1776-1778; served in the Revolutionary war as captain; taken prisoner at the capture of Charleston and carried to St. Augustine; member of the State constitutional convention in 1790; died on his plantation in the parish of St. Luke, S. C., March 6, 1809.

**Heyward, William**, pursued classical studies; graduated from Princeton College in 1808; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Hibbard, Ellery A.**, was born at St. Johnsbury, Vt., July 31, 1826; received an academic education; studied and practiced law; clerk of the New Hampshire house of representatives 1852-1854, and a member in 1865-66; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat and Labor Reform; judge of the supreme court of Vermont 1873-74, and declined a reappointment under the revised judiciary system.

**Hibbard, Harry**, was born at Concord, Vt., July 1, 1816; pursued classical studies and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1835; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1839; commenced practice at Bath, N. H.; clerk of the State house of representatives 1840-1843; member and speaker of it 1844-45; State senator 1846-1849; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died at Somersville, N. H., July 27, 1872.

**Hibbman, Jacob**, was a native of Lancaster, Pa.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Hickman, John**, was born in Chester County, Pa., September 11, 1810; received an academic education; started to study medicine, but abandoned it for the study of law; admitted to the bar in 1833 and began practice at West Chester; delegate to the Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1844; district attorney for Chester County 1844-45; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat, to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Douglas Democrat, and to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, declining a reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; State representative in 1869; died at West Chester, Pa., March 23, 1875.

**Hicks, Josiah D.**, of Altoona, Pa., was born in Chester County, Pa., August 1, 1844, and moved to Blair County in the year 1847; received his education principally in the common schools of Blair and Huntingdon counties; moved to Altoona in the spring of 1861, and enlisted in the Union Army as a private soldier from that place in the fall of 1862, and served in the Army nearly eighteen months; admitted to practice law in his county and State courts in 1875; elected district attorney of Blair County in 1880, and in 1883 reelected; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses.

**Hicks, Thomas Holliday**, was born in Dorchester County, Md., September 2, 1798; attended the public schools; worked on a farm; elected sheriff of Dorchester County in 1831; State repre-

sentative in 1836; appointed register of wills in 1838, holding the office a number of years; governor of Maryland 1858-1862; took a firm stand against secession; appointed as a United States Senator from Maryland as a Republican (vice J. A. Pearce, deceased), and afterwards elected by the legislature, serving from January 14, 1863, until his death, at Washington, D. C., February 13, 1865.

**Hiestand, John A.**, of Lancaster, Pa., was born in East Donegal Township, Lancaster County, Pa., October 2, 1824; raised on a farm; attended the common schools and academies of the neighborhood and Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg; studied law; admitted to the Lancaster bar in 1849; elected to the State house of representatives of Pennsylvania in 1852, 1853, and 1856 as a Whig; he purchased in October, 1858, an interest in the Lancaster Examiner newspaper and printing establishment, relinquishing the practice of law; nominated to the State senate in 1860 by the Republican party and elected for a term of three years; district Lincoln and Johnson elector in 1864, and appointed by the electoral college the messenger to carry the vote to Washington; appointed by President Grant in 1871 naval officer at the port of Philadelphia, and reappointed by him in 1875, serving eight years; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Higby, William**, was born at Willsboro, N. Y., August 18, 1813; received a classical education, graduating from the University of Vermont; studied and practiced law; went to California in 1850; district attorney 1853-1859; State senator in 1862 and 1863; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Higgins, Anthony**, of Wilmington, Del., was born in Red Lion Hundred, Newcastle County, Del., October 1, 1840; attended Newark Academy and Delaware College, and graduated from Yale in 1861; studied law one year at the Harvard Law School, and admitted to the bar in 1864; appointed deputy attorney-general in September, 1864; United States attorney for Delaware from May, 1869, until 1876; received the votes of the Republican members of the legislature for the United States Senate in 1881; Republican candidate for Congress in 1884, and elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Eli Saulsbury, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1889; resumed the practice of law after the expiration of his term in Congress.

**Higginson, Stephen**, was born at Salem, Mass., November 28, 1743; engaged in mercantile pursuits and navigation; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1782-83; navy agent at Boston 1797-1808; prominent in putting down "Shay's Rebellion;" a heavy loser by the war of 1812; published several political pamphlets; died at Boston, Mass., November 22, 1828.

**Hilborn, Samuel Greeley**, was born at Minot, Androscoggin County (then Cumberland), Me., December 9, 1834; educated in the common schools, Hebron Academy, and Gould's Academy, Bethel, Me., and Tufts College, Mass., from which latter institution he graduated in 1859; read law, admitted to the bar in 1861, and immediately went to California; located at Vallejo, Solano County, and engaged in the practice of the law; served in the State senate from 1875 to 1879; member of the constitutional convention in 1879; appointed United States district attorney for the district of California in 1883, and moved to San Francisco, where he



resided while filling the office; changed his residence to Oakland in 1887, continuing the law business under the firm name of Hilborn & Hall in San Francisco; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Joseph McKenna, appointed United States circuit judge; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses; died April 19, 1899, at Washington, D. C.

**Hildebrant, Charles Quinn**, of Wilmington, Ohio, was born in that city October 17, 1864; educated in the public schools and for a few months at Ohio State University, Columbus; elected clerk of the courts of Clinton County in 1890, and reelected in 1893 and 1896; elected to the Fifty-seventh and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hill, Benjamin Harvey**, was born in Jasper County, Ga., September 14, 1823; received a classical education, graduating from the University of Georgia, at Athens, in 1844; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1845, and commenced to practice at Lagrange, Ga.; a member of the State house of representatives of Georgia in 1851, 1859, and 1860; defeated as the American candidate for Congress in 1855; defeated as the American candidate for governor of Georgia in 1857; Presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1861; delegate to the State convention in 1861, and advocated the Union until the secession ordinance had been adopted; a delegate from Georgia to the Confederate provisional congress, and subsequently a senator from Georgia to the Confederate congress; elected a Representative to the Forty-fourth Congress (to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Garrett McMillan) and reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress, but resigned, having been elected to the United States Senate from Georgia; took his seat March 5, 1877; died at Atlanta, Ga., August 19, 1882.

**Hill, Charles Augustus**, was born at Truxton, Cortland County, N. Y., August 23, 1833; received his early education in the common schools and select schools at Griffins Mills during one winter; in the spring of 1854 located in Will County, Ill., where he taught school for several years; in 1856 took a course at Bell's Commercial College, Chicago; while teaching school read law; admitted to the bar, and returned to Will County, Ill., in 1860, and admitted to practice in the courts of Illinois; enlisted in Company F, Eighth Illinois Cavalry, commanded by Colonel Farnsworth, in August, 1862, and immediately proceeded to Washington; was in the battle of Antietam, in the battles of Beverly Ford, Gettysburg, the fight at Falling Waters, and numerous small engagements; appointed first lieutenant First Regiment United States Colored Troops; commissioned in 1865 captain of Company C, that regiment, and mustered out September 29, 1865; present at the siege of Petersburg, in both expeditions against Fort Fisher, and the taking of Wilmington, N. C.; joined General Sherman's forces at Coxs Bridge after the battle of Bentonville; with his command at Raleigh when General Johnston surrendered; after the close of the war served for some time on detached duty as a member of a court-martial sitting at Newbern, N. C.; commanded a separate post at Elizabeth City, N. C., and mustered out September 29, 1865, with his regiment; returned to Will County, Ill., in 1865, and opened a law office at Joliet; elected State attorney in 1868 for the counties of Will and Grundy, and declined a renomination; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; after

expiration of his term in Congress resumed the practice of law; in December, 1896, appointed assistant attorney-general of Illinois; died May 29, 1901.

**Hill, Clement S.**, was a native of Kentucky, elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-third Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**Hill, David Bennett**, of Elmira, N. Y., was born at Havana, Schuyler (then Chemung) County, N. Y., August 29, 1843; graduated from the Havana Academy; studied law in Elmira, and admitted to the bar in November, 1864, at the age of 21; within a few months appointed city attorney; in 1871 and again in 1872 elected from Chemung County to the State assembly; president of the Democratic State conventions in 1877 and 1881; elected mayor of Elmira in 1882; president of the New York State bar association in 1886 and again in 1887; chosen lieutenant-governor of the State in November, 1882; became governor, in the place of Grover Cleveland, in January, 1885; elected governor in November, 1885; reelected in 1888, and in 1891 elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed William M. Evarts; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Hill, Ebenezer J.**, of Norwalk, Conn., was born at Redding, Conn., August 4, 1845; prepared for college at the public school in Norwalk and entered Yale in the class of 1865; in 1892 received from Yale University the honorary degree of master of arts; in 1863 joined the Army as a civilian, and remained until the close of the war; engaged in business from that time until elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; held the commercial positions of secretary and treasurer of the Norwalk Iron Works, president of the Norwalk Street Railway Company, president of the Norwalk Gaslight Company, vice-president of the Norwalk Mills Company, and vice-president of the National Bank of Norwalk; past grand master and past grand representative of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of Connecticut; served twice as Burgess of Norwalk, twice as chairman of the board of school visitors; the Fourth district delegate to the national Republican convention of 1884; member of the Connecticut senate for 1886-87; served one term on the Republican State central committee; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hill, Hugh L. W.**, was a native of Tennessee; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hill, Isaac**, was born at Somerville, Mass., April 6, 1788; received a limited education; in 1798 moved with his parents near Ashburnham, Mass.; apprentice to a printer; moved to Concord, where he purchased a paper, and for twenty years edited the New Hampshire Patriot; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; candidate for the United States Senate in 1828, but defeated; Second Comptroller of the United States Treasury 1829-30; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire as a Democrat and served from December 5, 1831, to May 28, 1836, when he handed in his resignation, to take effect May 30, having been elected governor of New Hampshire, 1836-1839; 1840-41 was United States subtreasurer at Boston; editor and publisher of Hill's New Hampshire Patriot 1840-1847; died at Washington, D. C., March 22, 1851.

**Hill, John**, was a native of Buckingham County, Va.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Hill, John**, was a native of Crawford, N. C.; education limited; a member of the North Carolina house of commons 1819-1822 and of the State senate 1823-1826; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hill, John**, of Boonton, N. J., was born at Catskill, N. Y., June 10, 1821; received a private school education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; located at Boonton, N. J., where he held several local offices; a member of the State assembly of New Jersey in 1861, 1862, and 1866, serving during the last year as speaker; active in raising troops for the Union Army during the war for the suppression of the rebellion; elected to the Fortieth and reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses; elected in 1874 to the State senate of New Jersey and served for three years; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died July 24, 1884, at Boonton, N. J.

**Hill, Joshua**, was born in Abbeville District, S. C., January 10, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Madison, Ga., where he began the practice of law; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, but resigned January 23, 1861; appointed collector of customs at Savannah in 1866; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; elected a United States Senator from Georgia, serving from February 1, 1871, to March 3, 1873; member of the State constitutional convention in 1877; died at Madison, Ga., March 6, 1891.

**Hill, Mark L.**, was born in Biddeford, Mass. (now Maine), June 30, 1772; attended the public schools; served in both branches of the Massachusetts legislature; a judge of the court of common pleas; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress; elected a Representative from Maine to the Seventeenth Congress; collector of customs at Bath, Me.; overseer of Bowdoin College several years; died at Phippsburg, Me., November 26, 1842.

**Hill, Nathaniel P.**, was born at Montgomery, N. Y., February 18, 1832; entered Brown University at Providence, R. I., in 1853; professor in chemistry in Brown University from 1860 to 1864; spent a portion of 1865 and 1866 in Swansea, Wales, and Freiberg, Saxony, studying metallurgy; took up a permanent residence in Colorado in 1867 as manager of the Boston and Colorado Smelting Company; member of the Territorial council of Colorado in 1872 and 1873; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Jerome B. Chaffee, Republican, and took his seat March 18, 1879; after his retirement from the United States Senate he devoted himself to mining, and was quite successful; died May 22, 1900, at Denver, Colo.

**Hill, Ralph**, was born in Johnson County, Ohio, October 12, 1827; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Columbus, Ind., where he began practicing; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Hill, William D.**, of Defiance, Ohio, was born in Nelson County, Va., October 1, 1833; educated in country schools and Antioch College; studied law

at Springfield, Ohio; admitted to the bar in 1860, and practiced law; mayor of Springfield, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives of Ohio 1866-1869; appointed superintendent of insurance by Governor Allen in 1875 and served three years; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; resumed the practice of law at Defiance, Ohio, after leaving Congress.

**Hill, Whitmill**, was born in Bertie County, N. C., February 12, 1743; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; prominently connected with the early Revolutionary movements; delegate to the assembly of freemen at Hillsboro in 1775 and the State congress at Halifax in 1776; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1777 and of the State senate in 1778-1780, 1784-85; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1778-1781; died at Hills Ferry, N. C., September 12, 1797.

**Hill, William H.**, was a native of North Carolina; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses; judge of the United States district court for North Carolina; died in 1809.

**Hillen, Solomon, jr.**, was born in Baltimore County, Md., in 1813; graduated from Georgetown College; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Baltimore; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1838; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; mayor of Baltimore 1842-1845; on account of ill health resigned.

**Hillhouse, James**, was born at Montville, Conn., October 21, 1754; graduated from Yale College in 1773; studied law and admitted to the bar; located at New Haven, where he began the practice of his profession; served in the Revolutionary war; elected as a Representative from Connecticut to the Second and Third Congresses as a Federalist; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut (vice Oliver Ellsworth, resigned), serving from May, 1796, until June 10, 1810, when he resigned to become commissioner of the school fund, which he held until 1825; member of the Hartford convention; treasurer of Yale College 1782-1832; died at New Haven, Conn., December 29, 1832.

**Hillhouse, William** (father of James Hillhouse), was born at Montville, Conn., August 25, 1728; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served fifty years in the colonial and State house of representatives; judge of the court of common pleas for forty years; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1783-1786; died at Montville, Conn., January 12, 1816.

**Hilliard, Henry Washington**, was born at Fayetteville, N. C., August 4, 1808; received a liberal education and graduated from the South Carolina College in 1826; studied law and moved to Athens, Ga., where he was admitted to the bar in 1829; professor of the University of Alabama 1831-1834, when he resigned to practice law at Montgomery; elected to the State legislature 1836-1838; member of the Whig national convention in 1839, and in 1840 a Whig Presidential elector; chargé d'affaires to Belgium May 12, 1842, to August 15, 1844; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig; resumed the practice of law; served in the Confederate army; moved to Georgia; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; appointed by Jefferson Davis,



Confederate commissioner to Tennessee; served as a brigadier-general in the Confederate army; resumed practice at Augusta, Ga., thence moved to Atlanta; United States minister to Brazil 1877-1881; died at Atlanta, Ga., December 17, 1892.

**Hillyer, Junius**, was born in Wilkes County, Ga., April 23, 1807; graduated from the State University at Athens in 1828; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Athens; elected solicitor-general for the western district of Georgia in 1834; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Thirty-third Congress; solicitor of the United States Treasury, December 1, 1857, to February 13, 1861, when he resigned; died at Decatur, Ga., June 21, 1886.

**Hindman, Thomas C.**, was born in Tennessee in November, 1818; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in Mississippi; served in the Mexican war with the Mississippi Volunteers; moved to Helena, Ark.; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Secessionist, but did not take his seat; appointed brigadier-general in the Southern army, September 28, 1861, and major-general in 1862; served throughout the war; went to Texas, and returned to Helena in 1868, where he died September 28, 1868.

**Hindman, William**, was born in Dorchester County, Md., April 1, 1743; received a classical education; elected a Representative from that State to the Second Congress, vice J. Seney, resigned; re-elected to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, serving from January 30, 1793, to 1799; appointed United States Senator from Maryland (vice James Lloyd, resigned), serving from December 15, 1800, to March 3, 1801; reappointed, serving from March 5, 1801, until November 19, 1801; died at Baltimore, Md., January 26, 1822.

**Hinds, James**, was born at Hebron, N. Y., December 5, 1833; received a liberal education; studied law; graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1856, commencing practice in Minnesota; served in the Union Army as a private; settled at Little Rock, Ark.; delegate to the State constitutional convention; appointed as a commissioner to codify the State laws; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Fortieth Congress, serving from June 24, 1868, until he died at Monroe, Ark., October 22, 1868.

**Hinds, Thomas**, was born in 1775; located at Greenville, Miss.; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twentieth Congress as a Democrat (vice William Haile, resigned), and re-elected to the Twenty-first Congress, serving from December 8, 1828, until March 3, 1831; died at Greenville, Miss., August 23, 1840.

**Hines, Richard**, was native of Edgecombe County, N. C.; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Nineteenth Congress; moved to Raleigh, where he died November, 1851.

**Hines, William H.**, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., March 15, 1856; educated in the public schools and Wyoming Seminary; admitted to the bar in Luzerne County in 1881; a member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania 1879-1880 and 1883-84; elected to the senate of Pennsylvania in 1888 for a term of four years; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Hinrichsen, William H.**, of Jacksonville, Ill., was born at Franklin, May 27, 1850; educated in the public schools and the State University at Champaign, Ill.; elected to the office of justice of the peace in 1871 and reelected in 1873; appointed deputy sheriff of his county in 1874, and served three terms in that position; elected sheriff in 1880; elected clerk of the house of representatives of Illinois in 1891; elected secretary of state in 1892; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention of 1896; served as a member of the Democratic State committee since 1888, and was chairman of it in 1895; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hires, George**, of Salem, N. J., was born in Salem County, January 26, 1835; received a common school and commercial education; has been engaged in the mercantile and manufacturing business since 1855; elected sheriff of Salem County in 1867, 1868, and 1869; elected State senator from Salem County in 1881 for three years; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; re-elected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Hiscock, Frank**, of Syracuse, N. Y., was born at Pompey, September 6, 1834; received an academic education; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1855, and commenced practice at Tully, Onondaga County; elected district attorney of Onondaga County, serving from 1860 to 1863; a member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and re-elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Warner Miller.

**Hise, Elijah**, was born in Kentucky, July 4, 1802; defeated as Democratic candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1836; chargé d'affaires to Guatemala, March 31, 1848, to June 21, 1849; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat (vice Henry Grider, deceased), serving from December 3, 1866, to 1867; re-elected to the Fortieth Congress; died at Russellville, Ky., May 8, 1867.

**Hitchcock, Peter**, was born at Cheshire, Conn., October 19, 1781; pursued classical studies and graduated from Yale College in 1801; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1804; began practice at Cheshire; moved to Geauga County, Ohio; State representative in 1810 and a State senator in 1812-1816; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fifteenth Congress; judge of the supreme court of Ohio 1824-1852; a portion of that time was chief justice; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; died at Painesville, Ohio, May 11, 1853.

**Hitchcock, Phineas W.**, of Nebraska, was born at New Lebanon, N. Y., November 30, 1831; graduated from Williams College, Massachusetts, in 1855; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in Nebraska in 1857; delegate to the Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; appointed United States marshal in 1861, resigning in 1864, having been elected a Delegate to the Thirty-ninth Congress; two years surveyor-general of Nebraska; United States Senator from Nebraska as a Republican 1871-1877; died at Omaha, Nebr., July 10, 1881.

**Hitt, Robert Roberts**, of Mount Morris, Ill., was born at Urbana, Ohio, January 16, 1834; moved to Ogle County, Ill., in 1837; educated at Rock River Seminary (now Mount Morris College)

and at De Pauw University; reported Lincoln-Douglas debates in 1858; first secretary of legation and chargé d'affaires ad interim at Paris from December, 1874, until March, 1881; Assistant Secretary of State in 1881; regent of the Smithsonian Institution and chairman of the Committee of Foreign Affairs; commissioner to the Hawaiian Islands in 1898; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress November 7, 1882, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. R. M. A. Hawk; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hoag, Truman H.**, was born at Manlius, N. Y., April 9, 1816; attended the public schools; a clerk in a store at Syracuse 1831-1839; in the steamboat business on Lake Ontario in 1842, moving to Toledo in 1848; elected a Representative from Ohio as a Democrat to the Forty-first Congress, serving until February 5, 1870, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Hoagland, Moses**, was a native of Ohio; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Millersburg; elected a Representative from Ohio as a Democrat to the Thirty-first Congress; appointed United States judge for Washington Territory.

**Hoar, Ebenezer Rockwood** (son of Samuel, and brother of George Frisbie Hoar), was born at Concord, Mass., February 21, 1816; pursued classical studies and graduated from Harvard College in 1835; admitted to the bar in 1840; began practice at Concord and Boston, Mass.; elected State senator in 1846 as an antislavery Whig; prominent in the Free Soil party movement; judge of the court of common pleas 1849-1855; judge of the State supreme court 1859-1869; Attorney-General of the United States March, 1869, until his resignation, June, 1870; nominated for associate justice of the United States Supreme Court, but not confirmed by the Senate; a member of the Joint High Commission which framed the treaty of Washington in 1871; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Republican to the Forty-third Congress; member of the board of overseers of Harvard College 1868-1880, and 1881-1882; died at Concord, Mass., January 31, 1895.

**Hoar, George Frisbie**, of Worcester, was born at Concord, Mass., August 29, 1826; studied in early youth at Concord Academy; graduated from Harvard College in 1846; studied law and graduated from the Dane Law School, Harvard University; settled at Worcester, where he practiced; city solicitor in 1860; president of the trustees of the city library; member of the State house of representatives in 1852 and of the State senate in 1857; elected a Representative to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses; declined a renomination for Representative to the Forty-fifth Congress; overseer of Harvard College 1874-1880; declined reelection, but reelected in 1896 and again for six years in 1900; president of the Association of the Alumni of Harvard; presided over the Massachusetts State Republican conventions of 1871, 1877, 1882, and 1885; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1876 at Cincinnati and of 1880, 1884, and 1888 at Chicago, presiding over the convention of 1880; chairman of the Massachusetts delegation in 1880, 1884, and 1888; one of the managers on the part of the House of Representatives of the Belknap impeachment trial in 1876; member of the Electoral Commission in 1876; regent of the Smithsonian

Institution in 1880; president and vice-president of the American Antiquarian Society; president of the American Historical Association; president board of trustees of Clark University 1900; trustee of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology; trustee of Leicester Academy; member of the Massachusetts Historical Society, of the American Historical Society, the Historic-Genealogical Society, the Virginia Historical Society; fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and corresponding member of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences; trustee of the Peabody fund; received the degree of doctor of laws from William and Mary, Amherst, Yale, Harvard, and Dartmouth colleges; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed George S. Boutwell; took his seat March 5, 1877, and reelected in 1883, 1889, 1895, and 1901.

**Hoar, Samuel** (father of E. R. and G. F. Hoar), was born at Lincoln, Mass., May 18, 1778; pursued classical studies, and graduated from Cambridge in 1802; for two years a private tutor in Virginia; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1805; began practice at Concord, Mass.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; State senator in 1825 and 1833; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Whig to the Twenty-fourth Congress; prominently connected with several charitable, historical, and scientific societies; died at Concord, Mass., November 2, 1856.

**Hoar, Sherman**, was born at Concord, Mass., July 30, 1860; educated in the public schools of his native village, at Phillips Exeter Academy, at Harvard University, and Harvard Law School; a lawyer; trustee of Phillips Exeter Academy and director of the American Unitarian Association; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; United States district attorney for district of Massachusetts 1893-1897; died October 7, 1898, at Concord, Mass.

**Hoard, Charles B.**, was born at Springfield, Vt., June 28, 1805; attended the public schools; moved to Antwerp, N. Y., and thence to Watertown, where he was postmaster during the Administrations of Jackson and Van Buren; a State representative in 1838; clerk of Jefferson County 1844-1846; elected a Representative from New York as a Republican to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died at Ceredo, W. Va.

**Hobart, Aaron**, was born at Abington, Mass., June 26, 1787; pursued classical studies and graduated from Brown University in 1805; studied law at East Bridgewater; admitted to the bar in 1819 and began practicing at Abington; resumed practice at Hanover in 1811; in 1824 moved to East Bridgewater; State representative in 1814, and State senator in 1819; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Democrat to the Sixteenth Congress (vice Zabdiel Sampson, resigned), and reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, executive councillor 1827-1831; judge of probate 1843-1858; died at East Bridgewater, Mass., July 19, 1858.

**Hobart, John Sloss**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., in 1738; pursued classical studies and graduated from Yale College in 1757; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice in New York State; deputy to the provincial convention in 1775; Delegate to the Provincial Congress 1775-1777 a puisne justice of the supreme court 1777-1798; elected a United States Senator from New York (vice Philip Schuyler, resigned), serving from February 2, 1798, to April, 1798, resigning to accept

the appointment as judge of the United States district court of New York; died February 4, 1805.

**Hobbie, Selah E.**, was born at Newburgh, N. Y., March 10, 1797; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice at Delhi; district attorney of Delaware County, 1823-1827; served in the militia; elected a Representative from New York as a Jackson Democrat to the Twentieth Congress; Second Assistant Postmaster-General 1829-1836, and First Assistant 1836-1851, resigning on account of ill health; again First Assistant Postmaster-General March 22, 1853, to his death, at Washington, D. C., March 23, 1854.

**Hoblitzell, Fetter S.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born in Cumberland, Md., October 7, 1838; educated in the Allegany Academy, and studied law; practiced his profession in the city of Baltimore in 1859; served as a private in the First Maryland Regiment of Infantry, Confederate States army; at the close of the war resumed the profession of law; elected a member of the legislature in 1870 and 1876, and reelected in 1878 and chosen speaker of the house of delegates by the unanimous vote of his party; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Hodges, Asa**, was born January 22, 1823; moved to Marion, Ark.; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1849 and practiced until 1860; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1866; elected a State representative in 1868, and elected in 1870 a State senator for four years; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Hodges, Charles D.**, lived at Carrollton, Ill.; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-fifth Congress (vice Thomas L. Harris, deceased), serving from January, 1859, to March 3, 1859.

**Hodges, George T.**, was born at Clarendon, Vt., July 4, 1789; attended the common schools; a merchant at Rutland; served several terms in both branches of the State legislature; president of the Bank of Rutland for over twenty-five years; elected a Representative from Vermont as a Republican to the Thirty-fourth Congress (vice James Meacham, deceased), serving from December 1, 1856, to March 3, 1857; died at Rutland, Vt., September 9, 1860.

**Hodges, James L.**, was born in Bristol County, Mass., August 7, 1790; attended the common schools; State senator 1823-24; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; died in Bristol County, Mass., March 8, 1846.

**Hoffecker, John Henry**, was born September 12, 1827, at Mansion House, on a farm near Smyrna, Del.; attended public and private schools in that town; graduated in civil engineering; opened an office in Smyrna, in 1853, as surveyor and conveyancer, and pursued the business continuously to 1889; elected delegate to the Republican national convention at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1884; elected a member of the general assembly in 1888, and on January 1, 1889, chosen speaker of the house of representatives; elected president of town council in 1878, and served continuously by reelection to 1898; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died June 16, 1900.

**Hoffecker, Walter Oakley** (son of John Henry Hoffecker), of Smyrna, Del., was born September

20, 1854, on his father's farm near that town; attended public schools; graduated from Smyrna Seminary in 1872; in September, 1873, entered Lehigh University; studied civil engineering and followed that profession; also engaged in farming and the canning business; president of Philadelphia and Smyrna Transportation Company; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of his father; took his seat December 3, 1900.

**Hoffman, Henry W.**, was a native of Maryland; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; elected Sergeant-at-Arms of the House in the Thirty-sixth Congress; collector of customs at Baltimore 1861-1866.

**Hoffman, Michael**, was born at Clifton Park, N. Y., in 1788; received an academic education; studied medicine and the law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Herkimer; elected a Representative from New York as a Democrat to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; canal commissioner of New York 1833-1835; register of the land office at Saginaw, *Mich.*, in 1836; returned to Herkimer, N. Y.; State representative in 1841, 1842, and 1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; naval officer of New York City; died at Brooklyn September 27, 1848.

**Hoffman, Ogden**, was born at New York City May 3, 1793; pursued classical studies and graduated from Columbia College in 1812; served for three years in the Navy; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice in Orange County; district attorney of that county 1823-1828; returned to New York City; State representative in 1828; district attorney of the city and county of New York 1829-1835; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; United States district attorney at New York 1841-1845; attorney-general of the State November 8, 1853, to November 7, 1855; died at New York City May 1, 1856.

**Hogan, John**, was born at Mallow, County Cork, Ireland, January 2, 1805; emigrated to the United States in 1817; located at Baltimore; apprenticed to learn the shoemaker's trade; received a limited education; went West in 1826, and in 1831 entered into mercantile business at Madison, Ill.; member of the State legislature in 1836; register of the land office at Dixon, Ill., 1841-1845; moved to St. Louis, Mo., and engaged in banking and mercantile pursuits; postmaster at St. Louis 1857-1861; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hogan, William**, was born at New York City in 1792; when young went to Cape Colony where he studied the Dutch language; returned to New York; pursued classical studies, and graduated from Columbia College; studied law; admitted to the bar; founded the town of Hogansburg, Franklin County; county judge of the county; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; clerk in the State Department at Washington, D. C., 1850-1860; died at Washington, D. C., about 1875.

**Hoge, John** (brother of William Hoge), was born near Carlisle, Pa., September 10, 1760; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary war; moved to western Pennsylvania in 1782, where he founded the town of Washington;

delegate to the State constitutional convention; member of the State senate 1790-1795; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighth Congress, vice William Hoge, resigned; died near Washington, Pa., August 4, 1824.

**Hoge, John Blair**, of Martinsburg, W. Va., was born at Richmond, Va., February 2, 1825; educated for the bar and admitted to practice in April, 1845; chosen president of the Bank of Berkeley in Virginia in 1853; served in the Virginia house of delegates 1855 to 1859; delegate from Virginia to the Democratic convention of 1860 at Charleston and Baltimore; entered the Confederate service, and served in line and staff until paroled in 1865; subsequently engaged in journalism; resumed the practice of law in West Virginia in 1870; elected to the constitutional convention of that State in 1871; member of the national Democratic committee 1872-1876; judge of the third judicial circuit in 1872, which office he resigned in August, 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; appointed United States district attorney for the District of Columbia; died in Martinsburg, W. Va., March 1, 1896.

**Hoge, Joseph P.**, was a native of Ohio; received a common school education; moved to Illinois and located at Galena; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hoge, Solomon La Fayette**, was born in Logan County, Ohio, about 1837; received a classical education; studied law at the Cincinnati Law School and graduated in 1859; began practicing at Bellefontaine; entered the Union Army in 1861 as first lieutenant in the Ohio volunteer infantry and promoted to captain; wounded at the second battle of Bull Run; aided in the reconstruction of South Carolina, and elected associate justice of the supreme court; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; comptroller-general of South Carolina 1874-75; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Hoge, William**, was born near Carlisle, Pa., in 1762; received a limited education; moved to western Pennsylvania in 1782, and with his brother, John, founded the town of Washington, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses, resigning in 1804; elected to the Tenth Congress; died at Washington, Pa., September 25, 1814.

**Hogeboom, James L.**, of New York, was a member of the New York State house of representatives, 1804-5 and 1808; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Hogg, Charles E.**, of Point Pleasant, W. Va., was born December 21, 1852; received a common school education; studied law, and began its practice in May, 1875; served four years as county superintendent of free schools of Mason County, 1875-1879; chosen a Democratic Presidential elector in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Hogg, Samuel**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Holbrook, E. D.**, was born at Elyria, Ohio, in 1836; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to practice; removed to Idaho City, Idaho T.; elected a Delegate from Idaho Territory to the

Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Idaho City June 18, 1870.

**Holcomb, George**, was born at Lambertsville, N. J., in 1786; received a liberal education, and in 1805 graduated from Princeton College; studied medicine and began practice at Allentown, N. J.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 3, 1821, to January 14, 1828, when he died, at Allentown, N. J.

**Holladay, Alexander R.**, was a native of Virginia; attended the public schools; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Holland, Cornelius**, was born July 9, 1783, in Maine; studied medicine and practiced at Canton, Me.; a delegate to the constitutional convention in 1819 which founded the State of Maine; member of the State house of representatives 1820 and 1821 and of the State senate 1822, 1825, and 1826; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-first Congress (vice James W. Ripley, resigned) and reelected to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Canton, Me., June 2, 1870.

**Holland, James**, was a native of North Carolina; received a limited education; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourth Congress; elected to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses.

**Holleman, Joel**, was born in Isle of Wight County, Va., October 1, 1799; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Burwell Bay; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; served until 1840, when he resigned; again elected a member of the State house of representatives, serving as speaker when he died, August 5, 1844.

**Holley, John M.**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., November, 1802; graduated from Yale College in 1822; studied law, and in 1825 admitted to the bar; moved to New York and began practice at Lyons; served in the State house of representatives 1838-1841; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress, serving from December 6, 1847, to March 8, 1848, when he died, at Jacksonville, Fla.

**Holliday, Elias S.**, of Brazil, Ind., was born at Aurora, Ind., March 5, 1842; spent the early part of life on farms in Indiana, Missouri, and Iowa; secured a common school education in the intervals of farm work, and before the civil war was a teacher in the public schools of Iowa; enlisted in the Fifth Kansas regiment; shortly afterwards part of the command was reorganized into the Tenth Kansas Volunteers; served in the army of the frontier under Generals Lane and Blunt until August 12, 1864, when he was mustered out, having risen to the rank of first sergeant; took a partial academic course at Hartsville College, and resumed teaching in the winter, while farming in the summer, and between times studying law; moved to Carbon, Clay County, in 1873, and entered upon the practice of the law, and the next year located in Brazil; elected mayor of Brazil three times; Presidential elector on the Blaine ticket; a member of the Grand Army of the Republic; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Holloway, David P.**, was born at Waynesville, Ohio, December 6, 1809; moved with his parents to Cincinnati in 1813; attended the common schools; apprentice to a printer, and for four years worked on the Cincinnati Gazette; established the Richmond Palladium in 1832, and for many years edited it; served in both branches of the Indiana State legislature; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; Commissioner of Patents 1861-1865; died at Washington, D. C., September 10, 1883.

**Holman, William S.**, was born at a pioneer homestead called Veraestau, in Dearborn County, Ind., September 6, 1822; received a common school education, and studied at Franklin College, Indiana, for two years; studied and practiced law; judge of the court of probate from 1843 to 1846; prosecuting attorney from 1847 to 1849; member of the constitutional convention of Indiana in 1850; member of the legislature of Indiana in 1851; judge of the court of common pleas from 1852 to 1856; elected to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Fortyninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died April 22, 1897, at Washington, D. C.

**Holmes, Adoniram Judson**, of Boone, Iowa, was born in Wayne County, Ohio, March 2, 1842; moved with his parents to Palmyra, Wis., in 1853; received a thorough academic education; entered Milton College, Wisconsin, but left in 1862 to enter the Union Army, where he served until the close of the war; studied law at Janesville and admitted to the bar; afterwards took a full course in the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1867; commenced practice at Boone, Iowa, in 1868; elected a member of the house of representatives in the Iowa legislature in the fall of 1881 for the two following years; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; was Sergeant-at-Arms of the National House of Representatives in the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Holmes, David**, was a native of Virginia; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses; appointed governor of the Territory of Mississippi 1809-1817, and governor of the State of Mississippi 1817-1819; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi (vice Walter Leake, resigned), serving from November 13, 1820, to September 25, 1825, when he resigned; died at Washington, Miss., August 20, 1832.

**Holmes, Elias Bellows**, was born at Fletcher, Vt., May 27, 1807; attended the public schools and taught; attended a law school at Pittsfield, N. Y., and in 1830 admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Brockport, N. Y., in 1831; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; elected to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Holmes, Gabriel**, was born in Sampson County, N. C., 1769; attended Harvard College; studied law at Raleigh, N. C., and admitted to the bar; began practice at Clinton, N. C.; served as State senator in 1807; governor of North Carolina 1821-1824; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first

Congresses; died near Clinton, N. C., September 26, 1829.

**Holmes, Isaac Edward**, was born at Charleston, S. C., April 6, 1796; graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law, and in 1818 admitted to the bar; began practice at Charleston; served in the State legislature in 1826 and 1832; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; moved to California in 1851 and practiced law until 1857, when he returned to South Carolina; died at Charleston, S. C., February 24, 1867.

**Holmes, John**, was born at Kingston, Mass., March 14, 1773; graduated from Brown University in 1796; studied law, and in 1799 began practicing at Alfred, Mass. (now Maine); served in both branches of the Massachusetts State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress and served from December 1, 1817, to 1820, when he resigned; delegate to the Maine constitutional convention; elected a United States Senator from Maine, serving from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1827; again elected to the United States Senate (vice A. K. Parris, resigned), serving from January 26, 1829, to March 2, 1833; member of the State house of representatives, 1835-1838; district attorney for Maine, 1841, until his death, at Portland Me., July 7, 1843.

**Holmes, Sidney T.**, was born at Schaghticoke, N. Y., August 7, 1815; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1841 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Morrisville; loan commissioner for Madison County, 1848-1851; surrogate for Madison County, 1851-1864; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Holmes, Uriel**, was a native of Connecticut; graduated from Yale College in 1784; studied law, and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifteenth Congress, serving from 1817-18, when he resigned; died November 1, 1827.

**Holsey, Hopkins**, was born in Virginia in 1799; received a good English education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; moved to Georgia, and located at Hamilton, where he began the practice of his profession; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; moved to Athens, Ga., and engaged in the newspaper business; died at Columbus, Ga., March 31, 1859.

**Holt, Hines**, was a native of Georgia; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth Congress (vice W. T. Colquitt, resigned), serving from February 1, 1841, to March 3, 1841.

**Holt, Orrin**, was a native of Connecticut; received a limited education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Holten, Samuel**, was born at Danvers, Mass., June 9, 1738; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced; a member of the Continental Congress 1778-1787, serving as president one term; elected a Representative from Massa-

chusetts to the Third Congress; judge of the probate court for Essex County for a number of years; died January 2, 1816.

**Holton, Hart B.**, of Powhatan, Md., was elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Hook, Enos**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, resigning April 18, 1841.

**Hooker, Charles E.**, of Jackson, Miss., was born in Union District, S. C., in 1825; graduated from the Cambridge Law School; moved to Jackson, Miss., and entered upon the practice of his profession; elected district attorney of the River District in 1850; elected to the Mississippi legislature in 1859, and resigned his seat to enter the Confederate army; wounded during the siege of Vicksburg; promoted to the rank of colonel of cavalry, and assigned to duty on the military court attached to General Polk's command; elected attorney-general of the State of Mississippi in 1865, and reelected in 1868; in common with the other civil officers of the State was removed by the military authorities; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hooker, Warren Brewster**, of Fredonia, N. Y., was born at Perrysburg, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., November 24, 1856; always lived in New York State except two years spent in Tacoma, Wash., practicing law; special surrogate of Chautauqua County; supervisor of his town two terms; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; resigned November 10, 1898, having been appointed a justice of the supreme court of New York State, and in 1899 was elected for a full term.

**Hooks, Charles**, was a native of Bertie County, N. C.; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourteenth Congress (vice W. R. King, resigned) as a Democrat; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses; moved to Alabama, and died in 1851.

**Hooper, Benjamin S.**, of Farmville, Va., was born in Buckingham County, Va., March 6, 1835; received a common school education; engaged in mercantile business and the manufacture of tobacco; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Readjuster; died January 17, 1898.

**Hooper, Samuel**, was born at Marblehead, Mass., February 3, 1808; received a liberal education; became a merchant; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-seventh Congress (vice William Appleton, resigned) as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; died February 15, 1875, at Washington, D. C.

**Hooper, William**, was born at Boston, Mass., June 17, 1742; received a liberal education, and in 1760 graduated from Harvard College; studied law, and admitted to the bar; moved to Wilmington, N. C., in 1767, where he began the practice of law; a member of the North Carolina State house of representatives in 1773; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1774-1777; died at Hillsboro, N. C., in October, 1790.

**Hooper, William H.**, was born in Dorchester County, Md., December 25, 1813; attended the common schools; became a merchant; moved to Utah; elected a United States Senator under the State organization of Deseret, adopted by the people of Utah in 1862; elected a Delegate from Utah to the Thirty-sixth Congress; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses.

**Hopkins, Albert C.**, of Lock Haven, Pa., was born in Villenovia, Chautauqua County, N. Y., September 15, 1837; attended various schools; engaged in the mercantile business at Troy, Pa., where he remained until 1867; moved to Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa., in that year and became actively engaged in the lumber business in its various branches; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican; after expiration of his term in Congress resumed the lumber business.

**Hopkins, Albert J.**, of Aurora, Ill., was born in Dekalb County, Ill., August 15, 1846; graduated from Hillsdale (Mich.) College in June, 1870; studied law and commenced practice at Aurora, Ill.; State attorney of Kane County from 1872 to 1876; a member of the Republican State central committee from 1878 to 1880; Presidential elector on the Blaine and Logan ticket in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; elected United States Senator January 21, 1903; took his seat March 5, 1903.

**Hopkins, Benjamin Franklin**, was born at Hebron, N. Y., April 22, 1829; received a public school education and became a telegraph operator; moved to Madison, Wis., in 1849; private secretary to Governor Bashford 1856-57; a member of the State senate in 1861 and of the State house of representatives in 1865; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses; died at Madison, Wis., January 1, 1870.

**Hopkins, George W.**, was born in Goochland County, Va., February 22, 1804; received a common school education; studied law and began practice at Lebanon, Va.; a member of the State house of representatives 1833-34; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; chargé d'affaires to Portugal March 3, 1847, to October 18, 1849; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1849; judge of the circuit court; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; again elected a member of the State house of representatives; died March 2, 1861.

**Hopkins, James H.**, of Pittsburg, Pa., was born November 3, 1832, in Washington County, Pa.; graduated from Washington College in 1850; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1852, before he was of age; practiced in Pittsburg for twenty years; president of a bank of discount and of a bank of deposit, of a fire insurance company, of a mutual life insurance company, and of a railroad, also interested in manufacturing and mining; for several years vice-president of the chamber of commerce of Pittsburg; candidate for the Forty-third Congress from the State at large as a Democrat; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hopkins, N. T.**, of the Eleventh district of Kentucky, took his seat in the Fifty-fourth Con-

gress February 18, 1897, after a contest with J. M. Kendall, who was given the certificate of election.

**Hopkins, Samuel**, was born in Albemarle County, Va., about 1750; served in the Revolutionary war; moved to Kentucky in 1797 and practiced law; served several terms in the State legislature; served in the campaign against the Kickapoo Indians in 1812; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; died in Henderson County, Ky., October 9, 1819.

**Hopkins, Samuel J.**, of Lynchburg, Va., was born in Prince George County, Md., December 12, 1843; moved in infancy to Anne Arundel County, where he received a common school education; while a minor enlisted in Company A, Second Maryland Infantry, C. S. A., and served during the war; wounded several times; after the war he located in Lynchburg; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Labor.

**Hopkins, Samuel M.**, was born at Salem, Conn., May 9, 1772, received a liberal education, and in 1791 graduated from Yale College; studied law and admitted to practice in Genesee County; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress; a member of the State house of representatives 1820-21; died at Geneva, N. Y., March 9, 1837.

**Hopkins, Stephen**, was born at Scituate, R. I., March 7, 1707; attended the public schools; moved to Providence in 1731 and became a merchant; member of the colonial assembly and its speaker 1732-1741; chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1739 and of the superior court 1751-54; Delegate to the Colonial Congress which met at Albany in 1754; colonial governor of Rhode Island 1755, 1756, 1758-1761, 1763-64, and 1767; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1774-1778; died at Providence, R. I., July 13, 1785.

**Hopkins, Stephen T.**, was born in the city of New York March 25, 1849; educated at the Anthon Grammar School, in New York City; an iron merchant; member of assembly of the State of New York 1885-86, serving as chairman of committees on appropriations and banks; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; died March 2, 1892.

**Hopkinson, Francis** (father of Joseph Hopkinson), was born at Philadelphia, Pa., September 21, 1737; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1786; studied law and in 1765 admitted to the bar; removed as royal tax receiver when he espoused the popular cause; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1776-77; judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1790-91; died at Philadelphia May 9, 1791.

**Hopkinson, Joseph** (son of Francis Hopkinson), was born at Philadelphia, Pa., November 12, 1770; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1786; studied law and in 1791 admitted to practice; began the practice of his profession at Easton, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; moved to Bordentown, N. J., and after three years returned to Philadelphia, Pa.; judge of the United States district court for Easton, Pa., 1828-1842; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1837; died at Philadelphia January 15, 1842.

**Horn, Henry**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa.; received a liberal education; elected a Represent-

ative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress.

**Hornbeck, John W.**, was a native of New Jersey; received a liberal education and graduated from Union College, New York; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress; died at Allentown, Pa., January 16, 1848.

**Hornblower, Josiah**, was born at Staffordshire, England, February 23, 1729; received a liberal education; emigrated to the United States in 1753 and located at Belleville, N. J.; served several years as a member of the colonial house of representatives; a Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1785-86; judge of the Essex County court 1798-1809; died at Newark, N. J., January 21, 1809.

**Horr, Roswell G.**, of East Saginaw, Mich., was born at Waitsfield, Vt., November 26, 1830; moved with his parents, when 4 years of age, to Lorain County, Ohio, where he passed his early years; graduated from Antioch College, in its first class, in 1857; the fall after his graduation elected clerk of the court of common pleas of Lorain County, and reelected in 1860; at the close of his six years' clerkship admitted to the bar, and practiced law two years at Elyria, Lorain County, Ohio; in the spring of 1866 moved to southeastern Missouri, where he engaged in mining for six years; moved in the spring of 1872 to East Saginaw, Mich.; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; after his retirement from Congress became associate editor upon the staff of the New York Tribune until he died, December 19, 1896.

**Horse, Outerbridge**, was born in Delaware in 1777; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; for many years attorney-general of Delaware; elected a United States Senator from Delaware (vice Samuel White, deceased), serving from January 29, 1810, to March 3, 1821; died at Needwood, Md., June 9, 1842.

**Horton, Thomas R.**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig.

**Horton, Valentine B.**, was born at Windsor, Vt., January 29, 1802; educated at the Partridge Military School and afterwards became one of its tutors; studied law at Middletown, Conn., and in 1830 admitted to the bar; moved to Pittsburg, where he began practice; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1833, and in 1835 moved to Pomfret, Ohio, where he engaged in manufacturing; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress; declined a reelection; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; died at Pomeroy, Ohio, January 14, 1888.

**Hosford, Jedediah**, was a native of Vermont; moved to Moscow, N. Y., where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Hoskins, George G.**, was born at Bennington, N. Y., December 24, 1824; received a liberal education; became a merchant; for a number of years town clerk; postmaster at Bennington, N. Y., during President Taylor's Administration, and held the office under Fillmore's Administration; again appointed postmaster at Bennington by President Lincoln, and removed by President Johnson; served in the State legislature several terms, and



three years speaker of the house; collector of internal revenue under Grant for the twenty-ninth district of New York, May 1, 1871, until March 4, 1873, when he resigned, having been elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Hoamer, Hezekiah L.**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Fifth Congress.

**Hoamer, Titus**, was born at Watertown, Conn., in 1736; graduated from Yale College in 1757; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1773-1778 and speaker 1777; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1777-1779; died at Watertown, Conn., August 4, 1780.

**Hostetler, Abraham J.**, of Bedford, Ind., was born in Washington County, Ind., November 22, 1818; received a common school education; raised on a farm; apprenticed to learn the blacksmith's trade; elected to the State senate from 1854 to 1858; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after expiration of his term in Congress engaged in merchandising; died near Bedford, Ind., November 24, 1899.

**Hostetter, Jacob**, was born at York, Pa.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress, vice Jacob Spangler, resigned; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Hotchkiss, Giles W.**, was born in Windsor, Broome County, N. Y., October 25, 1815; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died at Saratoga, N. Y., May 1, 1878.

**Hotchkiss, Julius**, was born at Waterbury, Conn., July 11, 1810; attended common schools; engaged in manufacturing pursuits; mayor of Waterbury in 1852; member of the legislature of Connecticut in 1851 and 1858; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fortieth Congress; died December 23, 1878, at Middletown, Conn.

**Houck, Jacob, jr.**, was born at Schoharie, N. Y.; attended the public schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Hough, David**, was a native of New Hampshire; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses.

**Hough, William J.**, was born at Cazenovia, N. Y.; received a liberal education; a member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1839; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Houghton, Sherman O.**, was born in New York City, April 10, 1828; received a liberal education; served in the Mexican war; studied law, and admitted to the bar; moved to California; mayor of San Francisco 1855-56; elected a Representative from California to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Houk, George W.**, was born in Cumberland County, Pa., September 25, 1825; moved with his father to Ohio in 1827, and settled in Dayton;

received an academic education; taught school; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1846; elected to the State legislature from Montgomery County in 1852-53, and served through his term as chairman of the judiciary committee of the house; a delegate to the Charleston-Baltimore convention in 1860; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1876; district elector on the Democratic Presidential ticket in 1884; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died February 9, 1894.

**Houk, John C.**, of Knoxville, Tenn., was born February 26, 1860, in Clinton, Anderson County, Tenn.; moved with his father to Knoxville in 1870; educated in the University of Tennessee; read law and licensed to practice at the age of 24; secretary of the State Republican committee for four years; received all of the Republican votes of the legislature in 1884 for State treasurer; assistant door-keeper of the House of Representatives, Fifty-first Congress; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican, at a special election held November 21, 1891; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; in 1896 elected to the State senate; reelected in 1898.

**Houk, Leonidas C.**, was born in Sevier County, Tenn., June 8, 1836; attended an old field school something less than three months, but otherwise self-educated, studying when at work as a cabinet-maker and by the fireside at night; read law while working at his trade; admitted to the bar October 13, 1859, and practiced until the war; entered the Union Army as a private August 9, 1861; promoted to lieutenant in the First Tennessee Infantry; mustered in as colonel of the Third Tennessee Infantry February 2, 1862, and served until April 23, 1863, when he resigned on account of ill-health; a candidate for elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; member of the State convention which amended the constitution and provided for the reorganization of the State government of Tennessee in February, 1865; elected judge of the seventeenth judicial circuit of Tennessee on the 3d day of March, 1866, and served four years, when he moved from Clinton to Knoxville, Tenn., and resumed the practice of law; held a position for a short time under the Southern Claims Commission; member of the National Republican convention which met at Chicago in 1868 and nominated General Grant; elector for the State at large on the Grant and Wilson ticket in 1872; at the same time chosen a representative in the lower house of the Tennessee legislature, in which he was the Republican candidate for speaker, coming within one vote of an election, although the body was largely Democratic; elector on the Hayes and Wheeler ticket in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses; died May 25, 1891.

**House, John F.**, of Clarksville, Tenn., was born in Williamson County, Tenn., January 9, 1827; received his early education at a grammar school, Williamson County, Tenn.; afterwards entered Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; studied law and graduated from the Lebanon Law School, Tennessee, in 1850; a member of the Tennessee legislature 1853-54; Presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; member of the provisional congress of the Confederate States from Tennessee; at the expiration of his term of service in said body entered the Confederate army, and continued therein until the close of the war, and paroled at Columbus, Miss., in June,



1865; delegate from Tennessee to the national convention of the Democratic party that nominated Seymour and Blair in 1868; member of the State constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1870; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Houseman, Julius**, was born in the village of Leckendorf, in Bavaria, Germany, December 8, 1832; received a common school and commercial education; engaged for thirty years in mercantile business and the manufacture of lumber; held the office of alderman in the city of Grand Rapids from 1861 to 1870, inclusive; representative in the State legislature in 1871 and 1872; mayor of Grand Rapids in 1873 and 1875; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died February 8, 1891.

**Houston, George Smith**, was born in Williamson County, Tenn., January 17, 1811; moved to Alabama, where he attended the public schools; studied law and began practice in Limestone County; served in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses; declined a reelection; elected to the Thirty-second Congress as a Union Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses; resigned January 21, 1861, Alabama having seceded; elected a United States Senator from Alabama in 1865, but was refused admission to his seat; defeated for the United States Senate in 1867; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; was governor of Alabama 1874-1876; died at Athens, Ga., January 17, 1879.

**Houston, John**, was born at Waynesboro, Ga., August 31, 1744; a Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1775-1777; member of the State council in 1777; member of the commission to establish the boundary line between Georgia and South Carolina; appointed judge of the State supreme court in 1792; died at Savannah, Ga., July 20, 1796.

**Houston, John Wallace**, was born at Concord, Del., in 1814; graduated from Yale College in 1834; studied law, and in 1834 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Georgetown, Del., in 1839; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; delegate to the peace conference at Washington, D. C., in 1861; died in 1896.

**Houston, Samuel**, was born near Lexington, Va., March 2, 1793; moved to Blount County, Tenn., where he was adopted into the Cherokee tribe of Indians; served under General Jackson in the Creek war 1813-14; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat; governor of Tennessee 1827-1829; resigned before the expiration of his term; on account of family troubles moved to Arkansas and subsequently to Texas in 1833; member of the constitutional convention in 1835; commander in chief of the Texas army; elected the first President of the Republic of Texas 1836-1838; member of Texas Congress 1838-1840; again President 1841-1844; elected a United States Senator from Texas, serving from March 30, 1846, to March 3, 1859; governor of Texas 1859-1861, and deposed February 20, 1861; died at Huntsville, Tex., July 25, 1863.

**Houston, William Churchill**, was born in Cabarras County, N. C., in 1740; received a classical education; graduated from Princeton College

in 1768; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress, 1779-1782 and 1784-85; died at Frankfort, Pa., August 12, 1788.

**Houstoun, William**, was a Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1784-1787; delegate to the constitutional convention which framed the Federal Constitution, but refused to sign it.

**Hovey, Alvin P.**, was born in Posey County, Ind., September 6, 1821; educated in common schools and by private teachers; taught school one year in 1840; admitted to the bar September 25, 1842; commissioned first lieutenant June, 1846, for service in the war with Mexico; elected a delegate to the constitutional convention of the State of Indiana, 1850; circuit judge of the third judicial circuit in that State from 1851 to 1854; appointed one of the judges of the supreme court in 1854; appointed district attorney of the United States for the State of Indiana by President Pierce in 1856, and removed by President Buchanan in 1858 for supporting Stephen A. Douglas; commissioned colonel of the Twenty-fourth Regiment Indiana Volunteers August, 1861; commissioned brigadier-general of volunteers April, 1862; in July, 1864, commissioned brevet major-general of volunteers "for meritorious and distinguished services during the war;" in command of the eastern district of Arkansas, at Helena, in 1863, and the district of Indiana 1864-65; served under Generals Fremont and Hunter in Missouri in 1861, with General Grant at Shiloh and the Vicksburg campaign, and with General Sherman in his march to the sea, down to Kenesaw; commanded brigades and divisions in several important engagements; commissioned United States minister to the Republic of Peru, South America, in 1865; resigned in 1870; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; resigned January 17, 1889; elected in 1888 governor of Indiana, inaugurated in January, 1889, and served until his death, at Indianapolis, Ind., November 23, 1891.

**Howard, Benjamin**, was born in Virginia about 1760; received a liberal education; moved to Kentucky; elected a Representative from that State to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, serving until April 10, 1810, when he resigned; governor of Upper Louisiana 1810-1812; appointed a brigadier-general of the U. S. Army, March 12, 1813, and given command of the Eighth Military Department, embracing the territory west of the Mississippi River; died at St. Louis, Mo., September, 18, 1814.

**Howard, Benjamin C.**, was born in Baltimore County, Md., November 5, 1791; received a classical education; graduated from Princeton College in 1809; studied law, and admitted to the bar; began practice at Baltimore; served in the war of 1812; member of the Maryland State house of representatives in 1824; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; reporter of the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States 1843-1862; declined the appointment of United States Senator in 1848; delegate to the peace congress in 1861; died at Baltimore, March 6, 1872.

**Howard, Jacob M.**, was born at Shaftsbury, Vt., July 10, 1805; received a liberal education and graduated from Williams College, in Massachusetts; moved to Michigan; served in the Michigan State legislature in 1838; in 1854 drew up the platform of the first convention ever held by the

Republican party, and christened that party; served six years as attorney-general of Michigan; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Republican; elected a United States Senator from Michigan as a Republican vice K. S. Bingham, deceased; re-elected in 1865, serving from January 17, 1862, to March 3, 1871; died at Detroit, Mich., April 2, 1871.

**Howard, John Eager**, was born at Baltimore, June 4, 1752; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary war and colonel when peace was declared; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1787-88; governor of Maryland 1789-1792; member of the State senate 1795; elected a United States Senator from Maryland vice R. Potts, resigned, serving from December 7, 1796, to March 3, 1803; died at Baltimore, Md., October 12, 1827.

**Howard, Jonas G.**, of Jeffersonville, Clark County, Ind., was born in Floyd County, Ind.; educated at Asbury College, Greencastle, Ind.; graduated at law from the State University at Bloomington, Ind., in 1851; after graduating practiced in Clark County; elected to the State legislature of Indiana in 1862, and again in 1864; Presidential elector on the Seymour and Blair ticket in 1868; again elector from the Second Congressional district (now Third) in the Tilden and Hendricks campaign in 1876; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; returned to Jeffersonville, Ind., where he resumed the practice of law.

**Howard, Milford W.**, of Fort Payne, Ala., was born in Floyd County, Ga., December 18, 1862; while working on the farm he read law at Cedartown, Ga.; moved from there in 1880 to Fort Payne, Ala., his present home, and admitted to the bar; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Populist.

**Howard, Tilgham A.**, was born near Pickinsville, S. C., November 14, 1797; received a common school education; taught school for two years; studied law, and admitted to the bar; moved to Tennessee and began practice; member of the State house of representatives in 1824; Presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1825; moved in 1830 to Rockville, Ind., where he resumed practice; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1839, to August 1, 1840, when he resigned to become the Democratic candidate for governor and was defeated; chargé d'affaires to the Republic of Texas, June 11, 1844; died at Washington, Tex., August 16, 1844.

**Howard, Volney E.**, was born at Norridge-wood, Me., about 1808; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; moved to Mississippi and from there to Texas; elected a Representative from Texas to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; sent on a mission to California by the President; died at Santa Monica, Cal., May 14, 1889.

**Howard, William**, was a native of Virginia; attended the common schools; moved to Batavia, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Howard, William A.**, was born at Hinesburg, Vt., April 8, 1813; graduated from Middlebury College in 1839; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Michigan and began practice at Detroit; elected a Representative from Michigan to the

Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress after successfully contesting the seat of G. B. Cooper, Democrat; appointed postmaster at Detroit; tendered the Chinese mission in 1869, but declined it; died at Washington, D. C., April 10, 1880.

**Howard, William Marcellus**, of Lexington, Ga., was born at Berwick City, La., of Georgia parents, December 6, 1857; graduated from the University of Georgia; began practice of law February, 1880; elected solicitor-general of the northern circuit of Georgia by the State legislature in 1884; re-elected to that office in 1888 and 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress without opposition.

**Howe, Albert R.**, was born at Brookfield, Mass., January 2, 1840; received a classical education; enlisted as a private in the Union Army in 1861 and mustered out as major in 1865; settled in Como, Panola County, Miss., on a cotton plantation in December, 1865; member of the Mississippi State constitutional convention in 1868; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1868; appointed treasurer of Panola County in 1869; member of the legislature of Mississippi in 1870, 1871, and 1872; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Howe, James R.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in the city of New York January 27, 1839; his ancestors were among the early settlers of New England; received his education in the common schools of his native city, and from his youth up was engaged in the dry goods business; trustee in a number of public institutions in the city; vice-president of the Amphion Musical Society, and member of the Union League Club; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Howe, John W.**, was a native of New Hampshire; moved to Franklin, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as a Free Soil Whig; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Howe, Thomas M.**, was a native of Vermont; received a public school education; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., and engaged in the banking business; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Howe, Thomas Y.**, was born at Auburn, N. Y.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Howe, Timothy O.**, was born at Livermore, Me., February 24, 1816; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; served one term in the State legislature; moved to Wisconsin in 1845; elected judge of the circuit and supreme courts of Wisconsin in 1850 and resigned in 1855; elected a United States Senator from Wisconsin as a Union Republican (vice Charles Durkee) and reelected two terms, serving from 1861 to 1869; appointed one of the delegates to the International Monetary Conference in Paris in 1881; appointed Postmaster-General in 1881; died at Kenosha, Wis., March 25, 1883.

**Howell, Benjamin Franklin**, of New Brunswick, N. J., was born in Cumberland County, N. J., January, 1844; enlisted in the Twelfth New Jersey

Volunteers in 1862 and served until the close of the war; elected surrogate of Middlesex County in 1882; and reelected for a second term in 1887; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Howell, David**, was born in New Jersey January 1, 1747; pursued classical studies and graduated from Princeton College in 1778; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Providence, R. I.; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1782-1785; attorney-general of the State in 1789; professor of law in Brown University 1790-1824; judge of the United States district court for Rhode Island 1812-1824; died at Providence, R. I., July 29, 1826.

**Howell, Edward**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; resident of Bath; State representative in 1832; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Howell, Elias**, was a native of New Jersey; attended the public schools; moved to Newark, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; died near Newark, Ohio, May, 1844.

**Howell, James B.**, was born in New Jersey July 4, 1816; moved to Newark, Ohio, in 1819; graduated from Miami University, Ohio, in 1837; studied law at Lancaster; admitted to the bar in 1839; moved to Keosauqua, Iowa, in 1841, where he practiced for several years; engaged in newspaper work, and in 1849 moved to Keokuk; prominent in organizing the Republican party in Iowa; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856; elected a United States Senator from Iowa as a Republican (vice James W. Grimes, resigned), serving from January 26, 1870, to March 3, 1871; died at Keokuk, Iowa, June 17, 1880.

**Howell, Jeremiah B.**, was born in Rhode Island in 1772; pursued classical studies, and graduated from Brown University in 1789; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Providence; a United States Senator from Rhode Island 1811-1817; died at Providence, R. I., in 1822.

**Howell, Nathaniel**, was born in the State of New York; graduated from Princeton College in 1788; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Canandaigua, N. Y., October 16, 1821.

**Howey, Benjamin F.**, was born at Pleasant Meadows, near Swedesboro, Gloucester County, N. J., March 17, 1828; educated by a private tutor at Pleasant Meadows and at the academies at Swedesboro and Bridgeton, N. J.; engaged in quarrying and manufacturing roofing and school slates; captain of Company G Thirty-first Regiment New Jersey Volunteers from September 3, 1862, to June 26, 1863; sheriff of Warren County, N. J., from November 13, 1878, to November 15, 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; died February 6, 1893.

**Howland, Benjamin**, was born at Tiverton, R. I., in 1756; attended the public schools; held several local offices; member of the general assembly; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Democrat, vice Samuel J. Potter, deceased; took his seat December 3, 1804, serving until March 3, 1809; died at Tiverton, R. I., May 9, 1821.

**Howley, Richard**, was born in Liberty County, Ga., about 1740; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives; governor of Georgia in 1780; Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1780-81; died about 1790.

**Hubard, Edmund W.**, was a native of Virginia; resident of Curdsville; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Hubbard, Asahel W.**, was born at Haddam, Conn., January 19, 1818; attended the public schools; moved to Indiana in 1820, where he taught school and studied law; member of the State legislature 1847-1849; moved to Iowa in 1857; elected judge of the fourth judicial district; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses.

**Hubbard, Chester D.**, was born at Hamden, Conn., November 25, 1814; moved with his parents to Wheeling, Va., 1819; graduated from the Wesleyan University in 1840; became a banker, and largely interested in iron and lumber; member of the State legislature of Virginia in 1852 and 1853; delegate to the Virginia convention at Richmond in 1861, and opposed secession; delegate to the West Virginia convention at Wheeling short time afterwards; strong Union man; State senator of West Virginia 1863-64; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1864; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fortieth Congress; died at Wheeling, W. Va., August 23, 1891.

**Hubbard, David**, was born in Virginia in 1806; received an academic education; in his youth moved to Alabama; studied and practiced law; solicitor of his judicial district; State senator in 1830, and a State representative in 1831, 1842, 1843, 1845, and 1853; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1844; elected a Representative to the Thirty-first Congress; Presidential elector on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; after the war moved to Nashville, Tenn.

**Hubbard, Demas**, was born at Winfield, N. Y., January 17, 1806; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Smyrna; held several local offices; a State representative 1838-1840; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; died at Smyrna, N. Y., September 2, 1873.

**Hubbard, Henry**, was born at Charlestown, N. H., May 3, 1784; pursued classical studies and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1803; studied law; admitted to the bar; State representative 1812-1815, 1819-20, 1823-1827, serving three years as speaker; State solicitor for Cheshire County 1823-1828; probate judge 1827-1829; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; United States Senator 1839-1841; governor of New Hampshire 1841-1843; United States subtreasurer at Boston 1846-1849; died at Charlestown, N. H., June 5, 1857.

**Hubbard, Joel D.**, of Versailles, Mo., was born near Marshall, Saline County, Mo., November 6, 1860; attended the public school, Central College,

Fayette, Mo., and graduated from the Missouri Medical College, St. Louis, in 1883; practiced medicine in Morgan County, at Syracuse, Mo., until 1886; elected county clerk in that year, and reelected in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; returned to Versailles, Morgan County, Mo.; engaged in the banking business; also largely interested in mining.

**Hubbard, John H.**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., in 1805; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1826, and commenced practice at Litchfield; county attorney for five years; twice elected State senator; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Hubbard, Jonathan H.**, was born at Windsor, Vt., in 1768; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Eleventh Congress; judge of the State supreme court 1813-1845; died at Windsor, Vt., September 20, 1849.

**Hubbard, Levi**, was a native of Massachusetts; State representative 1804-1805, and a State senator 1806-1811; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; again a State senator in 1816; an executive councilor in 1829.

**Hubbard, Richard D.**, was born at Berlin, Conn., September 7, 1818; graduated from Yale College in 1839; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1842; elected to the legislature in 1842, and again a member in 1855 and 1858; State attorney for Hartford County 1846-1868; elected a Representative to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; declined a reelection; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1872; elected in 1876, and again defeated in 1878; died in Hartford, Conn., February 28, 1884.

**Hubbard, Samuel Dickinson**, was born at Middletown, Conn., August 10, 1779; pursued classical studies and graduated from Yale College in 1819; studied law, but devoted himself to manufacturing; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; Postmaster-General August 31, 1852, to March 7, 1853; died at Middletown, Conn., October 8, 1855.

**Hubbard, Thomas H.**, was born at New Haven, Conn., in 1780; pursued classical studies and graduated from Yale College in 1798; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Hamilton, N. Y.; surrogate of Madison County 1806-1816; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Utica, N. Y.; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1844 and 1852; died at Utica, N. Y., May 22, 1857.

**Hubbell, Edwin N.**, was born at Coxsackie, N. Y., August 13, 1815; received an academic education; farmer; several years supervisor of Greene County; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hubbell, James R.**, was born in Delaware County, Ohio, in 1824; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; for four years a State representative, two of which he was speaker; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Hubbell, Jay A.**, was born at Avon, Mich., September 15, 1829; graduated from the University of Michigan in 1853; admitted to the practice of law in 1855; moved to Ontonagon, Mich., in November, 1855; elected district attorney of the upper peninsula in 1857, and again in 1859; moved to Houghton, Mich., in February, 1860; elected prosecuting attorney of Houghton County in 1861, 1863, and 1865; engaged in the practice of law until 1870; identified with the development of the mineral interests of the upper peninsula; appointed by the governor of Michigan in 1876 State commissioner to the Centennial Exhibition and collected and prepared the State exhibit of minerals; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; after the expiration of his term in Congress became circuit judge of his home county in Michigan, which position he held for a number of years, when he resigned; died in 1900.

**Hubbell, William S.**, was a native of Steuben County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; a State representative in 1841; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hubbs, Orlando**, of Newbern, N. C., was born in New York, February 18, 1840; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Hubley, Edward B.**, was a native of Philadelphia; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died at Philadelphia, Pa., February 23, 1856.

**Hudd, Thomas R.**, was born at Buffalo, N. Y., October 2, 1835; moved to Wisconsin in 1853, and settled at Appleton, from whence, in 1868, he moved to Green Bay; educated in the common schools, printing office, and Lawrence University; attorney at law; district attorney of Outagamie County 1856-57; city attorney of Green Bay 1873-74; State senator from the twenty-second district in 1862 and 1863; member of the State assembly from Outagamie County in 1868 and from Brown County in 1875; State senator from second district 1876-1879; delegate from the State at large to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1880; State senator 1882 and 1883, and reelected for the term ending December 31, 1888; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Joseph Rankin, and took his seat March 8, 1886; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; died at Green Bay, Wis., June 22, 1896.

**Hudson, Charles**, was born at Marlboro, Mass., November 14, 1795; reared on a farm; attended the common schools; studied theology; ordained as a Universalist preacher in 1819; State representative 1828-1833; State senator 1833-1839; executive councilor 1839-1841; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Whig; naval officer of Boston 1849-1853; edited the Boston Daily Atlas; assessor of internal revenue 1864-1868; died at Lexington, Mass., May 4, 1881.

**Hudson, Thomas J.**, of Fredonia, Kans., was born October 30, 1844, in the State of Indiana; brought up on a farm; went to school on money earned by himself; moved to Kansas in the spring of 1866 and engaged in farming for four years; studied law and commenced to practice in 1870; member of the Kansas legislature, county attorney

of his county three times, and mayor of his city a number of times; nominated by both the People's Party and the Democrats to the Fifty-third Congress, and elected as a Populist by Populists and Democrats; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Huff, George Franklin**, of Greensburg, Pa., was born at Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa., July 16, 1842; received his education in the public schools at Middletown, Dauphin County, and Altoona, Blair County, where he learned the trade of car finishing; entered the banking business, and employed in the banking house of William M. Lloyd & Co. until 1867, when he moved to Westmoreland County, Pa.; engaged in the banking business at Greensburg, and largely identified with the industrial and mining interests of western Pennsylvania; member of the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1880, where he came into national prominence as one of the "Old Guard," or "Immortal 306;" elected to the senate of Pennsylvania in November, 1884, and represented the thirty-ninth senatorial district in that body until the close of the term in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Huffy, Jacob**, was a native of New Jersey; elected a Representative from that State to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his death, at Salem, N. J., May 20, 1814.

**Huger, Benjamin**, was born near Charleston, S. C.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from that State to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Fourteenth Congresses.

**Huger, Daniel**, was born on Limerick Plantation, S. C., February 20, 1741; prominent in the Revolutionary war; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1786-1788; elected a Representative from that State to the First and Second Congresses; died at Charleston, S. C., July 1, 1799.

**Huger, Daniel Elliott**, was born on Limerick Plantation, S. C., June 28, 1779; pursued classical studies; graduated from Princeton College in 1798; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice at Charleston, S. C.; served in both branches of the legislature; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a State Rights Democrat (vice John C. Calhoun, resigned), serving from December 7, 1843, to 1845, when he resigned; judge of the superior court; died at Sullivan's Island, S. C., August 21, 1854.

**Hughes, Charles**, was a native of Georgia; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; moved to Sandy Hill, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; proctor-marshal for the Sixteenth district of New York in 1862.

**Hughes, George W.**, was born at Elmira, N. Y., September 30, 1806; received a liberal education, and in 1827 graduated from West Point Military Academy; became a civil engineer in New York City; reappointed to the Army in 1838; served in the Mexican war; resigned his commission in 1851 and became president of the Northern Central Railroad; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died at West River, Md., September 3, 1870.

**Hughes, James**, was born at Hampstead, Md., November 24, 1823; graduated from the State

University of Indiana; studied law, and in 1842 admitted to the bar; served in the Mexican war; circuit judge for five years; professor of law at the University of Indiana 1853-1856; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; judge of the court of claims 1861-1865; appointed cotton agent of the Treasury Department 1866-1868.

**Hughes, James Anthony**, of Huntington, W. Va., was born at Corunna, Ontario, February 27, 1861; moved with his parents to Ashland, Ky., where he entered on a business career in July, 1873; elected to represent the counties of Boyd and Lawrence in the legislature of Kentucky for the years 1887 and 1888; moved to West Virginia; State senator 1894-1898; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Hughes, James M.**, was a native of Kentucky; moved to Liberty, Mo.; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hughes, Thomas H.**, was a native of New Jersey; received a public school education; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses.

**Hughston, Jonas A.**, was born in New York; received a liberal education; studied law; began practice at Delhi, N. Y.; district attorney of Delaware County 1842-1845; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; appointed marshal of the consular court at Shanghai, China, and died there in 1862.

**Huginin, Daniel**, was born in Montgomery County, N. Y., in 1791; received a classical education; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress; appointed United States marshal of the Territory of Wyoming; died at Kenosha, Wis., June 21, 1850.

**Hulbert, John W.**, was a native of Massachusetts; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress (vice Daniel Dewey, resigned) as a Federalist; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Hulburt, Calvin T.**, was born at Stockholm, N. Y., June 5, 1809; received a liberal education; graduated from Middlebury College, Vt.; attended Yale College Law School; merchant; member of the State legislature of New York 1842, 1843, 1844, and 1862; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses.

**Hulick, George W.**, of Batavia, Ohio, was born there June 29, 1833; attended public schools in winter and worked on his father's farm during summer; took charge of Pleasant Hill Academy and taught two years, during which time he studied law; admitted to the bar by the district court March, 1857, and at once commenced the practice at Batavia; enlisted under the first call as a private in Company E, Twenty-second Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry, April 14, 1861; appointed orderly sergeant and afterwards elected captain of the company; discharged, by expiration of term of enlistment, August 16, 1861; elected probate judge of Clermont County in 1863 and served from February, 1864, to February, 1867; served nine years on the board of education of Batavia; delegate from Ohio to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1868; elector in 1876 for the

Third district of Ohio on the Hayes and Wheeler Presidential ticket; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Huling, James H.**, of Charleston, W. Va., was born at Williamsport, Pa., March 24, 1844; raised on a farm and educated in the public schools and Dickinson Seminary, at Williamsport, Pa.; served in the Pennsylvania cavalry in 1863; engaged in the lumber business in his native State up to 1869, when he moved to West Virginia, where he engaged in the same business up to 1874; afterwards actively engaged in the real estate business; elected mayor of Charleston, W. Va., in 1884, being the first Republican ever elected to that office; declined a renomination; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Hull, John A. T.**, of Des Moines, Iowa, was born at Sabina, Clinton County, Ohio, May 1, 1841; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1849; educated in public schools, Asbury (Indiana) University, and Iowa Wesleyan College, at Mount Pleasant; graduated from the Cincinnati (Ohio) Law School in the spring of 1862; enlisted in the Twenty-third Iowa Infantry July, 1862; first lieutenant and captain; wounded in the charge on intrenchments at Black River May 17, 1863; resigned on account of wounds October, 1863; elected secretary of the Iowa State senate in 1872, and reelected in 1874, 1876, and 1878; elected secretary of state in 1878 and reelected in 1880 and 1882; elected lieutenant-governor in 1885 and reelected in 1887; engaged in farming and banking; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Hull, Noble A.**, of Sanford, Fla., was born in Camden County, Ga., March 11, 1827; educated in his native county of Camden and at Savannah, Ga.; merchant; member of the house of representatives of Florida in 1860 and 1861; captain of cavalry in the Confederate army; elected lieutenant-governor of Florida in 1876; elected a Representative to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; his seat was contested by Horatio Bisbee, jr., resulting in the seating of Bisbee, who was sworn in January 22, 1881.

**Humphrey, Charles**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., in 1791; attended public schools; moved to Ithaca, Tompkins County; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1836 and 1842, serving as speaker January 6, 1835, to May 26, 1836; died at Albany, N. Y., July 18, 1850.

**Humphrey, Herman L.**, of Hudson, Wis., was born at Candor, Tioga County, N. Y., March 14, 1830; received a public school education, with the addition of one year in Cortland Academy; became a merchant's clerk at the age of 16 in Ithaca, N. Y., and remained there for several years; studied law; admitted to the bar in July, 1854, and moved to Hudson, Wis., where he commenced practice in January, 1855; soon after appointed district attorney of St. Croix County, to fill a vacancy; appointed by the governor county judge of St. Croix County to fill a vacancy, in the fall of 1860, and in the spring of 1861 elected for the full term of four years from the following January; elected to the State senate for two years, and in February, 1862, resigned the office of county judge; elected mayor of Hudson for one year; elected in the spring of 1866 judge of the eighth judicial circuit, and reelected in 1872; elected a Representa-

tive from Wisconsin to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Humphrey, James**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., October 9, 1811; received a classical education; graduated from Amherst College in 1831; studied law and practiced; moved to Louisville, Ky., in 1837, and one year later moved to New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; died June 16, 1866, at Brooklyn, N. Y.

**Humphrey, James M.**, was born at Holland, N. Y., September 21, 1819; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; district attorney for Erie County 1857-1859; member of the State senate 1863-1865; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fortieth Congress.

**Humphrey, Reuben**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; member of the State senate 1811-1814; elected a Representative from New York to the Tenth Congress.

**Humphreys, Charles**, was born at Haverford, Pa., in 1712; received a liberal education; became a miller; member of the Provincial Congress, 1764-1774; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; died at Haverford, Pa., March 11, 1786.

**Humphreys, Perry W.**, received a liberal education; studied law and practiced in Tennessee; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; moved to Hernando, Miss., where he died March 1, 1839.

**Hungerford, John N.**, was born at Vernon, N. Y., December 31, 1825; received a liberal education and in 1846 graduated from Hamilton College; engaged in banking business at Corning in 1848; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Hungerford, John P.**, was born in Virginia in 1769; received a thorough English education; served in the Revolutionary war; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat, serving from November 4, 1811, to December 2, 1811, his seat having been successfully contested by John Taliaferro; elected to the Thirteenth Congress; his seat was again contested by Taliaferro, but unsuccessfully; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; served in the war of 1812 as brigadier-general of militia; died in Westmoreland County, Va., December 21, 1833.

**Hungerford, Orville**, was born in Connecticut in 1790; received a public school education, and moved to Watertown, N. Y.; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Watertown, N. Y., April 6, 1855.

**Hunt, Carleton**, of New Orleans, La., was born there January 1, 1836; graduated from Harvard College in 1856; received the degree of A. M. from the same university in 1859, and the degree of LL. B. from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1858; admitted to the bar of Louisiana in 1858; elected in 1860 a member of the convention of the Constitutional Union party which met at Baton Rouge, La.; appointed in April, 1861, first lieutenant in the Louisiana Regiment of Ar-

tillery, Confederate army; administrator of the University of Louisiana in 1866; a member of the committee to examine applicants for admission to the bar; appointed professor of admiralty and international law in the University of Louisiana in 1869, and later dean of the faculty for ten years; professor of civil law in the University of Louisiana in 1879; doctor of laws in the same university in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hunt, Hiram P.**, was a native of New York; received a public school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; declined a reelection; died at Troy, N. Y.

**Hunt, James B.**, was born in New York in 1799; received an academic education; studied law and began practice at New York City; moved to Pontiac, Mich., in 1836; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Washington, D. C., August 15, 1857.

**Hunt, Jonathan**, was a native of Vermont; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1807; studied law and began practice at Brattleboro; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twentieth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., May 15, 1832.

**Hunt, Samuel**, was a native of New Hampshire; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Alstead, N. H.; left the practice in 1795; member of the State legislature of New Hampshire; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Seventh Congress, vice Joseph Pierce, resigned; reelected to the Eighth Congress; died in 1807.

**Hunt, Theodore G.**, was a native of South Carolina; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at New Orleans; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig.

**Hunt, Washington**, was born at Windham, Greene County, N. Y., August 5, 1811; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Lockport; appointed first judge of Niagara County in 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; comptroller of New York 1849-50; governor of New York as a Whig 1850-1852; defeated for reelection; delegate to the Chicago convention of 1864; died at New York City, February 2, 1867.

**Hunter, Andrew J.**, of Paris, Ill., was born at Greencastle, Ind., December 17, 1831; moved with his parents to Edgar County, Ill.; attended the common schools until 15 years old, and then sent to the Edgar Academy, where he finished his education; commenced business life as a civil engineer, spending three years in that employment; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced his profession at Paris; elected to the State senate in 1864; a member of the board of investigation of State institutions; elected county judge of the Edgar County court in 1886, and again in 1890, serving six years; nominated by the State convention a candidate for Congressman at large in 1892, and elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Hunter, John**, was born in South Carolina about 1760; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Third Congress; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina (vice Pierce Butler, resigned), serving from January 27, 1797, to 1798, when he resigned.

**Hunter, John W.**, was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., October 15, 1807; received a liberal education; clerk in the New York custom-house 1831-1836; assistant auditor of custom-house 1836-1865; engaged in banking; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress (vice James Humphrey, deceased), serving from December 4, 1866, to March 3, 1867; died in 1900.

**Hunter, Morton C.**, was born at Versailles, Ind., February 5, 1825; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the State house of representatives 1858; served in the civil war with the Union forces; commanded the First Brigade, Third Division, Fourteenth Army Corps; with Sherman in his march to the sea; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Fortieth, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; died in 1896.

**Hunter, Narsworthy**, was elected a Delegate from Mississippi Territory to the Seventh Congress; died March 1, 1802, at Washington, D. C.

**Hunter, Robert M. T.**, was born in Essex County, Va., April 21, 1809; received a liberal education and graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law, and in 1830 admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; defeated for reelection; served as Speaker of the House in the Twenty-sixth Congress; defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected a United States Senator from Virginia, serving from 1847 until he withdrew when Virginia seceded, and in July, 1861, was expelled; delegate from Virginia to the Confederate provincial congress at Richmond; Confederate State Senator from Virginia to the First Confederate Congress; Confederate Secretary of State; elected State treasurer of Virginia in 1877; died in Essex County, Va., July 18, 1887.

**Hunter, W. Godfrey**, of Burkesville, Ky., was born in 1841; educated for and practiced medicine; surgeon in the Union Army during the late war; thrice elected a member of the Kentucky legislature; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1880; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; appointed minister to Guatemala by President McKinley.

**Hunter, William**, was born at Newport, R. I., November 26, 1774; graduated from Brown University in 1791; studied medicine in London; returned to Newport and in 1796 admitted to the bar; served several years in the State house of representatives; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island (vice C. G. Champlin, resigned), and reelected, serving from November 25, 1811, to March 3, 1821; commissioned chargé d'affaires to Brazil June 28, 1834, and minister plenipotentiary September 13, 1841, serving until December 9, 1843; died at Newport, R. I., December 3, 1849.

**Hunter, William**, was a native of Vermont; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1809; State counselor in 1809, 1814, and 1815; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fifteenth Congress.



**Hunter, William F.**, was born at Alexandria, Va., December 10, 1808; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; moved to Woodsfield, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Hunter, William H.**, of Sandusky, Ohio, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress.

**Huntington, Abel**, was born at Norwich, Conn., in 1776; received a liberal education; moved to East Hampton, Long Island, where he practiced medicine; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; collector of customs at Sag Harbor 1845-1849; died May 18, 1858, at East Hampton.

**Huntington, Benjamin**, was born at Norwich, Conn., April 19, 1736; received a liberal education and in 1761 graduated from Yale College; studied law and began practice at Norwich; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1780-1784 and 1787-1788; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the First Congress; served in the State senate 1781-1791 and 1791-1793; judge of the State superior court 1793-1798; mayor of Norwich 1784-1796; died at Norwich, Conn., October 16, 1800.

**Huntington, Ebenezer**, was born at Norwich, Conn., December 26, 1754; graduated from Yale College in 1775; served in the Revolutionary Army; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Eleventh (vice S. W. Dana, elected Senator) and Fifteenth Congresses; died at Norwich, Conn., June 17, 1834.

**Huntington, Jabez Williams**, was born at Norwich, Conn., November 8, 1788; pursued classical studies; graduated from Yale College in 1806; studied law and admitted to the bar, commencing practice at Litchfield; State representative in 1829; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; resigned in 1834 to accept the appointment of judge of the State supreme court of errors; moved to Norwich; elected a United States Senator as a Whig (vice Thaddeus Betts, deceased), serving from June 2, 1840, until his death at Norwich, Conn., November 1, 1847.

**Huntington, Samuel**, was born at Windham, Conn., July 3, 1731; attended the common schools; took up the coopers trade; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1758, commencing practice at Norwich; in the colonial assembly of 1764; appointed in 1765 Crown's attorney; executive councilor in 1763; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1766-1783, and its president 1779-1781; superior court judge 1774-1784, and chief justice in 1784; lieutenant-governor in 1785 and governor of Connecticut 1786-1796; died at Norwich, Conn., January 5, 1796.

**Hunton, Eppa**, of Warrenton, Va., was born in Fauquier County, Va., September 23, 1823; his early education was limited; studied and practiced law; Commonwealth attorney for the county of Prince William 1849-1862; elected to the State convention of Virginia which assembled at Richmond in February, 1861; served through its first session, and then entered the Confederate army as colonel of the Eighth Virginia Infantry; promoted after the battle of Gettysburg, and served through the residue of the war as brigadier-general, succeeding Brigadier-General Garnett; captured at Sailors Creek, April 6, 1865, and released from

Fort Warren in July, 1865; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; active in the adoption of the present government of the District of Columbia; appointed by the governor May 28, 1892, to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. J. S. Barbour, and took his seat June 1, 1892; subsequently elected by the legislature of Virginia to fill out the unexpired term of his predecessor; resumed the practice of law.

**Huntsman, Adam**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Jackson, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress.

**Hurd, Frank H.**, was born at Mount Vernon, Ohio, December 25, 1841; received a liberal education, graduating from Kenyon College in 1858; studied law; admitted to the bar; county prosecuting attorney in 1863; member of the State senate of Ohio in 1866; appointed to codify the criminal laws of Ohio in 1868; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1896.

**Hurlburt, Stephen A.**, was born at Charleston, S. C., November 29, 1815; received a thorough education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1837; served in the Florida war; moved to Belvidere, Ill., in 1845; Whig delegate to the constitutional convention of Illinois in 1847; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848 and on the Republican ticket in 1868; member of the legislature in 1859, 1861, and 1867; served in the Union Army 1861-1865, being appointed brigadier-general of volunteers May 27, 1861, and major-general in September, 1862; minister resident to the United States of Colombia 1869-1872; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; appointed minister to Peru in 1881, becoming prominent in Secretary Blaine's Peruvian-Chilean policy; died at Lima, Peru, March 27, 1882.

**Hurley, Denis M.**, was born in the city of Limerick, Ireland, March 14, 1843; came to reside in Brooklyn in June, 1850; moved to New York City in 1854, and returned to Brooklyn in 1866; educated in the public schools and learned the carpenter's trade; in the contracting business; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; died February 26, 1899.

**Hutcheson, Joseph C.**, of Houston, Tex., was born in Mecklenburg County, Va., May 18, 1842; graduated from Randolph-Macon College and the University of Virginia; enlisted as a private soldier in the Twenty-first Virginia Regiment; served in the Valley under Stonewall Jackson, and surrendered at Appomattox, at which time he was in command of Company E, Fourteenth Virginia Regiment; emigrated to Texas October, 1866; engaged in the practice of law; member of the Texas legislature in 1880; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law at Houston.

**Hutchins, John**, was born at Vienna, Ohio, July 25, 1812; pursued classical studies, attending the Western Reserve College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1837; common pleas court clerk for Trumbull County 1838-1843; State representative in 1849; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.



**Hutchins, Waldo**, was born at Brooklyn, Conn., in 1823; graduated from Amherst College; studied law, and, on being admitted to the bar, commenced practice at the city of New York; member of the legislature of the State of New York in 1852, and of the constitutional convention of the State of New York of 1867; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat (to fill vacancy caused by the death of Alexander Smith); reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses; after leaving Congress returned to New York City and resumed the practice of law; member of the park commission of New York City at the time of his death, which occurred February 8, 1891, at New York City.

**Hutchins, Wells A.**, was born at Hartford, Ohio, October 8, 1818; attended and taught public schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1841; a State representative in 1851; appointed the United States provost-marshal for Ohio in 1862; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Hutson, Richard**, was born in Prince William Parish, S. C., June 12, 1747; pursued classical studies; graduated from Princeton College; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congresses 1778-79; died at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1793.

**Hutton, John E.**, was elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; died December 23, 1893.

**Huyler, John**, was born in New York City, June 16, 1809; attended the public schools; moved to Hackensack, N. J., in 1846, engaging in the lumber business; president of supervisors of Bergen County; State representative 1850-1853, serving the last year as speaker of the house; judge of the court of appeals 1853-1856; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated as a Lecompton Democrat to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died at Hackensack, N. J., in January, 1870.

**Hyde, Ira B.**, was born at Guilford, N. Y., January 18, 1838; worked on a farm and attended Oberlin College, Ohio; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1861 at St. Paul, Minn.; served in the Union Army; moved to Missouri in 1866, becoming a railroad attorney; appointed prosecuting attorney in 1872; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Hyde, Samuel Clarence**, of Spokane, Wash., was born at Fort Ticonderoga, N. Y., April 22, 1842; at 3 years of age his parents moved to Wisconsin with him and took up land upon the public domain, where he grew up, helping to make a farm in the wilds of that new country, attending the common schools during winter seasons; at 19 years of age worked as a raftsmen on the Wisconsin and Mississippi rivers; afterwards served in the Seventeenth Regiment Wisconsin Infantry in the war of the rebellion; worked in the forests of Wisconsin and Michigan as a timber cruiser; studied law in the law school of the Iowa State University for a term; admitted to the bar and practiced law at Rock Rapids, Iowa, five years; moved with his family to Washington Territory in 1877, where he lived on Puget Sound three years; moved to Spokane in 1880; elected prosecuting attorney for the district embracing northeastern Washington in 1880; reelected three terms, holding that office for six years; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Hyman, John Adams**, was born a slave in Warren County, N. C., July 23, 1840; sold and sent to Alabama; emancipated in 1865, returning to North Carolina and engaging in farming; acquired a rudimentary education; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1868, and a State senator 1868-1874; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; appointed collector of internal revenue of the second district of North Carolina in June, 1877.

**Hyneman, John M.**, was a native of Berks County, Pa.; received a classical education; served in the State house of representatives in 1809; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, serving from November 4, 1811, to 1813, when he resigned; surveyor of Berks County 1814-1824.

**Hynes, William J.**, was born in County Clare, Ireland, March 31, 1843; in 1854 emigrated to the United States and located at New York; attended the public schools of Massachusetts; learned the art of printing; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1870 at Little Rock, Ark.; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-third Congress; moved to Chicago in 1876 and resumed the practice of law.

**Ihrle, Peter, jr.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania from the Easton district to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Ikert, George P.**, of East Liverpool, Ohio, was born near West Beaver, in Columbiana County, in 1852; educated in the common and public schools at New Lisbon; at the age of 17 began teaching school and reading law, but ill health compelled an abandonment of both; selected the medical profession and after due preparation took his first course at the Columbus Medical College; went to Cincinnati; graduated from the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery in 1877; practiced five years; went to New York in 1882; graduated from the Bellevue Hospital Medical College in 1883, and again resumed practice; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Isley, Daniel**, was born at Falmouth, Mass. (afterwards Maine), in 1740; received a liberal education; became a distiller; delegate to the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Tenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Imlay, James H.**, was a native of New Jersey; pursued classical studies; graduated from Princeton College in 1786, where he was also a tutor; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses.

**Ingalls, John James**, was born at Middleton, Mass., December 29, 1833; graduated from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1855; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1857; moved to Kansas in October, 1858; member of the Wyandotte constitutional convention in 1859; secretary of the Territorial council in 1860; secretary of the State senate in 1861; member of the State senate from Atchison County in 1862; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed S. C. Pomeroy, Republican; took his seat March 4, 1873; reelected in 1879 and again in 1885; died August 16, 1900.

**Inge, Samuel W.**, was a native of North Carolina; moved to Greene County, Ala.; attended public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practicing in Livingston County; member of the State house of representatives 1844-45; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; resumed practice of law; appointed by President Pierce as United States attorney for the District of Columbia; died at San Francisco in 1867.

**Inge, William M.**, was a native of Tennessee; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; moved to Lexington, Sumter County, Ala., in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1840, 1844, and 1845; died at Lexington, Ala., in 1846.

**Ingersoll, Charles J.** (brother of Joseph R. Ingersoll), was born at Philadelphia, Pa., October 3, 1782; received an academic education; studied law and began practicing at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; United States district attorney for Pennsylvania 1815-1829; secretary of legation to Prussia in 1837; elected a Representative to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed minister to France in 1847, but not confirmed by the Senate; died at Philadelphia May 14, 1862.

**Ingersoll, Colin M.** (son of Ralph J. Ingersoll), was born at New Haven, Conn., March 11, 1819; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at New Haven; appointed secretary of legation at St. Petersburg by President Polk; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Ingersoll, Ebon C.**, was born in Oneida County, N. Y., December 12, 1831; moved to Illinois in 1843; received a classical education there and at Paducah, Ky.; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1854 and began practice; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-eighth Congress (vice Owen Lovejoy, deceased) as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses.

**Ingersoll, Jared** (father of Joseph R. Ingersoll), was born in Connecticut in 1749; received a classical education; graduated from Yale College in 1766; studied law at the Middle Temple; admitted to the bar and began practice at Philadelphia; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1780-81; representative in the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; twice attorney-general of Pennsylvania; United States district attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania; Federalist candidate for the Vice-Presidency in 1812; presiding judge of the district courts of Philadelphia County; died at Philadelphia October 31, 1822.

**Ingersoll, Joseph Reed** (son of Jared Ingersoll), was born at Philadelphia, Pa., June 14, 1786; received a classical education; graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law; admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh (vice John Sergeant, resigned), Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses; declined further reelection; appointed minister to Great Britain, serving from August 21, 1852, to August 23, 1853; died at Philadelphia, February 20, 1868.

**Ingersoll, Ralph I.** (father of Colin M. Ingersoll), was born at New Haven, Conn., February 8, 1788; pursued classical studies; graduated from Yale College in 1808; studied law; admitted to the bar, commencing practice at New Haven; for several years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Democrat; State attorney-general; minister to Russia, August 8, 1846, to July 1, 1848; died at New Haven, Conn., August 26, 1872.

**Ingham, Samuel**, was born at Hebron, Conn., September 5, 1793; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1815; commenced practice at Saybrook in 1817; State attorney for Middlesex County 1827-1835; judge of probate 1829-1833; judge of the Middlesex County court 1849-1853; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; again State attorney for Middlesex County 1843-44; member for several years of the State house of representatives, serving three years as speaker, and two years State senator; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the United States Senate in 1854; United States commissioner of customs December 5, 1857, to May 14, 1861; died at Essex, Conn., November, 10, 1881.

**Ingham, Samuel D.**, was born in Pennsylvania September 16, 1779; attended the public schools; manager of a paper mill at Easton, N. J., for several years; member of the State legislature of Pennsylvania for three years; prothonotary at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat, resigning July 6, 1818; elected a Representative to the Seventeenth Congress, vice Samuel Moore, resigned; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; Secretary of the Treasury from March 6, 1829, serving until August 8, 1831, when he resigned; died at Trenton, N. J., June 5, 1860.

**Irby, John Laurens Manning**, was born September 10, 1854, at Laurens, S. C.; educated at Laurensville Male Academy, College of New Jersey, Princeton, N. J., and University of Virginia; admitted to the bar in 1876; practiced law until 1879; appointed lieutenant-colonel in South Carolina volunteers in 1877; elected to the State house of representatives of South Carolina in 1886, and reelected in 1888 and 1890; unanimously elected speaker in the latter year; chairman of the State Democratic executive committee in the campaign of 1890; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat December 11, 1890, for the full term commencing March 4, 1891, and served until March 3, 1897; died at Laurens, S. C., December 9, 1900.

**Iredell, James**, was born at Edenton, N. C., November 2, 1788; pursued classical studies and graduated from Princeton College in 1806; studied law; admitted to the bar; served in the war of 1812; appointed judge of the superior court of North Carolina in March and resigned in May, 1819; governor of North Carolina 1827-28; elected United States Senator (vice Nathaniel Macon, resigned), serving from December 23, 1828, to March 3, 1831; moved to Raleigh, where he practiced and was supreme court reporter; died at Edenton, N. C., April 13, 1853.

**Irion, Alfred Briggs**, of Marksville, La., was born in Avoyelles Parish, La., February 18, 1833; educated at the University of North Carolina,

graduating in 1855; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1857; elected in 1880 judge of the circuit court of appeals, which office he held for four years; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law.

**Irvin, Alexander**, was a native of Pennsylvania; resided at Clearfield; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig.

**Irvin, James**, was born in Center County, Pa., February 18, 1800; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Whig; died in Center County November 28, 1832.

**Irvin, William W.**, was born in Albemarle County, Va., in 1778; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practicing at Lancaster, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-third Congress; judge of the State supreme court; died at Lancaster, Ohio, April 19, 1842.

**Irvine, William**, was born near Enniskillen, Ireland, November 3, 1741; pursued classical studies; graduated from the Dublin University; studied medicine; admitted to practice and served as surgeon on a British man-of-war; came to Carlisle, Pa., in 1763; delegate to the State Revolutionary conventions 1764-1766; colonel of the Sixth Pennsylvania Regiment in the Revolutionary Army; captured in Canada June 16, 1776, and remained a prisoner of war until exchanged, May 6, 1778; appointed brigadier-general May 12, 1779, and served until the close of the war; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1786-1788; commanded the State troops in whisky insurrection in 1794; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Third Congress; moved to Philadelphia, where he was superintendent of military stores; died there July 29, 1804.

**Irvine, William**, resided at Corning, Steuben County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Irving, William**, was born at New York City, August 15, 1786; received a liberal education; engaged in mercantile trade; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress (vice Egbert Benson, resigned) as a Democrat; re-elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; served until 1818, when he resigned on account of declining health; died at New York City November 9, 1821; contributed several essays and poems to *Salmagundi*, published by his brother, Washington Irving.

**Irwin, Harvey Samuel**, of Louisville, Ky., was born in Highland County, Ohio, December 10, 1844; after graduating from the high school at Greenfield, Ohio, began the study of law, but abandoned that to enlist in the Union Army; assisted in raising a regiment of artillery, which was consolidated with another regiment, he receiving an appointment as lieutenant; transferred to a special corps in the Regular Army in which he served till the close of the war; located in Louisville; resumed his studies in the law; admitted to the bar; appointed successively assistant internal-revenue assessor, deputy clerk of the United States district court, and chief deputy collector of the fifth internal-revenue district of Kentucky; assisted in founding the Home and Savings Fund

Company; in 1895, elected railroad commissioner; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Irwin, Jared**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Irwin, Thomas**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., February 22, 1785; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Uniontown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress; appointed by President Jackson a United States judge for the western district of Pennsylvania; died at Pittsburgh, Pa., May 14, 1870.

**Irwin, William W.**, was a native of Pittsburgh, Pa.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; chargé d'affaires to Denmark, March 3, 1843, to June 12, 1847; died at Pittsburgh, Pa., September 15, 1856.

**Isacks, Jacob C.**, was a native of Montgomery County, Pa.; moved to Winchester, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; defeated for the Twenty-third Congress.

**Ittner, Anthony**, was born at Lebanon, Warren County, Ohio, October 8, 1837; attended the common schools; bricklayer and builder; served in the city council of St. Louis, Mo., in 1867 and 1868; elected a member of the general assembly of Missouri in 1868, of the State senate in 1870, and reelected in 1874; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Iverson, Alfred**, was born in Burke County, Ga., December 3, 1798; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Princeton College in 1820; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Columbus; member of the State house of representatives for three years and of the State senate one year; judge of the State supreme court for seven years; Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Georgia, serving from 1855 to January 28, 1861, when he retired; served in the Confederate army as colonel; appointed brigadier-general in 1862; died at Macon, Ga., March 5, 1873.

**Ives, Willard**, was born at Watertown, N. Y., July 7, 1806; attended the public schools; farmer; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; died in 1896.

**Isard, Ralph**, was born near Charleston, S. C., in 1742; received classical education and graduated from Cambridge University, England; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1781-1783; elected United States Senator from South Carolina 1789-1795; appointed by the Continental Congress commissioner to Tuscany; recalled June 8, 1779; pledged his large estate in South Carolina for the payment of ships of war to be used in the Revolution; died near Charleston, S. C., May 30, 1804.

**Izlar, James F.**, of Orangeburg, S. C., a native of South Carolina, graduate of Emory College, Oxford, Ga., and a lawyer by profession; served as an officer in the Confederate army; State senator for ten years; for eight years the president pro tempore of that body; elected by the general assembly judge of the first judicial circuit in 1889;

for a number of years chairman of the State Democratic executive committee; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1884; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat to succeed Hon. William H. Brawley, who resigned to accept a Federal judgeship, at a special election held for the purpose.

**Jack, Summers Melville**, of Indiana, Pa., was born at Summersville, Jefferson County, Pa., July 18, 1852; educated in the public and private schools of Jefferson County, and in the Indiana Normal School of Pennsylvania; registered as a student at law in June, 1877, with Hon. Silas M. Clark, of Indiana; admitted to practice September 10, 1879; elected district attorney for Indiana County in 1883; reelected without opposition in 1886, serving six years; formed a law partnership with D. B. Taylor in 1885, under the firm name of Jack & Taylor; appointed member of the board of trustees of the Indiana Normal School of Pennsylvania, to represent the State in 1886, and reappointed in 1889, 1892, 1895, and 1898; chairman of the Congressional conference for the Twenty-first district in 1896; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Jack, William**, was a native of Pennsylvania; lived at Brookville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Jackson, Alfred Metcalf**, of Winfield, Kans., was born July 14, 1860, at South Carrollton, Muhlenberg County, Ky.; educated at West Kentucky College, in that place; moved to Kansas in 1881, locating at Howard, Elk County, and engaged in the practice of law; elected county attorney in 1890, and in 1892 elected judge of the thirteenth judicial district; served one term and then moved to Winfield; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Jackson, Andrew**, was born in the Waxhaw settlement, North Carolina, March 15, 1767; early education limited; accompanying the militia of his neighborhood he was captured by the British and brutally struck by an officer whose boots he refused to clean; left destitute by the death of his mother, worked for a time in a saddler's shop and afterwards taught school; studied law at Saulsbury, N. C.; admitted to the bar before he was 20 years of age; appointed in 1788 solicitor of the western district of North Carolina, comprising what is now the State of Tennessee; delegate to the convention in 1796 to frame a constitution for the new State; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fourth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 5, 1796, until March 3, 1797; elected a United States Senator, serving from November 22, 1797, until his resignation in April, 1798; elected judge of the State supreme court of Tennessee, serving from 1798 until 1804; entered into mercantile pursuits; served in the Creek war of 1813; commissioned major-general in the U. S. Army May 31, 1814; captured Florida; led his army to New Orleans, where he defeated the British January 8, 1815; commanded an expedition which captured Florida in 1817; governor of Florida from March 10 to July 18, 1821; declined the position of minister to Mexico; grand master of Masons in Tennessee in 1822 and 1823; again elected a United States Senator, serving from December 1, 1823, to 1825, when he resigned; defeated as the Democratic candidate for President in 1824; elected President, and reelected, serving from March 4, 1829, to March 3, 1837; retired to the Hermitage,

his estate near Nashville, Tenn., where he died June 8, 1845.

**Jackson, David**, was born at Oxford, Pa., about 1747; was a Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1785-86; died at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1801.

**Jackson, David S.**, was a native of New York City; attended public schools; claimed to have been elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat, serving until April 19, 1848, when the seat was declared vacant, having been contested.

**Jackson, Ebenezer, jr.**, was a native of Connecticut; resided at Littleton; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig (vice Samuel A. Foot, resigned), serving from December 31, 1834, to March 3, 1835.

**Jackson, Edward B.**, was a native of Harrison County, Va.; received an academic education; studied medicine; commenced practice at Clarksburg; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth Congress, vice James Tindall, resigned; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from November 30, 1820, to March 3, 1823; died at Clarksburg September 8, 1826.

**Jackson, George**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Jackson, Howell Edmunds**, of Jackson, Tenn., was born at Paris, Tenn., April 8, 1832; in 1840 his parents moved to Jackson; received a classical education, graduating from West Tennessee College in 1848, and afterwards studying for two years at the University of Virginia; studied law in Jackson; entered the Lebanon Law School in 1855, graduated the following year, and commenced the practice of law at Jackson; moved to Memphis in 1859; engaged in the practice of law; served on the supreme bench by appointment on two occasions; prominent candidate for supreme judge before the nominating convention; moved to Jackson in 1876; elected to the State house of representatives in 1880 on the State credit platform; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James E. Bailey, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1881; resigned April 14, 1886; died in 1895.

**Jackson, Jabez**, was a native of Georgia; resided at Clarksville; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Union Democrat.

**Jackson, James**, was born in Devonshire, England, September 21, 1757; came to Georgia in 1772; received the Masonic degrees in King Solomon's Lodge, at Savannah, in 1775; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain, commander of the Georgia legionary forces in 1781; received the keys of Savannah from the British July 12, 1782; presented with a house at Savannah by the assembly of the State of Georgia; grand master of Masons of Georgia 1786-1789; delegate to the first State constitutional convention of Georgia; elected a Representative from Georgia to the First Congress; contested the seat of Anthony Wayne in the Second Congress, and the seat was declared vacant by the House March 21, 1792; elected a United States Senator from Georgia, serving from December 2, 1793, to his resignation in 1795; governor of Georgia 1798-1801; again elected a United States Senator,

serving from 1801 to March 18, 1806, when he died at Washington, D. C.

**Jackson, James**, was born in Jefferson County, Ga., October 18, 1819; pursued classical studies; graduated from the University of Georgia in 1837; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Athens in 1840; secretary of the State senate in 1842; elected to the State house of representatives in 1845 and 1847; chosen judge of the western judicial circuit in 1846; elected to the same office in 1853 and 1857; resigned in June, 1859; elected a Representative from Georgia as a Democrat to the Thirty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, serving until January 23, 1861, when he retired from the House; died at Atlanta, Ga., January 13, 1887.

**Jackson, James Monroe**, was born at Parkersburg, Wood County, Va. (now West Virginia), December 3, 1825; received an academic education; graduated from Princeton College in 1845; admitted to the bar in 1847; elected prosecuting attorney for Wood County in 1856; reelected in 1860; elected a member of the legislature in 1870; reelected in 1871; elected a member of the constitutional convention, in 1872, that framed the present constitution of the State; elected judge of the fifth judicial circuit, and served from January 1, 1873, a period of fifteen years and eight months, when he resigned; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; unseated February 3, 1890, by C. B. Smith; died February 14, 1901.

**Jackson, James S.**, was born in Fayette County, Ky., September 27, 1823; pursued classical studies at Centre College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1843; began practice at Greensburg; moved to Hopkinsville; served in the Mexican war as captain of volunteers; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; raised a company of cavalymen at the commencement of the civil war; became colonel of the Third Kentucky Cavalry; took his seat in Congress July 4, 1861; absent in the field most of the time; brigadier-general of Union volunteers July 10, 1862; killed at the battle of Perryville, October 8, 1862.

**Jackson, John George**, was born in Virginia in 1774; received an English education; in 1793 appointed surveyor of public lands of what is now the State of Ohio; member of the Virginia house of representatives 1797 to 1801; elected a Representative from Virginia as a Democrat to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, serving until 1810, when he resigned; again elected State representative in 1811; chosen brigadier-general of militia; elected to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses; declined a reelection to the Fifteenth Congress; appointed judge of the western district of Virginia in 1819, and held the office until his death, at Clarksburg, Va., March 29, 1825.

**Jackson, Jonathan**, was born at Boston, Mass., June 4, 1743; pursued classical studies; graduated from Harvard College in 1761; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Newburyport; member of the Provincial Congress in 1775, and of the State legislature in 1777; Delegate from Massachusetts in the Continental Congress 1782; State senator in 1789; United States marshal, Massachusetts; president of the State Bank; died at Boston, March 5, 1810.

**Jackson, Joseph W.**, was a native of Georgia; attended the public schools; for several years a

member of the municipal council of Savannah and for two years mayor; State senator and member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-first Congress as a State Rights Democrat, vice Thomas B. King, resigned; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress, serving from March 4, 1850, to March 3, 1853; declined a reelection; died at Savannah, Ga., September 20, 1854.

**Jackson, Oscar L.**, of Newcastle, Pa., was born in Lawrence County, Pa., September 2, 1840, of Scotch-Irish ancestry, who settled in that State at an early date; educated in common schools, at Tansy Hill Select School, and at Darlington Academy; served in the Union Army from 1861 to 1865, entering as captain and receiving the promotions of major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel by brevet; took part with the Army of the Tennessee in the campaigns in Missouri, Tennessee, and Mississippi, also from Chattanooga to Atlanta, the march to the sea, and through the Carolinas, commanding his regiment during the latter part of the war; severely wounded in battle at Corinth, Miss., October 4, 1862; studied law, admitted to the bar at Newcastle in 1867, and practiced there; district attorney 1868-1871; member of the commission to codify laws and devise a plan for the government of cities of Pennsylvania 1877-1878; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Jackson, Richard, jr.**, was born in Rhode Island in 1764; received a liberal education; manufacturer; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Tenth Congress (vice Nehemiah Knight, deceased), and reelected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, serving from November 11, 1808, to March 2, 1815; died at Providence, R. I., April 18, 1838.

**Jackson, Thomas B.**, was born on Long Island, New York; attended the public schools; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1835; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Jackson, William**, was born at Newton, Mass., September 2, 1783; attended the public schools; engaged in the construction of railroads; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1832; elected a Representative from Massachusetts as a Whig, on the second trial, to the Twenty-third Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, serving from March 17, 1834, to March 3, 1837; declined a renomination; president of the Newton Bank; died at Newton, Mass., February 28, 1855.

**Jackson, William H.**, of Salisbury, Md., was born in 1839, 6 miles from Salisbury, Md., on a farm belonging to his great-grandfather, Elihu Jackson; remained on the farm until 1864, receiving his education in the country schools; moved to Salisbury in 1864; from that year until 1867 dealer in horses and cattle; went into the lumber business in 1867; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Jackson, William T.**, was born at Chester, N. Y., December 29, 1794; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Havana, N. Y.; justice of the peace and county judge of Orange County, N. Y., for four years; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig.

**Jacobs, Ferris, jr.**, was born at Delhi, N. Y., March 20, 1836; entered the junior year of the class of 1856 at Williams College with James A. Garfield; graduated; admitted to the bar in 1859 and began practice in Delhi; in August, 1861, raised a company in Delaware County; elected its captain and joined the Third New York Cavalry; served with the advance of Bank's column up the Shenandoah to Winchester in the spring of 1862, and returning to Washington joined Burnside in North Carolina; joined the Army of the James in the winter of 1863 and 1864; promoted to major and lieutenant-colonel; commanded a brigade in Kautz's cavalry division and continued to serve during Grant's campaign, about Petersburg, until mustered out, October 12, 1864; returned home and commissioned colonel of Twenty-sixth New York Cavalry, and brigadier-general by brevet, and mustered out of service July 1, 1865; elected district attorney in the fall of that year, and afterwards reelected; delegate to Chicago convention in 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; soon after retiring from Congress his health failed, and he died August 30, 1886.

**Jacobs, Israel**, was a native of Germany; moved to United States in his youth; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Second Congress.

**Jacobs, Orange**, was born in Livingston County, N. Y.; moved to Michigan Territory in 1831, where he was educated; lawyer; moved to the Territory of Oregon in 1852, remaining there until 1859; appointed associate justice of Washington Territory in 1869, and within a year appointed chief justice of the Territory, and reappointed at the expiration of four years; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Jadwin, Cornelius C.**, of Honesdale, Pa., was born at Carbondale, Pa., March 27, 1835; received a common school education; at the age of 18 was placed in charge of a city school, where he taught for four years, devoting his leisure time to the study of civil engineering and pharmacy; from 1857 to 1861 a civil and mining engineer; from 1861 gave his attention to the drug business; located at Honesdale in 1862; nine successive years a member and for three years president of the board of education of his district; delegate to the Chicago convention in 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; defeated as an independent candidate for the Forty-eighth Congress.

**James, Amaziah B.**, was born at Stephenstown, N. Y., July 1, 1812; received an academic education; moved in 1814 to Sweden, Monroe County; studied law at Ogdensburg; admitted to the bar in January, 1838, and commenced to practice at Ogdensburg; elected a justice of the supreme court in 1853, and resigned in 1876; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; died July 6, 1883.

**James, Charles Tillinghast**, was born at West Greenwich, R. I., in 1804; attended the public schools; carpenter, and followed mechanical pursuits; superintendent of and constructed numerous mills throughout the country; major-general of the Rhode Island militia; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a protective tariff Democrat, serving from March 4, 1851, to March 3, 1857; invented a rifle cannon, and lost his life in conducting an experiment with one at Sag Harbor, October 17, 1862.

**James, Darwin R.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at Williamsburg, Mass., May 14, 1834; received an academic education at Mount Pleasant Boarding School, Amherst, Mass.; entered mercantile business in New York; an importer of indigo, spices, etc., from the East Indies; president of the East Brooklyn Savings Bank; secretary of the New York Board of Trade and Transportation; from 1876 to 1882 park commissioner of Brooklyn; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican.

**James, Francis**, was a native of West Chester, Pa.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Jameson, John**, was a native of Kentucky; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Fulton, Mo.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Missouri as a Van Buren Democrat to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected to the Twenty-eighth and Thirtieth Congresses.

**Janes, Henry F.**, was born at Brimfield, Mass., October 10, 1792; received an academic education; studied law at Burlington, Vt.; admitted to the bar in 1817; began practice at Waterbury, Vt.; postmaster 1820-1830; member of the State legislative council 1830-1834; elected a Representative from Vermont as a Whig and Anti-Mason to the Twenty-third Congress, vice Benjamin F. Deming, deceased; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, serving from December 2, 1834, to 1837; defeated as Anti-Masonic candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; State treasurer 1838-1841; member of the State council of censors 1848; State representative in 1855.

**Jarnagin, Spencer**, was born in Granger County, Tenn., about 1793; pursuing classical studies, graduated from Greenville College in 1813; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1817; commenced practice at Athens, Tenn.; State representative; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee as a Whig, serving from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1847; died at Memphis, Tenn., June 24, 1851.

**Jarvis, Leonard**, was born in Massachusetts October 19, 1781; graduated from Harvard University in 1800; sheriff of Hancock County, Me., 1821-1829; collector of customs for the Penobscot district 1829-30; elected a Representative from Maine as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; navy agent of Boston 1838-1841; moved to Surry, Me., where he died September 18, 1854.

**Jarvis, Thomas Jordan**, of Greenville, N. C., was born January 18, 1836, in the county of Currituck, N. C.; graduated at Randolph-Macon College, Virginia, in 1860; soldier in the Confederate army; permanently disabled in right arm in 1864; elected to Andrew Johnson constitutional convention from his native county in 1865; moved to the county of Tyrrell in 1866; elected from that county to the legislature in 1868; reelected to the house in 1870; chosen speaker of that body on the assembling of the legislature in 1870; moved to the county of Pitt in 1872; elected a member of the State constitutional convention from that county in 1875; elected lieutenant-governor in 1876; became governor February 5, 1879, on the election of Governor Vance to the Senate; elected governor for a full term in 1880, and thus served as governor of his State six consecutive years; ap-

pointed United States minister to Brazil by President Cleveland in March, 1885, in which position he served to the end of Mr. Cleveland's term; appointed to the United States Senate by Governor Carr, April 19, 1894, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Vance, and took his seat April 26, 1894.

**Jay, John**, was born at New York City December 1, 1745 (old style); graduated from Columbia College in 1754; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1768; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1774-1777, and 1778-79; recalled some months in 1776 to aid in forming the New York State constitution; absent when the Declaration of Independence was adopted; appointed chief justice of the State of New York in May, 1777, but resigned December, 1778, to become President of Congress; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Spain September 27, 1779; appointed one of the ministers to negotiate peace with Great Britain June 14, 1781, and signed the treaty of Paris; appointed one of the ministers to negotiate treaties with the European powers May 1, 1783; returned to New York in 1784; appointed secretary of foreign affairs December, 1784; appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States September 24, 1789; defeated as the Federal candidate for governor of New York in 1792 by George Clinton, Democrat; appointed envoy extraordinary to Great Britain April 19, 1794, serving until April 8, 1795; governor of New York 1795-1801; declined reelection, and also reappointment as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; retired to his farm at Bedford, near New York City, where he died May 17, 1829. He wrote several numbers of the *Federalist* and many able state papers.

**Jayne, William**, was born at Springfield, Ill., October 8, 1826; received a liberal education; studied medicine; practiced for eleven years; mayor of Springfield 1859-1861; appointed by President Lincoln governor of Dakota Territory and served in 1861 and 1862; claimed to have been elected as a Delegate from Dakota Territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican, but the seat was successfully contested by John B. S. Todd, who took the seat June 13, 1864.

**Jefferson, Thomas**, was born at Shadwell, Va., April 2, 1743; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law with George Wythe; admitted to the bar and began practice in 1757; member of the colonial house of burgesses 1769-1774; prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1775-1778; governor of Virginia 1779-1781; member of the State house of representatives 1782; again Delegate to the Continental Congress 1782-1783; appointed minister plenipotentiary to Europe and then to France alone 1784-1789; appointed Secretary of State of the United States September 26, 1789, serving until December 3, 1793; elected Vice-President of the United States, serving from 1797 to 1801; received 73 of 128 electoral votes cast for President of the United States in 1801, and Aaron Burr having received the same number Mr. Jefferson was elected by the House of Representatives on the thirty-sixth ballot; reelected President in 1805; serving as President March 4, 1801, to March 3, 1809; retired to his estate, called "Monticello;" active in founding the University of Virginia; died at Monticello, July 4, 1826.

**Jeffords, Elza**, was born near Ironton, Lawrence County, Ohio, May 23, 1826; received a good common school education; reared in Portsmouth,

Ohio; served his apprenticeship in the clerk's office; read law and admitted to practice in Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1847; served in the Army of the Tennessee from June, 1862, to December, 1863, as clerk in the Quartermaster's Department, land transportation; judge of the high court of errors and appeals in Mississippi 1868-69; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; died March 19, 1885, at Vicksburg, Miss.

**Jenckes, Thomas A.**, was born at Cumberland, R. I., November 2, 1818; graduated from Brown University in 1838; studied law, and in 1840 admitted to the bar; began practice at Providence; clerk in the State legislature 1840-1844; secretary of the State constitutional convention in 1842; adjutant-general 1845-1855; member of the State legislature 1854-1859; commissioner to revise the laws of the State in 1855; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican; defeated as a Republican candidate to the Forty-second Congress; died at Cumberland, R. I., November 4, 1875.

**Jenifer, Daniel** (father of Daniel Jenifer), of St. Thomas, was born in Maryland in 1723; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1778-1782, and also to the national constitutional convention; died in Maryland November 6, 1790.

**Jenifer, Daniel** (son of Daniel Jenifer), was born in Charles County, Md., April 15, 1791; received a liberal education; State legislator; local magistrate; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-third Congress; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses; minister to Austria August 27, 1841, to July 7, 1845; died December 18, 1855, near Port Tobacco, Md.

**Jenkins, Albert G.**, was born in Cabell County, Va., November 10, 1830; graduated from Jefferson College; studied law at the Cambridge Law School; admitted to the bar but never practiced; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati, Ohio, 1856; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; delegate from Virginia to the provisional Confederate congress in 1861; entered the Confederate service; appointed brigadier-general August 1, 1862; killed in action at Dublin, Va., May 7, 1864.

**Jenkins, John J.**, of Chippewa Falls, Wis., was born at Weymouth, England, August 20, 1843; settled in Baraboo, Wis., in June, 1852; attended the common schools a few terms; served during the war as a member of Company A, Sixth Wisconsin Volunteers; clerk of the circuit court of Baraboo, Sauk County; city clerk and city attorney of Chippewa Falls; member of the assembly from Chippewa County; county judge of Chippewa County; appointed United States attorney of the Territory of Wyoming by President Grant March, 1876; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Jenkins, Lemuel**, was a native of Bloomingburg, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Jenkins, Robert**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses.



**Jenkins, Timothy**, was born at Barre, Mass., January 29, 1799; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1824; began practice at Oneida Castle, N. Y.; district attorney for Oneida County 1839-1845; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-first Congress; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; died at Martinsburg, N. Y., December 24, 1859.

**Jenks, George A.**, was born in Jefferson County, Pa., March 26, 1836; learned the carpenter's trade; taught school; graduated from Jefferson College in August, 1858; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1859; began practice at Brookville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Jenks, Michael Hutchinson**, was born at Bridgetown Mills, near Middletown, Pa., May 21, 1795; received an academic education; engaged in agricultural pursuits; commissioner of Bucks County 1830-1833, and treasurer 1833-1835; moved to Newtown in 1837; associate judge of the court of common pleas in Bucks County 1838-1843; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; chief Burgess of Newtown for many years, where he died October 16, 1867.

**Jenness, Benning W.**, was born at Deerfield, N. H., July 14, 1806; received an academic education; judge of probate of Strafford County 1841-1845; appointed a United States Senator from New Hampshire (vice Levi Woodbury, resigned), serving from December 1, 1845, to June 22, 1846; died at Cleveland, Ohio, November 16, 1879.

**Jennings, David**, was a native of Hunterdon County, N. J.; attended the public schools; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Nineteenth Congress, serving until his resignation, May 25, 1826.

**Jennings, Jonathan**, was born in Hunterdon County, N. J., about 1776; received an academic education; went to the Northwest Territory; first Delegate from the Indiana Territory, after some opposition entering the Eleventh Congress; reelected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; elected governor of Indiana in December, 1816, serving until 1822; appointed Indian Commissioner in 1818; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Seventeenth Congress, vice William Hendricks, resigned; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; grand master of Free Masons in 1824; died near Charlestown, Ind., July 26, 1834.

**Jett, Thomas Marion**, of Hillsboro, Ill., was born on a farm in Bond County, Ill., May 1, 1862; attended the common schools of the counties of Bond and Montgomery; attended college two years at the Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; taught school; read law, and admitted to practice in May, 1887; elected State attorney of Montgomery County, Ill., in 1889, and served eight years; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Jewett, Daniel T.**, was appointed a United States Senator from the State of Missouri December 19, 1870, in the place of Charles D. Drake, resigned, and served until June 20, 1871.

**Jewett, Freeborn G.**, was born at Skaneateles, N. Y., in 1790; received an academic education;

studied law; admitted to the bar in 1818; commenced practice at Skaneateles; surrogate of Onondaga County 1824-1831; elected a Representative from New York as a Jackson Democrat to the Twenty-second Congress; appointed a puisne justice of the supreme court March 5, 1845; elected judge of the court of appeals in 1849; reelected in 1853; resigned in 1853 on account of ill health; died at Skaneateles, N. Y., February 23, 1858.

**Jewett, Hugh J.**, was born at Deercreek, Md., about 1812; received a liberal education; studied law in Cecil County, Md.; admitted to the bar; commenced practicing at Columbus, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat, serving until June 23, 1874, when he resigned to become president of the Erie Railroad Company; died in 1898.

**Jewett, Joshua H.**, was born at Deercreek, Harford County, Md., September 13, 1812; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practicing at Elizabethtown, Ky.; county prosecuting attorney; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Jewett, Luther**, was born at Canterbury, Conn., December 24, 1772; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1795; studied medicine and began practice at Putney, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; moved to St. Johnsbury; studied theology; pastor at Newbury, Vt., 1821-1828; returned to St. Johnsbury and published the Farmer's Herald 1828-1832 and the Free Mason Friend 1830-1832; died at St. Johnsbury, Vt., March 8, 1860.

**Johns, Kensey** (father of Kensey Johns, jr.), was born in Maryland June 14, 1759; received a classical education; studied law; practiced; chancellor of the State of Delaware; appointed by the governor of Delaware a United States Senator, vice George Read, resigned; after presenting his credentials, March 4, 1794, the Committee on Elections reported on the 28th of March that he was not entitled to a seat, a session of the legislature of Delaware having intervened between Senator Read's resignation and the appointment; the report was sustained by the Senate.

**Johns, Kensey, jr.**, was born at Newcastle, Del., December 10, 1791; received a classical education and graduated from Princeton College in 1810; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1813; commenced practice at his home town; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; appointed chancellor of Delaware in 1832, serving until his death, at Newcastle, Del., March 28, 1857.

**Johnson, Andrew**, was born at Raleigh, N. C., December 29, 1808; received no schooling on account of poverty; at the age of 10 apprenticed to a tailor; moved to Greeneville, Tenn., September, 1826, where he received a limited education under his wife's instruction; organized in 1828 a workman's party; elected alderman for three years; mayor of Greeneville 1830-1833; member of the Tennessee house of representatives 1835-1839; defeated as a Presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1840; State senator in 1841; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; governor of Tennessee 1853-1857; United States Senator from Tennessee from December 7, 1857, until appointed



by President Lincoln to be military governor of Tennessee, March 4, 1862; elected Vice-President on the Republican ticket in 1864; President of the United States April 15, 1865, on the death of Abraham Lincoln; impeached and acquitted May 26, 1868, by a vote of 35 guilty against 19 not guilty; defeated as a candidate for the United States Senate before the legislature in 1870; defeated as an independent candidate for Congress at large to the Forty-third Congress; elected United States Senator from Tennessee in 1875; died July 31, 1875, in Carter County, Tenn.

**Johnson, Cave**, was born in Robertson County, Tenn., January 11, 1793; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Clarksville, Tenn.; appointed circuit judge; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses; appointed Postmaster-General, serving March 5, 1845, until March 5, 1849; president of the State Bank of Tennessee 1850-1859; elected to the State senate during the civil war as a Unionist; died at Clarksville, Tenn., November 23, 1866.

**Johnson, Charles**, was a native of Chowan County, N. C.; received an academic education; State senator 1781-1784, 1788, 1790-1792; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Seventh Congress, serving until his death, in 1802.

**Johnson, Francis**, was a native of Caroline County, Va.; studied law; admitted to the bar; practiced; member of the State house of representatives; moved to Bowling Green, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Sixteenth Congress (vice David Walker, deceased) as an Adams Republican; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, serving from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1827; died at Louisville, Ky., December 14, 1851.

**Johnson, Frederick A.**, was born at Glens Falls, Warren County, N. Y., January 2, 1833; educated in the common schools and at Glens Falls Academy; engaged in banking; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; executor of several large estates; treasurer of the Glens Falls Insurance Company; died July 19, 1893.

**Johnson, Grove Lawrence**, of Sacramento, Cal., was born at Syracuse, Onondaga County, N. Y., March 27, 1841; studied law; admitted to the bar April 3, 1862; elected school commissioner of the Fourth Ward of Syracuse in March, 1862; in 1863 moved to the Pacific coast; in December, 1865, located at Sacramento, Cal.; swamp-land clerk of Sacramento County from 1866 to 1873, inclusive; member of the California assembly in 1878-79 and of the California State senate in 1880, 1881, and 1882; commenced the practice of his profession in Sacramento May 1, 1874; conducted the celebrated Heath murder trial at Fresno, and the equally celebrated Martin will case at San Francisco; chairman of the committee on platform in the Republican State conventions of California in 1888, 1892, and 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, being the first Republican elected to Congress from the district in ten years.

**Johnson, Harvey H.**, was a native of Vermont; attended the public schools; moved to Ashland, Ohio; elected a Representative from that

State to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Johnson, Henry**, was born in Tennessee September 14, 1783; received an academic education; moved to Louisiana; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Brangiers; clerk of the Territorial court in 1809; judge of the parish court in 1811; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1812; defeated by Thomas B. Robertson in 1812 for United States Representative; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana, vice William C. C. Claiborne, deceased; reelected, serving from February 26, 1818, to May 27, 1824, when he resigned; defeated for the United States Senate by Edward Livingstone in 1829; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-third (vice Edward G. White, resigned), Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1842 by A. Mouton, Democrat; again elected a United States Senator (vice Alexander Porter, deceased), serving from March 4, 1844, to March 3, 1849; died at Pointe Coupée, La., September 4, 1864.

**Johnson, Henry U.**, of Richmond, Ind., was born at Cambridge City, Wayne County, Ind., October 28, 1850; received his education at Centerville Collegiate Institute and at Earlham College; located in Wayne County; studied law; admitted to practice at the Wayne County bar in February, 1872; elected prosecuting attorney for Wayne County in 1876 and 1878; elected to the State senate from Wayne County in 1886 and served in the legislative sessions of 1887 and 1889; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Johnson, Herschel V.**, was born in Burke County, Ga., September 18, 1812; graduated from Franklin College in 1834; studied law; admitted to the bar; practiced at Augusta; moved to Jefferson County in 1839 and to Milledgeville in 1844; appointed a United States Senator from Georgia (vice Walter T. Colquitt, resigned), serving from February 14, 1848, to March 3, 1849; judge of the superior court November, 1849, to August, 1853; governor of Georgia 1853-1857; candidate for vice-president on the Douglas Democratic ticket in 1860; a Senator from Georgia in the Second Confederate Congress; died in Jefferson County, Ga., August 16, 1880.

**Johnson, James**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until February 1, 1820, when he resigned to become customs collector of Norfolk; died at Norfolk, Va., December 7, 1825.

**Johnson, James** (brother of Richard M. Johnson), was born in Orange County, Va., January 1, 1774; moved to Kentucky; served in the war of 1812; large contractor for supplying troops on the Mississippi and Missouri rivers 1819-20; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Nineteenth Congress as a Democrat, serving until his death, at Great Crossings, Ky., August 14, 1826.

**Johnson, James**, was born in Robinson County, N. C., in 1811; graduated from the State University in 1832; taught school; studied law; admitted to the bar; prosecuting attorney; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-second Congress as a Unionist; appointed provisional governor of Georgia by President Johnson in 1865; customs

collector at Savannah 1866-1869; appointed judge of the circuit court of Georgia in 1870.

**Johnson, James A.**, was born at Spartanburg, S. C., May 16, 1829; entered the common schools; studied medicine and law; commenced practice at Downieville, Cal.; member of the legislature 1859-60; elected a Representative from California to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Johnson, James H.**, was a native of New Hampshire; entered the public schools; resided at Bath; State senator in 1839; State councilor in 1842 and 1845; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses.

**Johnson, James L.**, was a native of Kentucky; lived at Owensboro; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Owensboro, February 12, 1877.

**Johnson, Jeromus**, was a native of Kings County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; moved to New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; moved to Goshen, Orange County, where he died September 7, 1846.

**Johnson, John**, was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, in 1808; received a limited education; came to Coshocton, Ohio, in 1824; engaged in agricultural pursuits; State senator; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as an Independent.

**Johnson, John T.**, was a native of Scott County, Ky.; received a limited education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Georgetown; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; appointed judge to the new court of appeals April 20, 1826; died at Lexington, Mo., December 18, 1857.

**Johnson, Joseph**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., December 19, 1785; moved to Bridgeport, Va. (now West Virginia); self-educated; served in the war of 1812 as captain of volunteers; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-second Congress (vice Philip Doddridge, deceased), serving from January 21 to March 2, 1833; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1844; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; governor of Virginia 1852-1856; supporter of the Southern Confederacy; died at Bridgeport, W. Va., February 27, 1877.

**Johnson, Joseph Travis**, of Spartanburg, was born at Brewerton, Laurens County, S. C., February 28, 1858; graduated from Erskine College July 2, 1879; admitted to the practice of law in the courts of South Carolina May 30, 1883; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Johnson, Martin N.**, of Petersburg, N. Dak., was born in Wisconsin in 1850; moved to Iowa; graduated from the Iowa State University in 1873; taught two years in the California Military Academy at Oakland; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1876; served a term in each branch of the Iowa legislature; Hayes elector for the Dubuque district in the electoral college of 1876; moved to Dakota in 1882; elected district attorney in 1886 and 1888;

member of the constitutional convention of North Dakota in 1889 and chairman of the first Republican State convention same year; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses.

**Johnson, Noadiah**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Delhi, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; member of the State senate 1837-1839; died at Albany, N. Y., April 4, 1839.

**Johnson, Perley B.**, was a native of Ohio; attended the public schools at McConnellsville; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig.

**Johnson, Philip**, was born in Warren County, N. J., January 17, 1818; went to Pennsylvania in 1839; attended Lafayette College; taught school; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1848; commenced practice at Easton; county court clerk; State representative in 1853-54; revenue commissioner of the third judicial district in 1860; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., January 29, 1867.

**Johnson, Reverdy**, was born at Annapolis, Md., May 21, 1796; graduated from St. John's College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1815, commencing practice at Annapolis; appointed State attorney; moved to Baltimore in 1817; State senator 1821-1827; United States Senator from Maryland as a Whig in 1845, serving until his resignation, March 7, 1849; appointed Attorney-General March 7, 1849, serving until July 20, 1850; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; State representative in 1861; elected a United States Senator 1863, serving until his resignation, July 10, 1868; minister to England 1868-69; edited several reports of Maryland court of appeals 1820-1827; died at Annapolis, Md., February 10, 1876.

**Johnson, Richard Mentor** (brother of James Johnson), was born at Bryants Station, Ky., October 17, 1781; attended Transylvania University; studied law; admitted to the bar; State representative in 1805; served in the war of 1812 as colonel of volunteers; elected a Representative from Kentucky as a Jackson Democrat to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky, vice John J. Crittenden, resigned; reelected January 3, 1820, to March 3, 1829; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; Vice-President of the United States 1837-1841, chosen by the Senate; defeated for the same office on the Democratic ticket in 1840; State representative; died at Frankfort, Ky., November 19, 1850.

**Johnson, Robert W.**, was born in Kentucky in 1814; attended the common schools; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Pine Bluff, Ark.; elected to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator (vice Solon Bolland, resigned), serving from December 5, 1853, until he withdrew in 1861; Confederate States senator from Arkansas, serving to the final adjournment; moved to Washington, D. C.; died in Arkansas about 1879.

**Johnson, Thomas**, was born in Calvert County, Md., November 4, 1732; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress, serving from 1774 to 1777; nominated George Washington to be commander in chief; delegate to the first constitutional convention of Maryland; served in the Revolutionary war; elected first governor of Maryland 1777-1779; moved to Frederickstown, Md.; served several terms in the State legislature; served on the United States Supreme Court bench 1791-1793; died at Rose Hill, Md., October 25, 1819.

**Johnson, Tom L.**, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in Scott County, Ky., July 18, 1854; educated in the public schools of Evansville, Ind.; secretary and subsequently superintendent of the Central Passenger Railroad Company, of Louisville, Ky.; in 1876 became the owner of the Indianapolis (Ind.) Street Railway; in 1879 purchased the Brooklyn Street Railway, of Cleveland, Ohio; president of that company; in 1884 established the Johnson Company, of Johnstown, Pa., for the manufacture of steel rails; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; elected mayor of Cleveland, Ohio, 1899, 1901, and 1903.

**Johnson, Waldo P.**, was born in Harrison County, Va., September 16, 1817; elected a United States Senator from Missouri as a Democrat, serving from July 4, 1861, to January 10, 1862, when he was expelled from the Senate; died at Osceola, Mo., August 14, 1885.

**Johnson, William**, was born in Ireland in 1819; emigrated to the United States and located in Ohio; received a public school education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began the practice of his profession at Mansfield, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died at Mansfield, Ohio, May 3, 1866.

**Johnson, William Cost**, was born in Frederick County, Md., in 1806; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1831; began practicing at Jefferson, Md.; served in the State house of representatives; delegate to the Maryland State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; again elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; resumed the practice of law at Washington, D. C., and died there April 16, 1860.

**Johnson, William Samuel**, was born at Stratford, Conn., October 7, 1727; graduated from Yale College in 1744; studied law and commenced practice at Stratford; delegate from Connecticut to the convention of the colonies at New York in 1765; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut 1772-1774; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1784-1787; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut to the First Congress, serving from 1789 to 1791, when he resigned; president of Columbia College of New York City 1792-1800; died at Stratford, Conn., November 14, 1819.

**Johnston, Charles**, was a native of Connecticut; attended the common schools; moved to New York; located at Poughkeepsie; studied law; admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection.

**Johnston, Charles C.**, was born at Abingdon, Va., in 1795; received a liberal education; studied law; practiced at Abingdon; elected a Representa-

tive from Virginia to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Alexandria, Va., June 17, 1832.

**Johnston, David E.**, of Bluefield, W. Va., was born April 10, 1845, near Pearisburg, Giles County, Va.; received a common school education; in April, 1861, enlisted in Confederate army, serving four years in Seventh Virginia Regiment of Infantry, Kemper's brigade of Pickett's division; twice wounded—at Williamsburg, Va., May 5, 1862, and in the charge of Pickett's division at Gettysburg, July 3, 1863; admitted to the bar in Giles County, Va., in 1867; moved to Mercer County, W. Va., in 1870; elected prosecuting attorney for last-named county, and served four years; in 1878 elected to the State senate, served one term, resigned; in 1880 elected judge of the ninth judicial circuit; serving eight years; Democratic Presidential elector in 1896 for the Third district of West Virginia; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Johnston, Joseph E.**, was born at Longwood, Prince Edward County, Va. February 3, 1807; educated at West Point; served in the U. S. Army in the grades from second lieutenant to brigadier-general; in the Confederate army as general; was for some years the general agent of the Home (Fire) Insurance Company of New York; elected a Representative to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; Commissioner of Railroads under Grover Cleveland; died at Washington, D. C., March 21, 1891.

**Johnston, James T.**, of Rockville, Ind., was born in Putnam County, Ind., January 19, 1839; received a common school education; commenced the study of law in 1861; in July, 1862, enlisted as a private in Company C, Sixth Indiana Cavalry; in September, 1863, transferred to Company A, Eighth Tennessee Cavalry, and commissioned as second lieutenant and served in that capacity until January, 1864, resigning on account of disability; afterwards served as commissary-sergeant of One hundred and thirty-third Indiana Infantry; commissioned lieutenant and assistant quartermaster of the One hundred and forty-ninth Indiana Infantry, and mustered out with the regiment in September, 1865; admitted to the bar in March, 1866; elected prosecuting attorney, serving two years; elected a representative to the State legislature in 1868 from Parke County; elected State senator from the counties of Parke and Vermillion in 1874, serving four years; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Johnston, John W.**, was born at Panicello, near Abingdon, September 9, 1818; educated at the Abingdon Academy and the South Carolina College, at Columbia, S. C.; studied law at the University of Virginia; licensed in 1839; Commonwealth attorney for Tazewell County two years; member of the senate of the State of Virginia 1846-47 and 1847-48; judge of the circuit court of Virginia; elected a United States Senator from Virginia as a Conservative, and took his seat January 28, 1870; reelected in 1871 and in 1875; died at Richmond, Va., February 27, 1889.

**Johnston, Josiah Stoddard**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., November 24, 1784; in 1805 graduated from Transylvania University; studied law; began practice at Alexandria, La.; member of the State house of representatives; State district judge; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Seventeenth Congress as a Clay Democrat; appointed a United States Senator from Louisiana,

vice James Brown, resigned; twice reelected, serving from March 12, 1824, to May 19, 1833, when he died, at Red River, La.

**Johnston, Samuel**, was born at Dundee, Scotland, December 15, 1733; emigrated early in life to Chowan County, N. C.; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1780-1782; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina to the First Congress as a Federalist, serving from January 29, 1790, until March 2, 1793; appointed judge of the superior courts of North Carolina 1800-1803; died near Edenton, N. C., August 18, 1816.

**Johnston, Thomas Dillard**, of Asheville, N. C., was born in Waynesville, Haywood County, N. C.; April 1, 1840; educated at common schools until 1853; 1858-59 entered the sophomore class at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, but left college in the spring of 1859 on account of failing health; studied law; entered the Southern army in the spring of 1861 and received three desperate wounds at Malvern Hill; licensed to practice law in 1866 by the supreme court of North Carolina; elected mayor of Asheville in 1869—the first Democratic mayor after the war; elected in 1870 to the lower house of the legislature of North Carolina; designated by the house as one of the managers of the impeachment of Governor W. W. Holden; candidate for Democratic elector on the Greeley ticket in 1872; reelected to the State legislature in 1872; declined a third election; elected to the State senate from the Buncombe district in 1876; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Johnstone, George**, was born at Newberry, S. C., April 18, 1846; received his early education principally in the schools of his native town; entered the State Military Academy, from which he enlisted in the Confederate army as a member of the Battalion of State Cadets and served until the close of the war; student in the University of Edinburgh, Scotland, from 1866 until 1869; returned to his native town; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1871; declined a nomination to the State legislature in 1874, which was tendered him; elected to the State legislature at a special election in 1877, and served continuously until 1884; declined reelection; served as member of the commission created by act of the legislature which revised the tax laws and to suggest amendments to the State constitution in 1881; member of the State executive committee of his party from 1880 to 1884; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; member of the State constitutional convention in 1895.

**Jolley, John L.**, of Vermilion, Clay County, S. Dak., was born in Montreal, Quebec, July 14, 1840; received a common school education; moved to Wisconsin in 1857; settled in Dakota Territory July 9, 1866; enlisted as a private in Company C, Twenty-third Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, August 22, 1862; mustered out as second lieutenant, July 4, 1865; elected a member of Dakota house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; member of the Dakota Territorial council in 1875 and 1881; elected State senator 1889-90; mayor of the city of Vermilion in 1877 and 1885; member of the Sioux Falls constitutional convention in 1889; member of the Republican national convention in Chicago in 1884; nominated by the Republican convention at Aberdeen, S. Dak., September 29, 1891, for member of Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Gamble, and elected to the Fifty-second Congress November 3, 1891.

**Jonas, Benjamin F.**, of New Orleans, La., was born at Williamstown, Grant County, Ky., July 19, 1834; moved to Adams County, Ill., where he received his education; in 1853 moved to New Orleans, where he studied law; received a diploma from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1855; joined the Confederate army as a private of artillery; served as such and as acting adjutant of the artillery of Hood's corps in the Army of Tennessee until the end of the war; elected member of the Louisiana legislature in 1865, and served until reconstruction; chairman of the Louisiana delegation to the Democratic national convention in 1868; elected to the State senate in 1872, and adhered to the McEnery government, refusing to take his seat in the Kellogg legislature; elected city attorney of New Orleans in 1874, and reelected in 1876; member of the Louisiana legislature in 1876 and 1877 and chairman of the judiciary committee of the house; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James B. Eustis, Democrat, and took his seat March 18, 1879.

**Jones, Alexander H.**, was born in Buncombe County, N. C., July 21, 1822; received a liberal education; merchant; strong Union man, and in 1863 joined the Union forces; captured in East Tennessee while raising a regiment of Union volunteers and imprisoned at Asheville, also at Camp Vance, Camp Holmes, and in Libby, at Richmond, Va.; conscripted; made his escape November 14, 1864; again joined the Union forces at Cumberland, Md.; after the war returned home; elected to the State convention in 1865; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican, but was not admitted to his seat; reelected to the Fortieth Congress and took his seat July 6, 1868; reelected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Jones, Allen**, was born in Halifax County, N. C., in 1739; delegate to the State conventions at Newbern in 1775 and Halifax in 1776; served throughout the Revolutionary war; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779-1780; member of the State senate of North Carolina 1784-1787; member of the State convention in 1788; died in Northampton County, N. C., November 10, 1798.

**Jones, Benjamin**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; moved to Ohio and located at Wooster; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat.

**Jones, Burr W.**, of Madison, Wis., was born in Union, Rock County, Wis., March 9, 1846; received an academic and collegiate education, graduating from the Wisconsin State University in 1870 and from the law school of the same university in 1871; a lawyer by profession and practiced at Madison, Wis.; elected district attorney of Dane County in 1872; reelected in 1874; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Jones, Charles W.**, of Pensacola, Fla., was born in Ireland in 1834; emigrated to the United States in 1844, settling at Pensacola in 1854; self-educated; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1857; member of the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Congress in 1872; member of the State house of representatives of Florida in 1874; elected to the United States Senate as a Conservative Democrat, to succeed Abijah Gilbert, Republican, and took his seat March 5, 1875; reelected in 1881; died in 1897.

**Jones, Daniel T.**, was a native of Connecticut; received a liberal education; moved to Baldwin-

ville, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Jones, Francis**, of Winchester, Tenn.; received a limited education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses.

**Jones, Frank**, was born at Barrington, N. H., September 15, 1832; moved to Portsmouth in 1849; merchant; mayor of Portsmouth 1868-69; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; interested in railroads; Republican Presidential elector in 1900; died at Portsmouth, N. H., October 2, 1902.

**Jones, George**, was appointed a United States Senator from Georgia (vice A. Baldwin, deceased), serving from October 26 to December 9, 1807.

**Jones, George W.**, was born at Vincennes, Ind., April 12, 1804; graduated from the Transylvania University, Kentucky, in 1825; studied law; admitted to the bar; clerk of the United States courts in Missouri in 1826; moved to Wisconsin Territory and located at Simsinawa Mound; judge of the county court; elected a Delegate from Wisconsin Territory to the Twenty-fourth Congress; received a certificate of election to the Twenty-fifth Congress, but his seat was successfully contested by James D. Doty, Whig; appointed surveyor-general of the Northwest Territory by President Van Buren, removed by President Harrison, and reappointed by President Polk; elected a United States Senator from Iowa, and reelected, serving from December 26, 1848, to March 3, 1859; minister resident to the United States of Colombia 1859-1861; returned to the United States and was imprisoned at Fort Warren for disloyalty; died in 1896.

**Jones, George W.**, was born in Virginia, March 15, 1806; moved to Fayetteville, Tenn.; received a liberal education; justice of the peace 1832-1835; served several years in both branches of the legislature; served as county clerk; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses; a Representative from Tennessee to the First Confederate Congress; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1870.

**Jones, George W.**, of Bastrop, Tex., was born in Marion County, Ala., September 5, 1828; raised in Tipton County, Tenn.; moved to Bastrop, Tex., in the winter of 1848; education limited; elected district attorney in 1856; when the war came on in 1861 he strongly opposed secession, but acquiesced in revolution; entered the Confederate army as a private; elected lieutenant-colonel and afterwards promoted to the colonelcy of the Seventeenth Texas Infantry; the war over, returned to his home in Bastrop County; member of the constitutional convention of 1866 from the county of Bastrop, and on the adoption of the constitution made by said convention elected lieutenant-governor of the State; removed by General Sheridan as "an impediment to reconstruction;" elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Greenbacker; resumed the practice of law.

**Jones, Isaac D.**, was a native of Maryland; received a good English education and studied

law; admitted to the bar; practiced in Princees Anne County; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; elected attorney-general of Maryland in 1863.

**Jones, James**, was a native of Maryland; moved to Georgia; received a limited education; studied law; admitted to the bar; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Sixth Congress; died in Washington, D. C., January 13, 1801.

**Jones, James**, was born in Amelia County, Va., in 1769; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; died January 11, 1801.

**Jones, James C.**, was born in Davidson County, Tenn., April 20, 1809; attended the public schools; served in the State house of representatives in 1839; governor of Tennessee 1841-1845; Presidential elector on the Taylor ticket in 1848; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee as a Whig 1851-1857; died at Memphis, Tenn., October 29, 1859.

**Jones, James H.**, of Henderson, Tex., was born in Shelby County, Ala., September 13, 1830; raised in Talladega County, Ala.; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1851, and commenced practice at Henderson, Tex.; served in the Confederate service as captain, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel of the Eleventh Texas Infantry, and at the close of the war was commanding the Third Brigade in Walker's old division of the Trans-Mississippi Military Department; Presidential elector on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Jones, James Kimbrough**, of Washington, Hempstead County, Ark., was born in Marshall County, Miss., September 29, 1839; received a classical education; private soldier during the "late unpleasantness" on the losing side; lived on his plantation after the close of the war until 1873, when he commenced the practice of law; elected to the State senate of Arkansas in 1873; member of the State senate when the constitutional convention of 1874 was called; reelected under the new government, and in 1877 elected president of the senate; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1896; chairman of the committee on resolutions in that convention and reported the platform; subsequently elected chairman of the Democratic national committee and conducted the campaign; delegate to the Democratic national convention in Kansas City in 1900; chairman of the committee on resolutions, and reported the platform which was adopted by that convention; again elected chairman of the Democratic national committee; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate to succeed James D. Walker, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1885; reelected in 1890 and 1897, serving from March 4, 1885, until March 3, 1903.

**Jones, James Taylor**, of Demopolis, Ala., was born at Richmond, Va., in 1832; moved to Marengo County, Ala.; received a classical education, graduating from Princeton College, in 1852, and from the law school of the University of Virginia in 1855; admitted to the bar in 1856; during civil war private and afterwards an officer in the Fourth Alabama Regiment; a delegate to the Alabama State

constitutional convention in 1866; State senator 1872-73; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress in 1876 and to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat in July, 1883, to succeed Thomas H. Herndon, deceased; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses.

**Jones, John Glancy**, was born in Pennsylvania October 7, 1811; received a classical education; studied theology and law; admitted to the bar; practiced at Reading, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress, vice H. A. Muhlenberg, deceased; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses, resigning October 30, 1858; minister to Austria 1858-1861; died at Reading, Pa., March 24, 1877.

**Jones, John J.**, was born in Burke County, Ga., November 13, 1824; graduated from Emory College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1848; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 5, 1859, to January 23, 1861.

**Jones, John Percival**, of Gold Hill, Nev., was born in Herefordshire, England, in 1829, and came with his parents to this country when he was less than a year old, settling in the northern part of Ohio; attended public school in Cleveland; in the early part of the California excitement went to that State and engaged in mining in one of the inland counties; subsequently a member of the State senate; went to Nevada in 1867, engaged in the development of the mineral resources of that State; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed J. W. Nye, Republican; took his seat March 4, 1873, and reelected in 1879, 1885, 1890, and 1897, serving from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1903.

**Jones, John S.**, was born in Champaign County, Ohio, February 12, 1836; received a scientific education and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University in 1855; studied law; admitted to the bar 1857; elected prosecuting attorney for Delaware County 1860; served as first lieutenant and captain in the Union forces 1861-1864; reenlisted to command the One hundred and seventy-fourth Ohio Infantry in September, 1864; mustered out July 7, 1865; resumed the practice of law; mayor of Delaware in 1866; again elected prosecuting attorney for Delaware County 1866-1872; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1872; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Jones, John W.**, was born in Montgomery County, Md., April 14, 1806; moved with his parents to Kentucky; received a liberal education; studied medicine; received the degree of doctor of medicine from Jefferson College; moved to Griffin, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirteenth Congress as a Whig; moved to Alabama; returned to Georgia, where he was appointed a professor in the State Medical College.

**Jones, John Winston**, was born at Chesterfield, Va., November 22, 1791; graduated from William and Mary College in 1803; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses; declined a reelection; Speaker of the House in the Twenty-eighth Congress; died January 29, 1848.

**Jones, Joseph**, was born in Virginia in 1727; represented that State in the Continental Congress 1777-78 and 1780-1783; died in Virginia October 28, 1805.

**Jones, Morgan**, was born in New York, February 26, 1832; received a liberal education; member of the city council 1858-1862; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Jones, Nathaniel**, was a native of Orange County, N. Y.; received a limited education; served in the State house of representatives 1827-28; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; State canal commissioner 1844-1847; State senator 1852-53; died at Newburgh, N. Y., July 21, 1866.

**Jones, Noble Wimberly**, was born near London, England, in 1724; came with his parents to the United States and located at Savannah, Ga., where he studied medicine and practiced 1748-1756; member of the colonial assembly and of the State house of representatives; Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1775-76; captured at the fall of Charleston in 1780 and imprisoned at St. Augustine; exchanged in 1781; again a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1781-1783; president of the State constitutional convention in 1795; died at Savannah, Ga., January 9, 1805.

**Jones, Owen**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died in December, 1878.

**Jones, Phineas**, of Newark, N. J., was born at Spencer, Worcester County, Mass., 1819; received a common school and academic education; moved in 1855 to Elizabethport, N. J.; two years a member of the city council of Elizabethport; moved to Newark in 1860; engaged in manufacturing, and mercantile houses; vice-president of the New Jersey State Agricultural Society; member of the State legislature 1874-75; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Jones, Roland**, was a native of North Carolina; moved to Shreveport, La.; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Jones, Seaborn**, was born at Augusta, Ga., in 1788; graduated from Princeton College; studied law, and by a special act of the legislature admitted to the bar in 1808; began practice at Columbus; solicitor-general of Georgia in 1823; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Columbus, Ga., in 1874.

**Jones, Thomas Laurens**, was born in Rutherford County, N. C., January 22, 1819; graduated from Princeton College; received the degree of bachelor of laws from Harvard University; admitted to the bar at Charleston, S. C., 1846; began practice in New York City in 1847; moved to Newport, Ky.; member of the general assembly 1853-54; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-fourth Congresses.

**Jones, Walter**, was born in Virginia in 1745; graduated from William and Mary College in 1760; studied medicine at Edinburgh, Scotland, and re-

ceived the degree of doctor of medicine; returned to Virginia and located in Northumberland County; physician-general of the middle military department; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; died in Westmoreland County, Va., December 31, 1815.

**Jones, Wesley L.**, of North Yakima, was born near Bethany, Ill., October 9, 1863; graduated from Southern Illinois College at Enfield; lawyer; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Jones, William**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1760; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary war; entered the Continental Naval service; moved to Charleston, S. C.; returned to Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from that State to the Seventh Congress as a Democrat; Secretary of the Navy January 12, 1813–December 7, 1814; collector of customs at Philadelphia; died at Bethlehem, Pa., September 5, 1831.

**Jones, William Atkinson**, of Warsaw, Va., was born there March 21, 1849; in the winter of 1864–65 entered the Virginia Military Institute, where he remained until the evacuation of Richmond; studied at Coleman's school in Fredericksburg; entered the University of Virginia; graduated with the degree of B. L. in 1870; admitted to the bar in July, 1870, and to practice law; delegate to the national Democratic conventions in 1880, 1896, and 1900; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Jones, William Carey**, of Spokane, Wash., was born April 5, 1855, at Remsen, Oneida County, N. Y.; educated chiefly at high school and seminary at West Salem, Wis., and University of Wisconsin, at Madison; admitted to the bar at Medalia, Minn., in 1876; besides holding the office of city attorney several terms, twice elected district attorney for the twelfth district of the Territory of Washington, in 1886 and 1888; elected attorney-general of the State of Washington upon the admission of the State into the Union in 1889, and again in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Free Silver Republican.

**Jones, William T.**, was born at Corydon, Ind., February 20, 1842; received a liberal education; studied law; served in the Union Army as major of the Seventeenth Indiana Volunteers; Presidential elector in 1868; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Wyoming in 1869; elected a Delegate from Wyoming to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Jones, Willie**, was born in Halifax County, N. C., in 1731; received a liberal education; member of the first constitutional convention in 1776; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1776–1778; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1780–81; elected to the United States constitutional convention in 1787, but declined; member of the State constitutional convention called to ratify the Constitution of the United States July 21, 1788; died near Raleigh, N. C., in 1801.

**Jordan, Isaac M.**, was born in Union County, Pa., May 5, 1835; educated at a preparatory school in Northwood, Ohio; completed his education and graduated from Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, July, 1857; studied law; admitted to the bar in

May, 1858; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; declined renomination; died December 3, 1890.

**Jorgensen, Joseph**, of Petersburg, Va., was born at Philadelphia, Pa., February 11, 1844; graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania; assistant surgeon, U. S. Army, 1865–1868; elected to the legislature of Virginia from Prince Edward County in November, 1871; appointed postmaster of Petersburg; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Joseph, Antonio**, of Ojo Caliente, N. Mex., was born at Taos, N. Mex., August 25, 1846; received his early education at Lux's Academy in Taos; attended Bishop Lammy's school in Santa Fe, N. Mex., for two years; attended Webster College, in St. Louis County, Mo., for four years, completing a commercial course at Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College, St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; county judge of Taos County, N. Mex.; member of the Territorial legislature; served one term in the Territorial senate, and was elected president of that body; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Joy, Charles Frederick**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Morgan County, Ill., December 11, 1849; received his early education in the schools of that county; in 1870 entered the academic department of Yale College, from which he graduated with the degree of bachelor of arts June 25, 1874; engaged in the practice of law in St. Louis in September, 1876; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican, and at the end of ten years' service returned to the practice of law at St. Louis.

**Joyce, Charles H.**, of Rutland, Vt., was born near Andover, England, January 30, 1830; educated at Waitsfield Academy and Newbury Seminary; studied law; admitted to the bar; two years State librarian; two years district attorney for Washington County; served in the Union Army as major and lieutenant-colonel of the Second Vermont Volunteers; member of the State house of representatives in 1869, 1870, and 1871; speaker of the house in 1870 and 1871; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; after the expiration of his term in Congress resumed the practice of his profession.

**Judd, Norman B.**, was born at Rome, N. Y., January 10, 1815; received a liberal education; studied law; admitted to the bar; moved to Chicago in 1836; served sixteen years in the Illinois State senate; minister plenipotentiary to Prussia 1861–1865; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; collector at the port of Chicago under President Grant; died at Chicago, Ill., November 10, 1878.

**Judson, Andrew T.**, was born at Eastford, Conn., November 29, 1784; received a limited education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1806; moved to Montpelier, Vt., where he began practice; returned to Connecticut and settled at Canterbury in 1809; State attorney for Windham County 1819–1833; served several years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a



Democrat, serving from December 7, 1835, to July 1, 1837, when he resigned to become United States judge for the district of Connecticut, which position he held until his death, at Canterbury, Conn., March 17, 1853.

**Julian, George W.**, was born near Centerville, Ind., May 5, 1817; received a common school education; studied law; practiced; member of the State legislature in 1845; candidate of the Free Soil ticket in 1852; delegate to the national Republican convention at Pittsburg in 1856; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-first Congress as a Republican; elected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; died in 1899.

**Junkin, Benjamin F.**, was born in Cumberland County, Pa., November 12, 1822; graduated from Fayette College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1844; began practice at Bloomfield; district attorney for Perry County 1850-1853; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Kahn, Julius**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born February 28, 1861; moved with his parents to California in 1866; educated in the common schools of San Francisco, having been a member of the class of 1878 of the Boy's High School; entered the theatrical profession, which he followed for ten years, playing with Edwin Booth, Joseph Jefferson, Tomaso Salvini, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Florence, Clara Morris, and other well-known "stars;" returned to San Francisco and began studying law in 1890; elected to the legislature of the State of California in 1892; secretary of the finance committee of the California Midwinter International Exhibition in July, 1893; admitted to the bar of the supreme court of California in January, 1894; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Kalbfleisch, Martin**, was born at Flushing, Holland, February 8, 1804; attended the public schools; studied chemistry; emigrated to New York City; health warden in 1832, and school trustee in 1836; supervisor of Brunswick 1852-1854; alderman in Brooklyn 1855-1861; mayor 1861-62 and 1867-68; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; delegate to the national Union convention of 1866; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., February 12, 1873.

**Kane, Elias K.**, was born in New York City, June 7, 1796; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Nashville, Tenn.; moved to Kaskaskia, Ill.; delegate to the State constitutional convention; first secretary of state of Illinois; State representative; twice elected a United States Senator from Illinois as a Jackson Democrat, serving from 1825 until his death, at Washington, D. C., December 11, 1835.

**Kasson, John A.**, of Des Moines, Iowa, was born near Burlington, Vt., January 11, 1822; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1842; engaged in the practice of law until 1861; delegate to the Republican convention in 1860; First Assistant Postmaster-General in President Lincoln's Administration in 1861, and resigned in 1862 to accept a candidacy for Congress; United States Commissioner to the International Postal Congress at Paris in 1863; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses; commissioner from the United States in

1867 to negotiate postal conventions with Great Britain, France, Belgium, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, and Italy; member of the twelfth, thirteenth, and fourteenth general assemblies of the State of Iowa 1868-1872; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses; envoy and minister of the United States to Austria-Hungary 1877-1881; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; minister to Germany 1884-85; envoy to the Samoan international conference 1893; United States special commissioner plenipotentiary to negotiate reciprocity treaties in 1897; member of the United States and British joint high commission which met in Quebec in 1898 to adjust Canadian questions.

**Kaufman, David S.**, was born at Boiling Springs, Pa., December 18, 1813; received a classical education; graduated from Princeton College in 1833; studied law at Natchez, Miss., and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Natchitoches, La.; moved to Nacogdoches, Tex., in 1837; served against the Indians; Texas representative 1839-1843 and senator 1843-1845; appointed chargé d'affaires of Texas to the United States; elected a Representative from Texas to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., January 31, 1851.

**Kavanagh, Edward**, was born at Newcastle, Me., April 27, 1795; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Damariscotta, Me.; State representative 1826 and 1828; secretary of the State senate in 1830; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Jackson Democrat, being defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; chargé d'affaires to Portugal 1835-1841; one of the joint commission on the Northeastern boundary in 1842; acting governor of Maine 1843-44; died at Newcastle, Me., January 21, 1844.

**Kean, John**, was born in South Carolina about 1756; Delegate to the Continental Congress from South Carolina 1785-1787; died at Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1795.

**Kean, John**, of Elizabeth, N. J., was born at Ursino, near Elizabeth, N. J., December 4, 1852; admitted to the New Jersey bar in 1877; engaged in banking and other business; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-ninth, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress; elected to the United States Senate January 25, 1899, to succeed James Smith, jr., Democrat, for the term 1899-1905.

**Kearney, Dyre**, was a Delegate to the Continental Congress from Delaware 1786-1788.

**Kearns, Thomas**, of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born near Woodstock, Ontario, April 11, 1862; attended public schools; moved with his parents to Holt County, Nebr.; worked on his father's farm; took up the business of freighter; on attaining his majority moved to Salt Lake City and afterwards to Park City; employed as a miner in the Ontario mines; became one of the owners of the Mayflower and Silver King mines; member of the city council of Park City in 1895, and of the constitutional convention of the same year; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1896; delegate to the Philadelphia convention in 1900; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in 1901, taking his seat February 4, succeeding Hon. Frank J. Cannon.



**Keese, Richard**, was born at Peru, N. Y., November 23, 1794; attended the common schools; founder of Keeseville; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Kehoe, James N.**, was born at Maysville, Ky., July 15, 1862; educated in public and private schools of his native city; learned the printing trade and engaged in that business until 1884, when he commenced the study of law at Louisville, Ky.; admitted to practice November 1, 1888, and engaged in the practice of his profession; served as precinct, county, and district chairman of the Democratic executive committee; city attorney of Maysville; master in chancery of the Mason County circuit court; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kehr, Edward C.**, was born at St. Louis, Mo., November 5, 1837; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar February 18, 1858; commenced practice at St. Louis; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Keifer, Joseph Warren**, of Springfield, Ohio, was born in Bethel Township, Clark County, Ohio, January 30, 1836; reared on a farm; educated in common schools and at Antioch College; commenced the study of law at Springfield in 1856; admitted to practice January 12, 1858, and practiced his profession; volunteered in the Union Army April 19, 1861; commissioned major of the Third Ohio Volunteer Infantry April 27, 1861; promoted lieutenant-colonel of the same regiment February 12, 1862; appointed colonel of the One hundred and tenth Ohio Volunteer Infantry September 30, 1862; severely wounded at the battle of the Wilderness May 5, 1864; appointed brigadier-general by brevet November 30, 1864; assigned to duty by President Lincoln as brigadier-general December 29, 1864; appointed July 1, 1865, major-general by brevet; mustered out of service June 27, 1865; resumed practice of law at Springfield, Ohio, in July, 1865; appointed lieutenant-colonel of the Twenty-sixth U. S. Infantry November 30, 1866, but declined; member of the Ohio State senate 1868-69; commander of the Department of Ohio, Grand Army of the Republic, 1868-1870, and elected vice-commander in chief of that organization May 8, 1872; trustee of the Ohio Soldiers and Sailors Orphans' Home April 18, 1870, to March 5, 1878, when he resigned; trustee of Antioch College; delegate to the national Republican convention at Cincinnati in June, 1876; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; elected Speaker of the Forty-seventh Congress December 5, 1881; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; served as a major-general in the Spanish-American war.

**Keightley, Edwin William**, was born at Van Buren, Lagrange County, Ind., August 7, 1843; attended the common schools and Valparaiso Collegiate Institute; graduated from the University of Michigan in 1865; commenced the practice of law in St. Josephs County, Mich.; county prosecuting attorney 1873-74; appointed and elected judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit of Michigan in 1876; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Keim, George May**, was born at Reading, Pa., March 23, 1805; received a classical education; attended Princeton College; studied law and admit-

ted to the bar in 1826; commenced practice at Reading; major-general of militia; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1837; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, vice Henry A. Muhlenberg, resigned; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, serving from March 17, 1838 to 1843; appointed in 1843 United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania and reappointed by President Polk; defeated as a Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860; active in raising men for the Union Army; died at Reading, Pa., June 10, 1861.

**Keim, William High**, was born near Reading, Pa., June 25, 1813; attended Mount Airy Military school; major-general of militia; mayor of Reading in 1848; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat (vice J. Glancy Jones, resigned), serving from December 7, 1858 to 1859; surveyor-general of Pennsylvania; served in the Union Army as brigadier-general of Volunteers; died at Harrisburg, Pa., May 18, 1862.

**Keitt, Lawrence M.**, was born in Orangeburg District, S. C., October 4, 1824; pursued classical studies; graduated from the South Carolina College in 1843; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1845, and began practice at Orangeburg; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-third Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, serving until December, 1860, when he withdrew, having been elected a delegate to the secession convention of South Carolina; member of the provisional congress of the Confederate States at Montgomery in February, 1861, and in Richmond in July, 1861; served as colonel in the Confederate service; died June 4, 1864, at Richmond, Va.

**Kelley, Harrison**, of Burlington, Kans., was born in Montgomery Township, Wood County, Ohio, May 12, 1836; raised on a farm and received a common school education; moved to Kansas in March, 1858; enlisted in the Fifth Kansas Cavalry and served through all grades to captain; captain of Company B, Fifth Cavalry, for over two years; returned to his claim in 1865; served one term in the State house of representatives; appointed brigadier-general of Kansas State militia in 1865; appointed director of the State penitentiary in 1868, and served five years; receiver of United States land office at Topeka; assistant assessor of internal revenue; chairman of live stock sanitary commission of the State; treasurer of State board of charities; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Hon. Thomas Ryan; died at Burlington, Kans., July 24, 1897.

**Kelley, John Edward**, of Flandreau, S. Dak., was born March 27, 1853, in Columbia County, Wis.; educated in the public schools of that State; close student, especially upon literary topics; moved to Dakota in 1878; engaged in the newspaper business; in 1890 elected to the legislature; in 1892 nominated by the People's Party for Congress, and again in 1894, but defeated; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Kelley, William D.**, was born at Philadelphia April 12, 1814; received a thorough English education; reader in a printing office, and afterwards an apprentice in a jewelry establishment; moved to Boston, where he worked five years as journeyman jeweler; returned to Philadelphia, where he

studied and practiced law; twice prosecuting attorney for the city and county of Philadelphia, and for ten years judge of the court of common pleas for Philadelphia; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860; elected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., January 9, 1890.

**Kellogg, Charles**, was a native of Brookshire County, Mass.; attended the common schools; moved to Cayuga County, N. Y.; State representative 1808-1810 and 1820-1822; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Kellogg, Francis W.**, was born at Worthington, Mass., May 30, 1810; attended the common schools; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., and engaged in the lumber business; State representative 1856-57; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; appointed by President Johnson collector of internal revenue for the southern district of Alabama; moved to Mobile, Ala.; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, serving from July 22, 1868 to 1869; died at Alliance, Ohio, in November, 1878.

**Kellogg, Orlando**, was born at Elizabethtown, N. Y., June 18, 1809; attended an academy; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1838; commenced practice at his home town; surrogate of Essex County 1840-1844; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican, serving until his death, at Elizabethtown, N. Y., August 24, 1865.

**Kellogg, Stephen W.**, was born at Shelburne, Mass., April 5, 1822; graduated from Yale College in 1846; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Waterbury, Conn.; clerk of the State senate in 1851; senator in 1853; State representative in 1856; judge of the local courts 1854-1860; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1860 and 1868; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Kellogg, William**, was born in Ashtabula County, Ohio, July 8, 1814; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Canton; State representative in 1849 and 1850; judge of the State circuit court 1852-1855; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; appointed minister resident to Guatemala, April 21, 1864, but declined; appointed chief justice of Nebraska Territory in 1866.

**Kellogg, Willam Pitt**, of New Orleans, La., was born December 8, 1831, at Orwell, Vt.; educated at Norwich University; moved to Illinois in 1848; studied law at Peoria, Ill., and admitted to the bar in 1853; commenced practicing in Fulton County; served as Presidential elector in 1860; appointed chief justice of Nebraska by Mr. Lincoln in 1861; afterwards resigned and accepted the colonelcy of the Seventh Illinois Cavalry; served under General Pope in Missouri, and commanded General Granger's cavalry brigade until the evacuation of Corinth; appointed collector of the port

of New Orleans in April, 1865; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, serving from July 17, 1868, to November 1, 1872, when he resigned; governor of Louisiana from January 5, 1873, to January 5, 1877; again elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and admitted to his seat December 1, 1877; served until March 3, 1883; elected to the House of Representatives of the Forty-eighth Congress; located at Washington, D. C.

**Kelly, James**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; died at Philadelphia, Pa., February 4, 1819.

**Kelly, James K.**, was born in Center County, Pa., February 16, 1819; graduated from Princeton College in 1839; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1842; in 1849 went to California, thence to Oregon Territory in 1851; commissioner for the codification of the Territorial laws in 1852; legislative councilor 1853-1857; served in the Yakima Indian war in 1855-56; member of the State constitutional convention in 1857; State senator 1860-1864; appointed by President Buchanan in 1860 United States district attorney for Oregon, but declined; elected a United States Senator from Oregon as a Democrat 1871-1877.

**Kelly, John**, was born at New York City, April 21, 1821; received a limited education; engaged in the mason's trade; elected alderman in 1854; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; resigned December 25, 1858, having been elected sheriff of New York County; appointed comptroller of New York in 1876; delegate to the national Democratic conventions of 1864, 1868, 1872, 1876, 1880, and 1884; died in New York City, June 1, 1886.

**Kelly, William**, was born in Tennessee about 1770; received a classical education; studied law, and commenced practice at Huntsville, Ala.; elected a United States Senator from that State as a Jackson Democrat (vice John W. Walker, resigned), serving from January 21, 1823, to 1825; died at New Orleans, La., about 1832.

**Kelsey, William H.**, was born at Smyrna, N. Y., October 2, 1812; studied law; surrogate of Livingston County in 1840; elected county district attorney in 1850; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig and to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Kelso, John R.**, was born in Franklin County, Ohio, March 21, 1831; received a classical education; graduated at Pleasant Ridge College, Missouri; principal of an academy; served in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-ninth Congress as an Independent Radical.

**Kem, Omer Madison**, of Broken Bow, Nebr., was born in Wayne County, Ind., November 13, 1855; brought up on a farm and received a common school education; moved to Custer County, Nebr., in March, 1882; moved to Broken Bow in January, 1890; deputy treasurer of Custer County; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as an Independent; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; retired to a fruit farm in Colorado.

**Kemble, Gouverneur**, was born at New York City January 25, 1786; received a good education;

engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed consul at Cadiz by President Monroe; established a cannon foundry at Coldspring, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1846; died at Coldspring, N. Y., September 16, 1875.

**Kempshall, Thomas**, was a native of England; attended the common schools; located at Rochester, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; died at Rochester, N. Y., January 14, 1865.

**Kenan, Thomas**, was born in Duplin County, N. C., in 1771; member of the house of commons in 1799 and a State senator in 1804; elected a Representative from that State to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; moved to Selma, Ala.; served several terms in the legislature of that State; died October 22, 1843.

**Kendall, Charles West**, was born at Seasmont, Me., April 22, 1828; attended Phillips Academy, Massachusetts, and Yale College; studied law at Sacramento, Cal., and commenced practice; served in the State legislature 1861-62; moved to Hamilton, Nev.; elected a Representative from that State to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kendall, John W.**, was born in Morgan (now Elliott) County, Ky., June 26, 1834; attended the country schools and the Owingsville Academy; studied law; twice elected county attorney of Morgan; first lieutenant and adjutant of the Tenth Kentucky Confederate Cavalry, and served throughout the war; twice a member of the Kentucky legislature; six years Commonwealth attorney for the thirteenth judicial district; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died March 7, 1892.

**Kendall, Jonas**, was born at Worcester, Mass., June 6, 1757; received an academic education; served several times as State representative from Leominster; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress; died at Leominster, Mass., October 29, 1844.

**Kendall, Joseph G.**, was born at Leominster, Mass., in 1788; pursued classical studies; graduated from Harvard College in 1810; tutor there 1812-1819; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; county clerk of Worcester County; died at Worcester, Mass., October 2, 1847.

**Kendall, Joseph M.**, of Prestonburg, Ky. (son of John W. Kendall), was born at West Liberty, Ky.; attended the State College of Kentucky and the University of Michigan; examined by the court of appeals of Kentucky and admitted to practice law before he was of age; clerk in the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father; received the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but his seat was successfully contested by N. T. Hopkins, who took his seat February 18, 1897.

**Kenna, John E.**, was born at Valcoulon, Va. (now West Virginia), April 10, 1848; lived and worked on a farm; entered the Confederate army; wounded in that service in 1864, and was surrendered at Shreveport, La., 1865; attended St. Vincent's College, Wheeling; studied law at Charleston; admitted to the bar June 20, 1870, and practiced law; elected prosecuting attorney

for Kanawha County in 1872; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Henry G. Davis, and took his seat December 3, 1883; reelected, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., January 11, 1893.

**Kennedy, Andrew**, was born in Ohio in 1810; blacksmith's apprentice; received a limited education; moved to Muncietown, Ind.; studied law and admitted to the bar; State senator; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Muncietown, Ind., December 31, 1847.

**Kennedy, Anthony**, was born at Baltimore, Md., December 21, 1811; went to Virginia in 1821; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; engaged in the cotton business at New Orleans and planting in Virginia; Virginia State representative 1839-1843; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; returned to Baltimore in 1850; member of the State legislature in 1856, and by that body elected a United States Senator from Maryland as a Unionist 1857-1863; delegate to the State constitutional convention; died at Annapolis, Md., July 31, 1892.

**Kennedy, John P.**, was born at Baltimore, Md., October 25, 1795; received a classical education; graduated from Baltimore College in 1812; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1816; commenced practice at Baltimore; served in the war of 1812; State representative 1820-1822; appointed secretary to the legation at Chile, January 27, 1823, but resigned; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress, but subsequently elected to the same Congress as a Representative from Maryland (vice Isaac McKim, deceased), serving from April 30, 1838, to 1839; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses; Secretary of the Navy July 22, 1852, to March 7, 1853; died at Newport, R. I., August 18, 1870.

**Kennedy, Robert Patterson**, was born at Bellefontaine, Ohio, January 23, 1840, educated in the public schools; at the first call for troops he enlisted in a company of three months' men and was elected second lieutenant; the company reorganized and became a part of the Twenty-third Ohio, the first three years' regiment from that State; transferred to staff duty and appointed assistant adjutant-general of volunteers with rank of captain; reached the rank of captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, and brevet brigadier-general; mustered out of the service in September, 1865; returned to his home, read law, admitted to the bar, practiced his profession; collector of internal revenue in 1878; elected lieutenant-governor in 1885 and served until March 4, 1887, when he resigned; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; appointed a member of the insular commission by President McKinley to examine and report upon the civil conditions of Porto Rico.

**Kennedy, William**, was a native of North Carolina; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighth and Eleventh Congresses as a Federalist; defeated for the Twelfth Congress, but later elected to the Twelfth (vice T. Blount, deceased), and re-elected to the Thirteenth Congress, serving from January 30, 1813, to March 2, 1815.

**Kennett, Luther M.**, was born at Falmouth, Ky., March 15, 1807; received an academic education; clerk of the Pendleton County court; moved to Missouri in 1825; became a merchant; moved to St. Louis; vice-president of the Pacific Railroad Company; mayor of St. Louis 1850-1853; president of the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad in 1853; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; defeated for reelection.

**Kenney, Richard Rolland**, of Dover, Del., was born in Sussex County, Del., September 9, 1856; graduated from Laurel Academy, Delaware, in June, 1874; attended Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.; read law; admitted to the bar October 19, 1881, and practiced; elected State librarian in January, 1879; adjutant-general of the State 1887-1891; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1892; member of the national Democratic committee in 1896; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat January 19, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the legislature of 1895 failing to elect a Senator to succeed the Hon. Anthony Higgins; took his seat February 5, 1897, and served until March 3, 1901.

**Kennon, William**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; moved to St. Clairsville, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-fourth, and Thirtieth Congresses.

**Kent, Joseph**, was born in Calvert County, Md., January 14, 1779; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twelfth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Thirteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; resigned January 6, 1826, to become governor of Maryland 1826-1829; elected a United States Senator from Maryland as a Whig, serving from December 2, 1833, to November 24, 1837; died at his home near Bladensburg, Md., November 24, 1837.

**Kent, Moss**, was born in Rensselaer County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1807-1810; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Kenyon, William S.**, was a native of Kingston, N. Y.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died in 1896.

**Kern, Frederick J.**, of Belleville, Ill., was born on a farm near Millstadt, Ill., September 2, 1864; educated in the public schools of Millstadt and attended the Illinois State Normal University; taught in the public schools for five years; embarked in the newspaper business, becoming editor of the East St. Louis Gazette and later of the Belleville Daily and Weekly News-Democrat; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Kernan, Francis**, was born at Wayne, N. Y., January 14, 1816; finished his education at Georgetown College, District of Columbia; studied law at Utica; admitted to the bar; reporter of the court of appeals; elected a member of the general assembly of the State in 1861; elected to the House of Representatives of the United States in 1862;

member of the State constitutional convention 1867-68; Democratic and Liberal candidate for governor of New York in 1872; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed R. E. Fenton, Liberal, for the term 1875-1881; died at Utica, N. Y., September 15, 1892.

**Kerr, Daniel**, of Grundy Center, Iowa, was born at Highfield Farm, near Dalry, Ayrshire, Scotland, June 18, 1836; emigrated with his parents to Madison County, Ill., in 1841; graduated from McKendree College in 1858; read law; admitted to the bar in 1862; entered the Army August 12, 1862; promoted to second lieutenant Company G, One hundred and seventeenth Illinois Volunteers, in 1863, and to first lieutenant in 1864; elected to the legislature of Illinois in 1868; moved to Iowa in 1870; elected to the legislature of Iowa in 1883; Presidential elector on the Blaine and Logan ticket in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Kerr, James**, of Clearfield, Pa., was born in Mifflin County, Pa., October 2, 1851; resided in Blair County until 1864; moved to Clearfield in 1867; received an academic education; elected justice of the peace in 1878; elected prothonotary for Clearfield County in 1880 and 1883; engaged in mining and shipping of bituminous coal and the cutting and transportation of lumber; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; clerk of the United States House of Representatives during the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; moved to New York City.

**Kerr, John**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., August 14, 1792; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses; died September 29, 1842.

**Kerr, John**, was born in Pittsylvania County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Yanceyville; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress; died at Reidsville, N. C., September 5, 1879.

**Kerr, John Bozman**, was born at Easton, Md., March 5, 1809; graduated from Harvard College in 1830; studied law; began practicing at Easton in 1833; member of the State house of representatives 1836-1838; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress, but resigned, having been commissioned chargé d'affaires to Nicaragua 1851-1853; returned and resumed practice at St. Michaels, Md.; died at Washington, D. C., January 27, 1878.

**Kerr, John L.**, was born near Annapolis, Md., January 15, 1780; graduated from St. John's College in 1799; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Easton; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-first Congress; elected to the Twenty-second Congress; Presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1840; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice John S. Spence, deceased), serving from January 13, 1841, to March 3, 1843; died February 21, 1844, near Easton, Md.

**Kerr, Joseph**, was elected a United States Senator from Ohio, vice Thomas Worthington, resigned.

**Kerr, Josiah Leeds**, of Cambridge, Md., was born at Vienna, Md., January 10, 1861; received

his education in the public schools of Vienna and at Vienna Academy; taught school in his native county; entered a lumber company in Crisfield, Md., as clerk; moved to Cambridge in 1885; traveling salesman for a Baltimore firm for ten years; elected school examiner in August, 1898; served two years; nominated for the unexpired term of John Walter Smith in the Fifty-sixth Congress and elected as a Republican.

**Kerr, Michael G.**, was born at Titusville, Pa., March 15, 1827; received a liberal education, and graduated from Louisville University in 1851; admitted to the bar, and began practice at New Albany, Ind., in 1852; elected city attorney in 1854; elected prosecuting attorney of Floyd County in 1855; member of the State legislature in 1856 and 1857; elected reporter of the supreme court of Indiana in 1862; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-third Congress; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress and elected its Speaker; died at Rockbridge Alum Springs, Va., August 19, 1876.

**Kerr, Winfield S.**, of Mansfield, Ohio; graduate from the law department of the University of Michigan; lawyer; served four years in the Ohio Statesenate; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Kerrigan, James E.**, was born in Ireland; received a liberal education; emigrated to America and located at New York; member of the city council; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; served in the Union Army as colonel; died in 1899.

**Kershaw, John**, was a native of South Carolina; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ketcham, John Henry**, of Dover Plains, N. Y., was born at Dover, N. Y., December 21, 1832; received an academic education; became interested in agricultural pursuits; supervisor in 1854 and 1855; member of the State assembly of New York in 1856 and 1857; member of the State senate of New York in 1860 and 1861, and a member of the war committee for his senatorial district; entered the Union Army as colonel of the One hundred and fiftieth New York Volunteers in October, 1862, and appointed brigadier-general by brevet, afterwards brigadier-general, serving until he resigned, in March, 1865; appointed major-general by brevet; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses; often a delegate to Republican State conventions, and delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1876 and 1896; Commissioner of the District of Columbia from July 3, 1874, until June 30, 1877, when he resigned, having been elected to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses, when, owing to impaired health, declined a renomination; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Ketchum, Winthrop W.**, was born at Wilkesbarre, Pa., June 29, 1820; received a classical education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1850; served in both branches of the legislature; solicitor of the United States Court of Claims 1864-1866; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; judge of

the United States court for the western district of Pennsylvania; died at Pittsburg, Pa., December 6, 1879.

**Key, David McKendree**, was born in Greene County, Tenn., January 27, 1824; raised on a farm in Monroe County; attended the common schools; graduated from Hiawassee College in 1850; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice at Chattanooga in 1853; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1856 and on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; served in the Confederate army as lieutenant-colonel in the civil war; member of the State constitutional convention in 1870; chancellor of the third chancery district 1870-1875; defeated as the Democratic candidate to the Forty-third Congress; appointed a United States Senator from Tennessee as a Democrat (vice Andrew Johnson, deceased), serving from December 6, 1875, to January 29, 1877; defeated for reelection; Postmaster-General March 12, 1877, to 1880; resigned to accept United States judgeship of the eastern district of Tennessee; retired January 26, 1894; died at Chattanooga, Tenn., February 3, 1900.

**Key, Philip**, was born in St. Marys County, Md., in 1750; pursued academical studies; a farmer; one year speaker of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Second Congress; died in St. Marys County, Md., January 4, 1820.

**Key, Philip Barton**, was born in Cecil County, Md., in 1757; pursued academic studies; served in the British army during the Revolutionary war; taken prisoner in Florida, and went to England, having been released on parole; returned to Maryland in 1785 and located at Annapolis in 1790; several times a State representative; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Tenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses; died at Georgetown, D. C., July 28, 1815.

**Keyes, Elias**, was a native of Ashford, Conn.; attended the common schools; moved to Stockbridge, Vt.; State councilor 1803-1818; State representative for several years; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Kidder, David**, was born at Dresden, Me., December 8, 1787; pursued academical studies; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Norridgewock; county attorney of Somerset County 1811-1823; elected a Representative from Maine to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Whig; State representative in 1829; died at Norridgewock, Me., November 1, 1860.

**Kidder, Jefferson P.**, was a native of Brintree, Vt.; attended the common schools; farmed and taught school; took up classical studies and graduated from Norwich University; studied and practiced law; member of the State constitutional convention in 1843; State attorney 1842-1847; State senator 1847-48; lieutenant-governor 1853-54; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1857; State representative from Minnesota in 1861, 1863, and 1864; appointed associate justice of the supreme court for Dakota Territory in 1865, and reappointed in 1869 and 1873; elected a Delegate from Dakota as a Republican to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Kidwell, Zedekiah**, was born in Fairfax County, Va., January 4, 1814; received a liberal education; studied medicine and graduated from Jefferson

Medical College of Philadelphia in 1839; practiced medicine; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1849; settled at Fairmont, Va.; State representative; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1849; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1852; elected a Representative from Virginia as a Democrat to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses; elected a member of the State board of public works in 1857; died at Fairmont, W. Va., April 27, 1872.

**Kiefer, Andrew R.**, of St. Paul, Minn., was born at Marienborn, in the district of Manz, on the Rhine; attended school at Manz; emigrated to America in 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1855; elected clerk of the legislature in 1860; entered the Union Army as captain, Second Minnesota Infantry Volunteers, in 1861; commissioned colonel of militia in 1863; member of State legislature in 1864; clerk of district courts of Ramsey County in 1878; Republican candidate for mayor of St. Paul in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; mayor of St. Paul in 1898.

**Kilbourn, James**, was born at New Britain, Conn., October 19, 1770; pursued classical studies; studied theology and entered the Episcopal Church; founded Worthington, Ohio; appointed United States surveyor of public lands in 1805; president of the Worthington College; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; State representative in 1823 and 1828; died at Worthington, Ohio, April, 9, 1850.

**Kilgensmith, John**, was a native of Pennsylvania; resided at Stewartville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kilgore, Constantine B.**, was born at Newnan, Ga., February 20, 1835; moved with his parents to Rusk County, Tex., in 1846; received a common school and academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army as private, orderly sergeant, first sergeant, first lieutenant, and captain of the Tenth Texas Regiment; adjutant-general of Ector's brigade, Army of the Tennessee, in 1862; wounded at Chickamauga; captured and confined as a prisoner in Fort Delaware during 1864; elected justice of the peace in Rusk County in 1869; member of the constitutional convention in 1875; Presidential elector in 1880 on the Hancock and English ticket; elected to the State senate in 1884 for four years, serving as president pro tempore of that body for two years; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; in March, 1895, appointed United States judge for southern district of Indian Territory; died at Ardmore, Ind. T., September 23, 1897.

**Kilgore, Daniel**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; moved to Cadiz, Ohio; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, vice H. H. Leavitt, resigned; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1834, until his resignation in 1838; died at New York, December 12, 1851.

**Kilgore, David**, was born in Harrison County, Ky., April 3, 1804; moved to Franklin County, Ind., in 1819; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1830; began practice at Yorktown, Ind.; State representative 1833-1838; president-judge of his judicial circuit 1839-1844; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; speaker of the State house of repre-

sentatives in 1854; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866.

**Kille, Joseph**, was a native of New Jersey; pursued academic studies; located at Salem; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Killinger, John W.**, was elected to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; died in 1896.

**Kimball, Alanson M.**, was born at Buxton, Me., March 12, 1827; pursued academic studies; moved to Wisconsin in 1852 and engaged in farming and mercantile pursuits; State senator in 1863-64; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-fourth Congress; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Kimmel, William**, of Baltimore, Md., was born at Baltimore, Md.; educated at St. Marys and Baltimore colleges; studied law; member of the Baltimore bar; interested in agricultural and business pursuits; State director in the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad; stockholder and director in the Canton Company of Baltimore; director in the Union Railroad Company and in the Western Maryland Extension; member of the State Democratic committee from 1862 to 1866; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1864; served in the Maryland State senate from 1866 to 1871; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kincaid, John**, was born near Danville, Ky., February 15, 1791; attended the public schools; located at Stanford; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died February 7, 1873.

**King, Adam**, was a native of York, Pa.; pursued academic studies and studied medicine; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died at York, Pa., May 6, 1835.

**King, Andrew**, was born in Greenbrier County, Va., March 20, 1812; attended the common schools; studied law and began practice at St. Charles, Mo.; elected State senator in 1846 and State representative in 1858; judge of the circuit court of the nineteenth judicial district of Missouri 1859-1864; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**King, Austin A.**, was born in Sullivan County, Tenn., September 20, 1801; attended the public schools; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1822; moved to Richmond, Mo., in 1830; State representative in 1834 and 1836; circuit judge of Ray County 1837-1848; governor 1848-1853; again circuit judge of Ray County 1862-63, when he resigned; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; died at St. Louis, Mo., April 22, 1870.

**King, Cyrus**, was born at Scarborough, Mass. (now Maine), September 16, 1772; pursued classical studies and graduated from Columbia College in 1794; studied law; admitted to the bar and began practice at Saco; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Saco April 25, 1817.

**King, Daniel Putnam**, was born at Danvers, Mass., January 8, 1801; pursued classical studies and graduated from Harvard College in 1823; studied law; admitted to the bar; became a farmer; State representative 1836-37; State senator 1838-1841, serving one term as president of the State senate; speaker of the State house of representatives 1843-44; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig; died at South Danvers, Mass., July 25, 1850.

**King, George G.**, was a native of Rhode Island; pursued classical studies and graduated from Brown University in 1825; studied law; admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Newport; speaker of the State house of representatives 1845-46; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig; died at Newport, R. I., July 17, 1870.

**King, Henry**, was born at Hampden, Mass., in 1790; pursued classical studies; studied law at Wilkesbarre, Pa.; admitted to the bar in 1815, and began practice at Allentown; State senator in 1830; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died at Allentown, Pa., July 13, 1861.

**King, J. Floyd**, of Vidalia, La., was born at Monticello, near the town of St. Marys, Ga., April 20, 1842; went to Russell School, New Haven, Conn., Bartlett's College Hill School, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and the Military Institute of Georgia; prepared for West Point, but was sent to the University of Virginia; entered the Confederate service; served in the army of Virginia; promoted by various grades to the rank of colonel of artillery; his property in Georgia being confiscated, moved to Louisiana, where he became interested in and controller of a large planting interest; studied law; appointed brigadier-general of State troops; elected inspector of levees and president of the board of school directors of his district, and also a trustee of the University of the South; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses.

**King, James Gore**, was born at New York City May 8, 1791; pursued classical studies in England; graduated on his return from Harvard College in 1810; studied law at the Litchfield Law School, but engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; president of the New York Chamber of Commerce; died at Highwood, N. J., October 3, 1853.

**King, John**, was born in 1775; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died at New Lebanon, N. Y., September 1, 1838.

**King, John Alsop**, was born at New York City January 3, 1788; educated at Harrow School, England, and at Paris; returned to New York; served in the war of 1812 as lieutenant of cavalry; State representative 1819-1821, and a State senator in 1823; appointed secretary of the legation at London in 1825; chargé d'affaires June 15 to August 5, 1826; again a State representative in 1832 and 1840; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; governor of New York 1856-1858; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1860; delegate from New

York to the peace conference of 1861; died at Jamaica, N. Y., July 7, 1867.

**King, John Pendleton**, was born at Glasgow, Barren County, Ky., April 3, 1799; moved to Augusta, Ga., in 1815; graduated from Richmond Academy; admitted to the bar in 1819; elected a United States Senator from Georgia as a State Rights Democrat, vice George M. Troup, resigned; reelected November, 1834, serving from December 2, 1833, until his resignation, November 1, 1837; judge of the court of common pleas; president of the Georgia Railroad and Banking Company 1841-1878; member of the State constitutional convention of 1865; died at Augusta, Ga., March 19, 1888.

**King, Perkins**, was born at New Marlboro, Mass., January 12, 1784; pursued academic studies; studied law; admitted to the bar; moved to Greenville, N. Y., where he began practice; county judge of Greene County 1826-1850; State representative in 1827; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died at Freehold, Greene County, November 29, 1875.

**King, Preston**, was born at Ogdensburg, N. Y., October 14, 1806; pursued classical studies and graduated from Union College in 1827; studied law; admitted to the bar; began practice at his home town; established the St. Lawrence Republican; postmaster at Ogdensburg; State representative 1834-1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat, to the Thirty-first Congress as a Free Soil Democrat, and to the Thirty-second Congress; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Republican, serving 1857-1863; resumed practice at New York City; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1864; appointed collector of the port of New York August 15, 1865; died in New York November 12, 1865.

**King, Rufus**, was born at Scarboro, Mass. (now Maine), March 24, 1755; pursued classical studies and graduated from Harvard College in 1777; studied law at Newburyport; served in the Revolutionary war; admitted to the bar and began practice in 1780; State representative in 1782; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1784-1786; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1787, and also to the Federal constitutional convention; moved to New York City in 1788; member of the State legislature in 1789; elected and reelected a United States Senator from New York as a Federalist, serving from 1789 to his resignation, May 18, 1796; minister to Great Britain May 20, 1796, to May 18, 1803; again elected and reelected a United States Senator from New York 1813-1825; again minister to Great Britain May 5, 1825, to June 16, 1826; died at Jamaica, N. Y., April 29, 1827.

**King, Rufus H.**, was born at Rensselaerville, Albany County, N. Y., January 20, 1820; received a liberal education and graduated from Wesleyan University, Lima, N. Y.; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1843; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; president of the Catskill Bank 1857-1868; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1860; delegate to the Republican national conventions 1868 and 1880; died at Catskill, N. Y., September 13, 1890.

**King, Thomas Butler**, was born at Hampden, Mass., August 27, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Waynesville, Ga.; member of the State senate in 1832, 1834,



1835, and 1837; farmer; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a State Rights Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh; defeated for the Twenty-eighth; elected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; resigned in 1849; collector of San Francisco 1850-51; sent to Europe on a secret mission by Confederate government in 1862; died at Waynesboro, Ga., May 10, 1864.

**King, William Henry**, of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born at Fillmore City, Millard County, Utah, in June, 1863; attended the district schools, the Brigham Young Academy, State University, and at Ann Arbor, Mich.; graduated; practiced law; county attorney; county clerk; city assessor and collector; city recorder; member of the city council; school trustee; elected a member of the legislature and reelected; in 1889 moved to Provo City, Utah; in 1891 elected to the Territorial legislature and selected as president of the council; county attorney of Utah County; city attorney of Provo City; appointed associate judge of the supreme court of Utah in July, 1894; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to fill a vacancy in the Fifty-sixth Congress; defeated for the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**King, William Rufus**, was born in Sampson County, N. C., April 7, 1786; in 1803 graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1806; began practice at Clinton; member of the State house of commons 1808-9; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a War Democrat, serving until November 4, 1811, when he resigned to become secretary of legation at St. Petersburg; returned to Alabama in 1818 and located at Cahaba; became a planter; elected a United States Senator from Alabama 1819-1844, when he resigned, having been appointed minister to France 1844-1846; appointed to the United States Senate (vice A. P. Bagby, resigned), and reelected 1846-1853; elected Vice-President in 1852 as a Democrat; took the oath of office at Habana, Cuba, March 4, 1853, where he had gone for his health; returned to Cahaba, Ala., and died there April 18, 1853.

**King, William S.**, was born at Malone, N. Y., December 16, 1828; attended the common schools; engaged in farming; postmaster of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses; elected a Representative from Minnesota to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; died in 1900.

**Kingsbury, William W.**, was born at Towanda, Pa., June 4, 1828; received a public school education; moved to Endion, Minn.; member of the Territorial legislature 1855-56; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a delegate from Minnesota Territory to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Kinloch, Francis**, was born at Charleston, S. C., March 7, 1755; a Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1780-81; died at Charleston, S. C., February 8, 1826.

**Kinnard, George L.**, was born in 1803; received a liberal education; moved to Indianapolis, Ind.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, serving until his death, December 2, 1833.

**Kinney, John Fitch**, was born at New Haven, N. Y., April 2, 1816; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1837; moved to Marysville, Ohio, where he began practice; moved to Mount Vernon in 1839, and moved to Lee County, Iowa, in 1844; judge of the supreme court of Iowa 1846-1853; chief justice of the supreme court of Utah 1854-1857; moved to Nebraska and resumed practice in 1857; chief justice of the supreme court of Utah 1860-1863; elected a Delegate from Utah to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Kinsella, Thomas**, was born in Ireland in 1832; attended the common schools; engaged in newspaper work; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., February 11, 1884.

**Kinsey, Charles**, was a native of Paterson, N. J.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Kinsey, James**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., March 22, 1731; received a limited education; elected a Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1774-75; appointed chief justice of New Jersey in 1789; died at Burlington, N. J., January 4, 1803.

**Kinsey, William M.**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Mount Pleasant, Jefferson County, Ohio, of Quaker parentage; educated at Hopedale Academy, Harrison County, Ohio, and Monmouth College, Illinois; became a resident of Muscatine County, Iowa, in 1863; studied law at the Iowa State University in 1871; admitted to the bar, and practiced law in Iowa; moved to St. Louis and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Kinsley, Martin**, was born at Bridgewater, Mass., June 2, 1754; graduated from Harvard College in 1778; studied medicine; purveyor of supplies in the Revolutionary Army; served thirty years as a member of the State house of representatives; held local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth Congress and defeated for reelection.

**Kirkland, Joseph**, was born at Old Norwich, Conn., January 18, 1770; graduated from Yale in 1790; studied law and began practice at New Hartford, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1804-5; moved to Utica; again a member of the State house of representatives 1818, 1820, 1821, and 1825; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress; mayor of Utica 1832, 1834, and 1835; died at Utica January 26, 1844.

**Kirkpatrick, Littleton**, was born at New Brunswick, N. J., October 19, 1797; graduated from Princeton College in 1815; studied law and began practice in his native town; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., August 15, 1859.

**Kirkpatrick, Snyder S.**, of Fredonia, Kans., was born in Franklin County, Ill., February 21, 1848; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile business in 1865; entered the law school at Ann Arbor, Mich., in 1867; returning to Illinois, admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Illinois in July, 1868; moved to Kansas in 1873, locating in Fredonia; engaged in the practice of law; elected county attorney of Wilson County in



1879; elected to the State senate; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Kirkpatrick, William**, was born at Amwell, N. J., November, 1788; graduated from Princeton College in 1788; studied medicine and practiced at Amwell; moved to Salina, N. Y., in 1806; elected a Representative from New York to the Tenth Congress; died at Salina, N. Y., September 2, 1832.

**Kirkpatrick, William Sebring**, of Easton, Pa., was born there April 21, 1844; educated at Lafayette College; studied law; admitted to the bar October 2, 1865; solicitor of Easton; president-judge of the third judicial district; presided over the Republican State convention of 1882 as temporary chairman; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884; appointed attorney-general of Pennsylvania by Governor Beaver; lecturer on municipal law in Lafayette College; trustee of that institution; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law at Easton, Pa.

**Kirkwood, Samuel J.**, was born in Harford County, Md., December 20, 1813; received a limited education at the academy of John McLeod in Washington City; moved to Richland County, Ohio, in 1835, and studied law there; admitted to the bar in 1843; elected prosecuting attorney in 1845 and again in 1847; member of the convention that formed the present constitution of the State of Ohio in 1850 and 1851; moved to Johnson County, Iowa, in 1855; elected to the State senate in 1856; elected governor in 1859 and again in 1861; nominated by President Lincoln and confirmed as minister to Denmark, in 1863, but declined the appointment; elected to the United States Senate to fill the unexpired term of Hon. James Harlan in 1868; again elected governor of Iowa in 1875, and resigned that office in January, 1877; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in January, 1876, serving from March 4, 1877, to March 5, 1881, when he resigned to become Secretary of the Interior, which he resigned April 6, 1882; died February 1, 1894, at Iowa City, Iowa.

**Kirtland, Dorrance**, was a native of Coxsackie, N. Y.; graduated from Yale College in 1789; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Kitchell, Aaron**, was born at Hanover, N. J., July 10, 1744; received a limited education; was a blacksmith; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Second Congress as an Anti-Federalist; reelected to the Third and Fourth Congresses; again elected to the Sixth Congress; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey, serving from December 2, 1805, to 1809, when he resigned; Presidential elector on the Monroe and Tompkins ticket in 1817; died at Hanover, N. J., June 25, 1820.

**Kitchen, Bethuel M.**, was born in Berkeley County, W. Va., March 21, 1812; received a limited education; farmer; served in the State legislature 1861-62, and State senate 1864-65; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but not admitted; reelected to the Fortieth Congress from West Virginia as a Republican.

**Kitchin, Claude**, of Scotland Neck, N. C., was born in Halifax County, N. C., near Scotland Neck, March 24, 1869; graduated from Wake Forest College in June, 1888; admitted to the bar in September, 1890; practiced law at Scotland Neck; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kitchin, William H.**, was born in Lauderdale County, Ala., December 22, 1837; his parents moved back to North Carolina in 1841; educated at Emory and Henry College in western Virginia; left college in April, 1861, to enlist in the Confederate army; made captain in 1863 and served through the war; studied law and licensed to practice in 1869; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died February 2, 1902.

**Kitchin, William Walton**, of Roxboro, N. C., was born near Scotland Neck, N. C., October 9, 1866; graduated from Vine Hill Academy and Wake Forest College in 1884; edited the Scotland Neck Democrat in 1885; after studying law admitted to the bar in 1887; located at Roxboro in January, 1888; chairman of the county executive committee in 1890; nominee of his party for the State senate in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kittera, John W.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; graduated from Princeton College in 1776; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Second Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses.

**Kittera, Thomas**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth Congress, vice Joseph Hemphill, resigned; died at Philadelphia, June 16, 1839.

**Kittredge, Alfred Beard**, of Sioux Falls, S. Dak., was born in Cheshire County, N. H., March 28, 1861; graduated from Yale College in 1882, and from the law school in 1885; began the practice of law at Sioux Falls; appointed to the United States Senate as a Republican, July 11, 1901, to succeed the Hon. James H. Kyle, deceased; took his seat December 2, 1901; reelected in 1903 for the term ending March 3, 1909.

**Kittredge, George W.**, was a native of Epping, N. H.; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced at Newmarket; member of the State house of representatives three years, one year as speaker; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-third Congress as an anti-Nebraska Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection; died at Newmarket, N. H., January 25, 1878.

**Kleberg, Rudolph**, of Cuero, Tex., was born June 26, 1847, in Austin County, Tex.; received a liberal education at private schools; joined Tom Green's brigade of cavalry in the Confederate army in the spring of 1864, and served until the close of the war; completed his education; studied law in San Antonio, Tex., and admitted to the bar in 1872; established the Cuero Star in 1873; elected county attorney in 1876; reelected in 1878, and practiced law; elected to the State senate as a Democrat in 1882; appointed United States attorney for the western district of Texas in 1885; elected on April 7, 1896, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his partner; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kleiner, John J.**, of Evansville, Ind., was born at West Hanover, Pa., February 8, 1845; manufacturer and dealer in hard-wood lumber; served in the Union Army 1863-64; member of the city council of Evansville in 1873; mayor of Evansville 1874-1880; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Klotz, Robert**, was born in Northampton (now Carbon) County, October 27, 1819; received a very limited education; elected first register and recorder of Carbon County in 1843; elected lieutenant of Company K of the Second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers in 1846, in the Mexican war; elected to the State house of representatives in 1848, and reelected in 1849; went to Kansas in 1855; member of the Topeka constitutional convention, serving as the first secretary of state; brigadier-general under the Robinson government; elected treasurer of Carbon County in 1859; entered the Union Army in 1861; again in the service as colonel of the Nineteenth Regiment, at Chambersburg, in 1862, in the emergency; trustee of the Lehigh University at Bethlehem; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died May 1, 1895.

**Klutz, Theodore Franklin**, was born at Salisbury, Rowan County, N. C., October 4, 1848; received his education in schools of his native county; presiding justice of the inferior court in 1884 and resigned; Democratic elector in 1880 and again in 1896; president of the Davis & Wiley (State) Bank; vice-president of the Salisbury cotton mills; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Knapp, Anthony L.**, was born at Middletown, N. Y., June 14, 1828; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1839; received a liberal education; studied law, and moved to Jerseyville in 1849, where he was admitted to the bar; member of the State senate 1859-1861; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-seventh Congress (vice J. A. McClelland, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress.

**Knapp, Charles**, was born at Colchester, Delaware County, N. Y., October 8, 1797; received a limited education; member of the legislature of New York in 1841; moved to Deposit, Delaware County, N. Y., in 1848, and organized the Deposit Bank in 1854; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Knapp, Charles Junius**, of Deposit, N. Y., was born at Pepacton, Delaware County, N. Y., June 30, 1845; graduated from Hamilton College in 1866; engaged in the banking business; president of the board of education; elected supervisor in 1885 and 1886; member of the State legislature in 1886 and 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; moved to Binghamton, N. Y.; president of the Binghamton Trust Company.

**Knapp, Charles Luman**, of Lowville, N. Y., was born at Harrisburg, Lewis County, N. Y., July 4, 1847; educated at Lowville Academy and Rutgers College, New Jersey, graduating from the latter in 1869; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Lowville in 1873; elected to the State senate in 1885; served during 1886 and 1887; appointed by President Harrison consul-general to Montreal in 1889 and served until September, 1893, when he returned to Lowville and resumed the practice of his profession; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican November 5, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. A. D. Shaw, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Knapp, Chauncey L.**, was born at Berlin, Vt., February 26, 1809; received a liberal education; learned the art of printing; engaged in newspaper work; secretary of state of Vermont 1836-1840; moved to Massachusetts and located at Lowell;

elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; resumed newspaper work on the Lowell News.

**Knapp, Robert M.**, was a native of Jerseyville, Ill.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Jerseyville; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; again elected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Knickerbocker, Herman**, was born at Albany, N. Y., July 27, 1782; received a liberal education; studied law and began practicing at Albany, N. Y.; moved to Schaghticoke, near Albany, and became known as "the Prince of Schaghticoke" on account of his liberality; elected a Representative from New York to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; served in the State legislature in 1816; died at Williamsburg, N. Y., January 30, 1855.

**Knight, Jonathan**, was born in Bucks County, Pa., November 22, 1787; moved with his parents to East Bethlehem in 1801; attended the common schools; became a civil engineer; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1828; appointed chief engineer of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; became a farmer; died at East Bethlehem, Pa., November 22, 1858.

**Knight, Nehemiah**, was a native of Rhode Island; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses as a Federalist; died in 1808.

**Knight, Nehemiah B.**, was born at Cranston, R. I., December 31, 1780; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives in 1802; elected a clerk of the court of common pleas 1805; moved to Providence; clerk of the court 1812-1817; governor of Rhode Island May, 1817-January 9, 1821, as an Anti-Federalist; collector of customs at Providence; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Whig (vice James Burrill, jr., deceased), and was three times—the last time as a National Republican—elected, serving from January 20, 1821, to March 3, 1841; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1842; died at Providence, R. I., April 19, 1854.

**Knott, J. Proctor**, of Lebanon, Ky., was born August 29, 1830, near Lebanon, Ky.; studied law; moved to Missouri in May, 1850, and admitted to the bar in 1851; elected to the State house of representatives in Missouri in 1857 and resigned in August, 1859; appointed attorney-general for Missouri in the same month; unanimously nominated for the same position by the Democratic convention and elected in August, 1862; returned to Kentucky and commenced the practice of law in Lebanon in 1863; member of the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; governor of Kentucky 1883-1887; delegate to Kentucky constitutional convention 1891; professor of civics and economics, Centre College, 1892-1894.

**Knowles, Freeman**, of Deadwood, S. Dak., was born at Harmony, Me., October 10, 1846; educated at Bloomfield Academy, Skowhegan, Me.; enlisted in the Sixteenth Maine Regiment June 16, 1862; served three years and nineteen days in the Army of the Potomac; captured at the battle of Reams Station August 18, 1864, and kept a pris-

oner at Libby, Belle Island, and Salisbury, N. C., until the war closed; moved to Denison, Iowa; admitted to the bar in April, 1869; moved to Nebraska and began the publication of the *Ceresco Times*; moved to the Black Hills in 1888 and began the publication of the *Meade County Times* at Tilford; moved his plant to Deadwood and began the publication of the *Evening Independent*; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Populist; resumed newspaper work.

**Knowlton, Ebenezer**, was a native of New Hampshire; received a liberal education; studied theology; moved to South Montville, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1844-1850, and served as speaker in 1844; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Knox, James**, was born at Canajoharie, N. Y., July 4, 1807; graduated from Yale College in 1830; studied law, and in 1833 began practicing at Utica; moved to Illinois in 1836, when he founded the town of Knoxville; became a farmer; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; died at Knoxville, Ill., October 8, 1876.

**Knox, Samuel**, resided at St. Louis, Mo., and received a limited education; was elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth Congress.

**Knox, William Shadrach**, of Lawrence, Mass., was born at Killingly, Conn., September 10, 1843; went to Lawrence when 9 years of age; graduated from Amherst College in 1865; admitted to Essex bar in November, 1866, and practiced law; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1874-75; city solicitor of Lawrence in 1875, 1876, 1887-1890; president of the Arlington National Bank of Lawrence; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Koontz, William H.**, was born at Somerset, Pa., July 15, 1830; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; for three years district attorney for Somerset County; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth Congress.

**Krebs, Jacob**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a public school education; resided at Orwigsburg; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth Congress as a Democrat, vice Henry Wilson, deceased.

**Kremer, George**, was born in Dauphin County, Pa., in 1775; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses.

**Kribbs, G. F.**, of Clarion, Pa., was born in Clarion County, Pa., November 8, 1846, on the farm on which he was brought up; attended the country schools, working on the farm during the summer; graduated from Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., in 1873; studied law and admitted to practice in 1875; edited the *Clarion Democrat* from 1877 to 1889; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law at Clarion.

**Kuhns, Joseph H.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-third Congress.

**Kulp, Monroe H.**, of Shamokin, Pa., was born at Barto, Berks County, Pa., October 23, 1858; educated in the public schools of Shamokin, the State Normal College, Lebanon, Ohio, and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; after graduating from the latter institution he took charge of the books of the firm of Kulp, McWilliams & Co., and continued in that position until the dissolution of the firm in 1886; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; devoted himself to his lumber business.

**Kunkel, Jacob M.**, was born at Frederick, Md., July 23, 1822; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1843; studied law and began practice at Frederick in 1846; elected a State senator in 1850; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; delegate to the loyalist convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at Frederick, Md., April 9, 1870.

**Kunkel, John C.**, was born at Harrisburg, Pa., September 18, 1816; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Harrisburg; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Harrisburg, Pa., October 14, 1870.

**Kurtz, William H.**, was a native of York, Pa.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Kuykendall, Andrew J.**, was born in Gallatin County, Ill., March 3, 1815; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Vienna; a member of the State house of representatives 1842-1846, and of the State senate 1850-1862; served one year in the Union Army as major of the Thirty-first Illinois Volunteers; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Kyle, John Curtis**, of Sardis, Panola County, Miss., was born July 17, 1851; educated at Bethel College and Cumberland University, graduating with the degree of LL. B. in 1874, and began the practice of law; elected mayor of Sardis in 1879; elected to the State senate in 1881; member of the Mississippi railroad commission; chairman of the State Democratic executive committee; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Kyle, Thomas Barton**, of Troy, Ohio, was born at Troy, March 10, 1856; son of Lieut. Barton S. Kyle, of the Seventy-first Ohio Volunteer Infantry, who was killed at the battle of Shiloh; educated in the public schools of Troy and Dartmouth College; admitted to the bar in 1884, and elected prosecuting attorney of Miami County in 1890; president of the board of education of Troy; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Kyle, James Henderson**, was born near Xenia, Ohio, February 24, 1854; entered the College of Illinois in 1871, but left in 1873 to enter Oberlin College; graduated in 1878; prepared for admission to the bar, but entered the Western Theological Seminary at Allegheny, Pa., graduating in 1882; pastor of Congregational churches at Echo and Salt Lake City, Utah, from 1882 to 1885; resided at Ipewich and Aberdeen, S. Dak.; elected to the State senate on the Independent ticket in 1890; elected as an Independent to the United

States Senate to succeed Gideon C. Moody; took his seat March 4, 1891; reelected in 1897, serving until his death, July 1, 1901.

**Labranche, Alcée**, was a native of New Orleans, La.; chargé d'affaires to Texas March 7, 1837, to April 2, 1840, when he resigned; elected a Representative from Louisiana as a Democrat to the Twenty-eighth Congress.

**Lacey, Edward S.**, of Charlotte, Mich., was born at Chili, Monroe County, N. Y., November 26, 1835; moved to Branch County, Mich., in October, 1842, and to Eaton County in March, 1843; educated in the public schools and at Olivet College; engaged in business pursuits, but more particularly in banking; elected register of deeds for Eaton County in 1860 and 1862; trustee of the Michigan Asylum for the Insane from 1874 to 1880; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1876; nominated by acclamation and elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Lacey, John Fletcher**, of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born at New Martinsville, Va. (now West Virginia), May 30, 1841; moved to Iowa in 1855; received a common school and academic education; enlisted in Company H, Third Iowa Infantry, in May, 1861, and afterwards served in Company D, Thirty-third Iowa Infantry, as sergeant-major, and as lieutenant in Company C of that regiment; promoted to assistant adjutant-general on the staff of Brig. Gen. Samuel A. Rice, and after that officer was killed in battle was assigned to duty on the staff of Maj. Gen. Frederick Steele; served in the Iowa legislature one term, in 1870; temporary chairman of Iowa Republican convention in 1898; served in city council; one term as city solicitor of Oskaloosa; lawyer, and author of Lacey's Railway Digest and Lacey's Iowa Digest; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Lacock, Abner**, was born in Virginia in 1770; attended the public schools; moved to Beaver County, Pa.; served several terms in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania as a Democrat to the Twelfth Congress; United States Senator from Pennsylvania 1813-1819; president of the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal Company; died at Freedom, Pa., April 12, 1837.

**Ladd, George W.**, was born at Augusta, Me., September 28, 1818; prepared for a collegiate education, but owing to the death of his father, was obliged to serve six years as an apprentice in the apothecary business; at 20 years of age commenced business for himself at Bangor, but retired from same on account of ill health; engaged in the lumber and commission business in connection with the wholesale grocery business; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Greenback Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died January 31, 1892.

**La Dow, George A.**, was born in Cayuga County, N. Y., March 18, 1828; moved to McHenry County, Ill.; attended the public schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1850; commenced practice in 1851 in Wisconsin; elected district attorney in 1860; moved to Minnesota in 1862; State representative in 1867; moved to Oregon in 1869; State representative in 1872; elected a Representative from Oregon as a Republican to the Forty-fourth Congress, but died May 8, 1875, before taking his seat.

**Laffoon, Polk**, of Madisonville, Ky., was born in Hopkins County, Ky., October 24, 1844; received a common school education; entered the Confederate army as a member of the Eighth Confederate Infantry; captured at Fort Donelson on February 18, 1862, and exchanged at Vicksburg in September; member of Morgan's command during the remainder of the war; captured at Cheshire, Ohio, on the raid into that State, and confined in the Pennsylvania penitentiary as a prisoner of war; followed teaching for two years; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1867, and once county attorney of his county; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Lafin, Addison H.**, was born at Lee, Mass., October 24, 1823; graduated from Williams College in 1843; went to Herkimer County, N. Y., in 1849, becoming largely interested in paper manufacturing; State senator 1858-59; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican; appointed by President Grant naval officer at New York City.

**La Follette, Robert M.**, of Madison, Wis., was born at the town of Primrose, Dane County, June 14, 1855; received a collegiate education, graduating from the University of Wisconsin in June, 1879; lawyer; elected district attorney of Dane County in 1880 and 1882; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; elected governor of Wisconsin in 1900; reelected in 1902.

**Lagan, Matthew D.**, of New Orleans, La., was born in County Derry, Ireland, June 20, 1829; received a common school education; emigrated to the United States in 1843, arriving in New Orleans December 28, 1843; engaged in manufacturing and mercantile pursuits; elected to the common council of the city of New Orleans in 1867; elected to the convention which framed a constitution of the State of Louisiana in 1879; again elected to common council in 1882, and selected as president and acting mayor during the term; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Lahm, Samuel**, was born at Leitersburg, Md., April 22, 1812, receiving a limited preparatory education; attended Washington College, Pennsylvania; moved to Indiana in 1835; admitted to practice in 1836, locating at Canton, Ohio; master of chancery 1836-1839; elected prosecuting attorney 1838-1840; State senator in 1842; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1844; brigadier-general in the militia; defeated as the Democratic candidate to the Twenty-ninth Congress, but elected to the Thirtieth Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**Laidlaw, William G.**, of Ellicottville, N. Y., was born near Jedburgh, the county town of Roxburghshire, Scotland, January 1, 1840; came with his parents to the United States in 1852; received a common school and academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced; served two years in the U. S. Navy during the war of the rebellion; school commissioner of the first district of Cattaraugus County from 1867 to 1870; assessor of internal revenue of the thirty-first collection district of New York during 1871; district attorney of Cattaraugus County from 1872 till 1878; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law at Ellicottville, N. Y.

**Laird, James**, was born at Fowlerville, Livingston County, N. Y., June 20, 1849; brought up in Michigan and educated at Adrian College and Michigan University, at Ann Arbor; graduated from the law school of the Michigan University in 1871; actively engaged in the practice of law; entered the volunteer military service of the United States from Michigan July 24, 1862, and served with the Army of the Potomac until the close of the war; member of the Nebraska constitutional convention of 1875; Republican Presidential elector from Nebraska in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; died August 17, 1889.

**Lake, William A.**, was a native of Maryland; received a classical education; graduated from Washington College, Pennsylvania; studied law and admitted to the bar; State representative; moved to Vicksburg, Miss.; State senator; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American over Otho R. Singleton, Democrat, who defeated him for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Lamar, Henry G.**, was a native of Georgia; pursued academic studies; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Macon; judge of the State superior court; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses as a State Rights Democrat.

**Lamar, Lucius Quintus Cincinnatus**, was born in Putnam County, Ga., September 1, 1825; moved to Oxford, Miss.; graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1845; studied law at Macon, and admitted to the bar in 1847; returned to Oxford, Miss., in 1849; served a year as professor of mathematics at the University of Mississippi; moved to Covington, Ga., and elected a State representative in 1853; returned to Lafayette County, Miss.; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth, serving until his retirement, January 12, 1861, to become a member of the secession convention of Mississippi; served in the Confederate army as lieutenant-colonel and colonel; in 1863 entered the diplomatic service of the Confederacy on a special mission to Russia; in 1866 elected professor of political economy and social science at the University of Mississippi, and in 1867 professor of law; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-third Congress and also to the Forty-fourth; United States Senator from Mississippi 1877 to March 6, 1885, resigning to accept the Secretaryship of Interior; in December, 1887, appointed associate justice of the United States Supreme Court, and commissioned January 16, 1888; died at Vineville, Ga., January 23, 1893.

**Lamb, Alfred W.**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; moved to Hannibal, Mo.; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Lamb, John**, of Henrico County, Va., was born in Sussex County, Va., June 12, 1840; educated by his father, who taught a private school; served through the war between the States in Company D, Third Virginia Cavalry; commanded his company three years, and wounded several times; engaged largely in business; served as sheriff, treasurer, and surveyor in his county; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lamb, John E.**, of Terre Haute, Ind., was born there December 26, 1852; received a private and common school education, and graduated from the Terre Haute high school; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1873, and engaged in the practice of his profession; prosecuting attorney of the fourteenth judicial circuit; candidate for Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Lambert, John**, was born in New Jersey in 1748; received an academic education; State representative; vice-president of the council and acting governor in 1802-3; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses; elected a Senator from New Jersey for the term 1809-1815; died at Amwell, N. J., February 4, 1823.

**Lamison, Charles N.**, was born in Columbia County, Pa., in 1826; privately educated; admitted to practice law in Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio; prosecuting attorney of Allen County for five years; served in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1896.

**Lamport, William H.**, was born at Pittstown, N. Y., May 27, 1811; attended the public schools and went to farming; supervisor of Gorham, N. Y., 1848-49; elected sheriff of Orange County in 1851; elected a State assemblyman in 1854; president of the village of Canandaigua 1866-67; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; died at Canandaigua, N. Y., July 21, 1891.

**Lancaster, Columbia**, of St. Helena, Wash. T.; held several local offices; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Landers, Franklin**, was born in Morgan County, Ind., March 22, 1825; attended the common schools; engaged in farming and in 1850 entered the dry goods trade, moving to Indianapolis in 1865; entered the pork packing business in 1873; State senator 1860-1864; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at Indianapolis September 10, 1901.

**Landers, George M.**, was born at Lenox, Mass., February 22, 1813; attended the public schools; moved to Hartford County, Conn., in 1829; engaged in the manufacture of hardware; State representative in 1851, 1867, and 1874; State senator in 1853, 1869, and 1873; State bank commissioner in 1874; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Landes, Silas Z.**, of Mount Carmel, Ill., was born in Augusta County, Va., May 15, 1842; licensed by the supreme court of Illinois to practice law in August, 1863; practiced; elected State attorney for Wabash County in 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Landis, Charles B.**, of Delphi, Ind., was born July 9, 1858, at Millville, Butler County, Ohio; educated in the public schools of Logansport and graduated from Wabash College at Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1883; from 1883 to 1887 editor of the Logansport Journal, and at the time of his nomination for Congress was the editor of the Delphi (Ind.) Journal; in 1894 elected president of the Indiana Republican Editorial Association and

reelected in 1895; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Landrum, John M.**, was born in Edgefield District, S. C., July 3, 1815; received a classical education, graduating from South Carolina College in 1842; taught school; studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Shreveport, La.; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Landry, J. Aristide**, was a native of Louisiana and resided at Donaldsonville; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Landy, James**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., October 13, 1813; attended the public schools; studied law, but entered mercantile pursuits; school commissioner; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Lane, Amos**, was born near Aurora, N. Y., March 1, 1778; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Lawrenceburg, Ind.; speaker of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; died at Lawrenceburg, Ind., September 2, 1849.

**Lane, Edward**, of Hillsboro, Ill., was born at Cleveland, Ohio, March 27, 1842; moved to Illinois in May, 1858; received an academic education; taught school; afterwards read law; licensed to practice by the supreme court of the State of Illinois in February, 1865, and practiced; elected judge in November, 1869; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lane, Henry S.**, was born in Montgomery County, Ky., February 24, 1811; received a public school education; studied law, and began practicing at Crawfordsville, Ind.; served in the State senate; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-sixth Congress, vice T. A. Howard, resigned; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; served in the Mexican war as lieutenant-colonel of volunteers; elected governor of Indiana in 1860; served two days and resigned to become a United States Senator from Indiana 1861-1867; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1868 and at Cincinnati in 1876; died at Crawfordsville, Ind., June 11, 1881.

**Lane, James Henry**, was born at Lawrenceburg, Ind., June 22, 1814; attended the public schools; served in the city council and in the Mexican war; lieutenant-governor 1849; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; moved to Kansas; elected a United States Senator, but not recognized by United States Senate, in 1856; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in 1861 and reelected in 1865, serving until his death, July 11, 1866, near Fort Leavenworth, Kans.

**Lane, Joe R.**, of Davenport, Iowa, was born at Davenport, Iowa, May 6, 1858; educated in the common schools of that city and at Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; studied law at the State University of Iowa and practiced at Davenport; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Lane, Joseph**, was born in Buncombe County, N. C., December 14, 1801; attended the common

schools; moved to Indiana in 1821; served in both branches of the States legislature 1822-1846; served in the Mexican war with distinction, being brevetted major-general; appointed governor of Oregon Territory in August, 1848, serving from March, 1849 to 1850; elected a Delegate from the Territory to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; again appointed governor in 1853; elected a United States Senator from Oregon, serving from February 14, 1859, to 1861; nominated for Vice-President on the Breckinridge Democratic ticket in 1860; died in Oregon April 19, 1881.

**Lane, Lafayette** (son of Joseph Lane), was born in Vanderberg County, Ind., November 12, 1842; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, vice George A. La Dow, deceased; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Langdon, Charles C.**, was born at Southington, Conn., August 5, 1805; received a good education; moved to Perry County, Ala., in 1820, engaging in mercantile pursuits; editor of the Mobile Advertiser in 1834; State representative in 1839, 1840, 1855, 1861, and 1865; unsuccessful as a Whig candidate for Congress in 1850; mayor of Mobile; member of the State constitutional conventions of 1865 and 1878; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-ninth Congress, but denied admittance; appointed State secretary of state in 1885, and elected in 1886 and 1888; died June 8, 1889.

**Langdon, Chauncey**, was a native of Vermont; pursued classical studies; graduated from Yale in 1787; several years State representative and State counselor; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Langdon, John**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., June 25, 1741; attended the public schools and engaged in mercantile pursuits; prominent in ante-Revolutionary affairs and during the war; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1775-76 and in 1783; served several terms as speaker of the State house of representatives; president of New Hampshire in 1785; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention in 1787; governor in 1788, 1805, 1809, and 1810-11; twice elected a Senator from New Hampshire, serving from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1801, and its President; declined the offer of the Secretaryship of the Navy in 1811 and the Democratic nomination for Vice-President in 1812; died at Portsmouth, N. H., September 18, 1819.

**Langdon, Woodbury**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., in 1739; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; prominent in pre-Revolutionary affairs; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779-80; executive councilor 1781-1784; judge of the State supreme court in 1782 and 1786-1790; died at Portsmouth, N. H., January 13, 1805.

**Langston, John M.**, was born in Louisa County, Va., December 14, 1829; educated in the schools of Ohio; graduated from Oberlin College in 1849 and from the theological department of that institution in 1853; admitted to the bar in Ohio in 1855 and practiced; appointed inspector-general of the Bureau of Freedmen, Refugees, and Abandoned Lands in 1868; dean of the law department of Howard University; appointed and commissioned by President Grant a member of the board of health of the District of Columbia in

1871; appointed by President Hayes minister resident and consul-general to Haiti, and chargé d'affaires to Santo Domingo; elected vice-president and acting president of Howard University in 1872; elected president of the Virginia Normal and Collegiate Institute in 1885; during the war of the rebellion took active part in the recruitment of colored troops, recruiting mainly the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Massachusetts and Fifth Ohio (colored) regiments; filled several township offices in Ohio; twice elected a member of the council of Oberlin; member of the board of education of that place for twelve years; had scholarly honors conferred by several colleges and universities, and received several honorary memberships from scientific and literary institutions and associations of foreign countries; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican November 6, 1888, but compelled to make a contest for his seat, and not permitted to take his place till September 23, 1890; died at Washington, D. C., November 15, 1897.

**Langworthy, Edward**, was a Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1777-1779.

**Lanham, Samuel W. T.**, of Weatherford, Tex.; was born in Spartanburg District, S. C., July 4, 1846; received only a common school education; entered the Confederate army when a boy; moved to Texas in 1866; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1869; district attorney; Democratic elector in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; resigned January 15, 1903; elected governor of Texas November 4, 1902, for the term commencing January, 1903.

**Lanman, James**, was born at Norwich, Conn., June 13, 1769; pursued classical studies, graduating from Yale College in 1788; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1791, commencing practice at Norwich; State attorney for New London County 1814-1819; State representative in 1817 and State senator in 1819 and 1832; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1818; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Democrat, serving 1819-1825; February 8, 1825, appointed by the governor to continue after March 4, but denied admission by the Senate; judge of the State superior and supreme courts 1826-1829; mayor of Norwich 1831-1834; died at Norwich, Conn., August 7, 1841.

**Lansing, Frederick**, was born at Manheim, Herkimer County, N. Y., February 16, 1838; educated at Little Falls Academy, New York; admitted to the bar in 1859 and practiced; served during the civil war in the Eighth New York Cavalry; acting adjutant of that regiment from June 23 to October 11, 1863; badly wounded at the battle of Bristow Station and the next year discharged on account of wounds; elected State senator in 1881; in 1883 reelected; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; died January 31, 1894.

**Lansing, Gerrit Y.**, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1783; pursued classical studies; State representative 1796-1801; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Jackson Democrat; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; chancellor of State university 1842-1849; died at Albany, N. Y., January 3, 1862.

**Lansing, John**, was born at Albany, N. Y., January 30, 1754; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1784-1788, and to the Fed-

eral constitutional convention; served several years as State representative; died at New York City December 12, 1829.

**Lansing, William E.**, was born at Sullivan, N. Y., in 1822; pursued academic studies; studied law at Utica, commencing practice at Chittenango in 1845; district attorney of Madison County 1848-1851 and clerk in 1857; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Lapham, Elbridge G.**, was born at Farmington, N. Y., October 18, 1814; brought up on a farm, attending the winter public schools and the Canandaigua Academy; studied civil engineering and employed on the Michigan Southern Railroad Line; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1844 and practiced at Canandaigua; member of the constitutional convention of New York in 1867; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, July 22, 1881, in the place of Roscoe Conkling, resigned, and took his seat October 11, 1881, serving until March 4, 1885; returned to Canandaigua, N. Y.; practiced law until his death, January 8, 1890.

**Lapham, Oscar**, of Providence, R. I., was born at Burrillville, R. I., June 29, 1837; educated at University Grammar School, Providence; graduated from Brown University, class of 1864; member of board of trustees of that university; admitted to the bar at Providence in May, 1867, and practiced; first lieutenant, adjutant, and captain in Twelfth Rhode Island Volunteers; captain of University Cadets of Brown University and colonel of United Train of Artillery; represented city of Providence in State senate 1887-88; member and treasurer Democratic State central committee 1887-1891; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1882, 1886, and 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected at a special election April 5, 1893, to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Laporte, John**, was a native of Pennsylvania; resided at Asylum; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses.

**Larned, Simon**, was born at Thompson, Conn., August 13, 1753; attended the common schools; for several years sheriff of Berkshire County; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth Congress (vice Thompson J. Skinner, resigned), serving from November 5, 1804, to 1805; died at Pittsfield, Mass., November 16, 1817.

**Larrabee, Charles H.**, was born at Rome, N. Y., November 9, 1820; moved to Ohio, attending Granville College; studied engineering and law; admitted to the bar in 1841; commenced practice at Pontotoc, Miss.; moved to Chicago, Ill., in 1844; city attorney 1846-47; moved to Horicon, Wis.; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1847; judge of the third judicial circuit and the State supreme court from 1848 to 1858, resigning; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress; served in the Union Army April 17, 1861, to his resignation, September, 1863, from lieutenant to colonel; moved to Seattle, Wash.

**La Sere, Emile**, was a native of Louisiana; acquired a good education; located at New Orleans; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, vice John



Slidell, resigned; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses.

**Lash, Israel G.**, was born at Bethania, N. C., August 18, 1810; after working on a farm, became a merchant, manufacturer, and a banker at Salem in 1847; elected a Representative from North Carolina as a Republican to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses.

**Lassiter, Francis Rives**, of Petersburg, Va., was born there February 18, 1866; educated in the public schools and at the University School of W. Gordon McCabe; graduated from several academic schools, University of Virginia 1883-84, and received the degree of LL. B. from the University of Virginia 1886; admitted to the Suffolk bar, Boston, Mass., 1887, and to the Virginia bar in 1888, and practiced; member of the Virginia Democratic State central committee; elected city attorney in 1888 and reelected in 1890 and 1892; Presidential elector in 1892; appointed United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia in 1893 and resigned in 1896; defeated for the Democratic nomination for attorney-general of Virginia in 1897; appointed supervisor of the Twelfth Census for the Fourth district of Virginia in 1899; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill a vacancy; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Latham, George B.**, was born in Prince William County, Va., March 9, 1832; attended the public schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1859; commenced practice at Grafton; served in the Union Army as captain of volunteers; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; consul at Melbourne 1867-1870; school superintendent of Upshur County, W. Va., September 1, 1875, to August 31, 1877.

**Latham, Louis Charles**, was born at Plymouth, N. C., September 11, 1840; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1859, and then attended the law school at Harvard College; practiced law; entered the Confederate service in May or June, 1861, for the war, and made captain and afterwards major of the First North State Troops; elected to the house of commons of North Carolina in 1864; surrendered at Appomattox; elected to the Senate of North Carolina in 1870; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; died in October, 1895, at the Johns Hopkins University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

**Latham, Milton S.**, was born at Columbus, Ohio, May 23, 1827; pursued classical studies; graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1845; moved to Russell County, Ala.; taught school and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1848 and appointed circuit court clerk; moved to San Francisco, Cal., in 1849; clerk of the recorder's court in 1850; district attorney for the Sacramento district in 1851; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat, declining a reelection; collector of San Francisco 1855-1857; elected governor in 1859; inaugurated in January, 1860, and on January 11 elected a United States Senator (vice David C. Broderick, deceased), taking the seat March 5, 1860, and serving until March 3, 1863; president of the Bank of California; died at New York City March 4, 1882.

**Lathrop, Samuel**, was born in Hampden County, Mass., in 1771; received a classical education and graduated from Yale College in 1792; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced

practice at West Springfield; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; State senator for ten years and president of the State senate 1829-30; died at West Springfield, Mass., July 11, 1846.

**Lathrop, William**, was born in Genesee County, N. Y., April 17, 1825; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1851; commenced practice at Rockford; State representative in 1856; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Latimer, Asbury C.**, of Belton, S. C., was born July 31, 1851, near Lowndesville, Abbeville County, S. C.; brought up on his father's farm; spent much of his life in agricultural pursuits; educated in the common schools; took an active part in the memorable campaign of 1876; moved to Belton, Anderson County, in 1880; devoted his energies to his farm; elected county chairman of the Democratic party of his county in 1890 and reelected in 1892; urged to make the race for lieutenant-governor of his State in 1890, but declined; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the United States Senate for the term commencing March 4, 1903.

**Latimer, Henry**, was born at Newport, Del., April 24, 1752; pursued classical studies; studied medicine at Philadelphia and Edinburgh; served as surgeon in the Revolutionary Army; State representative; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Third Congress as a Federalist, taking his seat February 14, 1794; served until February 28, 1795, when he entered the United States Senate, vice George Read, resigned; reelected, serving until his resignation in 1801; died at Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1819.

**Lattimore, William**, was born at Norfolk, Va., February 9, 1774; attended the common schools; studied medicine; moved to Mississippi; elected a Delegate from the Mississippi Territory to the Eighth, Ninth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; delegate to the constitutional convention of Mississippi; died April 3, 1843.

**Laurens, Henry**, was born at Charleston, S. C., in 1724; studied in England; upon returning entered the mercantile business; served against the Cherokee Indians; visited Europe 1771-1774; president of the provincial congress; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1777-1780; President of it 1777-1778; elected a minister to Holland by the Continental Congress October 21, 1779; captured on the voyage and held a prisoner in the Tower of London for fifteen months; appointed one of the peace commissioners and signed the preliminary treaty of Paris November 30, 1782; returned to farming in South Carolina and died at Charleston, S. C., December 8, 1792.

**Law, John**, was born at New London, Conn., in 1796; pursued classical studies; graduated from Yale College in 1814; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1817, commencing practice at Vincennes, Ind.; State representative in 1823; prosecuting attorney and judge of the local circuit several years; land-office receiver 1838-1842; judge of the court of land claims 1855-1857; moved to Evansville; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Evansville, Ind., October 7, 1873.



**Law, Lyman**, was born at New London, Conn., August 19, 1776; pursued classical studies; graduated from Yale College in 1791; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1793; speaker of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died at New London, Conn., February 3, 1842.

**Law, Richard**, was born at Milford, Conn., March 17, 1733; pursued classical studies, graduating from Yale College in 1751; studied law and admitted to the bar at New Haven in 1754, commencing practice at New London; chief judge of the county court and of the superior court in 1784; member of the council of the assembly 1776-1786; Delegate to the Continental Congress from Connecticut 1777-78 and 1781-1784; mayor of New London 1784-1806; appointed chief judge of the superior court in May, 1786, and United States district judge for Connecticut by President Washington, serving until his death, at New London, Conn., January 26, 1806.

**Lawler, Frank**, was born at Rochester, N. Y., June 25, 1842; attended a public school; news agent on railroads; learned the trade of shipbuilder; elected president of the Shipcarpenters and Shipcaulkers' Association, and took an active part in organizing trade and labor unions; became agent for the Workingman's Advocate; employed in the Chicago post-office from 1869 to 1877; elected a member of the Chicago city council from the Eighth Ward in April, 1876, and reelected in 1878, 1880, 1882, and 1884; engaged in business in 1878 at Chicago as a liquor merchant; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died at Chicago, Ill., January 17, 1896.

**Lawler, Joab**, was born in North Carolina, June 12, 1796; attended the public schools; studied theology; licensed to preach; moved to Mardisville, Ala.; State representative 1826-1831, and State senator 1831-32; received public moneys for the Coosa land district 1832-1835; treasurer of the University of Alabama 1833-1836; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., May 8, 1838.

**Lawrence, Abbott**, was born at Groton, Mass., December 16, 1792; attended Groton Academy; became a merchant and importer at Boston; common councilman in 1831; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig, resigning in 1840; northeast boundary commissioner in 1842; visited Europe 1843-44; minister to Great Britain August 20, 1849, to October, 1852; founder of the Lawrence Scientific School at Cambridge; died at Boston, Mass., August 18, 1855.

**Lawrence, Cornelius Van Wyck**, was born at Flushing, N. Y., February 28, 1791; attended the common schools; went to New York City in 1812, engaging in a mercantile career; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, serving until May, 1834, when he resigned to accept the office of mayor of New York City; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1836; died at Flushing, N. Y., February 20, 1861.

**Lawrence, Effingham**, of Louisiana, successfully contested the seat of Jay Hale Sypher in the Forty-third Congress and was seated March 3, 1875, the last day of the session; died in 1878.

**Lawrence, George Pelton**, of North Adams, Mass., was born at Adams, Mass., May 19, 1859; graduated from Drury Academy in 1876, and from Amherst College in 1880; studied law at Columbia Law School; admitted to the bar in 1883, and practiced law at North Adams; appointed judge of the district court of northern Berkshire in 1885; resigned in 1894 upon being elected to the Massachusetts senate; member of the Massachusetts senate 1895-97; president of that body 1898-97; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Lawrence, George V.**, of Monongahela City, Pa., was born in Washington County, Pa., November 13, 1818; received a common school education, and studied at Washington College; farmer; elected to the State house of representatives in 1844 and 1847, and to the senate in 1848; reelected to the house of representatives in 1858, and again in 1859, and to the senate in 1860; elected a Representative to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; delegate to the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania in 1872; elected to the State senate under the new constitution in 1875, 1876, and 1878; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; again served two terms in the State legislature.

**Lawrence, John**, was born in Cornwall County, England, in 1750, coming to New York City in 1767; pursued academic studies; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1772; served throughout the Revolutionary war; judge-advocate-general on General Washington's staff and on the court-martial which convicted Major Andre; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1785-1787; State senator in 1789; elected a Representative from New York to the First and Second Congresses; appointed by President Washington judge of the United States circuit court; elected a United States Senator from New York (vice Rufus King, resigned), serving from December 8, 1796, to August, 1800, when he resigned; died at New York City November 7, 1810.

**Lawrence, John W.**, was a native of Flushing, N. Y.; State representative 1841-42; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig.

**Lawrence, Joseph**, was born in Adams County, Pa., in 1788; moved to Washington County; attended the common schools; farmed; State representative for nine years, four years as speaker; State treasurer; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., April 17, 1842.

**Lawrence, Samuel**, was a native of New York; located at Johnson's settlement; State representative 1808-9 and 1818; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Lawrence, Sidney**, was a native of Vermont; attended the common schools; moved to Moira, Franklin County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Lawrence, William**, was born at Washington, Ohio, September 2, 1814; pursued classical studies, graduating from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1835; farmer and merchant; State representative in 1843; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; State senator 1856-57; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Lawrence, Willian.**, was born at Mount Pleasant, Ohio, June 26, 1819; graduated from Franklin College and the Cincinnati Law School; reporter on the Columbus State Journal; editor of the Logan Gazette and the Western Law Monthly; bankrupt commissioner of Logan County in 1842 and prosecuting attorney of Logan County in 1845; State representative 1846-47 and a State senator 1848-1853; supreme court reporter; judge of the common pleas court a number of years; entered the Union Army in 1862 as colonel of volunteers; appointed United States judge in Florida in 1863; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Lawrence, William T.**, was born at New York City May 7, 1788; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; served in the war of 1812; moved to Cayuta in 1823, becoming a farmer; judge of Cayuga County in 1838; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Laws, Gilbert Lafayette**, of McCook, Nebr., was born March 11, 1838, near Olney, Richland County, Ill.; moved with his parents to Iowa County, Wis., in 1845; received his education in the common schools; attended Haskell University, Mazomanie, Wis., and Milton College, Milton, Wis.; taught school till 1861, when he enlisted in the Fifth Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; wounded in the battle of Williamsburg, Va., May 5, 1862; returned to Wisconsin and located in Richland County; elected clerk of that county in November, 1862; twice reelected; edited the Richland County Observer; engaged in the manufacture of lumber, bedsteads, and wagon material; chairman of the county board of supervisors 1869-70; member of the city council; elected mayor of Richland Center in 1870; postmaster 1869-1876, when he resigned and moved to Orleans, Nebr.; became editor of the Republican Valley Sentinel; appointed register of the United States land office at McCook, Nebr., in 1883, and served till November 1, 1886; elected secretary of state November 2, 1886, and in 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. James Laird.

**Lawson, John D.**, was born at Montgomery, N. Y., February 18, 1816; attended the public schools; importer in New York City; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1868 and 1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Lawson, John W.**, of Isle of Wight, Va., was born in James City County, Va., September 13, 1837; educated in the schools of Williamsburg, at William and Mary College, and at the University of Virginia; studied medicine and graduated from the University of the City of New York March 4, 1861; returned to his native State and enlisted in the Thirty-second Regiment Virginia Infantry; served on the Peninsula; participated in the battle of Williamsburg and in the series of battles beginning with Seven Pines; entered the medical department Confederate States of America; assistant surgeon in charge of artillery battalion; promoted to full surgeon March 10, 1864; surrendered at Appomattox April 9, 1865; settled in Isle of Wight County, Va., December, 1865; practiced medicine for ten years; elected to the house of delegates and reelected; elected to the State senate; settled on a farm; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Lawson, Thomas G.**, of Eatonton, Ga., was born in Putnam County, Ga.; educated in the common schools and at Mercer University; elected to the legislature in 1861 and in 1863 and 1865; member of the constitutional convention in 1877; elected by the general assembly in 1878 judge of the superior courts of the Ocmulgee circuit, and in 1882; in 1886 retired to his farm; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses.

**Lawyer, Thomas**, was a native of Cobleskill, N. Y.; State representative in 1816; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Lay, George W.**, was a native of New York; pursued classical studies; studied law and admitted to the bar, commencing practice at Batavia; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; State representative in 1840; chargé d'affaires to Sweden May 12, 1842, to October 29, 1845; died at Batavia, N. Y., October 28, 1860.

**Layton, Fernando C.**, of Wapakoneta, Ohio, was born in Auglaize County, Ohio, April 11, 1847; educated in the public schools and at Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio; admitted to the bar in 1869; county school examiner; prosecuting attorney for the years 1875-78; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; resumed the practice of law.

**Lazear, Jesse**, was born in Greene County, Pa., December 12, 1804; received a limited education; held several local offices; bank cashier at Waynesburg 1832-1864; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at Baltimore County, Md., September 2, 1877.

**Lea, Luke**, was born in Surry County, N. C., January 26, 1782; moved to Tennessee in 1790; attended the common schools; served in the Creek and Seminole wars; held several minor State offices; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat, and to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Union Democrat; appointed by President Taylor Indian agent at Fort Leavenworth, Kans., near which place he died June 17, 1851.

**Lea, Pryor**, was born in Knox County, Tenn., in 1794; graduated from Greenville College; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1817; commenced practice at Knoxville; served in the Creek war in 1813; United States attorney for Tennessee in 1824; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-second Congress; moved to Jackson, Miss., in 1837, thence to Goliad, Tex., in 1847.

**Leach, De Witt C.**, was born at Clarence, N. Y., November 22, 1822; acquired a limited education; State representative 1849-50; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1850; State librarian in 1855-56; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Leach, James M.**, was born in Randolph County, N. C., in 1824; pursued classical studies; studied law and practiced; for ten years member of the house of commons; Presidential elector on the

American ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Whig, to the Forty-second Congress as a Conservative, and to the Forty-third Congress; member of the Confederate Congress 1864-65; twice elected State senator.

**Leadbetter, Daniel P.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Millersburg, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Van Buren Democrat.

**Leake, Shelton F.**, was born in Albemarle County, Va., November 30, 1812; received a good education; taught school; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1835; commenced practice at Charlottesville; State representative in 1842; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; elected lieutenant-governor in 1851; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**Leake, Walter**, was born in Virginia about 1760; moved to Hinds County, Miss.; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi, serving from December 11, 1817, until his resignation in 1820; governor 1821-1825; died at Mount Salus, Miss., November 17, 1825.

**Learned, Amasa**, was born at Killingly, Conn., November 15, 1750; graduated from Yale College in 1772; studied theology and received a license to preach; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Second and Third Congresses; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1818, and a State representative, serving several terms; died at New London, Conn., May 4, 1825.

**Leary, Cornelius L. L.**, was born at Baltimore, Md., October 22, 1813; attended St. Mary's College; moved to Louisville, Ky., returning to Baltimore in 1837; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1847; State representative in 1847; Presidential elector on the American ticket in 1856; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist.

**Leavenworth, Elias Warren**, was born at Canaan, N. Y., December 20, 1803; raised at Great Barrington, Mass.; attended the Hudson Academy; graduated from Yale College in 1824; studied law; admitted to the bar; moved to Syracuse, N. Y., in 1827; State assemblyman 1835, 1850-1853, and 1856-57; appointed brigadier-general of militia in 1836; president of Syracuse Village 1839-1841, and 1846-47, and mayor 1849-1859; secretary of the State of New York 1854-55; prominently connected with local public corporations and several State commissions; constitutional commissioner in 1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; died at Syracuse, N. Y., November 25, 1887.

**Leavitt, Humphrey H.**, was born at Suffield, Conn., June 18, 1796; moved to Ohio; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Steubenville; State representative 1825-26; State senator in 1827; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-first (vice John M. Goodenow, resigned), Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Jackson Democrat, serving from December 6, 1830, until his resignation in 1834 to accept the appointment of United States district judge for Ohio; died at Springfield, Ohio, in March, 1873.

**Le Blond, Francis C.**, was a native of Ohio; received an academic education; studied law; ad-

mitted to the bar; commenced practice at Celina, Ohio; State representative 1851-1855; speaker of the house 1854-55; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lecompte, Joseph**, was native of Woodford County, Ky.; located at Newcastle; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses as a Jackson Democrat.

**Lee, Arthur**, was born at Stratford, Va., December 20, 1740; educated at Eton, in England; studied medicine at the University of Edinburgh, graduating in 1765; after traveling in Europe, commenced practice at Williamsburg, Va.; in 1766 went to London to study law; admitted to the bar in 1770; Massachusetts's agent in England and France; appointed correspondent of Congress at London in 1775; Commissioner to France 1776 and to Spain 1777; returned to Virginia in 1780; State representative in 1781; delegate to the Continental Congress 1782-1785; member of the Treasury board 1785-1789; died on a farm near the Rappahannock River, Virginia, December 12, 1792.

**Lee, Francis Lightfoot**, was born at Stratford, Va., October 14, 1734; pursued classical studies; member of the house of burgesses 1765-1772; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775-1779; State senator; died at Richmond, Va., April 3, 1797.

**Lee, Gideon**, was born at Amherst, Mass., April 27, 1778; attended the common schools; learned the trade of shoemaker; moved to New York City and engaged in the leather business; State representative in 1822; alderman in 1828; mayor in 1833; elected a Representative from New York to the the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died at Geneva, N. Y., August 21, 1841.

**Lee, Henry**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., January 29, 1756; pursued classical studies, graduating from Princeton College; served as captain of light horse in the Revolutionary war 1776-1781; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1786; advocated the adoption of the Federal Constitution in the Virginia convention of 1788; governor 1792-1795; commanded the Virginia forces, in the whisky insurrection; elected a Representative to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; died at Cumberland Island, Georgia, March 25, 1818.

**Lee, Henry B.**, was a native of New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; died February 18, 1817, at New York City before the commencement of the session.

**Lee, John**, of Petersville, Md., was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eighteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Lee, Joshua**, was born at Penn Yan, N. Y.; State representative in 1833; elected a Representative to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Lee, M. Lindley**, was born at Minisink, N. Y., May 29, 1805; with difficulty pursued classical studies; graduated from Union College in 1827 and the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Western New York in 1830; practiced medicine at Fulton; postmaster 1840-1844; State representative 1846-47; elected State senator in 1865; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Lee, Richard Bland**, was a native of Virginia; born in 1762; elected a Representative from Vir-

ginia to the First, Second, and Third Congresses; died March 12, 1827.

**Lee, Richard Henry**, was born at Stratford, Va., January 20, 1732; educated at Wakefield Academy, England; returned in 1751; delegate to the house of burgesses in 1757; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1774-1780, and President of it in 1784; served in the State legislature and as colonel of militia; member of the Virginia convention of 1788; United States Senator from Virginia 1789 to his resignation in 1792; died at Chantilly, Va., June 19, 1794.

**Lee, Silas**, was a native of Massachusetts; received a classical education; graduated from Harvard College in 1784; studied law; admitted to the bar; State representative in 1793, 1797, and 1798; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses as a Federalist; resigned in 1802; probate judge in 1805-1814; chief judge of the common pleas court; United States district attorney; died in 1814.

**Lee, Thomas**, was a native of New Jersey; resided at Port Elizabeth, N. J.; elected a Representative to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat.

**Lee, Thomas Sim**, was born in Frederick County, Va., in 1744; received a good education; moved to Maryland; held several local offices; governor 1779-1783 and 1792-1794; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1783-84; to the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution; elected a United States Senator from Maryland in 1794, but declined; died at Needwood, Frederick County, Va., November 9, 1819.

**Lee, William H. F.**, was born at Arlington, Va., May 31, 1837; in 1857, while completing his education at Harvard College, appointed second lieutenant in the Sixth Regiment U. S. Infantry; accompanied his regiment in 1858 in the expedition to Utah against the Mormons; resigned in 1859; returned to Virginia and took charge of his estates in the county of New Kent; in 1861 raised a company of cavalry and joined the Army of Northern Virginia; served successively from captain to major-general of cavalry; wounded at Brandy Station in June, 1863; captured in Hanover County and taken to Fortress Monroe; transferred to United States prison at Fort Lafayette in 1863, where he was confined till March, 1864, when he was transferred to Fortress Monroe and exchanged; returned to his command and served throughout the campaign of 1864, surrendering at Appomattox; returned to his plantation; represented his senatorial district in the State senate for one term; president of the State Agricultural Society; engaged in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died October 15, 1891.

**Leedom, John P.**, of West Union, Ohio, was born in Adams County, Ohio, December 20, 1847; received a common school education; graduated from Smith's Mercantile College in 1868; taught public school; farmer; elected clerk of the court of common pleas of Adams County in 1874 and reelected in 1877; member of the Democratic State central committee in 1879; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; Sergeant-at-Arms of the National House of Representatives 1884-1886.

**Leet, Isaac**, was born at Washington, Pa., in 1802; pursued academic studies; State senator and held several county offices; elected a Representa-

tive from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-seventh Congress; died at Washington, Pa., June 11, 1844.

**Lefever, Jacob**, of New Paltz, N. Y., was born there April 20, 1830; educated at New Paltz Academy and Amenia Seminary; supervisor of the town 1861 and 1862; member of assembly of the State of New York 1863, 1864, 1865, and 1867; frequently a delegate to Republican State conventions and delegate to the national Republican convention of 1888; president of the Huguenot National Bank of New Paltz and vice-president of the New Paltz Savings Bank; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Lefever, Joseph**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twelfth Congress.

**Le Fevre, Benjamin**, of Sidney, Ohio, was born in Shelby County, Ohio, October 8, 1838; educated at the Miami University; studied law at Sidney; farmer; volunteered in the Union Army in 1861 and served until the close of the war; elected to the legislature in 1865; nominated in 1866 for secretary of state by the Democrats of Ohio; appointed United States consul at Nuremberg, Germany, in 1867; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lefferts, John**, was a native of Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1821; State senator 1822-1825; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., May 7, 1841.

**Leffler, Isaac**, was born in Washington County, Pa., November, 1788; graduated from Jefferson College; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Wheeling, Va.; State representative 1817-1825; in 1832 elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twentieth Congress; moved to Wisconsin in 1835; State representative 1837-38; moved to Iowa in 1839; State representative; marshal of Iowa in 1843; receiver of the Stillwater land office 1852-1857.

**Leffler, Shepherd**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Burlington, Iowa, becoming a farmer; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses; defeated as a Democrat for governor in 1875.

**Leftwich, Jabez**, was a native of Bedford County, Va.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; defeated for the Nineteenth Congress.

**Leftwich, John W.**, was born in Bedford County, Va., September 7, 1826; attended the public schools; studied medicine, graduating in 1850 from the Philadelphia Medical College; moved to Memphis, Tenn., engaging in mercantile pursuits; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Conservative; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1868; died at Lynchburg, Va., in June, 1870.

**Legare, Hugh Swinton**, was born at Charleston, S. C., January 2, 1789; graduated from the College of South Carolina in 1814; studied law; visited Paris and Edinburgh; admitted to the bar at Charleston, S. C., in 1822; State representative 1820-1822 and 1824-1830; attorney-general of

South Carolina 1830-1832; chargé d'affaires to Brussels 1832-1836; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Union Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; Attorney-General of the United States September 13, 1841, until his death, at Boston, Mass., June 20, 1843.

**Lehlbach, Herman**, of Newark, N. J., was born July 3, 1845, in Baden, Germany; surveyor by profession; member of the house of assembly of New Jersey in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Lehman, William E.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., August 21, 1822; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1843; studied law and admitted to the bar; visited Europe; appointed post-office examiner for Pennsylvania and New York by President Polk; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; United States provost-marshal 1863-1865.

**Leib, Michael**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1759; attended the common schools; studied medicine, practicing at Philadelphia; State representative; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses as a Democrat, resigning in 1806; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1808; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania (vice Samuel Maclay, resigned), January 19, 1809, until his resignation in 1814 to accept the post-mastership of Philadelphia; died at Philadelphia, Pa., December 22, 1822.

**Leib, Owen D.**, was a native of Schuylkill, Pa.; received a classical education; studied medicine, commencing practice at Catawissa, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died at Catawissa, Pa., June 17, 1848.

**Leidy, Paul**, was born at Hemlock, Pa., November 21, 1813; attended the common schools; tailor's apprentice; taught school; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Danville, Pa.; district attorney for five years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Leigh, Benjamin Watkins**, was born in Chesterfield County, Va., June 18, 1781; graduated from William and Mary College in 1802; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Petersburg, moving in 1813 to Richmond, Va.; State representative; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1830-31; official reporter to the State court of appeals 1829-1841; elected a United States Senator from Virginia as a Whig in 1834, vice William C. Rives, Democrat, resigned; reelected for six years, serving from March 5, 1834, until his resignation in 1836; died at Richmond, Va., February 2, 1849.

**Leighty, Jacob D.**, of St. Joe, Ind., was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., October 15, 1839; moved with his parents in 1844 to Dekalb County, Ind.; attended the common schools; student at Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio; in July, 1861, enlisted in Company E, Eleventh Indiana Volunteer Infantry; promoted to second lieutenant and to first lieutenant; severely wounded at Champion Hills, Miss., May 16, 1863; resigned in 1864; returning home, engaged in general merchandising and in manufacturing enterprises; elected to the Indiana house of representatives in

1886; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; United States pension agent at Indianapolis 1897-1901; resumed the practice of law.

**Leiper, George G.**, was born in Delaware County, Pa., February 3, 1786; attended the common schools; engaged in stone quarrying; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died at Leipidia, Pa., November 17, 1868.

**Leisenring, John**, was born at Ashton (now Lansford), Carbon County, Pa., June 3, 1853; educated at Schwartz's Academy, Bethlehem, Pa., and at Merchantville and Princeton, N. J.; civil and mining engineer; president and manager of numerous coal and iron companies and director of several national banks; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; died at Philadelphia, Pa., January 19, 1901.

**Leiter, Benjamin F.**, was born at Leitersburg, Md., October 13, 1813; received a limited education; taught school 1830-1834; moved to Ohio; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1842; commenced practice at Canton; State representative 1848 and speaker of the house 1849; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Le Moyne, J. V.**, was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1828; graduated from Washington College in 1847; studied law and admitted to the bar at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1852, moving to Chicago the same year; defeated as the Liberal candidate for the Forty-third Congress; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Lent, James**, was born at Newton, N. Y., in 1780; merchant of New York City; visited India and China; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses as a Jackson Democrat, serving until his death, February 22, 1833, at Washington, D. C.

**Lentz, John Jacob**, of Columbus, Ohio, was born near St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, January 27, 1856; attended district school and the St. Clairsville High School; taught school; graduated from the National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio, in 1877; attended University of Wooster; graduated from University of Michigan with degree of A. B. in 1882; took both law courses at Columbia College, New York City, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1883; admitted to the bar at Columbus in October, 1883; member of the law firm of Nash & Lentz; trustee of Ohio University; national president of the American Insurance Union; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; permanent chairman of the Democratic State convention held at Dayton, August 23 and 24, 1898; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but defeated for the Fifty-seventh.

**Leonard, Fred C.**, of Coudersport, Pa., was born at Elmer, Potter County, Pa., February 16, 1856; educated in the public schools, the State Normal School at Mansfield, Pa., Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and Yale College; graduated in 1883; studied law at Wellaboro, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar in 1885; moved to Elmira, N. Y., where he studied and was admitted to the bar in 1887; came to Coudersport in 1887 and began the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Leonard, George**, was born at Norton, Mass., July 4, 1729; graduated from Harvard College in

1748; appointed register of probate in 1748; studied law; commenced practice; provincial representative and a provincial councilor; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the First and Fourth Congresses; judge of the common pleas court; State representative and State senator; died at Raynham, Mass., July 26, 1819.

**Leonard, John Edwards**, was born in Chester County, Pa., September 22, 1845; graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy, and Harvard College in 1867; studied law in Germany; received an LL.D. from the University at Heidelberg; commenced practice in Louisiana; district attorney; judge of the State supreme court; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died at Habana, Cuba, March 15, 1878.

**Leonard, Moses G.**, was a native of Connecticut; attended the public schools; moved to New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; commissioner of immigration at New York City.

**Leonard, Stephen B.**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lessler, Montague**, of New York, was born at New York City January 1, 1869; educated in the public schools of New York City and then at the College of the City of New York, graduating with the class of 1889; later graduated from the Columbia Law School; practiced law in New York City; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican January 7, 1902, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Nicholas Muller, Democrat, being the first Republican ever elected from this district.

**Lester, Posey Green**, of Floyd Court-House, Va., was born in Floyd County, Va., March 12, 1850; lived on a farm; obtained a common school education and engaged in teaching literary and vocal school; ordained to the work of the gospel ministry in the Primitive or Old School Baptist Church in 1876; engaged in traveling and preaching in eighteen States; associate editor of *Zion's Landmark*; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Lester, Rufus Ezekiel**, of Savannah, Ga., was born in Burke County, Ga., December 12, 1837; graduated from Mercer University, Georgia, 1857; admitted to the bar in Savannah and commenced practice in 1859; entered the military service of the Confederate States in 1861; remained in the service till the end of the war; resumed practice; State senator 1870-1879; president of the senate during the last three years of service; mayor of Savannah from 1883 to 1889; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Letcher, John**, was born at Lexington, Rockbridge County, Va., March 28, 1813; studied at Washington College and at Randolph-Macon College; studied law and commenced practice at Lexington in 1839; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; governor of Virginia 1860-

1864; turned over the entire forces of the State to the Confederacy before its secession; died at Lexington, Va., January 26, 1884.

**Letcher, Robert P.**, was a native of Goochland County, Va.; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Lancaster, Ky.; State representative for a number of years; one year speaker of the house; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Clay Democrat; elected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Whig; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1836; governor of Kentucky 1840-1844; minister plenipotentiary to Mexico August 9, 1849, to August 3, 1852; died at Frankfort, Ky., January 24, 1861.

**Lever, Asbury Francis**, of Lexington, S. C., was born January 5, 1875, near Springhill, Lexington County, S. C.; brought up on his father's farm, attending the common schools; graduated from Newberry College in 1895; taught school; private secretary to Hon. J. William Stokes; graduated in law at the Georgetown University in 1899, and the same year admitted to practice in his State by the supreme court; member of the State conventions in 1896 and 1900; elected to the State legislature in 1900; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat in place of Hon. J. William Stokes, deceased, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Levin, Lewis C.**, was born at Charleston, S. C., November 10, 1808; graduated from Columbia College, South Carolina; studied law and practiced in several States until located in Philadelphia, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Native American.

**Levy, David** (afterwards David Levy Yulee), was born at St. Thomas, West Indies, in 1811; pursued classical studies and studied law in Virginia; moved to Florida in 1824, becoming a planter; elected a Delegate from Florida to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; changed his name to David Levy Yulee; delegate to the first State constitutional convention; twice elected a United States Senator from Florida as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1845, to 1851, and from 1855 until his retirement, January 21, 1861; president of the Atlantic and Gulf Railroad; served in the Confederate Congress; prisoner of state at Fort Pulaski in 1865; died at New York City October 10, 1886.

**Levy, Jefferson M.**, of New York City, was born in New York, son of Capt. Jonas P. Levy, and a nephew of Commodore Uriah P. Levy; educated in the public schools and graduated from the University of the City of New York; studied law; admitted to the bar of the State of New York; member of the Chamber of Commerce, of the Board of Trade and Transportation, of the Real Estate Exchange, and of numerous clubs and other organizations; vice-president of the Democratic Club; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Levy, William M.**, was born in Isle of Wight County, Va., October 30, 1827; received a college education; studied and practiced law; served in the Mexican war; moved to Louisiana in 1852; State representative 1859-1861; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860; served in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Lewis, Abner**, was a native of Panama, Chautauque County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; State representative 1838-39; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig.

**Lewis, Barbour**, was born at Alburg, Vt., in 1824; attended the common schools in various States, graduating from Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill., in 1846; teacher at Mobile, Ala.; attended law schools at Albany, N. Y., and Cambridge, Mass.; served in the Union Army 1861-1864; appointed judge of Memphis, Tenn., 1863-64; appointed president of commissioners of Shelby County, Tenn., 1867-1869; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Lewis, Burwell Boykin**, was born at Montgomery, Ala., July 7, 1838; graduated from the University of Alabama in 1857; studied law, commencing practice at Montevello in 1859; served in the Confederate army; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1868; State representative 1870-1872; moved to Tuscaloosa in 1872, engaging in the iron business; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Lewis, Charles S.**; was a native of Clarksburg, Va.; well educated; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-third Congress (vice John F. Snodgrass, deceased), as a Democrat, serving from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855.

**Lewis, Clarke**, of Cliftonville, Miss., was born in Madison County, Ala., November 8, 1840; moved to Noxubee County, Miss.; worked on a farm and attended the county school; entered Somerville Institute, and took a partial course; taught school; entered the Confederate army in February, 1861, and served until the close of the war; resumed teaching in May, 1865; clerked in a store during 1866; engaged in merchandising and farming; planter; elected to the State legislature in 1877; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Lewis, Dixon Hall**, was born in Hancock County, Ga., August 10, 1802; graduated from Mount Zion Academy and University of South Carolina; moved to Autauga County, Ala., in 1822; studied and practiced law; State representative 1825-1827; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a State Rights Democrat, serving until his appointment as United States Senator from Alabama (vice W. R. King, resigned, April 22, 1844), taking the oath May 7, 1844; elected again in 1847, serving until his death, at New York City, October 25, 1848.

**Lewis, Edward Taylor**, of Opelousas, La., was born at Opelousas, parish of St. Landry, October 26, 1834; educated principally by a private tutor, but partly at the Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio; admitted to the bar of Louisiana as an attorney at law in 1859 and practiced; soldier in the Confederate army during the whole war, entering as a private in the infantry and ranking as a captain of cavalry at its close; elected to the legislature of Louisiana in 1865; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat at the special election held on the 15th of February, 1883, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Maj. Andrew S. Herron; again elected to the State legislature.

**Lewis, Elijah Banks**, of Montezuma, Ga., was born in Dooly County, Ga., March 27, 1854; moved to Montezuma; educated in the common schools of Dooly and Macon counties; had a business training; engaged in the banking and mercantile business; elected to the State senate for the years 1894-95; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lewis, Francis**, was born at Llandaff, Wales, in March, 1713; educated at Westminster school, London; entered mercantile pursuits in New York City in 1735; on the British expedition to Canada in 1756; was taken prisoner and carried to France; returned to New York, becoming active in Revolutionary affairs; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1776-1779; died at New York City December 30, 1803.

**Lewis, James Hamilton**, of Seattle, Wash., was born at Danville, Va., May 18, 1863; moved with his parents to Augusta, Ga., in 1866; educated at Houghton College and the University of Virginia; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1882; located in Seattle, Wash., November, 1885; elected to the Territorial senate as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; served in the Spanish war as colonel; moved to Chicago, Ill., and resumed the practice of law.

**Lewis, John F.**, was born near Port Republic, Va., March 1, 1818; farmer; delegate to the State secession convention of 1861, and refused to sign the ordinance of secession; elected lieutenant-governor on the True Republican ticket in 1869; the same year elected United States Senator from Virginia, serving from January 27, 1870, until March 3, 1875; appointed United States marshal for the southwestern district of Virginia in 1875; again elected lieutenant-governor on the Readjuster ticket in 1881; died at Lymood, Va., September 2, 1895.

**Lewis, John H.**, of Knoxville, Ill., was born in Tompkins County, N. Y., July 21, 1830; emigrated to Illinois in 1836; received a common school education; admitted to the bar in 1860; elected clerk of the circuit court of Knox County in 1860; elected a member of the house of representatives of Illinois in 1874; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Lewis, John William**, of Springfield, Ky., was born near Greensburg, Green County, Ky.; educated at Centre College, Danville, Ky.; admitted to the bar and practiced at Greensburg, Ky.; moved to Springfield January 1, 1869; temporary chairman of the Republican State convention April 10, 1880; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1880, 1884, and 1888; elected delegate to the constitutional convention of Kentucky in 1890 and was unseated upon a contest; member of the Republican State central committee of Kentucky from 1878 to 1891, and chairman in the State campaign of 1887; served as special judge in circuit courts of Marion, Taylor, and other counties; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Lewis, Joseph, jr.**, was born in Virginia in 1772; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Clifton, Va., March 30, 1834.

**Lewis, Joseph H.**, was born in Barren County, Ky., October 29, 1824; graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law; State repre-



sentative 1850-1853 and 1869-70; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat, vice J. S. Golladay, resigned; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, serving from May 10, 1870, to 1873.

**Lewis, Robert Jacob**, of York, Pa., was born at the village of Dover, Dover Township, York County, Pa., December 30, 1864; attended the public schools of York, and graduated from the high school in 1883; taught in the public schools until September, 1889, when he entered the law department of Yale University; graduated in 1891; admitted to the New Haven, Conn., bar June, 1891, and August 3 of the same year to the bar of York County, Pa.; elected school controller in 1893 and reelected in 1897 and 1903; elected city solicitor in 1895; elected a Representative to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican; declined a renomination.

**Lewis, Thomas**, was a native of Virginia; attended the common schools; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 5, 1804, when the seat was given to Andrew Moore on contest.

**Lewis, William J.**, was born near Lynchburg, Va.; attended the common schools; was a State representative; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; died near Lynchburg, Va., November 1, 1828.

**L'Hommedieu, Ezra**, was born at Southhold, N. Y., August 30, 1724; graduated from Yale College in 1774; studied law, practicing at New York City; delegate to the provincial congress 1775-1778; State representative 1777-1783; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1779-1783 and 1787-88; State senator 1784-1792 and 1794-1809; regent of the University of the State of New York 1787-1811; died at Southhold, N. Y., September 28, 1811.

**Libbey, Harry**, of Old Point Comfort, Va., was born at Wakefield, N. H., November 22, 1843; received a common school education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; appointed one of the presiding justices of Elizabeth City County, Va., in 1869; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Coalition Republican; reelected to the Fortyninth Congress; engaged in the oyster industry.

**Ligon, Robert F.**, was a native of Clarke County, Ga.; received an academic education; moved to Atlanta; studied and practiced law; served in the Mexican war; State representative 1849-50, and State senator 1860-1863; served in the Confederate army; lieutenant-governor in 1874; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ligon, Thomas Watkins**, was born in Prince Edward County, Va.; graduated from the University of Virginia; studied law at Yale College, practicing in Baltimore and other places in Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; governor of Maryland 1854-1858.

**Lilly, Samuel**, was born at Geneva, N. Y., October 28, 1815; studied medicine; commenced practice at Lambertville, N. J.; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Lambertville, N. J., April 3, 1880.

**Lilly, William**, was born at Penn Yan, Yates County, N. Y., June 3, 1821; moved to Carbon

County, Pa., in 1838; employed with the Beaver Meadow Railroad Company; became a conductor, and shortly was advanced to a position of trust in the administrative department of the road; elected colonel of one of the militia regiments of the Lehigh Valley, and subsequently brigadier-general; elected a member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives in 1850-51; Democrat in politics until 1862, when he became a Republican; attended six national Republican conventions, either as delegate or alternate; member of every important Republican State convention; delegate at large to the convention to revise the constitution of Pennsylvania 1872-73; engaged in the mining of anthracite coal; life member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; member of the Society of American Mining Engineers; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; died December 1, 1893.

**Lincoln, Abraham**, was born in Hardin County, Ky., February 12, 1809; his parents moved in 1816 to Pigeon Creek, Ind.; worked on his father's farm, receiving some education at the village school; when 19 years of age made a trip to New Orleans as a boatman; moved to Macon County, Ill., in 1830; private in the thirty days' service in the Black Hawk war, and elected captain when the call for sixty days' service was made; appointed postmaster at New Salem in 1832; land surveyor, and began to study law; member of the State legislature 1834-1841; admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced practice at Springfield in 1837; canvassed the State of Illinois for Henry Clay in 1844; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, and served from December 6, 1847, to March 3, 1849; applied for appointment as Commissioner of the General Land Office; canvassed Illinois in 1858 as candidate for United States Senator in opposition to Stephen A. Douglas, who was elected by the legislature, although the popular vote gave Lincoln a majority of over 4,000; elected President of the United States in 1860 as a Republican, receiving 180 electoral votes against 72 electoral votes for John C. Breckinridge, 39 electoral votes for John Bell, and 12 electoral votes for S. A. Douglas; inaugurated March 4, 1861; issued the first call for troops April 15, 1861, and the proclamation of emancipation January 1, 1863; reelected President in 1864, receiving 212 electoral votes against 21 electoral votes for George B. McClellan; assassinated by J. Wilkes Booth April 14; died April 15, 1865.

**Lincoln, Enoch**, was born at Worcester, Mass., December 28, 1788; graduated from Harvard College in 1807; studied law and commenced practice at Salem, moving thence to various places, finally locating at Paris, Me.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts (vice Albion K. Parris, resigned) to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; upon Maine becoming a State, elected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, serving from November 16, 1818, to his resignation, in 1826, to accept the governorship of Maine; served as governor until his death, at Augusta, Me., October 8, 1829.

**Lincoln, Levi**, was born at Hingham, Mass., May 15, 1749; graduated from Harvard College in 1772; studied law, commencing practice at Worcester in 1774; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth Congress (vice Dwight Foster, resigned), serving from February 6 to March 3, 1801; died at Worcester, Mass., April 14, 1820.



**Lincoln, Levi**, was born at Worcester, Mass., October 25, 1782; graduated from Harvard College in 1802; studied law, commencing practice in 1805; Democratic State senator in 1812 and State representative 1814-1822; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; elected lieutenant-governor in 1823; appointed associate justice of the supreme court in 1824; governor 1825-1834; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig, vice John Davis, resigned; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses, serving from March 5, 1834, to 1841; collector of Boston in 1841; president of the State senate; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; first mayor of Worcester in 1848; member of numerous historical and agricultural societies; died at Worcester, Mass., May 29, 1868.

**Lincoln, William S.**, was born at Newark Valley, N. Y., August 13, 1813; attended the common schools; engaged in the leather business; postmaster of Newark Valley 1838-1866; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Lind, John**, of Minneapolis, Minn., was born in Sweden March 25, 1854; received a public school education; attended the State University at Minneapolis; taught school; read law, and admitted to the bar in 1877; appointed receiver of the Tracy land office in 1881; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican; served in the Spanish war as quartermaster of the Twelfth Minnesota Regiment of Volunteers; elected governor of Minnesota in 1898 as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Lindley, James J.**, was born at Mansfield, Ohio, January 1, 1822; moved to Cynthia, Ky.; attended Woodville College, Ohio; studied law, commencing practice at Monticello, Mo.; elected circuit attorney in 1848 and 1852; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; moved to Davenport, Iowa.

**Lindsay, George Henry**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at New York City, and moved to Brooklyn in 1843; educated in the public schools and engaged in the hotel business; elected to the State assembly 1882-1886; coroner; appointed assistant tax commissioner in 1898; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lindsay, William**, of Frankfort, Ky., was born in Rockbridge County, Va., September 4, 1835; settled in Clinton, Hickman County, Ky., in November, 1854; commenced the practice of law in 1858; served in the Confederate army from July, 1861, till May, 1865; paroled as prisoner of war at Columbus, Miss., May 16, 1865; resumed practice; elected State senator in August, 1867; elected judge of the Kentucky court of appeals in August, 1870; served till September, 1878; from September, 1876, until September, 1878, chief justice of the court; practiced law in Frankfort, Ky.; elected State senator in August, 1889; served as a member of the World's Columbian Commission for the country at large from the organization of the Commission until February 20, 1893; appointed as member of the Interstate Commerce Commission in January, 1892, but declined; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat on February 14, 1893, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John G. Carlisle; reelected in January, 1894, and served until March 3, 1901; moved to New York City and resumed the practice of law; in March, 1901,

appointed United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition.

**Lindsey, Stephen D.**, was born at Norridgewock, Me., March 3, 1828; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in 1853; clerk of the judicial courts in Somerset County 1857-1860; member of the State house of representatives in 1856 and of the senate in 1868-1870, and president of the senate in 1869; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1860 and 1868; member of the executive council of Maine in 1874; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died at Norridgewock, Me., April 28, 1884.

**Lindsley, James Girard**, of Rondout, N. Y., was born at Orange, N. J., March 19, 1819; educated at district schools, Ransom's Military Academy, and Pierson's Orange Classical School; resident agent and manager of the Newark Lime and Cement Manufacturing Company at Rondout; elected trustee of the village of Rondout 1859-1864; elected president of the village of Rondout in 1852, 1867, 1868, and 1869; elected supervisor of Kingston in March, 1872, and in April elected the first mayor of Kingston, to which office he was reelected for six consecutive years; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Lindsley, William D.**, was a native of Connecticut; attended the common schools; moved to Sandusky, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Linn, Archibald L.**, was born in New York City October 15, 1802; graduated from Union College; studied law, and commenced practice at Schenectady; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; State representative in 1844; died at Schenectady, N. Y., October 10, 1857.

**Linn, John**, was born in New Jersey in 1764; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, serving until his death, January 5, 1821.

**Linn, Lewis Fields**, was born near Louisville, Ky., November 5, 1796; received an academic education; studied medicine; served in the war of 1812; commenced practice at St. Genevieve, Mo.; State representative in 1827; appointed in 1832 on the French land-claims commission in Missouri; appointed a United States Senator from Missouri as a Democrat (vice Alexander Buckner, deceased), and three times elected, serving from December 16, 1833, until his death, at St. Genevieve, Mo., October 3, 1843.

**Linney, Bomulus Z.**, of Taylorsville, Alexander County, N. C., was born in Rutherford County, N. C., December 26, 1841; educated in the common schools, at York's Collegiate Institute, and at Dr. Millen's school at Taylorsville; served in the Confederate army until the battle of Chancellorsville, where he was severely wounded; returned to Taylorsville and joined a class in Dr. Millen's school; studied law; admitted to the bar by the supreme court in 1868; elected to the State senate in 1870, 1873, and again in 1882; by profession a lawyer; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Linton, William Seelye**, of Saginaw, Mich., was born at St. Clair, Mich., February 4, 1856; moved with his parents to Saginaw, Mich.; edu-

cated in the public schools; commenced clerking at Farwell, Mich.; member of Bay County board of supervisors; again moved to Saginaw in 1879; engaged in the lumber and salt business; elected a member of the East Saginaw common council in 1883, serving two terms; elected representative to the Michigan legislature of 1887-88; president of the People's Building and Loan Association of Saginaw County; president of the Michigan State League of Building and Loan Associations during 1891; candidate for lieutenant-governor on the Republican State ticket in 1890; president of the Saginaw water board; mayor of Saginaw 1892-1894; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; appointed postmaster at Saginaw, Mich., by President McKinley.

**Lisle, Marcus Claiborne**, was born September 23, 1862, in Clark County, Ky.; educated in the common schools and at Kentucky University; took a course in law at Columbia College Law School, New York; began the practice of law at Winchester, Ky., in 1887; elected county judge of Clark County, Ky., in 1890; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third Congress; died July 7, 1894.

**Litchfield, Elisha**, was born at Canterbury, Conn., in 1795; attended the common schools; learned the carpenter's trade; moved to Pompey (now Delhi), N. Y.; postmaster; became a merchant; State representative in 1819 and again elected in 1832-1834 and 1844; speaker of the house in 1844; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Cazenovia, N. Y., August 4, 1859.

**Littauer, Lucius Nathan**, of Gloversville, N. Y., was born there January 20, 1859; moved to New York City in 1865; educated there at Charlier Institute; entered Harvard University, and graduated in 1878; member of Harvard University crew and University football team; engaged in the glove-manufacturing business of his father at Gloversville, to which he succeeded in 1882; officer and director of many commercial and financial institutions; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Little, Edward P.**, was born in Massachusetts in 1788; attended the public schools; served in the war of 1812; State representative from Marshfield 1829-1834 and 1835-1838; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat (vice Orin Fowler, deceased), serving from December 30, 1852, to 1853; appointed customs collector at Plymouth, Mass., 1853-1857.

**Little, John**, of Xenia, Ohio, was born in Greene County, Ohio, in 1837; attended common school and Antioch College, graduating in 1862; admitted to the bar in 1865; twice elected prosecuting attorney of Greene County, 1866 and 1868; twice to the house of representatives of Ohio, 1869 and 1871; twice attorney-general of Ohio; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; appointed a member of the United States and Venezuela Claims Commission in 1889 by President Harrison, and was its chairman.

**Little, John Sebastian**, of Greenwood, Ark., was born at Jenny Lind, Sebastian County, Ark., March 15, 1853; educated in the common schools and at Cane Hill College, Arkansas; admitted to the bar in 1874; elected district attorney in 1877, and reelected for four successive terms; elected a representative to the legislature in 1884; elected circuit judge for a term of four years in 1886;

chosen chairman of the State judicial convention in 1893; in September, 1894, elected to fill the unexpired term of C. R. Breckinridge in the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Little, Joseph J.**, of New York, N. Y., was born at Bristol, England, June 5, 1841; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1846, and settled at Morris, Otsego County, N. Y.; educated in the village district school; apprenticed to the local printer, and entered a New York book-printing office to complete his trade; served in the Union Army, 1862-1864, as corporal, first sergeant, and first lieutenant; established a printing business in 1867; member of the board of education and chairman of committee on buildings; member of the New York World's Fair committee; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat to fill the unexpired term of Roswell P. Flower.

**Little, Peter**, was born in Petersburg, Pa., about 1775; attended the common schools; mechanic; moved to Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat, and to the Fourteenth (vice William Pinkney, resigned), Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; died in Baltimore County, Md., February 5, 1830.

**Littlefield, Charles Edgar**, of Rockland, Me., was born June 21, 1851, at Lebanon, York County, Me.; received a common school education and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1876; member of the Maine legislature in 1885, and speaker of the house in 1887; attorney-general of the State from 1889 to 1893; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress June 19, 1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Nelson Dingley, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Littlefield, Nathaniel S.**, was born at Wells, Me., September 20, 1804; attended the common schools and studied law, commencing practice at Bridgeton; State senator 1837-1839; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, to the Thirty-first as a Cass Democrat; State representative in 1854.

**Littlejohn, De Witt C.**, was born at Bridgewater, N. J., February 7, 1818; received an academic education; merchant; held several important local offices; State representative 1853-1857, five years as speaker of the house, 1859-1861, 1866-67, and 1870-71; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Livermore, Arthur**, was born at Londonderry, N. H., July 26, 1776; studied law, and commenced practice at Concord and Chester; State representative and State senator; superior court justice 1799-1816; Presidential elector on the Federalist ticket in 1800; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Eighteenth Congresses as a Democrat; chief justice of the common pleas court 1825-1833; died at Campton, N. H., July 1, 1853.

**Livermore, Edward St. Loe**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., April 5, 1762; pursued classical and legal studies, commencing the practice of law at Concord; State solicitor for Rockingham County 1791-1793; supreme court justice 1797-1799; moved to Boston, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses; died at Lowell, Mass., September 15, 1832.

**Livermore, Samuel**, was born at Waltham, Mass., May 14, 1732 (old style); graduated from Nassau Hall, Princeton, N. J., in 1752; studied law, and commenced practice in 1758 at Portsmouth, N. H.; member of the general court 1768-1770; moved to Holderness in 1775; State attorney for three years; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1780 to his resignation, June 21, 1782, and again in 1785; chief justice of the State supreme court 1782-1789; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the First and Second Congresses; twice elected a United States Senator, serving from 1793 to his resignation in 1801; died at Holderness, N. H., May 18, 1803.

**Livingston, Edward**, was born at Clermont, Livingston Manor, N. Y., May 26, 1764; graduated from Princeton College in 1781; studied law, and commenced practice at New York City in 1785; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses as a Democrat; United States district attorney March 27, 1801, to July 25, 1803; mayor of New York City 1801-1803; moved to New Orleans in 1804; author of a legal code for Louisiana; served at the battle of New Orleans in 1815; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana, serving from December 7, 1829, until his resignation, May 24, 1831; Secretary of State, May 24, 1831, to May 29, 1833; minister plenipotentiary to France May 29, 1833, to April 28, 1835; died at Rhinebeck, N. Y., May 23, 1836.

**Livingston, Henry Walter**, was born at Linlithgo, N. Y., in 1768; graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law and commenced practice in New York City; secretary to the minister plenipotentiary to Paris, France, 1792-1794; common pleas judge of Columbia County; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; died at Linlithgo, N. Y., December 22, 1810.

**Livingston, Leonidas Felix**, of Covington, Ga., was born in Newton County, Ga., April 3, 1832; of Scotch-Irish descent; his grandfather emigrated to this country from north Ireland, and served under General Washington during the Revolutionary war; educated in the common schools; farmer by occupation; private soldier in the Confederate Army from August, 1861, to May, 1865; for two terms a member of the house of representatives and one term a member of the State senate; vice-president of the Georgia State Agricultural Society for eleven years and president of the same for four years; president of the Georgia State Alliance for three years; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Livingston, Philip**, was born at Albany, N. Y., January 15, 1716; graduated from Yale College in 1737; merchant in New York City; alderman 1754-1758; member of the provincial house of representatives 1759-1769; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1774-1778; president of the New York provincial congress 1775; State representative in 1776, and State senator; prominent in commercial and educational societies; died at York, Pa., June 12, 1778.

**Livingston, Robert Le Roy**, was a native of New York; graduated from Princeton College in 1784; elected a Representative from New York to

the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses as a Federalist, serving until his resignation, May 6, 1812, to become a lieutenant-colonel in the war of 1812.

**Livingston, Robert B.**, was born at New York City, November 27, 1746; graduated from King's College in 1765; studied law, and commenced practice in New York; city recorder 1773-1775; member of the colonial assembly 1775; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1775-1777 and 1779-1781; secretary of foreign affairs August, 1781, to August, 1783; delegate to the State constitutional convention in April, 1777; chancellor of New York State 1777-1801; minister plenipotentiary to France 1801-1804; prominent in local affairs; died at Clermont, N. Y., February 26, 1813.

**Livingston, Walter**, was born in 1740; Delegate to the Continental Congress from New York 1784-85; died at New York City May 14, 1797.

**Livingston, William**, was born at Albany, N. Y., November 30, 1723; graduated from Yale College in 1741; studied law and began practice in New York; edited the Independent Reflector in 1752; moved to Elizabeth, N. J., in 1773; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; brigadier-general of militia in 1775; governor of New Jersey 1776-1790; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention in 1787; published several poems and political pamphlets; died at Elizabeth, N. J., July 25, 1790.

**Lloyd, Edward**, was a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1783-84.

**Lloyd, Edward**, was born in Maryland in 1779; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Ninth Congress (vice Joseph H. Nicholson, resigned), and also the Tenth Congress, serving from December 3, 1806, to 1809; governor 1809-1811; elected a United States Senator from Maryland, serving from December 27, 1819, until his resignation, January, 1826; president of the State senate 1826-1831; died at Annapolis, Md., June 2, 1834.

**Lloyd, James**, was a native of Maryland; pursued classical studies; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice John Henry, resigned), serving from January 11, 1798, until his resignation, December 1, 1800.

**Lloyd, James**, was born at Boston, Mass., in 1769; graduated from Harvard College in 1787; merchant; visited St. Petersburg; returning to Boston, was a State senator and representative; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts as a Federalist (vice John Quincy Adams, resigned) and reelected, serving from November 7, 1808, until his resignation in 1813; again elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice Harrison Gray Otis, resigned) and reelected, serving from December 2, 1822, until his resignation, May 23, 1826; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; died at New York City, April 5, 1831.

**Lloyd, James T.**, of Shelbyville, Mo., was born at Canton, in Lewis County, Mo., August 27, 1857; graduated from Christian University at Canton, Mo., in 1878; taught school; admitted to the bar, and practiced; prosecuting attorney of his county from 1889 to 1893; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat at a special election held June 1, 1897, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of R. P. Giles, Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Loan, Benjamin F.**, was born at Hardinsbury, Ky., October 4, 1819; pursued academic studies, and studied law; moved to Missouri in 1838; brigadier-general in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as an Emancipationist and to the Fortieth Congress as a Radical.

**Locke, Francis**, was born in Rowan County, N. C., October 31, 1766; studied and practiced law; superior court judge 1803-1814, resigning; Presidential elector 1809; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina in 1814, resigning in 1815 without taking the seat; died January 8, 1823.

**Locke, John**, was born at Hopkinton, Mass., in 1764; graduated from Harvard College in 1792; studied law, commencing practice at Ashby in 1796; State representative 1804-5, 1813, and 1823; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1820; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; State senator 1830, and executive councilor in 1831; moved to Lowell in 1837, thence to Boston in 1849; died at Boston, Mass., March 29, 1855.

**Locke, Matthew**, was born in Rowan County, N. C., in 1730; a strong patriot during the Revolution; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1775, and of the State constitutional convention in 1776; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses, being defeated for the Sixth Congress; died at Salisbury, N. C., September 7, 1801.

**Lockhart, James**, was born at Auburn, N. Y., February 13, 1806; moved to Indiana in 1832; studied law and commenced practice at Evansville, Ind., in 1834; prosecuting attorney 1841-42; judge of the fourth judicial district 1845-1851; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; elected to Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Evansville, Ind., September 7, 1857, before taking his seat.

**Lockhart, James Alexander**, of Wadesboro, N. C., was born in Anson County, N. C., June 2, 1850; attended the country schools and worked on his father's farm; graduated from Trinity College, North Carolina, June, 1873; read law in Charlotte and licensed to practice in 1874; settled at Wadesboro, where he practiced his profession; mayor in 1875; elected to the house of representatives of the general assembly in 1878 and to the State senate in 1880; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; his seat was successfully contested by C. H. Martin, who took the seat June 5, 1896; resumed the practice of law.

**Lockwood, Daniel N.**, of Buffalo, N. Y., was born at Hamburg, Erie County, N. Y., June 1, 1844; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1865; studied law; admitted to the bar of the supreme court in May, 1866, and practiced at Buffalo; elected district attorney for Erie County in 1874 for three years; a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress; delegate to the Democratic national conventions in 1880 and in 1884; United States attorney for the northern district of New York from October, 1888, to June, 1889, when he resigned; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law at Buffalo, N. Y.

**Lodge, Henry Cabot**, of Nahant, Mass., was born at Boston, Mass., May 12, 1850; received a

private school and collegiate education; graduated from Harvard College in 1871; studied law at Harvard Law School and graduated in 1875, receiving the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1876; in the same year received the degree of Ph. D. from Harvard University for his thesis on "The Land Law of the Anglo-Saxons;" profession, that of literature; published, 1877, *Life and Letters of George Cabot*; 1881, *Short History of the English Colonies in America*; 1882, *Life of Alexander Hamilton*; 1883, *Life of Daniel Webster*; 1885, edited the works of Alexander Hamilton in nine volumes; published, in 1886, *Studies in History*; 1889, *Life of Washington*, two volumes; 1891, *History of Boston* (in the *Historic Towns Series*, published by the Longmans); 1892, *Historical and Political Essays*, and a volume of selections from speeches; 1895, in conjunction with Theodore Roosevelt, *Hero Tales from American History*; 1897, *Certain Accepted Heroes*, and other essays; 1898, *Story of the Revolution*, two volumes; 1899, *Story of the Spanish War*; 1902, *A Fighting Frigate*, and other essays; member of the Massachusetts Historical Society, of the Virginia Historical Society, of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, of the New England Historic and Genealogical Society, and of the American Antiquarian Society; received the degree of doctor of laws from Williams College; permanent chairman of the Republican national convention which met at Philadelphia June 19, 1900; served two terms as member of the house of representatives of the Massachusetts legislature; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican; elected to the Senate January 17, 1893, to succeed Henry L. Dawes; resigned his seat in the House and took his seat in the Senate March 4, 1893; and reelected in 1899.

**Lofland, James R.**, was born at Milford, Del., November 2, 1823; graduated from Delaware College in 1845; studied law and commenced practice at Milford; secretary of the State senate in 1849; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; secretary of the State of Delaware 1855-1859; paymaster in the U. S. Army 1863-1867; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died February 10, 1894.

**Logan, George**, was born at Stenton, Pa., September 9, 1753; pursued classical studies; graduated from the Edinburg Medical School; after extensive traveling returned in 1779; scientific farmer; State representative; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat (vice Peter Muhlenburg, resigned), serving from December 7, 1801 to 1807; went to England in 1810; published several agricultural pamphlets; died at Stenton, Pa., April 9, 1821.

**Logan, Henry**, was a native of Pennsylvania; lived at Dillsburg; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat.

**Logan, John A.**, was born in Jackson County, Ill., where he received a common school education, and subsequently graduated from the Louisville University; enlisted as a private in the Illinois Volunteers and became quartermaster in the war with Mexico; elected clerk of the Jackson County court in 1849; studied and practiced law; elected to the legislature of Illinois in 1852, 1853, 1856, and 1857; prosecuting attorney from 1853 to 1857; Presidential elector in 1856; elected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; resigned and entered the Union Army as colonel, and reached the rank of major-general in the war

for the suppression of the rebellion; appointed minister to Mexico in 1865, but declined; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1877; resumed the practice of law at Chicago; again elected to the United States Senate and took his seat March 18, 1879; reelected in 1885; died at Washington, D. C., December 26, 1886.

**Logan, William**, was born at Harrodsburg, Ky., December 8, 1776; pursued classical studies; studied law; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1799; twice speaker of the State house of representatives; twice chosen judge of the court of appeals; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky, serving from December 6, 1819, until his resignation in 1820; died at Harrodsburg, Ky., August 8, 1822.

**Long, Alexander**, was born at Greenville, Pa., December 24, 1816; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Cincinnati, Ohio; State representative 1848-49; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; delegate to the Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864.

**Long, Chester, I.**, of Medicine Lodge, Kans., was born in Perry County, Pa., October 12, 1860; moved with his parents to Daviess County, Mo., in 1865, where he resided until 1879, when he moved to Paola, Kans.; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar March 4, 1885, and located at Medicine Lodge; engaged in the practice of his profession; elected to the State senate in 1889; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; elected a United States Senator from Kansas to succeed William A. Harris, January 27, 1903, for the term ending March 3, 1909.

**Long, Edward H.**, was born in Maryland in 1808; graduated from Yale College; studied law and commenced practice in Princess Anne County; State representative; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; died in Somerset County, Md., October 12, 1865.

**Long, John**, was a native of Loudoun County, Va.; became a farmer in Randolph County, N. C.; State senator in 1811; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses.

**Long, John Benjamin**, of Rusk, Tex., was born in the county of Nacogdoches September 8, 1843; moved with his parents to Rusk, Tex., in 1846; limited education; became a member of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry in 1874; overseer of the Texas State Grange and president of the Texas Farmer Cooperative Publishing Association; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; editor of the Industrial Press.

**Long, John D.**, of Hingham, Mass., was born at Buckfield, Oxford County, Me., October 27, 1838; educated in the common school at Buckfield, and at Hebron Academy, Maine; graduated from Harvard College in 1857; taught school two years in Westford Academy, Massachusetts; studied law at the Harvard Law School and in private offices; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1875-1878, serving the last three years as speaker of the house; lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts in

1879; elected governor of Massachusetts in 1880, 1881, and 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses; Secretary of the Navy from March 5, 1897, until his resignation, May 1, 1902.

**Long, Pierce**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., in 1739; receiving a good education, engaged in the shipping business; delegate to the provincial congress of New Hampshire in 1775; served in the Revolutionary war; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1784-1786; State counselor 1786-1789; delegate to the constitutional convention 1788; customs collector at Portsmouth, N. H., from January, 1789, until his death, April 3, 1789.

**Longfellow, Stephen**, was born at Gorham, Mass. (now Maine), June 23, 1775; graduated from Harvard College in 1798; studied law, and commenced practice at Portland, Me., in 1801; delegate to the Hartford convention in 1814; elected a Representative from Maine to the Eighteenth Congress as a Federalist; president of the Maine Historical Society in 1834; died at Portland, Me., August 2, 1849.

**Longnecker, Henry C.**, was born in Allen Township, Cumberland County, Pa., April 17, 1820; graduated from the Norwich Military Academy of Vermont and Lafayette College, Pennsylvania; studied law; wounded in the Mexican war; elected district attorney of Lehigh County, Pa., in 1848; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; colonel of volunteers in the civil war; appointed an associate judge of Lehigh County in 1867; died at Lehigh, Pa., September 16, 1871.

**Longyear, John W.**, was born at Shandaken, N. Y., October 22, 1820; pursued classical studies; studied and commenced practicing law in Lansing, Mich., in 1846; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; district court judge of Michigan in 1870; died at Detroit, Mich., March 10, 1875.

**Loomis, Andrew W.**, of New Lisbon, Ohio, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, serving until his resignation, October 20, 1837.

**Loomis, Arphaxad**, was born in Winchester, Conn., April 9, 1798; attended the public schools; located at Little Falls; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; State representative in 1841-42 and 1853; died at Little Falls, N. Y., September 15, 1885.

**Loomis, Dwight**, was born at Columbia, Conn., July 27, 1821; received a limited education; studied law at the New Haven Law School, commencing practice at Rockville, Conn.; State representative in 1851; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; appointed supreme court judge of the State.

**Lord, Frederick William**, was born at Lyme, Conn., December 11, 1800; graduated from Yale College in 1821 and received an M. D. from the same college in 1829, teaching several years in the interval; practiced at Sag Harbor for fifteen years; moved to Greenport; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress; died at New York City May 24, 1860.

**Lord, Henry W.**, of Detroit, Mich., was born at Northampton, Mass., March 8, 1821; received an academic education at Andover, Mass.; moved to Detroit, Mich., in 1839; four years after went to Pontiac; engaged in farming and mercantile business; returned to Detroit; appointed United States consul to Manchester, England, in 1861, where he served until his resignation, in 1867; Presidential elector in 1876; served on the State board of corrections and charities; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; appointed register of the United States land office at Devils Lake, N. Dak.; died at Butte, Mont., January 25, 1891.

**Lord, Scott**, was born at Nelson, Madison County, N. Y., December 20, 1820; received an academic education; studied law and practiced at Utica; judge of Livingston County 1847-1853; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; died at Morris Plains, N. J., September 10, 1885.

**Lore, Charles B.**, of Wilmington, Del., was born at Odessa, Del., March 16, 1831; received an education in public schools and at Middletown Academy, Delaware, and collegiate education at Dickinson College, Pennsylvania, graduating in June, 1852; studied law; admitted to the bar of Newcastle County, Del., in 1861; clerk of the house of representatives of Delaware in 1857; commissioner of the draft for Newcastle County, Del., 1862; attorney-general of the State of Delaware 1869-1874; Presidential elector in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of Delaware in 1893; reappointed chief justice under the new State constitution in 1897 for a term of twelve years; member of the Historical Society of Delaware; Presidential elector in 1892.

**Lorimer, William**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Manchester, England, April 27, 1861, and is of Scotch parentage; came to this country with his parents when 5 years old and settled in Detroit, Mich., in 1866; the family moved to Bay City, Mich., thence to Ohio, where they lived on a farm; settled in Chicago in 1870; attended a private school; an apprentice in the business of sign painting and worked for the Wilson Packing Company, for Armour & Co., and for a street-railroad company; engaged in the real estate business in 1886; also engaged in the building and brick-manufacturing business; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, but defeated for the Fifty-seventh.

**Loring, George Bailey**, was born at North Andover, Mass., November 8, 1817; fitted for college at Franklin Academy, in that town; graduated from Harvard University in 1838; received the degree of M. D. at Harvard Medical College in 1842; appointed surgeon of the marine hospital at Chelsea, Mass., in 1843; surgeon of the Seventh Regiment M. V. M. 1842-1844; appointed commissioner to revise the U. S. Marine-Hospital system in 1849; appointed postmaster at Salem, Mass., in 1853; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1866 and 1867; president of the Massachusetts State senate 1873-1876; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1868, 1872, and 1876; appointed United States centennial commissioner for the State of Massachusetts in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died September 13, 1891.

**Loud, Eugene Francis**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at Abington, Mass., March 12, 1847; went to sea and to California; enlisted in California Cavalry Battalion in 1862, which formed a part of Second Massachusetts Cavalry; with the Army of the Potomac and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley until the close of the war; returned to California and studied law; in the customs service; followed mercantile business; member of California legislature in 1884; cashier of city and county of San Francisco; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Loudenslager, Henry Clay**, of Paulsboro, N. J., was born at Mauricetown, Cumberland County, N. J., May 22, 1852; moved with his parents to Paulsboro in 1856; educated in the common schools; after leaving the home farm engaged in the produce commission business in Philadelphia, Pa., from 1872 to 1882; elected county clerk in 1882 and reelected in 1887; elected from New Jersey to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Loughridge, William**, was born at Youngstown, Ohio, July 11, 1827; attended the common schools; studied law, and commenced practice at Mansfield, Ohio, in 1849; moved to Iowa in 1852; State senator 1857-1860; judge of the sixth judicial circuit 1861-1867; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; died near Reading, Pa., September 26, 1889.

**Lounsbery, William**, of Kingston, N. Y., was born at Stone Ridge, N. Y., December 25, 1831; graduated from Rutgers College in 1851; attended the law department of the New York University, at Albany, and admitted as an attorney and counselor in 1853, and engaged in the practice of law; commissary of the Twentieth Regiment of New York Militia, with the rank of first lieutenant, during its three months' service; member of the New York assembly in 1868; elected mayor of Kingston in March, 1878, for the term of two years; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Louttit, J. A.**, of Stockton, Cal., was elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Love, James**, of Barbourville, Ky.; attended the public schools; was elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-third Congress.

**Love, John**, was a native of Virginia; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses as a Democrat; died August 17, 1822.

**Love, Peter E.**, born near Dublin, Ga., July 7, 1818; graduated from Franklin College; studied medicine at Philadelphia, Pa., and then law, commencing practice of the latter at Thomasville, Ga., in 1839; solicitor-general of the southern district of Georgia in 1843 and judge in 1853; State senator 1849; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, serving until his retirement, January 23, 1861.

**Love, Thomas C.**, of Buffalo, N. Y., was judge of Erie County in 1828; district attorney 1829-1835, and surrogate 1841-1845; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; died at Buffalo, N. Y., September 17, 1853.

**Love, William C.**, was a native of Virginia; attended the University of Virginia; studied law, and practiced at Salisbury, N. C.; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Love, William Franklin**, was born March 29, 1852, in Amite County, Miss., near Liberty; educated in the common schools and at the University of Mississippi; brought up on the farm, and engaged in agriculture; elected to the legislature for ten years and State senator for eight years; delegate to the constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died October 16, 1898.

**Lovejoy, Owen**, was born at Albion, Me., January 6, 1811; graduated from Bowdoin College; studied theology; moved to Illinois in 1836; pastor of the Congregational Church at Princeton 1839-1856; State representative in 1854; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; served until his death, at Brooklyn, N. Y., March 25, 1864.

**Lovell, James**, was born at Boston, Mass., October 31, 1737; graduated from Harvard College in 1756; taught school; imprisoned by the British and conveyed to Halifax 1775-76; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1776-1782; receiver of taxes 1784-1788; customs collector of Boston 1788-89, and naval officer 1790-1814; died at Windham, Me., July 14, 1814.

**Lovering, Henry B.**, of Lynn, Mass., was born at Portsmouth, N. H., April 8, 1841; educated in the common schools of Lynn; connected with the manufacture of shoes; representative to the State legislature in 1872 and 1874; assessor in 1879-80; mayor of Lynn in 1881 and 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; appointed warden of the Massachusetts State prison at Charlestown 1891-1893, and later appointed pension agent at Boston, Mass., 1894-1898.

**Lovering, William C.**, of Taunton, Mass., was born in Rhode Island; educated at Cambridge, Mass., at the Cambridge high school and the Hopkins Classical School; engaged in cotton manufacturing nearly all of his life; president and chief manager of the Whittenton Manufacturing Company, in Taunton; also interested in many other manufactures; served in the war as engineer at Fort Monroe; retired from the service an invalid; State senator for two years, 1874-75; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1880; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Lovett, John**, was a native of Norwich, Conn.; graduated from Yale College; moved to Albany, N. Y.; State representative in 1800 and 1801; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died in Ohio in 1818.

**Low, Frederick F.**, was born at Frankfort (now Winterport), Me., June 30, 1828; received his early education at Hampden Academy and at Boston, Mass.; engaged in the shipping business at San Francisco, Cal., in 1849, moving to Marysville, Cal., in 1854; engaged in banking until 1861; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; appointed collector of San Francisco in 1863, and later in the year elected governor of California, serving until 1867; minister to China 1869-1874; died at San Francisco, Cal., July 21, 1894.

**Low, Isaac**, was born near New Brunswick, N. J., about 1735; active in pre-Revolutionary matters; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1774-75; member of the provincial congress 1775; accused of treason; arrested in 1776; president of the New York Chamber of Commerce 1782; property was confiscated and he exiled, going to England, where he died in 1791.

**Low, Philip Burrill**, of New York, N. Y., was born at Chelsea, Mass., May 6, 1836; graduated from high school; shipmaster; volunteered and appointed acting ensign in the U. S. Navy and served in the North Atlantic Squadron during 1862-63; resigned and entered commercial circles of Boston until 1865, when he moved to New York; identified with the shipping and maritime interests; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress and defeated for the Fifty-sixth.

**Lowe, David P.**, was born in Oneida County, N. Y., August 22, 1823; graduated from Cincinnati Law College in 1851, commencing practice in Cincinnati, Ohio; moved to Kansas in 1861; State senator 1863-64; judge of the sixth judicial district 1867-1871; elected a Representative from Kansas to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; chief justice of Utah Territory; returned to Fort Scott, Kans.

**Lowe, William Manning**, was born at Huntsville, Ala.; educated at Florence, Ala., at the University of Tennessee, and the University of Virginia as a lawyer; served as private, captain, and lieutenant-colonel in the Confederate army; member of the legislature in 1870 and of the constitutional convention in 1875; solicitor of the fifth judicial circuit 1865-1868; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Greenback Democrat; candidate for reelection to the Forty-seventh Congress; although elected a certificate of election was given Joseph Wheeler; after a contest he was seated June 3, 1882; died August 16, 1882.

**Lowell, John**, was born at Newburyport, Mass., June 17, 1743; graduated from Harvard College in 1760; studied law, commencing practice at Newburyport; State representative and an officer in the militia in 1776; moved to Boston in 1777; again State representative in 1778; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1780; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1782-83; commissioner on the New York and Massachusetts boundary line in 1784; judge of the court of appeals 1784-1789, of the United States district court 1789-1801, and of the United States circuit court for Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut 1801-2; died at Roxbury, Mass., May 6, 1802.

**Lowell, Joshua A.**, was born at Thomaston, Mass. (now Maine), March 20, 1801; attended the common schools; taught school and studied law, commencing practice at East Machias in 1826; State representative in 1832-33, 1835, and 1837; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1844; died at East Machias, Me., March 13, 1874.

**Lower, Christian**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth Congress. His name appears on a list of those whose credentials entitle them to seats in the House, reported from the Committee on Elections December 26, 1805, but there is no other mention of his name on the journals.



**Lowndes, Lloyd, jr.**, of Cumberland, Md., was born at Clarksburg, Va. (now West Virginia), February 21, 1845; graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1865, and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1867, commencing practice at Cumberland, Md.; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; elected governor of Maryland in 1895 for four years; president and director in a number of Maryland financial and other institutions.

**Lowndes, Thomas**, was born at Charleston, S. C., in 1765; received an academic education; engaged in business; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses; died at Charleston, S. C., July 8, 1843.

**Lowndes, William**, was born at Charleston, S. C., February, 1782; pursued classical studies in England and at home; studied law, commencing practice in 1804, but soon abandoned it for agricultural pursuits; captain of militia in 1807; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his resignation, May 8, 1822; died at sea, November 22, 1822.

**Lowrie, Walter**, was born at Edinburgh, Scotland, December 10, 1784; located in Butler County, Pa., in 1791; pursued classical studies; State representative; United States Senator from Pennsylvania by election 1819-1825; secretary of the United States Senate 1825-1836; secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions 1836-1868; died at New York City December 14, 1868.

**Lowry, Robert**, of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born in Ireland; moved to Rochester, N. Y.; instructed in private schools and had partial academic course; librarian of Rochester Athenæum and Young Men's Association; studied law; moved to Fort Wayne in 1843; city recorder; admitted to the bar; commenced practice in Goshen, Ind., in 1846; appointed circuit judge in 1852; president of the Democratic State convention and delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1860; elected circuit judge for six years in 1864; reelected in 1870; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1872; resigned the circuit judgeship in January, 1875; judge of superior court; elected the first president of the Indiana State Bar Association in July, 1879; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Loyall, George**, was born at Norfolk, Va., May 29, 1789; graduated from William and Mary College in 1808; visited England in 1815; State representative 1817-1827; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1829; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat (successfully contesting the seat of Thomas Newton), serving from March 9, 1830, to 1831; elected to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; navy agent at Norfolk 1837-1861, excepting two years.

**Lucas, Edward**, was a native of Virginia; attended the common schools; officer in the war of 1812; State representative; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; paymaster at the Harpers Ferry Armory May 12, 1847, until his death, at Harpers Ferry, Va., March 4, 1858.

**Lucas, John B. C.**, was born in France in 1762; graduated from the University of Caen law department in 1782, practicing in France until 1784, when he became a farmer, near Pittsburg, Pa.; State representative 1792-1798; judge of the common pleas court in 1794; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses as a Democrat; resigned before taking his seat in the Ninth Congress to accept the appointment of district judge of the United States court for the northern part of Louisiana Territory; moved to St. Louis; continued as judge until 1820; died near St. Louis August 17, 1842.

**Lucas, William**, was a native of Virginia; attended the public schools at Charlestown; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Lucas, William V.**, of Hot Springs, S. Dak., was born on a farm near Delphi, Carroll County, Ind., July 3, 1835; educated in the common schools; moved to Bremer County, Iowa, in 1856; entered the military service in the Fourteenth Iowa Infantry; promoted to the captaincy of the company in 1863; elected treasurer of Bremer County and twice reelected; Hayes elector in 1876; chief clerk of the Iowa house of representatives the seventeenth and eighteenth sessions; mayor of Mason City, Iowa; elected auditor of the State in 1880; declined to be a candidate for reelection; located in 1883 at Chamberlain, Dak., and engaged in farming; elected treasurer of Brule County in 1887; appointed commandant of the Soldiers' Home at Hot Springs, where he moved in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress again appointed commandant of the South Dakota Soldiers' Home at Hot Springs for one year; moved to Chamberlain, S. Dak.; recorder of the United States land office.

**Lumpkin, John Henry**, was born in Oglethorpe County, Ga., June 13, 1812; attended Franklin and Yale colleges; studied law, and commenced practice at Rome, Ga., in 1834; State representative in 1835; solicitor-general of the Cherokee circuit in 1838; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; State supreme court judge; died at Rome, Ga., June 6, 1860.

**Lumpkin, Wilson**, was born in Pittsylvania County, Va., January 14, 1783; attended the common schools of Oglethorpe County, Ga.; studied law, and commenced practice at Athens, Ga.; State representative; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fourteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses as a Democrat; appointed one of the commissioners on the Georgia-Florida boundary line; governor 1831-1835; appointed commissioner under the Cherokee treaty in 1835; United States Senator from Georgia by election (vice John P. King, resigned) December 13, 1837, to 1841; member of the State board of public works; died at Athens, Ga., December 28, 1870.

**Luna, Tranquilino**, of Los Lunas, N. Mex., was born February 23, 1849; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Luttrell, John K.**, was born near Knoxville, Knox County, Tenn., June 27, 1831; early education limited; moved to California; studied law and practiced; engaged in farming; member of the legislature in 1863, 1865, 1866, 1871, and 1872; elected



a Representative from California to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died October 20, 1893.

**Lybrand, Archibald**, of Delaware, Ohio, was born at Tarlton, Pickaway County, Ohio, May 23, 1840; moved to Delaware in 1857; educated at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; at the breaking out of the civil war enlisted April 26, 1861, in Company I, Fourth Ohio Volunteer Infantry; transferred to Company E, Seventy-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and promoted to first lieutenant; remained in service three years; returned to Delaware; elected mayor in 1869; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1871; became an active partner in the Delaware Chair Company in 1873; landowner and interested in farming; appointed postmaster of Delaware December 20, 1881, and served four years; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Lyle, Aaron**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died September 24, 1825.

**Lyman, Joseph**, of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born at Lyons, Mich., September 13, 1840; received a common school and academic education; entered college; enlisted in the Union Army in Company E, Fourth Iowa Volunteer Cavalry; adjutant of the Twenty-ninth Iowa Infantry from October 19, 1862, to February 21, 1865, and major of the same regiment from February 21, 1865, to August 10, 1865; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced at Council Bluffs; deputy collector of internal revenue of the fifth district of Iowa from January 1, 1867, to March 1, 1870; circuit judge 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Lyman, Joseph S.**, was born at Hampden, Mass.; attended common schools; moved to Otsego, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress; died at Cooperstown, N. Y.

**Lyman, Samuel**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Yale College in 1770; State representative 1786-1788, and State senator 1790-1793; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses, serving until his resignation in 1801; died in 1802.

**Lyman, Theodore**, was born at Waltham, Mass., August 23, 1833; graduated as bachelor of arts from Harvard College in 1855, and as bachelor of science from the Lawrence Scientific School in 1858; served in the war of the rebellion as lieutenant-colonel and volunteer aid-de-camp on the staff of Major-General Meade, commanding the Army of the Potomac, from September 2, 1863, to April 20, 1865; a zoologist; member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of the National Academy of Sciences and trustee of the Peabody Education Fund; one of the State fishery commissioners 1865-1882; took part in the administration of public and private charities; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as an Independent; died at Nahant, Mass., September 9, 1897.

**Lyman, William**, was born at Northampton, Mass., in 1753; graduated from Yale College in 1776; State senator in 1789; brigadier-general of militia; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Third and Fourth Congresses; consul at London 1805 until his death in October, 1811.

**Lynch, John**, was born at Portland, Me., February 18, 1825; graduated in 1842 from the city high school; engaged in business; member of the State legislature in 1862 and 1864; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; editor of the Washington Union 1876-77.

**Lynch, John**, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born at Providence, R. I., November 1, 1843; received a public school and academic education; worked on a farm and at the coal mines; taught school; read law; admitted to the bar November 1, 1865; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Lynch, John E.**, of Natchez, Miss., was born in Concordia Parish, La., September 10, 1847; attended evening school at Natchez for a few months and by private study acquired a good English education; engaged in the business of photography at Natchez until 1869, when Governor Ames appointed him a justice of the peace; elected a member of the State legislature in 1869, and reelected in 1871, serving the last term as speaker of the house; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, but was counted out and Gen. J. R. Chalmers counted in; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; appointed Fourth Auditor of the Treasury Department under President Harrison; paymaster in the Volunteer Army during the Spanish war.

**Lynch, Thomas**, was born in Milwaukee County, Wis., November 21, 1844; resided on a farm and attended the public schools of that period until 1863, when he moved to Calumet County, where he continued farming and also taught school; held various local offices; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1873 and 1883; graduated from the law department of the Wisconsin University in 1875; district attorney of the county 1878-1882; moved to Antigo, in Langlade County, in 1883; mayor of Antigo in 1885 and again in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Fifty-third Congress; died May 4, 1898.

**Lynch, Thomas, sr.**, was born in South Carolina about 1720; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs; Delegate from South Carolina to the colonial congress in 1765 and Continental Congress 1774-1776; resigned on account of ill health; died in South Carolina in 1776.

**Lynch, Thomas, jr.**, was born in Prince George Parish, S. C., August 5, 1749; studied at Eton and Cambridge, England, also at the Temple in London; returned to America in 1772; became a planter on the North Santee River; served a short time in the Revolutionary war; Delegate to the Continental Congress from South Carolina (vice Thomas Lynch, sr., resigned) 1776-77; drowned at sea in the latter part of 1779.

**Lynde, William P.**, was born at Sherburne, Chenango County, N. Y., December 16, 1817; graduated from Yale College in 1838; studied law and admitted to the bar in New York; moved to Wisconsin in 1841; appointed attorney-general of Wisconsin in 1844 and United States district attorney for Wisconsin in 1845; elected mayor of Milwaukee in 1860, State representative in 1866, and State senator 1868-69; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirtieth, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Milwaukee, Wis., December 18, 1885.

**Lynn, James**, was a native of New Jersey; graduated from Princeton College in 1769; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Sixth Congress as a Democrat; appointed by President Jefferson supervisor of the revenue; State secretary of state; died at Trenton, N. J., December 29, 1820.

**Lyon, Asa**, was born at Pomfret, Conn., December 31, 1763; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1791; studied law, commencing practice at South Hero, Vt.; chief justice of Grand Island County, 1805-1814; State representative 1800-1810 and 1814; executive councilor in 1808; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; died at South Hero, Vt., April 4, 1841.

**Lyon, Caleb**, was born at Greig, N. Y., December 7, 1822; graduated from Norwich University of Vermont in 1841; consul at Shanghai 1845-1849; secretary of the California constitutional convention; visited Europe and Egypt; State representative and senator in 1851; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as an Independent; moved to Staten Island; governor of Idaho Territory 1864-1866; died near Roseville, N. Y., September 8, 1875.

**Lyon, Chittenden**, was born in Vermont in 1786; attended common schools; moved to Kentucky in 1801; served in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died in Caldwell County, Ky., November 8, 1842.

**Lyon, Francis S.**, was a native of North Carolina; attended common schools; moved to Demopolis, Ala.; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; elected in 1863 a Representative from Alabama to the Second Confederate Congress.

**Lyon, Lucius**, was born at Shelbourne, Vt., February 26, 1800; attended common schools; moved to Bronson, Mich. T.; land surveyor; elected a Delegate from Michigan Territory to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; elected United States Senator from Michigan, serving from January 26, 1837, to 1839; surveyor-general of public lands in the Northwest; died at Detroit, Mich., September 24, 1851.

**Lyon, Matthew**, was born in County Wicklow, Ireland, in 1746; emigrated to America in 1759; became prominent in ante-Revolutionary affairs; deputy paymaster in the Revolutionary Army in 1778; clerk of the court of confiscation in 1786; founder of Fairfield, Vt., in 1783; State representative 1784-1794; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; moved to Kentucky; elected a Representative from that State to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; appointed United States factor among the Cherokee Indians in Arkansas; elected Delegate from that Territory to the Sixteenth Congress, but died at Spadra Bluff, Ark., August 1, 1822, before taking his seat.

**Lytle, Robert T.**, of Cincinnati, Ohio, was twice elected a Representative from Ohio as a Jackson Democrat—to the Twenty-third Congress, serving from December 2, 1833, until his resignation, March 10, 1834, and from December 27, 1834, to March 3, 1835; surveyor-general of public lands in Ohio 1835-1838; died at New Orleans, La., December 21, 1839.

**McAdoo, William**, of Jersey City, N. J., was born in Ireland October 25, 1853, and brought by his parents at an early age to Jersey City, where he continued to reside; received a good education in the schools of Jersey City; studied law; became a member of the bar of that State in 1874; member of the legislature of New Jersey; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses.

**McAleer, William**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, January 6, 1838; emigrated to Philadelphia with his parents in 1851; attended public and private schools; elected a member of common councils from the Fifth Ward in 1871 for a term of two years; elected by councils in 1873 a member of the board of guardians of the poor for a term of three years and reelected five consecutive terms; vice-president and president of the board; member of the commercial exchange; director, vice-president, and president of the same; director of the chamber of commerce in 1880; elected to the senate of Pennsylvania in 1886 for a term of four years, and nominated for president pro tempore by the Democratic members in 1889; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**McAllister, Archibald**, was born in Dauphin County, Pa., in 1814; attended the public schools; engaged in iron manufacturing; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**McAndrews, James**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Woonsocket, R. I., October 22, 1862; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**McArthur, Duncan**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., June 14, 1772; moved to western Pennsylvania, thence to Chillicothe, Ohio; State representative in 1805, 1815, 1817, and 1819; served as colonel and brigadier-general in the militia and held like commissions in the volunteers of the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirteenth Congress, but declined to leave the Army; elected to the Eighteenth Congress as a Clay Democrat; Indian treaty commissioner in 1816; governor of Ohio 1830-1832; defeated for the Twenty-third Congress by William Allen, Jackson Democrat, by 1 majority; died at Chillicothe, Ohio, April 28, 1839.

**McBride (or McBryde), Archibald**, was a native of Moore County, N. C.; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses as a Democrat; twice a State senator.

**McBride, George W.**, of St. Helens, Oreg., was born in Yamhill County, Oreg., March 13, 1854; received his primary education in the public schools and in the preparatory department of Willamette University; student at Christian College, Monmouth, Oreg., for two years; studied law and admitted to the bar, but never practiced; engaged in mercantile business for ten years; elected a member of the house of representatives of the legislative assembly of Oregon in June, 1882; elected speaker of the house in September, 1882; elected secretary of state in 1886; reelected in 1890, and served eight years, his second term ending January 14, 1895; elected United States Senator as a Republican February 23, 1895, serving until March 3, 1901; in March, 1901, appointed a United States Commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition of 1904.

**McBride, John R.**, was born in Franklin County, Mo., August 22, 1832; attended the public schools; moved to Oregon in 1846; superintendent of schools 1854; studied law, and commenced practice at Lafayette in 1855; delegate to the State constitutional convention; State senator; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; appointed by President Grant United States judge for Idaho.

**McCall, John Etheridge**, of Lexington, Tenn., was born at Clarksburg, Carroll County, Tenn., August 14, 1859; reared on a farm, attending the village schools a few months in each year; entered the University of Tennessee in 1878 and graduated from that institution in 1881; began the study of law at Huntingdon, Tenn., soon after leaving the university, and admitted to the bar in 1883; edited the Tennessee Republican during 1882; located in Lexington in December, 1883, where he has been continuously in the practice of law; canvassed his district as elector for Blaine and Logan in 1884; and candidate for district attorney in 1886, but defeated; represented Henderson County in the Tennessee legislature in 1887 and reelected in 1889; delegate to the Chicago convention in 1888 that nominated General Harrison for President, and secretary to the committee on rules and order of business; appointed assistant United States district attorney for West Tennessee in 1890, which office he resigned in 1891; unsuccessful candidate for governor before the Republican State convention in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1900 which nominated William McKinley; candidate for governor of Tennessee on the Republican ticket.

**McCall, Samuel Walker**, of Winchester, Mass., was born at East Providence, Pa., February 28, 1851; graduated from New Hampton (N. H.) Academy in 1870 and from Dartmouth College in 1874; admitted to the bar, and from January, 1876, practiced law in Boston, except one year when editor of the Boston Daily Advertiser; elected a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives of 1888, 1889, and 1892; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses; delivered an oration at Dartmouth College in 1901 at the centennial of the graduation of Daniel Webster, and at the same time the college conferred on him the degree of doctor of laws.

**McCarthy, Dennis**, was born at Salina, N. Y., March 19, 1814; received an academic education; engaged in salt manufacturing; State representative in 1846; mayor of Syracuse in 1853; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-second Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**McCarthy, John Henry**, of New York, N. Y., was born at the city of New York, November 16, 1850; educated at De La Salle Institute, Christian Brothers, and St. Francis Xavier College, but did not complete the course; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law; member of the legislature of New York in 1880 and 1881; elected civil justice for the fifth judicial district in the city of New York for the term of six years in 1882; elected to

the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; resigned January 14, 1891.

**McCarty, Andrew Z.**, of Pulaski, N. Y., was elected a Representative from that State to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Whig.

**McCarty, Jonathan**, was a native of Tennessee; attended the public schools; moved to Franklin County, Ind.; State representative; moved to Connorsville, Fayette County; held several county offices; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; died at Keokuk, Iowa, in 1855.

**McCarty, Richard**, was a native of Albany, N. Y.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress.

**McCarty, William M.**, was a native of Loudoun County, Va.; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-sixth Congress (vice Charles F. Mercer, resigned) as a Whig, serving from January 25, 1840, to March 3, 1841.

**McCauley, William C.**, was a native of Ohio; attended the public schools; located at Steubenville; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**McClammy, Charles W.**, was born at Scotts Hill, N. C., May 29, 1839; received an academic education, and graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1859; engaged in teaching; entered the Confederate army in 1861; by successive promotions became major of the Third North Carolina Cavalry Regiment, and surrendered at Appomattox; farmer; elected a member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1866 and to the State senate in 1871; Democratic elector in 1884; elected to the Fiftyeth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; died February 28, 1896.

**McClellan, Moses**, was born at Gettysburg, Pa., in 1804; received an academic education; studied law, and commenced practice in 1825; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth Congress; State representative in 1855; died at Gettysburg, Pa., October 1, 1870.

**McCleary, James Thompson**, of Mankato, Minn., was born at Ingersoll, Ontario, February 5, 1853; educated at the high school there and at McGill University, Montreal; taught school for some years in Wisconsin; resigned the superintendency of the Pierce County, Wis., schools in 1881 to become State institute conductor of Minnesota and professor of history and civics in the State Normal School, at Mankato, continuing in this position until June, 1892; during summer vacations conducted institutes in Wisconsin, Dakota, Virginia, Tennessee, and Colorado; published *Studies in Civics* in 1888 and a *Manual of Civics* in 1894; chosen president of the Minnesota Educational Association in 1891; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**McClellan, Abraham**, of Blountsville, Tenn., was a native of that State; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**McClellan, Charles A. O.**, was born at Ashland, Ohio, May 25, 1835, where he resided until

1856, when he moved to Auburn; educated in the district school; studied law at Auburn; admitted to the bar in 1860; in the banking business from 1868, being the president of the First National Bank of Auburn; appointed judge of the fortieth circuit of Indiana by Governor Williams in 1879, and served for two years; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; died January 31, 1898.

**McClellan, George Brinton**, of New York City, was born November 23, 1865, at Dresden, Saxony, where his parents had gone on a visit; graduated from Princeton College in 1886; worked as a reporter and in editorial positions on several New York newspapers; lawyer by profession; president of the board of aldermen of the city and county of New York in 1892 and 1893; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**McClellan, Robert**, was a native of Schoharie County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died at Middlebury, N. Y., June 7, 1860.

**McClelland, Robert**, was born at Greencastle, Pa., August 1, 1807; graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1829; admitted to the bar in Chambersburg in 1831; moved to Pittsburg, thence in 1833 to Monroe, Mich.; delegate to the State constitutional conventions of 1835 and 1867; State representative 1838-1843, the last year as speaker of the house; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; delegate to the national Democratic conventions of 1848, 1852, and 1868; governor of Michigan 1851-1853, resigning; Secretary of the Interior 1853-1857; died at Detroit, Mich., August 27, 1880.

**McClelland, William**, was born at Mount Jackson, Pa., March 2, 1842; attended the Westminster College at New Wilmington, Pa.; served over four years in the civil war; attended the Allegheny College; studied law, commencing practice in 1870; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-third Congress.

**McClenahan, Blair**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifth Congress.

**McClene, James**, was born at New London, Pa., October 14, 1730; a Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1778-1780; died at Antrim, Pa., March 13, 1806.

**McClernand, John Alexander**, was born in Breckinridge County, Ky., May 30, 1812; moved to Illinois; studied law, commencing practice at Shawneetown; served in the Black Hawk war; State representative 1836, 1840, 1842, and 1843; Presidential elector on the Van Buren and Johnson ticket; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; resigned after the first session of the Thirty-seventh Congress, in 1861; returned to Illinois to raise troops for the Union Army and served through the civil war; died in 1900.

**McClure, Addison S.**, of Wooster, Ohio, was born there October 10, 1839; received an academic education at Jefferson College, Pa.; studied law;

admitted to the bar in April, 1861; entered the Army as a private in April, 1861, and elected captain of Company H, Sixteenth Ohio Infantry Volunteers, in October of the same year, and discharged on account of expiration of service in the fall of 1864; elected recorder of Wooster in 1867; appointed postmaster of Wooster in 1867; reappointed in 1872, and again reappointed in 1876; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1868 and at Cincinnati in 1876; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**McClure, Charles**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (vice William S. Ramsey, deceased), serving from December 7, 1840, to 1841; State secretary of state; died at Pittsburg, Pa., February 8, 1846.

**McClurg, Joseph W.**, was born in St. Louis County, Mo., February 22, 1818; attended Xenia Academy and Oxford College; taught school in Louisiana and Mississippi in 1835-36; moved to Texas; circuit court clerk in 1840; returned to Missouri and engaged in business in 1844; served in the civil war as colonel of cavalry in the Union Army; member of the State convention 1861-1863; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth Congress as an Emancipationist; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Radical, serving until he resigned in 1868; died in 1900.

**McCoid, Moses A.**, of Fairfield, Iowa, was born in Logan County, Ohio; educated at Fairfield University and at Washington College, Pennsylvania; studied law at Fairfield, Iowa, 1858-1861; enlisted as a private in Company E, Second Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry, May 6, 1861; served in the battles of Fort Donelson, Shiloh, advance on Corinth, battle of Corinth, October 3 and 4, 1862, Bear Creek, Resaca, and Oostenaula River; at Fort Donelson received a commission as second lieutenant; acting adjutant of the regiment during the advance on Corinth and in the spring of 1862; engaged in the practice of law at Fairfield; district attorney of the sixth judicial district of Iowa from January, 1867, to January, 1871; member of the State senate of Iowa, 1872-1879, and chairman of the senate judiciary committee of the seventeenth general assembly; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**McComas, Louis Emory**, of Williamsport, Md., was born in Washington County, Md., October 28, 1846; educated at St. James College, Maryland, and at Dickinson College, Pennsylvania, graduating from the latter in 1866; studied law; admitted to the bar at Hagerstown, Md., in 1868, and practiced law there until 1892; professor of international law in the law school of Georgetown University; Republican candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, and defeated for reelection to the Fifty-second Congress; delegate at large to the Republican national conventions in 1892 and 1900, and during the Presidential campaign of 1892 was secretary of the Republican national committee; on November 17, 1892, appointed by President Harrison an associate justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia, which office he held when elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to suc-

ceed Arthur P. Gorman, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1899.

**McComas, William**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig.

**McComb, Eleazer**, was a Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1782-1784.

**McConnell, Felix G.**, was a native of Lincoln County, Tenn.; moved to Talladega, Ala.; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., September 10, 1846.

**McConnell, W. J.**, of Moscow, Idaho, was born at Commerce, Oakland County, Mich., September 18, 1839; received an academic education; went West at the age of 20; engaged in mining, cattle business, merchandising, and banking; moved to Idaho in 1886; president of the Oregon State senate in 1882; member of the national convention which nominated James G. Blaine for President; also a member of the constitutional convention of Idaho; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, December 18, 1890, taking his seat January 5, 1891, serving until March 3, 1891; elected governor of Idaho in 1892, and reelected in 1894; appointed Indian inspector by President McKinley in 1897.

**McCook, Anson G.**, of New York City, was born at Steubenville, Ohio, October 10, 1835; received a common school education; in the spring of 1854 crossed the Plains to California; returned in the autumn of 1859, and at the outbreak of the rebellion was engaged in the study of the law; entered the Union Army as captain in the Second Regiment of Ohio Infantry, and was at the first battle of Bull Run; on the reorganization of the regiment was commissioned major and afterwards promoted to lieutenant-colonel and colonel, serving with the regiment in the Army of the Cumberland; at the muster out of the regiment commissioned colonel of the One hundred and ninety-fourth Ohio Infantry, and at the close of the war brevetted brigadier-general; appointed assessor of internal revenue in the seventeenth Ohio district in November, 1865; moved to New York in May, 1873; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**McCord, Andrew**, was a native of Ulster County, N. Y.; State representative in 1800, 1802, and 1807; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress.

**McCord, Myron H.**, of Phoenix, Ariz., was born at Ceres, McKean County, Pa., November 26, 1840; went to Wisconsin in 1854 and settled at Shawano; moved to Merrill in 1875; educated at the Richburg Academy, New York; by occupation a publisher, lumberman, and farmer, and by profession an editor; published a newspaper 1868-1883; member of the State senate in 1873 and 1874; member of assembly in 1881; delegate to the Cincinnati Republican national convention 1876; register United States land office from April 1, 1883, to December 31, 1885; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress returned to Merrill, Wis., and engaged in farming and lumbering; Republican candidate for Congress in the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses and defeated; moved to Arizona; appointed

governor of Arizona in 1897; resigned in 1898 and organized the Territorial regiment for the Spanish war.

**McCorkle, Joseph W.**, was a native of Ohio; moved to Marysville, Cal.; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**McCormick, Henry C.**, was born in Washington Township, Lycoming County, Pa., June 30, 1844; educated in the common schools and at Dickinson Seminary; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1866 and practiced his profession; never held any public office until elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; delegate at large to the Republican national convention in 1892; elected president of the Williamsport and North Branch Railroad January 1, 1892; appointed attorney-general of Pennsylvania by Governor Hastings in January, 1895, which position he held for four years; died May 26, 1902.

**McCormick, James B.**, was born in Washington County, Mo., August 1, 1824; attended the public schools; studied medicine; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1861; State senator in 1862 and 1866; brigadier-general of militia in 1863; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Fortieth (vice Thomas E. Noel, deceased), Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**McCormick, John W.**, of Gallipolis, Ohio, was born in Gallia County, Ohio, December 20, 1831; brought up on a farm and educated at the Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, Ohio, and at the Ohio University, at Athens, Ohio; on leaving school engaged in the business of farming; elected delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention in 1873; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**McCormick, N. B.**, of Phillipsburg, Kans., was born in Fayette County, Pa., November 20, 1847; brought up on a farm; received his education in the common schools of his native county; moved to Marion County, Iowa, in 1867, where he settled on a farm and engaged in the business of farming and stock raising until his removal to Phillips County, Kans., where he settled upon a homestead in 1877; while engaged in farming studied law; admitted to the bar in 1882; soon thereafter formed a partnership with Hon. S. W. McElroy, under whom he served as deputy county attorney for four years; elected county attorney of Phillips County in 1890 and reelected in 1892, and served in that capacity four years; refused a third nomination; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Populist; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**McCormick, Richard C.**, was born at New York City in 1832; received a classical education; entered business in Wall street in 1852; engaged in journalistic work in New York in 1857; with the Army of the Potomac as a correspondent of the New York Evening Post in 1861-62; first chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture; appointed secretary of Arizona Territory in 1863 and governor of the Territory in 1866; elected Delegate from Arizona to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Union candidate, serving from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1875; established the Arizona Miner in 1864 and the Arizona Citizen in 1870; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; United States commissioner to the Centennial

Exposition in 1876; First Assistant Secretary of the Treasury in 1877; commissioner-general to the Paris Exposition in 1878; declined the mission to Brazil in 1877 and the mission to Mexico in 1879; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; member of the board of managers of the State Normal School at Jamaica, N. Y.; died June 2, 1901.

**McCoy, Robert**, was a native of Carlisle, Pa.; attended common schools; State canal commissioner; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Wheeling, Va., June 7, 1849.

**McCoy, William**, was a native of Augusta County, Va.; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Jackson Democrat.

**McCrary, George Washington**, was born near Evansville, Ind., August 29, 1835; moved to what is now Iowa in 1836; attended public schools; studied law, commencing practice at Keokuk in 1856; elected State representative in 1857 and State senator in 1861; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; Secretary of War March 12, 1877 to 1879; judge of the eighth judicial district 1879-1884; moved to Kansas City, Mo., becoming consulting attorney for the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad Company; died at St. Joseph, Mo., June 23, 1895.

**McCrater, John D.**, was born at Wiscasset, Me., May 1, 1800; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1819; studied law, commencing practice at Wiscasset; State representative 1831-1836; customs collector 1836-1841; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**McCreary, James B.**, of Richmond, Ky., was born in Madison County, Ky., July 8, 1838; received a classical education, and graduated at the age of 18 from Centre College, Danville, Ky., in 1857; at once commenced the study of law, and graduated from the law department of the Cumberland University of Tennessee (with the first honor in a class of forty-seven) in 1859, and immediately commenced the practice of law at Richmond, Ky.; entered the Confederate army in 1862; lieutenant-colonel of the Eleventh Kentucky Cavalry at the close of the war; delegate to the national Democratic convention held in New York in July, 1868; elected a member of the State house of representatives of Kentucky in 1869, 1871, and 1873, and speaker of the house in 1871 and 1873; Democratic candidate for governor in May, 1875, and elected, serving from August, 1875, to September, 1879; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate in 1902.

**McCreary, John**, was a native of Chester District, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Sixteenth Congress.

**McCreedy, William**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress.

**McCreery, Thomas Clay**, was born in Daviess County, Ky., in 1817; attended common schools; studied law, and was both lawyer and farmer; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1852; elected United States Senator from Ken-

tucky as a Democrat in 1868 (vice James Guthrie, resigned), serving from February 27, 1868, to March 4, 1871; again elected for the term 1873-1879; died at Owensboro, Ky., July 10, 1890.

**McCreery, William**, was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses.

**McCulloch, George**, of Center Line, Pa., was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress (vice William W. Potter, deceased), as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1839, to March 4, 1841.

**McCulloch, John**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig.

**McCulloch, Philip D., jr.**, of Marianna, Lee County, Ark., was born at Murfreesboro, Rutherford County, Tenn., on the 23d day of June, 1851; moved with his parents when 3 years of age to Trenton, Gibson County, Tenn.; educated at Andrew College of that place; began the study of law in 1871 at the age of 20; admitted to the bar of Tennessee in August, 1872, and actively engaged in the practice of his profession from that time; moved to Marianna, Lee County, Ark., in February, 1874; elected as the Democratic nominee to the office of prosecuting attorney of the first judicial district of the State in September, 1878; renominated and elected for three successive terms; nominated by the Democratic Congressional convention at Paragould on the 13th of July, 1892, for the Fifty-third Congress by acclamation, and elected; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**McCulloch, Welty**, of Greensburg, Pa., was born at Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., October 10, 1847; received a common and select schooleducation; entered sophomore class at Washington and Jefferson College, and remained nearly two years; went to Princeton, N. J., and entered junior class at last term and graduated in June, 1870; second clerk under Capt. W. B. Coulter, provost-marshal of twenty-first district of Pennsylvania, for two years during the war; after leaving college read law, and admitted to the bar in 1872; never held any office until elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; died August 31, 1899.

**McCullough, Hiram**, was born in Cecil County, Md., September 20, 1818; received an academic education; studied and practiced law; State senator 1845-1851; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**McCullough, Thomas G.**, was a native of Franklin County, Pa.; attended common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixteenth Congress (vice David Fullerton, resigned), serving from November 13, 1820, to March 4, 1821.

**McCumber, Porter James**, of Wahpeton, N. Dak., was born in Illinois February 3, 1856; moved to Rochester, Minn., the same year; brought up on a farm and educated in the district schools, afterwards in the city schools; taught school for a few years, and took the law course in the University of Michigan, graduating in 1880; moved to Wahpeton, N. Dak., in 1881; practiced his profession; member of the Territorial legislature in 1895 and 1897; refused to accept any public office in the State except that which was in line with his profes-

sion—State attorney—until he became a candidate for Senator; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican January 20, 1899, and took his seat March 4, 1899

**McDaniel, William**, was elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-ninth Congress (vice Sterling Price, resigned), as a Democrat.

**McDannold, John J.**, of Mount Sterling, Ill., was born in Brown County, Ill., August 29, 1851; brought up on a farm; educated in the common schools and private school at Quincy; studied law, and graduated from the law department of the Iowa State University, at Iowa City, in June, 1874; admitted to the bar of Illinois in September, 1874, and practiced law at Mount Sterling; appointed master in chancery for Brown County, October, 1885; elected county judge of Brown County, November, 1886; reelected in November, 1890; resigned October 2, 1892; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; after retiring from Congress moved to Chicago, where he engaged in the practice of law.

**McDearmon, James C.**, of Trenton, Tenn., was born at New Canton, Buckingham County, Va., June 13, 1844; moved with his parents to Gibson County, Tenn., in 1846; attended Andrew College, Trenton, Tenn., for several years before the civil war; entered the Confederate army April, 1862, and served throughout the war in Cheatham's division, Army of the Tennessee; wounded slightly at Murfreesboro and severely at Franklin; surrendered at Greensboro, N. C., with Johnston's army, April 26, 1865; admitted to the bar in 1867; practiced law; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**McDermott, Allan Langdon**, of Jersey City, N. J., was born at South Boston, Mass., March 30, 1854; lawyer by profession; corporation attorney of Jersey City 1879-1883; district court judge 1883-1886; president Jersey City board of finance and taxation 1883-1886; member of State board of taxation 1884-1886; member of the State assembly 1880-81; corporation counsel of Jersey City; member of the State senate 1899-1900; chairman of the New Jersey State Democratic committee 1885-1895; member of the commission to revise constitution of New Jersey 1894; candidate of the Democratic legislative caucus for United States Senator in 1895; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. William D. Daly, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**McDill, Alexander S.**, was born in Crawford County, Pa., March 18, 1822; attended Allegheny College; graduated from Cleveland Medical College; moved to Portage County, Wis., in 1856; elected State representative in 1861 and senator in 1862; Republican Presidential elector in 1864; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress; medical superintendent of the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane 1868-1873 and 1875 until his death, near Madison, Wis., November 12, 1875.

**McDill, James Wilson**, of Afton, Iowa, was born at Monroe, Ohio, March 4, 1834; graduated from the Miami University, at Oxford, Ohio, in 1853; studied law at Columbus, Ohio; admitted to the bar in 1856, and moved to Iowa in that year; elected superintendent of Union County, Iowa, in 1859; elected county judge of Union County,

Iowa, in 1860; appointed in 1861 clerk of the Senate Committee on the District of Columbia; clerk in the office of the Third Auditor of the Treasury 1862-1865, when he resigned and returned to Iowa; elected circuit judge of the second district, third judicial circuit of Iowa, in 1868; appointed in 1870 and then elected district judge of the third judicial circuit of Iowa, which position he held when elected a Representative to the Forty-third Congress; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; member of the board of railroad commissioners for the State of Iowa 1878-1881; appointed to the United States Senate as a Republican to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Hon. Samuel J. Kirkwood to accept the appointment as Secretary of the Interior, and took his seat March 8, 1881; subsequently elected to fill the vacancy by the legislature of Iowa, serving until March 3, 1883; died in 1894.

**McDonald, Alexander**, was born in Clinton County, Pa., April 10, 1832; attended Lewisburg University; moved to Kansas in 1857, engaging in general business; active in the civil war on the Union side; became interested in banking in Arkansas in 1863, finally locating at Little Rock; member of the State constitutional convention; elected a United States Senator from Arkansas as a Republican, serving from June 23, 1868, to March 3, 1871.

**McDonald, Edward Francis**, of Harrison, N. J., was born in Ireland, September 21, 1844, and came to this country with his parents during infancy; his education was obtained in the public schools; skilled mechanic, having learned the trade of machinist, which he followed up to 1875; elected to the New Jersey assembly in 1874; elected director at large of the board of chosen freeholders of Hudson County in 1877 and reelected in 1879, serving four years; chosen Presidential elector by the Democratic State convention in 1884, but declined the office; elected State senator in 1889, but was unseated for purely partisan reasons; restored to his seat by the next senate and resigned to begin his term as Congressman; soldier in the civil war, enlisting in 1861, before he was 17 years old, in the Seventh Regiment New Jersey Volunteers, serving under McClellan and Hooker; largely interested in the business of real estate; town treasurer for ten years, until he declined a further election; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died November 5, 1892.

**McDonald, John**, of Rockville, Md., was born in Ireland, May 24, 1837; educated in the schools of Ireland; came to this country and enlisted in the U. S. Army at Boston, Mass., in 1857; joined his regiment the following December in Arizona; participated in several Indian campaigns in that Territory and in California; served in the cavalry corps of the Army of the Potomac throughout the civil war; after the war ordered to the West, where he again took part in several campaigns against hostile Indians; retired as a captain of cavalry July 1, 1868, for disabilities incurred in the line of service; elected to the Maryland legislature as a Republican in 1881; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**McDonald, Joseph E.**, was born in Butler County, Ohio, August 29, 1819; taken to Indiana in 1826; apprenticed to the saddler's trade at Lafayette; two years in college, but did not graduate; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1843, and commenced to practice; prosecuting attorney in 1842-1847; elected to the Thirty-first Congress from the Eighth district of Indiana; elected attorney-general



of Indiana in 1856 and reelected in 1858; moved to Indianapolis in 1859; unsuccessful candidate for governor of Indiana in 1864; elected to the United States Senate to succeed Daniel D. Pratt, Republican, and took his seat March 5, 1875; died June 21, 1891, at Indianapolis, Ind.

**McDonald, Moses**, was born at Limerick, Me., April 8, 1815; received an academic education; studied law, commencing practice in 1837; State representative 1841-42; speaker of the house in 1845 and State senator in 1847; State treasurer 1847-1849; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat; customs collector at Portland 1857-1861; died at Saco, Me., October 18, 1869.

**McDougall, Alexander**, was born in Scotland in 1731; came to New York in 1755; engaged in printing and was imprisoned as the alleged author of Revolutionary documents; held several commissions in the Revolutionary army, finally as major-general October 20, 1777; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1781 and 1784-85; State senator 1783-1786; died at New York City June 8, 1786.

**McDougall, James A.**, was born at Bethlehem, N. Y., November 19, 1817; attended the Albany public schools; studied law, commencing practice in Pike County, Ill., in 1837; State attorney-general 1842-1846; made explorations of the southwestern part of the United States, finally locating in San Francisco; attorney-general of California in 1850; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from California for the term 1861-1867; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1864; died at Albany, N. Y., September 3, 1867.

**McDowell, Alexander**, of Sharon, Pa., was born at Franklin, Venango County, Pa., in 1845; received a common school education; printer by trade; engaged in the banking business; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, to represent the State at large; elected Clerk of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**McDowell, James**, was born in Rockbridge County, Va., October 12, 1796; graduated from Princeton College in 1817; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth (vice William Taylor, deceased), Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat, serving from March 6, 1846, to 1851; died near Lexington, Va., August 24, 1851.

**McDowell, James Foster**, was born in Mifflin County, Pa., December 3, 1825; moved to Ohio in 1835; attended the public schools; worked in a printing office; studied law, commencing practice in 1846; established the Marion Journal in Indiana; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**McDowell, John Anderson**, of Millersburg, Ohio, was born at Killbuck, Holmes County, Ohio, September 25, 1853; his father's family moved to a farm in Monroe Township, Holmes County, where he received his first years of schooling in a country school; later the family returned to Killbuck, where he clerked in his father's store and attended the village school in the winters; attended the Millersburg High School and Lebanon Normal University; graduated from Mount Union College; began teaching a country school at 17; taught

seven winter terms; principal of Millersburg High School two years and superintendent of Millersburg schools for seventeen years; county school examiner for seven years; engaged as instructor in teachers' institutes in several counties in Ohio; also instructor in the summer school of Wooster University; directly interested in agricultural pursuits for several years; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**McDowell, Joseph** (father of Joseph J. McDowell), was born in Winchester, Va., in 1756; moved to Burke County, N. C.; active in the Revolutionary war; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1782-1788; opposed to the adoption of the Federal Constitution in the State convention; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Third and Fifth Congresses; died in Burke County, N. C.

**McDowell, Joseph J.** (son of Joseph McDowell), was born in Burke County, N. C., November 13, 1800; moved to Hillsboro, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Hillsboro, Ohio, January 17, 1877.

**McDuffie, George**, was born in Columbia County, Ga., in 1788; graduated from South Carolina College in 1813; studied law and commenced practice in 1814 at Pendleton, S. C.; State representative 1818-1820; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his resignation in 1834; elected governor; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina (vice William C. Preston, resigned); reelected, serving from January 3, 1843, until his resignation, January 17, 1846; died in Sumter District, S. C., March 11, 1851.

**McDuffie, John V.**, was born at Addison, Steuben County, N. Y., May 16, 1841; moved with his parents to Bureau County, Ill., 1855; attended school at Lutheran College, Iowa; joined Company B, Second Iowa Cavalry, July, 1861; served during the entire war, leaving service at Selma, Ala.; located at Lowndes County, Ala.; studied law and admitted to practice in the State courts; elected judge of probate in 1868; reelected in 1872 and held the office until 1880; renominated and reelected in 1880, but counted out; elected a member of the State constitutional convention in 1875, but did not serve; Republican candidate for the Fiftieth Congress, but was not given the certificate of election; contested and received the support of his party in said Congress; renominated for the Fifty-first Congress, and after contest was seated June 4, 1890; died in 1896.

**McEnery, Samuel Douglas**, of New Orleans, La., was born at Monroe, La., May 28, 1837; educated at Spring Hill College, near Mobile, Ala., the United States Naval Academy, and the University of Virginia; graduated from State and National Law School, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; served in the Confederate Army, in the war between the States, as lieutenant, in Virginia, under Magruder, and in the trans-Mississippi department; lawyer by profession; nominated by the Democratic party and elected lieutenant-governor, with L. A. Wiltz as governor, in 1879; on the death of Governor Wiltz, October, 1881, succeeded him in the executive office; nominated by the Democratic party for governor and elected in 1884; appointed associate justice of the supreme court in 1888 for the term of twelve years; nominated by the Democratic



party in 1892 for governor and defeated by the Anti-Lottery party; nominated by Democratic caucus for Senator at the session of the legislature in 1896, and elected to the Senate, to succeed Hon. N. C. Blanchard, May 28, 1896; took his seat March 4, 1897; reelected in 1902.

**McEttrick, Michael J.**, of Boston, Mass., was born at Roxbury, Mass., June 22, 1846; graduated from the Washington Grammar and Roxbury Latin schools; by profession a journalist; assistant assessor of Boston in 1884; elected the same year to the house of representatives of Massachusetts and reelected for seven consecutive terms; chairman of the Democratic members of the house and served as chairman of the committee on labor; elected to the State senate in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**McEwan, Thomas, jr.**, of Jersey City, N. J., was born at Paterson, N. J., February 26, 1854; lawyer by profession and formerly a civil engineer; assessor of the fourth district, Jersey City, for two years, 1886-87; United States commissioner and chief supervisor of elections for the district of New Jersey from August, 1892, to October, 1893; delegate from Hudson County to the Republican national convention of 1892; elected a member of the assembly in a Democratic district in Hudson County in 1893 by a plurality of 815 over Dr. Stout, who was the representative the year before; in the legislative session of 1894 chosen the Republican leader of the house; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**McFadden, Obadiah B.**, was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1817; studied and practiced law; elected State representative in 1843; appointed a justice of the supreme court of Oregon Territory in 1853, of Washington Territory in 1854, and chief justice of the latter in 1858, serving until 1861; member of the legislative council; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Olympia, Wash., June 25, 1875.

**McFarlan, Duncan**, was a native of North Carolina; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Ninth Congress; State senator for three years; died September 7, 1816.

**McFarland, William**, was born at Dandridge, Tenn., September 15, 1821; attended the common schools; studied law; engaged in tanning and other business until 1861; engaged in the practice of law in 1865; held several local judicial offices; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Conservative Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**McGann, Lawrence Edward**, of Chicago, Ill., was born February 2, 1852, in Ireland; his father died in 1854; emigrated to the United States with his mother in 1855, and settled in Milford, Mass., where he attended the public schools; moved to Chicago in 1865, and there worked at the boot and shoe trade until 1879; employed as clerk in the service of the city until 1885; appointed superintendent of streets January 1, 1885, and resigned May, 1891; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; received the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but his seat was successfully contested by H. R. Belknap, who took his seat December 27, 1895.

**McGaughey, Edward W.**, was a native of Indiana; attended the public schools; elected a Rep-

resentative from Indiana to the Twenty-ninth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-second Congress; died at Greencastle, Ind., August 18, 1852.

**McGowan, Jonas H.**, of Coldwater, Mich., was born in the township of Smithtown, Mahoning (then Columbiana) County, Ohio, April 2, 1837; moved with his parents to Orland, Steuben County, Ind., in 1854; entered the University of Michigan in 1857 and graduated in June, 1861; taught in the city schools of Coldwater, Mich., for one year and then enlisted as a private in the Fifth Michigan Cavalry Volunteers; afterwards promoted to a captaincy; raised a company for the Ninth Michigan Cavalry, and went into active service with that regiment in the spring of 1863; by reason of injuries received in a cavalry charge was disabled, and resigned his commission in February, 1864, returning to Coldwater, where he studied law; admitted to the bar in 1867; from 1868 to 1872 prosecuting attorney; served one term as State senator and seven years as regent of the University of Michigan, resigning to take his seat in the Forty-fifth Congress, to which he was elected; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**McGrew, James C.**, was born in Monongalia County, Va. (now West Virginia), September 14, 1813; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking; delegate to the State convention of 1861; State representative of West Virginia 1863-1865; managing director of the West Virginia Insane Hospital for many years; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Union Republican.

**McHatton, Robert**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Georgetown, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Nineteenth Congress as a Jackson Democrat, vice James Johnson, deceased; reelected to the Twentieth Congress; died at Georgetown, Ky.

**McHenry, Henry D.**, was born at Hartford, Ky., February 27, 1826; graduated from Transylvania Law School in 1845; State representative 1851-1853 and 1865-1867, and State senator 1861-1865; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; member of the Democratic national committee 1876-1890; died at Hartford, Ky., December 17, 1890.

**McHenry, James**, was born in Ireland November 16, 1753; aid-de-camp to General Lafayette during the Revolution; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1783-1786 and the Federal constitutional convention in 1787; Secretary of War, January 29, 1796, to May 13, 1800; died at Baltimore, Md., May 8, 1816.

**McHenry, John H.**, of Hartford, Ky., was a native of that State; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig.

**McIlvaine, Abraham Robinson**, was born at Crum Creek, Pa., August 14, 1804; attended the common schools; became a farmer in Chester County, Pa.; State representative 1836-37; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Whig; died in Chester County, Pa., August 14, 1863.

**McIlvaine, Joseph**, was born at Bristol, Bucks County, Pa., in 1768; received an academic educa-

tion; studied law and commenced practice in 1791 at Burlington, N. J.; county court clerk 1800-1823; United States attorney for New Jersey 1801-1820; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Democrat (vice Samuel L. Southard, resigned), serving from December 1, 1823, until his death at Burlington, N. J., August 19, 1826.

**McIndoe, Walter D.**, was born in Scotland, March 30, 1819; emigrated to America in 1823; engaged in business in New York, Charleston, and St. Louis, finally locating in Wisconsin in the lumber business; State representative 1850, 1854, and 1855; Presidential elector on the Republican tickets of 1856 and 1860; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican, serving from January 26, 1863, to 1867.

**McIntire, Rufus**, was born at York, Me., December 19, 1774; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1809; studied law and commenced practice at Parsonsfield, Me., in 1812; served in the war of 1812; State representative and county attorney; on the boundary commission in 1826; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; State land agent 1839-1840; United States marshal for Maine and surveyor of the port of Portland; died at Parsonsfield, Me., April 28, 1866.

**McIntire, William Watson**, of Baltimore, Md., was born in Franklin County, Pa., of Scotch-Irish and German parentage, June 29, 1850; in his infancy his parents moved to Washington County, Md., where his father died in 1868 from the effects of wounds received in the war of the rebellion; forced in early life to provide for a dependant family, he learned the trade of machinist, and moved in July, 1872, to Baltimore, where he obtained employment in the machine shops of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, at Mount Clare; worked here till 1874, when he received an appointment in the United States Railway Mail Service; remained in this service till 1885, when he resigned and became general agent of the United States Life Insurance Company for the State of Maryland and the District of Columbia; for a short time attended school at the Hagerstown Academy; while in the Railway Mail Service studied law and admitted to the Baltimore bar; elected as a Republican to the city council of Baltimore in 1887, and was reelected in 1888; in the campaign of 1895 was treasurer of the Maryland Republican State and city committees; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**McIntyre, Archibald Thompson**, of Thomasville, Ga., was born in Twiggs County, Ga., October 27, 1822; attended Thomasville Academy; studied law at Monticello, Fla., and Macon, Ga.; State representative in 1849, and a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1865; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**McJunkin, Ebenezer**, was born in Butler County, Pa., March 28, 1819; graduated from Jefferson College in Pennsylvania in 1841; studied law; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; Republican Presidential elector in 1864; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican, resigning January 1, 1875.

**McKaig, William McMahon**, of Cumberland, Md., was born of Scotch-Irish parentage at Cum-

berland, Allegany County, Md., July 29, 1845; educated in the Carroll School and the Allegany County Academy; boated coal over the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal from Cumberland to the navy-yard in Washington City 1860-1865; read law; admitted to the Allegany bar April, 1868; health failing him in 1873, he went to Colorado Territory and lived an outdoor life; spring of 1874 went to Manitou and Denver, and engaged in the hotel business until October, when he went to Salt Lake City, Utah, then to San Francisco, Los Angeles, and Cajon Pass, near the Panamint Mines, California, where he followed gold mining; spring of 1875 went to Acapulco, Mexico; Pont Auranus, Costa Rica; Panama, Aspinwall, and Savanilla, in the United States of Colombia; then to New York; failed to secure the Democratic nomination for State attorney for Allegany County; appointed city attorney of Cumberland in 1876; elected in 1877 from Allegany County to the lower branch of the Maryland legislature; appointed in 1879 colonel on the personal staff of Governor Hamilton; appointed chief of ordnance on the general staff by Governor Robert M. McLane in 1884, and reappointed by Governors Lloyd and Jackson; elected State senator from Allegany County in 1887; elected mayor of Cumberland in spring of 1890; in the fall of same year elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**McKay, James J.**, was born in Bladen County, N. C., in 1793; pursued classical studies and studied law; United States attorney for North Carolina for a number of years; State senator 1815-1819, 1822, 1826, and 1830; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-second and continuously to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; died at Goldsboro, N. C., September 14, 1853.

**McKean, James Bedell**, was born at Hoosick, N. Y., August 5, 1821; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Saratoga Springs in 1849; county judge 1854-1858; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; colonel of the Sixty-seventh New York Volunteers in the civil war; appointed chief justice of Utah by President Lincoln, serving until 1875.

**McKean, Samuel**, was born in Huntingdon County, Pa., in 1790; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania for the term of 1833-1839; died in McKean County, Pa., June 23, 1840.

**McKean, Thomas**, was born in Chester County, Pa., March 19, 1734; received an academic education; studied law; commenced practice at New-castle, Del.; colonial representative 1762-1769; delegate from Delaware to the general congress at New York City in 1765 and to the Continental Congress 1774-1783; served in the Revolutionary Army; moved to Pennsylvania; delegate to the State constitutional convention; governor of Pennsylvania 1799-1808; died at Philadelphia, Pa., June 24, 1817.

**McKee, George C.**, was born at Joliet, Ill., October 2, 1837; attended Knox College and Lombardy University; admitted to the bar in 1858; city attorney at Centralia; served throughout the civil war with distinction, from private to brigadier-general; resumed law practice in Vicksburg, Miss.; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867;

elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican, but the State was refused representation; elected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; postmaster of Jackson for four years; died at Jackson, Miss., November 17, 1890.

**McKee, John**, was a native of Rockbridge County, Va.; received an academic education; located at Tuscaloosa, Ala.; agent to the Choctaw Indians; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; died at Tuscaloosa, Ala.

**McKee, Samuel**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Kentucky; delegate to the constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**McKee, Samuel**, was born in Montgomery County, Ky., November 5, 1833; attended the common schools; graduated from Miami University, Ohio, in 1857, and the Cincinnati Law School in 1858, commencing practice at Mount Sterling, Ky.; served in the civil war as captain of volunteers; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; pension agent at Louisville 1869-1871; died in 1898.

**McKeighan, William Arthur**, was born of Irish parents in Cumberland County, N. J., January 19, 1842; moved with his parents to Fulton County, Ill., in 1848, where he lived on a farm and attended the common school; enlisted in the Eleventh Regiment Illinois Cavalry September, 1861; at the close of the war settled on a farm near Pontiac, Ill.; took an active part in organizing the Farmers' Association; elected vice-president for the Eighth Congressional district; moved to Nebraska in 1880 and settled on farm near Red Cloud; took an active interest in organizing the Alliance; elected county judge of Webster County in 1885; nominated for Congress by the Alliance, or Independent party, indorsed by the Democratic convention, and elected to the Fifty-second Congress as an Independent; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; died at Hastings, Nebr., December 15, 1895.

**McKenna, Joseph**, of Suisun, Cal.; was born at Philadelphia, Pa., August 10, 1843; went to California with his parents in January, 1855; district attorney of Solano County for two terms, commencing in March, 1866; served in the California legislature in the sessions of 1875 and 1876; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Congress in 1876 from the Third district, and again the unsuccessful candidate in 1879; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses; Attorney-General under President McKinley, and subsequently appointed a justice of the Supreme Court.

**McKenna, Thomas M. T.**, was born in New-castle County, Pa., March 31, 1794; received an academic education and studied law, commencing practice at Washington, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; Secretary of the Interior August 15 to September 12, 1850; died at Reading, Pa., July 9, 1852.

**McKenney, William Robertson**, of Petersburg, Va., was born at that city December 2, 1851; prepared for college at McCabe's University

School, Petersburg; entered the academic department of the University of Virginia in October, 1871, and afterwards graduated from a number of the schools of that institution; taught school for two years, and in the fall of 1875 entered the law school of said university; graduated in June, 1878, with the degree of B. L.; commenced the practice of law in Petersburg; elected president of the city council of Petersburg in the spring of 1888, which office he held for six years; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888, and in 1892 a delegate to the Democratic national convention at Chicago, in which body he was the Virginia representative on the committee on credentials; served as a member of the State Democratic executive committee; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; his seat was successfully contested by R. T. Thorp, who was seated May 2, 1896.

**McKenty, Jacob K.**, was born at Douglasville, Pa., in 1827; graduated from Yale College in 1848; studied law, and commenced practice at Reading in 1851; elected county attorney in 1856; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress (vice John Schwartz, deceased), serving from December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861; died at Douglasville, Pa., January 3, 1863.

**McKenzie, James A.**, of Long View, Ky., was born in Christian County, Ky., August 1, 1840; educated in the common schools of Christian County and at Centre College, Danville, Ky.; studied law and admitted to the bar; by occupation a farmer; member of the Kentucky legislature 1867-1871; Democratic elector for the State at large in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; secretary of State of Kentucky under Governor J. Proctor Knott; commissioner to the World's Fair, Chicago; minister to Peru under Cleveland's last Administration, and while there contracted the smallpox, which settled in his eyes; resigned, and located on his farm near Long View, Ky.

**McKenzie, Lewis**, was born at Alexandria, Va., October 7, 1810; received an academic education; prominently engaged in shipping and mercantile business; city councilman for a number of years; State Representative from Virginia to the third session of the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist, serving from February 16, 1863, to March 3, 1863, and as a Union Conservative to the Forty-first Congress, serving from January 31, 1870, to March 3, 1871; president of the Washington and Ohio Railroad Company; appointed postmaster of Alexandria in 1878.

**McKeon, John**, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1808; graduated from Columbia College; studied law and practiced in New York City; State assemblyman 1832-1834; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-eighth Congresses; district attorney for New York County 1846-1850; and again elected in 1881; appointed United States district attorney for the southern district of New York in 1853; died at New York City, November 22, 1883.

**McKibbin, Joseph C.**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1824; received an academic education; moved to California; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an anti-Lecompton Democrat; died July 1, 1896.

**McKim, Alexander**, was born at Baltimore, Md., in 1748; received an academic education;

elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**McKim, Isaac**, was a native of Baltimore, Md.; attended the public schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Seventeenth Congress as a Jackson Democrat, vice Samuel Smith, resigned; reelected to the Eighteenth, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses, serving until his death, April 1, 1838, at Washington, D. C.

**McKinley, John**, was a native of Culpeper County, Va.; studied law and commenced practice at Louisville, Ky.; moved to Huntsville, Ala.; a State representative; elected a United States Senator from Alabama as a Jackson Democrat (vice Henry Chambers, deceased), serving from December 21, 1826 to 1831; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-third Congress; appointed an associate justice of the United States Supreme Court April 22, 1837, serving until his death, July 19, 1862, at Louisville, Ky.

**McKinley, William**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from that State to the Eleventh Congress as a Democrat (vice John G. Jackson, resigned), serving from December 21, 1810, to March 3, 1811.

**McKinley, William, jr.**, of Canton, Ohio, was born at Niles, Ohio, January 29, 1843; enlisted in the U. S. Army on June 23, 1861, as a private soldier in the Twenty-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and mustered out as captain and brevet major in the same regiment; prosecuting attorney of Stark County, Ohio, 1869-1871; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-eighth Congress; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; elected governor of Ohio in 1891 and inaugurated January 11, 1892; elected President of the United States in November, 1896, as a Republican; reelected President in 1900; assassinated by an anarchist while attending the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo, N. Y., September 6, 1901, and died in that city September 14, 1901.

**McKinney, John F.**, was born on a farm near Piqua, Ohio, April 12, 1827; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice in 1851 at Piqua; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; elected to the Forty-second Congress.

**McKinney, Luther F.**, of Manchester, N. H., was born in Licking County, Ohio, April 25, 1841; spent his early life on a farm; received a common school education; enlisted in the First Ohio Cavalry in August, 1861, and served as sergeant till 1863, when he was discharged for disabilities resulting from typhoid fever; in the spring of 1865 moved to the State of Iowa, where he remained till the fall of 1867, being engaged in farming and teaching; in September, 1867, entered the St. Lawrence University at New York, took a three years' course, and graduated June 30, 1870; moved to Maine and entered the ministry; moved to New Hampshire in 1873; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; was minister to Colombia, South America, 1893-1897.

**McKissock, Thomas**, was born in Ulster County, N. Y., in 1798; studied medicine and law, commencing practice of the latter at Newburgh;

appointed a puisne justice of the supreme court in 1847; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-second Congress.

**McKnight, Robert**, was born at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1820; graduated from Princeton College in 1839; studied law and commenced practice in 1842 at Pittsburg; city councilman 1847-1849; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**McLachlan, James**, of Pasadena, Cal., was born in August, 1852, in Argyllshire, Scotland; at the age of 3 he moved with his parents to Tompkins County, N. Y., where he was reared on a farm, and educated in the public schools; began teaching in the public schools at the age of 16, and while engaged in that work prepared himself for college; graduated from Hamilton College, New York, in 1878; admitted to practice in the supreme court of New York State in 1880, and commenced the practice of the law in 1881 at Ithaca, N. Y., where he remained until 1888, when he moved to Pasadena, Cal., and there continued the practice of his profession; elected on the Republican ticket to the office of school commissioner of Tompkins County, N. Y., in 1877; elected district attorney of Los Angeles County, Cal., in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**McLain, Frank Alexander**, of Gloster, Miss., was born January 29, 1853, and reared on a farm in Amite County, Miss.; attended the common schools of the county and graduated in the A. B. course at the University of Mississippi in June, 1874; commenced the practice of law in Liberty, Miss., 1880; elected to the State legislature in 1881 for a term of two years; elected district attorney for his judicial district in 1883, in which capacity he served for three consecutive terms of four years each; elected to the constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1890 as floater delegate from the counties of Amite and Pike; retired voluntarily from the office of district attorney January 1, 1896, and resumed his law practice at Gloster, Miss.; elected as a Democrat, practically without opposition, to fill out the unexpired term in the Fifty-fifth Congress of William Franklin Love, who died October 16, 1898; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**McLanahan, James X.**, was born near Greencastle, Pa., in 1809; graduated from Dickinson College in 1826; studied law and commenced practice at Chambersburg, Pa.; State senator in 1841; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; died at New York City December 16, 1861.

**McLane, Louis** (father of Robert M. McLane), was born at Smyrna, Del., May 28, 1786; entered the U. S. Navy in 1798; commenced to study law in 1804; practiced in Smyrna in 1807; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses, as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Delaware, serving from December 3, 1827, to his resignation, April 16, 1829; minister to England April 18, 1829, to July 6, 1831; Secretary of the Treasury August 8, 1831, to May 29, 1833; Secretary of State May 29, 1833, to June 2, 1834; again minister to England June 16, 1845, to August 18, 1846; delegate to the Maryland constitutional con-

vention of 1850; president of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad 1837-1847; died at Baltimore, Md., October 7, 1857.

**McLane, Robert M.**, was born at Wilmington, Del., June 23, 1815; received a scholastic education, entering St. Mary's College in 1827, and the College Bourbon, Paris, in 1829; appointed a cadet at West Point by President Jackson in 1833; graduated in July, 1837, and commissioned second lieutenant of artillery; served with his regiment during the Florida wars of 1837 to 1838; transferred to the Corps of Topographical Engineers in 1838, then newly reorganized, in which he served until he resigned from the Army in 1843; studied law during his residence in Washington in the winters of 1842 and 1843; admitted to the bar and moved to Baltimore, where he practiced; elected a member of the Maryland house of delegates in 1845; member of the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses; Presidential elector on the Pierce ticket in 1852; in the subsequent year was appointed commissioner to China, with the powers of a minister plenipotentiary, and at the same time accredited to Japan, Siam, Korea, and Cochin China; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati, 1856; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the Republic of Mexico in 1859; delegate to national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876; in the fall of that year was elected to the State senate of Maryland; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; United States minister to France; died April 26, 1898.

**McLaurin, Anselm Joseph**, of Brandon, Miss., was born there March 26, 1848; moved with his parents the latter part of that year to Smith County, where he was raised on a farm; attended the neighborhood schools occasionally until 16 years old, when he joined the Confederate army and served as a private; after the war attended two years at Summerville Institute, completing the junior year; licensed to practice law July 3, 1868; elected district attorney in 1871; representative in the legislature in 1879; Presidential elector for the State at large in 1888; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1890; United States Senator in February, 1894; governor of Mississippi in 1895, and served four years; reelected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in January, 1900, and took his seat March 4, 1901.

**McLaurin, John Loundes**, of Marlboro County, S. C., was born at Red Bluff, that county, May 9, 1860; educated in the village school at Bennettsville, Bethel Military Academy, near Warrenton, Va., and Swathmore College, Philadelphia, Carolina Military Institute, and University of Virginia; studied law at the last-named school, and admitted to the bar in 1882; elected to the general assembly of South Carolina in 1890; elected attorney-general of that State the following year; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Eli T. Stackhouse, and took his seat December 5, 1892; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed a United States Senator May 27, 1897, by Governor Ellerbe, of South Carolina, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph H. Earle, and took his seat June 1, 1897; nominated at a Democratic primary, receiving a majority in 41 of the 45 counties of the State; the legislature ratified the action of the primaries by electing him Senator to fill the unexpired term which ended March 3, 1903; sworn in January 31, 1898.

**McLean, Alney**, was born in Burke County, N. C., September 5, 1779; studied and practiced law; a State representative; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fourteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; circuit judge from 1821 to his death.

**McLean, Finis E.**, was a native of Kentucky; State representative from Elkton; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig.

**McLean, James H.**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Scotland, August 13, 1829; reared in Nova Scotia, and moved to the United States at the age of 13; studied medicine and surgery at St. Louis, and after having graduated practiced there; an energetic business man; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, from a Democratic district, to fill the vacancy created by the death of Thomas Allen, Democrat.

**McLean, John**, was born in Morris County, N. J., March 11, 1785; moved to Morgantown, Va., in 1789, to Nicholasville, Ky., in 1790, to Mayslide, Ky., in 1793, and to Lebanon, Ohio, in 1797; attended the common schools; studied law at Cincinnati, commencing practice at Lebanon in 1807; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a War Democrat, serving until his resignation in 1816; elected State supreme court judge in 1817; appointed Commissioner of the United States General Land Office September 11, 1822; Postmaster-General December 9, 1823, to March 7, 1829; justice of the United States Supreme Court March 7, 1829, until his death, at Cincinnati, Ohio, April 4, 1861.

**McLean, John**, was born in North Carolina in 1791; received an academic education; moved to Illinois and studied law; commenced practice at Shawneetown; State representative and speaker of the house; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirteenth Congress; a United States Senator (vice Ninian Edwards, resigned) December 20, 1824, to March 3, 1825; again Senator from December 7, 1829, to his death, October 14, 1830, at Shawneetown.

**McLean, Samuel**, was elected a Delegate from Montana Territory to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**McLean, William** (brother of John McLean), was born in Morris County, N. J.; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio; appointed receiver of public moneys at Piqua, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, October 12, 1839.

**McLean, William P.**, was born in Hinds County, Miss., August 9, 1836; moved to Marshall, Tex., in 1839; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1857, and studied law; served in the Confederate army throughout the civil war; member of the Texas legislature in 1861 and 1869; elected a Representative from Texas to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**McLene, Jeremiah**, was born in 1767; received a limited education; moved to Columbus, Ohio; secretary of the State of Ohio for several years; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Washington, D. C., March 19, 1837.

**McMahon, John A.**, of Dayton, Ohio, was born in Frederick County, Md., February 19, 1833; educated at Saint Xavier's College, Cincinnati,

graduating in 1849; began the study of law in January, 1851, at Dayton; admitted to the bar in June, 1854, and practiced at Dayton; a delegate at large to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**McManus, William**, was a native of Rensselaer County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from that State to the Nineteenth Congress; died at Troy, N. Y.

**McMillan, Garrett**, was elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, but died before Congress met.

**McMillan, James**, was born at Hamilton, Ontario, May 12, 1838; prepared for college, but in 1855 moved to Detroit, where he entered upon a business life; with others established the Michigan Car Company in 1863, of which enterprise, with its various branches, he was the president; member of the Republican State central committee in 1876, and on the death of Zachariah Chandler made chairman; again in 1886 and 1890 elected chairman of the committee; for three years was president of the Detroit board of park commissioners and for four years a member of the Detroit board of estimates; a Republican Presidential elector in 1884; received the unanimous nomination of the Republican members of the legislature and elected to the United States Senate to succeed Thomas Witherell Palmer, and took his seat March 3, 1889; reelected in 1895 and 1901, serving until his death, August 10, 1902, at Manchester, Mass.

**McMillan, Samuel J. B.**, was born at Brownsville, Pa., February 22, 1826; received a classical education, graduating from Duquesne College, Pittsburg, in 1846; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1849, and commenced practice at Stillwater, Minn., in 1852; elected judge of the first judicial circuit in 1857; appointed associate justice of the State supreme court in 1864 to fill a vacancy; elected and reelected, and resigned in 1874; appointed in 1874 and afterwards reelected chief justice of the State supreme court, and resigned when elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Alexander Ramsey, Republican; took his seat March 4, 1875; reelected in 1881, serving until March 3, 1887; died in October, 1897.

**McMillan, William**, was born in Virginia in 1760; graduated from William and Mary College; studied and practiced law; moved to Fort Washington (now Cincinnati, Ohio) in 1787; held several local offices; elected to the Territorial legislature in 1799; elected a Delegate from the Northwest Territory to the Sixth Congress (vice William Henry Harrison, resigned), serving from November 24, 1800, to March 3, 1801; United States district attorney for Ohio for a short time; died near Cincinnati, Ohio, in June, 1804.

**McMillin, Benton**, of Carthage, Tenn., was born in Monroe County, Ky., September 11, 1845; educated at Phylomath Academy, Tennessee, and Kentucky University, at Lexington; studied law, and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Celina, Tenn., in 1871; elected a member of the house of representatives of the Tennessee legislature in November, 1874, and served out his term; commissioned by the governor to treat with the State of Kentucky for the purchase of territory in 1875; chosen elector on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; commissioned by the governor special judge of the circuit court in 1877; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-

first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; resigned January 16, 1899, having been elected governor of Tennessee; reelected governor in 1900.

**McMullen, Fayette**, was a native of Virginia; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; governor of Washington Territory 1857-1861; elected a representative from Virginia to the Second Confederate Congress, serving to the end of the Confederacy.

**McNaggy, William F.**, of Columbia City, Ind., was born in Summit County, Ohio, April 19, 1850; moved in early life to Whitley County, Ind.; had a common school education; taught school and worked on farm for six years; employed four years as station agent for Pennsylvania Company; admitted to the bar in 1873 and settled at Columbia City; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law at Columbia City, Ind.

**McNair, John**, of Norristown, Pa., was born in that State in 1800; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died at Evansport, Va., August 7, 1861.

**McNeely, Thompson W.**, was born at Jacksonville, Ill., October 5, 1835; graduated from Lombard University in 1856 and from the Law University of Louisville, Ky., in 1859; member of the Illinois constitutional convention in 1862; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**McNeill, Archibald**, was a native of Cumberland County, N. C.; State representative 1808-9, and State senator 1811-1815; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Seventeenth and Nineteenth Congresses.

**McNulta, John**, was born at New York City November 9, 1837; received an academic education; after visiting the West India Islands and Europe, moved to Attica, Ind., in 1853, and from there to Bloomington, Ill., in 1859; engaged in the manufacture of cigars and the study of law; served in the Union Army from private, in April, 1861, to brigadier-general, by brevet, at its close; commenced law practice in October, 1865, at Bloomington; State senator 1869-1873; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress; died February 2, 1900.

**McPherson, Edward**, was born at Gettysburg, Pa., July 31, 1830; graduated from Pennsylvania College in 1848; studied law; edited a paper at Harrisburg, Pa., and engaged in farming; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress; appointed deputy commissioner of internal revenue in 1863; elected Clerk of the National House of Representatives in the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-seventh, and Fifty-first Congresses; president of the national Republican convention of 1876; chief of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing 1877-78; editor of the Philadelphia Press 1877-1890; editor and proprietor of a paper at Gettysburg 1880-1895; editor of the New York Tribune Almanac 1877-1895; American editor of the Almanach de Gotha; published the Political History of the United States during the Great Re-

bellion; published the Political History of the United States during the Period of Reconstruction; published numerous political essays, orations, pamphlets, etc.; received an LL. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1877; died at Gettysburg, Pa., December 14, 1895.

**McPherson, John Rhoderic**, was born at York, Livingston County, N. Y., May 9, 1833; received a common school and academic education; moved to Jersey City, N. J., in 1859; farmer and dealer in live stock; elected a member of the board of aldermen of Jersey City in 1864, and held that office for six years, serving for three years as president of the board; president of the People's Gas Light Company during the years 1868-69; elected president of the Central Stock Yard and Transit Company in 1873; member of the State senate of New Jersey 1871-1873; Presidential elector on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed F. T. Frelinghuysen, Republican, and took his seat March 5, 1877; reelected in 1883 and 1889, and served until March 3, 1895; died October 8, 1897.

**McPherson, Smith**, of Red Oak, Montgomery County, Iowa, was born near Mooresville, Morgan County, Ind., February 14, 1848; received a common school and academic education; worked on a farm until he attained his majority; attended law school at Iowa State University, at Iowa City, from which he graduated in June, 1870; attorney-general of Iowa January, 1881, to January, 1885; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; resigned June 6, 1900.

**McQueen, John**, was born in Robinson County, N. C., in 1808; received a liberal education; studied law; commenced practice at Bennettsville, S. C., in 1828; served in the State militia 1833-1837; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirtieth (vice Alexander D. Sims, deceased), Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from February 12, 1849, to his retirement, December 20, 1860; Representative from South Carolina to the first Confederate Congress; died at Society Hill, S. C., August 30, 1867.

**McRae, John J.**, was born in Wayne County, Miss., about 1810; received an academic education; studied law and practiced; State representative and senator for several years; appointed a United States Senator from Mississippi (vice Jefferson Davis, resigned), as a State Rights Democrat, serving from December 19, 1851, to March 17, 1852; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-fifth (vice John A. Quitman, deceased) and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a State Rights Democrat, serving from December 7, 1858, until he retired January 12, 1861; Representative from Mississippi to the First Confederate Congress; died at Belize, British Honduras, May 30, 1868.

**McRea, Thomas Chipman**, of Prescott, Ark.; was born at Mount Holly, Union County, Ark., December 21, 1851; received a limited education at the private schools at Shady Grove, Columbia County, Mount Holly, Union County, and Falcon, Nevada County, Ark.; in boyhood worked on a farm, one year in a wholesale mercantile establishment at Shreveport, La., and one year in a retail store at Falcon, Ark.; received a full course of instruction at Soule Business College, New Orleans, La., in 1870; graduated in law from the Washington and Lee University, Virginia, in class of 1871-72; admitted to practice in State circuit courts in Rooston, Nevada County, Ark., January 8, 1873, in the Arkansas supreme court January

27, 1876, and in the United States Supreme Court January 4, 1886; member of the State legislature of Arkansas in 1877, in which year the county seat was changed, and he moved from Rooston to Prescott; member of the town council of the incorporated town of Prescott in 1879; Presidential elector for Hancock and English in 1880; chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1884 and in 1902; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1884; Democratic national committeeman for Arkansas 1896-1900, and Congressional committeeman for said State 1888-1902; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; voluntarily retired from Congress to resume the practice of law.

**McRoberts, Samuel**, was born in Illinois about 1800; graduated from Transylvania University; studied law and commenced practice at Danville; United States attorney for Illinois; State senator; elected a United States Senator from Illinois as a Democrat, serving from May 31, 1841, until his death, at Cincinnati, Ohio, March 27, 1843.

**McBuer, Donald C.**, was born in Maine in 1826; received an academic education; moved to San Francisco, Cal.; harbor commissioner at San Francisco; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**McShane, John A.**, of Omaha, Nebr., was born at New Lexington, Perry County, Ohio, August 25, 1850, and worked on a farm until 21 years of age, receiving only such education as could be obtained in the common schools; went to Wyoming Territory in 1871, and employed on a cattle ranch; became a cattle owner in 1873; moved to Omaha in 1874, but retained his interests in Wyoming until 1883, when he merged his individual cattle interests in the Bay State Live Stock Company; director in the First National Bank of Omaha; elected to the lower house of the State legislature from Omaha in 1880 for two years; elected to the State senate in 1882 for two years, and reelected for another term in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**McSherry, James**, was born in Adams County, Pa., in 1776; State representative for twenty years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress; died at Littlestown, Pa., February 3, 1849.

**McVean, Charles**, was born at Johnstown, N. Y., in 1802; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Canajoharie, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; moved to New York City; appointed surrogate January 24, 1844; United States attorney for the southern district of New York; died at New York City, December 20, 1848.

**McWillie, William**, was born in Kershaw District, S. C., November 17, 1795; served in the war of 1812; graduated from South Carolina College in 1817; studied law, and commenced practice at Camden, S. C., in 1818; State senator 1836-1840; moved to Mississippi in September, 1845; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-second Congress; governor of Mississippi 1858-1860; active in the support of the Confederacy; died at Kirkwood, Miss., March 3, 1869.

**Macdonald, John L.**, of Shakopee, Minn., was born in Scotland in 1838; when quite young



moved with his parents to Nova Scotia; came to the United States in 1847, and located in Pittsburgh, Pa.; moved to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Scott County; studied law; admitted to the bar 1859; judge of the probate court of Scott County in 1860 and 1861; during the war of the rebellion commissioned to enlist and muster in volunteers for the Union Army, and served in that capacity; prosecuting attorney of Scott County, 1863-64; mayor of Shakopee; member of the State house of representatives 1869-70, and of the State senate 1871, 1873-1876; candidate of the Democratic party for attorney-general in 1872; elected judge of the eighth judicial district of Minnesota in 1876 for the term of seven years, and reelected without opposition in 1883, resigning in the fall of 1886; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**MacDougall, Clinton Dugald**, was born in Scotland, June 14, 1839; emigrated to New York in 1842; received an academic education; studied law but engaged in banking 1856-1869; served prominently in the Union Army, being brevetted brigadier-general in 1864; appointed postmaster of Auburn, N. Y., in 1869; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; appointed United States marshal of the western judicial district of New York in 1877.

**Mace, Daniel**, was born in Pickaway County, Ohio, September 5, 1811; attended the public schools; studied law and commenced practice at Lafayette, Ind.; a State representative in 1836; clerk of the State house of representatives in 1837; United States attorney for Indiana 1849-1853; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat, and to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; appointed postmaster at Lafayette by President Lincoln; died at Lafayette, Ind., July 26, 1867.

**Machen, Willis B.**, was born in Caldwell County, Ky., April 10, 1810; attended the common schools; engaged in farming; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1849; a State senator in 1854 and a representative in 1856 and 1860; elected a representative from Kentucky to the first and second Confederate congresses; appointed a United States Senator from Kentucky (vice Garrett Davis, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1872, to March 3, 1873; died at Louisville, Ky., September 28, 1893.

**Machir, James**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifth Congress; died June 25, 1827.

**Mackey, Edmund W. M.**, was born at Charleston March 8, 1846; received a classical education, but prevented by the war from entering college, for which he was preparing when the war began; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue in the second collection district of South Carolina September 8, 1865; while occupying that position studied law and subsequently admitted to the bar by the supreme court of South Carolina November 22, 1868; took a prominent part in the work of reconstruction, and elected November 19 and 20, 1867, a delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected sheriff of Charleston County June 2 and 3, 1868, for a term of four years; elected an alderman of the city of Charleston in November, 1868, again in October, 1873, and reelected in 1875; during 1871-72 editor and proprietor of the Charleston Republican; elected in November, 1873, a rep-

resentative to the legislature of South Carolina; elected in November, 1874, a Representative to the Forty-fourth Congress; elected in November, 1876, a representative to the State legislature, and upon its assembling elected speaker of the house; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872, and also to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1880, being at the latter convention chairman of the South Carolina delegation; delegate to every Republican State convention in South Carolina during his life, and thrice president of such conventions; chairman of the Republican State executive committee; assistant United States attorney for South Carolina 1878-1881; candidate on the Republican ticket for the Forty-sixth Congress, to which he claimed to have been elected, but the certificate of election was given by the State board of canvassers to M. P. O'Connor, whose seat he contested without success, the Committee on Elections having failed to make any report in the case to the House; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, receiving, according to the returns made by the precinct managers of the election, 18,337 votes, against 17,458 votes for M. P. O'Connor, Democrat, but nevertheless the certificate of election was given by the State board of canvassers to the latter, whose right to the seat he contested, and on May 31, 1882, he was seated by the House; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; died January 27, 1884.

**Mackey, L. A.**, was born in Whitdeer Township, Pa., November 25, 1819; moved to Milton, Pa.; graduated from Union College in 1837; studied law at Dickinson College; commenced practice at Lockhaven in 1855; delegate to the Whig national convention of 1852 and the national Democratic convention of 1872; mayor of Lockhaven in 1870; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**MacLay, Samuel**, was born at Lurgan, Pa., June 7, 1741; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourth Congress; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania, serving from October 17, 1803, until his resignation in 1808; died in Northumberland County, Pa., October 5, 1811.

**MacLay, William**, was born at New Garden, Pa., July 20, 1737; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat for the term 1789-1791; Presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket; died April 16, 1804, at Harrisburg, Pa.

**MacLay, William**, of Pennsylvania, studied and practiced law; associate judge; county commissioner; State representative; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; died January 4, 1825.

**MacLay, William Brown**, was born at New York City in 1815; graduated from the University of New York; taught latin; studied and practiced law; associate editor of the New York Quarterly Review in 1836; elected a State representative in 1839, 1841, and 1842; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died at New York City in 1882.

**MacLay, William P.**, was born in Buffalo Valley, Pa., August 23, 1774; attended the common schools; State representative; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth (vice Thomas Burnside, resigned), Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from



December 3, 1816, to March 3, 1821; died at Milroy, Pa., September 2, 1842.

**Macon, Nathaniel**, was born in Warren County, N. C., December 17, 1757; pursued classical studies and attended Princeton College; served in the Revolutionary war; State senator 1780-1782 and 1784-85; continuously elected a Representative from North Carolina from the Second to Thirtieth Congresses, inclusive, as a Democrat; served as Speaker of the House of Representatives 1801-1807; elected and reelected a United States Senator from North Carolina, serving from December 13, 1815, until he resigned in 1828; President pro tempore of the Senate 1825-1827; president of the State constitutional convention in 1835; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1836; died in Warren County, N. C., June 29, 1837.

**Macy, John B.**, attended the common schools; moved to Fond du Lac, Wis.; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; lost by the burning of the steamer *Niagara* on Lake Michigan, September 24, 1856.

**Madison, James**, was born at Port Conway, Va., March 16, 1751; graduated from Princeton College in 1771; studied law and admitted to the bar; State representative in 1776, and an executive councilor in 1778; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1780-1783 and 1786-1788, and to the Federal constitutional convention in 1787; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses as a Democrat; Secretary of State of the United States 1801-1809; President 1809-1817; died at Montpelier, Va., June 28, 1836.

**Maddox, John W.**, of Rome, Ga., was born June 3, 1848, in the county of Chattooga, Ga.; received a common school education; enlisted in the service of the Confederate States at the age of 15, and served as a private until the end of the war between the States; read law in Summer-ville, Ga.; admitted to the bar at the September term, 1877, and practiced law there till 1886; elected county commissioner January, 1878; elected to the State legislature October, 1880, and reelected in 1882; elected to represent the forty-second senatorial district in 1884; elected judge of the superior court, Rome circuit, in November, 1886, and reelected November, 1890; resigned that office September, 1, 1892, to accept the Democratic nomination for Congress; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Maffett, James Thompson**, of Clarion, Pa., was born in Clarion County, near Strattonville, Pa., February 2, 1837; received a common school and collegiate education; after leaving college in 1859, went to California, where he began the study of law; returned to Pennsylvania in 1870, completed his law studies in 1872, and admitted to the bar; in 1872 formed a law partnership with the late Judge Knox, of Clarion; this partnership continued until 1881, when Knox was elected judge of the eighteenth judicial district; Republican Presidential elector for the Twenty-fifth Congressional district in 1880; had the instructions of Clarion County for Congress in 1884; at the Republican Congressional conference, held at Brookfield in July of that year, was a prominent candidate, but failed to receive the nomination, principally be-

cause of his inability to be present at the convention; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after expiration of his term in Congress.

**Magee, John**, was a native of New York; attended the common schools; moved to Bath; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died at Watkins, N. Y., April 5, 1868.

**Magee, John A.**, was born at Landisburg, Pa., October 14, 1827; engaged in printing, and for a number of years published the *Perry County Democrat*; member of the Pennsylvania legislature in 1863; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1868; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Maginnis, Martin**, of Helena, Mont., was born in Wayne County, N. Y., October 27, 1840; moved with his parents to Minnesota at an early age; received an academic education; student of Hamline University, but left to take charge of a Democratic newspaper; enlisted as a private in the First Minnesota Volunteer Infantry April 18, 1861; made second lieutenant after the first battle of Bull Run, promoted to first lieutenant in September, 1862, and to captain in July, 1863; served in the line of his regiment in all the campaigns and nearly all the battles of the Army of the Potomac until September, 1864, when appointed major of the Eleventh Minnesota Volunteers and ordered to join the Army of the Cumberland, where he served under command of General Thomas until mustered out with his regiment in July, 1865; moved to Montana the next year; engaged in mining and subsequently in publishing and editing the *Helena Daily Gazette*; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Magner, Thomas F.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born there March 8, 1860; educated in the public schools of Brooklyn and at Columbia College; taught in a public school in Brooklyn while pursuing the study of law; practiced law from 1883; held no public office except as a member of the assembly one year, which office he held when elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Magoon, Henry S.**, was born at Monticello, Wis., January 31, 1832; attended the Rock River Seminary at Mount Morris, Ill., and graduated from the Western Military College at Drennon, Ky., in 1853; studied law at the Montrose Law School, Frankfort, Ky.; professor of ancient languages at Nashville University 1855-1857; returned to Wisconsin to practice law; elected district attorney in 1858; State senator 1871-72; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; first native of Wisconsin to serve in the State senate or National House of Representatives; died at Darlington, Wis., March 3, 1889.

**Magruder, Allan B.**, was born in Kentucky about 1775; received an academic education; studied and practiced law at Lexington; moved to Louisiana; State representative; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana as a Democrat, serving from November 18, 1812, to March 3, 1813; published several literary works; died at Opelousas, La., April 16, 1822.

**Magruder, Patrick**, was born in Montgomery County, Md., in 1768; graduated from Princeton College; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Ninth Congress; Clerk of the United States House of Representatives and Librarian of Congress 1807-1815; died at Petersburg, Va., December 24, 1819.

**Maguire, James G.**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at Boston, Mass., February 22, 1853; moved with his parents to California in April, 1854; educated in the public schools of Watsonville, Santa Cruz County, Cal., and in the private academy of Mr. Joseph K. Fallon, of that place; upon leaving school served an apprenticeship of four years at the trade of blacksmithing; afterwards taught school for a year and a half; elected to the legislature of California in 1875, serving two years; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of California in January, 1878; elected judge of the superior court of the city and county of San Francisco in 1882, serving in that office for six years; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Mahany, Rowland Blennerhassett**, of Buffalo, N. Y., was born there September 28, 1864; educated in the public schools and graduated with highest honors from the high school in 1881; appointed secretary of legation to Chile, 1890; accredited envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Ecuador 1892; nominated for Congress 1892; ran ahead of the ticket and cut down the Democratic majority over 1,000 votes; returned to Ecuador in 1893, and concluded the Santo treaty, negotiations for which had remained unsettled for nearly ten years; renominated in 1894 and elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; re-elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resumed the practice of law at Buffalo, N. Y.

**Mahon, Thaddeus Maclay**, of Chambersburg, Pa., was born at Greenvillage, Franklin County, Pa., in 1840; received a common school and academic education; enlisted as a private in Company A, One hundred and twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers in August, 1862; after term of service in this regiment reenlisted as a veteran in January, 1864, in Twenty-first Pennsylvania Cavalry; served until September, 1865; participated in many of the engagements with Army of the Potomac, Fifth Corps; seriously wounded at Boydton Plank Road, Virginia, on November 4, 1864; read law, and admitted to practice in 1871; actively engaged in his profession in southern Pennsylvania; member of Pennsylvania legislature in 1870 and 1871; served as chairman of general judiciary committee; president of Baltimore and Cumberland Valley Railroad, president of St. Thomas Bank, member of the commission having charge of the soldiers' orphan schools of Pennsylvania; candidate for Congress in the Eighteenth district in 1876, and defeated by Hon. W. S. Stenger (who received the support of the Greenbackers) by the small majority of 49; always a Republican and always took an active part in State and national politics; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Mahone, William**, was born at Southampton, Va., December 1, 1826; graduated from the Virginia Military Institute in 1847; became a civil engineer, and constructor of the Norfolk and Petersburg Railroad; embarked in the secession movement in 1861, and took part in the capture of the Norfolk navy-yard; raised and commanded the Sixth Virginia Regiment, and was with it in most

of the battles of the peninsular campaign, those on the Rappahannock, and those around Petersburg; made both brigadier-general and major-general in 1864, and afterwards commanded a corps in Hill's division; at the close of the war returned to railroad engineering, and in a few years became president of a trunk line from Norfolk into Tennessee; elected to the United States Senate as a Readjuster, in the place of Robert E. Withers, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1881, serving until March 3, 1887; died in 1895.

**Mahoney, Peter P.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at the city of New York, June 25, 1848; educated in the grammar schools of New York City; engaged in the dry goods business for several years; never held any public office; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Mahoney, William Frank**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Chicago, Ill., February 22, 1836; educated in the public schools; engaged in the wholesale trade; served twelve years in the Chicago common council; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Maish, Levi**, was born in Conewago Township, York County, Pa., November 22, 1837; educated in common schools and subsequently at the York County Academy, working on a farm when not at his studies; apprenticed in 1854 to a machinist and remained with him two years; recruited a company for the Union Army in 1862, and with it joined the One hundred and thirtieth Pennsylvania Infantry, of which he was soon promoted to lieutenant-colonel; wounded at the battle of Antietam; promoted colonel after the battle of Fredericksburg; again wounded while leading his regiment at the battle of Chancellorsville; after having been mustered out with his regiment at the expiration of its term of service, attended lectures in the law department of the University of Pennsylvania, and admitted to the bar in 1864; member of the State house of representatives in 1867 and 1868; appointed by the legislature in 1872 one of a commission to reexamine and readit the accounts of certain public officers of York County; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress, located in Washington, D. C., where he engaged in the practice of law; died in 1899.

**Majors, Thomas J.**, of Peru, Nebr., was born in Jefferson County, Iowa, June 25, 1841; educated in the common and select schools of his native place and the Nebraska State Normal School; went to Nebraska in 1860; engaged in mercantile pursuits before and after the war; large landowner and farmer; entered the Union Army in June, 1861, as first lieutenant Company C, First Nebraska Infantry, and served successively as captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; his regiment, while on veteran leave in 1864, was ordered on the Plains to aid in suppressing Indian outbreaks, where he served with it until mustered out June 15, 1866; member of the last Territorial council of Nebraska; elected and served as a member of the first State senate; reelected to the same position and served until appointed assessor of internal revenue for the district of Nebraska in 1869, which office he held until by act of Congress the office of collector and assessor was merged into one; elected contingent (or additional) member to the Forty-fifth Congress; elected a Representative to the Forty-fifth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Frank Welch; reelected a contingent (or

additional) member of the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Malbone, Francis**, was born at Newport, R. I., in 1757; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Third and Fourth Congresses as a Federalist; elected a United States Senator for the term 1809-1815; took his seat May 22, and died at Washington, D. C., June 4, 1809.

**Mallary, Rollin C.**, was born at Cheshire, Conn., May 27, 1784; graduated from Middlebury College in 1805; moved to Poultney, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Sixteenth Congress (successfully contesting the returned election of O. C. Merrill), taking the seat January 14, 1820; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Baltimore, Md., April 16, 1831.

**Mallory, Francis**, was a native of Virginia; attended the common schools; located at Hampton; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; appointed navy agent at Norfolk November 1, 1850; died at Norfolk, Va., March 26, 1860.

**Mallory, Meredith**, was a native of Connecticut; attended the common schools; moved to Hammondsport, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Mallory, Robert**, was born in Madison County, Va., November 15, 1815; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1827; engaged in farming at Lagrange, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Union Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; one of the vice-presidents of the Centennial Exhibition in 1876.

**Mallory, Rufus**, was born at Coventry, N. Y., January 10, 1831; received an academic education; moved to Iowa in 1855, thence to Oregon in 1858; studied law and commenced practice in Salem in 1860; district attorney of the first judicial district in 1860, and of the third, 1862-1866; State representative in 1862; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Fortieth Congress as a Union Republican.

**Mallory, Stephen B.**, was born at Trinidad in 1813 on his father's vessel, sailing from Bridgeport, Conn.; located at Key West in 1821; attended schools in Connecticut and New York; studied law at Key West, and commenced practice there in 1833; appointed by President Jackson customs inspector at Key West; county judge of Monroe County; appointed collector of the port of Key West in 1845; elected and reelected a United States Senator from Florida as a Democrat, serving from 1851 until his retirement January 21, 1861; secretary of the navy of the Confederate States; at the close of the civil war arrested and imprisoned for treason, but released in 1867; moved to Pensacola, Fla., where he died November 9, 1873.

**Mallory, Stephen Russell**, of Pensacola, Fla., was born November 2, 1848; entered Confederate army in Virginia in the fall of 1864; appointed midshipman in Confederate navy in the spring of 1865; entered Georgetown College, District of Columbia, November, 1865, and graduated in June, 1869; taught a class at Georgetown College until July, 1871; admitted to the bar by the supreme

court of Louisiana in 1872; moved to Pensacola, Fla., in 1874 and began practice of law; elected to lower house of the legislature in 1876; elected to the senate in 1880, and reelected in 1884; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning March 4, 1897, and reelected in 1903.

**Manderson, Charles F.**, of Omaha, Nebr., was born at Philadelphia, Pa., February 9, 1837; educated in the schools and academies of his native city; moved to Canton, Ohio, in 1856, where he studied law; called to the bar in 1859; elected city solicitor of that city in 1860, and in April, 1861, entered the Army as first lieutenant, Company A, Nineteenth Regiment Ohio Infantry; participated in the campaign under General McClellan in West Virginia in the summer of 1861, and afterwards in the campaigns of the Army of the Cumberland; rose through the grades of captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel of the Nineteenth Ohio Infantry, being in command of the regiment from the date of the battle of Shiloh; resigned in April, 1865; brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers, U. S. Army, in March, 1865, "for gallant, long-continued, and meritorious service during the war of the rebellion;" continued the practice of law at Canton, Ohio, being twice elected as district attorney, until November, 1869, when he moved to Omaha, Nebr., where he resided and practiced law; city attorney at Omaha for six years, and in 1871 and again in 1874 elected by both political parties as a member of the constitutional convention for those years; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Alvin Saunders, Republican, and took his seat December 3, 1883; reelected in 1888, serving until March 3, 1895; elected President pro tempore of the United States Senate in 1891 to succeed J. J. Ingalls; resigned the position of President pro tempore of the Senate in March, 1893, and was succeeded by the Senator from Tennessee, Mr. Harris.

**Mangum, Willie Person**, was born in Orange County, N. C., in 1792; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1815; studied law and commenced practice at Redmountain in 1817; State representative in 1818; twice elected a superior court judge; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Whig, resigning March 18, 1826; elected a United States Senator, serving from 1831 until his resignation in 1836; again elected Senator (vice Bedford Brown, resigned), serving from December 9, 1840, to March 3, 1853; died at Redmountain, N. C., September 14, 1861.

**Mann, Abijah, jr.**, was born at Fairfield, Herkimer County, N. Y., September 24, 1793; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; justice of the peace and postmaster; elected State representative 1827-1830 and 1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; moved to New York City; died at Auburn, N. Y., September 6, 1868.

**Mann, Horace**, was born at Franklin, Mass., May 4, 1796; graduated from Brown University in 1819; tutored there 1819-1821; studied law at Litchfield, Conn.; commenced practice at Dedham, Mass., in 1826; State representative 1828-1831; commissioner for the revision of the Massachusetts statutes in 1835; moved to Boston in 1836; president of the State senate 1836-1838; secretary of the State board of education 1837-1848; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirtieth

Congress (vice John Quincy Adams, deceased) as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Free Soiler, serving from April 13, 1848, to March 3, 1853; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for governor in 1852; president of Antioch College, Ohio, 1853 until his death, August 2, 1859, at Yellowsprings, Ohio.

**Mann, James**, was born at Gorham, Me., in 1822; State senator; county treasurer; custom-house officer at Portland; served in the Union Army; appointed by President Lincoln Treasury agent for Louisiana; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, serving from July 18, 1868, to his death, August 28, 1868, at New Orleans, La.

**Mann, James B.**, of Chicago, was born near Bloomington, Ill., October 20, 1856; his father was William H. Mann, a native of Kentucky, and his mother Elizabeth Dabney Abraham-Mann, a native of Virginia; educated in the public schools; graduated from the University of Illinois in 1876; valedictorian of his class; received the degree of master of arts; entered the Union College of Law of Chicago in 1879 and graduated in 1881; in his junior year received the faculty prize for best scholarship; in his senior year received prize of \$100 for best thesis, faculty prize of \$50 for best scholarship, and elected valedictorian of his class; member of the law firm of Mann & Miller, of Chicago; member of the Oakland board of education in Chicago; attorney for Hyde Park and the South Park commissioners of Chicago; secretary of the citizens' association which secured the adoption of Jackson Park as the site for the World's Fair in Chicago; master in chancery of the superior court of Cook County; member of the city council of Chicago 1892-1896, and recognized as the fighting leader of the "honest minority," and through his constant and vigorous fighting helped to arouse a public sentiment which caused a regeneration of the council and the election of an "honest majority;" author of the low-level sewer system in Chicago; chairman of the Illinois State Republican convention in 1894, and chairman of the Republican county convention in Chicago in 1895 and again in 1902; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Mann, Job**, was born at Bethel, Pa., March 31, 1795; attended the common schools; held several local offices of Bedford County 1816-1835; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; admitted to the bar in 1839; State treasurer 1842-1848.

**Mann, Joel K.**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1780; attended the common schools; located at Jenkintown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died in Montgomery County, Pa., September 5, 1857.

**Manning, James**, was born at Elizabeth, N. J., October 22, 1738; graduated from Princeton College in 1762; studied theology and became a prominent Baptist preacher; moved to Warren, R. I., in 1764, taking charge of Rhode Island College; moved to Providence with the college in 1770; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1785-86; pastor of the First Baptist Church in Providence 1770 until his resignation, April, 1791; also resigned the college presidency in 1791; died at Providence, R. I., July 29, 1791.

**Manning, John, jr.**, was born at Edenton, N. C., July 3, 1830; graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law and commenced practice at Pittsboro, N. C., in 1853; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1861; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-first Congress (vice John T. Deweese, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1870, to March 3, 1871.

**Manning, Richard Irvine**, was born in Sumter District, S. C., May 1, 1789; graduated from the State college at Columbia in 1811; served as captain of volunteers in the war of 1812; State representative 1822; governor 1824-1826; state senator; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Union Democrat, serving from December 8, 1834, until his death, at Philadelphia, Pa., May 1, 1836.

**Manning, Van H.**, of Holly Springs, Miss., was born in Martin County, N. C., July 28, 1839; moved to Mississippi in 1841; received a classical education at Horn Lake Male Academy, De Soto County, Miss., and at the University of Nashville; moved to Arkansas in 1860; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the Confederate army as captain and subsequently as colonel of the Third Arkansas Infantry and Second Arkansas Battalion in General Lee's army; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Manson, Mahlon D.**, was born at Piqua, Ohio, February 20, 1820; attended the common schools; became a druggist at Crawfordsville, Ind.; State representative 1851-52; served as captain of volunteers in the Mexican war; served with distinction in the civil war, from private to brigadier-general of volunteers; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-third Congress; died February 4, 1895.

**Mansur, Charles H.**, of Chillicothe, Mo., was born at the city of Philadelphia March 6, 1835; received a common school and academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar at Richmond, Mo., August 30, 1856; moved to Chillicothe in 1856 and practiced law; member of the board of education of Chillicothe for eight years; member of the Democratic State central committee 1864-1868; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; prosecuting attorney of Livingston County 1875-1879; delegate at large to the Democratic national convention at Chicago in 1884; joint nominee for Congress of the Democracy and Liberal Republicans in the Tenth district in 1872, and again the nominee of the Democracy in the same district in 1880; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., April 16, 1895.

**Mantle, Lee**, of Butte, Mont., was born in England in 1851; came to the United States at the age of 11 with his mother, his father being dead, and went West to Utah Territory; a few years later moved to Idaho, and in 1872 moved to Montana; worked on a farm until 16 years of age; afterwards learned telegraphy and entered the employ of the Western Union Telegraph Company; remained with that company six years on the old overland stage and telegraph line running to Montana; next moved to Butte City, Mont., and entered the employ of the Wells-Fargo Express Company as agent; in 1881 established a

daily newspaper, known as the Inter Mountain; alderman and mayor of his home city; three times elected to the Territorial legislature of Montana, the last time being made speaker; first president of the Mineral Land Association of Montana; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1884; in March, 1892, the State legislature failed to elect a United States Senator, and he being the caucus nominee when the legislature adjourned, the governor appointed him to fill the vacancy; the United States Senate, however, decided that it was the duty of the legislature to elect and that the governor of a State could not legally appoint under such circumstances, and he was refused a seat; January 15, 1895, elected by the legislature to fill the existing vacancy, serving until March 3, 1899.

**Mansanares, Francisco A.**, of Las Vegas, N. Mex., was born at Abiquiu, N. Mex., January 25, 1843; his early education was in Spanish, by the best teachers then in that country; at the age of 17 commenced the study of the English language, and in 1863-64 attended the St. Louis University, at St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1866; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; his opponent received the certificate of election, but the House Committee on Elections reported that he had received 13,376 votes against 12,287 votes for Tranquilino Luna, Republican, and the House unanimously gave him the seat March 5, 1884.

**Marable, John H.**, was a native of Brunswick County, Va.; received an academic education; moved to Yellow Creek, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; defeated for the Twenty-first Congress.

**Marchand, Albert G.**, was a native of Greensburg, Pa.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died at Greensburg, Pa., February 5, 1848.

**Marchand, David**, was a native of Westmoreland County, Pa.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Marchant, Henry**, was born at Marthas Vineyard, Mass., April 9, 1741; graduated from Philadelphia College in 1762; studied law at Cambridge, Mass.; commenced practice at Newport, R. I.; attorney-general of Rhode Island 1771-1777; prominent in ante-Revolutionary events; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1777-1780 and 1783-84 and to the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution; United States district judge for Rhode Island 1790-1796; died at Newport, R. I., August 30, 1796.

**Marcy, Daniel**, was born in New Hampshire November 7, 1809; attended the common schools; followed the sea and later engaged in shipbuilding; State representative 1853-54, and senator 1856-57; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; again State representative and State senator.

**Marcy, William Learned**, was born at Southbridge, Mass., December 12, 1786; graduated from Brown University in 1808; taught school at Newport R. I.; studied law, commencing practice at Troy, N. Y., in 1810; served in the war of 1812; recorder of Troy in 1816; edited the Troy Budget; adjutant-general of New York in 1821; State comptroller in 1823; associate justice of the State

supreme court in 1829; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Jackson Democrat, serving from December 5, 1831, to his resignation in July, 1832; governor of New York 1833-1839; commissioner on Mexican claims 1839-1842; Secretary of War March 5, 1845, to March 3, 1849; Secretary of State March 7, 1853, to March 4, 1857; died at Ballston Spa, N. Y., July 4, 1857.

**Mardis, Samuel W.**, was born in Alabama in 1801; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died at Talladega, Ala., December 2, 1836.

**Marion, Robert**, was a native of South Carolina; received an academic education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, resigning December 4, 1811.

**Markell, Jacob**, was born in Schenectady County, N. Y., May 8, 1770; attended the common schools; engaged in farming at Manheim, N. Y.; supervisor and county judge for several years; elected a Representative from New York as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress; State representative in 1820; died at Manheim, N. Y., November 26, 1852.

**Markell, Henry**, was a native of Montgomery County, N. Y.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses as an Adams Democrat; died at Palatine, N. Y.

**Markham, Henry H.**, of Pasadena, Cal., was born at Wilmington, Essex County, N. Y., November 16, 1840; received an academic education; served in the Union Army from Wisconsin, and discharged in June, 1865; practiced law in Milwaukee, Wis.; moved to Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Cal., in 1879; elected a Representative from California to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; elected governor of California in 1895.

**Markley, Philip S.**, was a native of Montgomery County, Pa.; received an academic education; located at Norristown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twentieth Congress; appointed naval officer of Philadelphia by President Jackson.

**Marks, William**, was born in Chester County, Pa., October 13, 1778; settled at Beaver, Pa.; received a limited education; State representative 1810-1819, and State senator 1820-1827; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat for the term 1827-1833; died at Beaver, Pa., April 10, 1858.

**Marquette, Turner M.**, was a native of Ohio; received a classical education; studied law and commenced practice at Plattsmouth, Nebr., in 1856; a Territorial representative for several years; elected a Representative from Nebraska to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican, serving from March 2-3, 1867, one day.

**Marr, Alem**, was a native of Pennsylvania; graduated from Princeton College in 1807; located at Danville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Marr, George W. L.**, attended the common schools; was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Marah, Benjamin F.**, of Warsaw, Ill., was born in Wythe Township, in Hancock County, Ill.; reared on his father's farm; educated in private schools until 14 years old; sent to Jubilee College and entered upon a classical course; lacking one year of graduating, entered the law office of his brother at Warsaw; admitted to the bar in 1860; enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Illinois Infantry Volunteers; served in said regiment in northern Missouri; recruited a company of cavalry, commissioned captain, and assigned to the Second Regiment Illinois Cavalry; commissioned colonel of this regiment and served continuously until January, 1866; returning to Warsaw resumed the practice of law until 1877; the Republican candidate for the constitutional convention in 1869; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress from the then Tenth district, and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses; returning home in 1883, at the expiration of his term in Congress, engaged in general farming and stock raising; in the spring of 1889 appointed by Governor Oglesby railroad and warehouse commissioner, and held the same four years; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Marah, Charles**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., July 10, 1765; moved to Vermont; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1786; studied law, commencing practice at Woodstock, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; died at Woodstock, Vt., January 11, 1849.

**Marah, George Perkins**, was born at Woodstock, Vt., March 15, 1801; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1820; studied law, commencing practice at Burlington, Vt.; member of the State legislature in 1835; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig, but resigned in 1849; minister resident to Turkey 1849-1853; charged with a special mission to Greece in 1852; fish commissioner of Vermont in 1857 and railroad commissioner 1857-1859; received an LL. D. from Dartmouth College in 1860; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Italy in March, 1861, serving until his death; the author and publisher of numerous literary works; died at Vallombrosa, Italy, July 24, 1882.

**Marshall, Alexander K.**, was a native of Kentucky; located at Nicholasville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Marshall, Alfred**, of China, Me., was State representative 1827-28 and 1834-35; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; collector of Belfast, Me., 1846-1849.

**Marshall, Edward C.**, was born at Woodford, Ky., in 1820; moved to Sonora, Cal.; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Marshall, George A.**, was born in Shelby County, Ohio, September 14, 1851; educated in public schools of Shelby County, and later at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; attorney at law; served eight years as prosecuting attorney of Shelby County, being elected in 1878, 1880, and again in 1883; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died April 29, 1899.

**Marshall, Humphrey**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., in 1756; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky; delegate to the State constitutional convention; State representative for several years; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Federalist, serving from 1795-1801; died near Frankfort, Ky., July 1, 1841.

**Marshall, Humphrey**, was born at Frankfort, Ky., January 13, 1812; graduated from West Point in 1828; resigned from the Army April 30, 1833; studied law and commenced practice at Louisville; active in the State militia; colonel of volunteers in the Mexican war; engaged in farming; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig, serving until his resignation, August 4, 1852; minister to China 1852 to January 27, 1854; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a National American; brigadier-general in the Confederate service; died at Louisville, Ky., March 28, 1872.

**Marshall, James W.**, of Newcastle, Craig County, Va., was born in Augusta County, Va., March 31, 1844; served as a private soldier four years in the Confederate army commanded by Gen. Robert E. Lee; attended Roanoke College part of two sessions, and graduated from the same in 1870; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected Commonwealth attorney for Craig County in 1870; served till 1875, inclusive; elected to Virginia senate in 1875, and served four years; elected a member of the general assembly of Virginia in 1882-83; elected Commonwealth attorney for Craig County in 1884 and served till 1888, inclusive; Presidential elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket in 1888; elected to the Virginia senate in 1891 for term of four years; served in same session of 1891-92, and elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Marshall, John**, was born at Germantown, Va., September 24, 1755; served in the Revolutionary Army; studied law and commenced practice at Richmond in 1781; delegate to the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution; State representative; minister to France June 5, 1797, to April 3, 1798; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress, resigning in 1800; appointed Secretary of State May 13, 1800; appointed Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court January 31, 1801, serving until his death at Philadelphia, Pa., July 6, 1835; published several literary works.

**Marshall, Samuel S.**, was born in Gallatin County, Ill., in 1824; studied and practiced law; member of the State legislature in 1847; State attorney 1847-48; circuit court judge 1851-1854 and 1861-1864; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860 and 1864; delegate to the national Union convention in 1866; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Marshall, Thomas Alexander** (son of Humphrey Marshall), was born near Versailles, Ky., January 15, 1794; graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law, commencing practice at Frankfort in 1816; moved to Paris, Ky., in 1819; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Whig,

but was defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; judge of the State court of appeals, 1835-1856; professor in the Transylvania Law School 1836-1849; moved to Chicago in 1856, but soon returned to Kentucky; State representative in 1863; chief justice of the court of appeals 1866-67; died at Louisville, Ky., April 17, 1871.

**Marshall, Thomas Francis**, was born at Frankfort, Ky., June 7, 1801; received a classical education in Virginia; studied law and commenced practice at Versailles, Ky., in 1828; member of the State legislature 1832-1836, 1838-39, and in 1854; moved to Louisville in 1833; defeated as an independent for the Twenty-fifth Congress; returned to Versailles in 1837; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; served in the Mexican war as captain of volunteers; moved to Chicago in 1856; died near Versailles, Ky., September 22, 1864.

**Marshall, Thomas Frank**, of Oakes, Dickey County, N. Dak., was born at Hannibal, Mo., March 7, 1854; educated at State Normal School, Platteville, Grant County, Wis.; learned the profession of surveyor; became a resident of Dakota in 1873; engaged in banking; elected mayor of Oakes, N. Dak., two terms; State senator from the twenty-fifth district of North Dakota, one term—four years; delegate to the Republican national convention held at Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Marston, Gilman**, was born at Orford, N. H., August 20, 1811; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1837; studied at the Dane Law School, commencing the practice of law at Exeter in 1841; State representative 1845-1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; served with distinction in the Union Army as colonel and brigadier-general of volunteers; declined the governorship of Idaho Territory in 1870; appointed United States Senator from New Hampshire by governor, serving from March 5 to June 19, 1889; died at Exeter, N. H., July 3, 1890.

**Martin, Alexander**, was born in New Jersey in 1740; graduated from Princeton College in 1756; studied law, and commenced practice in North Carolina in 1772; member of the colonial assembly; colonel in the Revolutionary war; State senator 1779-1782, 1785-1788; governor 1782-1785 and 1789-1792; delegate to the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution; United States Senator from North Carolina 1793-1799; died at Danbury, N. C., in November, 1807.

**Martin, Augustus N.**, was born at Whites-town, Butler County, Pa., on the farm of his father, John Martin, March 23, 1847; educated in the common schools and at Witherspoon Institute, Butler, Pa., and graduated in February, 1867, from Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; enlisted July 3, 1863, in Company I, Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, which assisted in the capture of Gen. John Morgan's command; enlisted again February 22, 1865, in Company E, Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving until discharged, August 30, 1865, for disability; left home for the West March 23, 1868, working in sawmills and on farms and teaching school in Ohio, and arriving in Wells County, Ind., June 19, 1869, where he worked on farm and railroad until he commenced reading law in Bluffton

in 1869; admitted to the practice of the law in 1870; represented Adams and Wells counties in the legislature in 1875, where he served on the house judiciary, organization of courts, and corporation committees; elected reporter of the supreme court of Indiana in 1876 and served for a term of four years, during which period he edited and published Indiana Supreme Court Reports from volume 54 to volume 70, inclusive; renominated, but, with the whole ticket, defeated in 1880; resided from 1881 to 1883 at Austin, Tex.; became again a resident of Bluffton upon his return from Texas; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resumed and continued practice of law at Bluffton, Ind., until his death, which occurred July 11, 1901.

**Martin, Barclay**, was a native of South Carolina; received an academic education; moved to Columbia, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Martin, Benjamin F.**, was born in Marion County, Va., October 2, 1828; lived and worked upon a farm until he was 21 years of age; chiefly educated at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., where he graduated with college honors in June, 1854; taught school at Fairmount, Marion County, for eighteen months; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced to practice in March, 1856, moving in the following November to Pruntytown; a member of the constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1895.

**Martin, Charles D.**, was a native of Ohio; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Martin, Charles H.**, of Polkton, N. C.; graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina; studied law; admitted to the bar; became preacher; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Populist; certificate of election was given J. A. Lockhart in the Fifty-fourth Congress, but after a contest Mr. Martin was seated.

**Martin, Eben Wever**, of Deadwood, S. Dak., was born at Maquoketa, Jackson County, Iowa, April 12, 1855; graduated from Cornell College in 1879, with the degree of B. A., and three years later received the degree of A. M. from his alma mater; attended the law school of the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in the spring of 1880; moved to Deadwood, and practiced law; a member of the Territorial legislature of Dakota in 1884 and 1885; several years president of the board of education of the city of Deadwood; member of the Sons of the American Revolution, South Dakota Chapter, and of the Iowa Commandery of the Loyal Legion, the latter by inheritance from his father, Capt. James W. Martin, of Company I, Twenty-fourth Iowa Volunteers; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Martin, Edward Livingston**, was born at Seaford, Del., March 29, 1837; educated at Bolmar's Academy, Delaware College, and the University of Virginia; studied law, and admitted to the bar; clerk of the senate of Delaware; served as a commissioner to settle disputed boundary between Delaware and New Jersey; a member of the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864, at Bal-



timore in 1872, and at St. Louis in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died January 27, 1897.

**Martin, Elbert S.**, was a native of Virginia; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**Martin, Frederick S.**, was born in Rutland County, Vt., April 25, 1794; attended the common schools; sailor on Lake Champlain and on the seas; engaged in trading in Olean, N. Y.; State representative in 1850; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Martin, James S.**, was born in Scott County, Va., August 19, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to Salem, Ill., in 1846; served in the Mexican war; studied and practiced law; clerk of Marion County court; colonel in the Union Army and brigadier-general by brevet; county judge; appointed pension agent in 1868; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Martin, John**, of Topeka, Kans., was born in Wilson County, Tenn., November 12, 1833; brought up on a farm and educated in the common country schools; engaged as a clerk in store and post-office at 18 years of age; accompanied Judge Rush Elmore to Kansas in 1855, who had been appointed United States district judge for that Territory; located at Tecumseh April 8, 1855; elected assistant clerk of the first house of representatives organized in the Territory, July 4, 1855; served as county clerk and register of deeds 1855-1857; admitted to practice law in 1856; served as the first county attorney of Shawnee County, 1858-59; postmaster at Tecumseh 1857-58; served as deputy United States attorney in 1859 till January 29, 1861; settled in Topeka in January, 1861; elected to the legislature in 1873, and reelected in 1874; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1872, and one of the committee to notify Mr. Greeley of his nomination; Democratic nominee for governor in 1876; delegate to the Democratic national convention of that year; appointed district judge and subsequently elected to that office; elected to the United States Senate January 25, 1893, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Plumb; took his seat March 4, 1893, serving until March 3, 1895; after leaving the United States Senate he served as clerk of the supreme court of Kansas for two terms.

**Martin, John Mason**, was born at Athens, Limestone County, Ala., January 20, 1837; received his early education at the best high schools of the South, including the one at Green Springs, Ala.; student at the University of Alabama for two and a half years; student at Centre College, Danville, Ky., from June 5, 1855, to September 11, 1856, when he was graduated an A. B.; studied law; admitted to the bar; professor of equity jurisprudence in the University of Alabama from 1875 to 1886; member of the State senate of Alabama from August, 1871, to November, 1876, serving as president pro tempore from 1873 to 1876; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1898.

**Martin, John P.**, was born in Lee County, Va., October 11, 1811; received an academic education; moved to Prestonburg, Ky., in 1828; State representative 1841-42, and State senator in 1857; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Martin, Joseph John**, of Williamston, N. C., was born in Martin County, N. C., November 21, 1833; educated at Williamston Academy; studied law at the law school of Chief Justice R. M. Pearson in Yadkin County, N. C.; admitted to the bar in the summer of 1859; elected county attorney for his native county, which position he held for six years; elected as a Republican solicitor for the second judicial district of North Carolina in 1868 and held the position six years; reelected in 1874 and held the office until his nomination for Congress; a delegate to the national Republican convention at Cincinnati; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Martin, Joshua L.**, was born in Blount County, Tenn., December 5, 1799; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice in the northern part of Alabama; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; chancellor of middle Alabama; governor 1845-1847; died at Tuscaloosa, Ala., November 2, 1856.

**Martin, Luther**, was born at New Brunswick, N. J., in 1744; graduated from Princeton College in 1766; taught school at Queenstown, Md.; studied law and commenced practice in Accomac County, Va.; member of the Annapolis convention 1774; appointed attorney-general of Maryland February 11, 1778, and again in 1818; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1784-85; member of the Federal constitutional convention, opposing its adoption; counsel for Judge Chase in 1804 and for Aaron Burr in 1807; chief justice of the court of oyer and terminer in 1814; published several political pamphlets; received an LL. D. from Princeton College; died at New York City July 10, 1826.

**Martin, Morgan L.**, was a native of New York; moved to Green Bay, Wis.; elected a Delegate from Wisconsin Territory to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died December 10, 1887.

**Martin, Robert N.**, was born at Cambridge, Md., January 14, 1798; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Nineteenth Congress; died at Saratoga, N. Y., July 20, 1870.

**Martin, Thomas Staples**, of Albemarle County (post-office, Scottsville, Va.); was born at Scottsville, Albemarle County, July 29, 1847; moved with his parents to the country in 1853, about 2 miles from Scottsville; educated at the Virginia Military Institute, where he was a cadet from March 1, 1864, to April 9, 1865, and at the University of Virginia, where he was a student in the academic schools for two sessions, from October 1, 1865, to June 29, 1866, and from October 1, 1866, to June 29, 1867; though not a regularly enlisted soldier, part of the time while he was a cadet at the Virginia Military Institute was spent in the military service of the Confederate States with the battalion of cadets of the institute; soon after leaving the University of Virginia he commenced the study of law by a course of private reading at home, and was licensed to practice law in the fall of 1869; for a number of years a member of the board of visitors of the Miller Manual Labor School, of Albemarle County, and a member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, but until elected to the Senate he had never held nor been a candidate for any political office, State or national; December 19, 1893, elected a Senator from Virginia for the term com-



mencing March 4, 1895, to succeed Hon. Eppa Hunton, who had been first appointed by the governor and then elected by the legislature to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. John S. Barbour; reelected in 1899.

**Martin, William D.**, was born at Martintown, S. C., October 20, 1789; received an academic education; attended the Litchfield Law School; commenced practice at Edgefield in 1811, moving in 1813 to Coosawhatchie; State representative 1816-1818; clerk of the State senate 1818-1826; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses as a State Rights Democrat; elected judge of the circuit court of law; moved to Columbia; died at Charleston, S. C., November 16, 1833.

**Martin, William H.**, of Athens, Tex., was born in Barbour County, Ala., September 2, 1823; received a limited education in the schools of his neighborhood; studied law in Troy, Ala., and admitted to the bar; moved to Texas in 1850, and engaged in the practice of his profession; elected to the State senate in 1853, and reelected in 1855; raised a company for the Confederate army in 1861, and was mustered into the Fourth Texas Regiment; assigned to Lee's army, and participated in all the battles of that army till the surrender in April, 1865; returned to Athens, and resumed the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1872; at the expiration of his term of office he retired to his farm and ranch; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Martindale, Henry C.**, was born in Berkshire County, Mass., May 6, 1780; graduated from Williams College in 1800; moved to Sandy Hill, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Whig; died at Sandy Hill, N. Y., April 22, 1860.

**Marvin, Dudley**, was born at Lyme, Conn., May 6, 1786; attended Colchester Seminary; studied law at Canandaigua, N. Y., commencing practice there in 1807; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as an Adams Democrat; moved to New York City in 1835, thence to Ripley in 1845; elected to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; died at Ripley, N. Y., June 25, 1856.

**Marvin, Francis**, of Port Jervis, N. Y., was born at the city of New York March 8, 1828; educated in private schools of that city; entered upon a commercial career and engaged in the promotion, construction, and operation of railways, water-supply companies, bridges, the manufacture of illuminating gas, and in banking; filled many local offices; unsuccessful candidate of the Republican party for member of the assembly in 1864 and for senator from the Orange and Sullivan district in 1881; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; retired to private life after leaving Congress and devoted his time to the management of his several business enterprises.

**Marvin, James M.**, was born at Ballston, N. Y., February 27, 1809; attended the common schools and engaged in farming; State representative in 1846; county supervisor for several years; entered the hotel business at Saratoga; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died April 25, 1901.

**Marvin, Richard Pratt**, was born in New York about 1815; attended the public schools;

studied law, commencing practice at Jamestown, N. Y.; State representative in 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; justice of the State supreme court 1847-1871; died at Jamestown, N. Y., January 14, 1892.

**Mason, Armistead Thomson**, was born in Loudoun County, Va., in 1787; graduated from William and Mary College; engaged in farming; colonel of the Virginia Volunteers in the war of 1812; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice William B. Giles, resigned), serving from January 22, 1816, to March 3, 1817; defeated for the Fifteenth Congress; died near Washington, D. C., February 6, 1819.

**Mason, George**, was born at Doegs Neck, Fairfax County, Va., in 1726; received an academic education; active in ante-Revolutionary events; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress in 1777; delegate to the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution in 1787; died at Gunston Hall, Va., October 7, 1792.

**Mason, James B.**, was born in Rhode Island in 1774; received a classical education; studied medicine, commencing practice at Charleston, S. C.; engaged in mercantile business at Providence, R. I.; State representative for several years, being speaker of the house from February, 1812, to May, 1814; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Providence, R. I., September 6, 1819.

**Mason, James M.**, was born on Analoetan Island, Virginia, November 3, 1798; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1818; studied law at William and Mary College; commenced practice at Winchester, Va., in 1820; State representative 1826-1832; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1832; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Virginia, vice Isaac S. Pennybacker, deceased; twice reelected, serving from January 25, 1847, to his retirement, March 28, 1861; delegate from Virginia to the provisional congress of the Confederate States; appointed commissioner of the Confederate States to Great Britain; taken prisoner and confined at Fort Warren, Boston Harbor, and released; died near Alexandria, Va., April 28, 1871.

**Mason, Jeremiah**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., April 27, 1768; graduated from Yale College in 1788; studied law, commencing practice in 1791; moved successively to several places, locating in 1797 at Portsmouth, N. H.; appointed attorney-general of New Hampshire in 1802; State representative for several years; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire for the term 1813-1819, but resigned in 1817; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1832, and died there October 14, 1848.

**Mason, John C.**, was a native of Kentucky; located at Owensville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat.

**Mason, John Thomson**, was born at Montpelier, Md., May 9, 1815; graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law, commencing practice at Hagerstown, Md., in 1838; State representative 1838-39; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; judge of the court of appeals 1851-1857;

customs collector at Baltimore 1857-1861; moved to Annapolis, Md., where he died March 28, 1873.

**Mason, John Y.**, was born at Greenville, Va., April 18, 1799; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1816; studied law, commencing practice at Hicksford, Va.; State representative 1819-1829; United States district judge for eastern Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat, resigning January 11, 1837; elected judge of the Virginia general court; delegate to the State constitutional conventions of 1828 and 1849; Secretary of the Navy March 14, 1844-45, and September 9, 1846-1849; Attorney-General March 5, 1845, to September 9, 1846; minister to England January 22, 1854, until his death, at Paris, France, October 3, 1859.

**Mason, Jonathan**, was born at Boston, Mass., August 30, 1752; graduated from Princeton College in 1774; studied law under John Adams; commenced practice in 1777 in Boston; State representative; executive councilor in 1798; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts, vice Benjamin Goodhue, resigned, serving from December 19, 1800-1803; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Federalist; resigned May 15, 1820; died at Boston, Mass., November 1, 1831.

**Mason, Joseph**, of Hamilton, N. Y., was born at Plattsburg, N. Y., March 30, 1828; received an academic education; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1849; practiced law at Hamilton; elected county judge of Madison County for the term commencing January 1, 1864, and held the position four years; appointed collector of internal revenue for the twenty-second district of New York in 1871, and held the position until January, 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Mason, Moses**, was born at Oxford County, Mass. (now Maine), in 1791; county commissioner 1831-1834; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; an executive councilor of the State; died at Bethel, Me., June 25, 1866.

**Mason, Samson**, was a native of Ohio; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Mason, Stevens Thomson**, was born at Chapawauic, Va., in 1760; graduated from William and Mary College; served in the Revolutionary Army, rising to brigadier-generalship; State representative; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1788; elected a United States Senator from Virginia, vice James Monroe, resigned; twice reelected, serving from November 18, 1794, until his death, May 10, 1803, at Philadelphia, Pa.

**Mason, William**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to Preston, N. Y.; State representative 1821-22; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Mason, William E.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Franklinville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., July 7, 1850; moved with his parents to Bentonsport, Iowa, in 1858; attended school at Bentonsport Academy and Birmingham College; taught school from 1866 to 1870, the last two years at Des Moines, Iowa; entered the law office of Hon. Thomas F. Withrow, and was admitted to practice law in Des Moines; went to Chicago in 1872, and has

practiced law; elected to the general assembly in 1879, and to the State senate in 1881; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate January 20, 1897; took his seat March 4, 1897, and served until March 3, 1903.

**Masters, Josiah**, was born at Woodbury, Conn., October 22, 1763; graduated from Yale College in 1784; studied law, and commenced practice at Schaghticoke, N. Y.; State representative in 1792 and 1801; associate judge of Rensselaer County 1801-1805; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses as a Democrat; common pleas court judge of Rensselaer County from 1808 until his death, June 30, 1832, at Schaghticoke, N. Y.

**Mathews, James**, was a native of Ohio; attended the common schools; located at Coshocton; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Mathews, Vincent**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., June 29, 1766; received an academic education; studied law, and commenced practice at Elmira, N. Y., in 1790; State representative in 1793 and senator in 1796; bounty land claims commissioner in 1798; elected a Representative from New York to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; State district attorney 1812-1815; moved to Bath, thence to Rochester; again State representative in 1826; died at Rochester, N. Y., August 23, 1846.

**Mathewson, Eliaha**, was born at Scituate R. I., April 18, 1767; received an academic education; State representative for several years and speaker from May to October, 1821, and May to October, 1822; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island (vice James Fenner, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from November 20, 1807, to March 3, 1811; died at Scituate, R. I., February 6, 1853.

**Mathiot, Joshua**, was a native of Ohio; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; died at Newark, Ohio, July 30, 1849.

**Matlack, James**, was a native of Gloucester County, N. J.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Woodbury, N. J., January 15, 1840.

**Matlack, Timothy**, was born at Haddonfield, N. J., in 1730; received an academic education; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs and in the Revolutionary volunteers; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1780-81; held local offices at Lancaster and Philadelphia; died at Holmesburg, Pa., April 15, 1829.

**Matson, Aaron**, was born at Plymouth, Mass., in 1770; moved to Cheshire County, N. H.; judge of probate; executive councilor 1819-1821; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Newport, Vt., July 18, 1855.

**Matson, Courtland C.**, of Greencastle, Ind., was born at Brookville, Ind., April 25, 1841; graduate of Indiana Asbury University; at the beginning of the war enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Indiana Volunteers, and after one year's service in that regiment entered the Sixth Indiana Cavalry (Seventy-first Volunteers), and served in that regiment until October, 1865, filling different intermediate grades up to that of colonel of the latter

regiment; after the war he studied law with his father, Hon. John A. Matson; entered the practice at his present home, and has so continued; was three times elected as prosecuting attorney of different courts in Indiana, and was elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress he resumed the practice of his profession at Greencastle, Ind.

**Matteson, Orsamus B.**, was born at Verona, N. Y., in 1805; attended the common schools; studied and practiced law at Utica; city attorney at Utica; State supreme court commissioner; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; resigned from the Thirty-fourth Congress February 27, 1857; died at Utica, N. Y., December 22, 1889.

**Matthews, George**, was born in Augusta County, Va., in 1739; served in the Indian and Revolutionary wars; engaged in farming in Oglethorpe County, Ga., in 1785; governor of Georgia 1793-1798; elected a Representative from Georgia to the First Congress; brigadier-general in the expedition for the capture of West Florida in 1811; died at Augusta, Ga., August 30, 1812.

**Matthews, John**, was born at Charleston, S. C., in 1744; studied law; associate judge of the State supreme court in 1776; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1778-1782; governor 1782-83; judge of the court of equity in 1784; died at Charleston, S. C., November 17, 1802.

**Matthews, Stanley**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, July 21, 1824; attended Woodward High School; graduated from Kenyon College in 1840; studied law, and commenced practice in Maury County, Tenn., in 1842; returned to Cincinnati in 1844; appointed assistant prosecutor of Hamilton County in 1845; editor of the Cincinnati Herald; clerk of the State assembly, 1848-49; judge of the county common pleas court, 1850-1852; elected a State senator in 1853; United States district attorney for southern Ohio 1858, until his resignation in March, 1861; joined the Republican party at this time; served as lieutenant-colonel and colonel of volunteers in the Union army 1861-1863; judge of the Cincinnati superior court 1863, until his resignation in July, 1864; Presidential elector on the Republican tickets of 1864 and 1868; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; elected a United States Senator March 20, 1877, as a Republican (vice John Sherman, resigned), serving until March 3, 1879; appointed justice of the United States Supreme Court in January, 1881, but lacked confirmation; renominated March 15, confirmed May 12, 1881, and served until his death, at Washington, D. C., March 22, 1889.

**Matthews, William**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from that State to the Fifth Congress.

**Mattocks, John**, was born at Hartford, Conn., March 4, 1777; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Peacham, Vt.; brigadier-general of militia; State supreme court judge for two years; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Seventeenth, Nineteenth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; governor of Vermont 1843-44; died at Peacham, Vt., August 14, 1847.

**Mattoon, Ebenezer**, was born at Amherst, Mass., August 19, 1755; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1776; Presidential elector in 1796;

elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth Congress (vice Samuel Lyman, resigned); elected to the Seventh Congress, serving from February 2, 1801, to March 3, 1803; major of volunteers in the war of 1812; sheriff of Hampden County; State adjutant-general; died at Amherst, Mass., September 11, 1843.

**Maurice, James**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; located at Maspeth; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Maury, Abraham P.**, received an academic education; located at Franklin, Tenn.; State representative; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; died at Franklin, Tenn., July 22, 1848.

**Maxey, Samuel Bell**, was born in Monroe County, Ky., March 30, 1825; received his primary education there; entered the West Point Military Academy in 1842 and graduated in 1846; joined the Seventh Infantry, U. S. Army, at Monterey, Mexico, as brevet second lieutenant; brevetted first lieutenant for gallant services at Contreras and Churubusco; served through the Mexican war; resigned in 1849; returned to Kentucky; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1850; moved to Texas in 1857 and practiced law; elected State senator for four years in 1861, but declined, and raised the Ninth Texas Infantry for the Confederate States army, of which he was colonel; promoted brigadier-general in 1862 and major-general in 1864; commanded the Indian Territory military district 1863-1865, and was also superintendent of Indian affairs; remained in the service until the surrender of the trans-Mississippi department May 26, 1865; resumed the practice of law; commissioned as judge of the eighth district of Texas April 18, 1873, but declined; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James W. Flanagan, Republican, and took his seat March 5, 1875; reelected in 1881, serving until March 3, 1887; died August 16, 1895.

**Maxwell, Augustus E.**, was born at Elberton, Ga., September 21, 1820; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1841; studied law, and commenced practice at Tallahassee, Fla.; State representative in 1847; secretary of state in 1848 and State senator in 1849; elected a Representative from Florida to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; navy agent at Pensacola 1857-1861; senator of the Confederate States; elected president of the Pensacola and Montgomery Railroad in 1866.

**Maxwell, George C.**, was a native of New Jersey; graduated from Princeton College in 1792; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twelfth Congress as a Whig.

**Maxwell, J. P. B.**, was born in New Jersey in 1805; graduated from Princeton College in 1823; studied law and commenced practice at Belvidere in 1827; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; received the certificate of election to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House refused to recognize it; died at Belvidere, N. J., November 14, 1845.

**Maxwell, Lewis**, was a native of Virginia; located at Weston; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Whig.

**Maxwell, Samuel**, was born at Lodi (then a suburb of Syracuse, N. Y.), May 20, 1826; educated in the common schools, and in the higher branches under private tuition; moved with his father's family to Michigan in 1844; here he taught school and farmed; completed a course in law in Michigan in 1858; admitted to the bar in 1859; returned to Nebraska and began practice; elected a delegate to the first Republican Territorial convention; elected a representative from Cass County to the Territorial legislature; elected to the first constitutional convention, held in 1864; elected to the legislature in the same year, and re-elected in 1865; assisted in framing the constitution of 1866; elected to the first State legislature in 1866; in the following year appointed by the governor a commissioner to select the capitol building and university lands; organized the First National Bank of Plattsmouth about 1870 and was one of its officers; elected in 1871 to the second constitutional convention, and was chairman of the committee on suffrage; elected judge of the supreme court as a Republican in 1872 for a term of six years; located in Fremont in 1873; elected in 1875 a member of the third constitutional convention, and was chairman of the judiciary committee; elected the same year judge of the supreme court under the new constitution, and reelected in 1881 and 1887; elected as a Representative from Nebraska to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Fusionist; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died in 1901.

**Maxwell, Thomas**, of Elmira, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**May, Henry**, was a native of the District of Columbia; received an academic education; studied and practiced law; sent by President Pierce to Mexico to investigate the Gardiner claim; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-third and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died at Baltimore, Md., September 25, 1866.

**May, Mitchell**, of the borough of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born July 11, 1871, in said borough; educated in the public schools and at the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, later entering the law school of Columbia College, graduating in 1892; admitted to the bar in 1893; actively engaged in practice in Brooklyn; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**May, William L.**, was a native of Kentucky; attended the common schools; moved to Springfield, Ill.; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, vice Joseph Duncan, resigned; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses.

**Mayall, Samuel**, was a native of Maine; attended the public schools; located at Gray; State representative in 1845 and 1847-48; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Maybury, William C.**, of Detroit, Mich., was born there November 21, 1849; educated at the University of Michigan, which gave him the degree of master of arts; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; city attorney of Detroit 1875-1880; lecturer on medical jurisprudence in Michigan College of Medicine; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law; in 1897 was elected mayor of Detroit, and twice reelected.

**Mayham, Stephen L.**, born at Blenheim, N. Y., October 8, 1825; received an academic education; studied law at Ithaca, commencing practice in 1848; superintendent of schools at Schoharie 1852-1857 and supervisor 1857-1860; county attorney 1859-1863; State representative in 1863; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Maynard, Harry Lee**, of Portsmouth, Va., was born there June 8, 1861; educated in the common schools of Norfolk County and the Virginia Agricultural Mechanical College; graduated therefrom in 1880; in 1890 elected to the Virginia house of delegates; in 1894 elected to the Virginia Statesenate; reelected in 1898; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Maynard, Horace**, was born at Westboro, Mass., August 13, 1814; attended school at Charleston, S. C., and the Millbury (Mass.) Academy; graduated from Amherst College in 1838; in 1839 became principal of the Hampden-Sydney Academy at Knoxville, Tenn.; instructor and professor in the University of East Tennessee until 1844; studied law and practiced; attorney-general of Tennessee 1863-1865; Presidential elector in 1852 and 1864; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; appointed minister to Turkey March 9, 1875, serving several years; Postmaster-General June 2, 1880, to March 5, 1881; died at Knoxville, Tenn., May 3, 1882.

**Maynard, John**, was a native of New York; graduated from Union College in 1810; studied law, and commenced practice at Seneca Falls; moved to Auburn; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; a State senator 1838-1840; seventh district judge of the supreme court June 7, 1847, until his death, March 24, 1850, at Auburn, N. Y.

**Mayo, Robert M.**, of Hague, Va., was given certificate of election as a Representative from that State to the Forty-eighth Congress, but was unseated by G. T. Garrison on March 20, 1884.

**Mayrant, William**, was a native of South Carolina; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth Congress; resigned October 21, 1816; defeated for the Fifteenth Congress.

**Meacham, James**, was born at Rutland, Vt., in 1810; graduated from Middlebury College in 1832; tutor and professor at Middlebury College; studied theology; pastor at New Haven, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig (vice George P. Marsh, resigned); reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, serving until his death, at Middlebury, Vt., August 22, 1856.

**Mead, Cowles**, was a native of Georgia; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Ninth Congress as a Democrat, but was unseated December 25, 1805, by the successful contest of his opponent; appointed secretary of Mississippi Territory in 1806.

**Meade, Edwin Ruthven**, was born at Norwich, N. J., July 6, 1836; received an academic education; studied law, and commenced practice in Norwich in 1858; moved to New York City in

1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at New York City November 28, 1889.

**Meade, Richard K.**, was born in Frederick County, Va., about 1795; received a liberal education; studied law, and commenced practice at Petersburg; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; minister to Brazil July 27, 1857, to July 9, 1861; died April 20, 1862, at his home in Virginia.

**Mebane, Alexander**, was born at Hawfields, N. C., November 26, 1744; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1787-1792; elected a Representative from that State to the Third Congress; died in Orange County, N. C., July 5, 1795.

**Medill, William**, was born in Newcastle County, Del., in 1805; received a liberal education; studied law, and commenced practice in Lancaster County, Ohio, in 1832; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; Second Assistant Postmaster-General in 1845; Indian Commissioner October 28, 1845, to May 29, 1850; delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention of 1850; lieutenant-governor of Ohio 1851-52, and governor 1854-55; First Comptroller of the Treasury March 26, 1857, to April 10, 1861; died at Lancaster, Ohio, September 2, 1865.

**Meech, Ezra**, was born at New London, Conn., July 26, 1773; attended the common schools; engaged in the fur trade in the Northwest and in ship-timber contracts in Canada; moved to Shelburne, Vt.; State representative 1805-1807; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Sixteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1822 and 1826; chief justice of Chittenden County; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; died at Shelburne, Vt., September 23, 1856.

**Meekison, David**, of Napoleon, Ohio, was born November 14, 1849, at Dundee, Scotland, and emigrated with his parents from that country in 1855 to Napoleon, Ohio; attended the common schools until his fourteenth year, and then entered a printing office; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1873; in 1881 elected probate judge, and served two terms; in 1886 established a banking business at Napoleon, Ohio, under the name of Meekison Bank, to which he gave his principal attention, except that required by the duties of mayor of Napoleon, Ohio; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Meigs, Henry**, was born at New Haven, Conn., October 28, 1782; graduated from Yale College in 1798; studied law, and commenced practice in New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; died at New York City, May 20, 1861.

**Meigs, Return Jonathan**, was born at Middletown, Conn., in November, 1765; graduated from Yale College in 1785; studied law, and commenced practice at Marietta, Ohio; served in the Indian war; judge of the Ohio supreme court; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat (vice John Smith, resigned), serving from January 6, 1809, to his resignation, May 1, 1810; governor of Ohio 1810-1814; Postmaster-General March 17, 1814, to June 26, 1823; died at Marietta, Ohio, March 29, 1825.

**Meiklejohn, George D.**, of Fullerton, Nebr., was born at Weyauwega, Waupaca County, Wis., August 26, 1857; brought up on a farm; educated at the State Normal, Oshkosh, Wis., and Michigan University, Ann Arbor; principal of the high school at Weyauwega, Wis., and Liascomb, Iowa; graduated from the law department, Michigan University, in 1880; located at Fullerton, Nance County, Nebr., in 1880, where he was engaged in the practice of law; county attorney for Nance County three years; elected to the senate of the Nebraska legislature in 1884, and reelected in 1886; elected president of the senate during his second term; elected chairman of the Republican State convention in 1887; elected chairman of the Republican State central committee in 1887-88; elected lieutenant-governor of Nebraska in 1888, and, by virtue of his office as lieutenant-governor, was presiding officer of the famous joint convention to canvass the election returns of 1891, when an attempt was made to count out the ticket that was duly elected; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; appointed Assistant Secretary of War in 1897.

**Mellen, Prentiss**, was born at Sterling, Mass., October 11, 1764; graduated from Harvard College in 1784; studied law and commenced practice at Bridgewater in 1786; moved to Biddeford in 1792 and from there to Portland; executive councillor 1808-9 and 1817; trustee of Bowdoin College 1817-1836; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice Eli P. Ashmun, resigned), serving from November 16, 1818, to May 15, 1820; resigned on the creation of Maine; chief justice of Maine 1820-1834; died at Portland, Me., December 31, 1840.

**Mellish, David B.**, was born at Oxford, Mass., January 2, 1831; attended the public schools; printer at Worcester; taught school in Massachusetts, Maryland, and Pennsylvania; proof reader in New York City; reporter for the New York Tribune; stenographer to the police board of New York City for ten years; appointed assistant appraiser of New York in 1871; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; served until his death, at Washington, D. C., May 23, 1874.

**Menifee, Richard H.**, was a native of Kentucky; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Lexington; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; died at Frankfort, Ky., February 21, 1841.

**Menzies, John W.**, was born in Fayette County, Ky., April 12, 1819; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1840; studied law, commencing practice at Covington, Ky., in 1841; State representative in 1848 and 1855; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1864.

**Mercer, Charles Fenton**, was born at Fredericksburg, Va., June 6, 1778; graduated from Princeton College in 1797; lieutenant and captain in the U. S. Army 1798-1800; studied and practiced law; visited Europe, returning in 1803; State representative 1810-1817; brigadier-general in the war of 1812; president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company; elected a Representative from Virginia to eleven successive Congresses, from the Sixteenth to the Twenty-sixth, inclusive, as a Democrat; visited Europe again in 1853; died at Howard, Va., May 4, 1858.

**Mercer, David Henry**, of Omaha, Nebr., was born in Benton County, Iowa, July 9, 1857; moved with his parents to Adams County, Ill., the following year; at close of the war moved with his parents to Brownville, Nebr., where he attended the public schools; entered the Nebraska State University in 1877 and graduated in 1880; during the summer vacations he taught school, clerked in a store, worked on a farm, and edited a newspaper; studied law one year and then entered senior class of the law department of Michigan State University, graduating in 1882, after which he returned to Brownville to practice his profession; served one term as city clerk and police judge; twice elected secretary of the Republican State central committee; moved to Omaha in 1885, and for several years was chairman of the Republican city and county committees; elected secretary of the national Republican Congressional committee in 1896, and in 1897-98 was chairman of the Republican State central committee of Nebraska; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; served six years as chairman committee on Public Buildings and Grounds; defeated for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Mercer, James**, was born in Hampshire County, Va., in 1747; graduated from William and Mary College in 1767; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs; was on the committee of public safety; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1779-80; appointed a judge of admiralty and of the court of appeals 1779-80; died in Virginia in June, 1793.

**Mercer, John Francis**, was born in Stafford County, Va., May 17, 1759; graduated from William and Mary College in 1775; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1782-1785; moved to Maryland; delegate from Maryland to the Federal constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Second Congress (vice William Pinkney, resigned); reelected to the Third Congress, serving from February 6, 1792, until his resignation April 13, 1794; State representative; governor of Maryland 1801-1803; died at Philadelphia, Pa., August 30, 1821.

**Mercur, Ulysses**, was born at Towanda, Pa., August 12, 1818; graduated from Jefferson College in 1842; studied law, and commenced practice at Towanda in 1843; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1856; Presidential elector in 1860; president-judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania from March, 1861, to March 4, 1865, resigning; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican, serving until his resignation December 2, 1872; elected justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania in 1872, becoming chief justice in 1883; served until his death, at Wallingford, Pa., June 6, 1887.

**Meredith, Elisha E.**, was born in Sumter County, Ala., December 26, 1848; educated at Hampden-Sydney College, Virginia; admitted to the bar in 1869; prosecuting attorney for Prince William County seventeen years; served in the State senate of Virginia from 1883 to 1887; Presidential elector in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat December 9, 1891, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. W. H. F. Lee; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died in 1900.

**Meredith, Samuel**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1740; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the colonial legislature; active in ante-Revolutionary affairs; served in the Revolutionary war; friend of Washington; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1787-88; United States Treasurer September 11, 1789, to December 1, 1801, when he resigned; died at Belmont, Pa., March 10, 1817.

**Meriwether, David**, was born in Louisa County, Va., October 30, 1800; attended the common schools; engaged in fur trading near Council Bluffs, Iowa; became a farmer in Kentucky; in 1832 elected a State representative and served a number of years; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1849; State secretary of state; appointed a United States Senator from Kentucky (vice Henry Clay, deceased), serving from July 6, 1852, until September 1, 1852; governor of New Mexico May 6, 1853, to January 5, 1855; died near Louisville, Ky., April 4, 1893.

**Meriwether, David**, was born in Virginia in 1755; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary war; located at Wilkes County, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Seventh (vice Benjamin Taliaferro, resigned), Eighth, and Ninth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 6, 1802 to 1807; appointed a commissioner to the Creek Indians in 1804; Presidential elector in 1812; died near Athens, Ga., November 16, 1822.

**Meriwether, James**, was born in Wilkes County, Ga.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Meriwether, James A.**, of Edenton, Ga., was a native of that State; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Merriam, Clinton L.**, was born at Leyden, N. Y., March 25, 1824; received a liberal education and engaged in mercantile pursuits in northern New York; moved to New York City in 1847, becoming an importer and in 1860 entered the banking business; returned to Leyden in 1864; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Merrick, William D.**, was born at Annapolis, Md., October 25, 1793; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice Joseph Kent, deceased) as a Whig; reelected, serving from January 5, 1838, to March 3, 1845; died at Washington, D. C., February 5, 1857.

**Merrick, William M.**, (son of William D. Merrick), was born in Charles County, Md., September 1, 1818; studied law at the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar at Baltimore in 1839, commencing practice at Frederick, Md., in 1844; deputy attorney-general for Frederick County 1845-1850; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1854; associate justice of the United States circuit court for the District of Columbia 1854-1863; resumed the practice of law in Maryland; professor of law in Columbian College 1866-67; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1867; State representative in 1870; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-third Congress; appointed supreme court judge of the District of

daily newspaper, known as the Inter Mountain; alderman and mayor of his home city; three times elected to the Territorial legislature of Montana, the last time being made speaker; first president of the Mineral Land Association of Montana; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1884; in March, 1892, the State legislature failed to elect a United States Senator, and he being the caucus nominee when the legislature adjourned, the governor appointed him to fill the vacancy; the United States Senate, however, decided that it was the duty of the legislature to elect and that the governor of a State could not legally appoint under such circumstances, and he was refused a seat; January 15, 1895, elected by the legislature to fill the existing vacancy, serving until March 3, 1899.

**Mansanares, Francisco A.**, of Las Vegas, N. Mex., was born at Abiquiu, N. Mex., January 25, 1843; his early education was in Spanish, by the best teachers then in that country; at the age of 17 commenced the study of the English language, and in 1863-64 attended the St. Louis University, at St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in mercantile pursuits from 1866; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; his opponent received the certificate of election, but the House Committee on Elections reported that he had received 13,376 votes against 12,287 votes for Tranquilino Luna, Republican, and the House unanimously gave him the seat March 5, 1884.

**Marable, John H.**, was a native of Brunswick County, Va.; received an academic education; moved to Yellow Creek, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; defeated for the Twenty-first Congress.

**Marchand, Albert G.**, was a native of Greensburg, Pa.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died at Greensburg, Pa., February 5, 1848.

**Marchand, David**, was a native of Westmoreland County, Pa.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Marchant, Henry**, was born at Marthas Vineyard, Mass., April 9, 1741; graduated from Philadelphia College in 1762; studied law at Cambridge, Mass.; commenced practice at Newport, R. I.; attorney-general of Rhode Island 1771-1777; prominent in ante-Revolutionary events; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1777-1780 and 1783-84 and to the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution; United States district judge for Rhode Island 1790-1796; died at Newport, R. I., August 30, 1796.

**Marcy, Daniel**, was born in New Hampshire November 7, 1809; attended the common schools; followed the sea and later engaged in shipbuilding; State representative 1853-54, and senator 1856-57; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; again State representative and State senator.

**Marcy, William Learned**, was born at Southbridge, Mass., December 12, 1786; graduated from Brown University in 1808; taught school at Newport R. I.; studied law, commencing practice at Troy, N. Y., in 1810; served in the war of 1812; recorder of Troy in 1816; edited the Troy Budget; adjutant-general of New York in 1821; State comptroller in 1823; associate justice of the State

supreme court in 1829; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Jackson Democrat, serving from December 5, 1831, to his resignation in July, 1832; governor of New York 1833-1839; commissioner on Mexican claims 1839-1842; Secretary of War March 5, 1845, to March 3, 1849; Secretary of State March 7, 1853, to March 4, 1857; died at Ballston Spa, N. Y., July 4, 1857.

**Mardis, Samuel W.**, was born in Alabama in 1801; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died at Talladega, Ala., December 2, 1836.

**Marion, Robert**, was a native of South Carolina; received an academic education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, resigning December 4, 1811.

**Markell, Jacob**, was born in Schenectady County, N. Y., May 8, 1770; attended the common schools; engaged in farming at Manheim, N. Y.; supervisor and county judge for several years; elected a Representative from New York as a Federalist to the Thirteenth Congress; State representative in 1820; died at Manheim, N. Y., November 26, 1852.

**Markell, Henry**, was a native of Montgomery County, N. Y.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses as an Adams Democrat; died at Palatine, N. Y.

**Markham, Henry H.**, of Pasadena, Cal., was born at Wilmington, Essex County, N. Y., November 16, 1840; received an academic education; served in the Union Army from Wisconsin, and discharged in June, 1865; practiced law in Milwaukee, Wis.; moved to Pasadena, Los Angeles County, Cal., in 1879; elected a Representative from California to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; elected governor of California in 1895.

**Markley, Philip S.**, was a native of Montgomery County, Pa.; received an academic education; located at Norristown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Twentieth Congress; appointed naval officer of Philadelphia by President Jackson.

**Marks, William**, was born in Chester County, Pa., October 13, 1778; settled at Beaver, Pa.; received a limited education; State representative 1810-1819, and State senator 1820-1827; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat for the term 1827-1833; died at Beaver, Pa., April 10, 1858.

**Marquette, Turner M.**, was a native of Ohio; received a classical education; studied law and commenced practice at Plattsmouth, Nebr., in 1856; a Territorial representative for several years; elected a Representative from Nebraska to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican, serving from March 2-3, 1867, one day.

**Marr, Alem**, was a native of Pennsylvania; graduated from Princeton College in 1807; located at Danville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Marr, George W. L.**, attended the common schools; was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fifteenth Congress.



**Marah, Benjamin F.**, of Warsaw, Ill., was born in Wythe Township, in Hancock County, Ill.; reared on his father's farm; educated in private schools until 14 years old; sent to Jubilee College and entered upon a classical course; lacking one year of graduating, entered the law office of his brother at Warsaw; admitted to the bar in 1860; enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Illinois Infantry Volunteers; served in said regiment in northern Missouri; recruited a company of cavalry, commissioned captain, and assigned to the Second Regiment Illinois Cavalry; commissioned colonel of this regiment and served continuously until January, 1866; returning to Warsaw resumed the practice of law until 1877; the Republican candidate for the constitutional convention in 1869; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress from the then Tenth district, and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses; returning home in 1883, at the expiration of his term in Congress, engaged in general farming and stock raising; in the spring of 1889 appointed by Governor Oglesby railroad and warehouse commissioner, and held the same four years; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Marsh, Charles**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., July 10, 1765; moved to Vermont; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1786; studied law, commencing practice at Woodstock, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; died at Woodstock, Vt., January 11, 1849.

**Marsh, George Perkins**, was born at Woodstock, Vt., March 15, 1801; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1820; studied law, commencing practice at Burlington, Vt.; member of the State legislature in 1835; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig, but resigned in 1849; minister resident to Turkey 1849-1853; charged with a special mission to Greece in 1852; fish commissioner of Vermont in 1857 and railroad commissioner 1857-1859; received an LL. D. from Dartmouth College in 1860; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Italy in March, 1861, serving until his death; the author and publisher of numerous literary works; died at Vallombrosa, Italy, July 24, 1882.

**Marshall, Alexander K.**, was a native of Kentucky; located at Nicholasville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Marshall, Alfred**, of China, Me., was State representative 1827-28 and 1834-35; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; collector of Belfast, Me., 1846-1849.

**Marshall, Edward C.**, was born at Woodford, Ky., in 1820; moved to Sonora, Cal.; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Marshall, George A.**, was born in Shelby County, Ohio, September 14, 1851; educated in public schools of Shelby County, and later at the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; attorney at law; served eight years as prosecuting attorney of Shelby County, being elected in 1878, 1880, and again in 1883; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died April 29, 1899.

**Marshall, Humphrey**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., in 1756; attended the common schools; moved to Kentucky; delegate to the State constitutional convention; State representative for several years; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Federalist, serving from 1795-1801; died near Frankfort, Ky., July 1, 1841.

**Marshall, Humphrey**, was born at Frankfort, Ky., January 13, 1812; graduated from West Point in 1828; resigned from the Army April 30, 1833; studied law and commenced practice at Louisville; active in the State militia; colonel of volunteers in the Mexican war; engaged in farming; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig, serving until his resignation, August 4, 1852; minister to China 1852 to January 27, 1854; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a National American; brigadier-general in the Confederate service; died at Louisville, Ky., March 28, 1872.

**Marshall, James W.**, of Newcastle, Craig County, Va., was born in Augusta County, Va., March 31, 1844; served as a private soldier four years in the Confederate army commanded by Gen. Robert E. Lee; attended Roanoke College part of two sessions, and graduated from the same in 1870; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected Commonwealth attorney for Craig County in 1870; served till 1875, inclusive; elected to Virginia senate in 1875, and served four years; elected a member of the general assembly of Virginia in 1882-83; elected Commonwealth attorney for Craig County in 1884 and served till 1888, inclusive; Presidential elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket in 1888; elected to the Virginia senate in 1891 for term of four years; served in same session of 1891-92, and elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Marshall, John**, was born at Germantown, Va., September 24, 1755; served in the Revolutionary Army; studied law and commenced practice at Richmond in 1781; delegate to the State convention for the ratification of the Federal Constitution; State representative; minister to France June 5, 1797, to April 3, 1798; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress, resigning in 1800; appointed Secretary of State May 13, 1800; appointed Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court January 31, 1801, serving until his death at Philadelphia, Pa., July 6, 1835; published several literary works.

**Marshall, Samuel S.**, was born in Gallatin County, Ill., in 1824; studied and practiced law; member of the State legislature in 1847; State attorney 1847-48; circuit court judge 1851-1854 and 1861-1864; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860 and 1864; delegate to the national Union convention in 1866; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Marshall, Thomas Alexander** (son of Humphrey Marshall), was born near Versailles, Ky., January 15, 1794; graduated from Yale College in 1815; studied law, commencing practice at Frankfort in 1816; moved to Paris, Ky., in 1819; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses as a Whig,



but was defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; judge of the State court of appeals, 1835-1856; professor in the Transylvania Law School 1836-1849; moved to Chicago in 1856, but soon returned to Kentucky; State representative in 1863; chief justice of the court of appeals 1866-67; died at Louisville, Ky., April 17, 1871.

**Marshall, Thomas Francis**, was born at Frankfort, Ky., June 7, 1801; received a classical education in Virginia; studied law and commenced practice at Versailles, Ky., in 1828; member of the State legislature 1832-1836, 1838-39, and in 1854; moved to Louisville in 1833; defeated as an independent for the Twenty-fifth Congress; returned to Versailles in 1837; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; served in the Mexican war as captain of volunteers; moved to Chicago in 1856; died near Versailles, Ky., September 22, 1864.

**Marshall, Thomas Frank**, of Oakes, Dickey County, N. Dak., was born at Hannibal, Mo., March 7, 1854; educated at State Normal School, Platteville, Grant County, Wis.; learned the profession of surveyor; became a resident of Dakota in 1873; engaged in banking; elected mayor of Oakes, N. Dak., two terms; State senator from the twenty-fifth district of North Dakota, one term—four years; delegate to the Republican national convention held at Minneapolis in 1892; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Marston, Gilman**, was born at Orford, N. H., August 20, 1811; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1837; studied at the Dane Law School, commencing the practice of law at Exeter in 1841; State representative 1845-1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; served with distinction in the Union Army as colonel and brigadier-general of volunteers; declined the governorship of Idaho Territory in 1870; appointed United States Senator from New Hampshire by governor, serving from March 5 to June 19, 1889; died at Exeter, N. H., July 3, 1890.

**Martin, Alexander**, was born in New Jersey in 1740; graduated from Princeton College in 1756; studied law, and commenced practice in North Carolina in 1772; member of the colonial assembly; colonel in the Revolutionary war; State senator 1779-1782, 1785-1788; governor 1782-1785 and 1789-1792; delegate to the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution; United States Senator from North Carolina 1793-1799; died at Danbury, N. C., in November, 1807.

**Martin, Augustus N.**, was born at Whites-town, Butler County, Pa., on the farm of his father, John Martin, March 23, 1847; educated in the common schools and at Witherspoon Institute, Butler, Pa., and graduated in February, 1867, from Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; enlisted July 3, 1863, in Company I, Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, which assisted in the capture of Gen. John Morgan's command; enlisted again February 22, 1865, in Company E, Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving until discharged, August 30, 1865, for disability; left home for the West March 23, 1868, working in sawmills and on farms and teaching school in Ohio, and arriving in Wells County, Ind., June 19, 1869, where he worked on farm and railroad until he commenced reading law in Bluffton

in 1869; admitted to the practice of the law in 1870; represented Adams and Wells counties in the legislature in 1875, where he served on the house judiciary, organization of courts, and corporation committees; elected reporter of the supreme court of Indiana in 1876 and served for a term of four years, during which period he edited and published Indiana Supreme Court Reports from volume 54 to volume 70, inclusive; renominated, but, with the whole ticket, defeated in 1880; resided from 1881 to 1883 at Austin, Tex.; became again a resident of Bluffton upon his return from Texas; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resumed and continued practice of law at Bluffton, Ind., until his death, which occurred July 11, 1901.

**Martin, Barclay**, was a native of South Carolina; received an academic education; moved to Columbia, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Martin, Benjamin F.**, was born in Marion County, Va., October 2, 1828; lived and worked upon a farm until he was 21 years of age; chiefly educated at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., where he graduated with college honors in June, 1854; taught school at Fairmount, Marion County, for eighteen months; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced to practice in March, 1856, moving in the following November to Pruntytown; a member of the constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1872; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1895.

**Martin, Charles D.**, was a native of Ohio; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Martin, Charles H.**, of Polkton, N. C.; graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina; studied law; admitted to the bar; became preacher; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Populist; certificate of election was given J. A. Lockhart in the Fifty-fourth Congress, but after a contest Mr. Martin was seated.

**Martin, Eben Weaver**, of Deadwood, S. Dak., was born at Maquoketa, Jackson County, Iowa, April 12, 1855; graduated from Cornell College in 1879, with the degree of B. A., and three years later received the degree of A. M. from his alma mater; attended the law school of the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in the spring of 1880; moved to Deadwood, and practiced law; a member of the Territorial legislature of Dakota in 1884 and 1885; several years president of the board of education of the city of Deadwood; member of the Sons of the American Revolution, South Dakota Chapter, and of the Iowa Commandery of the Loyal Legion, the latter by inheritance from his father, Capt. James W. Martin, of Company I, Twenty-fourth Iowa Volunteers; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Martin, Edward Livingston**, was born at Seaford, Del., March 29, 1837; educated at Bolmar's Academy, Delaware College, and the University of Virginia; studied law, and admitted to the bar; clerk of the senate of Delaware; served as a commissioner to settle disputed boundary between Delaware and New Jersey; a member of the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864, at Bal-

timore in 1872, and at St. Louis in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died January 27, 1897.

**Martin, Elbert S.**, was a native of Virginia; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**Martin, Frederick S.**, was born in Rutland County, Vt., April 25, 1794; attended the common schools; sailor on Lake Champlain and on the seas; engaged in trading in Olean, N. Y.; State representative in 1850; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Martin, James S.**, was born in Scott County, Va., August 19, 1826; attended the common schools; moved to Salem, Ill., in 1846; served in the Mexican war; studied and practiced law; clerk of Marion County court; colonel in the Union Army and brigadier-general by brevet; county judge; appointed pension agent in 1868; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Martin, John**, of Topeka, Kans., was born in Wilson County, Tenn., November 12, 1833; brought up on a farm and educated in the common country schools; engaged as a clerk in store and post-office at 18 years of age; accompanied Judge Rush Elmore to Kansas in 1855, who had been appointed United States district judge for that Territory; located at Tecumseh April 8, 1855; elected assistant clerk of the first house of representatives organized in the Territory, July 4, 1855; served as county clerk and register of deeds 1855-1857; admitted to practice law in 1856; served as the first county attorney of Shawnee County, 1858-59; postmaster at Tecumseh 1857-58; served as deputy United States attorney in 1859 till January 29, 1861; settled in Topeka in January, 1861; elected to the legislature in 1873, and reelected in 1874; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1872, and one of the committees to notify Mr. Greeley of his nomination; Democratic nominee for governor in 1876; delegate to the Democratic national convention of that year; appointed district judge and subsequently elected to that office; elected to the United States Senate January 25, 1893, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Plumb; took his seat March 4, 1893, serving until March 3, 1895; after leaving the United States Senate he served as clerk of the supreme court of Kansas for two terms.

**Martin, John Mason**, was born at Athens, Limestone County, Ala., January 20, 1837; received his early education at the best high schools of the South, including the one at Green Springs, Ala.; student at the University of Alabama for two and a half years; student at Centre College, Danville, Ky., from June 5, 1855, to September 11, 1856, when he was graduated an A. B.; studied law; admitted to the bar; professor of equity jurisprudence in the University of Alabama from 1875 to 1886; member of the State senate of Alabama from August, 1871, to November, 1876, serving as president pro tempore from 1873 to 1876; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1898.

**Martin, John P.**, was born in Lee County, Va., October 11, 1811; received an academic education; moved to Prestonburg, Ky., in 1828; State representative 1841-42, and State senator in 1857; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Martin, Joseph John**, of Williamston, N. C., was born in Martin County, N. C., November 21, 1833; educated at Williamston Academy; studied law at the law school of Chief Justice R. M. Pearson in Yadkin County, N. C.; admitted to the bar in the summer of 1859; elected county attorney for his native county, which position he held for six years; elected as a Republican solicitor for the second judicial district of North Carolina in 1868 and held the position six years; reelected in 1874 and held the office until his nomination for Congress; a delegate to the national Republican convention at Cincinnati; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Martin, Joshua L.**, was born in Blount County, Tenn., December 5, 1799; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice in the northern part of Alabama; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; chancellor of middle Alabama; governor 1845-1847; died at Tuscaloosa, Ala., November 2, 1856.

**Martin, Luther**, was born at New Brunswick, N. J., in 1744; graduated from Princeton College in 1766; taught school at Queenstown, Md.; studied law and commenced practice in Accomac County, Va.; member of the Annapolis convention 1774; appointed attorney-general of Maryland February 11, 1778, and again in 1818; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1784-85; member of the Federal constitutional convention, opposing its adoption; counsel for Judge Chase in 1804 and for Aaron Burr in 1807; chief justice of the court of oyer and terminer in 1814; published several political pamphlets; received an LL. D. from Princeton College; died at New York City July 10, 1826.

**Martin, Morgan L.**, was a native of New York; moved to Green Bay, Wis.; elected a Delegate from Wisconsin Territory to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died December 10, 1887.

**Martin, Robert N.**, was born at Cambridge, Md., January 14, 1798; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Nineteenth Congress; died at Saratoga, N. Y., July 20, 1870.

**Martin, Thomas Staples**, of Albemarle County (post-office, Scottsville, Va.); was born at Scottsville, Albemarle County, July 29, 1847; moved with his parents to the country in 1853, about 2 miles from Scottsville; educated at the Virginia Military Institute, where he was a cadet from March 1, 1864, to April 9, 1865, and at the University of Virginia, where he was a student in the academic schools for two sessions, from October 1, 1865, to June 29, 1866, and from October 1, 1866, to June 29, 1867; though not a regularly enlisted soldier, part of the time while he was a cadet at the Virginia Military Institute was spent in the military service of the Confederate States with the battalion of cadets of the institute; soon after leaving the University of Virginia he commenced the study of law by a course of private reading at home, and was licensed to practice law in the fall of 1869; for a number of years a member of the board of visitors of the Miller Manual Labor School, of Albemarle County, and a member of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, but until elected to the Senate he had never held nor been a candidate for any political office, State or national; December 19, 1893, elected a Senator from Virginia for the term com-

mencing March 4, 1895, to succeed Hon. Eppa Hunton, who had been first appointed by the governor and then elected by the legislature to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. John S. Barbour; reelected in 1899.

**Martin, William D.**, was born at Martintown, S. C., October 20, 1789; received an academic education; attended the Litchfield Law School; commenced practice at Edgefield in 1811, moving in 1813 to Coosawhatchie; State representative 1816-1818; clerk of the State senate 1818-1826; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses as a State Rights Democrat; elected judge of the circuit court of law; moved to Columbia; died at Charleston, S. C., November 16, 1833.

**Martin, William H.**, of Athens, Tex., was born in Barbour County, Ala., September 2, 1823; received a limited education in the schools of his neighborhood; studied law in Troy, Ala., and admitted to the bar; moved to Texas in 1850, and engaged in the practice of his profession; elected to the State senate in 1853, and reelected in 1855; raised a company for the Confederate army in 1861, and was mustered into the Fourth Texas Regiment; assigned to Lee's army, and participated in all the battles of that army till the surrender in April, 1865; returned to Athens, and resumed the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1872; at the expiration of his term of office he retired to his farm and ranch; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Martindale, Henry C.**, was born in Berkshire County, Mass., May 6, 1780; graduated from Williams College in 1800; moved to Sandy Hill, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Whig; died at Sandy Hill, N. Y., April 22, 1860.

**Marvin, Dudley**, was born at Lyme, Conn., May 6, 1786; attended Colchester Seminary; studied law at Canandaigua, N. Y., commencing practice there in 1807; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as an Adams Democrat; moved to New York City in 1835, thence to Ripley in 1845; elected to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; died at Ripley, N. Y., June 25, 1856.

**Marvin, Francis**, of Port Jervis, N. Y., was born at the city of New York March 8, 1828; educated in private schools of that city; entered upon a commercial career and engaged in the promotion, construction, and operation of railways, water-supply companies, bridges, the manufacture of illuminating gas, and in banking; filled many local offices; unsuccessful candidate of the Republican party for member of the assembly in 1864 and for senator from the Orange and Sullivan district in 1881; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; retired to private life after leaving Congress and devoted his time to the management of his several business enterprises.

**Marvin, James M.**, was born at Ballston, N. Y., February 27, 1809; attended the common schools and engaged in farming; State representative in 1846; county supervisor for several years; entered the hotel business at Saratoga; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died April 25, 1901.

**Marvin, Richard Pratt**, was born in New York about 1815; attended the public schools;

studied law, commencing practice at Jamestown, N. Y.; State representative in 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; justice of the State supreme court 1847-1871; died at Jamestown, N. Y., January 14, 1892.

**Mason, Armistead Thomson**, was born in Loudoun County, Va., in 1787; graduated from William and Mary College; engaged in farming; colonel of the Virginia Volunteers in the war of 1812; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice William B. Giles, resigned), serving from January 22, 1816, to March 3, 1817; defeated for the Fifteenth Congress; died near Washington, D. C., February 6, 1819.

**Mason, George**, was born at Doege Neck, Fairfax County, Va., in 1726; received an academic education; active in ante-Revolutionary events; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress in 1777; delegate to the State convention for the adoption of the Federal Constitution in 1787; died at Gunston Hall, Va., October 7, 1792.

**Mason, James B.**, was born in Rhode Island in 1774; received a classical education; studied medicine, commencing practice at Charleston, S. C.; engaged in mercantile business at Providence, R. I.; State representative for several years, being speaker of the house from February, 1812, to May, 1814; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Providence, R. I., September 6, 1819.

**Mason, James M.**, was born on Analostan Island, Virginia, November 3, 1798; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1818; studied law at William and Mary College; commenced practice at Winchester, Va., in 1820; State representative 1826-1832; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1832; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Virginia, vice Isaac S. Pennybacker, deceased; twice reelected, serving from January 25, 1847, to his retirement, March 28, 1861; delegate from Virginia to the provisional congress of the Confederate States; appointed commissioner of the Confederate States to Great Britain; taken prisoner and confined at Fort Warren, Boston Harbor, and released; died near Alexandria, Va., April 28, 1871.

**Mason, Jeremiah**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., April 27, 1768; graduated from Yale College in 1788; studied law, commencing practice in 1791; moved successively to several places, locating in 1797 at Portsmouth, N. H.; appointed attorney-general of New Hampshire in 1802; State representative for several years; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire for the term 1813-1819, but resigned in 1817; moved to Boston, Mass., in 1832, and died there October 14, 1848.

**Mason, John C.**, was a native of Kentucky; located at Owensville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat.

**Mason, John Thomson**, was born at Montpelier, Md., May 9, 1815; graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law, commencing practice at Hagerstown, Md., in 1838; State representative 1838-39; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; judge of the court of appeals 1851-1857;

customs collector at Baltimore 1857-1861; moved to Annapolis, Md., where he died March 28, 1873.

**Mason, John Y.**, was born at Greenville, Va., April 18, 1799; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1816; studied law, commencing practice at Hicksford, Va.; State representative 1819-1829; United States district judge for eastern Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat, resigning January 11, 1837; elected judge of the Virginia general court; delegate to the State constitutional conventions of 1828 and 1849; Secretary of the Navy March 14, 1844-45, and September 9, 1846-1849; Attorney-General March 5, 1845, to September 9, 1846; minister to England January 22, 1854, until his death, at Paris, France, October 3, 1859.

**Mason, Jonathan**, was born at Boston, Mass., August 30, 1752; graduated from Princeton College in 1774; studied law under John Adams; commenced practice in 1777 in Boston; State representative; executive councilor in 1798; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts, vice Benjamin Goodhue, resigned, serving from December 19, 1800-1803; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Federalist; resigned May 15, 1820; died at Boston, Mass., November 1, 1831.

**Mason, Joseph**, of Hamilton, N. Y., was born at Plattsburg, N. Y., March 30, 1828; received an academic education; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1849; practiced law at Hamilton; elected county judge of Madison County for the term commencing January 1, 1864, and held the position four years; appointed collector of internal revenue for the twenty-second district of New York in 1871, and held the position until January, 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law.

**Mason, Moses**, was born at Oxford County, Mass. (now Maine), in 1791; county commissioner 1831-1834; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; an executive councilor of the State; died at Bethel, Me., June 25, 1866.

**Mason, Samson**, was a native of Ohio; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Mason, Stevens Thomson**, was born at Chapawauic, Va., in 1760; graduated from William and Mary College; served in the Revolutionary Army, rising to brigadier-generalship; State representative; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1788; elected a United States Senator from Virginia, vice James Monroe, resigned; twice reelected, serving from November 18, 1794, until his death, May 10, 1803, at Philadelphia, Pa.

**Mason, William**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to Preston, N. Y.; State representative 1821-22; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Mason, William E.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Franklinville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., July 7, 1850; moved with his parents to Bentonsport, Iowa, in 1858; attended school at Bentonsport Academy and Birmingham College; taught school from 1866 to 1870, the last two years at Des Moines, Iowa; entered the law office of Hon. Thomas F. Withrow, and was admitted to practice law in Des Moines; went to Chicago in 1872, and has

practiced law; elected to the general assembly in 1879, and to the State senate in 1881; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate January 20, 1897; took his seat March 4, 1897, and served until March 3, 1903.

**Masters, Josiah**, was born at Woodbury, Conn., October 22, 1763; graduated from Yale College in 1784; studied law, and commenced practice at Schaghticoke, N. Y.; State representative in 1792 and 1801; associate judge of Rensselaer County 1801-1805; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses as a Democrat; common pleas court judge of Rensselaer County from 1808 until his death, June 30, 1832, at Schaghticoke, N. Y.

**Mathews, James**, was a native of Ohio; attended the common schools; located at Coshocton; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Mathews, Vincent**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., June 29, 1766; received an academic education; studied law, and commenced practice at Elmira, N. Y., in 1790; State representative in 1793 and senator in 1796; bounty land claims commissioner in 1798; elected a Representative from New York to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; State district attorney 1812-1815; moved to Bath, thence to Rochester; again State representative in 1826; died at Rochester, N. Y., August 23, 1846.

**Mathewson, Elisha**, was born at Scituate R. I., April 18, 1767; received an academic education; State representative for several years and speaker from May to October, 1821, and May to October, 1822; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island (vice James Fenner, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from November 20, 1807, to March 3, 1811; died at Scituate, R. I., February 6, 1853.

**Mathiot, Joshua**, was a native of Ohio; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; died at Newark, Ohio, July 30, 1849.

**Matlack, James**, was a native of Gloucester County, N. J.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Woodbury, N. J., January 15, 1840.

**Matlack, Timothy**, was born at Haddonfield, N. J., in 1730; received an academic education; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs and in the Revolutionary volunteers; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1780-81; held local offices at Lancaster and Philadelphia; died at Holmesburg, Pa., April 15, 1829.

**Matson, Aaron**, was born at Plymouth, Mass., in 1770; moved to Cheshire County, N. H.; judge of probate; executive councilor 1819-1821; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Newport, Vt., July 18, 1855.

**Matson, Courtland C.**, of Greencastle, Ind., was born at Brookville, Ind., April 25, 1841; graduate of Indiana Asbury University; at the beginning of the war enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Indiana Volunteers, and after one year's service in that regiment entered the Sixth Indiana Cavalry (Seventy-first Volunteers), and served in that regiment until October, 1865, filling different intermediate grades up to that of colonel of the latter

regiment; after the war he studied law with his father, Hon. John A. Matson; entered the practice at his present home, and has so continued; was three times elected as prosecuting attorney of different courts in Indiana, and was elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress he resumed the practice of his profession at Greencastle, Ind.

**Matteson, Orsamus B.**, was born at Verona, N. Y., in 1805; attended the common schools; studied and practiced law at Utica; city attorney at Utica; State supreme court commissioner; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; resigned from the Thirty-fourth Congress February 27, 1857; died at Utica, N. Y., December 22, 1889.

**Matthews, George**, was born in Augusta County, Va., in 1739; served in the Indian and Revolutionary wars; engaged in farming in Oglethorpe County, Ga., in 1785; governor of Georgia 1793-1796; elected a Representative from Georgia to the First Congress; brigadier-general in the expedition for the capture of West Florida in 1811; died at Augusta, Ga., August 30, 1812.

**Matthews, John**, was born at Charleston, S. C., in 1744; studied law; associate judge of the State supreme court in 1776; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1778-1782; governor 1782-83; judge of the court of equity in 1784; died at Charleston, S. C., November 17, 1802.

**Matthews, Stanley**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, July 21, 1824; attended Woodward High School; graduated from Kenyon College in 1840; studied law, and commenced practice in Maury County, Tenn., in 1842; returned to Cincinnati in 1844; appointed assistant prosecutor of Hamilton County in 1845; editor of the Cincinnati Herald; clerk of the State assembly, 1848-49; judge of the county common pleas court, 1850-1852; elected a State senator in 1853; United States district attorney for southern Ohio 1858, until his resignation in March, 1861; joined the Republican party at this time; served as lieutenant-colonel and colonel of volunteers in the Union army 1861-1863; judge of the Cincinnati superior court 1863, until his resignation in July, 1864; Presidential elector on the Republican tickets of 1864 and 1868; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; elected a United States Senator March 20, 1877, as a Republican (vice John Sherman, resigned), serving until March 3, 1879; appointed justice of the United States Supreme Court in January, 1881, but lacked confirmation; renominated March 15, confirmed May 12, 1881, and served until his death, at Washington, D. C., March 22, 1889.

**Matthews, William**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from that State to the Fifth Congress.

**Mattocks, John**, was born at Hartford, Conn., March 4, 1777; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Peacham, Vt.; brigadier-general of militia; State supreme court judge for two years; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Seventeenth, Nineteenth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; governor of Vermont 1843-44; died at Peacham, Vt., August 14, 1847.

**Mattoon, Ebenezer**, was born at Amherst, Mass., August 19, 1755; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1776; Presidential elector in 1796;

elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth Congress (vice Samuel Lyman, resigned); elected to the Seventh Congress, serving from February 2, 1801, to March 3, 1803; major of volunteers in the war of 1812; sheriff of Hampden County; State adjutant-general; died at Amherst, Mass., September 11, 1843.

**Maurice, James**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; located at Maspeth; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Maury, Abraham P.**, received an academic education; located at Franklin, Tenn.; State representative; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; died at Franklin, Tenn., July 22, 1848.

**Maxey, Samuel Bell**, was born in Monroe County, Ky., March 30, 1825; received his primary education there; entered the West Point Military Academy in 1842 and graduated in 1846; joined the Seventh Infantry, U. S. Army, at Monterey, Mexico, as brevet second lieutenant; brevetted first lieutenant for gallant services at Contreras and Churubusco; served through the Mexican war; resigned in 1849; returned to Kentucky; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1850; moved to Texas in 1857 and practiced law; elected State senator for four years in 1861, but declined, and raised the Ninth Texas Infantry for the Confederate States army, of which he was colonel; promoted brigadier-general in 1862 and major-general in 1864; commanded the Indian Territory military district 1863-1865, and was also superintendent of Indian affairs; remained in the service until the surrender of the trans-Mississippi department May 26, 1865; resumed the practice of law; commissioned as judge of the eighth district of Texas April 18, 1873, but declined; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James W. Flanagan, Republican, and took his seat March 5, 1875; reelected in 1881, serving until March 3, 1887; died August 16, 1895.

**Maxwell, Augustus E.**, was born at Elberton, Ga., September 21, 1820; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1841; studied law, and commenced practice at Tallahassee, Fla.; State representative in 1847; secretary of state in 1848 and State senator in 1849; elected a Representative from Florida to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; navy agent at Pensacola 1857-1861; senator of the Confederate States; elected president of the Pensacola and Montgomery Railroad in 1866.

**Maxwell, George C.**, was a native of New Jersey; graduated from Princeton College in 1792; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twelfth Congress as a Whig.

**Maxwell, J. P. B.**, was born in New Jersey in 1805; graduated from Princeton College in 1823; studied law and commenced practice at Belvidere in 1827; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; received the certificate of election to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but the House refused to recognize it; died at Belvidere, N. J., November 14, 1845.

**Maxwell, Lewis**, was a native of Virginia; located at Weston; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Whig.

**Maxwell, Samuel**, was born at Lodi (then a suburb of Syracuse, N. Y.), May 20, 1826; educated in the common schools, and in the higher branches under private tuition; moved with his father's family to Michigan in 1844; here he taught school and farmed; completed a course in law in Michigan in 1858; admitted to the bar in 1859; returned to Neoraska and began practice; elected a delegate to the first Republican Territorial convention; elected a representative from Cass County to the Territorial legislature; elected to the first constitutional convention, held in 1864; elected to the legislature in the same year, and re-elected in 1865; assisted in framing the constitution of 1866; elected to the first State legislature in 1866; in the following year appointed by the governor a commissioner to select the capitol building and university lands; organized the First National Bank of Plattsmouth about 1870 and was one of its officers; elected in 1871 to the second constitutional convention, and was chairman of the committee on suffrage; elected judge of the supreme court as a Republican in 1872 for a term of six years; located in Fremont in 1873; elected in 1875 a member of the third constitutional convention, and was chairman of the judiciary committee; elected the same year judge of the supreme court under the new constitution, and reelected in 1881 and 1887; elected as a Representative from Nebraska to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Fusionist; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died in 1901.

**Maxwell, Thomas**, of Elmira, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**May, Henry**, was a native of the District of Columbia; received an academic education; studied and practiced law; sent by President Pierce to Mexico to investigate the Gardiner claim; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-third and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died at Baltimore, Md., September 25, 1866.

**May, Mitchell**, of the borough of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born July 11, 1871, in said borough; educated in the public schools and at the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, later entering the law school of Columbia College, graduating in 1892; admitted to the bar in 1893; actively engaged in practice in Brooklyn; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**May, William L.**, was a native of Kentucky; attended the common schools; moved to Springfield, Ill.; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, vice Joseph Duncan, resigned; elected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses.

**Mayall, Samuel**, was a native of Maine; attended the public schools; located at Gray; State representative in 1845 and 1847-48; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Maybury, William C.**, of Detroit, Mich., was born there November 21, 1849; educated at the University of Michigan, which gave him the degree of master of arts; studied law; admitted to the bar, and practiced; city attorney of Detroit 1875-1880; lecturer on medical jurisprudence in Michigan College of Medicine; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law; in 1897 was elected mayor of Detroit, and twice reelected.

**Mayham, Stephen L.**, born at Blenheim, N. Y., October 8, 1825; received an academic education; studied law at Ithaca, commencing practice in 1848; superintendent of schools at Schoharie 1852-1857 and supervisor 1857-1860; county attorney 1859-1863; State representative in 1863; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Maynard, Harry Lee**, of Portsmouth, Va., was born there June 8, 1861; educated in the common schools of Norfolk County and the Virginia Agricultural Mechanical College; graduated therefrom in 1880; in 1890 elected to the Virginia house of delegates; in 1894 elected to the Virginia Statesenate; reelected in 1898; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Maynard, Horace**, was born at Westboro, Mass., August 13, 1814; attended school at Charleston, S. C., and the Millbury (Mass.) Academy; graduated from Amherst College in 1838; in 1839 became principal of the Hampden-Sydney Academy at Knoxville, Tenn.; instructor and professor in the University of East Tennessee until 1844; studied law and practiced; attorney-general of Tennessee 1863-1865; Presidential elector in 1852 and 1864; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; appointed minister to Turkey March 9, 1875, serving several years; Postmaster-General June 2, 1880, to March 5, 1881; died at Knoxville, Tenn., May 3, 1882.

**Maynard, John**, was a native of New York; graduated from Union College in 1810; studied law, and commenced practice at Seneca Falls; moved to Auburn; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; a State senator 1838-1840; seventh district judge of the supreme court June 7, 1847, until his death, March 24, 1850, at Auburn, N. Y.

**Mayo, Robert M.**, of Hague, Va., was given certificate of election as a Representative from that State to the Forty-eighth Congress, but was unseated by G. T. Garrison on March 20, 1884.

**Mayrant, William**, was a native of South Carolina; elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth Congress; resigned October 21, 1816; defeated for the Fifteenth Congress.

**Meacham, James**, was born at Rutland, Vt., in 1810; graduated from Middlebury College in 1832; tutor and professor at Middlebury College; studied theology; pastor at New Haven, Vt.; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig (vice George P. Marsh, resigned); reelected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, serving until his death, at Middlebury, Vt., August 22, 1856.

**Mead, Cowles**, was a native of Georgia; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Ninth Congress as a Democrat, but was unseated December 25, 1805, by the successful contest of his opponent; appointed secretary of Mississippi Territory in 1806.

**Meade, Edwin Ruthven**, was born at Norwich, N. J., July 6, 1836; received an academic education; studied law, and commenced practice in Norwich in 1858; moved to New York City in

1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at New York City November 28, 1889.

**Meade, Richard K.**, was born in Frederick County, Va., about 1795; received a liberal education; studied law, and commenced practice at Petersburg; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; minister to Brazil July 27, 1857, to July 9, 1861; died April 20, 1862, at his home in Virginia.

**Mebane, Alexander**, was born at Hawfields, N. C., November 26, 1744; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1787-1792; elected a Representative from that State to the Third Congress; died in Orange County, N. C., July 5, 1795.

**Medill, William**, was born in Newcastle County, Del., in 1805; received a liberal education; studied law, and commenced practice in Lancaster County, Ohio, in 1832; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; Second Assistant Postmaster-General in 1845; Indian Commissioner October 28, 1845, to May 29, 1850; delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention of 1850; lieutenant-governor of Ohio 1851-52, and governor 1854-55; First Comptroller of the Treasury March 26, 1857, to April 10, 1861; died at Lancaster, Ohio, September 2, 1865.

**Meech, Ezra**, was born at New London, Conn., July 26, 1773; attended the common schools; engaged in the fur trade in the Northwest and in ship-timber contracts in Canada; moved to Shelburne, Vt.; State representative 1805-1807; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Sixteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1822 and 1826; chief justice of Chittenden County; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1840; died at Shelburne, Vt., September 23, 1856.

**Meekison, David**, of Napoleon, Ohio, was born November 14, 1849, at Dundee, Scotland, and emigrated with his parents from that country in 1855 to Napoleon, Ohio; attended the common schools until his fourteenth year, and then entered a printing office; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1873; in 1881 elected probate judge, and served two terms; in 1886 established a banking business at Napoleon, Ohio, under the name of Meekison Bank, to which he gave his principal attention, except that required by the duties of mayor of Napoleon, Ohio; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Meigs, Henry**, was born at New Haven, Conn., October 28, 1782; graduated from Yale College in 1798; studied law, and commenced practice in New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; died at New York City, May 20, 1861.

**Meigs, Return Jonathan**, was born at Middletown, Conn., in November, 1765; graduated from Yale College in 1785; studied law, and commenced practice at Marietta, Ohio; served in the Indian war; judge of the Ohio supreme court; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat (vice John Smith, resigned), serving from January 6, 1809, to his resignation, May 1, 1810; governor of Ohio 1810-1814; Postmaster-General March 17, 1814, to June 26, 1823; died at Marietta, Ohio, March 29, 1825.

**Meiklejohn, George D.**, of Fullerton, Nebr., was born at Weyauwega, Waupaca County, Wis., August 26, 1857; brought up on a farm; educated at the State Normal, Oshkosh, Wis., and Michigan University, Ann Arbor; principal of the high school at Weyauwega, Wis., and Liscomb, Iowa; graduated from the law department, Michigan University, in 1880; located at Fullerton, Nance County, Nebr., in 1880, where he was engaged in the practice of law; county attorney for Nance County three years; elected to the senate of the Nebraska legislature in 1884, and reelected in 1886; elected president of the senate during his second term; elected chairman of the Republican State convention in 1887; elected chairman of the Republican State committee in 1887-88; elected lieutenant-governor of Nebraska in 1888, and, by virtue of his office as lieutenant-governor, was presiding officer of the famous joint convention to canvass the election returns of 1891, when an attempt was made to count out the ticket that was duly elected; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; appointed Assistant Secretary of War in 1897.

**Mellen, Prentiss**, was born at Sterling, Mass., October 11, 1764; graduated from Harvard College in 1784; studied law and commenced practice at Bridgewater in 1786; moved to Biddeford in 1792 and from there to Portland; executive councillor 1808-9 and 1817; trustee of Bowdoin College 1817-1836; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice Eli P. Ashmun, resigned), serving from November 16, 1818, to May 15, 1820; resigned on the creation of Maine; chief justice of Maine 1820-1834; died at Portland, Me., December 31, 1840.

**Mellish, David B.**, was born at Oxford, Mass., January 2, 1831; attended the public schools; printer at Worcester; taught school in Massachusetts, Maryland, and Pennsylvania; proof reader in New York City; reporter for the New York Tribune; stenographer to the police board of New York City for ten years; appointed assistant appraiser of New York in 1871; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; served until his death, at Washington, D. C., May 23, 1874.

**Menifee, Richard H.**, was a native of Kentucky; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Lexington; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; died at Frankfort, Ky., February 21, 1841.

**Menzies, John W.**, was born in Fayette County, Ky., April 12, 1819; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1840; studied law, commencing practice at Covington, Ky., in 1841; State representative in 1848 and 1855; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; delegate to the national Democratic convention of 1864.

**Mercer, Charles Fenton**, was born at Fredericksburg, Va., June 6, 1778; graduated from Princeton College in 1797; lieutenant and captain in the U. S. Army 1798-1800; studied and practiced law; visited Europe, returning in 1803; State representative 1810-1817; brigadier-general in the war of 1812; president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company; elected a Representative from Virginia to eleven successive Congresses, from the Sixteenth to the Twenty-sixth, inclusive, as a Democrat; visited Europe again in 1853; died at Howard, Va., May 4, 1858.



**Mercer, David Henry**, of Omaha, Nebr., was born in Benton County, Iowa, July 9, 1857; moved with his parents to Adams County, Ill., the following year; at close of the war moved with his parents to Brownville, Nebr., where he attended the public schools; entered the Nebraska State University in 1877 and graduated in 1880; during the summer vacations he taught school, clerked in a store, worked on a farm, and edited a newspaper; studied law one year and then entered senior class of the law department of Michigan State University, graduating in 1882, after which he returned to Brownville to practice his profession; served one term as city clerk and police judge; twice elected secretary of the Republican State central committee; moved to Omaha in 1885, and for several years was chairman of the Republican city and county committees; elected secretary of the national Republican Congressional committee in 1896, and in 1897-98 was chairman of the Republican State central committee of Nebraska; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; served six years as chairman committee on Public Buildings and Grounds; defeated for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Mercer, James**, was born in Hampshire County, Va., in 1747; graduated from William and Mary College in 1767; active in pre-Revolutionary affairs; was on the committee of public safety; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1779-80; appointed a judge of admiralty and of the court of appeals 1779-80; died in Virginia in June, 1793.

**Mercer, John Francis**, was born in Stafford County, Va., May 17, 1759; graduated from William and Mary College in 1775; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1782-1785; moved to Maryland; delegate from Maryland to the Federal constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Second Congress (vice William Pinkney, resigned); reelected to the Third Congress, serving from February 6, 1792, until his resignation April 13, 1794; State representative; governor of Maryland 1801-1803; died at Philadelphia, Pa., August 30, 1821.

**Mercur, Ulysses**, was born at Towanda, Pa., August 12, 1818; graduated from Jefferson College in 1842; studied law, and commenced practice at Towanda in 1843; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1856; Presidential elector in 1860; president-judge of the thirteenth judicial district of Pennsylvania from March, 1861, to March 4, 1865, resigning; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican, serving until his resignation December 2, 1872; elected justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania in 1872, becoming chief justice in 1883; served until his death, at Wallingford, Pa., June 6, 1887.

**Meredith, Elisha E.**, was born in Sumter County, Ala., December 26, 1848; educated at Hampden-Sydney College, Virginia; admitted to the bar in 1869; prosecuting attorney for Prince William County seventeen years; served in the State senate of Virginia from 1883 to 1887; Presidential elector in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat December 9, 1891, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. W. H. F. Lee; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died in 1900.

**Meredith, Samuel**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1740; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the colonial legislature; active in ante-Revolutionary affairs; served in the Revolutionary war; friend of Washington; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1787-88; United States Treasurer September 11, 1789, to December 1, 1801, when he resigned; died at Belmont, Pa., March 10, 1817.

**Meriwether, David**, was born in Louisa County, Va., October 30, 1800; attended the common schools; engaged in fur trading near Council Bluffs, Iowa; became a farmer in Kentucky; in 1832 elected a State representative and served a number of years; delegate to the state constitutional convention of 1849; State secretary of state; appointed a United States Senator from Kentucky (vice Henry Clay, deceased), serving from July 6, 1852, until September 1, 1852; governor of New Mexico May 6, 1853, to January 5, 1855; died near Louisville, Ky., April 4, 1893.

**Meriwether, David**, was born in Virginia in 1755; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary war; located at Wilkes County, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Seventh (vice Benjamin Taliaferro, resigned), Eighth, and Ninth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 6, 1802 to 1807; appointed a commissioner to the Creek Indians in 1804; Presidential elector in 1812; died near Athens, Ga., November 16, 1822.

**Meriwether, James**, was born in Wilkes County, Ga.; attended the common schools; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Meriwether, James A.**, of Edenton, Ga., was a native of that State; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Merriam, Clinton L.**, was born at Leyden, N. Y., March 25, 1824; received a liberal education and engaged in mercantile pursuits in northern New York; moved to New York City in 1847, becoming an importer and in 1860 entered the banking business; returned to Leyden in 1864; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Merrick, William D.**, was born at Annapolis, Md., October 25, 1793; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice Joseph Kent, deceased) as a Whig; reelected, serving from January 5, 1838, to March 3, 1845; died at Washington, D. C., February 5, 1857.

**Merrick, William M.**, (son of William D. Merrick), was born in Charles County, Md., September 1, 1818; studied law at the University of Virginia; was admitted to the bar at Baltimore in 1839, commencing practice at Frederick, Md., in 1844; deputy attorney-general for Frederick County 1845-1850; moved to Washington, D. C., in 1854; associate justice of the United States circuit court for the District of Columbia 1854-1863; resumed the practice of law in Maryland; professor of law in Columbian College 1866-67; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1867; State representative in 1870; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-third Congress; appointed supreme court judge of the District of



Columbia in 1885; died at Washington, D. C., February 4, 1889.

**Merrill, Orsamus C.**, was born in Vermont in 1776; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Vermont as a Jackson Democrat to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, but in the Sixteenth Congress his seat was successfully contested by R. C. Mallory, who took it January 14, 1820; died at Bennington, Vt., April 11, 1865.

**Merriman, Truman Adams**, was born at Auburn, N. Y., September 5, 1839; educated at the Auburn Academy and at Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., graduating in 1861; entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as captain in the Ninety-second New York Infantry, and was mustered out in December, 1864, as lieutenant-colonel; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; entered the profession of journalism in 1871; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1892.

**Merrimon, Augustus Summerfield**, was born in Buncombe County, N. C., September 15, 1830; attended the common schools; studied law, and commenced practice in 1852; was county attorney; member of North Carolina legislature 1860-61; entered the Confederate army; solicitor of the eighth judicial district of North Carolina 1861-1865; judge of the superior court 1866-67, when he resigned; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina as a Democrat for the term 1873-1879; elected associate judge of the North Carolina supreme court, and from 1889 chief justice until his death at Raleigh, N. C., November 14, 1892.

**Merritt, Samuel A.**, was born at Staunton, Va., August 15, 1828; attended Staunton Academy and graduated from Washington College June 18, 1848; studied and practiced law; moved to California; county clerk in 1850; State representative 1851-52 and State senator 1857-1862; moved to Idaho; elected a Delegate from that Territory to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Mervin, Orange**, was a native of Litchfield, Conn.; received a liberal education; located at New Milford; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses.

**Mesick, William Smith**, of Mancelona, Antrim County, Mich., was born August 26, 1856, at Newark, Wayne County, N. Y.; educated in the common schools and at Kalamazoo (Mich.) Business College and the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in 1881; held the office of prosecuting attorney of Antrim County, Mich., for one term; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Metcalf, Arunah**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; located at Otsego; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat; State representative in 1814-1816 and in 1828.

**Metcalf, Victor Howard**, of Oakland, Cal., was born at Utica, Oneida County, N. Y., October 10, 1853; graduated from the Utica Free Academy, also from Russell's Military Academy, New Haven, Conn., and then entered the class of 1876, Yale; left the academic department of Yale in his junior year and entered the Yale Law School, graduating therefrom in 1876; admitted to practice in the supreme court of Connecticut in June, 1876, and in the supreme court of New York in 1877; practiced law in Utica, N. Y., for two years, and

then moved to California, locating in Oakland; formed a law partnership in 1881 with George D. Metcalf, under the firm name of Metcalf & Metcalf; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Metcalf, Henry B.**, was born at Albany, N. Y., January 20, 1805; moved in 1811 to New York City; moved to Richmond County in 1816; studied law and commenced practice at New York City in 1826; county attorney of Richmond County 1826-1832; county judge 1840-41, when he resigned; in the revenue department 1841-1843; county judge 1847-1875; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Metcalf, Lyne S.**, was born at Madisonville, Ky., April 21, 1822; attended the common schools, Shurtleff and Illinois colleges; engaged in mercantile business at Alton, Ill., in 1844; alderman and mayor; served in the Union Army; moved to St. Louis in 1863; engaged in manufacturing; served in the city council; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Metcalf, Thomas**, was born in Fauquier County, Va., March 20, 1780; moved to Fayette County, Ky.; attended the common schools; learned the mason's trade; served in the war of 1812; State representative for several years; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Clay Democrat, resigning June 1, 1828; governor of Kentucky 1829-1833; State senator 1834; president of the board of internal improvement 1840; appointed a United States Senator from Kentucky (vice John J. Crittenden, resigned), serving from July 3, 1848, to March 3, 1849; died in Nicholas County, Ky., August 18, 1855.

**Meyer, Adolph**, of New Orleans, La., was born October 19, 1842; student at the University of Virginia until 1862, during which year he entered the Confederate army and served till the close of the war on the staff of Brig. Gen. John S. Williams, of Kentucky; at the close of the war returned to Louisiana and engaged largely in the culture of cotton and sugar; also engaged in merchandising and banking in the city of New Orleans; elected colonel in 1879 of the First Regiment of Louisiana State National Guard, and in 1881 was appointed brigadier-general to command the first brigade, embracing all the uniformed corps of the State, which position he still holds; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Meyers, Benjamin F.**, was born near New Centerville, Pa., July 6, 1833; attended the Somerset and Jefferson colleges; studied law and commenced practice in 1855; member of the State legislature in 1864; delegate to the Democratic national convention of 1864; editor of the Bedford Gazette and in 1868 of the Harrisburg Daily Patriot; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-third Congress.

**Mickey, J. Ross**, of Macomb, McDonough County, Ill., was born January 5, 1856, in Eldorado Township, in said county, and reared on the farm; educated in the public schools and at Lincoln University; engaged in the profession of teacher of public schools for a number of years; read law with Judge William Prentiss and Hon.

**Jacob L. Baily**, of Macomb; admitted to the bar in 1889; engaged in the practice of the law until the fall of 1898, when he was elected judge of the county and probate court of his native county for a term of four years, being the only Democrat elected, the county being 500 Republican; which said office he resigned February 22, 1901, having been elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; declined a renomination to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Middleswarth, Ner**, was born in New Jersey about 1780; received a liberal education; moved to Beavertown, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; died at Beavertown, Pa., June 2, 1865.

**Middleton, Arthur** (son of Henry Middleton and father of Henry Middleton), was born near the Ashley River, South Carolina, June 26, 1742; graduated from Cambridge University (England) in 1764; became a planter in 1773; one of the Council of Safety in 1775 and delegate to form a State constitution in 1776; Delegate to the Continental Congress from South Carolina 1776-1778 and 1781-1783; served in the Revolutionary army; held a prisoner by the British 1780-81; publisher of several political essays; died at Goose Creek, S. C., January 1, 1787.

**Middleton, George**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., October 14, 1811; moved to Burlington, N. J.; attended the public schools; became a tanner; moved to Allentown; after holding several local offices he became a State representative; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Middleton, Henry** (father of Arthur Middleton), was born in South Carolina in 1717; Delegate from that State to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; died at Charleston, S. C., June 13, 1784.

**Middleton, Henry** (son of Arthur Middleton), was born at Middleton Place, S. C., in 1771; received a classical education; State representative 1801-1810; governor 1810-1812; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; minister to Russia, April 6, 1820, to August 3, 1830; died at Charleston, S. C., June 14, 1848.

**Miers, Robert W.**, of Bloomington, Ind., was born in Decatur County, Ind., January 27, 1848; graduate of both the literary and the law department of Indiana University; commenced the practice of law at Bloomington, Ind., in April, 1872; elected prosecuting attorney for the tenth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1875 and reelected in 1877; elected to the house of representatives of the Indiana legislature in 1879; trustee of the Indiana University from 1881 to 1893; appointed judge of the tenth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1883 to fill an unexpired term; elected judge of the same circuit in 1890 and served as judge until September, 1896, when he resigned and accepted the nomination of the Democratic Congressional convention for the Second district of Indiana; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Miffin, Thomas**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1744; attended Philadelphia College; visited Europe in 1765; returned and engaged in business; member of the colonial legislature in 1772-73; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1774-1776 and 1782-1784; served with distinction in the Revolution as major, reaching the rank of major-general February 19, 1777; opposed

Washington toward the last of the struggle; speaker of the State house of representatives in 1785; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention of 1787; president of the supreme executive council of Pennsylvania, October, 1788, to October, 1790; president of the State constitutional convention of 1790; governor of Pennsylvania 1791-1800; died at Lancaster, Pa., January 20, 1800.

**Miles, Frederick**, was born at Goshen, Litchfield County, Conn., December 19, 1815; received a common school and academic education; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Goshen until 1857; moved to Chapinville, in Salisbury, in 1858, and engaged in the manufacture of iron; elected in November, 1877, to the State senate of Connecticut for two years, and resigned in February, 1879, having been elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; declined nomination for reelection; elected to the Fifty-first Congress; died November 20, 1896.

**Miles, Joshua Weldon**, of Princess Anne, Md., was born on his father's farm on the Great Annapessex River, in Somerset County, Md., December 9, 1858; studied in early youth at a private school and also at the Marion Academy, a public high school at Marion, in said county, both of which institutions were conducted by Benjamin F. Haynes, a well-known Maryland educator; graduated from Western Maryland College in 1878; began the study of law with Hon. Charles B. Roberts at Westminster in the summer of 1878; pursued his studies for a while at the Maryland University Law School and afterwards in the office of Dennis & Brattan, at Princess Anne; admitted to the bar in July, 1880; elected State attorney of Somerset County in 1883; defeated for reelection; formed a partnership with Hon. Henry Page, a member of the Fifty-second Congress, in January, 1888, which continued until the appointment of that gentleman to a seat upon the bench of the court of appeals of Maryland; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Miles, Nathaniel**, was elected a Representative from Vermont to the Second and Third Congresses.

**Miles, W. Porcher**, was born at Charleston, S. C., in July, 1828; graduated from Charleston College; studied law and practiced; mayor of Charleston 1856-57; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a State Rights Democrat, serving until the secession of South Carolina; was a Representative from South Carolina to the Confederate provisional congress; died in 1899.

**Millard, Joseph Hopkins**, of Omaha, Nebr., was born at Hamilton, Canada, April, 1836, the son of natives of the United States temporarily residing abroad; in childhood moved with his parents to Iowa, near Sabula, Jackson County, and at 18 entered a store in Dubuque as clerk; two years later moved to Omaha; engaged in the land business and later in banking, becoming a director of the Omaha National Bank in July, 1866, and on January 1, 1867, its president and cashier, still retaining his place at the head of the institution; served one term as mayor of Omaha; for six years a Government director of the Union Pacific Railroad Company, and subsequently served the stockholders of the company as one of their representatives on the board for a period of seven years; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican March 28, 1901, and took his seat December 2, 1901.

**Millard, Stephen C.**, of Binghamton, N. Y., was born at Stamford, Vt., January 14, 1841; educated at Williams College, Mass., graduating in the class of 1865; read law at Harvard Law School and in the office of Pingree & Baker, Pittsfield, Mass., and admitted to the bar of the State of New York in May, 1867, at Binghamton; chairman of the Republican county committee 1872-1879; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; after the close of his term in Congress he returned to Binghamton, N. Y., and engaged in the practice of his profession.

**Millidge, John**, was born at Savannah, Ga., in 1757; served in the Revolutionary struggle; attorney-general of Georgia in 1780; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Second Congress (vice Anthony Wayne, whose seat was declared vacant), serving from November 22, 1792, to March 2, 1793; elected to the Fourth, Fifth, and Seventh Congresses, resigning in May, 1802; governor 1802-1806; elected a United States Senator from Georgia (vice James Jackson, deceased), serving from December 11, 1806, until his resignation in 1809; died at Sand Hill, Ga., February 9, 1818.

**Miller, Daniel F.**, was born in Allegany County, Md., October 4, 1814; received an academic education; studied law at Pittsburg, Pa., commencing practice in 1839 in Iowa; Territorial representative; as a Whig candidate contested the returned election of William H. Thompson as a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-first Congress and the seat was declared vacant; at a subsequent election was elected to the Thirty-first Congress, serving from December 20, 1850, to March 3, 1851; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket of 1856.

**Miller, Daniel H.**, was a native of Philadelphia, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died at Philadelphia, Pa., 1846.

**Miller, George F.**, was born at Chillisquaque, Pa., September 5, 1809; received an academic education; studied law and practiced; secretary of the Lewisburg University 1848-1864; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Miller, Homer M. V.**, was born in Pendleton County, S. C., April 29, 1814; elected to the United States Senate in 1871; Congress passed a special form of oath to be taken by him; took his seat February 24, 1871, serving until March 3, 1871; died in 1896.

**Miller, Jacob W.**, was born in Morris County, N. J., in 1800; received an academic education; studied law and commenced practice at Morristown; twice elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Whig, serving from 1841 to 1853; died at Morristown, N. J., September 30, 1862.

**Miller, James Francis**, of Gonzales, Tex., was born in Tennessee August 1, 1832; received a classical education in a private school; by profession a lawyer; also engaged in banking and stock raising; never held any civil or political office and never a candidate for any until elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; after leaving Congress became engaged in the banking business in Gonzales, Tex.

**Miller, James Monroe**, of Council Grove, Kans., was born at Three Springs, Huntingdon

County, Pa.; educated at Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; lawyer; elected county attorney of Morris County, Kans., in 1880 for a term of two years, and reelected in 1884 and 1886; elected a member of the Kansas legislature in 1894, and also a Republican Presidential elector for Kansas in 1884; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Miller, Jesse** (father of William H. Miller), was a native of Landisburg, Pa.; attended the common schools; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat, resigning October 30, 1836; Auditor of the United States Treasury November 18, 1836, to June 17, 1842; canal commissioner of Pennsylvania 1845-46; State secretary of state 1846-1848; died at Harrisburg, Pa., August 20, 1850.

**Miller, John**, was born at Amenia, N. Y., November 10, 1774; received a liberal education; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania; commenced practice at Truxton, N. Y.; postmaster 1806-1825; State representative in 1817, 1820, and 1845; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1846; died at Truxton, N. Y., March 5, 1862.

**Miller, John**, was born in Steubenville, Ohio, in 1780; attended the public schools; served in the war of 1812; moved to Missouri; governor 1828-1832; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Van Buren Democrat; died near Florissant, Mo., March 18, 1846.

**Miller, John F.**, was born at South Bend, Ind., November 21, 1831; received an academic education at South Bend, and fitted for college at Chicago, but did not enter; commenced the study of law in 1849, and graduated from the New York State Law School in 1852; commenced practice at South Bend; soon went to California, where he practiced law for three years, when he returned to Indiana and resumed practice there; member of the State senate in 1860, but resigned to enter the Army as colonel of the Twenty-ninth Indiana Volunteers, and placed in command of a brigade, serving under Sherman, Buell, Rosecrans, and Thomas, and receiving severe wounds in the battles of Stone River and Liberty Gap; promoted to brigadier-general; in the battle of Nashville commanded the left division of 8,000 men, and brevetted a major-general for conspicuous bravery; offered a high commission in the Regular Army at the close of the war, but declined it; returned to California; collector of the port of San Francisco four years, declining a reappointment; Republican candidate for Presidential elector in 1872, 1876, and 1880; member of the California State constitutional convention in 1879; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Newton Booth, Antimonopolist, and took his seat March 4, 1881, serving until his death, at Washington, D. C., March 8, 1886.

**Miller, John G.**, was born in Kentucky October 4, 1812; attended the common schools; moved to Boonville, Mo., in 1835; State representative in 1840; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig, serving until his death, in Saline County, Mo., May 11, 1856.

**Miller, John K.**, was a native of Ohio; attended the public schools; located at Mount Vernon, Ohio; elected a Representative from that State to the

Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Miller, Joseph**, was a native of Ohio; attended school at Chillicothe; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed United States district judge for Nebraska Territory.

**Miller, Killian**, was born at Claverack, N. Y., July 30, 1785; received an academic education; studied law, and commenced practice in 1806 at Livingston, N. Y.; State representative in 1825 and 1828; moved to Hudson in 1833; county clerk 1837-1840; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig.

**Miller, Lucas M.**, of Oshkosh, Wis., was born at Laviadia, Greece, in 1824; emigrated to the United States and located at Montpelier, Vt., where he attended the public schools; moved to Wisconsin in 1846; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1853; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Miller, Morris S.**, was born in 1779; located at Utica, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; State commissioner to the Seneca Indians 1819; Oneida County judge; died at Utica, N. Y., November 15, 1824.

**Miller, Nathan**, was born in Rhode Island about 1750; brigadier-general of militia; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1785-86; died in Rhode Island in 1787.

**Miller, Orrin L.**, of Kansas City, Kans.; was born at Newburg, Me., January 11, 1856; studied law, and admitted to practice at Bangor, Me., in 1880; moved to Kansas in November of that year and located at Kansas City, where he engaged in the practice of law; appointed district judge for the twenty-ninth judicial district of Kansas in March, 1887, and elected to that office for four years in November of the same year; resigned in 1891 to resume the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Miller, Pleasant M.**, was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Eleventh Congress.

**Miller, Rutger B.**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-fourth Congress (vice Samuel Beardsley, resigned), serving from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837; died at Utica, N. Y., November 13, 1877.

**Miller, Samuel F.**, was born at Franklin, N. Y., May 27, 1827; graduated from Hamilton College in 1852; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1853; engaged in farming and lumbering; State representative in 1854; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; member of the State constitutional convention of 1867; district collector of internal revenue 1869-1873; on the State board of charities 1869-1877; died at Franklin, N. Y., March 16, 1892.

**Miller, Samuel H.**, of Mercer, Pa., was born at Cool Spring, Mercer County, Pa., April 19, 1840; prepared for college in the common schools by James Hannavan; graduated from Westminster College in 1860; taught school in the winter of 1860-61 in Madison County, Ky.; edited and published the Mercer Dispatch, a Republican journal, 1861-1870; admitted to the bar at Mercer in 1870,

where he practiced; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; elected president-judge of the several courts of Mercer County, Pa., in 1894, for ten years.

**Miller, Smith**, was a native of North Carolina; moved to Patoka, Ind.; received a limited education; engaged in farming; State representative; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Miller, Stephen Decatur**, was born at Waxhaw Settlement of the Lancaster District, S. C., May 8, 1787; graduated from South Carolina College in 1808; studied law, and in 1811 commenced practice at Sumterville; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fourteenth (vice William Mayrant, resigned) and Fifteenth Congresses as an anti-Calhoun Democrat, serving from January 2, 1817, to March 3, 1819; State senator 1822-1828; governor 1828-1830; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a Nullifier, serving from 1831 to his resignation March 2, 1833; delegate to the nullification convention of 1830 and 1832; engaged in cotton planting in Mississippi in 1835; died at Raymond, Miss., March 8, 1838.

**Miller, Thomas E.**, of Beaufort, S. C., was born in Beaufort County, S. C., at Ferrybeeville, June 17, 1849; attended the free public school for negro youths up to the breaking out of the war; graduated from Lincoln University, in Pennsylvania, in 1872; read law, and admitted to the supreme court in 1875; elected school commissioner of his native county in 1872; elected to the lower house of the South Carolina legislature in 1874, 1876, and 1878, and to the State senate in 1880; returned to the lower house in 1886; served as a member of the State executive committee for over ten years, and chairman of the said committee for two years; nominated by his party for lieutenant-governor of South Carolina in 1878, but on account of the riotous actions of the Democratic party in the State during the campaign of said year the ticket was withdrawn; nominated by the Republicans in 1888 and elected to the Fifty-first Congress, but counted out by the Democratic returning boards; contested the seat of Col. William Elliott, to whom was given the certificate of election, and seated by a vote of the House; elected president of the State Colored College at Orangeburg, S. C., in 1896.

**Miller, Warner**, of Herkimer, N. Y., was born in Oswego County, N. Y., August 12, 1838; graduated from Union College in 1860; commenced teaching in the Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, but on the breaking out of the war enlisted as private in the Fifth New York Cavalry; served in the Shenandoah Valley; promoted to be serjeant-major and lieutenant; taken prisoner at the battle of Winchester; engaged in the manufacture of paper, and farming; delegate to the national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected to the New York legislature in 1874, and also in 1875; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, July 16, 1881, in the place of Thomas C. Platt, resigned, and took his seat October 11, 1881; served until March 3, 1887.

**Miller, Warren**, of Jackson, W. Va., was born in Meigs County, Ohio, April 2, 1847; went to Virginia (now West Virginia) about 1850; raised on a farm; attended subscription schools a few months; attended the Ohio University, at Athens,

about three years; taught school; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1871; served as assistant prosecuting attorney of Jackson County one term and as prosecuting attorney eight years from January 1, 1881; delegate at large to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1884 and supported Mr. Blaine for President on every ballot; member of the West Virginia legislature in 1890-1891; candidate on the State ticket for supreme judge in 1892 and received the vote of both Republicans and Democrats; lacked, according to the Democratic count, only 95 votes of a majority in the State, although he received more votes than the Cleveland electors; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Miller, William H.** (son of Jesse Miller), was born in Percy County, Pa., January 29, 1828; graduated from Marshall College; State supreme court clerk 1854-1863; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; died at Harrisburg, Pa., September 12, 1870.

**Miller, William S.**, was a native of New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at New York City November 9, 1854.

**Milligan, John J.**, was born in Cecil County, Md., December 10, 1795; attended Princeton College; studied law, commencing practice in Newcastle County, Del., in 1818; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; appointed judge of the State superior court in 1839.

**Milliken, Charles W.**, was born in Graves County, Ky., August 15, 1827; moved to Simpson County in 1829; studied and practiced law; county attorney for five years; Commonwealth attorney of the fourth judicial district of Kentucky 1867 to February 24, 1872, resigning; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Milliken, Seth L.**, of Belfast, Me., was born at Montville, Me.; educated at Union College, New York; lawyer by profession; member of the Maine legislature two terms; clerk of the supreme judicial court; delegate to the Republican national convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elector of President the same year; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as Congressman at large from Maine as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; died April 18, 1897.

**Mills, Daniel W.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born on a farm near Wayneville, Warren County, Ohio, February 25, 1838; worked for neighboring farmers during summers and attended the common schools of Rayesville, and later the Wayneville high school; at the age of 18 secured employment in a mercantile establishment, and in 1859 engaged in the mercantile, grain-shipping, and pork-packing business on his own account at Corwin, Ohio; served in the Army as captain of Company D, One hundred and eightieth Ohio Volunteers, and continued in active service until the close of the war; in the spring of 1866 went to Chicago and, as owner of a vessel, engaged in lake shipping for three years; made large investments in real estate, which yielded profitable returns; served as warden of the Cook County Hospital 1877-1881; twice

elected alderman of his ward; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Mills, Elijah Hunt**, was born at Chesterfield, Mass., December 1, 1776; graduated from Williams College in 1797; studied law, commencing practice at Northampton; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses as a Federalist; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice Prentiss Mellen, resigned), and reelected, serving from December 1, 1820, to March 3, 1827; died at Northampton, Mass., May 5, 1829.

**Mills, Roger Q.**, of Corsicana, Tex., studied and practiced law; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; resigned March 29, 1892, to succeed Horace Chilton as a United States Senator, serving from March 30, 1892, until March 3, 1899.

**Millson, John S.**, was born at Norfolk, Va., October 1, 1808; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Norfolk, Va.; Presidential elector in 1844 and 1848; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Norfolk, Va., February 26, 1873.

**Millward, William**, was a native of Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; defeated as the Union candidate for the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Milnes, Alfred**, of Coldwater, Mich., was born at Bradford, Yorkshire, England, May 28, 1844; came with his father's family to the United States in 1854; settled at Newton, Iowa; lived there two years, then moved to Coldwater, Mich.; educated in the common schools of Utah, Iowa, and Michigan; enlisted as a private in the Seventeenth Michigan Infantry, the "Old Stonewall Regiment," June 30, 1862, and served through to the end of the war; engaged with his regiment in every battle in which it took part, from South Mountain, Maryland, in 1862, to Lee's surrender at Appomattox, in April, 1865; served the city of Coldwater as alderman for one term and as mayor for two terms; elected to the State senate in 1888 and reelected in 1890; at the close of the war came home and engaged in the mercantile business; elected lieutenant-governor of Michigan in 1894, and presided over the State senate until the close of the session, June 1, 1895, when he resigned, having been elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the election of the Hon. J. C. Burrows to the United States Senate; appointed postmaster at Coldwater by President McKinley.

**Milnes, William, jr.**, was born at Yorkshire, England, December 8, 1827; his family emigrated to Pottsville, Pa., in 1829; received a liberal education; entered machinist's trade; engaged in mining and shipping coal; moved to Virginia in 1865; engaged in the iron business; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-first Congress as a Conservative, serving from January 27, 1870, to March 3, 1871.

**Milnor, James**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1773; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; studied law and commenced practice at Philadelphia in 1794; elected a Representa-

tive from Pennsylvania to the Twelfth Congress; ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1814, and in 1816 became rector of St. George's Church in New York City; died at New York City April 8, 1844.

**Milnor, William**, was a native of Philadelphia, Pa.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Tenth, Eleventh, Fourteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; resigned in 1822; sheriff of Philadelphia.

**Miner, Ahiman L.**, was a native of Vermont; received an academic education; clerk of the Vermont house of representatives 1836-37; State representative 1838-39 and in 1845; State senator in 1840; held several county offices; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Miner, Charles**, was born at Norwich, Conn., February 1, 1780; attended the public schools; moved in 1797 to Wilkesbarre, Pa., and from there to West Chester; published the Village Record; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Wilkesbarre, Pa., October 26, 1865.

**Miner, Henry Clay**, of New York City, was born at that city March 23, 1842; educated in the New York City grammar schools and at the American Institute School; studied the drug business; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at New York City February 22, 1900.

**Miner, Phineas**, was born in Connecticut in 1779; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Litchfield, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-third Congress (vice Jabez W. Huntington, resigned), serving from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; died at Litchfield, Conn., September 16, 1839.

**Minor, Edward S.**, of Sturgeon Bay, Wis., was born in Jefferson County, N. Y., in 1840; went with his parents to Wisconsin in 1845; settled in Milwaukee County and subsequently lived in the city of Milwaukee, where he attended the public schools; went with his parents to Sheboygan County in 1852, where he lived on a farm for several years; received a public school and academic education; in 1861 enlisted in Company G, Second Wisconsin Volunteer Cavalry, as a private; participated in all the expeditions, raids, and battles in which the regiment was engaged until the close of the war; mustered out as first lieutenant in November, 1865; after his return home engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1884, at which time he was appointed superintendent of the Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan Ship Canal; elected to the Wisconsin assembly in 1877, and reelected in 1880 and 1881; elected to the State senate and served in that body in 1883 and 1885; president pro tempore of the senate during the latter term; member of the Wisconsin fish commission for four years; held numerous local offices at various times; mayor of the city of Sturgeon Bay; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Mitchell, Alexander**, was born in Aberdeenshire, Scotland, October 18, 1817; attended the parish schools; banking-house clerk; located at Milwaukee, Wis., in May, 1839; secretary of the Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Company; engaged in banking; president of the Chicago,

Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad Company 1864-1887; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died at New York City April 19, 1887.

**Mitchell, Anderson**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., in 1800; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1821; studied law, and commenced practice at Wilkesboro in 1830; elected a Representative from North Carolina (vice Lewis Williams, deceased) to the Twenty-seventh Congress, serving from April 27, 1842, to March 3, 1843.

**Mitchell, Charles F.**, was a native of New York City; attended the public schools; located at Lockport; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; convicted of forgery in 1842 and sentenced to three years' imprisonment; pardoned in November, 1843; engaged in milling in the West.

**Mitchell, Charles Le Moynes**, of New Haven, Conn., was born at New Haven, Conn., August 6, 1844; received an academic education; member of the State house of representatives in 1877; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; moved to New York City in 1886, and resumed the practice of law; died at New York March 1, 1890.

**Mitchell, George E.**, was born in Cecil County, Md.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses, serving from December 7, 1829, to June 28, 1832, when he died at Washington, D. C.

**Mitchell, Henry**, was born at Woodbury, Conn., in 1784; received a classical education; studied medicine and practiced at Norwich, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1827; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died at Norwich, N. Y., January 12, 1858.

**Mitchell, James C.**, was born in Mecklenburg County, N. C., about 1790; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Nineteenth Congress; reelected to the Twentieth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress; moved to Mississippi in 1835 and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives; died near Jackson, Miss., August 7, 1843.

**Mitchell, James S.**, was born at Rossville, Pa.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Mitchell, John**, was born in Perry County, Pa.; received a public school education; resided at Bellefonte; held several public offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth Congress; reelected to the Twentieth Congress.

**Mitchell, John H.**, of Portland, Oreg., was born in Washington County, Pa., June 22, 1835; received a public school education and the instruction of a private tutor; studied and practiced law; moved to California and practiced law, first in San Luis Obispo and then in San Francisco; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1860 and there continued his profession; elected corporation attorney of Portland in 1861 and served one year; elected as a

Republican to the State senate in 1862 and served four years, the last two as president of that body; commissioned by the governor of Oregon in 1865 lieutenant-colonel in the State militia; candidate for United States Senator in 1866 and defeated in the party caucus by one vote; chosen professor of medical jurisprudence in Willamette University, at Salem, Oreg., in 1867, and served in that position nearly four years; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican September 28, 1872, and served from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879; received the caucus nomination of the Republican party for United States Senator in 1882, receiving the votes of two-thirds of all the Republicans in the legislature on the first ballot, but was finally, after a contest lasting until the close of the session, defeated in joint session; again elected to the United States Senate November 18, 1885, to succeed James H. Slater, Democrat, for the term commencing March 4, 1885, and took his seat December 17, 1885; reelected January 20, 1891; in a caucus of the Republican members of the legislature, January 10, 1897, there being 48 members present, 2 more than a majority of the whole legislature, the whole number constituting the two houses being 90, on an open roll call he received every one of the 48 votes and was declared the unanimous nominee of the Republican party for United States Senator to succeed himself; 28 members of the house refused to take the oath of office during the entire session, thus destroying a quorum and preventing a vote for Senator, and also preventing the passage of any appropriation or other acts during the entire session, which resulted in his defeat; again, on February 23, 1901, elected to succeed Hon. Geo. W. McBride, and took his seat March 9, 1901.

**Mitchell, John I.**, of Wellsboro, Pa., was born in Tioga County, Pa., July 28, 1838; spent his boyhood upon his father's farm; received a common school education and private instruction, and passed some time at the University of Lewisburg, Pa. (1857-1859), but did not graduate; taught school; served in the Union Army as a lieutenant and captain; admitted to the bar in 1864; practiced law; elected district attorney of his native county in 1868, serving three years; edited the Tioga County Agitator during 1870; member of the State house of representatives 1872-1876, and served as chairman of the judiciary general and ways and means committees; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed William A. Wallace, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1881; served until March 3, 1887; elected president-judge of Tioga County, Pa., in 1888; served ten years and reelected; elected judge of the superior court and served one session.

**Mitchell, John Lendrum**, of Milwaukee, Wis., was born at Milwaukee, Wis., October 19, 1842; received an academic education in this country and studied in England, Switzerland, and Germany; served in the war of the rebellion in the Twenty-fourth Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; member of the State senate of Wisconsin in 1872-73 and 1875-76; president of the public school board of the city of Milwaukee in 1885; member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; president of the Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Company's Bank, of Milwaukee, and president of the Milwaukee Gas Company; interested in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress;

elected to the United States Senate and took his seat March 4, 1893.

**Mitchell, John Murray**, of New York, N. Y., was born at 60 West Ninth street, in the upper portion of the Eighth Congressional district, March 18, 1858; graduated from Columbia College in 1877, with the degree of A. B., and was class valedictorian, though the youngest member of the class; completed a course in the Columbia Law School in the spring of 1879, receiving the degree of LL. B., and admitted to the bar immediately thereafter; nominated by acclamation for Congress in the fall of 1894; the result of the election showed an apparent plurality of 367 votes for his opponent, which count, however, was found to be erroneous; a contest of the right to the seat terminated in seating Mr. Mitchell by a vote of 162 to 39; again nominated by acclamation and stood for election against his former competitor and elected, the only gold candidate elected south of Twenty-third street; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Mitchell, Nahum**, was born at East Bridgewater, Mass., February 12, 1769; graduated from Harvard College in 1789; studied law at Plymouth, commencing practice at East Bridgewater in 1792; common pleas court judge 1811-1821; State representative 1803-1805, 1839-40, and senator 1813-14; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth Congress; one of the governor's council 1814-1820; State treasurer 1822-1827; librarian and treasurer of the Massachusetts Historical Society; died at East Bridgewater, Mass., August 1, 1853.

**Mitchell, Nathaniel**, was a Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1786-1788.

**Mitchell, Robert**, was born in Pennsylvania; received a public school education; moved to Lanesville, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Mitchell, Stephen Mix**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., December 9, 1743; graduated from Yale College in 1763; studied law, commencing practice at Wethersfield in 1772; judge of the Hartford County court 1779-1795; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1783-1785; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut (vice Roger Sherman, deceased), serving from December 2, 1793 to March 3, 1795; judge of the supreme court 1795-1807; chief justice, 1807-1814; died at Wethersfield, Conn., September 30, 1835.

**Mitchell, Thomas B.**, was a native of Georgetown, S. C.; graduated from Harvard University in 1802; studied law, commencing practice at Georgetown; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-second Congresses; defeated for the Eighteenth and Twenty-first Congresses, died at Georgetown, S. C., November 2, 1837.

**Mitchell, William**, was a native of New York; attended the public schools; studied law and commenced practice at Kendallville, Ind.; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress; died at Macon, Ga., September 11, 1865.

**Mitchell, Samuel Latham**, was born at Hampstead, N. Y., August 20, 1764; received a classical education, and studied medicine; commissioner to purchase the land of the Iroquois Indians in western New York in 1788; member of the State house of representatives in 1791; professor of chemistry



and natural history in Columbia College in 1792; one of the founders of the State Society for the Promotion of Agriculture in 1793; editor of the *Quarterly Medical Repository* 1797-1813; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1798; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventh Congress, and reelected to the Eighth Congress, serving until his resignation, November 22, 1804; elected a United States Senator from New York (in place of John Armstrong, resigned), serving from November 23, 1804, to March 3, 1809; elected a Representative to the Eleventh Congress and reelected to the Twelfth Congress; professor of natural history in the New York College of Physicians and Surgeons 1808-1820, and of botany and materia medica 1820-1826; vice-president of the Rutgers Medical School 1826-1830; one of the founders of the New York Literary and Philosophical Society in 1815; died at New York, September 7, 1831.

**Moffatt, Seth C.**, was born at Battlecreek, Mich., August 10, 1841; received a common school education; student one year in the literary department and two years in the law department of Michigan University; graduated from the law department of Michigan University in 1863, and engaged in the practice of his profession; prosecuting attorney for Grand Traverse and Leelanaw counties for ten years; member of the State senate of Michigan in 1871-72; member of the constitutional commission in 1873; register of the United States land office at Traverse City 1874-1878; member of the State house of representatives of Michigan in 1881-82, serving as speaker both terms; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884, and elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; died December 22, 1887.

**Moffet, John**, was born in County Antrim, Ireland, in 1832; attended the public schools in Philadelphia, Pa.; studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania; apothecary; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; served from March 4 to April 9, 1869, when unseated in favor of Leonard Myers.

**Moffit, Hosea**, was a native of Rensselaer County, N. Y.; State representative 1794-1801; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist.

**Moffitt, John H.**, of Chateaugay Lake, N. Y., was born at Chazy, Clinton County, N. Y., January 8, 1843; educated in the common schools, Plattsburgh Academy, and Fort Edward Collegiate Institute; enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Regiment of New York Volunteers April 27, 1861; wounded at the battle of Gaines Mills June 27, 1862; mustered out of service with his regiment May 18, 1863; deputy collector of customs at Rouse Point, N. Y., 1866-1872; engaged in the manufacture of charcoal bloom iron; elected supervisor of Saranac, Clinton County, in 1877; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; appointed superintendent of the waterworks at Syracuse, N. Y., after leaving Congress.

**Molony, Richard S.**, was a native of Northfield, N. H.; attended Dartmouth College; studied medicine and commenced practice at Belvidere, Ill.; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Mondell, Frank Wheeler**, of Newcastle, Wyo., was born at St. Louis, Mo., November 6, 1860;

both of his parents died before reaching his sixth year; went to live with friends in Iowa, residing on a farm until 18 years of age; attended the local district schools, and received instruction in the higher branches from a private tutor; engaged in mercantile pursuits, mining, and railway construction in various Western States and Territories; settled in Wyoming in 1887, and engaged in the development of coal mines and oil property at and in the vicinity of Newcastle and Cambria; took an active part in the establishment and building of the town of Newcastle and the development of the Cambria mines; elected mayor of Newcastle in 1888, and served until 1895; elected a member of the first State senate in 1890, served as president of that body at the session of 1892; delegate to the Republican national convention in Minneapolis in 1892; appointed Assistant Commissioner of the General Land Office November 15, 1897, and served until March 3, 1899; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Monell, Robert**, was a native of Columbia County, N. Y.; pursued classical and legal studies; commenced the practice of law at Greene, Chenango County; State representative 1814-15, 1825-26, and 1828; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth and Twenty-first Congresses as a Democrat, resigning February 21, 1831; circuit judge; died at Greene, N. Y., in 1860.

**Money, Hernando De Soto**, of Winona, Miss., was born in Holmes County, Miss., August 26, 1839; educated at the University of Mississippi, at Oxford; studied law; by profession an editor; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the United States Senate in January, 1896, for the term beginning March 4, 1899; appointed to the Senate October 8, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. J. Z. George, on August 14, 1897; unanimously elected by the legislature to fill out the unexpired term ending March 3, 1899, and sworn in January 24, 1898; reelected in 1899.

**Monroe, James**, was born at Plainfield, Conn., July 18, 1821; received his early education in the common schools and at Plainfield Academy; graduated from Oberlin College in 1846; afterwards pursued a course of theological study there; professor in Oberlin College from 1849 until 1862; member of the house of representatives of the State of Ohio 1856-1859, and of the Ohio senate 1860-1862; chosen president pro tempore of the Ohio senate in 1861, and again in 1862; resigned his seat in the senate in October, 1862, to accept the position of United States consul to Rio de Janeiro, tendered him by President Lincoln; held the office of consul at that capital from 1863 to 1869, serving for some months of 1869 as chargé d'affaires ad interim; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; declined a reelection; died July 6, 1898.

**Monroe, James**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., April 28, 1758; received a classical education; graduated from William and Mary College in 1776; joined Revolutionary Army as a cadet in 1776; promoted to a captaincy and participated in several engagements; studied law; appointed military commissioner for Virginia in 1780, and visited the Southern army under General



**DeKalb**; member of the State house of representatives in 1782; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1783-1786; again member of State house of representatives in 1786; United States Senator from Virginia 1790-1794, when he resigned to become minister plenipotentiary to France, serving from May 28, 1794, to December 30, 1796; governor of Virginia 1799-1802; again minister plenipotentiary to France, serving from January 12, 1803, to July 12, 1803; minister plenipotentiary to England in 1803, and to Spain in 1805; returned home in 1808; again elected member of State house of representatives; governor of Virginia in 1811; Secretary of State of the United States November 25, 1811, to March 3, 1817; elected and reelected President of the United States, serving from March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1825; retired to his farm in Loudoun County, Va.; resided there until 1831, when he moved to New York City, where he died, July 4, 1831.

**Montanya, J. De la**, was born in New York; resided at Haverstraw; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Montgomery, A. B.**, of Elizabethtown, Ky., was born on a farm in Hardin County, Ky., December 11, 1837; received a collegiate education, graduating with the class of 1859; studied law and graduated from the Louisville Law School with the class of 1861; began the practice of law in 1874; elected county judge of Hardin County in 1870, serving until 1874; elected to the Kentucky senate in 1877 from the Twelfth senatorial district, and served until 1881; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Montgomery, Daniel, jr.**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Tenth Congress, serving from October 26, 1807, to March 3, 1809.

**Montgomery, John**, was born in Maryland; received a classical education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Tenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, serving from October 26, 1807, to March 3, 1811.

**Montgomery, Joseph**, was born in Dauphin County, Pa., October 3, 1733; received a classical education, graduating from Princeton College in 1755; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1780-1784; died at Harrisburg, Pa., October 14, 1794.

**Montgomery, Thomas**, was born in Nelson County, Va.; received a thorough English education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced at Stanford, Ky.; county judge; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 2, 1815; elected to the Sixteenth Congress (in place of Tunstall Quarles, resigned); reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1823; died at Stanford, Ky., April 2, 1828.

**Montgomery, William**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Third Congress, serving from December 2, 1793, to March 3, 1795.

**Montgomery, William**, was born in Guilford County, N. C., in 1791; studied medicine and practiced in Orange County; a member of the State senate 1824-1827 and 1829-1834; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-

fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1835, until March 3, 1841, when he declined a reelection; died November 27, 1844.

**Montgomery, William**, was born at Canton, Pa., April 11, 1819; received a classical education, graduating from Washington College in 1839; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1842, and commenced practice at Washington, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; died at Washington, Pa., April 28, 1870.

**Moody, Gideon C.**, of Deadwood, Lawrence County, S. Dak., was born at Cortland, N. Y., October 16, 1832; received an academic education; read law at Syracuse, N. Y.; moved to Indiana in 1852; admitted to the bar of the supreme court of Indiana, and the United States district court for the district of Indiana in 1853; appointed prosecuting attorney for Floyd County in 1854; elected in the fall of 1860 a member of the house of representatives of Indiana; served as such in the winter of 1861; in April, 1861, entered the service as captain in the Ninth Indiana Volunteer Infantry; served therein as captain, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel; appointed in August, 1861, captain in the Nineteenth United States Infantry; resigned therefrom March, 1864; moved to Dakota in May, 1864; member of the house of representatives of Dakota Territory in 1867-68, in 1868-69, and in 1874; speaker of the house in 1868-69, and in 1874; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Dakota Territory in September, 1878, and served as such until April 1, 1883; admitted to the bar of the United States Supreme Court January, 1884; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1868 and 1888, at Chicago; chairman of the Dakota delegation; member of the constitutional convention of South Dakota held June, 1883, and also of the constitutional convention of South Dakota held September, 1885; chairman of the judiciary committee in both conventions; chairman of the committee to draft and present a memorial to Congress asking admission; elected by the legislature which assembled under the constitution of 1885 as one of the United States Senators for the State of South Dakota; again elected October 16, 1889, under the provisions of the act of Congress admitting South Dakota and other States into the Union; took his seat December 2, 1889, serving until March 3, 1891.

**Moody, James Montraville**, was born on a farm in Cherokee (now Graham) County, N. C., February 12, 1858; while an infant his parents moved to Haywood County; as a boy he worked on the farm during the summer months and attended the neighborhood schools in the winter; at the age of 17 he entered Waynesville Academy, remaining two years, and then attended Candler College, in Buncombe County, N. C., for one year; studied law under a private instructor at Waynesville, and admitted to the bar in January, 1881; elected prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial district of North Carolina in 1886, and served in that capacity for four years; elected to the State senate for two years in 1894; served through the Spanish-American war as major and chief commissary of United States Volunteers on the staff of Maj. Gen. J. Warren Keifer; elected from North Carolina to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died February 5, 1903, at Waynesville, N. C.

**Moody, Malcolm Adelbert**, of The Dalles, Oreg., was born at Brownsville, Linn County,

Oreg., November 30, 1854; educated in the public schools of Oregon, and at the University of California; upon leaving college entered mercantile business at The Dalles; in 1887 the mercantile business was merged into The Dalles National Bank, of which he was elected cashier; from 1885 to 1889 a member of the city council of The Dalles; elected mayor in 1889, serving two terms; member of the Republican State central and Congressional committees continuously from 1888 to 1898; Oregon's member of the executive committee of the Republican League of the United States from 1895 to 1900, and also a member of the executive committee of the Republican League of Oregon; on April 13, 1898, received by acclamation from the Republican convention the nomination of Congressman, and on June 6 was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Moody, William H.**, of Haverhill, Mass., was born at Newbury, Mass., December 23, 1853; graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., in 1872, and from Harvard University in 1876; lawyer by profession; district attorney for the eastern district of Massachusetts from 1890 to 1895; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, at a special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Gen. William Cogswell; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; resigned April 30, 1902, having been appointed Secretary of the Navy; assumed the duties of that office May 1, 1902.

**Moon, John Austin**, of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born in Albemarle County, Va., April 22, 1855; moved with his parents in 1857 to Bristol, Va., where he resided until January, 1870, and then moved to Chattanooga, where he has since resided; educated at King College, Tennessee; admitted to the bar in Alabama and Tennessee in March, 1874, and to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1878; elected attorney for the city of Chattanooga in 1881-82; a member of the Democratic executive committee of the State in 1888; at the unanimous request of the bar of the fourth judicial circuit was commissioned by the governor in May, 1889, as special circuit judge and twice reappointed, and held the office until January 3, 1891, when he was appointed as regular judge for the fourth circuit, and served until August, 1892, when he was elected circuit judge; reelected in 1894 for a term of eight years; on August 12, 1896, nominated by the Democrats and August 13 by the Populists for Congress; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Moon, John W.**, of Muskegon, Mich., was born in Wayne County, Mich., January 18, 1836; until he was 18 years of age he worked on his father's farm, attending school during the winters; moved to the northern part of the State in 1854 and soon connected himself with the lumbering business; held the offices of supervisor, township treasurer, and president of village; elected to the State senate in 1884 and reelected in 1886; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; died April 5, 1898.

**Moor, Wyman B. S.**, was born at Waterville, Me., November 3, 1814; received a classical education, graduating from Waterville College; studied law at Cambridge; admitted to the bar in 1834, and commenced practice at Bangor; a member of the State house of representatives in 1839; State attorney-general 1844-1848; appointed a United States Senator from Maine (in place of John Fair-

field, deceased), serving from January 17, 1848, to June 12, 1848; appointed by President Buchanan consul-general for British America, serving 1857-1861; died at Lynchburg, Va., February 16, 1869.

**Moore, Andrew**, was a native of Rockbridge County, Va.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses; elected to the Eighth Congress, obtaining the seat by successfully contesting that of Thomas Lewis, serving from March 5, 1804, to November 6, 1804, when he became a United States Senator by appointment (vice William Cary Nicholas, resigned), and subsequently elected (vice Abraham B. Venable, resigned), serving until March 3, 1809; died May 24, 1821.

**Moore, Eliakim Hastings**, was born in Worcester County, Mass., June 19, 1812; moved to Athens County, Ohio, in 1817; attended the common schools; county surveyor 1836-1846, and auditor 1846-1860; collector of internal revenue 1862-1866; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Moore, Ely**, was a native of New Jersey; attended public schools; printer; edited labor paper in New York City; elected Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed Indian agent and later register of land office in Kansas; died January 26, 1860.

**Moore, Gabriel**, was born in Stokes County, N. C., about 1790; received an academic education; studied law; commenced practice at Huntsville, Ala.; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; governor 1829-1831; United States Senator from Alabama 1831-1837; died at Caddo, Tex., June 9, 1844.

**Moore, Henry D.** was born at Goshen, N. Y., April 13, 1817; moved to New York City in 1828; attended public schools; engaged in tailoring business and subsequently, at Philadelphia, in that of mahogany and marble; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig; State treasurer for several years.

**Moore, Herman Allen**, was born at Plainfield, Vt., in 1810; received an academic education; studied law at Rochester, N. Y.; commenced practice at Columbus, Ohio; State adjutant-general; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, serving until his death at Columbus, Ohio, April 3, 1844.

**Moore, Horace L.**, of Lawrence, Kans., was born at Mantua, Portage County, Ohio, February 25, 1837; educated in the common schools and at the Western Reserve Eclectic Institute, Hiram, Ohio; moved to Kansas in 1858; enlisted as a private soldier in the Second Kansas Infantry May 14, 1861, and served continuously until June 30, 1865, when he was mustered out of the service as lieutenant-colonel of the Fourth Arkansas Cavalry; commanded the Eighteenth and Nineteenth regiments of Kansas Cavalry, serving against the Indians on the Plains in the years 1867 and 1868; engaged in mercantile pursuits since the close of his service in the Army, except for two years when he was treasurer of Douglas County, Kans.; elected to the Fifty-third Congress by the Democrats and Populists; was not seated until August 2, 1894, Mr. Funston, who was then ousted by vote of the House, having obtained the certificate of election.

**Moore, Jesse H.**, was born near Lebanon, Ill., April 22, 1817; graduated from McKendree College in 1842; taught school for thirteen years and studied law; admitted to the bar; ordained a Methodist minister in 1849; colonel and brigadier-general, by brevet, of volunteers in the civil war; presiding elder of the Decatur district Illinois conference in 1868; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; appointed United States consul at Callao, Peru, in 1881, where he died, July 11, 1883.

**Moore, John**, was born in Berkeley County, Va., in 1788; received an academic education; moved to Franklin, La.; State representative 1825-1834; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-sixth (vice Rice Garland, resigned) and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig, serving from December 17, 1840 to 1843; elected to the Thirty-second Congress; Whig Presidential elector in 1848; delegate to the State secession convention in 1861; died at Franklin, La., June 17, 1867.

**Moore, Laban T.**, was born in Cabell County, Va., January 13, 1829; attended public schools; studied law, commencing practice at Louisa, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a National American.

**Moore, Littleton W.**, of Lagrange, Tex., was born in Alabama in 1835; moved to Mississippi when a child; educated at the State University, graduating with the first honors of his class in 1855; read law; moved to Texas in 1857 and began the practice of his profession; served in the Confederate army during the war; elected to the constitutional convention of Texas in 1875; elected district judge in 1876 and remained upon the bench till 1885; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses.

**Moore, Nicholas R.**, was a native of Baltimore, Md.; attended public schools; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Baltimore, Md., March 9, 1816.

**Moore, Orren C.**, of Nashua, N. H., was born at New Hampton, N. H., August 10, 1839; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of a printer and then became a journalist, establishing the Nashua Daily Telegraph in 1869; served six terms in the lower branch of the legislature and one term in the upper branch; member of the State tax commission, and chairman of the State railroad commission for three years; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; died May 12, 1893.

**Moore, Oscar F.**, was a native of Ohio; attended public schools; located at Portsmouth; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; defeated as an American for the Thirty-fifth.

**Moore, Robert**, was a native of Washington County, Pa.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Moore, Samuel**, was a native of Cumberland County, N. J.; received an academic education; studied medicine, commencing practice at Doylestown, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth (vice Samuel D. Ingham, resigned), Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from November 16, 1818,

until his resignation, May 20, 1822; died at Doylestown, Pa., February 18, 1861.

**Moore, Samuel McDowell**, was a native of Virginia; attended public schools; located at Lexington; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; defeated to the Twenty-fourth Congress; served in the Confederate army.

**Moore, Sydenham**, was born in Rutherford County, Tenn.; received a classical education; graduated from University of Alabama; studied law; admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Greensboro, Ala.; judge of Greene County court and then of circuit court; served in the war against Mexico as captain in Colonel Coffey's regiment of Alabama Infantry from June, 1846, to June, 1847; elected brigadier-general of Alabama militia; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress, serving from December 7, 1857, to January 21, 1861, when he retired from the House on the secession of Alabama; served as colonel in the Confederate army; died from wounds received at the battle of Seven Pines, May 31, 1862.

**Moore, Thomas**, was elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventh Congress, and reelected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses, serving from December 7, 1801, to March 3, 1813; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from December 4, 1815, to March 3, 1817.

**Moore, Thomas L.**, was born in Jefferson County, Va.; received an academic education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth Congress in place of George L. Strother, resigned; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from November 13, 1820, to March 3, 1823.

**Moore, Thomas P.**, was born in Charlotte County, Va., in 1797; received a public school education; an officer in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighteenth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1823, until March 3, 1829; appointed by President Jackson minister plenipotentiary to the United States of Colombia March 13, 1829, and served until April 16, 1833; returned to Kentucky, and received a certificate of election as a Representative to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat, having received 3,099 votes against 3,055 votes for R. P. Letcher, Whig, but the House, after much discussion, rejected some of the votes given to each candidate, and declared that Letcher had 11 majority; appointed lieutenant-colonel of the Third United States Dragoons in the war with Mexico, serving from March 3, 1847, to July 31, 1848; a delegate from Mercer County to the Kentucky constitutional convention of 1849-50; died at Harrodsburg, Ky., July 21, 1853.

**Moore, William**, was born in Montgomery County, Pa., December 25, 1810; received a public school education; interested in mercantile pursuits and iron works; judge of the court of common pleas for Atlantic County from 1855 to 1865; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1871; died at Mays Landing, N. J., April 26, 1878.

**Moore, William S.**, was born at West Bethlehem, Pa., November 18, 1822; graduated from Washington College in 1847; studied law; chosen

prothonotary of Washington County in 1854; engaged in the newspaper business; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Moore, William Robert**, of Memphis, Tenn., was born at Huntsville, Ala., March 28, 1830; his father died in that town when he was 6 months old; moved with his mother to Tennessee; brought up on a farm until 15, then, after serving a year in a country dry goods store, moved to Memphis, Tenn., and engaged in the wholesale dry goods business; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; renominated, and refused to accept.

**Moorhead, James Kennedy**, was born at Halifax, Pa., September 7, 1808; received a common school education; served an apprenticeship to the tanner's business, after which he became a canal contractor, and then superintendent and supervisor on the Juniata Canal; projected and established the first passenger packet line on the Pennsylvania Canal in 1835; appointed adjutant-general of Pennsylvania in 1838; constructed the Monongahela navigation canal; president of the company twenty-one years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; died at Pittsburg, Pa., March 6, 1884.

**Morehead, Charles S.**, was born in Nelson County, Ky., July 7, 1802; received a public school education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Frankfort, Ky.; member of the State house of representatives 1828 and 1829; attorney-general of Kentucky 1830-1835; again a member of the State house of representatives 1838-1842 and 1844, serving the last three years as speaker of the house; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-first Congress, serving from December 6, 1847, to March 3, 1851; again a member of the State legislature in 1853; governor of Kentucky in 1855; delegate from Kentucky to the peace convention held at Washington in 1861; died at Greenville, Miss., December 23, 1868.

**Morehead, James T.**, was born at Covington, Ky., May 24, 1797; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1818 and commenced practice at Covington, Ky.; a member of the State house of representatives 1827-1830; elected lieutenant-governor of Kentucky in 1832, and, after the death of Governor Breathitt, became governor 1834-1836; again a member of the house of representatives in 1837; president of the State board of internal improvements 1838-1841; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Whig (in the place of Crittenden, declined), serving from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1847; returning to Covington, he resumed his practice, and died there December 28, 1854.

**Morehead, James T.**, was born at Greensboro, N. C.; received a public school education; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig, serving from December 1, 1851, to March 3, 1853.

**Morey, Frank**, was born at Boston, Mass., July 11, 1840; educated in the Boston public schools; moved to Illinois in 1857, where his study of law was interrupted by entering the Union Army in 1861 in the Thirty-third Illinois Infantry; served till the close of the war, principally on staff duty, with the rank of captain; settled in

Louisiana in 1866, in which State he had been stationed for two years while in the military service, and engaged in cotton planting and the insurance business; a member of the general assembly of Louisiana in 1868 and 1869; appointed a commissioner to revise the statutes and codes of the State; commissioner to the Vienna Exposition in 1873; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses.

**Morey, Henry Lee**, was born on a farm in Butler County, Ohio, April 8, 1841; received his preliminary education in the common schools and at an academy in the neighboring village of Morning Sun; at the breaking out of the war was a member of the senior class in Miami University, at Oxford, and became a member of the University Rifles and served with the company in the Twentieth Ohio Regiment during the three months' service in West Virginia; enlisted in the Seventy-fifth Ohio three years' regiment and served during its entire term of service in the campaigns of General Schenck in West Virginia, General Sigel in the Shenandoah Valley, General Pope, General Hatch in Florida, and the siege of Charleston under General Gillmore; successively promoted to second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain; at the close of the war he studied law, and in 1867 was admitted to the bar at Hamilton, Ohio, where he practiced his profession; in January, 1871, was elected city solicitor of Hamilton to fill a vacancy, and was reelected for the full term of two years; elected prosecuting attorney for Butler County in 1873, which office he held for the full term; nominated for the State senate of Ohio in 1875 as a Republican, but was defeated; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; received the certificate of election to the Forty-eighth Congress, but was unseated by Campbell; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; resumed the practice of law at Dayton, Ohio; member of the Dayton State Hospital for the Insane; died December 30, 1902, at Dayton, Ohio.

**Morgan, Charles Henry**, of Lamar, Mo., was born at New York July 5, 1843; educated in the Wisconsin common schools and at the Fond du Lac High School; studied law; graduated from the Albany Law School in 1866; served in the Federal Army four years and three months as a private, noncommissioned officer, second and first lieutenant, and captain in the First and Twenty-first Wisconsin Infantry; prosecuting attorney of Barton County, Mo., for four years; a member of the Missouri legislature 1872-1874; member of the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Cincinnati in 1880; Democratic elector at large in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress; served in the war with Spain as lieutenant-colonel of the Fifth Missouri Volunteer Infantry.

**Morgan, Christopher** (brother of Edwin B. Morgan), was born at Aurora, N. Y., June 4, 1808; received a classical education; graduated from Yale College in 1830; studied law; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Auburn, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; secretary of state of New York 1848-1852; mayor of Auburn in 1860; trustee of State lunatic asylum at Utica; died at Auburn, N. Y., April 3, 1877.

**Morgan, Daniel**, was born in Hunterdon County, N. J., in 1736; farm laborer; moved to

Virginia; entered the army commanded by General Braddock in 1755 as a wagoner; entered the Continental Army and served through the Revolution, attaining the rank of brigadier-general; retired after the war to his estate known as "Saratoga," near Winchester; commanded the Virginia militia ordered out by President Washington in 1794 to suppress the whisky insurrection in Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifth Congress as a Federalist, but the certificate of election was given Robert Rutherford; after a contest Mr. Morgan was given the seat May 15, 1797; served until March 3, 1799; declined reelection on account of ill health; died at Winchester, Va., July 6, 1802.

**Morgan, Edwin B.** (brother of Christopher Morgan), was born at Aurora, N. Y., May 2, 1806; received a public school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; interested in the New York Times; trustee of Cornell University 1865-1874; died in Aurora, N. Y., October 13, 1881.

**Morgan, Edwin D.**, was born at Washington, Mass., February 8, 1811; received a public school education; engaged in grocery business at Hartford, Conn., and afterwards New York City; member of city council at Hartford in 1832; alderman of New York City in 1849; member of State senate of New York 1850-1853; State commissioner of immigration 1855-1858; chairman of Republican national committee in 1856-1864; chairman of Union Congressional committee in 1864; governor of State of New York 1859-1862; major-general of volunteers from September 28, 1861, to January 1, 1863; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Union Republican (to succeed Preston King, Republican), serving from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1869; declined the office of Secretary of the Treasury in 1881; died at New York City February 14, 1883.

**Morgan, George W.**, was born at Washington, Pa., September 20, 1820; left college in 1836; enlisted in company commanded by his brother and assisted Texas in gaining her independence, in which service he rose to the rank of captain; returned to the United States; studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Mount Vernon, Ohio, in 1843; commanded the Second Ohio Volunteers in the Mexican war in 1846; in the winter of 1846 and 1847 appointed colonel of the new Fifteenth Infantry, which he commanded, under General Scott, until the close of the war; brevetted brigadier-general in the Regular Army; appointed consul at Marseille in 1855; appointed minister resident at Lisbon in 1858; on the breaking out of the rebellion, as brigadier-general of volunteers he had command of the Seventh Division of the Army of the Ohio; with General Sherman at Vicksburg; assigned to the Thirteenth Army Corps; in command at the taking of Fort Hindman, in Arkansas; resigned in 1863 on account of ill health; defeated for governor of Ohio in 1865; claimed to have been elected Representative from Ohio to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, but the House gave the seat to Columbus Delano, Whig; elected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Forty-third; delegate at large to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876; died July 26, 1893.

**Morgan, James**, was born at Amboy, N. J., in 1756; received public school education; served as an officer in the New Jersey line during the Revolu-

tionary war; elected Representative from New Jersey to the Twelfth Congress as a Federalist, serving from November 4, 1811, to March 3, 1813; became major-general of militia; died at South Amboy, N. J., September 14, 1822.

**Morgan, James Bright**, was born in Lincoln County, Tenn., March 14, 1835; brought by his parents to De Soto County, Miss., in 1840; received an academic education, studied law at Hernando and admitted to the bar in 1857; when not engaged in the public service practiced his profession; elected judge of probate before the war; resigned and mustered into the Confederate States service as a private; elected captain, and in the organization of the Twenty-ninth Mississippi Infantry elected major; promoted lieutenant-colonel and colonel; at the close of the war again elected judge; member of the State senate of Mississippi in 1876-1878 and chairman of the committee on the judiciary; appointed, in October, 1878, by the governor, chancellor of the third chancery district, and served for four years; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; died June 18, 1892.

**Morgan, John J.**, was born in Queens County, N. Y., in 1769; received an academic education; member of State house of representatives in 1819; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; elected to the Twenty-third Congress (in place of Cornelius W. Lawrence, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1834, to March 3, 1835; again member of State house of representatives in 1836 and 1840; died at Port Chester, N. Y., July 29, 1849.

**Morgan, John T.**, of Selma, Ala., was born at Athens, McMinn County, Tenn., June 20, 1824; received an academic education, chiefly in Alabama, to which State he emigrated when 9 years old; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1845, and practiced until elected to the Senate; Presidential elector in 1860 for the State at large, and voted for Breckinridge and Lane; delegate in 1861 from Dallas County to the State convention which passed the ordinance of secession; joined the Confederate army in May, 1861, as a private in Company I, Cahawba Rifles, and when that company was assigned to the Fifth Alabama Regiment, under Col. Robert E. Rhodes, was elected major and lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; commissioned in 1862 as colonel, and raised the Fifty-first Alabama Regiment; appointed brigadier-general in 1863 and assigned to a brigade in Virginia, but resigned to join his regiment, whose colonel had been killed in battle; later in 1863 again appointed brigadier-general and assigned to an Alabama brigade which included his regiment; after the war resumed the practice of his profession at Selma; Presidential elector for the State at large in 1876, and voted for Tilden and Hendricks; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed George Goldthwaite, Democrat, and took his seat March 5, 1877; reelected in 1882, 1888, 1894, and November 17, 1900, for the term expiring 1907; member of a commission to prepare a system of laws for the Hawaiian Islands.

**Morgan, Stephen**, of Oak Hill, Ohio, was born in Jackson County, Ohio, January 25, 1854; was reared on a farm and educated in the country schools and at Worthington and Lebanon, Ohio; taught in the public schools of Jackson County for a number of years; school examiner for nine years

and principal of Oak Hill Academy for fifteen years; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Morgan, William S.**, was born in Monongalia County, Va., September 7, 1801; received a public school education, and reared on a farm; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1835, to March 3, 1839; appointed a clerk in the House of Representatives in 1840; a member of the State house of representatives; Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; appointed to a clerkship in the Treasury Department.

**Morphis, Joseph L.**, was born in McNairy County, Tenn., April 17, 1831; brought up as a planter; a Whig member of the State legislature of Tennessee in 1859; entered the Confederate army as captain in August, 1861, and served until the surrender; moved to Mississippi in 1863; elected to the State constitutional convention of Mississippi in 1865; a member of the State legislature of Mississippi in 1866-1868; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican, serving from February 23, 1870, to March 3, 1873; appointed marshal of the northern district of Mississippi by President Hayes.

**Morrill, Daniel J.**, was born at North Berwick, Me., August 8, 1821; received a public school education; moved to Philadelphia in 1836; entered a counting room as clerk, and became interested in business; moved in 1855 to Johnstown, Pa., where he manufactured iron; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1871; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-second Congress.

**Morrill, Edward**, of Torresdale Philadelphia, Pa., was born at Newport, R. I., August 7, 1862; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with high honors in 1885; elected to the select council of Philadelphia in 1891, serving three years; active in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, entering that organization as colonel of the Third Regiment, and afterwards being commissioned as brigadier-general, commanding the First Brigade; nominated by the Republican convention to fill the vacancy in the Fifty-sixth Congress caused by the death of Hon. A. C. Harmer, and elected; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Morril, David Lawrence**, was born at Epping, N. H., June 10, 1772; received an academic education; studied medicine, and commenced practice at Epping in 1793; turned his attention to theology, and was made pastor of the Congregational Church at Goffstown 1802-1811; practiced medicine 1807-1830; member of the State house of representatives 1808-1817; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire as an Adams Democrat, serving from December 1, 1817, to March 3, 1823; elected a member of the State senate, and served 1823-24; candidate for governor of New Hampshire in 1824; there was no choice by the people; elected by the convention, and the next two years elected by the people to the same office; moved in 1831 to Concord, where he edited the *New Hampshire Observer*; died at Concord, N. H., January 28, 1849.

**Morrill, Anson P.**, was born at Belgrade, Me., June 10, 1803; received a public school education;

engaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits; member of the State house of representatives; governor of Maine in 1855; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863; died at Augusta, Me., July 4, 1887.

**Morrill, Edmund N.**, of Hiawatha, Kans., was born at Westbrook, Cumberland County, Me., February 12, 1834; received a common English education at Westbrook Seminary; banker; member of the Territorial legislature of Kansas in 1857; enlisted in the Union Army October 5, 1861; elected sergeant October 10, 1861; appointed commissary of subsistence in August, 1862; mustered out as major in October, 1865; elected clerk of the district court in Brown County, Kans., in 1866 and reelected in 1868; elected county clerk in 1867 and reelected in 1869 and 1871; elected State senator of Kansas in 1872 and reelected in 1876; elected president pro tempore of the senate in 1879; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; governor of Kansas 1894-1896.

**Morrill, Justin Smith**, was born at Strafford, Vt., April 14, 1810; received a common school and academic education; merchant and afterwards engaged in agricultural pursuits; a Representative to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Union Republican, to succeed Luke P. Poland, Union Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1867; reelected in 1872, 1878, 1884, 1890, and 1896; regent of the Smithsonian Institution; died at Washington, D. C., December 28, 1898.

**Morrill, Lot M.**, was born at Belgrade, Me., May 3, 1813; a student at Waterville College, Maine; studied and practiced law; member of the State legislature in 1854 and 1856, presiding over the senate the last year; governor of Maine 1858-1860; elected a United States Senator from Maine as a Republican (to fill the vacancy created by the election of Hannibal Hamlin to the Vice-Presidency) and took his seat January 17, 1861; reelected in 1863; appointed in December, 1869, and afterwards elected by the legislature, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of William Pitt Fessenden; reelected as a Republican in 1871; served until July 7, 1876, when he became Secretary of the Treasury, serving until March 8, 1877; appointed by President Hayes collector of customs at Portland, Me.; in 1877; died at Augusta, Me., January 10, 1883.

**Morrill, Samuel P.**, was born at Chesterville, Franklin County, Me., February 11, 1816; received an academic education and adopted the profession of a clergyman; elected in 1857, for five years, register of deeds for Franklin County, and reelected to the same office in 1867; elected a Representative from Maine to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Morris, Calvary**, was born in Virginia; received a public school education; moved to Ohio and located at Athens; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1843.

**Morris, Charles**, was a Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1783-84.

**Morris, Daniel**, was born in Seneca County, N. Y., January 4, 1812; received a public school education; studied law; began practicing at Penn

**Yan**; district attorney for Yates County; member of the State house of representatives in 1859; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; died at Penn Yan, N. Y., April 22, 1889.

**Morris, Edward Joy**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., July 16, 1815; graduated from Harvard College in 1836; member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; chargé d'affaires to Naples January 20, 1850, to August 26, 1853; again member of the State house of representatives in 1856; elected a Representative to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; appointed minister resident to Turkey June 8, 1861; served until October 25, 1870; published a tour through Turkey, Greece, and Egypt, and several other valuable books on life abroad; died at Philadelphia, Pa., December 31, 1881.

**Morris, Gouverneur** (brother of Lewis Morris), was born at Morrisania, N. Y., January 31, 1752; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1771 began practice in New York; member of New York provincial congress; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1787-88; appointed assistant financier in 1781; member of the convention which framed the Constitution of the United States in 1787; minister plenipotentiary to France January 12, 1792, until August 15, 1794; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Federalist April 7, 1800 (in the place of James Watson, resigned), and served from May 3, 1800, to March 8, 1803; moved to New York, and in 1810 appointed chairman of the canal commission; died at Morrisania, N. Y., November 6, 1816.

**Morris, Isaac N.** (son of Thomas Morris and brother of Jonathan D. Morris), was born at Bethel, Ohio, January 22, 1812; received an academic education; studied law, and began practice at Quincy, Ill., in 1836; appointed secretary of state for Illinois in 1840, but declined; chosen president of the Illinois and Michigan Canal Company in 1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1846; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; appointed a commissioner for the Pacific Railroad in 1869; died October 29, 1879, at Quincy, Ill.

**Morris, James B.** (son of Joseph Morris), was born in Greene County, Pa., January 10, 1820; received a public school education; moved with his parents to Ohio; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1848; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Morris, Jonathan D.** (son of Thomas Morris), was born in Ohio in 1804; received a public school education; studied law and began practice at Batavia, Ohio; for twenty years clerk of the courts of Clermont County; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died at Connersville, Ind., May 16, 1875.

**Morris, Joseph** (father of James R. Morris), was born in Greene County, Pa., October 16, 1795; received public school education; wheelwright; sheriff of Greene County 1824; moved to Woodsfield, Ohio, in 1829, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the State house of representatives in 1833-34; treasurer of Monroe County;

elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Woodsfield, Ohio, October 23, 1854.

**Morris, Lewis** (brother of Gouverneur Morris), was born at Morrisania, N. Y., in 1726; graduated from Yale College in 1746; devoted himself to agricultural pursuits; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1775-1777; held the commission of major-general of militia; died at Morrisania, N. Y., January 22, 1798.

**Morris, Lewis B.**, was born in Vermont in 1753; received public school education; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses; died at Springfield, Vt., December 29, 1825.

**Morris, Mathias**, was born at Hilltown, Pa., in 1785; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at Doylestown, Pa., November 9, 1839.

**Morris, Page**, of Duluth, Minn., was born June 30, 1853, at Lynchburg, Va.; educated at a private school and at William and Mary College, and the Virginia Military Institute; graduated from the latter institution in 1872, and at once appointed assistant professor of mathematics; appointed professor of mathematics in the Texas Military Institute in 1873, and moved to Austin, Tex.; elected professor of applied mathematics in the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas in 1876, located near Bryan, in that State, where he remained for three years; studied law while teaching in college, and admitted to the bar at Lynchburg, Va., whither he had returned in 1880; nominated by the Republicans in 1884 and ran for Congress in the Sixth district of Virginia against John W. Daniel, Democrat, and defeated; moved from Lynchburg to Duluth in 1886; in February, 1889, elected municipal judge of the city of Duluth; in March, 1894, elected by the city council of Duluth city attorney; in August, 1895, appointed by the governor district judge of the eleventh judicial district of Minnesota; in July, 1896, elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; refused to be a candidate for the Fifty-eighth Congress; appointed United States district judge in Minnesota.

**Morris, Robert**, was born at Liverpool, England, January 20, 1734; came to Oxford, Md., in 1747; received a public school education; merchant at Philadelphia; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress; signer of the Declaration of Independence; superintendent of finance 1781-1784; member of Pennsylvania legislature in 1786; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; United States Senator from Pennsylvania 1789-1795; declined position of Secretary of the Treasury under President Washington; became financially involved by unsuccessful land speculations, which were the cause of passing the latter years of his life in a debtor's jail; died at Philadelphia, May 8, 1806.

**Morris, Samuel W.**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1788; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Wellsboro; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841; died at Wellsboro, Pa., May 25, 1847.



**Morris, Thomas** (father of Isaac N. Morris and Jonathan D. Morris), was born in Virginia January 3, 1776; received a public school education; moved when 19 years of age to Ohio, and finally located at Bethel; member of the State senate or house of representatives 1806-1830; chief judge of Ohio 1830-1833; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1833, to March 3, 1839; died at Bethel, Ohio, December 7, 1844.

**Morris, Thomas**, resided in Canandaigua; was a member of the State house of representatives 1794-1796; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventh Congress.

**Morrison, George W.**, was born at Fairlee, Vt., October 16, 1809; received a public school education; moved to Manchester, N. H.; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-first Congress (in place of James Wilson, resigned) as a Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; elected to the Thirty-third Congress; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Morrison, James L. D.**, was born in Illinois; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Belleville; served in the Mexican war as lieutenant-colonel of Bissell's regiment of Illinois volunteers July 1, 1846, to July 1, 1847; a member of the State senate of Illinois in 1854; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fourth Congress (in place of Lyman Trumbull, elected Senator) as an Old-Line Whig.

**Morrison, John A.**, was born in Pennsylvania; received a public school education; resided at Cochranville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Morrison, William B.**, of Waterloo, Ill., was born in Monroe County, Ill., September 14, 1825; educated in the common schools and at McKendree College, Illinois; lawyer by profession; clerk of the circuit court; four terms a member and one term speaker of the Illinois house of representatives; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses; at the expiration of Congressional service was appointed by President Cleveland a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission; reappointed by President Harrison in July, 1892; chairman of the Commission from September, 1891, to December 31, 1897, when he was succeeded by W. J. Calhoun, Republican; returned to his home, where he practiced his profession.

**Morrissey, John**, was born in County Tipperary, Ireland, February 12, 1831; came to this country in 1833 with his parents, who settled at South Troy, N. Y.; received a limited public school education; worked as a molder in an iron foundry; went to New York in the Presidential campaign of 1848 as an anti-Tammany shoulder hitter; went to California in 1851; fought a prize fight at Mare Island with Thompson for \$2,000 a side, and won; returned to New York and fought a prize fight at Boston Four Corners, October 12, 1853, with Yankee Sullivan, for \$1,000 a side, and won after thirty-seven rounds; fought a prize fight at Long Point Island, Canada, October 20, 1858, with John C. Heenan, for \$2,500 a side, and won in the eleventh round; retired from the

prize ring and became the proprietor of gambling houses at New York and at Saratoga; purchased the controlling interest in the Saratoga race course in 1863; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; engaged in New York politics as an opponent of Tammany Hall; elected to the State senate of New York in 1875 and reelected in 1877; visited Florida for his health, and returned to die at Saratoga Springs, May 1, 1878.

**Morrow, Jeremiah**, was born at Gettysburg, Pa., October 6, 1771; received a public school education; moved to the Northwest Territory (now the State of Ohio) in 1795; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1800; elected the first Representative from the State of Ohio to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1813; elected a United States Senator from Ohio, serving from May 24, 1813, to March 3, 1819; Presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; governor of Ohio 1822-1826; State canal commissioner; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress (in place of Thomas Corwin, resigned) as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, serving from December 7, 1840, to March 3, 1843; died at Twentymile Stand, Ohio, March 22, 1852.

**Morrow, John**, was elected a Representative from Virginia to the Ninth Congress; reelected to the Tenth Congress, serving from December 2, 1805, to March 3, 1809.

**Morrow, William W.**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born near Milton, Wayne County, Ind., July 15, 1843; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1845 and settled in Adams County; went to California in 1859; received a common school education, supplemented by private tuition in special branches; joined a party which discovered gold placers on the headwaters of the John Day River in Oregon in the spring of 1862; engaged in mining for a season; returned East in January, 1863; served in the National Rifles, a military organization raised in the District of Columbia; appointed special agent of the Treasury Department in January, 1865, and placed in charge of a large shipment of treasure to California; employed during the next four years in confidential positions under the Secretary of the Treasury; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1869; assistant United States attorney for California 1870-1874; chairman of the Republican State central committee of California 1879-1882; attorney for the State board of harbor commissioners 1880-1883; chairman of the California delegation to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; United States circuit judge ninth judicial circuit of California.

**Morse, Elijah Adams**, was born at South Bend, Ind., May 25, 1841; moved with his parents to Massachusetts in his childhood; received his education in the public schools of Massachusetts and at Onondaga Academy, New York; businessman and manufacturer; a soldier in the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment in the war of the rebellion, enlisting at the age of 19; served three months under General Butler in Virginia and one year under General Banks in Louisiana; taken prisoner at the capture of Brashear City, La.; entered the service as a private and promoted to corporal; served a term in the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1876; member of the State senate in 1886, and reelected in 1887; elected a member of the governor's council



in 1877; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses; died June 5, 1898.

**Morse, Freeman H.**, was born at Bath, Me., February 18, 1807; received a public school education; member of State house of representatives 1840-1844; mayor of Bath; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; again member of State house of representatives 1833-1856; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; member of peace congress in 1861; appointed by President Lincoln consul at London.

**Morse, Isaac Edwards**, was born at Attakapas, La., May 22, 1809; received a military and classical education at the academy of Captain Partridge and at Harvard College; graduated from the latter institution in 1829; studied law; admitted to the bar; practiced at New Iberia; member of the State senate; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-eighth Congress (in place of Peter E. Bossier, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; defeated for the Thirty-second Congress; attorney-general of Louisiana; appointed by President Pierce minister to New Granada to demand indemnity for the murder of American citizens crossing the Isthmus; followed the fortunes of Louisiana in her secession from the Union; died at New Orleans February 11, 1866.

**Morse, Leopold**, was born at Wachenheim, Bavaria, August 15, 1831; received a common school education at Wachenheim; came to the United States in early life; merchant; twice elected a delegate to the national Democratic convention; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; died December 15, 1892, at Boston.

**Morse, Oliver Andrew**, was born at Cherry Valley, Otsego County, N. Y., March 26, 1815; received a classical education; graduated from Hamilton College, New York, in 1833; studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Cherry Valley; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died at Cherry Valley April 20, 1870.

**Morton, Jackson**, was born in Spottsylvania County, Va., August 10, 1794; received a public school education; moved to Pensacola, Fla., where he engaged in lumber business; elected a United States Senator from Florida as a Whig, serving from December 3, 1849, to March 3, 1855; deputy to the provisional congress of the Southern States, which assembled at Montgomery in February, 1861; member of Confederate congress 1862-1865; died in Santa Rosa County, Fla., November 20, 1874.

**Morton, Jeremiah**, was born in Virginia; resident of Raccoon Ford; elected a Representative to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Morton, John**, was born at Ridley, Pa., in 1724; received a public school education; for many years a land surveyor; member of the colonial general assembly 1756-1775, serving the last four years as speaker; high sheriff 1766-1770; judge of supreme court of the province; Delegate to Continental Congress from Pennsylvania 1774-1777; gave the casting vote of the Pennsylvania delegation on the adoption of the Declaration of Independence; died in Pennsylvania in April, 1777.

**Morton, Marcus**, was born at Freetown, Mass., December 19, 1784; received a classical education, graduating from Brown University in 1804; studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Taunton; clerk of Massachusetts senate in 1811; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; executive counselor in 1823; elected lieutenant-governor in 1823; judge of the supreme court 1825-1840; governor of Massachusetts 1840-41 and 1843-44; appointed by President Polk collector of customs at Boston, serving 1845-1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1853; member of State house of representatives in 1858; died at Taunton, Mass., February 6, 1864.

**Morton, Levi Parsons**, of New York, N. Y., was born at Shoreham, Vt., May 16, 1824; received a public school and academic education; commenced mercantile business at Hanover, N. H., in 1845; moved to Boston in 1850 and to New York in 1854; engaged in the banking business in 1863 in New York and London; appointed by the President honorary commissioner to the Paris Exhibition of 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; Vice-President of the United States 1889-1893.

**Morton, Oliver P.**, was born in Wayne County, Ind., August 4, 1823; apprenticed to a hatter at the age of 15, and worked at the trade four years; entered the Miami University; graduated in 1843; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1847, and commenced practice at Centerville, Ind.; elected circuit judge in 1852; defeated as the Republican nominee for governor in 1856; elected lieutenant-governor in 1860, with the understanding that Gen. H. S. Lane, who was placed at the head of the ticket, was to be elected to the United States Senate in the event of Republican success, which plan was carried out, and he became governor of Indiana; elected governor in 1864; elected United States Senator as a Union Republican, to succeed Henry S. Lane, and reelected, serving from March 4, 1867, until his death at Indianapolis, November 1, 1877; stricken by partial paralysis in the fall of 1865, from which he never recovered; compelled to do his work by secretaries, to be carried in and out of the Senate, and to address the Senate seated, died at Indianapolis, Ind., November 1, 1877.

**Moseley, Jonathan Ogden**, was born at East Haddam, Conn., in 1762; graduated from Yale College in 1780; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Ninth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses, serving from December 2, 1805, to March 3, 1821; moved to Saginaw, Mich., where he died September 9, 1839.

**Moseley, William Abbott**, graduated from Yale College in 1816; resided at Buffalo, N. Y.; member of State house of representatives in 1835 and of State senate 1838-1841; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at New York November 19, 1873.

**Moses, Charles L.**, of Turin, Ga., was born in Coweta County, Ga., May 2, 1856; attended the country schools of his native county, and graduated from Mercer University in the class of 1876; became a farmer and teacher; for several years principal of the Newman Male Seminary; after 1886 devoted his time exclusively to agricultural interests; member of the Farmers' Alliance; elected

to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses.

**Mosgrove, James**, of Kittanning, Pa., was born there July 14, 1821; received a common school education; engaged in the iron business; president of the First National Bank at Kittanning, Pa.; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat and Greenbacker.

**Moss, McKenzie**, of Bowling Green, Ky., was born January 3, 1868, on a farm in that section of Christian County, Ky., known as "Flat Lick;" worked on a farm, and attended the neighborhood schools during boyhood; held a position in the Railway Mail Service 1888-1891; read law and attended evening law class; obtained a license to practice law in 1893, and located at Bowling Green, where he engaged in the practice; as a Democrat he opposed the nomination of William Goebel for governor of Kentucky in 1899, and after his nomination made common cause with the Republicans of the State against his election; nominated by the Republicans of the Third district in July, 1900, as their candidate for the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican, and received upon the face of the returns 19,344 votes; John S. Rhea, the Democratic candidate, received 19,500 votes, and H. S. Glenn, Populist, 148 votes; upon this showing the certificate of election was given to Mr. Rhea, and notice of contest was at once served upon him; the contest was vigorously prosecuted before Elections Committee No. 1, of which Robert W. Taylor, of Ohio, was chairman, resulting in a report presented by the majority of that committee to the House of Representatives declaring that "McKenzie Moss was elected as a member of the Fifty-seventh Congress," and on the 25th day of March, 1902, that report was sustained on the floor of the House and Mr. Moss was sworn in.

**Mott, Gordon N.**, was born at Zanesville, Ohio, October 21, 1812; received a liberal education; studied law; began practice at Zanesville in 1836; moved to Texas during its struggle for independence and served nine months as a volunteer; returned to Ohio and resumed the practice of law; moved to California in 1849; elected judge of Sutter County in 1850; appointed district judge in 1851; appointed justice of the supreme court of Nevada; elected a Delegate from Nevada Territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican, serving from January 11, 1864, to March 3, 1865.

**Mott, James**, was born in New Jersey; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventh Congress; reelected to the Eighth Congress, serving from December 7, 1801, to March 3, 1805; for many years treasurer of the State of New Jersey; died at his residence near Shrewsbury, N. J., December 10, 1813.

**Mott, Richard**, was born at Mamaroneck, N. Y., July 21, 1804; educated at the Quaker Seminary in Dutchess County, N. Y.; engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1858, and entered into business there; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, serving from December 3, 1855, to March 3, 1859.

**Motte, Isaac**, was born in South Carolina December 8, 1738; a Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1780-1782; died in South Carolina May 8, 1795.

**Moulton, Mace**, was born in New Hampshire; received a public school education; sheriff of Hillsboro County in 1845; State counselor in 1848 and 1849; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-ninth Congress, serving from December 1, 1845, to March 3, 1847.

**Moulton, Samuel W.**, of Shelbyville, Ill., was born at Wenham, Mass., January 20, 1822; received a public school education; moved to the South, where he remained some years, and then located in Illinois in 1845; studied law, admitted to the bar, and practiced at Shelbyville; member of the State house of representatives 1852-1859; Presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1857; president of the board of education of the State of Illinois 1859-1876; elected a Representative to the Thirty-ninth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Mouton, Alexander**, was born in Attakapas Parish, La., November 19, 1804; received a classical education, graduating from Georgetown College, District of Columbia; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in his native parish (then known as Lafayette Parish); member of the State house of representatives 1827-1832; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Twenty-second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1836; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana (to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Alexander Porter), serving from February 2, 1837, until he resigned, March 1, 1842; governor of Louisiana 1842-1846; president of the Southwestern railroad convention which met in New Orleans in January, 1852; president of the vigilance committee of Lafayette Parish in 1858; president of the State convention which voted Louisiana out of the Union January 23, 1861; defeated November 29, 1861, at an election held for two senators in the Confederate Congress; died near Lafayette, La., February 12, 1885.

**Mowry, Daniel, jr.**, was born at Smithfield, R. I., and resided there; judge of the court of common pleas; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress in 1780-1782.

**Mowry, Sylvester**, was born at Providence, R. I., in 1830; received a military education at the United States Military Academy, graduating in 1852; served in the First United States Artillery as second and then first lieutenant from July 1, 1852, until he resigned July 31, 1858; engaged in mining in Arizona; elected Delegate from Arizona to the Thirty-fifth Congress, but the bill creating a Territorial organization failed to become a law, so he never took his seat; appointed by President Buchanan in 1860 a commissioner to establish the boundary line between California and Nevada, and superseded by President Lincoln in 1861 on political grounds; published *Geography and Resources of Arizona and Sonora*; arrested and imprisoned at Fort Yuma on a charge of disloyalty, but established his innocence; went abroad for his health, and died at London October 16, 1871.

**Mozley, Norman A.**, of Dexter, Mo., was born December 11, 1865, on a farm in Johnson County, Ill.; educated in the common schools; taught school; went to Missouri in 1887; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1891; engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law at Bloomfield, Mo.

**Mudd, Sydney Emanuel**, of Bryantown, Md., was born February 12, 1858, in Charles County, Md.; educated at Georgetown College, District of Columbia, and St. John's College, Annapolis, Md., graduating from the latter in 1878; read law privately and attended the law department of the University of Virginia; admitted to the bar in 1880, and practiced; elected to the State house of delegates in 1879, and reelected in 1881; elector on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; elected to the State house of delegates in 1895, and speaker of that body; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Muhlenberg, Francis Samuel** (brother of F. A. Muhlenberg and J. P. G. Muhlenberg), was born at Philadelphia, Pa., April 22, 1795; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice; private secretary to Governor Heister 1820-1823; moved to Pickaway County, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twentieth Congress (in place of William Creighton, jr., resigned), serving from December 19, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died in Pickaway County, Ohio, in 1832.

**Muhlenberg, Frederick Augustus Conrad** (brother of F. S. Muhlenberg and J. P. G. Muhlenberg), was born at La Trappe, Pa., January 1, 1750; received a classical education; studied theology, and ordained in Germany as a minister of the Lutheran Church; preached in Pennsylvania and New York City, which city he left when the British entered; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1779 and 1780; member of the State house of representatives 1780-1783; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1790; president of the State convention called to ratify the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, serving from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1797; died June 4, 1801.

**Muhlenberg, Henry Augustus** (father of Henry Augustus Muhlenberg), was born at Lancaster, Pa., May 13, 1782; received a classical education; studied theology, and ordained to the Lutheran ministry in 1802; pastor of Trinity Church at Reading 1802-1828, resigning on account of ill health; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses (defeating, at the last election, Smith, anti-Masonic Whig), serving from December 7, 1829, to February 9, 1838, when he resigned; offered by President Van Buren the positions of Secretary of the Navy and minister to Russia, both of which he declined; minister to Austria February 8, 1838, to September 18, 1840; nominated as the Democratic candidate for governor in 1844, but, before the election, he died at Reading, August 12, 1844.

**Muhlenberg, Henry Augustus** (son of Henry Augustus Muhlenberg), was born at Reading, Pa., July, 1823; received a classical education, graduating from Dickinson College; studied law for four years; admitted to the bar in July, 1844, and commenced practice at Reading; member of the State senate three years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 5, 1853, to January 9, 1854, when he died of typhoid fever at Washington, D. C.; appeared in the House of Representatives but one day, the day on which it was

organized; published the *Life of Maj. Gen. John Peter Gabriel Muhlenberg* (his uncle).

**Muhlenberg, John Peter Gabriel** (brother of F. A. Muhlenberg and F. S. Muhlenberg), was born at La Trappe, Pa., October 1, 1746; received a classical education; studied theology at Halle, Germany, and ordained a priest in the Episcopal Church April 21, 1772, by the Bishop of London; returning home, he was placed in charge of a parish in Virginia; member of the colonial house of burghesses in 1774; prominent in pre-Revolutionary movements; entered the Revolutionary army as colonel of the Eighth Virginia (German) Regiment, and rose to the rank of brigadier-general, distinguishing himself in several battles; elected vice-president of Pennsylvania; Presidential elector in 1797; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First, Third, and Sixth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat, but did not take his seat; appointed by President Jefferson supervisor of the revenue for the district of Pennsylvania in 1801, and collector of customs at the port of Philadelphia in 1803; died near Philadelphia, Pa., October 1, 1807.

**Muldrow, Henry Lowndes**, of Starkville, Miss., was born in Lowndes County, Miss.; graduated from the University of Mississippi, and received the degree of A. B. in the year 1856, and the degree of LL. B. in 1858; admitted to the bar as attorney and solicitor in 1859; lawyer by profession; entered the Confederate army in 1861 and held various positions in the line, and at the close of the war surrendered at Forsyth, Ga., as colonel of cavalry; held the position of district attorney for the sixth judicial district of Mississippi 1869-1871; elected to the State legislature in 1875; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; First Assistant Secretary of the Interior during the first Administration of President Cleveland; resigned in 1889 to resume the practice of law at Starkville, Miss.; elected a delegate from the State at large to the Mississippi constitutional convention in 1890; appointed chancellor of the first district of Mississippi in September, 1899.

**Muller, Nicholas**, of New York, N. Y., was born in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg November 15, 1836; received a common school education in the city of Metz and afterwards attended the Luxembourg Athenaeum; engaged in business as a railroad ticket agent for over twenty years; one of the promoters and original directors of the Germania Bank, New York; member of the State assembly in 1875 and 1876 and of the State central committee in 1875; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Tammany Democrat.

**Mullin, Joseph**, was born in Ireland; emigrated to the United States when quite young and located in New York State; attended the public schools; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Mullins, James**, was born in Bedford County, Tenn., September 15, 1807; received a liberal education; apprentice to the millwright's trade; elected colonel of the State militia in 1831; sheriff of his native county 1840-1846; compelled to flee from his home on account of his loyalty to the Union in 1862; served in the Union Army 1862-1864; speaker of the State house of representatives in 1865; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Mumford, George**, was a native of Rowan County, N. C.; received a limited education; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1810 and 1811; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress, serving until December 31, 1818, when he died at Washington, D. C.

**Mumford, Gurdon S.**, was a native of New York; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses.

**Mungen, William**, was born at Baltimore, Md., May 12, 1821; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1830; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; editor and publisher of the Findlay Democratic Courier; served two terms as auditor of Hancock County; State senator in 1851; entered the Union Army in 1861 as colonel of the Fifty-seventh Ohio Volunteers; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses.

**Munroe, James**, was a native of Virginia; graduated from West Point in 1815; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-seventh Congress; State senator 1852-1855; moved to New Jersey, where he died in 1870.

**Murch, Thomas H.**, of Rockland, Me., was born at Hampton, Penobscot County, Me., March 29, 1838; received a common school education; passed his early life at sea; learned the stonecutting trade and worked at the same eighteen years as an apprentice, journeyman, foreman, and contractor; became editor and publisher of the Granite Cutters' International Journal in 1877; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Greenback Labor Reformer; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died December 15, 1886.

**Murfree, William Hardee**, was a native of Hertford County, N. C.; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1801; studied law, and began practice at Edenton; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1805 and 1812; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Tennessee, where he died at Nashville in 1828.

**Murphy, Charles**, was a native of South Carolina; moved to Decatur, Ga.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-second Congress as a Unionist.

**Murphy, Edward, jr.**, of Troy, N. Y., was born at Troy December 15, 1836; educated at St. John's College, Fordham; elected mayor of the city of Troy in 1875, and reelected in 1877, 1879, and 1881; elected chairman of the Democratic State committee of New York in 1887, and reelected four times; elected United States Senator in January, 1893, to succeed Frank Hiscock; took his seat March 4, 1893; vice-president and treasurer of the Kennedy & Murphy Brewing and Malting Company; president of the Troy Gas Company and vice-president of the Manufacturers' National Bank of Troy.

**Murphy, Everett J.**, of East St. Louis, Ill., was born at Nashville, Ill., July 24, 1852; moved with his father's family, in early youth, to Sparta, Ill., and educated in the high schools of that place; elected city clerk of Sparta in 1877, but resigned in 1878, and moved to Chester to accept the appointment of deputy circuit clerk under George

H. Tate, which position he held until the fall of 1882, when elected sheriff of Randolph County as a Republican; elected a representative to the general assembly of Illinois in 1886; appointed warden of the Southern Illinois Penitentiary by Governor Joseph W. Fifer in 1889, which position he held until March, 1892, when he moved to East St. Louis; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; appointed warden of the penitentiary at Joliet, Ill.

**Murphy, Henry C.**, was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., July 5, 1810; graduated from Columbia College in 1830; studied law, and admitted to the bar; began practice at Brooklyn in 1833; prosecuting attorney for Kings County; mayor of Brooklyn in 1842; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected to the Thirtieth Congress; minister to the Netherlands 1857-1861; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., December 1, 1882.

**Murphy, Jeremiah H.**, of Davenport, Iowa, was born at Lowell, Mass., February 19, 1835; educated in the schools of Boston and at the State University of Iowa; read law; admitted to the bar in April, 1858, and practiced; elected mayor of Davenport in 1873; elected to the State senate of Iowa in 1874 and held the office four years; again elected mayor in 1879 and held the office one year; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress visited Europe to make a study of European canals; died December 11, 1893.

**Murphy, John**, was born at Columbia, S. C., in 1786; graduated from South Carolina College in 1808; moved to Alabama in 1818; studied and practiced law; governor of Alabama 1825-1829; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; died in Clarke County, Ala., September 21, 1841.

**Murphy, Nathan O.**, of Phoenix, Ariz., was born in Lincoln County, Me., in 1849; received a high school education; taught school in Wisconsin before he was 21 years old; settled in Prescott, Ariz., in April, 1883; appointed, March 21, 1889, secretary of Arizona; the governorship was tendered to him two years later, and he took his seat May 11, 1892; unanimously chosen a delegate to the national Republican convention held in Minneapolis in June, 1892, and succeeded, among other things, in getting the arid-land interests of the West recognized in the platform of his party; during his incumbency of the office of secretary he was more than three-fourths of his time governor de facto; elected a Delegate to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; appointed governor of Arizona Territory July 16, 1898, during recess of Congress; reappointed and confirmed December 14, 1898.

**Murray, Ambrose S.**, was a native of New York; received a common school education; held several local offices at Goshen, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Murray, George Washington**, was born September 22, 1853, of slave parents, near Rembert, Sumter County, S. C.; emancipation found him a lad of 11 summers; bereft of both parents, thrown upon the rugged shores of early emancipation, without a friend upon whom to rely for either aid or advice, he entered upon the fierce combat then in progress in an impoverished section for the in-

dispensable bread of life; among the waifs of his neighborhood in 1866 he picked up his alphabet and acquired an imperfect and crude pronunciation of monosyllable; during the next five years he so industriously applied himself in efforts to improve his meager stock of knowledge that in January, 1871, he entered, while in session, for the first time, a day school, but as teacher, not scholar; he taught until the fall of 1874, when he successfully passed a competitive examination and obtained a scholarship as subfreshman in the reconstructed University of South Carolina; having passed through his alma mater to his junior year, the accession to power of an administration unfriendly to the coeducation of the races (1876) forced him without her doors; he reentered the public schools of his county as teacher, and was successfully employed until February, 1890; although opposed by one of the wealthiest and most popular Democrats in the State, he was returned by the managers of elections, nearly all of whom were Democrats, by about 1,000 majority, notwithstanding twelve of his strongest polls were not opened; having run the gauntlet of the various boards of managers and canvassers, elected as a Republican to the Fifty-third Congress; renominated for the Fifty-fourth Congress by the Republicans; the certificate of election was given to his opponent, William Elliott, but as the result of a contest the seat was awarded to Mr. Murray June 4, 1896.

**Murray, John**, was a native of Lancaster, Pa.; received a limited education; held several local offices; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Murray, John L.**, was born at Wadesboro, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; held several local positions; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Murray, Robert M.**, of Piqua, Ohio, was born at Concord, Lake County, Ohio, November 28, 1841; educated at Willoughby, Lake County, Ohio, and at Oberlin, Ohio; admitted to practice law after graduating at the law college, but accepted a position in the First National Bank at Painesville, Ohio; cashier of that institution nine years, leaving the bank and the place in the year 1879 and moved to Piqua; mayor of Painesville from April, 1877, to 1879; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Murray, Thomas**, was born in Northumberland County, Pa.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Murray, William**, was a native of Goshen, N. Y.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Murray, William Vans**, was born at Cambridge, Md., in 1762; received a liberal education; studied law in the Temple, at London, and began practice at his home in 1785; served as a member of the Maryland State legislature; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses as a Federalist; minister resident to the Netherlands 1797-1801; died at Cambridge, Md., December 11, 1803.

**Mutchler, Howard**, of Easton, Pa., was born at Easton, Pa., February 12, 1859; educated in the

public schools of his native city and at the Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; read law with his father at Easton; before qualifying for admission to the bar became editor and publisher of the Easton Daily Express and the Northampton Democrat; elected to the Fifty-third Congress at a special election held July 25, 1893, to fill the unexpired term of his father, the late Hon. William Mutchler, as a Democrat; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Mutchler, William**, of Easton, Pa., was born in Northampton County, Pa., December 21, 1831; received an academic education; studied law and practiced; elected prothonotary of his native county in 1860, and reelected in 1863; appointed assessor of internal revenue by President Johnson in March, 1867, and served until May, 1869; chairman of the Democratic State committee of Pennsylvania in 1869-70; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; died June 23, 1893.

**Myers, Amos**, was born in Lancaster County, Pa., April 23, 1824; received a liberal education; studied law and in 1846 began practice at Clarion, Pa.; held several local offices; appointed district attorney in 1847; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Myers, Leonard**, was born at Attleboro, Pa., November 13, 1827; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Myers, William R.**, of Anderson, Ind., was born in Clinton County, Ohio, June 12, 1836; moved with his parents to Madison County, Ind., October, 1848; received a common school education; his father being a farmer, his early life was spent in that vocation; at the age of 20 learned the painter's trade, which he followed in the summer seasons, teaching the common schools during the winters, until the commencement of the war; enlisted in Company G, Forty-seventh Indiana Volunteers, in which he served as private, orderly sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain, remaining with that company in the service of the United States four years and three months; elected county surveyor of Madison County in 1858, which position he retained until the time of his enlistment; after returning from the Army followed school-teaching as a business, spending his leisure time in studying law until 1871, when admitted to the bar; superintendent of the public schools of the city of Anderson in 1868 and 1869, and served as one of the school board of that city; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Nabers, Benjamin D.**, was a native of Tennessee; received a common school education; moved to Hickory Flat, Miss.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-second Congress as a Unionist; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-third Congress; moved to Tennessee; Presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1861.

**Naphen, Henry Francis**, of Boston, Mass., was born in Ireland August 14, 1847; came to Massachusetts when a child; educated in the public

schools and under private tutors; obtained the decree of bachelor of laws from Harvard University in 1878; also attended a course in the Boston University Law School; admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1880, and devoted himself to the practice of his profession in Boston; elected a member of the school committee of the city of Boston in 1882 for the term of three years, and declined to be a candidate for a second term; State senator in 1885 and 1886 from the fifth Suffolk district; appointed bail commissioner by the justices of the superior court; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Nash, Abner**, was born in Prince Edward County, Va., August 8, 1716; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; moved to North Carolina and served in the house of commons in 1777, 1778, 1782, and 1785; governor of North Carolina 1779-80; defeated for reelection; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress from 1782 to December 2, 1786, when he died at New York on his way to Philadelphia.

**Nash, Charles E.**, was a native of Opelousas, La.; educated at New Orleans; bricklayer; private in the Eighty-third Regiment United States Chasseurs d'Afrique April 20, 1863; promoted to sergeant-major; lost a leg at the storming of Fort Blakeley; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Naudain, Arnold**, was born near Dover, Del., January 6, 1790; graduated from Princeton College in 1806; elected a United States Senator from Delaware (vice Louis McLane, resigned) as a Whig, serving from January 13, 1830, until June 16, 1836, when he resigned; died at Odessa, Del., January 4, 1872.

**Naylor, Charles**, was born in Philadelphia County, Pa., October 6, 1806; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1828 began practice at Philadelphia, Pa.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth (vice F. J. Harper, deceased) and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; captain of a company of volunteers in the Mexican war; died at Philadelphia, Pa., December 24, 1872.

**Neal, Henry S.**, of Ironton, Ohio, was born at Gallipolis, Ohio, August 25, 1828; graduated from Marietta College in 1847; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1851; elected to the State senate in 1861, and reelected in 1863; appointed consul to Lisbon, Portugal, in 1869; by the resignation of the minister resident became chargé d'affaires in December, 1869; in July, 1870, resigned and returned to Ohio; elected delegate to the Ohio constitutional convention in 1873; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; appointed Solicitor of the Treasury by President Arthur, which position he held until his successor was appointed by President Cleveland.

**Neal, John Randolph**, was born in Anderson County, Tenn.; received his early education in the common schools of Tennessee, and graduated from Emory and Henry College, Virginia, in June, 1858; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1860; volunteered in the Confederate army as a private; elected captain of a cavalry company, which afterwards became a part of the Sixteenth Battalion Tennessee Cavalry, and promoted to lieutenant-colonel of the battalion; elected a member of the house of representatives of Tennessee in November, 1874, and of the Tennessee senate in Novem-

ber, 1878; elected speaker of the senate in January, 1879; elector on the Hancock and English ticket in 1880; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; died March 26, 1889.

**Neal, Lawrence Talbott**, was born at Parkersburg, Va. (now West Virginia), September 22, 1844; received a classical education; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1864; studied law, and in 1866 admitted to the bar; held several local offices; served in the State legislature 1867-68; declined a reelection; elected prosecuting attorney of Ross County, Ohio, in 1870, and resigned in October, 1872; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Neale, Raphael**, was a native of St. Mary County, Md., and resided at Leonardstown; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Leonardstown October 19, 1833.

**Neece, William H.**, of Macomb, Ill., was born in what was then Sangamon County, now part of Logan County, Ill., February 26, 1831; his parents moved to McDonough County in the same year, where he was raised on a farm and educated in the common schools; read law, and admitted to the bar in 1858; elected a member of the city council of Macomb in 1861; elected to the legislature of that State in 1864, and a member of the constitutional convention in 1869; again elected to the legislature in 1871, and in 1878 to the State senate; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat and Antimonopolist; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; also devoted a great part of his time to the raising of fine cattle.

**Needham, James Carson**, of Modesto, Cal., was born September 17, 1864, at Carson City, Nev., in an emigrant wagon, his parents being at the time en route across the plains to California; his early education was received in the public schools of California; graduated from the San Jose High School, and subsequently took a collegiate course at the University of the Pacific at San Jose, graduating in the year 1886 with the degree of Ph. B.; entered the law department of the University of Michigan and spent one year, at the end of which time he was appointed, under civil-service rules, to a clerkship in the Adjutant-General's Office at Washington, D. C.; resigning from the War Department, he returned to the University of Michigan and completed his law course, graduating with the class of 1889 with the degree of LL. B.; began the practice of law in November, 1889, at Modesto; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Negley, James S.**, of Pittsburg, Pa., was born in Allegheny County, Pa., December 26, 1826; educated at the Western University; served in the Mexican war in the Duquesne Grays, First Pennsylvania Volunteers; entered the Union Army as brigadier-general April 19, 1861; commanded a division in Patterson's command, three months' service; took part in the battle of Falling Waters; organized and equipped a brigade of infantry and artillery for the West, and joined General Sherman October, 1861; participated in the Buell campaign in Tennessee; defended Nashville in 1862, and received special commendation for this service; promoted to major-general for distinguished services and gallantry on the field at the

battle of Stone River; commanded a division and took a prominent part in the campaigns of Tullahoma, Chattanooga, Alabama, and Georgia; succeeded Jay Cook as a member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; elected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress became engaged in railroading; moved to New York.

**Neill, Robert**, of Batesville, Ark., was born in Independence County, Ark., November 12, 1838; received a fair English education in the private schools of the county, and took a course in land-surveying under a competent tutor in Ohio in 1859; elected county surveyor of his native county in August, 1860, and served until he entered the Confederate army in May, 1861, as a private soldier in Company K, First Regiment Arkansas Mounted Riflemen, Gen. Benjamin McCulloch's brigade, Army of the West; promoted to the grade of first lieutenant in 1862, and to that of captain in 1863; elected clerk of the circuit court of his county in August, 1866, serving until ousted by reconstruction in 1868; read law, licensed in 1868, and in active practice from 1872; lieutenant-colonel of Arkansas State guards 1874-1877, and brigadier-general of State militia 1877-1882; delegate to the national Democratic convention held in St. Louis June, 1888, and vice-president of the convention for Arkansas; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Neillson, John**, was born near New Brunswick, N. J., March 11, 1745; received a liberal education; merchant at New Brunswick 1769-1775; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain in 1775; appointed colonel in 1775, and in September, 1780, made deputy quartermaster-general for New Jersey; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1778-79; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; died at his home near New Brunswick, March 3, 1833.

**Nelson, Homer A.**, was born at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., August 31, 1829; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; judge of Dutchess County 1855-1862; colonel of the One hundred and fifty-ninth New York Volunteer Infantry in the civil war, resigning in 1863; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; secretary of state of New York 1867-1870; elected a State senator in 1881; appointed a member of the commission to report a revision of the judiciary article in the State senate in 1890; died at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., April 25, 1891.

**Nelson, Hugh**, was born in Virginia September 30, 1768; received a liberal education; speaker of the State house of representatives; judge of the general court; Presidential elector in 1809 on the Pinckney ticket; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, resigning January 14, 1823, to become minister to Spain, serving from January 15, 1823, to November 23, 1824; died at his home in Albemarle County, Va., March 18, 1836.

**Nelson, Jeremiah**, was born at Rowley, Mass., September 14, 1769; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1790; merchant at Newburyport, Mass.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Ninth Congress as a

Federalist; also elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Newburyport, Mass., October 2, 1838.

**Nelson, John**, was born at Frederick, Md., June 1, 1791; graduated from William and Mary College in 1811; studied law and began practice in his native town; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Seventeenth Congress; minister to Naples October 24, 1831, to October 15, 1832; Attorney-General of the United States under President Tyler, 1843-1845; died at Baltimore, Md., January 8, 1860.

**Nelson, Knute**, of Alexandria, Minn., was born in Norway February 2, 1843; came to the United States in July, 1849, and resided in Chicago, Ill., until the fall of 1850, when he moved to the State of Wisconsin, and from there to Minnesota in July, 1871; private and noncommissioned officer in the Fourth Wisconsin Regiment during the war of the rebellion; wounded and taken prisoner at Port Hudson, La., June 14, 1863; admitted to the bar in the spring of 1867; member of the assembly in the Wisconsin legislature in 1868 and 1869; county attorney of Douglas County, Minn., 1872-1874; State senator 1875-1878; Presidential elector in 1880; member of the board of regents of the State University from February 1, 1882, to January 1, 1893; member of the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses for the Fifth district of Minnesota; elected governor of Minnesota in the fall of 1892 and reelected in the fall of 1894; elected a United States Senator as a Republican for Minnesota January 23, 1895, for the term commencing March 4, 1895, and reelected in 1901.

**Nelson, Roger** (father of John Nelson), was born at Frederick, Md., in 1735; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army; wounded at the battle of Camden and attained the rank of brigadier-general; studied law, and began practice at Frederick; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eighth (vice Daniel Heister, deceased), Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, serving until May 14, 1810, when he resigned to become associate justice of the fifth judicial circuit of Maryland; died at Frederick, Md., June 7, 1815.

**Nelson, Thomas**, was born at Yorktown, Va., December 26, 1738; graduated from Trinity College, in England; elected a member of the house of burgesses while on his way home from England; member of the first provincial convention at Williamsburg in 1774; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1775-1777; appointed commander of the Virginia State forces in 1777; again a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779-80; governor of Virginia 1781; died near Yorktown, Va., January 4, 1789.

**Nelson, Thomas A. R.**, was born in Roane County, Tenn., March 19, 1812; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Knoxville, Tenn.; Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; appointed commissioner to China March 6, 1851, but did not go then, and resigned July 2, 1851; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Unionist; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress, but prevented by the Confederates from proceeding to Washington to take his seat; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866, and to the national Democratic convention at New York July 4, 1868; died at Knoxville, Tenn., August 24, 1873.



**Nelson, Thomas M.**, was born in Virginia in 1782; received a common school education; captain of the Tenth Regiment Infantry and major of the Thirtieth and Eighteenth infantries in the war of 1812; after the war reduced to captain, and resigned his commission May 15, 1815; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth (vice Thomas Gholson, deceased) and Fifteenth Congresses as a Democrat; declined a reelection; died near Columbus, Ga., November 10, 1853.

**Nelson, William**, was born at Clinton, N. Y., June 29, 1784; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1807 began practice at Peekskill, N. Y.; for thirty years served as district attorney for Putnam, Rockland, and Westchester counties; served in both branches of the State legislature several years; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig; died at Peekskill, N. Y., October 2, 1869.

**Nes, Henry**, was born at York, Pa., in 1799; received a liberal education; studied and practiced medicine; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as an Independent; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses, serving until September 10, 1850, when he died, at York, Pa.

**Nesbitt, Wilson**, resided at Spartanburg, S. C.; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Nesmith, James W.**, was born in Washington County, Me., July 23, 1820; moved with his parents to New Hampshire, then to Ohio, and in 1843 to Oregon; received an early education; United States marshal for Oregon 1853-1855, when he resigned; appointed superintendent of Indian affairs for Oregon and Washington Territories in 1857; elected a United States Senator from Oregon, serving from 1861 to 1867; appointed minister to Austria, but his nomination was not confirmed; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat (vice J. G. Wilson, deceased), serving from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1875; died in Polk County, Oreg., June 17, 1885.

**Neville, Joseph**, was born in 1730; served in the Revolutionary Army; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Third Congress; died in Hardy County, Va., March 4, 1819.

**Neville, William**, of North Platte, Nebr., was born in Washington County, Ill., December 29, 1843, and moved to Chester, in Randolph County, in 1851; educated at McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.; second sergeant Company H, One hundred and forty-second Illinois Infantry in the civil war; elected to the Illinois legislature as a Democrat in the fall of 1872; moved to Nebraska in May, 1874; elected to the Nebraska legislature from Omaha in the fall of 1876; moved to North Platte in April, 1877; elected judge of the thirteenth judicial district for a four years' term in 1891; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. W. L. Greene, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Populist.

**Nevin, Robert Murphy**, of Dayton, Ohio, was born May 5, 1850, in Highland County, Ohio; went to the public schools in the town of Hillsboro, Ohio, until the age of 14, when he entered Ohio Wesleyan University, at Delaware, graduating from that institution in June, 1868, and in 1871 was made master of arts by said college; came to Dayton, Ohio, in July, 1868; admitted to the bar May 10, 1871; elected prosecuting attorney of

Montgomery County in 1887; elected to the Fifty-seventh and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**New, Anthony**, was born in Gloucester County, Va., in 1747; received a limited education; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Kentucky and located at Elkton; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twelfth, Fifteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat; died in Todd County, Ky., March 2, 1833.

**New, Jephtha D.**, was born at Vernon, Jennings County, Ind., November 28, 1830; educated at Vernon Academy and Bethany College, Virginia; studied law; elected mayor of Vernon when 21 years of age; admitted to the bar and practiced until 1864, serving two years of that time as prosecuting attorney; elected judge of the district court of common pleas in 1864 and served until the expiration of his term in 1868, when he resumed practice; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fourth Congress, and unanimously renominated for the Forty-fifth Congress, but declined the nomination; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; elected judge of the sixth judicial circuit of Indiana in 1882 and served for six years; elected by the State legislature as one of the supreme court commissioners of Indiana in 1889; appointed appellate judge in 1891; nominated by the Democratic party as a candidate for supreme judge in 1892, but died, July 9, 1892, before the election.

**Newberry, John S.**, was born at Waterville, Oneida County, N. Y., November 18, 1826; moved with his father's family to Michigan when a child, residing successively at Detroit, Ann Arbor, and Romeo; pursued his preparatory studies at Romeo Academy; entered the sophomore class of Michigan University and graduated in 1847 as valedictorian; spent two years in civil engineering on railroads under Col. J. M. Berrien; studied law at Detroit and admitted to the bar in 1852; made the admiralty of the Western lakes and rivers a specialty for seventeen years, and published the first volume of admiralty reports of decisions of cases arising on those waters; engaged in several large manufacturing enterprises in 1864; declined political honors of every kind previous to his election as a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died January 2, 1887.

**Newberry, Walter C.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Sangerfield, Oneida County, N. Y., December 23, 1835; received an academic education; served during the war in volunteer armies of the United States as private, lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brigadier-general by brevet; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Newbold, Thomas**, was elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses as a Democrat; died in Burlington County, N. J., December 4, 1823.

**Newcomb, Carman A.**, was born in Mercer County, Pa., July 1, 1830; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to practice; moved to Iowa, where he was a judge for five years; moved to Missouri and resumed practice; served in the Missouri legislature 1865-66; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Fortieth Congress as a Radical.



**Newell, William A.**, was born at Franklin, Ohio, September 5, 1819; graduated from Rutgers College in 1836; studied medicine and began practice at Allentown, N. J.; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig; governor of New Jersey 1856-1860; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Fortieth Congress; defeated as Republican candidate for governor of New Jersey in 1877; died at Allentown, N. J., August 8, 1901.

**Newhard, Peter**, was a native of Allentown, Pa., received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Newlands, Francis G.**, of Reno, Nev., was born at Natchez, Miss., August 28, 1848; entered the class of 1867 at Yale College and remained until the middle of his junior year; later on attended the Columbian College Law School at Washington, but prior to graduation was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of the District of Columbia, and went to San Francisco, where he entered upon the practice of the law; continued in the active practice of his profession until 1886, when he became a trustee of the estate of William Sharon, formerly United States Senator from the State of Nevada; became a citizen of the State of Nevada in 1888; engaged actively in the agitation of the silver question, and was for years vice-chairman of the national Silver committee; also active in the irrigation development of the arid region and other questions relating to the West; nominated by the Silver party of Nevada for member of Congress in 1892, receiving also the nomination of the Silver Republican convention of that State; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Silver party man; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; elected a United States Senator, and took his seat March 4, 1903.

**Newman, Alexander**, was born near Orange, Va., in 1806; received an academic education; held several local offices; elected to the Virginia legislature in 1836; postmaster at Wheeling 1845-1849, when he resigned; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first Congress, but did not take his seat; died at Pittsburg in July, 1849.

**Newman, Daniel**, was a native of North Carolina; received a liberal education; ensign of the Fourth United States Infantry; promoted to be first lieutenant in 1799, and resigned January 1, 1802; commanded the Georgia volunteers in the Creek war 1812-1814; major-general of militia; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-second Congress as a State Rights Democrat; died in Walker County, Ga., January 16, 1851.

**Newsham, Joseph Parkinson**, was born at Preston, Lancashire, England, May 24, 1837; received a limited education; studied law and practiced at St. Louis, Mo.; served in the Union Army on the staffs of General Frémont and General Smith; adjutant of the Thirty-second Missouri Volunteer Infantry, and resigned July 4, 1864; moved to Louisiana in 1864; held several local offices in Louisiana during the reconstruction of the State; established the Feliciana Republican; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; claimed to

have been elected to the Forty-first Congress, but the certificate was given to his opponent, Michael Ryan, Democrat, and after a contest the seat was given to Joseph P. Newsham, on May 23, 1870, when he was sworn in.

**Newton, Cherubusco**, of Bastrop, La., was born in the State of Louisiana May 15, 1848; received an academic education; taught school, during which time he read law; admitted to the bar in 1870 and entered upon the practice of his profession in Louisiana; formed a law partnership with Col. William J. Hall in 1873, which partnership continued till the death of Colonel Hall in 1884; elected to the State senate in 1879 and served four years; declined a judgeship in 1885, preferring to remain in active practice; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Newton, Eben**, was born at Goshen, Conn., October 16, 1795; received a limited education; moved to Portage County, Ohio; studied law and in 1823 began practice at Canfield, Ohio; State senator in 1842; judge of the third judicial circuit; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection; president of the Ashtabula and New Lisbon Railroad Company 1856-1859.

**Newton, Thomas**, was born at Norfolk, Va., in 1769; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Norfolk; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1801, to March 9, 1830, when the House gave his seat to George Loyall, who had contested it; again elected to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Norfolk, Va., August 5, 1847.

**Newton, Thomas Willoughby**, was born at Alexandria, Va., January 18, 1803; received a limited education; moved in 1820 to Arkansas and located at Little Rock; moved to Shelby County, Ky., and returned to Little Rock in 1837 and became cashier in a bank; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Twenty-ninth Congress (vice Archibald Yell, resigned); died at New York in 1853.

**Newton, Willoughby**, was a native of Westmoreland County, Va.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig.

**Niblack, Silas L.**, was elected a Representative from Florida to the Forty-second Congress, having successfully contested the seat of Josiah T. Walls, and served from January 29, 1873, to March 3, 1873; defeated as the Democratic candidate at large for the Forty-third Congress.

**Niblack, William E.**, was born at Vincennes, Ind., May 19, 1822; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; served several terms in both branches of the State legislature; circuit judge 1854-1857, when he resigned, having been elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fifth Congress (vice James Lockhart, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Chicago in 1864, at New York in 1868, and at St. Louis in 1876.

**Nicholas, John**, was born at Williamsburg, Va., January 19, 1761; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Geneva, N. Y.; member of the New York State senate 1806-1809; died at Geneva, N. Y., December 31, 1819.

**Nicholas, Robert Carter**, was born at Hanover, Va., in 1793; graduated from William and Mary College; served in the war of 1812 as captain and major; moved to Louisiana and became a sugar planter; secretary of state of Louisiana; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana (vice C. A. E. Gayarre, declined), serving from 1836 to 1841; died in Terrebonne Parish, La., December 24, 1857.

**Nicholas, Wilson Carey**, was born at Hanover, Va., about 1757; graduated from William and Mary College; served in the Revolutionary Army; delegate to the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice Henry Tazewell, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from January 3, 1800, to 1804, when he resigned; collector of the port at Norfolk 1804-1807; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, serving from October 26, 1807, to November 27, 1809, when he resigned; governor of Virginia 1814-1817; died at Milton, Va., October 10, 1820.

**Nicholls, John C.**, was born at Clinton, Jones County, Ga., April 25, 1834; educated at William and Mary College, Virginia; by profession a lawyer, also a planter; soldier in the Confederate army during the entire war; member of the national Democratic convention that nominated John C. Breckinridge for President; member of the State constitutional convention of 1865; elector of the First district of Georgia on the Seymour and Blair ticket of 1868; elected to the Georgia senate in 1870 and served five years, and while a member of that body served as chairman of the committee to investigate the affairs of Governor Bullock; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-sixth and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died December 25, 1893.

**Nichols, John**, of Raleigh, N. C., was born in Wake County, N. C., November 14, 1834; received a common school education; when 15 years of age apprenticed to the printing business, serving a full term of six years; when 21 years of age attended Lovejoy Academy for one year; for a number of years engaged in the book and job printing business and newspaper publishing; principal of the North Carolina Institute for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind 1873-1877; revenue-stamp agent at Durham, N. C., 1879-1881; appointed postmaster at Raleigh, N. C., in May, 1881, and removed by President Cleveland in May, 1885; secretary and treasurer of the State Fair Association for a number of years; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as an Independent; chief of the division of mail files and records of the Treasury Department during President Harrison's Administration; resigned July 1, 1893; returned to Raleigh, N. C., and for one year was in the internal-revenue office.

**Nichols, Matthias H.**, was born at Sharps-town, N. J., October 3, 1824; received a limited education; printer; moved to Ohio in 1842; studied law, and in 1849 began practice at Lima, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for Allen County; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a

Republican; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, September 15, 1862.

**Nicholson, Alfred O. P.**, was born in Williamson County, Tenn., August 31, 1808; graduated from Chapel Hill University, North Carolina, in 1827; studied law, and in 1831 began practice at Columbia, Tenn.; edited the *Western Mercury* at Columbia 1832-1835; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1839; appointed a United States Senator from Tennessee (vice Felix Grundy, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from January 11, 1841, to March 3, 1843; edited the *Nashville Union* 1844-1846; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee, serving from December 5, 1859, to March 3, 1861, when he retired, but was expelled July 11, 1861; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of Tennessee; died at Columbia, Tenn., March 23, 1876.

**Nicholson, John**, was born at Herkimer, N. Y., in 1765; received a limited education; studied and practiced law; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Eleventh Congress as a Democrat; died at Herkimer, N. Y., January 20, 1820.

**Nicholson, John A.**, was born at Laurel, Del., November 17, 1827; received a liberal education; superintendent of free schools for Kent County in 1851; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Nicholson, Joseph Hopper**, was born in Maryland in 1770; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1799, to March 1, 1806, when he resigned; chief justice of the sixth judicial district; judge of the court of appeals; died in Maryland March 4, 1817.

**Nicoll, Henry**, was born at New York, October 23, 1812; graduated from Columbia College in 1830; studied law and began practice in New York; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1847; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Niedringhaus, Frederick G.**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Luebecke, Westphalia, North Germany, October 21, 1837, where he received a common school education; placed in his father's shop, and trained in general mechanics, particularly in glazing, painting, and the tinner's trade; emigrated to the United States at the age of 18, arriving at St. Louis in November, 1855, where he sought employment at the tinner's bench; after six months his brother William joined him, and they worked together two years at the bench, saving enough money during this time from their rapidly increasing wages to start a business of their own; this was a success from the beginning, and soon after two branches were started; being general mechanics, they turned their attention particularly to manufacturing, and in 1862 began the stamping of tinware, etc.; in 1866 the business was incorporated under the name of St. Louis Stamping Company, of which Frederick G. was president; in 1874 they invented what is called "granite ironware;" in 1881 they established extensive rolling mills, which, with their factory, employed about 1,200 people; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Niles, Jason**, was elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Niles, John Milton**, was born at Windsor, Conn., August 20, 1787; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Hartford, Conn.; established the Hartford Times; county judge 1821-1826; member of the State house of representatives in 1826; postmaster at Hartford in 1829; appointed a United States Senator from Connecticut (vice Nathan Smith, deceased) as a Whig, and subsequently elected, serving from December 21, 1835, to March 3, 1839; Postmaster-General 1840-41; again elected a United States Senator, serving from 1843 to 1849; died at Hartford, Conn., May 31, 1856.

**Niles, Nathaniel**, was born at South Kingston, R. I., April 3, 1741; graduated from Princeton College in 1766; studied law and practiced; studied theology and preached; moved to Orange County, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives in 1784 and served as its speaker; judge of the supreme court for several years; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Second and Third Congresses; died at Fairlee, Vt., October 31, 1828.

**Nisbet, Eugenius A.**, was born at Union Point, Ga., December 7, 1803; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Macon, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; judge of the supreme court of Georgia; died at Macon, Ga., March 18, 1871.

**Niven, Archibald C.**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Nixon, John T.**, was born at Fairton, Cumberland County, N. J., August 31, 1820; graduated from Princeton College in 1841; studied law and began practice at Bridgeton, N. J.; member of the State house of representatives from New Jersey to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; appointed United States judge for the district of New Jersey in 1870; died at Stockbridge, Mass., September 28, 1889.

**Noble, David A.**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Williams College in 1825; studied law and began practice at Monroe, Mich.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Noble, James**, was born at Battletown, Va., about 1790; moved to Kentucky, and afterwards to Indiana; received a limited education; elected a United States Senator from Indiana, serving from December 12, 1816, to February 26, 1831, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Noble, Warren P.**, was born in Pennsylvania June 14, 1821; received a limited education; moved to Ohio and studied law; began practice at Tiffin, Ohio; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1856-1860; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Noble, William H.**, was born in New York in 1788; resided at Cato; received a limited education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died at Rochester, N. Y., February 5, 1850.

**Noel, Thomas E.**, was born at Perryville, Miss., April 3, 1839; received a common school education; studied law and in 1858 began practice at Perryville; captain in the Nineteenth Infantry, U. S. Army, in 1862, and resigned in 1863; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Radical; died at St. Louis, Mo., October 4, 1867.

**Noell, John W.**, was born in Bradford County, Va., February 15, 1816; received a liberal education; moved in 1832 to Missouri; studied law and began practice at Perryville, Mo.; held several local offices; State senator for four years; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., March 14, 1863.

**Nolan, Michael N.**, of Albany, N. Y., was born in Ireland May, 1834; came to this country at the age of 10 years and educated in the public schools of Albany; studied law; president and treasurer of the Beverwyck Lager Beer Brewing Company; director of the National Savings Bank of Albany; fire commissioner of Albany for ten years; elected mayor of the city of Albany in 1878; reelected in 1880, and again reelected in 1882 while serving as a member of Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Noonan, Edward T.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Macomb, Ill., October 23, 1861; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1882; received the degree of LL. B. from the University of Michigan in 1883; member of the State senate of Illinois 1890-1894; one of the "101" who voted nine weeks for Gen. John M. Palmer for Senator; colonel on the staff of Governor Altgeld 1893-1897; annually elected attorney for the board of West Chicago park commissioners 1893-1898; elected a member of the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Noonan, George H.**, of San Antonio, Tex., was born in New Jersey, and, after attaining his majority, emigrated in 1852 to Texas, located in Medina County, and practiced law until elected judge of the district court in 1862; held the office of judge continuously from that time to the present; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Norcross, Amasa**, was born at Rindge, N. H., January 26, 1824; received an academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1847; member of the State house of representatives of the Massachusetts legislature in 1858, 1859, and 1862, and of the State senate of Massachusetts in 1874; assessor of internal revenue for the Tenth Congressional district from August, 1862, until May, 1873, when the office was abolished; mayor of the city of Fitchburg in 1873 and 1874; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died in Paris, France, April 2, 1898.

**Norris, Benjamin W.**, was born at Monmouth, Me., in 1819; graduated from Colby University in 1843; merchant; delegate to the Free Soil convention at Buffalo in 1848; held several local offices; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; paymaster in the Union Army 1864-65; became a planter in Alabama after the war; member of the constitutional convention of Alabama in 1868; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; died at Montgomery, Ala., January 27, 1873.

**Norris, Moses**, was born at Pittsfield, N. H., November 8, 1799; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1828; studied law and commenced practice at Barnstead; served two terms in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1847 and chosen speaker; elected to the United States Senate and served from March 4, 1849, until he died, at Washington, D. C., January 11, 1855.

**North, William**, was born at Fort Frederick, Pemaquid, Me., in 1755; aid-de-camp to Major-General Baron de Steuben in the Revolutionary Army; appointed United States Senator from New York (vice John S. Hobart, resigned), serving from May 21, 1798, to March 3, 1799; appointed adjutant-general of the Army with the rank of brigadier-general, and served from 1798 to 1800; died at Duaneburg, N. Y., January 3, 1836.

**Northway, Stephen A.**, was born at Christian Hollow, Onondaga County, N. Y., June 19, 1833; moved in 1840 with his parents into the township of Orwell, Ashtabula County, Ohio; educated in the district school, Kingsville Academy, and Orwell Academy; taught school to procure means with which to prosecute his studies; began the study of law in 1858 and admitted to the bar in 1859; elected prosecuting attorney and located in Jefferson in 1861; reelected prosecuting attorney in 1863; elected to the State house of representatives in 1865 and served two years; devoted himself to his law business till elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses; died September 18, 1898.

**Norton, Daniel S.**, was born at Mount Vernon, Ohio, April 12, 1829; received a classical education, and graduated from Kenyon College, Ohio; served in the Mexican war; after the war returned to Ohio and studied law; began practice in 1852; moved to Minnesota and practiced; served six years in the Minnesota State senate; elected a United States Senator from Minnesota as a Union Conservative, and served from March 4, 1866, to July 14, 1870, when he died at Washington, D. C.

**Norton, Ebenezer F.**, was a native of Buffalo, N. Y.; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Norton, Elijah H.**, was born in Logan County, Ky., November 24, 1821; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Platt City; moved to Missouri; judge of the circuit court of Missouri 1852-1860; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Norton, James**, of Mullins, S. C., was born October 8, 1843, in Marion County, S. C.; received an academic education; left school in 1861 to enter the Confederate army; served through the war in the Army of Northern Virginia; more than once wounded, a minie ball at one time passing through the body and right lung; from this wound he had sufficiently recovered to be able to return to the army just in time, with Petersburg, to be captured; after the war reentered school, but did not finish regular course; elected county school commissioner in 1870 and reelected 1872; served as a member of the house of representatives of South Carolina 1886-87 and 1890-91; elected

comptroller-general of the State 1894 and reelected 1896, which office he resigned to accept a seat in the Fifty-fifth Congress; won the nomination for Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John L. McLaurin, and elected as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Norton, James Albert**, of Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, was born in Seneca County, Ohio, November 11, 1843; educated in the Tiffin schools; enlisted in United States service in August, 1862, sergeant Company K, One hundred and first Ohio Volunteer Infantry; promoted to first lieutenant and adjutant One hundred and twenty-third United States Colored Infantry in 1864; mustered out of service at close of the war, in 1865; began the practice of medicine in 1867; continued that profession until 1879; admitted to the bar in 1879; served six years in the Ohio house of representatives 1873-1879; speaker pro tempore of that body for two years; appointed commissioner of railroads and telegraphs by Governor James E. Campbell, and served in that capacity during Governor Campbell's and part of the first term of Governor McKinley's administration, when he resigned to accept position in railroad service; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Norton, Jesse O.**, was a native of Vermont; graduated from Williams College, in Massachusetts; moved to Illinois; studied law and in 1840 began practice at Joliet, Ill.; member of the State constitutional convention in 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1851-52; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; judge of the eleventh district of Illinois 1857-1862; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died at Chicago, Ill., August 3, 1875.

**Norton, Nelson I.**, was born in Cattaraugus County, N. Y., March 30, 1820; received a limited education; farmer; held several local offices; member of the State assembly in 1861; Presidential elector on the Grant and Wilson ticket in 1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress (vice A. F. Allen, deceased) as a Republican.

**Norton, Richard Henry**, of Troy, Mo., was born at Troy, Lincoln County, Mo., November 6, 1849; educated at the St. Louis University, where he took the classical course; graduated from the law department of Washington University, St. Louis, in the class of 1870, and practiced his profession; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; on leaving Congress he devoted his time to practicing law and farming.

**Norvell, John**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1790; printer; received a limited education; moved to Michigan and located at Detroit; postmaster at Detroit; elected a United States Senator from Michigan as a Democrat, serving from January 26, 1837, to March 3, 1841; died at Detroit, Mich., April 11, 1850.

**Norwood, Thomas M.**, of Savannah, Ga., was born in Talbot County, Ga., April 26, 1830; received an academic education at Culloden, Monroe County, Ga.; graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1850; studied law, and admitted to practice in February, 1852; moved to Savannah in March, 1852, where he practiced law; member of the Georgia legislature in 1861-62; elected

alternate Democratic elector for the State at large in 1868 on the Seymour and Blair ticket; elected to the United States Senate in November, 1871; after a contest for his seat with Foster Blodgett he was admitted to his seat December 19, 1871, and served until March 3, 1877; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress and reelected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Nott, Abraham**, was born at Saybrook, Conn., in 1767; graduated from Yale College in 1787; went to Georgia, and subsequently to Camden, S. C., in 1789; studied law, and in 1791 admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; resumed the practice of law at Columbia in 1804; president of the court of appeals in 1824; died June 19, 1830, at Fairfield, S. C.

**Nourse, Amos**, was born at Bolon, Mass., December 17, 1794; graduated from Harvard College in 1812; studied medicine, and practiced at Bath; medical lecturer at Bowdoin College 1846-1854; held several local offices; appointed a United States Senator from Maine (vice Hannibal Hamlin, resigned), and served from January 24, 1857, to March 3, 1857; judge of probate of Sagadahoc County; died at Bath, Me., April 17, 1877.

**Noyes, John**, was born in 1763; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1795; held several local offices in Vermont; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Noyes, Joseph C.**, was born at Portland, Me., in 1798; received a limited education; merchant at Eastport; State representative in 1833; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; moved to Portland and engaged in the banking business; died at Portland, Me., July 21, 1868.

**Nuckolls, Stephen F.**, was born in Grayson County, Va., August 16, 1825; received a liberal education; moved to Missouri in 1846 and became a merchant; moved to Nebraska Territory in 1854; held several local offices; served in the Nebraska legislature in 1859; moved to Colorado Territory in 1860 and engaged in mining; moved to New York City in 1864; moved to Dakota Territory in 1867 and located at Cheyenne, and in 1869, upon the organization of Wyoming Territory, was elected a Delegate from Wyoming to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Nuckolls, William C.**, was a native of South Carolina; graduated from the South Carolina University in 1820; studied law and began practice at Spartanburg, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses.

**Nugen, Robert H.**, was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1809; moved with his parents to Ohio in 1811 and located in Columbiana County, and in 1828 moved to Tuscarawas County; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Nunn, David A.**, was born in Haywood County, Tenn., in 1835; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Brownsville; a Presidential elector on the Bell ticket in 1860, and in 1864 on the Republican ticket; served as a member of the State house of representatives 1866-67; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; defeated as the Independent Republican candidate for the Forty-

first Congress; elected to the Forty-third Congress and again defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Nute, Alonzo**, of Farmington, N. H., was born at Milton, N. H., February 12, 1826; educated in the common schools; at the age of 16 moved to Natick, Mass.; returned to New Hampshire in 1848, where he engaged in the manufacture of boots and shoes at Farmington; in the spring of 1861 entered the Union Army in the Sixth New Hampshire Volunteers, and served until incapacitated for duty, on the staffs of Generals Griffin and Rush Hawkins; elected a member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1866, and of the State senate for 1867-68; delegate to the national Republican convention at Cincinnati in 1876; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Nutting, Newton W.**, was born at West Monroe, Oswego County, N. Y., October 22, 1840; received an academic education at Mexico, Oswego County, N. Y.; studied law; admitted to the bar, and has since practiced; a member of the school committee of the second district of Oswego County, N. Y., from January 1, 1864, to January 1, 1867; district attorney of Oswego County from January 1, 1869, to January 1, 1872; county judge of Oswego County from January 1, 1878, to March 4, 1883, when he resigned, having been elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; died October 15, 1889.

**Nye, James W.**, was born in Madison County, N. Y., June 10, 1815; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; defeated as the Antislavery candidate for the Thirty-ninth Congress; moved to Syracuse, N. Y.; appointed governor of Nevada Territory in 1861; elected a United States Senator from Nevada as a Republican and reelected, serving from December 4, 1865, to March 3, 1873; a short time after leaving the United States Senate his reason became impaired, and he died at White Plains, N. Y., December 25, 1876.

**Oakley, Thomas Jackson**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1783; graduated from Yale College in 1801; studied law and began practice at Poughkeepsie; surrogate of Dutchess County 1810-11; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; a member of the State house of representatives 1816, 1818-1820; attorney-general of New York State; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Clinton Democrat, but resigned, after serving one year, to become judge of the superior court of the State of New York, which position he held until 1836; chief justice of the supreme court of New York State 1846 until he died at New York City, May 12, 1857.

**Oates, William C.**, of Abbeville, Ala., was born in Pike (now Bullock) County, Ala., November 30, 1835; self-educated; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1858; also to some extent engaged in farming and milling business; entered the Confederate army as captain of Company G, Fifteenth Alabama Infantry, in July, 1861; appointed colonel in the provisional army of the Confederate States for valor and skill displayed on the field, May 1, 1863, and assigned to the command of his old regiment; the Forty-eighth Alabama Regiment was also placed under his command; wounded four times slightly and twice severely, losing his right arm in front of Richmond; a delegate to the national Democratic convention held in New York in 1868 which nominated Seymour for the Presi-

gency; member of the Alabama house of representatives 1870-1872; unsuccessful candidate for the nomination for governor in 1872; member of the constitutional convention and chairman of its judiciary committee in 1875; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; elected governor of Alabama in 1894; brigadier-general of volunteers in the Spanish war and stationed at Camp Meade, Pa.; resigned and resumed the practice of law.

**O'Brien, James**, of New York, N. Y., was born in Kings County, Ireland, March 13, 1841; received a common school education; elected alderman of the city of New York in 1864 and reelected in 1866; elected sheriff of the city and county of New York in 1867; elected State senator in 1871 as an Independent Democrat; independent candidate for mayor of the city of New York in 1873, but was unsuccessful; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as an Anti-Tammany Democrat.

**O'Brien, Jeremiah**, was born at Machias, Me., in 1768; received a limited education; farmer; elected a Representative from Maine to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; defeated as a candidate for the Twenty-first Congress; served six terms in the State legislature; died at Boston, Mass., May 30, 1858.

**O'Brien, William J.**, was born at Baltimore, Md., May 28, 1836; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1858 began practice; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Ochiltree, Thomas P.**, was the first native Texan ever elected to the Congress of the United States; attended the public schools; volunteered in his 15th year as a private in Capt. John G. Walker's company of Texan Rangers in the campaign against the Apache and Comanche Indians in 1854-55; editor of the *Jeffersonian* in 1860-61; a delegate to the Charleston and Baltimore conventions of 1860; served with distinction in the Confederate army on the staffs Gen. Tom Green, Gen. Dick Taylor, and General Sibley, and honorable mention was made of his services under special orders from Generals Longstreet, Taylor, Green, and Sam. B. Maxey; after the cessation of hostilities Colonel Ochiltree "accepted the situation" in good faith, and was appointed United States marshal of Texas by President Grant; editor of the *Houston Daily Telegraph* in 1866-67; the author of several pamphlets on Texas and her resources; appointed commissioner of emigration to Europe for Texas, and in that capacity paid several visits to the Continent; in the canvass of 1882 his Congressional district embraced 37,600 square miles of territory, containing 27 counties, reaching from Galveston, on the Gulf, to Eagle Pass, on the Upper Rio Grande; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as an Independent candidate; moved to New York City; died at Hot Springs, Va., November 25, 1902.

**O'Connor, M. P.**, was born at Beaufort, S. C., September 29, 1831; educated at and graduated from St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y.; by profession a lawyer; served as a member of the State legislature of South Carolina for seven years, from 1858 to 1865, having been four times reelected; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died April 26, 1881.

**Odell, Benjamin B., jr.**, of Newburgh, N. Y., was born at Newburgh, January 14, 1854; educated

in the public schools, also at Bethany (W. Va.) College and Columbia College, New York City; in a commercial career, principally in the ice business and electric lighting; for ten years represented the Seventeenth district on the Republican State committee and chairman of the executive committee; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; elected governor of the State of New York November, 1900, and reelected in 1902.

**Odell, Moses F.**, was born at Tarrytown, N. Y., February 24, 1818; received a liberal education; merchant; served several years as entry clerk in the New York custom-house and after securing several promotions became public appraiser; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed navy agent at the city of New York in 1865; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., June 13, 1866.

**Odell, N. Holmes**, was born near Tarrytown, N. Y., October 10, 1828; received a liberal education; engaged in boating on the North River; served several years in the State assembly; engaged in the banking business at Tarrytown; elected three times county treasurer of Westchester County; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**O'Donnell, James**, of Jackson, Mich., was born at Norwalk, Conn., March 25, 1840; moved with his parents to Michigan in 1848; enjoyed no educational advantages, but after commencing to learn the printer's trade in 1856 made up this deficiency by study after working hours; at the breaking out of the war enlisted as a private in the First Michigan Infantry, and served out his time, participating in the first battle of Bull Run; elected recorder of the city of Jackson for four terms, 1863-1866; established the *Jackson Daily Citizen* in 1865; Presidential elector in 1872, and was designated by the State electoral college as messenger to convey the vote of Michigan to Washington; elected mayor of Jackson in 1876 and reelected in 1877; appointed in 1878 as aid-de-camp on the staff of Governor Crosswell, with the rank of colonel; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress he returned to Jackson, Mich., and devoted his time to the publication of the *Jackson Daily Citizen*, a newspaper he established in 1864.

**O'Ferrall, Charles T.**, of Harrisonburg, Va., was born in Frederick County, Va., October 21, 1840; at the age of 15 he was appointed clerk pro tempore of the circuit court of Morgan County, Va., to fill a vacancy occasioned by the death of his father, and at the age of 17 elected clerk of the county court of this county for six years; in May, 1861, enlisted in the cavalry service of the Confederate States as a private; passed through all the grades of sergeant to colonel, and at the surrender of Lee was in command of all the Confederate cavalry in the Shenandoah Valley; several times wounded—once through the lungs; soon after the close of the war studied law at Washington College, Lexington, Va.; graduated and located at Harrisonburg; member of the general assembly of Virginia 1871-1873; judge of the county court of Rockingham County 1874-1880; Democratic State canvasser 1880-1883; Democratic nominee for Congress in the Seventh district in 1882, and according to returns he received 11,941 votes against 12,146 votes for John Paul, the nominee of the Republican-Readjuster-Coalition party; contested upon the ground of fraud and illegal voting, and was

seated by the Forty-eighth Congress May 5, 1884; reelected to Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; elected governor of the State of Virginia August 17, 1893, serving from January 1, 1894, to January 1, 1898.

**Ogden, Aaron**, was born at Elizabethtown, N. J., December 3, 1756; graduated from Nassau Hall in 1773; served in the Revolutionary Army; studied law and admitted to the bar; Presidential elector in 1800; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey (vice James Schureman, resigned), serving from March 3, 1801, to March 3, 1803; governor of New Jersey in 1812; died at Jersey City April 19, 1839.

**Ogden, David A.**, was a native of Morristown, N. J.; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Madrid, N. Y.; a member of the state house of representatives 1814-15; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; died at Montreal, Canada, June 9, 1829.

**Ogden, Henry W.**, of Benton, La., was born at Abingdon, Va., October 21, 1842; educated in the common schools, working on his father's farm in spring and summer and attending school in winter; entered the Confederate service and served through the war in the trans-Mississippi Department; first lieutenant of Company D, Sixteenth Missouri Infantry, and afterwards on the staff of Brigadier-General Lewis, Second Brigade, Parsons' division of Missouri Infantry; paroled at Shreveport on the 8th of June 1865; remained in Louisiana and engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the constitutional convention in 1879 and of the house of representatives 1880; reelected in 1884, and was speaker of the house from 1884 to 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of N. C. Blanchard to be United States Senator; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses.

**Ogle, Alexander** (father of Charles Ogle and grandfather of Andrew J. Ogle), was born in Maryland, August 10, 1765; received a liberal education; moved to Somerset, Pa.; member of the State legislature of Pennsylvania 1806-1812; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress; died at Somerset, Pa., October 14, 1852.

**Ogle, Andrew J.**, was born at Somerset, Pa., in 1822; received a liberal education; elected prothonotary of Somerset County in 1843; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-second Congress; appointed chargé d'affaires to Denmark January 22, 1852, but died a few days later at Somerset, Pa.

**Ogle, Charles**, was born at Somerset, Pa., in 1798; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Somerset; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, but died, before he took his seat, at Somerset, Pa., May 10, 1841.

**Oglesby, Richard J.**, was born in Oldham County, Ky., July 25, 1824; moved with his parents in 1836 to Decatur, Ill.; received a limited education; carpenter; studied law and in 1845 admitted to practice; served in the Mexican war; spent two years mining in California; returned to Illinois; elected a State senator in 1860 and served one session, when he resigned to enter the Union Army as colonel; appointed brigadier-general, and in 1863 major-general, resigning in 1864; elected governor

of Illinois 1864-1869; again elected in 1872, but resigned January 13, 1873, having been elected a United States Senator from Illinois, and served until March 3, 1879; died at Elkhart, Ill., April 24, 1899.

**O'Grady, James M. E.**, of Rochester, N. Y.; was born at Rochester, N. Y., March 31, 1863; educated in the Rochester schools; graduated from the University of Rochester 1885; admitted as a lawyer in the fall of 1885; school commissioner of the city of Rochester from 1887 to 1892; member of the New York State assembly from the second Monroe district 1893-1898, and speaker of the New York State assembly in 1897-98; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**O'Hara, James E.**, of Enfield, N. C., was born at New York City February 26, 1844; received an academic education; studied law partly in North Carolina and partly at Howard University; admitted to the bar of North Carolina in June, 1871; engrossing clerk to the constitutional convention of North Carolina in 1868; also to the legislature of 1868-69; member of the State constitutional convention of 1875; chairman of the board of commissioners for the county of Halifax 1872-1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress, but the certificate of election was given to W. H. Kitchin, Democrat; elected almost without opposition to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Ohliger, Lewis P.**, of Wooster, Ohio, was born at Rheinpfalz, Bavaria, January 3, 1843; emigrated to America October, 1854, and located at Canton, Ohio, in 1857; moved to Wooster, Ohio, and engaged in the wholesale drug and grocery business; elected county treasurer in 1875 and reelected in 1877; Democratic Presidential elector in 1884; appointed postmaster of Wooster in November, 1885, and served until February, 1890; appointed by Judges Dowell and Nicholas a trustee of the Wooster and Lodi Railway; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1892; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John G. Warwick; took his seat December 5, 1892; internal revenue collector of the Cleveland, Ohio, district 1893-1898.

**Olcott, Simeon**, was born in Connecticut October 1, 1735; graduated from Yale College in 1761; studied law, and began practice at Charlestown, N. H.; appointed chief justice of the court of common pleas in 1784; appointed judge of the superior court in 1790, and in 1795 chief judge of the superior court; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire (vice Samuel Livermore, resigned) as a Federalist, serving from December 7, 1801, to March 3, 1805; died at Charlestown, N. H., February 22, 1815.

**Olds, Edson B.**, was a native of Vermont; received a liberal education; studied and practiced medicine; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; arrested for disloyalty and imprisoned in Fort Lafayette in 1862; while in prison was elected a member of the Ohio State house of representatives; died at Lancaster, Ohio, January 24, 1869.

**Olin, Abram B.**, was born at Shaftsbury, Vt., in 1808; graduated from Williams College, Massachusetts, in 1835; studied law, and in 1838 began



practice at Troy, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; a judge of the supreme court of the District of Columbia 1865-1878; died at Washington, D. C., July 7, 1879.

**Olin, Gideon**, was born in Rhode Island about 1750; moved to Vermont; received a limited education; studied and practiced law; for several terms a member of the State house of representatives and one term as speaker; judge of the Bennington County court; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; died at Shaftsbury, Vt., August 6, 1822.

**Olin, Henry**, was born in Rhode Island in 1767; received a limited education; studied law and practiced; a member of the State house of representatives for several terms; delegate to the State constitutional conventions of 1814, 1822, and 1828; associate judge of the Addison County court 1801-1806 and 1810-1824; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Eighteenth Congress (vice Charles Rich, deceased), serving from December 13, 1824, to March 3, 1825; died at Salisbury, Vt., in 1837.

**Oliver, Addison**, was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1833; graduated from Washington College in 1850; moved to Arkansas, where he taught school; returned to Pennsylvania; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in 1857 in western Iowa; a member of the Iowa State house of representatives in 1863 and the State senate in 1865; elected judge of the fourth judicial circuit in 1868 and twice reelected; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Oliver, Andrew**, was a native of Springfield, N. Y.; graduated from Union College in 1830; studied law, and in 1838 began practice at Penn Yan; judge of the court of common pleas 1843-1847; elected judge of the surrogate and county courts in 1846; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated as the American candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Oliver, Mordecai**, was born in Anderson County, Ky., October 22, 1819; received a common school education; studied law, and in 1842 began practice at Richmond, Mo.; circuit attorney for the fifth judicial circuit of Missouri in 1848; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig.

**Oliver, William M.**, was a native of Springfield, N. Y.; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Penn Yan; appointed first judge of the court of common pleas for Yates County in 1823, and reappointed in 1838; State senator and lieutenant-governor in 1830; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Olmsted, Marlin Edgar**, of Harrisburg, Pa., was born in Ulysses Township, Potter County, Pa.; educated in common schools and at Coudersport Academy; at an early age appointed assistant corporation clerk by Auditor-General (afterwards Governor) Hartranft; one year later promoted to corporation clerk, in charge of collection of taxes from corporations under Pennsylvania's peculiar revenue system; continued in same position by Harrison Allen, auditor-general; read law at Har-

risburg; admitted to the bar of Dauphin County November 25, 1878; to the bar of the supreme court of Pennsylvania May 16, 1881, and to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States November 12, 1884; elected to represent Dauphin County in the proposed constitutional convention in 1891; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**O'Neill, John H.**, of Washington, Ind., was born near Newberry, S. C., October 30, 1838; left an orphan at the age of 8 years; worked on a farm till he was 21 years of age, attending the country schools two and three months during the winters; entered the Indiana State University in 1859, graduating therefrom in 1862; read law and was admitted to the bar; graduated from the law department of the Michigan University in 1864; located in Washington the same year; represented Daviess County in the State legislature in 1866; appointed prosecuting attorney for the eleventh judicial circuit in 1873; elected to the same office in 1874, but resigned before his term was out; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at Washington, Ind.

**O'Neil, Joseph H.**, of Boston, Mass., was born at Fall River, Mass., March 23, 1853; received a common school education; member of the Boston school committee in 1875; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives 1878-1882 and 1884; member of the board of directors for public institutions for five years, the last eighteen months being chairman of the board; city clerk of Boston in 1887 and 1888; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; appointed assistant treasurer of the United States at Boston by President Cleveland; president of the Federal Trust Company of Boston.

**O'Neill, Charles**, was born at Philadelphia March 21, 1821; graduated from Dickinson College; studied and practiced law; a member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania in 1850-1852 and 1860; member of the State senate of Pennsylvania in 1853; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican; died at Philadelphia, Pa., November 25, 1893.

**O'Neill, John**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., December 17, 1821; graduated from St. John's College, Maryland; studied law, and in 1842 began practice; moved to Muskingum County, Ohio, in 1844; elected prosecuting attorney for Muskingum County in 1845; held various county offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**O'Neill, John J.**, was born June 25, 1846, of Irish parents; received a common school education; in the Government civil service during the war, and afterwards engaged in manufacturing pursuits; elected to the State legislature from St. Louis in 1872, and reelected in 1874 and 1876; elected to the municipal assembly of St. Louis in 1879 and reelected in 1881; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; Democratic nominee for the Fifty-third Congress; according to the returns he received 14,902 votes against 14,969 votes for Joy, Republican, 241 votes for Follett, Populist, and 147 votes for Garrison, Prohibitionist; contested on the ground of fraud and illegal voting and was



seated April 3, 1894; resumed practice of law after leaving Congress; died in 1898.

**O'Reilly, Daniel**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born at the city of Limerick, Ireland, June 3, 1838; received an academic education; arrived in this country with his parents in July, 1856; settled in Brooklyn, N. Y.; followed the business of city weigher; elected, as an Independent Democrat, a member of the Brooklyn board of aldermen for the years 1873-74; reelected, as a regular Democrat, for 1875, a one-year term; again elected alderman for 1878-79 as an Independent Democrat; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress.

**Ormsby, Stephen**, was born in Virginia in 1765; received a classical education; studied law and began practice in Kentucky; judge of the circuit court; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twelfth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress by John Simpson, who was soon afterwards killed; elected to the Thirteenth Congress; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; died at Louisville, Ky., September 6, 1846.

**Orr, Alexander D.**, was born at Alexandria, Va., in 1765; moved to Mason County, Ky.; received a limited education; served as a member of the State house of representatives in 1792; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses; died at Paris, Ky., June 21, 1835.

**Orr, Benjamin**, was born at Bedford, N. H., December 1, 1772; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1798; studied law and in 1801 began practice at Topsham, Me.; moved to Brunswick; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth Congress; died at Brunswick, Me., September 5, 1828.

**Orr, Jackson**, was born at Fayette, Ohio, September 21, 1832; received a liberal education; merchant; moved to Iowa and served as captain in the Tenth Iowa Infantry in the Union Army; member of the Iowa State legislature in 1868; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Orr, James L.**, was born at Claytonville, S. C., May 12, 1822; received a classical education; studied law and in 1843 began practice at Anderson, S. C.; engaged in newspaper work; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; served in the Confederate Congress; elected governor of South Carolina as a Republican; United States circuit judge; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1864; minister to Russia; died at St. Petersburg, May 6, 1873.

**Orr, Robert**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1785; received a public school education; served in the war of 1812; served two terms as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Kittanning, Pa., May 29, 1876.

**Orth, Godlove S.**, was born near Lebanon, Pa., April 22, 1817; educated at Gettysburg College, Pennsylvania; studied law and commenced to practice in Indiana; member of the State senate of Indiana in 1843-1848, serving one year as president of that body; Presidential elector in 1848; member of the peace conference in 1861;

served as captain of a company of volunteers during the suppression of the rebellion; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-third Congresses; upon the adjournment of the Forty-third Congress was appointed minister to Vienna; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died at Lafayette, Ind., December 16, 1882.

**Osborn, Thomas W.**, was born at Scotch Plains, N. J., March 9, 1836; moved with his parents to New York in 1842, and located at Wilna; received a classical education; studied and practiced law; entered the Union Army as captain in 1861; served until the close of the war, attaining the rank of colonel; located in Florida, and resumed the practice of law; held several local offices; moved to Pensacola; elected United States Senator from Florida as a Republican, serving from June 30, 1868, to March 3, 1873.

**Osborne, Edwin S.**, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born at Bethany, Pa., August 7, 1839; educated at the University of Northern Pennsylvania and at the New York State and National Law School, graduating in the class of 1860 with the degree of LL. B.; by profession a lawyer; served in the Union Army during the war; held the rank of major-general, and was commander of the Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1883; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses, as a Republican.

**Osborne, John E.**, of Rawlins, Wyo., was born at Westport, Essex County, N. Y., June 9, 1858; graduated from the high school of his native town at the age of 18 years, after which he began the study of medicine, and graduated from the University of Vermont in the class of 1880; moved to Rawlins, Wyo., immediately thereafter, and engaged in the practice of his profession; later engaged extensively in raising live stock upon the open range; elected in 1883 to the Wyoming Territorial legislature; appointed in 1888 by Governor Moonlight to the position of chairman of the Territorial penitentiary building commission; the same year elected mayor of the city of Rawlins; selected as an alternate to the Democratic national convention in 1892, and at the November election of the same year was elected governor of Wyoming; renominated by his party for a second term, but declined the honor; chosen a member of the bimetallic Democratic national committee for the State of Wyoming in 1895; chairman of the Wyoming delegation to the national convention at Chicago in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Osborne, Thomas B.**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., in 1797; graduated from Yale College in 1817; studied law and began practice at Fairfield, Conn.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; moved to New Haven in 1848, and became professor in the Yale Law School; died at New Haven, Conn., September 2, 1869.

**Osgood, Gayton Pickman**, was born at Salem, Mass., July 4, 1797; graduated from Harvard College in 1815; studied law and began practice in Salem; moved to North Andover in 1819; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1831; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Andover, Mass., June 26, 1861.

**Osgood, Samuel**, was born at Andover, Mass., February 14, 1748; graduated from Harvard Col-

lege in 1770; studied theology; merchant; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; member of the provincial congress; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain and left the service as colonel and assistant quartermaster; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress; first commissioner of the United States Treasury 1785-1789; Postmaster-General 1789-1791; moved to New York City; member of the State house of representatives 1800-1802; supervisor of New York 1801-1803; naval officer at the port of New York, where he died August 12, 1813.

**Osmer, J. H.**, was born in England, January 22, 1833; emigrated to America with his parents when a small boy and located at Harrisburg, Pa.; moved to Center County, Pa., a few years later; received a limited education; worked on a farm; taught school and eventually received an academic education; began the study of law in 1856, and in 1858 admitted to the bar and began practicing at Elmira; moved to Franklin County in 1865; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1876, but a severe illness prevented him from attending; after the expiration of his term in Congress he resumed the practice of law.

**Otero, Mariano S.**, of New Mexico, was born at Peralta, Valencia County, N. Mex., August 29, 1844; educated at the University of St. Louis, Mo.; engaged in commercial pursuits and stock raising; probate judge from 1871 to 1879; nominated by the Democratic convention as Delegate to the Forty-fourth Congress, but declined; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Otero, Miguel A.**, was born at Valencia, N. Mex., June 21, 1829; graduated from St. Louis University, Missouri; studied law, and in 1852 began practice at Albuquerque, N. Mex.; a member of the Territorial house of representatives; declined the appointment of district attorney for New Mexico; attorney-general for the Territory; elected a Delegate from New Mexico Territory to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses.

**Otey, Peter J.**, was born at Lynchburg, Va., December 22, 1840; educated at the Virginia Military Institute and graduated July 1, 1860; while a cadet he participated in the defense of Virginia in the John Brown raid; on graduating he entered the profession of engineering on the Virginia and Kentucky Railroad; in April, 1861, he joined the Confederate army and participated in the Western campaign culminating at Fort Donelson and Shiloh; returned with his command and was with the Army of Northern Virginia and remained in the infantry until the close of the war; organized and built the Lynchburg and Durham Railroad; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died May 4, 1902, at Lynchburg, Va.

**Otis, Harrison Gray**, was born at Boston, Mass., October 8, 1765; graduated from Harvard College in 1783; studied law, and in 1786 was admitted to the bar and began practice at Boston; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives and three years as speaker; was State senator 1805-1811 and served as its president; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses as a Federalist; district attorney for Massachusetts; judge of the court of common pleas 1814-1818; elected a United States Senator as a Federalist, serving from 1817

to 1822, when he resigned; defeated as the Federal candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1823; mayor of Boston 1829-1832; died at Boston, Mass., October 28, 1848.

**Otis, John**, was born in Maine in 1801; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1823; studied law and began practice at Hallowell; served several years in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Hallowell, Me., October 17, 1856.

**Otis, John Grant**, of Topeka, Kans., was born on a farm at Danby, Rutland County, Vt., February 10, 1838; took an academic course at Burr Seminary, Manchester, Vt.; attended one year at Williams College, Massachusetts, and one year at Harvard Law School; admitted to the bar of Rutland County, Vt., in the spring of 1859; moved to Kansas in May same year and located at Topeka; took an active part in recruiting the first colored regiment of Kansas in 1862; member of infantry company in Second Regiment of Volunteers at time of Price raid; engaged in the dairy business near Topeka; was a member of the Grange; member of the Farmers' Alliance and Industrial Union; State agent of the Grange from 1873 to 1875, and the State lecturer from 1889 to 1891; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a People's Party candidate.

**Otis, Samuel Allyn** (father of Harrison Gray Otis), was born at Barnstable, Mass., November 24, 1740; graduated from Harvard College in 1759; merchant in Boston; State representative in 1776; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention; took an active part in Revolutionary affairs; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1787-88; for thirty years Secretary of the United States Senate, and died, while holding that position, at Washington, D. C., April 22, 1814.

**Otjen, Theobald**, of Milwaukee, Wis., was born at West China, St. Clair County, Mich., October 27, 1851; educated at the Marine City (Mich.) Academy and at a private school in Detroit; employed as foreman in the rolling mill of the Milwaukee Iron Company at Milwaukee from 1870 to the fall of 1872; entered the law department of the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, in October, 1873; graduated March 25, 1875, and admitted to the bar at Ann Arbor; practiced law in Detroit until the fall of 1883, when he moved to Milwaukee and engaged in the practice of law and in the real estate business; elected a member of the common council of the city of Milwaukee in April, 1887; reelected for three successive terms, serving seven years in all; trustee of the Milwaukee public library from 1887 to 1891, and a trustee of the Milwaukee public museum from 1891 to 1894; candidate for comptroller of the city of Milwaukee in April, 1892, but defeated; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Oury, Granville H.**, of Florence, Ariz., was born at Abingdon, Va., March 12, 1825; emigrated to Missouri in 1836; commenced the study of law in 1846, and admitted to the bar at Bowling Green in 1848; moved to Texas the same year, and in 1849 emigrated to California, where for some years was engaged in mining; took up his residence in Arizona in 1856; commenced the practice of law in 1865; elected to the Territorial legislature in 1866, 1873, and 1875; elected speaker of the house the first two sessions; elected to the

Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Outhwaite, Joseph H.**, of Columbus, Ohio, was born in Cleveland, Ohio, December 5, 1841; educated in the public schools of Zanesville, Ohio, taught two years in the high school of that city; principal of a grammar school in Columbus, Ohio, three years; read law while teaching, and admitted to the bar in 1866; practiced law from 1867 to 1871 at Osceola, Mo.; elected prosecuting attorney of Franklin County, Ohio, in 1874, and again in 1876; appointed one of the trustees of the County Children's Home from March, 1879, until July, 1883, and one of the trustees of the sinking fund of the city of Columbus in 1883; reappointed in 1884 for a term of five years; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; appointed a member of the commission to codify the laws of the United States.

**Outlaw, David**, was a native of Bertie County, N. C.; graduated from the North Carolina University in 1824; studied law and began practice at Windsor, N. C.; served three years as a member of the State house of representatives; held several local offices; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-third Congress.

**Outlaw, George**, was a native of Bertie County, N. C.; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; elected a member of the house of commons; member of the State legislature in 1796-97, and of the senate 1802, 1806-1808, 1810-1814, 1817, 1821, and 1822; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighteenth Congress (vice H. G. Benton, resigned) serving from January 19, 1825, to March 3, 1825; died August 15, 1835.

**Overstreet, James**, was a native of Barnwell District, S. C.; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; held several local offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; while returning home from Washington, D. C., accompanied by his wife, he was taken ill on the road near Salisbury, N. C., and died in a few hours, April 24, 1822.

**Overstreet, Jesse**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born in Franklin, Ind., December 14, 1859; received a common school and collegiate education, graduating from the Franklin High School in 1877, and from Franklin College, with the degree of A. B., in 1882; received from his alma mater the degree of A. M. in 1885; studied law under the direction of his father, G. M. Overstreet, and his partner, A. B. Hunter, and in 1886 was admitted to the bar and entered the law firm of Overstreet & Hunter, at Franklin; upon the death of Mr. Hunter, August, 1891, he became full partner with his father in the law firm of Overstreet & Overstreet; served as member of the Republican State central committee of Indiana in the campaign of 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Overton, Edward, jr.**, of Towanda, Pa., was born at Towanda, Pa., February 4, 1836; graduated from Princeton College, New Jersey, in 1856; admitted to the bar in May, 1858; entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as major of the Fiftieth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; promoted to lieutenant-colonel in 1863, and from

that time commanded the regiment until mustered out October, 1864; served as register in bankruptcy from 1867 until elected, in 1876, to the Forty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Overton, Walter H.**, was born in Tennessee in 1783; received a public school education; entered the Army May 3, 1808, as first lieutenant of infantry; promoted February 21, 1814, to be major of the Third Rifles, and brevetted lieutenant-colonel; resigned October 31, 1815; located in Louisiana and became a planter; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat; died near Alexandria, La., January 4, 1846.

**Owen, Allen F.**, was a native of North Carolina; moved to Talbotton, Ga.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; consul-general to Habana.

**Owen, George W.**, was born in Brunswick County, Va., in 1798; received a liberal education; moved to Mobile, Ala., and was mayor; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; collector of the port of Mobile in 1829; died at Mobile, Ala., August 18, 1836.

**Owen, James**, was born in Bladen County, N. C., December 7, 1784; received a limited education; planter; member of the State house of representatives 1808-1811; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; died at Wilmington, N. C., September 4, 1865.

**Owen, Robert Dale**, was born at Glasgow, Scotland, November 9, 1801; received a classical education; came to this country with his parents in 1823 and located at New Harmony, Ind., and aided in the establishment of a social community; was editor of the Free Enquirer, published at New York 1828-1831; returned to New Harmony in 1832; a member of the State house of representatives 1835-1838; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirtieth Congress; appointed chargé d'affaires at Naples in 1853, and minister 1855-1858; became a spiritualist and lost his reason; died at his summer home on Lake George, June 25, 1877.

**Owen, William D.**, of Logansport, Ind., was born at Bloomington, Ind., September 6, 1846; minister of the Christian Church; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; elected secretary of state on Republican ticket 1894.

**Owens, George W.**, was a native of Georgia; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Savannah; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Unionist; died at Savannah in 1856.

**Owens, James W.**, of Newark, Ohio, was born in Springfield Township, Franklin County, Ind., October 24, 1837; entered Miami University at Oxford, Ohio, in 1859, and graduated in 1862; lawyer by profession; enlisted in the Army as a private soldier in the Twentieth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served during the first three months' service; reenlisted and was made first lieutenant Company A, Eighty-sixth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and on the reorganization of that regiment was made captain of Company K; attended law

school at Ann Arbor, Mich.; elected prosecuting attorney of Licking County, Ohio, in 1867, and reelected in 1869; elected to the Ohio senate in 1875, and reelected in 1877; elected president of the senate; elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Owens, William Claiborne**, of Georgetown, Ky., was born in Scott County, Ky., October 17, 1849; graduated from the law department of Columbia College, New York, in 1872; elected county attorney for Scott County in 1874, and resigned in 1877; served five terms in the Kentucky legislature, one term as speaker of the house of representatives; Democratic elector in 1880, and delegate from the State at large to the Chicago convention in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Owsley, Bryan Y.**, was a native of Jamestown, Ky.; received a common-school education; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Whig.

**Paca, William**, was born at Wye Hall, Md., October 31, 1740; graduated from Philadelphia College in 1758; studied law in England and admitted to the bar; returned home and began practice at Annapolis; member of the State house of representatives 1771-1774; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1774-1779; State senator 1777-1779; chief justice of Maryland 1778-1780; chief justice of the court of appeals 1780-1782; governor of Maryland 1782-1786; delegate to the State convention in 1788; United States judge for the district of Maryland from 1789 to 1799, when he died, at Wye Hall.

**Pacheco, Romualdo**, was born at Santa Barbara, Cal., October 31, 1831; educated by private tutors; engaged in nautical pursuits, subsequently in agriculture; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; elected county judge in 1853, serving four years; member of the State senate in 1851 and again in 1861; elected State treasurer in 1863; elected lieutenant-governor in 1871; became governor when Governor Booth was elected to the United States Senate; nominated on the Republican ticket for the House of Representatives of the Forty-fifth Congress, and, receiving the certificate of election, took his seat as a member, but the House subsequently declared Mr. Wigginton, his competitor, elected; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; minister to Guatemala under President Harrison; died in January, 1899.

**Packard, Jasper**, was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, February 1, 1832; accompanied his parents to Indiana in 1835 and reared on a farm; graduated from the University of Michigan in 1855; taught school; located at Laporte, Ind.; studied law, and in 1861 admitted to the bar; entered the Union Army in 1861 as a private and mustered out in 1866 as a brigadier-general by brevet for meritorious service; auditor of Laporte County two years; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; died in 1899.

**Packer, Asa**, was born at Groton, Conn., December 29, 1806; received a public-school education; moved to Springfield, Pa., in 1820; carpenter; moved to Mauch Chunk in 1832; became largely interested in the production of coal and in railroads; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses

as a Democrat; founded the Lehigh University; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868.

**Packer, Horace B.**, of Wellsboro, Pa., was born in Wellsboro, Pa.; son of Dr. Nelson Packer; educated at Wellsboro Academy and Alfred University, New York; admitted to the bar and practiced law; elected district attorney for three years, and served one year by appointment just prior to his election; elected to the Pennsylvania house of representatives in 1884, and reelected in 1886; elected to the State senate in 1888; presided over two Republican State conventions; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Packer, John B.**, was born at Sunbury, Pa., March 21, 1824; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; district attorney 1845-1847; served in the State legislature of Pennsylvania 1850-51; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; declined a renomination; died at Sunbury, Pa., July 7, 1891.

**Paddock, Algernon S.**, was born at Glens Falls, Warren County, N. Y., November 9, 1830; received an academic education; studied law; moved to Nebraska in 1857; appointed Territorial secretary by Abraham Lincoln in 1861, which office he held until the State was admitted into the Union; performed the duties of acting governor a part of this time; elected to the United States Senate in 1875, holding that office for six years; appointed a member of the Utah Commission in June, 1882, by President Arthur, on which he served until October 1, 1886, when he resigned; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Hon. Charles H. Van Wyck, and took his seat March 4, 1887, serving to March 3, 1893; died at Beatrice, Nebr., October 17, 1897.

**Padgett, Lemuel Phillips**, of Columbia, Tenn., was born November 28, 1855, at Columbia, Tenn.; attended the ordinary private schools of the country till October, 1873, when he entered the sophomore class of Erskine College, Due West, S. C., graduating in 1876 with the degree of A. B.; began the study of law in September, 1876, in a law office and licensed to practice in March, 1877, but did not begin active practice until January, 1879, and since continued therein at Columbia; one of the Democratic Presidential electors in 1884; elected to the State senate in 1898 and served during the term; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Page, Charles Harrison**, of Scituate, R. I., was born at Gloucester, county of Providence, R. I., July 19, 1843; attended the public schools in winter and worked on a farm in summer until he was 17 years of age; devoted all his time to farming until he was 19 years of age, when he enlisted as a private in Company A, Twelfth Regiment Rhode Island Volunteers; mustered out with his regiment July 29, 1863, when he returned to the farm and continued that business until 1868; gave up farming and went to the State of Illinois, where he resumed his studies at the Illinois State Normal School at Bloomington, and the Southern Illinois College at Carbondale; returning home to Rhode Island in 1869, taught school in his native town until the spring of 1870, when he entered the law department of the University of Albany, in New York, from which he graduated in 1871; admitted to the bar in the supreme court of New

**York;** returned to Rhode Island, and in 1872 was admitted to the Rhode Island bar; elected to the State house of representatives in 1872 and 1873 from his native place; elected to the State senate in 1874 and reelected in 1875; candidate for attorney-general of the State in 1879; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1880; again elected to the State senate in 1884; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1884; nominated for Congress in 1884, and, although his opponent was declared elected by a small majority, he made a successful contest and the seat was declared vacant; a special election was ordered and he was elected by a plurality of 295; took his seat and served about ten days in the last session of Forty-ninth Congress; elected to the State senate in 1885; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1888; again elected to State senate in 1890; while a member of the legislature served on important committees, either judiciary or corporations; elected to Fifty-second Congress at a special election; reelected to Fifty-third Congress at a special election April 5, 1893.

**Page, Horace Francis,** of Placerville, Cal., was born in Orleans County, N. Y., October 20, 1833; received a public school education; emigrated to California in 1854; a stage proprietor and mail contractor; unanimously nominated for the State senate by the Republican convention of El Dorado County in 1869, and defeated; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress from the Second Congressional district of the State of California as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Page, Henry,** of Princess Anne, Somerset County, Md., was born in that county June 28, 1841; received his preparatory instruction at the school of Anthony Bolivar, West Chester, Pa.; entered the University of Virginia and remained there parts of four years, leaving without completing the course upon the breaking out of the war in 1861; entered upon the study of law, and admitted to the bar in 1864; began the practice of the law in Princess Anne, in Somerset County; a member of the constitutional convention in 1867, which framed the present constitution of Maryland; appointed by the circuit court for Somerset County State attorney for that county in 1870, to fill an unexpired term; elected by the people to that place in 1872, and by successive reelections in 1876 and 1880; held the position until 1884; elector at large on the Democratic ticket in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; resigned to become judge of the first judicial district of Maryland.

**Page, John,** was born in Gloucester County, Va., April 17, 1743; graduated from William and Mary College in 1763; a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1776; colonel in the Revolutionary army; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses; died at Richmond, Va., October 11, 1808.

**Page, John,** was born at Haverhill, N. H., May 21, 1787; received a liberal education; farmer; held several local offices; member of the State legislature several years; served five years as register of deeds for Grafton County; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire (vice Isaac Hill, resigned), serving from June 13, 1836, to March 3, 1837; several years State counselor; governor of New Hampshire 1840-1842; died at Concord, N. H., September 8, 1865.

**Page, Mann,** was born at Rosewell, Va., in 1749; a Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress in 1777; died at Mansfield, Va.

**Page, Robert,** was born in Virginia in 1764; received a limited education; a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; died at Janesville, Va., January 1, 1840.

**Page, Sherman,** was a native of Connecticut; attended the common schools; studied law and practiced; moved to Unadilla, N. Y.; a member of the State house of representatives in 1827; judge of the court of common pleas in Otsego County; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Unadilla, N. Y.

**Paige, David Raymond,** was born at Madison, Lake County, Ohio, April 8, 1844; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1865; hardware merchant; county treasurer four years 1875-1879; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died in New York City June 30, 1901.

**Paine, Elijah,** was born at Brooklyn, Conn., January 21, 1757; graduated from Harvard College in 1781; studied law and began practice in 1784; manufacturer; member of the constitutional convention in 1786; member of the State house of representatives 1787-1791; judge of the State supreme court 1791-1795; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Federalist, serving from 1795 to 1801; United States judge of the district of Vermont from 1801 to April 28, 1842, when he died, at Williamstown, Vt.

**Paine, Ephraim,** was a Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1784-85.

**Paine, Halbert E.,** was born at Chardon, Ohio, February 4, 1826; graduated from Western Reserve College in 1845; studied law and in 1848 began practice at Cleveland, Ohio; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1857; entered the Union Army in May, 1861, as colonel of the Fourth Wisconsin Volunteers; in January, 1863, promoted to the rank of brigadier-general, and in the following June lost his leg at Port Hudson; brevetted major-general in March and resigned in May, 1865; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Paine, Robert T.,** was born at Edenton, N. C.; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Paine, Robert Treat,** was born at Boston, Mass., March 11, 1731; graduated from Harvard College in 1749; studied theology; studied law, and in 1759 began practice at Taunton; a member of the colonial house of representatives in 1773; delegate to the provincial congress 1774-75; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1774-1778; attorney-general of Massachusetts; member of the executive council; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1779; moved to Boston in 1780; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts 1790-1804; died at Boston, Mass., May 11, 1814.

**Palen, Rufus,** was a native of Sullivan County, N. Y.; resided at Fallsburg, where he received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the

Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig; died at Albany, N. Y., April 26, 1841.

**Palfrey, John Gorham**, was born at Boston, Mass., May 2, 1796; graduated from Harvard College in 1815; studied theology and was ordained minister of Brattle Square Church, Boston, June 17, 1818; editor of the *North American Review* 1835-1843; State representative 1842-43; secretary of the State of Massachusetts 1844-1848; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for reelection; postmaster at Boston 1861-1866.

**Palmer, Beriah**, was a native of New York; received a public school education; studied and practiced law; member of the State house of representatives 1792-1795; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress.

**Palmer, Frank W.**, was born at Manchester, Ind., October 11, 1827; received a limited education; printer, and became editor of the *Dubuque Daily Times*; elected State printer of Iowa in 1860, 1862, 1864, and 1866; edited the *Iowa State Register* for a number of years; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; moved to Chicago, Ill., and became editor of the *Chicago Inter-Ocean*; postmaster at Chicago 1877-1882.

**Palmer, George W.**, was born at Hoosick, N. Y., January 13, 1818; received a common school education; studied law, and began practice at Plattsburg; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864.

**Palmer, Henry Wilber**, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; Fort Edward Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., and the National Law School of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating from the latter institution in 1860; admitted to the bar at Peekskill, N. Y., in 1860, and at Wilkesbarre in 1861; served in the Pay Department of the Union Army in the civil war at New Orleans in 1862-63; member of the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania in 1872-73; attorney-general of the State from 1879 to 1883; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Palmer, John**, was born at Hoosick, N. Y., in 1785; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Plattsburg in 1810; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress; judge of Clinton County court; died December 8, 1840.

**Palmer, John McAuley**, was born in Scott County, Ky., September 13, 1817; moved with his father to Madison County, Ill., in 1831; attended the common schools in Kentucky and Illinois, and entered Alton (now Shurtleff) College in 1835, where he remained a year; taught school and studied law in 1838; admitted to the bar in December, 1839; elected probate judge of Macoupin County in 1843 and 1848; member of the constitutional convention of 1847; November, 1848, elected county judge, which office he held until 1852, when he was elected to the State senate to fill a vacancy; became an Independent candidate, leading the anti-Nebraska Democrats, and elected at the session of the legislature in 1855; resigned

his seat in the senate; delegate to the Republican State convention, and made its president; delegate to the convention in 1856 in Philadelphia which nominated John C. Frémont; one of the electors at large on the Republican ticket in 1860, and was elected; member of the peace conference at Washington in 1861; had a long and honorable civil-war record, serving as colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general of volunteers; moved to Springfield in 1867; elected governor of Illinois in 1868; supported Horace Greeley in 1872 and Samuel J. Tilden in 1876; one of the Democratic visitors to Louisiana after the Presidential election in 1876; delegate at large to national Democratic convention in 1884; nominated by the Democrats of the State a candidate for Senator in 1890; carried the State by 30,000 plurality; 101 Democratic members of the legislature were elected who voted for him 153 ballots; on the 154th ballot the Independents united with the Democrats, and he was elected a United States Senator, serving until March 3, 1897; resumed the practice of his profession; candidate for President as a Gold Democrat in 1896; died at Springfield, Ill., September 25, 1900.

**Palmer, Thomas Witherell**, of Detroit, Mich., was born there January 25, 1830; educated in the public schools at Thompson's Academy at Palmer, now St. Clair, Mich., and at the Michigan University; manufacturer and farmer; served on the board of estimates of Detroit, and as State senator in 1879-80; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, upon the eighty-first joint ballot of the legislature, to succeed Hon. Thomas W. Ferry, Republican, and took his seat December 3, 1883; served until March 3, 1889; appointed United States minister to Spain in 1889 by President Harrison, and two years later resigned; elected president of the World's Columbian Exposition and served throughout the entire exposition.

**Palmer, William Adams**, was born at Hebron, Conn., September 12, 1791; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Danville, Vt.; served six years as member of the State house of representatives, and two years as State senator; served several years as clerk of the Caledonia County court; judge of the supreme court 1816-1818; elected a United States Senator from Vermont (vice James Fisk, resigned), serving from October 18, 1818, to March 3, 1825; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1828 and 1835; governor of Vermont 1831-1835; died at Danville, Vt., December 3, 1860.

**Parke, Benjamin**, was born in New Jersey, September 2, 1777; received a limited education; moved to that portion of the Northwestern Territory which afterwards became the State of Indiana in 1801; elected a Delegate from Indiana to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 12, 1805, to March 1, 1808, when he resigned to become judge of the United States district court; died at Salem, Ind., July 12, 1835.

**Parker, Abraham X.**, of Potsdam, N. Y., was born at Granville, Addison County, Vt., November 14, 1831; a resident of St. Lawrence County, N. Y., over forty years; educated at St. Lawrence Academy and the Albany Law School, and, after being admitted to practice, continued law studies at Buffalo and Syracuse; served in the New York assembly 1863 and 1864, and as State senator in 1868-1871; first elector at large on the Republican Presidential ticket in 1876; secretary of the State Normal School at Potsdam; received the honorary degree of A. M.

from Middlebury College in 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; was First Assistant Attorney-General for four years under President Harrison's Administration; returned to Potsdam, N. Y., where he resumed the practice of law.

**Parker, Amasa J.**, was born at Sharon, Conn., in 1807; graduated from Union College, New York; studied law, and in 1828 began practice at Delhi, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1833, and a regent of the State University in 1835; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; elected a justice of the supreme court for the third district, 1847-1855; appointed United States attorney for the district of New York in 1859; died at Albany, N. Y., May 13, 1890.

**Parker, Andrew**, was a native of Mifflintown, Pa.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Parker, Hosea W.**, was born at Lempster, N. H., May 30, 1833; received a classical education; studied law and began practice in 1859; a member of the New Hampshire State legislature 1859-60; moved to Claremont in 1860 and practiced his profession; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1868; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Parker, Isaac**, was born at Boston, Mass., June 17, 1768; graduated from Harvard College in 1786; studied law and began practice at Castine; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifth Congress; United States marshal for the district of Maine; moved to Portland, Me.; chief justice of the supreme court of Maine 1814-1820; professor of law at Harvard University 1816-1827; died at Boston, Mass., May 26, 1830.

**Parker, Isaac C.**, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, October 15, 1838; received a liberal education; studied law, and after being admitted to the bar moved to Missouri in 1859 and began practice; city attorney for St. Joseph, Mo., for three years; served in the Union Army; elected circuit attorney in 1864 and resigned in 1867; elected circuit judge for six years in 1868, but resigned in 1870; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Parker, James**, was born at Boston, Mass., in 1768; received a liberal education; studied medicine and began practice at Gardiner, Me. (now Massachusetts); elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Sixteenth Congress; died at Gardiner, Me., November 9, 1837.

**Parker, James**, was born at Bethlehem, N. J., March 3, 1776; graduated from Columbia College, New York, in 1793; moved to Perth Amboy in 1797; served eleven years as a member of the State house of representatives; a Presidential elector on the Jackson ticket in 1824; collector of customs at Perth Amboy 1829-1833; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; served as a member of the different boundary commissions to obtain a settlement of the boundary question between New York and New Jersey;

delegate to the constitutional convention in 1844; died at Perth Amboy, N. J., April 1, 1868.

**Parker, John**, was born at Charleston, S. C., January 24, 1749; a Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1786-1788; died near Charleston, S. C., April 20, 1822.

**Parker, John Mason**, was born at Granville, N. Y., June 14, 1805; graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1828; studied law and in 1830 began practice at Owego, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig.

**Parker, Josiah**, was a native of Virginia; received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; died in Isle of Wight County, Va., March 21, 1810.

**Parker, Nahum**, was born in Cheshire County, N. H., March 4, 1760; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire, serving from October 26, 1807, to 1810, when he resigned; judge of the court of common pleas for Hillsboro County 1822-1825; member of the State senate in 1828 and its president; died at Fitzwilliam, N. H., November 12, 1839.

**Parker, Richard**, was a native of Clarke County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Berryville, Va.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; elected judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit of Virginia.

**Parker, Richard E.**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., December 27, 1783; received a public school education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; member of the State house of representatives; for many years judge of the general court and circuit court of Virginia; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (in place of Benjamin W. Leigh, resigned); served from December 15, 1836, to March 13, 1837, when he resigned, having been elected by the legislature of Virginia one of the judges of the court of appeals (in the place of Tabney Carr, deceased); died at Richmond, Va., September 6, 1840.

**Parker, Richard Wayne**, of Newark, N. J., was born August 6, 1848; graduated from Princeton College in 1867, and the law school of Columbian College in 1869; admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1870, practicing with his father, Cortlandt Parker; member of house of assembly 1885 and 1886; Republican candidate for the Fifty-third, and elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses, serving on the committees on Military Affairs and the Judiciary.

**Parker, Samuel W.**, was born in Jefferson County, N. Y., September 9, 1805; graduated from Miami University, Ohio, in 1828; studied law and began practice at Connersville, Ind.; held several local offices; served in the Indiana State house of representatives 1836-1841; State attorney for two years; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Whig; Presidential elector 1844-1856.

**Parker, Severn E.**, was a native of Northampton County, Va.; received a common school education; studied and practiced law; held several local offices, and served a number of years as a



member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth Congress; died in Northampton County, Va., October 21, 1836.

**Parks, Gorham**, was born in Massachusetts in 1793; graduated from Harvard College in 1813; studied law and practiced at Bangor, Me.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; United States marshal for the district of Maine 1838-1841; United States attorney for the district of Maine in 1843 and resigned in 1845 to become United States consul at Rio Janeiro, which position he held until 1849.

**Parmenter, William**, was born at East Cambridge, Mass., March 30, 1789; received a liberal education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses; naval officer at the port of Boston 1845-1849; died at East Cambridge, Mass., February 25, 1866.

**Parrett, William F.**, was born on a farm near Blairsville, Posey County, Ind., August 10, 1825; raised on the farm, attending school in winter and working on the farm in summer; completed a partial course at Asbury (now De Pauw) University, at Greencastle; began the study of law at Evansville in 1847 and admitted to the bar after examination; remained in Evansville until 1852, when he moved to Oregon, where he practiced law for two years and a half, when he returned to Evansville; moved to Boonville in 1855 and opened a law office; Democratic Presidential elector for the first district and cast the electoral vote of Indiana for Buchanan in 1856; elected to the legislature in 1858 and served during the general and special session; appointed by Governor Willard judge of the fifteenth circuit in 1859, to which position he was elected for six years at the election following his appointment; after his election returned to Evansville; reelected for a term of six years in 1865; before the expiration of the second term resigned; appointed judge of the first circuit by Governor Hendricks in 1873 and elected to the same position, and twice reelected, 1879 and 1884, resigning the office in December, 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; died at Evansville, Ind., June 30, 1895.

**Parris, Albion Keith**, was born at Hebron, Me., January 19, 1788; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1806; studied law and in 1809 began practice at Paris, Me.; held several local offices; served in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 4, 1815, to 1818, when he resigned; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1819; judge of probate for Cumberland County in 1820; elected governor of Maine five times and served from 1822 to 1827; United States Senator from Maine, serving from December 3, 1827, to August 26, 1828, when he resigned; judge of the supreme court of Maine 1828-1836; Second Comptroller of the United States Treasury 1836-1850; returned to Portland, Me.; mayor of the city in 1852; died at Portland, Me., February 11, 1857.

**Parris, Virgil Delphini**, was a native of Maine; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Buckfield; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1838; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fifth Congress (vice

T. J. Carter, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; State senator in 1842-43, a part of the time as president pro tempore and acting governor of the State; United States marshal for the district of Maine 1844-1848; died at Paris, Me., June 14, 1870.

**Parriah, Isaac**, was a native of Ohio; resided at Cambridge; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; again elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Parrott, John F.**, was born in Greenland, N. H., in 1768; received a common school education; member of the State house of representatives; held various local offices; defeated as the war candidate for the Thirteenth Congress; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire, serving from 1819 to 1825; postmaster at Greenland, N. H., July 9, 1836.

**Parrott, Marcus J.**, was born at Hamburg, S. C., October 27, 1828; graduated from Dickinson College, Pennsylvania, in 1849; studied law and began practice in Ohio; State representative 1853-54; moved to Kansas and located at Leavenworth; elected a Delegate from Kansas Territory to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Parsons, Edward Young**, was born in Midletown, Ky., December 12, 1842; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1865 began practice at Henderson, Ky., but moved in a few months to Louisville; never held a public office until elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died before the expiration of his term, at Washington, D. C., July 8, 1876.

**Parsons, Richard C.**, was born at New London, Conn., October 10, 1826; received a classical education; moved to Ohio in 1846; studied law and began practice in 1851; held various public offices in Cleveland, Ohio; served several terms in the State house of representatives, and one term as speaker; declined the mission to Chile in 1861; appointed consul at Rio Janeiro and resigned in 1862; collector of internal revenue at Cleveland for four years; marshal of the Supreme Court of the United States 1866-1872; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, and defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection.

**Partridge, George**, was born at Duxbury, Mass., February 8, 1740; graduated from Harvard College in 1762; studied theology; Delegate to the Provincial Congress 1774-75; member of the State house of representatives 1775-1779; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1779-1782 and 1783-1785; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the First Congress, resigning in 1790; died at Duxbury, Mass., July 7, 1828.

**Partridge, Samuel**, was a native of New York; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Paschal, Thomas M.**, of Castroville, Tex., was born at Alexandria, La., December 15, 1845; moved with his parents to Texas in the spring of 1846, locating at San Antonio; sent to Danville, Ky., to Centre College, April 4, 1861; graduated in class of 1866; returned to San Antonio; admitted to practice law in 1867; appointed city attorney of San Antonio in 1867; appointed United States commis-



sioner same year for west district of Texas; judge of criminal district for San Antonio in 1868 and resigned same year; moved to Castroville in 1870, and appointed same year to the office of district attorney twenty-fourth district; moved to Brackett, King County, in 1873, and practiced law till 1875, when elected judge twenty-fourth judicial district, to which position he was reelected in 1880 and 1884; appointed by Governor Coke extradition agent between the United States and Mexico in 1876, and reappointed by Governor Roberts in 1880; returned to Castroville in 1875, and elected judge of the thirty-eighth judicial district in 1888; interested in agricultural pursuits; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Pasco, Samuel**, of Monticello, Fla., was born at London, England, June 28, 1834; when quite young moved with his father to Massachusetts; graduated from Harvard College in 1858, paying his way by teaching school winters; went to Florida in January, 1859, to take charge of the Waukeenah Academy, near Monticello; entered the Confederate Army as a private in July, 1861; wounded and captured at Missionary Ridge, and remained in prison till March, 1865, when paroled; clerk of the circuit court of his county 1866-1868, when admitted to the bar; elected a Democratic Presidential elector at large in 1880; president of the constitutional convention in 1885; elected to the State house of representatives in 1886; chosen speaker at its organization in April, 1887; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed Charles W. Jones, and took his seat March 3, 1887; reelected in 1893, serving until March 3, 1899; appointed a Nicaragua Canal commissioner in 1899.

**Paterson, William**, was born at sea in 1745; graduated from Princeton College in 1763; studied law and in 1769 began practice; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; attorney-general of New Jersey 1776-1786; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1780-81; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey, serving from March 4, 1789, to March 2, 1790, when he resigned; governor of New Jersey 1791-1793; justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, serving from March 4, 1793, until his death at Albany, N. Y., September 9, 1806.

**Patten, John D.**, of Indiana, Pa., was elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat and Greenbacker.

**Patterson, David T.**, was born in Greene County, Tenn., February 28, 1819; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; engaged in manufacturing; elected a judge of the circuit court in 1854 and 1862; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee as a Conservative, serving from July 26, 1866, to March 4, 1869.

**Patterson, George Robert**, of Ashland, Pa., was born at Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., November 9, 1863; educated in the public schools of that place, and at Lewistown (Pa.) Academy; engaged in mercantile pursuits after leaving school in 1880, most of the time as a traveling salesman, first in the hardware and afterwards in the flour and feed business; agent for a Minneapolis mill, covering territory in central Pennsylvania; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Patterson, George W.**, was born at Londonderry, N. H., November 11, 1799; received a liberal education; settled in Leicester, N. Y., in 1825 and engaged in farming and the manufacture

of farming implements; held several local offices; eight years a member of the State legislature; two years speaker of the house; moved to Chautauqua, N. Y., in 1841; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1856 and 1860; elected lieutenant-governor of New York in 1848; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Patterson, James W.**, was born at Henniker, N. H., July 2, 1823; received a classical education and graduated from Dartmouth College; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1862; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire, serving from 1867 to 1873; professor at Dartmouth College; again a member of the State house of representatives 1877-78; appointed State superintendent of public instruction in 1885; died at Hanover, N. H., May 4, 1893.

**Patterson, John**, was a native of Tioga County, N. Y.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress.

**Patterson, John**, of St. Clairsville, Ohio, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Patterson, John James**, was born at Waterloo, Pa., August 8, 1830; graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1848; engaged in editorial work; for ten years editor of the Harrisburg Telegraph; engaged in banking; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; served in the Union Army; moved to South Carolina in 1869; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1879.

**Patterson, Josiah**, of Memphis, Tenn., was born April 14, 1837, in Morgan County, Ala.; brought up on a farm; educated in the old field schools, and attended for two years the Somerville Academy; read law on his father's farm and admitted to practice in April, 1859; entered the Confederate army in September, 1861, as first lieutenant in the First Alabama Cavalry Regiment, and in May, 1862, promoted to the rank of captain; in December, 1862, promoted to the rank of colonel and assigned to the command of the Fifth Alabama Cavalry Regiment; commanded a brigade of cavalry during the last year of the war; surrendered the Fifth Alabama Cavalry Regiment May 19, 1865; returned to the practice of law and devoted himself to his profession; located at Florence, Ala., in January, 1867; located at Memphis, Tenn., in March, 1872; elected to the lower branch of the State legislature in 1882; elector on the Democratic ticket in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Gold Democrat.

**Patterson, Malcolm Rice**, of Memphis, Tenn., was born at Somerville, Ala., June 7, 1861; graduated with degree of M. A. from the Christian Brothers' College, Memphis, and subsequently took a special library course at Vanderbilt University, Nashville; admitted to the bar in 1883; elected district attorney for Shelby County in 1894 for a period of eight years; resigned September 10, 1900, after being nominated for Congress; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Patterson, Thomas**, was a native of Lancaster County, Pa.; received a liberal education; moved to West Middleton; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses.

**Patterson, Thomas J.**, was a native of New York; resided at Rochester; received a public school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig.

**Patterson, Thomas Macdonald**, Democrat, of Denver, Colo., was born in County Carlow, Ireland, November 4, 1840, and with his parents came to the United States in 1849; received a common school education in New York City and Astoria, Long Island; moved to Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1853; worked in printing office there three years, and at the bench as a watchmaker and jeweler, for five years; entered Asbury, now De Pauw, University, Greencastle, Ind., in 1862, and later Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; moved to Denver in 1872; elected city attorney in the spring of 1874; elected the last Delegate to Congress from the Territory of Colorado in 1874, and elected Representative to Congress as a Democrat from the State of Colorado in 1876; refused to support Cleveland for President in 1892, and aided in carrying Colorado for General Weaver; united with the People's Party in 1893, and delegate to the Populist national convention in 1896, and urged the nomination of both Bryan and Stevenson by that body; elected a Bryan Presidential elector in 1896; permanent chairman of the national Populist convention of 1900; elected a Bryan Presidential elector in 1900; elected to the United States Senate January, 1901, by the joint votes of Democrats, Silver Republicans, and Populists, and took his seat March 4, 1901; in his acceptance speech Mr. Patterson announced that he would in the future act with the Democratic party.

**Patterson, Walter**, was a native of Columbia County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; resided at Livingston, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1818; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Patterson, William**, was a native of Maryland; moved to Mansfield, Ohio; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Patterson, William**, was born at Londonderry, N. H., June 4, 1789; in 1815 moved to Genesee Valley, N. Y.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; served from September 4, 1837, to August 18, 1838, when he died.

**Pattison, John M.**, of Milford, Ohio, was born in Clermont County, Ohio, June 13, 1847; entered the Union Army at the age of 16 in 1864; graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio, in 1869; admitted to the bar of Hamilton County, Cincinnati, in 1872; elected to the State legislature from Hamilton County in 1873; attorney for the committee of safety of Cincinnati 1874-1876; elected vice-president and manager of the Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati in 1881 and president in 1891; elected State senator to fill vacancy caused by the death

of Judge Ashburn, February, 1890; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Patton, David H.**, of Remington, Ind., was born in Fleming County, Ky., November 26, 1837; educated at the Collegiate Institute at Waveland, Ind.; enlisted in the Thirty-eighth Indiana Regiment in 1861, attaining the rank of colonel, and as such mustered out with his regiment at the close of the war; graduated from the Chicago Medical College in 1867; practiced medicine; never held any political office until elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; moved to Oklahoma and resumed the practice of medicine.

**Patton, John**, was born in Kent County, Del., in 1746; received a common school education; served in the Revolutionary Army; Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1785-86; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Third Congress, but unseated February 14, 1794, when his seat was successfully contested by William Latimer; reelected to the Fourth Congress; died at Dover, Del., June 17, 1801.

**Patton, John**, of Curwensville, Pa., was born at Covington, Tioga County, Pa., January 6, 1823; moved to Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa., in 1828; received a common school education; merchant and lumberman 1844-1860; organized the First National Bank of Curwensville in 1864 and elected president; organized the Curwensville Bank, which succeeded the First National Bank, and elected president; delegate to the national Whig convention which met in Baltimore in 1852; delegate to the Republican national convention which met in Chicago in 1860; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress in 1860; Presidential elector in 1864, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican.

**Patton, John, jr.**, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born at Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa., October 30, 1850; prepared for College at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; graduated from Yale College in 1875; studied law at Columbia Law School, New York City, graduating in 1877; moved to Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1878, and practiced law; upon the death of Senator Francis B. Stockbridge, April 30, 1894, appointed as a Republican, May 5, 1894, by the governor of Michigan, to serve as Senator until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895; took his seat May 10, 1894, and served until January 15, 1895.

**Patton, John Mercer**, was born in Virginia in 1796; graduated from Princeton College; graduated from Philadelphia Medical College, but never practiced; studied law and began practice at Fredericksburg, Va.; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-first Congress (vice P. P. Barbour, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses; moved to Richmond, Va., and resumed practice; died at Richmond, October 29, 1858.

**Paul, John**, of Harrisonburg, Va., was born in Rockingham County, Va., June 30, 1839; received a common school education; taught school in Rockingham County in 1859-60; entered Roanoke College, Virginia, in the fall of 1860, but left in April, 1861, and entered the Confederate Army, where he served during the war; after the war studied law at the University of Virginia, graduating in the law class of 1867; elected Commonwealth attorney of his native county in 1870, which office he filled until 1877, when elected to the sen-

ate of Virginia; reelected to the senate in 1879; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Readjuster; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress and unseated by C. T. O'Ferrall May 5, 1884; appointed judge of the United States district court for the western district of Virginia by President Arthur.

**Paulding, William**, was born at Tarrytown, N. Y., in 1769; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at New York; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat; served in the war of 1812 as brigadier-general; mayor of New York City 1824-1826; died at Tarrytown February 11, 1854.

**Pawling, Levi**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Payne, Henry B.**, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in Madison County, N. Y., November 30, 1810; educated at Hamilton College; studied law; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Cleveland in 1834; member of the State senate of Ohio in 1849-50; Democratic candidate for the United States Senatorship in the protracted contest of 1851, and for governor against Salmon P. Chase in 1857; Presidential elector in 1848; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1856, and to that at Charleston in 1860 (and reported from the minority of the committee the resolutions which were adopted as the platform), and was the chairman of the Ohio delegation in the Baltimore convention in 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress; member of the Electoral Commission in 1876; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed George H. Pendleton, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1885; served until March 3, 1891; died at Cleveland, Ohio, September 9, 1896.

**Payne, Sereno Elisha**, of Auburn, N. Y., was born at Hamilton, N. Y., June 26, 1843; graduated from the university at Rochester in 1864; admitted to the bar in 1866, and practiced law at Auburn; city clerk of Auburn 1868-1871; supervisor of Auburn 1871-72; district attorney of Cayuga County 1873-1879; president of the board of education at Auburn 1879-1882; appointed a member of the American-British joint high commission in January, 1899; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; chairman Committee on Ways and Means Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Payne, William Winter**, was born in Fauquier County, Va., January 2, 1807; received a liberal education; moved to Franklin County, Ala., in 1825; represented Franklin County in the State legislature in 1831, and moved to Sumter County; elected a representative 1834-1838; defeated candidate for the State senate in 1839; again elected to the State house in 1840; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Virginia in 1847 and died there.

**Paynter, Lemuel**, was a native of Delaware; received a common school education; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; held various local positions; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Paynter, Thomas H.**, of Greenup, Ky., was born in Lewis County, Ky., December 9, 1851; educated in the common schools of that county, at Jacob Rand's Academy, and at Centre College, Danville, Ky.; lawyer, and engaged in his profession; appointed attorney for Greenup County in 1876, and held that office, under appointment, until August, 1878, at which time elected to the same office, which he held until 1882; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Payson, Lewis E.**, of Pontiac, Ill., was born at Providence, R. I., September 17, 1840; moved to Illinois in 1852; received a common school education, with two years at Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill.; studied law and admitted to the bar at Ottawa, Ill., in 1862; moved to Pontiac in January, 1865, and practiced law; judge of county court 1869-1873; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Peabody, Nathaniel**, was born at Topsfield, Mass., March 1, 1741; received a liberal education; studied medicine and began practice at Plaistow, N. H., in 1761; resigned a royal commission to enter the Revolutionary Army; elected a member of the committee on safety January 10, 1776; adjutant-general of the New Hampshire militia, July 19, 1777, and commanded a brigade in Rhode Island in 1779; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1779-80; member of the State constitutional convention 1782-83; served eight years as a member of the State legislature and one year as speaker; died June 27, 1823, at Exeter, N. H.

**Pearce, Charles Edward**, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Whitesboro, Oneida County, N. Y., and subsequently became a resident in the city of Auburn, county of Cayuga; educated at Fairfield Seminary and Union College; enlisted in the Army immediately after graduating; commissioned captain, Battery D, Sixteenth New York Heavy Artillery, in 1863; promoted to the rank of major in June, 1864; appointed to the staff of Maj. Gen. A. H. Terry after the capture of Fort Fisher, and on the occupation of Wilmington detailed as provost-marshal-general of the eastern district of North Carolina; quit the Army in the fall of 1865; settled in St. Louis in 1866, where he was admitted to the bar, and began the practice of law in 1867; retaining interest in military affairs, became commander St. Louis National Guard in 1875; organized the First Regiment in 1877 and elected its colonel; resigned in 1878; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1888, and advocated the nomination of John Sherman as candidate for President; appointed chairman Sioux Indian Commission in 1891; went to India and Japan in 1894 to investigate the industries of the Orient; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Pearce, Dutee J.**, was born on the island of Prudence, Rhode Island, April 10, 1789; graduated from Brown University in 1808; studied law and began practice at Newport; held various local offices; Presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; several years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Newport, R. I., May 9, 1849.

**Pearce, James Alfred**, was born at Alexandria, Va., December 14, 1805; graduated from Princeton College in 1822; studied law, and in 1824 began practice at Cambridge, Md.; moved to Louisiana in 1825 and engaged in planting; returned to Kent County, Md., and resumed the practice of law; served in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; elected a United States Senator in 1843 as a Whig, and four times elected (the last time as a Democrat), serving from March 4, 1841, until December 20, 1862, when he died at Chestertown, Md.

**Pearce, John J.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; ordained a minister in the Methodist Episcopal Church when only 18 years of age; continued in the ministry as a member of the Wyoming and Philadelphia conferences until 1854, when elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; declined a reelection.

**Pearre, George Alexander**, of Cumberland, Md., was born at that city July 16, 1860; his early education was had in private schools and at the Allegany County Academy in Cumberland, whence he went to St. James College, near Hagerstown, Md., completing his education at Princeton College and the University of West Virginia; studied law for a year; entered the law school of the Maryland University at Baltimore; received the diploma of that institution and admitted to the bar in 1882; in 1887 opened a law office in Cumberland; elected to the State senate in 1890, and served in the sessions of 1890 and 1892; nominated prosecuting attorney by the Republican party in 1895 and elected; after a stubborn contest in convention nominated, in 1898, on the one thousand four hundred and seventy-fifth ballot as the Republican candidate for Congress, and elected; carried all the counties in the district for the first time in its history, and Allegany County by the largest majority it ever gave for a candidate, except when his father was a candidate for judge; carried the Democratic town of Cumberland by over 600, also unprecedented in the history of either party; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Pearson, A. J.**, of Woodsfield, Ohio, was born at Centerville, Belmont County, Ohio, May 20, 1846; moved with his parents, at an early age, to Beallsville, Monroe County, Ohio; educated in the common schools of Beallsville and the Normal School at Lebanon, Ohio; private soldier in Company I, One hundred and eighty-sixth Ohio Volunteer Infantry during the civil war; read law; admitted to the bar in September, 1868, and began practice at Woodsfield; prosecuting attorney of Monroe County for three successive terms; member of the State senate for two years; probate judge of Monroe County for six years; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Pearson, Joseph**, was a native of Salisbury, N. C.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Salisbury; served two terms in the house of commons of North Carolina; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses as a Federalist; while in Congress fought a duel with Gen. J. C. Jackson, and on the second fire was wounded; died at Salisbury, N. C., October 27, 1834.

**Pearson, Richmond**, of Asheville, N. C., was born at Richmond Hill, N. C., January 26, 1852; graduated from Princeton College in the class of 1872, delivering the valedictory oration; admitted to the bar of North Carolina in 1874; in the same year appointed United States consul to Verviers and Liege, Belgium; resigned said office in 1877; member of the North Carolina legislature in 1885 and again in 1887; one of the originators of the coalition which overwhelmed the Democratic party in North Carolina in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as an Independent Protectionist; reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican, but in the Fifty-seventh Congress the certificate of election was given to William T. Crawford, Democrat; on a contest was seated by the House May 10, 1900; appointed United States consul to Genoa, Italy, December 11, 1901; appointed by President Roosevelt in 1902 as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Persia.

**Pease, Henry R.**, was born in Connecticut February 19, 1835; received a liberal education; taught school for eleven years; studied law and practiced; entered the Union Army as a private and attained the rank of captain; superintendent of education of Louisiana while that State was under military rule; appointed superintendent of the education of freedmen in Mississippi in 1867; elected superintendent of education of Mississippi in 1869; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi as a Republican (vice A. Ames, resigned), serving from February 12, 1874, to March 3, 1875.

**Peaslee, Charles Hazen**, was born at Gilmanston, N. H., February 6, 1804; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1824; studied law and began practice at Concord, N. H.; served in the New Hampshire State legislature; adjutant-general of the militia; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; appointed collector of the port of Boston in 1854; died at St. Paul, Minn., September 20, 1866.

**Peck, Erasmus D.**, was born in Connecticut, September 16, 1808; graduated from Berkshire Medical College in 1829; moved to Ohio in 1830 and practiced medicine; served two terms in the Ohio State legislature; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican (vice T. H. Hoag, deceased); reelected to the Forty-second Congress.

**Peck, George W.**, was born in New York, June 4, 1818; received a classical education; moved to Lansing, Mich.; elected to the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1847, serving as speaker the last term; elected secretary of state of Michigan; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Peck, Jared V.**, of Port Chester, N. Y., was a native of that State; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Peck, Lucius Benedict**, was born at Waterbury, Vt., in 1804; received a classical education, and attended the Military Academy at West Point two years; studied law and began practice at Barre, Vt., in 1826; moved to Montpelier, Vt., where he practiced his profession; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirtieth

Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress; United States district attorney for Vermont 1853-1857; president of the Vermont and Canada Railroad; died at Lowell, Mass., December 28, 1866.

**Peck, Luther C.**, was a native of Connecticut; received a liberal education; moved to Pike, N. Y.; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at Nunda, N. Y., February 16, 1876.

**Peckham, Rufus W.**, was born at Rensselaer, N. Y., December 20, 1809; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Albany, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected a justice of the supreme court for the third judicial district, and served from 1861 to 1869; died at sea November 22, 1873.

**Peddie, Thomas B.**, was a native of Edinburgh, Scotland; emigrated to America in 1833 and located at Newark, N. J.; received a liberal education; engaged in manufacturing; served two terms in the State legislature; twice elected mayor of Newark; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Peek, Hermanus**, was a native of Albany, N. Y.; moved to Schenectady, where he received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Peel, Samuel W.**, of Bentonville, Ark., was born in Independence County, Ark., September 13, 1832; received a common school education; elected clerk of the circuit court of Carroll County, Ark., in 1858 and again in 1860; entered the Confederate service in 1861 as a private, and elected major of the Third Arkansas Infantry (State troops); reentered the Confederate service in 1862 as a private, and elected colonel of the Fourth Regiment Arkansas Infantry; at the close of the war commenced the practice of law in the State courts; appointed prosecuting attorney of the fourth judicial circuit of Arkansas in 1873; upon the adoption of the new constitution in 1874, elected to the same place; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Peelle, Stanton J.**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born near Richmond, Wayne County, Ind., February 11, 1843; educated in the common schools and seminaries of Indiana; lawyer by profession; enlisted in Company G, Eighth Regiment Indiana Volunteers, August 5, 1861, and served until December 10, 1862, when promoted to a second lieutenant in Company K, Fifty-seventh Indiana Infantry Volunteers, and served until mustered out by reason of expiration of term of service; deputy district attorney of Marion County, Ind., for two years; member of the Indiana State house of representatives 1877-1879; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; claimed to have been reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress, but his seat was given to William E. English May 22, 1884.

**Peery, William**, was a Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1785-86.

**Peffer, William Alfred**, of Topeka, Kans., was born on a farm in Cumberland County, Pa., September 10, 1831; attended a public school; began teaching at the age of 15 years; taught during the winter and farmed in summer; moved to Indiana

June, 1853, and opened a farm in St. Joseph County; moved to Missouri September, 1859, and purchased a farm in Morgan County; because of the war moved to Illinois February, 1862, and enlisted as a private in Company F, Eighty-third Illinois Infantry the following August; promoted to second lieutenant March, 1863; served as regimental quartermaster and adjutant, post adjutant, judge-advocate of a military commission, and depot quartermaster in the engineer department at Nashville; studied law odd hours during the war; mustered out of service June 26, 1865; began practice of law at Clarksville, Tenn., August, 1865; moved to Kansas January, 1870, and practiced law there until 1878; elected to the State senate in 1874; Republican Presidential elector in 1880; elected to the United States Senate as a member of the People's Party; took his seat March 4, 1891, serving until March 3, 1897.

**Pegram, John**, was a native of Virginia; attended the common schools; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth Congress (vice Peterson Goodwin, deceased), serving from 1818 to 1819.

**Peirce, Robert B. F.**, of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born at Laurel, Ind., February 15, 1843; served in the war of the rebellion as second lieutenant of Company H, One hundred and thirty-fifth Regiment of Indiana Volunteers; graduated from Wabash College in 1866; studied law at Shelbyville, and entered upon its practice at Crawfordsville in 1867; elected prosecuting attorney in 1868, and reelected in 1870 and 1872; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; became receiver of the T., St. L. and K. C. Rwy.

**Pelham, Charles**, was born in Person County, N. C., March 12, 1835; moved with his parents to Alabama in 1838; attended the common schools; studied law, and began practice at Talladega in 1858; entered the Confederate army in 1862; elected judge of the tenth judicial circuit in 1868, and while discharging the duties of that office elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Pelton, Guy B.**, was born at Great Barrington, Mass., August 3, 1825; received a liberal education; taught school; studied law, and began practice at New York in 1851; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Pence, Lafe**, of Denver, Colo., was born at Columbus, Ind., December 23, 1857; after graduating from the common school at that place attended college at Hanover, Ind., graduating with the class of 1877; studied law and admitted to the bar December 23, 1878; practiced at Columbus until September, 1879, when he moved to Winfield, Kans.; lived there until March, 1881, when he moved to Rico, Colo.; practiced law at Rico until 1884, when elected to the State legislature and, after the session in 1885, located in Denver; appointed county attorney for Arapahoe County in 1887; reappointed county attorney in 1888; in 1892, in common with nearly all Colorado Democrats, opposed the nominee and platform of the Chicago Democratic convention and declared for General Weaver and the Omaha platform when the latter declared for silver; nominated by the Populists and Silver Democrats as candidate for Congress October 26, 1892, and elected in November to the Fifty-third Congress; moved to New York State where he was interested in railroading; returned to Denver, Colo., and

later moved to San Francisco, where he resumed the practice of law.

**Pendleton, Edmund**, was born in Caroline County, Va., September 9, 1721; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; presiding judge of the court of appeals; member of the Continental Congress 1774-75; member of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1787, and its president; died at Richmond, Va., October 23, 1803.

**Pendleton, Edmund H.**, of Hyde Park, N. Y.; was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Pendleton, George C.**, of Belton, Tex., was born in Coffee County, Tenn., April 23, 1845; attended country schools in Warren County, Tenn.; for a few months a student at Hannah High School, in the same county; afterwards attended the Waxahachie Academy, in Ellis County, Tex., to which State his father, Edmund Pendleton, moved in 1857; after arriving at manhood, became first a drummer or commercial traveler, afterwards a merchant and a farmer and dealer in real estate; in the Confederate service as private in Fount's Company, Burford's regiment, Parson's brigade, Texas Cavalry; member of the eighteenth, nineteenth, and twentieth Texas legislatures and speaker of the twentieth; elected lieutenant-governor in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; engaged in the practice of law at Belton, Tex.; elected president of the Temple National Bank in April, 1899.

**Pendleton, George H.**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, July 25, 1825; received an academic education in the schools of Cincinnati and afterwards in Europe; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice at Cincinnati; member of the State senate of Ohio in 1854 and 1855; Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, and Thirty-eighth Congresses; Democratic candidate for Vice-President on the ticket headed by George B. McClellan in 1864; Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1869; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed Stanley Matthews, Republican, and took his seat March 18, 1879, serving until March 3, 1885; minister to Germany in 1885; died November 24, 1898, at Brussels, Belgium.

**Pendleton, James M.**, was born at North Stonington, Conn., January 10, 1822; received a liberal education; merchant for seven years at Westerly, R. I., and then engaged in banking and insurance and manufacturing; served in the Rhode Island State senate 1862-1865; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1868; Presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Pendleton, John O.**, of Wheeling, Ohio County, W. Va., was nominated for State senator for first senatorial district in 1886 and defeated; elected to the House of Representatives of the Fifty-first Congress on November 6, 1888, and unseated February 26, 1890; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Pendleton, John S.**, was a native of Virginia; resided at Culpeper and there received a liberal education; chargé d'affaires to Chile 1841-1844; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Whig;

chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Confederation 1851-1854; died near Culpeper, Va., November 19, 1868.

**Pendleton, Nathaniel Greene** (father of George H. Pendleton), was born at Savannah, Ga., August, 1793; moved to New York City with his parents; graduated from Columbia College in 1813; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the war of 1812; moved to Cincinnati in 1818 and resumed practice; member of the Ohio State senate 1825-1829; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-eighth Congress; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, June 16, 1861.

**Pennington, John B.**, was born near Newcastle, Del., December 20, 1825; received an academic education at Newcastle and Newark, Del., and a collegiate education at Jefferson College, Pa.; went to Indiana and engaged in teaching; returned to Delaware, studied law, and admitted to practice in April, 1857; member of the State house of representatives in 1857; clerk of the house in 1859, 1863, and 1871; delegate to the Democratic national conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; appointed United States attorney for the district of Delaware in 1868 by President Johnson, and attorney-general of the State by Governor Ponder in 1874; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died at Dover, Del., June 1, 1902.

**Penn, Alexander G.**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; moved to the parish of St. Tammany, La., in 1812; a planter; served in the Louisiana State house of representatives; postmaster at New Orleans 1845-1849; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-first Congress (vice J. H. Harmanson, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; died at Washington, D. C., May 8, 1866.

**Penn, John**, was born in Caroline County, Va., May 17, 1741; received a limited education; studied law, and in 1762 began practice; moved to Granville County, N. C., in 1774; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1775; reelected in 1777 and 1779; died in North Carolina September 14, 1788.

**Penniman, Ebenezer J.**, was a native of New York; received a limited education; printer; moved to New York City and became a merchant; moved to Plymouth, Mich., in 1835 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig and Free-soiler.

**Pennington, Alexander C. M.**, was born at Newark, N. J., July 10, 1810; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; served two terms in the New Jersey State legislature; moved to New York City, and died there January 25, 1867.

**Pennington, William**, was born at Newark, N. J., May 4, 1796; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Newark; governor of New Jersey 1837-1843; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Whig; defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection to the Thirty-seventh Congress; died at Newark, N. J., February 16, 1862.

**Pennybacker, Isaac S.**, was born in Shenandoah County, Va., September 12, 1807; received a

liberal education; studied law and began practice at Harrisonburg; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; United States judge for the western district of Virginia; elected a United States Senator from Virginia as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1845, to January 12, 1847, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Penrose, Boies**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born there November 1, 1860; prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; graduated from Harvard College in 1881; read law with Wayne McVeagh and George Tucker Bispham, and admitted to the bar in 1883; practiced his profession in partnership with S. Davis Page and Edward P. Allinson, under the firm name of Page, Allinson & Penrose; elected to the Pennsylvania house of representatives from the eighth Philadelphia district in 1884; in connection with Edward P. Allinson, wrote, at the request of Johns Hopkins University, for the university studies in historical and political science, a History of the City Government of Philadelphia; elected to the Pennsylvania State senate from the sixth Philadelphia district in 1886; reelected in 1890, and again in 1894; elected president pro tempore of the senate in 1889, and reelected in 1891; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed J. Donald Cameron, and took his seat March 4, 1897; reelected for the term of 1903 to 1909.

**Perce, Legrand W.**, was born at Buffalo, N. Y., June 19, 1836; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; entered the Union Army in 1861; appointed second lieutenant of the Sixth Michigan Volunteers, and captain in June, 1862; brevetted major at Port Hudson in May, 1863; brevetted lieutenant-colonel and colonel in 1865; settled at Natchez, Miss.; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Perea, Francisco**, was born at Padillas, N. Mex., January 9, 1831; received a limited education; elected a Delegate from New Mexico Territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Perea, Pedro**, of Bernalillo, N. Mex., was born at Bernalillo, N. Mex., April 22, 1852; educated at St. Michael's College, Santa Fe, N. Mex., Georgetown University, District of Columbia, and St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo.; all his life a resident of Bernalillo; principally engaged in farming and sheep raising; at one time president of the First National Bank of Santa Fe; four times a member of the council of the New Mexico legislature; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Perham, Sidney**, was born at Woodstock, Me., March 27, 1819; received a liberal education; farmer; member of the State house of representatives of Maine in 1854, and its speaker; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; governor of Maine 1871-1874; appraiser in the Portland custom-house.

**Perkins, Bishop**, was a native of New Hampshire; moved to Ogdensburg, N. Y., where he received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Perkins, Bishop W.**, was born at Rochester, Lorain County, Ohio, October 18, 1841; received a common school education, with a short attendance

at Knox Academy, at Galesburg, Ill.; read law at Ottawa, Ill.; admitted to the bar there in 1867, and commenced practice; served four years as a soldier in the Union Army, going out as sergeant in the Eighty-third Illinois Infantry, and adjutant and captain in the Sixteenth United States Colored Infantry for two years and six months; county attorney of Labette County in 1869; elected probate judge of the county in 1870 and again in 1872; appointed judge of the eleventh judicial district of Kansas in February, 1873, and in November of that year elected for the unexpired term; reelected in November, 1874, and again in November, 1878, holding the office for almost ten years; elected to the Forty-eight, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; appointed United States Senator in 1892 to fill, until the election of his successor, the vacancy caused by the death of Preston B. Plumb; died June 20, 1894, at Washington, D. C.

**Perkins, Elias**, was born at Norwich, Conn., April 5, 1767; graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law and practiced a short time; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Seventh Congress; served as judge of the New London County court until he became ineligible by age; mayor of New London 1829-1832; died at New London, Conn., September 27, 1845.

**Perkins, George Clement**, of Oakland, Cal., was born at Kennebunkport, Me., in 1839; reared on a farm, with limited educational advantages; at the age of 12 went to sea as a cabin boy; followed this calling and that of a sailor for several years; shipped "before the mast" on a sailing vessel bound for San Francisco, Cal., in 1855; engaged in mercantile business at Oroville; subsequently engaged in banking, milling, mining, and the steamship business, operating steamships on the coasts of California, Oregon, Washington, British Columbia, Alaska, and Mexico; elected to the State senate in 1868, serving eight years; president of the Merchants' Exchange in San Francisco; also of the San Francisco Art Association; director of the California Academy of Sciences and other public institutions; elected governor of California in 1879, serving until January, 1883; appointed a United States Senator July 24, 1893, to fill, until the election of his successor, the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Leland Stanford, and took his seat August 8, 1893; elected by the legislature on the first ballot in January, 1895, to fill the unexpired term; candidate before the people of California for reelection in 1896 and received the indorsement of the Republican county conventions that comprised a majority of the senatorial and assembly districts in the State; when the legislature convened in joint convention (January, 1897) reelected on the first ballot; again reelected on the first ballot for the term of six years in January, 1903, receiving every vote of the Republican members of the legislature; his election made unanimous on motion of a Democratic member of the legislature; at the time of his election in 1897 and in 1903 absent from the State attending Congressional duties in Washington.

**Perkins, George D.**, of Sioux City, Iowa, was born at Holly, Orleans County, N. Y., February 29, 1840; moved at an early age to the West; learned the printer's trade at Baraboo, Wis.; in connection with his brother started the Gazette at Cedar Falls in 1860; enlisted as private soldier, Company B, Thirty-first Iowa, August 12, 1862; discharged from Jefferson Barracks, Mo., January 12, 1863; moved to Sioux City in 1869 and became editor of the Journal; a member of the Iowa senate 1874-1876;



appointed United States marshal for northern district of Iowa by President Arthur and removed by President Cleveland; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Perkins, James Breck**, of Rochester, N. Y., was born at St. Croix Falls, Wis., November 4, 1847; educated in the Rochester common schools and graduated from the University of Rochester in 1867; admitted to the practice of the law in December, 1868, and practiced his profession in Rochester; elected city attorney of Rochester for a term of two years in 1874, and reelected for a second term in 1878; Mr. Perkins lived in Paris 1890-1895, engaged in work on French history; in 1887 his *France under Mazarin* was published; in 1892, France under the Regency; in 1897, France under Louis XV, and in 1900 a *Life of Richelieu* as one of the Heroes of the Nation Series; received the degree of LL. D. from the University of Rochester in 1897, and is a member of the National Institute of Arts and Letters; Mr. Perkins returned to Rochester in 1895, and served in the New York State assembly in 1898; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Perkins, Jared**, was a native of New Hampshire; received a limited education at Winchester; State councilor 1846-1849; served in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; died at Nashua, N. H., October 14, 1854.

**Perkins, John**, was born in Louisiana July 1, 1819; graduated from Yale College in 1840; studied law and began practice at New Orleans; traveled in Europe; appointed a judge of the circuit court in 1851; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; served in the Confederate Congress.

**Perrill, Augustus L.**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Lithopolis, Ohio; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Perry, Aaron F.**, was born at Leicester, Vt., January 1, 1815; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Columbus, Ohio, and later at Cincinnati; member of the State house of representatives of Ohio in 1847-48; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican, serving from March 4, 1871, to 1872, when he resigned; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, March 11, 1893.

**Perry, Eli**, was born at Cambridge, N. Y., December 25, 1799; received a common school education; commenced business in Albany, N. Y., in 1827, and continued until 1852; city alderman two years; served in the State legislature; mayor of Albany 1851-1863; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-third Congress; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress; died at Albany, N. Y., May 17, 1881.

**Perry, John J.**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., August 2, 1811; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Oxford, Me., member of the State house of representatives 1839-1843, and of the State senate in 1846 and 1847; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; delegate to the peace congress in

1861; edited the *Oxford Democrat*; moved to Portland.

**Perry, Nehemiah**, was born at Ridgefield, Conn., March 30, 1816; received a classical education; moved to Newark, N. J., and engaged in the clothing business; member of the State legislature several years; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress.

**Perry, Thomas**, was born in Maryland in 1808; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Cumberland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; circuit judge 1851-1861 and 1864-1871; died at Cumberland, Md., June 27, 1871.

**Perry, William Hayne**, of Greenville, S. C.; was born at Greenville, S. C., June 9, 1837; received his early education at Greenville Academy; graduated from the Furman University, Greenville; entered the South Carolina College at Columbia, but left there before graduation and entered Harvard College, from whence he graduated in 1857; read law with his father, at Greenville; admitted to the bar and practiced; served during the whole war of the rebellion in the Confederate cavalry service; member of the State convention of South Carolina in 1865; member of the State legislature of South Carolina in 1865-66; solicitor of the eighth judicial circuit of South Carolina in 1868-1872; member of the State senate of South Carolina from Greenville County 1880-1884; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Persons, Henry**, of Geneva, Ga.; was born in Monroe County, Ga., in 1834; moved to Talbot County, Ga., in 1836; graduated from the University of Georgia in 1855; farmer, never studied any profession; captain of cavalry in the Confederate service; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law.

**Peter, George**, was born at Georgetown, D. C., September 28, 1779; received a classical education at Georgetown College; entered the U. S. Army as second lieutenant in the Ninth Infantry in July, 1799; transferred to the artillery and promoted, and in May, 1808, organized and commanded the first light battery of artillery in the country; resigned June 11, 1809; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fourteenth Congress (vice A. C. Houson, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifteenth Congress; served in the State house of representatives; elected to the Nineteenth Congress, and defeated for the Twentieth Congress; died near Dametown, Md., June 22, 1861.

**Peters, John A.**, was born at Ellsworth, Me., October 9, 1822; graduated from Yale College; studied and practiced law; member of the State house of representatives 1862-1864; attorney-general of the State 1864-1866; elected a Representative from Maine to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses; appointed a judge of the supreme court of Maine in 1872; died in 1895.

**Peters, Mason Summers**, of Kansas City, Kans., was born in Clay County, Mo., September 3, 1844; educated at William Jewell College, at Liberty, Mo.; admitted to the bar in 1875; moved in 1886 to Wyandotte County, Kans.; engaged in the live-stock commission business; served four years as clerk of the court of Clinton County, Mo.; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat-Populist.



**Peters, Richard**, was born near Philadelphia, Pa., June 22, 1744; graduated from Philadelphia College; studied law and began practice at Philadelphia; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain, and soon afterwards transferred by Congress to the secretaryship of the board of war, which he filled June 13, 1776, to June 8, 1781; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1782-83; judge of the district court of Pennsylvania 1789-1828; died at Philadelphia August 22, 1828.

**Peters, Samuel Ritter**, of Newton, Kans., was born in Walnut Township, Pickaway County, Ohio, August 16, 1842; received a common school education and about three years of a collegiate education; enlisted in the Army in the fall of 1861, and mustered out in June, 1865, having held successively the offices of sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, adjutant, and captain; elected in the fall of 1874 to the State senate of Kansas; appointed in March, 1875, judge of the ninth judicial district; elected to the same judgeship without opposition in the fall of 1875, and reelected in 1879; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as Congressman at large from Kansas as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; resumed the practice of law.

**Petrie, George**, of Little Falls, N. Y., was a native of that State; received a common school education; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Petrikin, David**, of Danville, Pa., was a native of that State; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at Danville, Pa., March 1, 1847.

**Pettibone, Augustus H.**, of Greeneville, Tenn., was born at Bedford, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, January 21, 1835; educated at Hiram College, Ohio, and at the University of Michigan, graduating in 1859; studied law, and entered practice at La Crosse, Wis.; entered the Federal Army as a private in 1861; promoted to second lieutenant, captain, and major of the Twentieth Wisconsin Volunteers; resumed the practice of his profession at Greeneville, Tenn., at the close of the rebellion in 1865; elected attorney-general for the first judicial circuit of Tennessee; Presidential elector for the First Congressional district of Tennessee on the Grant and Colfax electoral ticket in 1868; for several years assistant United States district attorney for the eastern district of Tennessee; elector for the State at large on the Hayes and Wheeler ticket in 1876; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses.

**Pettigrew, Ebenezer**, of Coolspring, N. C., was a native of that State; received a common school education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig.

**Pettigrew, R. F.**, of Sioux Falls, S. Dak., was born at Ludlow, Vt., July, 1848; moved with his parents to Evansville, Rock County, Wis., in 1854; attended the academy; entered Beloit College in 1866; member of the law class at the University of Wisconsin in 1869; went to Dakota in July, 1869, in the employ of a United States deputy surveyor as a laborer; located at Sioux Falls, in said Territory; engaged in Government surveying and real-estate business until 1875; engaged in the practice of law; elected to the Dakota legislature as a mem-

ber of the council in 1877 and reelected in 1879; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; elected to the Territorial council in 1884 and 1885; elected a United States Senator October 16, 1889, under the provisions of the act of Congress admitting South Dakota into the Union, and took his seat December 2, 1889; reelected in 1895, serving until March 3, 1901.

**Pettis, S. Newton**, was born in Ashtabula County, Ohio, in 1828; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1848 began practice at Meadville, Pa.; associate justice for the Territory of Colorado 1861-62; returned to Meadville, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth Congress (vice W. A. Finney, deceased) as a Republican, serving from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Pettis, Spencer**, was born in Virginia in 1802; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Fayette, Mo.; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-first Congress; died at St. Louis, Mo., August 26, 1831.

**Pettit, Charles**, was born in New Jersey in 1736; received a thorough English education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served several years as secretary of the State of New Jersey; assistant quartermaster in the Revolutionary Army; declined the promotion to Quartermaster-General; became an importing merchant at Philadelphia; member of the State house of representatives; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1785-1787; died at Philadelphia September 4, 1806.

**Pettit, John**, was born at Sacketts Harbor, N. Y., June 24, 1807; received a liberal education; studied law, and moved to Lafayette, Ind., where he began practice in 1838; served two terms as a member of the Indiana State house of representatives; United States district attorney; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; elected a United States Senator from Indiana (vice James Whitcomb, deceased), serving from January 18, 1853, to March 3, 1855; chief justice of the United States courts in Kansas; elected in 1870 supreme judge of Indiana; died at Lafayette, Ind., January 17, 1877.

**Pettit, John U.**, was a native of New York; graduated from Union College in 1839; studied law, and began practice at Wabash, Ind., in 1841; consul to Maranhão, Brazil, 1850-1853; judge of the circuit court; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-six Congresses.

**Pettus, Edmund Winston**, of Selma, Ala., was born in Limestone County, Ala., July 6, 1821; educated in the common schools of Alabama and at Clinton College, in Smith County, Tenn.; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1842 and commenced practice at Gainesville, Ala.; elected solicitor for the seventh circuit in 1844; served as a lieutenant in the Mexican war; resigned the office of solicitor in 1849 and went with a party of his neighbors on horseback to California; elected judge of the seventh circuit after his return to Alabama in 1855, but resigned that office in 1858 and moved to Dallas County; resumed the practice of law; went into the Confederate army as

major of the Twentieth Alabama Infantry in 1861, and soon afterwards made lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; made a brigadier-general of infantry in October, 1863, and served till the close of the war in many battles; after the war returned to his home and to the practice of law; in November, 1896, elected by the legislature of Alabama a United States Senator as a Democrat for the term commencing March 4, 1897; after his nomination the opposition to his election was merely nominal; received the entire vote of his party, and more; reelected 1903.

**Peyton, Bailie**, was a native of Sumner County, Tenn.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Gallatin, Tenn.; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; minister to Chili 1849-1853; moved to New Orleans; United States attorney for Louisiana; moved to California, and returned to Tennessee; Presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; died in 1878.

**Peyton, Joseph H.**, was born in Sumner County, Tenn., in 1813; received a liberal education; studied medicine; practiced a short time, and engaged in politics; held various local offices; State senator; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, but died, before taking his seat, at Gallatin, Tenn., November 12, 1845.

**Peyton, Samuel O.**, was born in Bullitt County, Ky., in 1804; received a liberal education; graduated in medicine from the Transylvania University in 1827, and began practice at Hartford, Ky.; State representative in 1835; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress; again elected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died at Hartford, Ky., January 4, 1870.

**Phelan, James**, of Memphis, Tenn., was born at Aberdeen, Miss., December 7, 1856; moved with his father, the Confederate senator, to Memphis in 1867; received a private school education; attended the Kentucky Military Institute, near Frankfort, in 1871; entered the University of Leipsic, Saxony, in 1874; took the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in February, 1878; returned to Memphis; studied law, and began practice in 1881; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Phelps, Charles E.**, was born at Guilford, Vt., May 1, 1833; moved with his parents to Pennsylvania in 1837, and to Maryland in 1841; received a classical education at Princeton; studied law, and in 1855 began practice in Baltimore; held several city offices; entered the Union Army in 1862 as lieutenant-colonel of the Seventh Regiment Maryland Volunteers, and in 1863 promoted to colonel; brevetted brigadier-general May 8, 1864; taken prisoner, but recaptured by General Sheridan; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Union War candidate; reelected to the Fortieth Congress as a Union Conservative candidate; retired to Baltimore and practiced his profession.

**Phelps, Darwin**, was born at East Granby, Conn.; moved to Ohio, where he received a liberal education at Western University; studied law, and located at Kittanning, Pa., where he began practice in 1835; served one term in the State house of representatives; delegate to the national

Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Phelps, Elisha**, was born at Simsbury, Conn., November 7, 1779; graduated from Yale College in 1800; studied law, and began practice at Simsbury; served several years in both branches of the State legislature, serving as speaker of the house in 1821 and 1829; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Democrat; State comptroller 1830-1834; appointed a commissioner to revise and codify the State laws in 1835; died at Simsbury, Conn., April 18, 1847.

**Phelps, James**, was born at Colebrook, Conn., January 12, 1822; lawyer; member of the State house of representatives 1853, 1854, and 1856, and of the State senate 1858 and 1859; elected a judge of the superior court of Connecticut in 1863 for a term of eight years, and reelected to a similar term in 1871; elected a judge of the supreme court of errors of the State in 1873, and resigned in 1875 upon his election to the Forty-fourth Congress; member of the Forty-fifth Congress, and elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died January 15, 1900.

**Phelps, John Smith**, was born at Simsbury, Conn., December 22, 1814; graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; studied law, and began practice at Simsbury; moved to Springfield, Mo., in 1843; served in the Missouri State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; colonel in the Union Army; military governor of Arkansas; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirty-eighth Congress; governor of Missouri 1877-1881; died at St. Louis, Mo., November 20, 1886.

**Phelps, Launcelot**, of Hitchcockville, Conn., was a native of that State; received a common school education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses.

**Phelps, Oliver**, was born at Windsor, Conn., in 1749; received a liberal education; merchant at Granville, Mass.; served in the commissary department of the Revolutionary Army; purchased in 1788, with associates, 2,200,000 acres of land in the Genesee Valley, New York, and his system of survey by township and ranges was adopted by the General Government; purchased in 1795, with others, 3,300,000 acres of land in Ohio, known as the Western Reserve; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress; judge of the circuit court; died at Canandaigua, N. Y., February 21, 1809.

**Phelps, Samuel Shethar**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., May 13, 1793; graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law; served in the war of 1812 as paymaster; began practicing at Middlebury, Vt.; member of the legislative council in 1831; judge of the supreme court of Vermont 1831-1838; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Whig, serving from 1839 to 1851; appointed a United States Senator (vice William Upham, deceased), serving from January 19, 1853, until the Senate decided, March 16, 1854, that he could not hold his seat by appointment; died at Middlebury, Vt., March 25, 1855.

**Phelps, Timothy G.**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; moved to California and located at San Mateo; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Phelps, William W.**, was born in Oakland County, Mich., June 1, 1826; graduated from the University of Michigan in 1846; studied law, and in 1848 began practice; edited a newspaper 1851-1855; held various county offices; appointed register of the United States land office at Red Wing, Minn.; elected a Representative from Minnesota to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; became editor of the Red Wing Sentinel in 1860; died in 1878.

**Phelps, William Walter**, was born at New York City August 24, 1839; graduated from Yale College in 1860 and Columbia College Law School in 1863; retired from the practice of law in 1868, refusing a judgeship offered by Governor Fenton; elected in 1872 a Representative to the Forty-third Congress; candidate for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress, but defeated by 7 votes; delegate at large to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1880; also in 1884; sent as minister to Austria in 1881 and relinquished the position in 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; declined a renomination; at the Republican national convention in 1888 needed only a few votes to have secured for him the nomination for Vice-President; appointed in 1889 by President Harrison one of the Commissioners to represent the United States at the International Congress on the Samoan question, which met in Berlin; appointed minister to Germany, serving until 1893; appointed a special judge of the court of errors and appeals of the State of New Jersey; died June 17, 1894.

**Phillips, John F.**, of Sedalia, Mo., was born in Boone County, Mo., December 31, 1834; educated at the State University of Missouri and at Centre College, Danville Ky., graduating from the latter institution in 1855; studied law; member of the constitutional convention of Missouri in 1861; commissioned colonel in 1862, and commanded a regiment of cavalry in the Federal Army until the close of the war; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; elected January 10, 1880, to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of A. M. Lay; appointed United States judge of the western district of Missouri, by President Cleveland.

**Phillips, Fremont Orestes**, of Medina, Ohio, was born at Lafayette, Medina County, Ohio, March 16, 1856; moved to Medina in 1873; received his education in the Medina High School, Medina Normal School, and Kenyon College; admitted to the bar in 1880, and engaged in the practice of law; held the office of probate judge of Medina County; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Phillips, Henry M.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1811; received a liberal education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress; died August 3, 1884.

**Phillips, John**, of Hummelstown, Pa., was a native of Chester County, Pa.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Phillips, Philip**, was born at Charleston, S. C., December 13, 1807; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Charleston, S. C., December 14, 1828; member of the South Carolina State convention in 1832; served two years as a member of the South Carolina State legislature; moved to Mobile, Ala., where he resumed the practice of law; member of the Alabama State legislature in 1844 and 1851; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1852; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; declined a renomination; resumed the practice of law at Washington, D. C.

**Phillips, Stephen Clarendon**, was born at Salem, Mass., November 1, 1801; graduated from Harvard University in 1819; studied law, but engaged in mercantile pursuits at Salem; served in the State house of representatives 1824-1829 and the senate in 1830; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-third Congress (vice Rufus Choate, resigned) as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1834 to 1838, when he resigned; mayor of Salem 1838-1842; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for governor in 1848 and 1849; engaged in the lumbering business in Canada; died on St. Lawrence River June 26, 1857.

**Phillips, Thomas W.**, of Newcastle, Pa., was born in that section of Beaver County now included in Lawrence County, Pa., February 23, 1835; his father died when he was 10 months old; brought up on a farm; educated in the common schools, supplemented by private instruction; shortly after the discovery of petroleum entered the oil business and in company with his brothers became prominently identified with the petroleum industry under the firm name of Phillips Brothers; when the Producers' Protective Association was formed in 1887 elected president of the association without opposition, and continued to serve in that capacity for three years; president of the Citizens' National Bank of Newcastle and president of the electric street railway of the same place; member of the board of trustees of Bethany College, West Virginia, and of Hiram College, Ohio; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; member of the Industrial Commission, appointed by President McKinley.

**Phillips, William A.**, was born at Paisley, Scotland, January 14, 1826; immigrated to the United States in 1838 and located in New York City; received a limited education; studied and practiced law; engaged in newspaper work; moved to Kansas; entered the Union Army in 1861 as major; served in the Kansas State legislature; elected a Representative from Kansas to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Philson, Robert**, was a native of Ireland; emigrated to the United States and located in Pennsylvania; received a limited education; held various offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Phister, Elijah Conner**, of Maysville, Ky., was born at that place October 8, 1822; educated at the seminary of Rand and Richardson, Maysville, Ky., and at Augusta College, Kentucky, from which latter institution he graduated in August, 1840; studied law, and commenced to practice in 1844; elected mayor of Maysville in January, 1848; elected circuit judge in August, 1856, in the tenth (now the fourteenth) judicial district of Ken-

tucky, and served six years; elected to the legislature of Kentucky from Mason County in August, 1867, served two years, and reelected in August, 1869, serving until 1871; appointed by Governor Leslie one of the commissioners to revise the statutes of Kentucky in 1872, but declined; elected in November, 1878, to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Phoenix, J. Phillips**, was a native of Morristown, N. J.; received a limited education; merchant in New York City; held several offices under the city government; Presidential elector on the Harrison and Tyler ticket in 1841; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1848; again elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress; died in New York City, May 4, 1859.

**Pickens, Andrew**, was born at Paxton, Pa., September 19, 1739; received a common-school education; moved to South Carolina in 1752; entered the Revolutionary Army as captain, and attained the rank of brigadier-general; served in the campaign against the Cherokee Indians in 1782; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Third Congress; elected major-general of militia in 1795; died in Pendleton District, S. C., August 17, 1817.

**Pickens, Francis W.**, was born at Tagaloo, S. C., April 7, 1805; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1829 began practice in Edgefield District; engaged in planting; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-third Congress (vice George McDuffie, resigned) as a Nullifier; reelected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1856; minister to Russia 1858-1860; elected Confederate governor of South Carolina and took an active part in the rebellion; died at Edgefield, S. C., January 25, 1869.

**Pickens, Israel**, was born in Cabarrus County, N. C., January 30, 1780; moved to Burke County, N. C.; received a limited education; State senator in 1809; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed register of the land office of Mississippi Territory in 1817; governor of Alabama 1821-1825; appointed a United States Senator from Alabama (vice Henry Chambers, deceased), serving from April 10, 1826, until December 21, 1826; died near Matanzas, Cuba, April 24, 1827.

**Pickering, Timothy**, was born at Salem, Mass., July 17, 1745; graduated from Harvard College in 1763; studied law and began practice at Salem; appointed a judge of the court of common pleas for Essex County in 1775 and judge of the provincial maritime court; entered the Revolutionary Army as colonel; appointed Adjutant-General May 24, 1777; elected by Congress Quartermaster-General (vice General Greene); Postmaster-General 1791-1794; appointed Secretary of War January 2, 1794, and Secretary of State December 10, 1795, holding the last position until May 10, 1800; farmer in Pennsylvania; returned to Massachusetts in 1802; defeated candidate for the Eighth

Congress; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice D. Foster, resigned); reelected, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1811; defeated for reelection by J. V. Varnum in 1811; member of the executive council; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; returned to his farm near Wenham, Mass.; died at Salem, Mass., January 29, 1829.

**Pickler, John A.**, of Faulkton, S. Dak., was born near Salem, Washington County, Ind., January 24, 1844; moved at the age of 9 years with his father to Davis County, Iowa; entered the Army at the age of 18 and served three and a half years—two years in the ranks of the Third Iowa Cavalry, and mustered out as captain in that regiment; subsequently served six months as major of the One hundred and thirty-eighth United States Iowa Cavalry; graduated from the literary department of the Iowa State University in 1870, and from Ann Arbor Law School in 1872; practiced law; elected district attorney of Adair County, Mo., in the fall of 1872; moved to Muscatine, Iowa, in 1874; Garfield elector, Second district of Iowa, in 1880; elected to the Iowa legislature in 1881; moved to Dakota in 1883; elected to the Dakota legislature in 1884, and elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses; resumed the practice of law.

**Pickman, Benjamin**, the third in direct succession of the same name and lineage in Salem, Mass., son of Benjamin and Mary (Tappan) Pickman; born there on September 30, 1763, and married October 20, 1789, Anstiss, youngest daughter of Elias Hasket and Elizabeth (Crowninshield) Derby; his grandfather, for his eminent and efficient services in promoting the expedition against Louisburg under the command of Sir William Pepperell, received from the assembly of the colony of Massachusetts Bay a valuable piece of plate in token of their approbation of his public spirit on the occasion; prepared for Harvard College in 1778, but, on account of his youth, did not enter until 1780; graduated in 1784; in the spring of 1784 went to England, where his father was, and after traveling there went to France and passed a year at Dijon; returning to this country, studied law under Chief Justice Parsons, at Newburyport, and admitted to the bar, but soon relinquished the practice of law and engaged in commercial pursuits; his public services were numerous and important; on February 22, 1797, delivered an oration in Salem; representative of his native town in the general court in 1801-2, and again in 1812-13, and senator in 1802-1804; member of the executive council of the State in 1805-6, 1898-99, 1813-1815, and 1819-1821; drafted the answers of the house to the governor's speeches in several sessions; represented the south district of Essex County, Mass., in the Eleventh Congress, serving from May 22, 1809, to March 3, 1811; urged to become a candidate for governor of the State in 1816, but declined; in 1820, member of the convention to revise the constitution of the State of Massachusetts; overseer of Harvard College 1810-1818; president of the directors of the Theological School at Cambridge, and on the 26th of July, 1825, delivered an address at the laying of the corner stone of the divinity hall of that institution; president of the Salem Athenaeum, of the Bible Society of Salem and its vicinity, of the Essex Historical Society, and Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences; died at Salem, August 16, 1843.

**Pidcock, James Nelson**, was born at Whitehouse, Hunterdon County, N. J., February 8, 1836; received a district school education; engaged in civil engineering 1850-1857; farmer and dealer in live stock after 1857; State senator from Hunterdon County 1877-1880; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftyth Congress; died in 1899.

**Pierce, Charles W.**, was born in New York in 1823; received a liberal education; moved to Illinois; served as lieutenant of Illinois volunteer infantry in the Union Army; after the war remained in Alabama and located at Demopolis; held various public offices; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Fortieth Congress.

**Pierce, Franklin**, was born at Hillsboro, N. H., November 23, 1804; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1824; studied law and in 1827 began practice at Hillsboro; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1833, and served as speaker 1832-1833; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire in 1837, and served until 1842, when he resigned; resumed the practice of law at Concord; served in the Mexican war as colonel; commissioned brigadier-general in March 1847 and remained in Mexico until the close of the war; member of the New Hampshire State constitutional convention in 1850, and its president; elected President of the United States, receiving 254 electoral votes against 42 votes for Winfield Scott, serving from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1857; died at Concord, N. H., October 8, 1869.

**Pierce, Gilbert Ashville**, was born at East Otto, Cattaraugus County, N. Y.; emigrated to Indiana in 1854; attended Chicago University and studied two years in the law department of said institution; enlisted in Company H, Ninth Indiana Volunteers, at the first call of the President, and elected second lieutenant of said company; at the expiration of the three months' service appointed a captain and assistant quartermaster by President Lincoln; was at Paducah, Fort Donelson, Shiloh, Grand Gulf, and Vicksburg, and entered the city at the capture, on July 4, 1863; promoted to lieutenant-colonel in November, 1863; appointed a colonel and inspector, and special commissioner of the War Department; was at Hilton Head and Pocotaligo, S. C., and thence ordered to the Department of the Gulf, where he served till October, 1865; member of the Indiana legislature in 1868; assistant financial clerk of the United States Senate 1869-1871; resigned to accept an editorial position on the Chicago Inter-Ocean; served as associate editor and managing editor of that paper for twelve years; became connected with the Chicago News in 1883; appointed governor of Dakota in July, 1884, which position he resigned in November, 1886; at the meeting of the legislature of the State of North Dakota in November, 1889, unanimously nominated by the Republicans a United States Senator, and elected the following day; died in Chicago, Ill., February 15, 1901.

**Pierce, Henry Lillie**, was born at Stoughton, Mass., August 23, 1825; received a classical education; manufacturer; held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1860-1866; mayor of Boston 1873; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican (vice William Whiting, deceased); reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; declined a renomination; mayor of Boston in 1878; died at Boston, Mass., December 17, 1896.

**Pierce, Joseph**, was elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Seventh Congress; resigned in 1802.

**Pierce, Rice A.**, of Union City, Tenn., was born at Dresden, Weakley County, Tenn., July 3, 1848; received an academic education; obtained license to practice law from the supreme court at Raleigh, N. C., in July, 1868; began practice at Union City, Obion County, Tenn., in 1869; elected district attorney-general of the twelfth judicial circuit in 1874; reelected in 1878 for the full term, eight years; received the Democratic nomination and elected to the Forty-eighth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Pierce, William**, was born in Georgia about 1740; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army with distinction and received a sword from Congress; Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1786-87; delegate from Georgia to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution; died about 1806.

**Pierson, Isaac**, was born in Essex County, N. J., August 15, 1770; graduated from Princeton College in 1789; studied medicine and began practice at Orange, N. J.; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Orange, N. J., September 22, 1833.

**Pierson, Jeremiah H.**, was a native of Essex County, N. J.; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; moved to Ramapo, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Pierson, Job**, of Schaghticoke, N. Y., was a native of New York; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses.

**Pierson, John J.**, of Mercer, Pa., was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fourth Congress (vice John Banks, resigned), and served from December 5, 1836, to March 3, 1837.

**Pigott, James P.**, of New Haven, Conn., was born in that city; graduated from Yale, academic, in 1878, and law school in 1880; lawyer; chairman of the State delegation to the Democratic national convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at New Haven, Conn.

**Pike, Austin F.**, was born at Hebron, N. H., October 14, 1819; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar of Merrimack County in July, 1845; actively practiced; member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1850, 1851, 1852, 1865, and 1866, and speaker of the house the last two years; member of the New Hampshire senate in 1857 and 1858, and president of the senate the last year; delegate to the Philadelphia convention which nominated General Frémont in 1856; elected a Representative to the Forty-third Congress, serving from December 1, 1873, to March 3, 1875; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed E. H. Rollins, Republican, and took his seat December 3, 1883, serving until his death, at Franklin, N. H., October 8, 1886.

**Pike, Frederick A.**, was born at Calais, Me., December 9, 1817; received a thorough English education; studied law, and in 1840 began practice at Calais; one year edited the Calais Advertiser;

served a number of years as a member of the State legislature, and one year as speaker of the house; prosecuting attorney for Washington County; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; again elected to the State legislature; defeated as the Liberal Republican candidate for the Forty-third Congress; died at Calais, Me., December 2, 1886.

**Pike, James**, was born at Salisbury, Mass., November, 1818; received a classical education; studied theology and graduated from the Wesleyan University, Conn.; minister 1841-1854; moved to New Hampshire; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as an American; after leaving Congress resumed preaching and became presiding elder of the Dover district.

**Pile, William A.**, was born near Indianapolis, Ind., February 11, 1829; received a liberal education; studied theology and preached; member of the Missouri conference; entered the Union Army in 1861 as chaplain of the Missouri Volunteers; took command of the light battery in 1862; promoted to the rank of brigadier-general, and served until the close of the war; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection; governor of New Mexico 1869-70; minister resident to Venezuela 1871-1874, when he resigned; died at Monrovia, Cal., July 7, 1889.

**Pillsbury, Timothy**, was born at Newbury, Mass., April 12, 1789; attended the public schools; captain of a brigade on a cruise to Europe; located in Maine; served in the Maine legislature, and a member of the executive council; defeated for Congress; moved to Ohio, thence to Louisiana, and thence to Brazoria, Tex.; served in the house of representatives and the senate of the Republic of Texas; elected a Representative from Texas to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Calhoun Democrat; defeated for reelection; died near Danville, Tex., November 23, 1858.

**Pinckney, Charles**, was born at Charleston, S. C., March 9, 1758; received a classical education; studied law and began practice in 1779; member of the provisional legislature 1779-80; taken prisoner by the British in 1780; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777-78, and again in 1784-1787; also a member of the United States constitutional convention in 1787; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788 and 1790; governor of South Carolina 1789-1792 and 1796-1798; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a Democrat, serving from 1797-1801; minister to Spain 1803-1805; member of the State legislature 1806; governor of South Carolina 1806-1808; again a member of the State legislature 1810-1814; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; died at Charleston, S. C., October 29, 1824.

**Pinckney, Henry Laurens**, was born at Charleston, S. C., September 24, 1794; graduated from South Carolina College in 1812; studied law, and began practice at Charleston; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1832; mayor of Charleston; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; again mayor of Charleston 1839-40; collector of the port of Charleston; died at Charleston, S. C., February 3, 1863.

**Pinckney, Thomas**, was born at Charleston, S. C., October 23, 1750; graduated from Oxford University, England; studied law at the Temple at London; admitted to the bar, and began practice at Charleston, S. C., in 1773; major in the Revolutionary Army, and captured at the battle of Gum Swamp in 1780; governor of South Carolina 1789-1792; minister to Great Britain January 12, 1792, to July 28, 1796; minister to Spain November 24, 1794, to November, 1795; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fifth Congress (vice William Smith, resigned), as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixth Congress; appointed major-general in the war of 1812, and served throughout the war; died at Charleston, S. C., November 2, 1828.

**Pindall, James**, was a native of Virginia; received a common-school education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Federalist, serving from 1817 to 1820, when he resigned.

**Pindar, John S.**, of Cobleskill, N. Y., was born at Sharon, Schoharie County, N. Y., November 18, 1835; educated in the common schools and at Richmondville Seminary; studied law with Messrs. Young & Ramsey, and admitted to the bar in 1865; elected president of the village of Cobleskill in 1882, 1883, and 1884; chairman of the Democratic county committee for ten years; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at Cobleskill, N. Y.

**Pinkney, William**, was born at Annapolis, Md., March 17, 1764; received a classical education; studied medicine, but did not practice; studied law, and began practice in Harford County; member of the State constitutional convention in 1788, and of the State house of delegates in 1789; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Second Congress, but objection was made on account of nonresidence, and he resigned; member of the executive council of Maryland 1792-1795; again a member of the house of delegates in 1795; one of the commissioners at London under Jay's treaty 1796-1804; attorney-general of Maryland 1805; joint minister to Great Britain with James Monroe 1806-1807, and minister plenipotentiary 1807-1811; returned to Baltimore in 1811; served in the State senate; Attorney-General of the United States 1811-1814; wounded at the battle of Bladensburg; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from January 8, 1816, to April 23, 1816, when he resigned, having been appointed minister to the Two Sicilies; minister plenipotentiary to Russia 1816-1818; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice A. C. Hanson, deceased), serving from January 4, 1820, until his death, at Washington, D. C., February 25, 1822.

**Piper, William**, of Pennsylvania, was elected a Representative from that State to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses.

**Piper, William A.**, was born in Franklin County, Pa., in 1825; received a common school education; moved to St. Louis, Mo.; served in the Mexican war; moved to California in 1848 and in 1849 located at San Francisco, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a Representative from California to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Pirce, William A.**, of Olneyville, R. I., was born at Scituate, R. I., February 29, 1824; attended district schools and worked in the mills and on the farm alternately until 18 years old, then attended

the Smithfield Seminary for nine months; taught school; employed to take charge of the Simmonsville factory store, buying and selling goods and keeping the books; commenced the manufacture of cotton goods in 1854, and continued the business until 1863; appointed assessor of internal revenue for the second district of Rhode Island in 1862, which position he held until May, 1873; chosen State senator from the town of Johnston in 1855; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1858, 1862, 1879, 1880, and 1881; and again elected State senator in 1882; chairman of the Rhode Island delegation in the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1880, and member of the Republican national committee, 1880 and 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; his seat was declared vacant January 25, 1887.

**Pitcher, Nathaniel**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., in 1777; received a limited education; moved to Sandy Hill, N. Y.; several years a member of the State house of representatives; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1821; lieutenant-governor of New York in 1826 and acting governor (vice Governor Clinton, deceased), 1827-1829; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Democrat; died at Sandy Hill, N. Y., May 25, 1836.

**Pitkin, Timothy**, was born at Farmington, Conn., January 21, 1765; graduated from Yale College in 1785; studied law and began practice at New Haven; several years a member of the State house of representatives and five years speaker; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses; died at New Haven, Conn., December 18, 1847.

**Pitman, Charles W.**, was a native of New Jersey; received a common school education; moved to Pottsville, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig.

**Pitney, Mahlon**, of Morristown, N. J., was born in that city February 5, 1858; entered Princeton College in 1875 and graduated in 1879; studied law for three years, and admitted to the bar in 1882; never a candidate for public office until 1894, when elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; resigned January 10, 1899, taking his seat as a State senator in New Jersey.

**Plaisted, Harris M.**, was born at Jefferson, N. H., November 2, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1856 began practice at Bangor, Me.; served in the Union Army as colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general by brevet; member of the State legislature in 1867 and 1868; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1868; attorney-general of Maine in 1873, 1874, and 1875; elected a Representative from Maine to the Forty-fourth Congress (vice Samuel F. Hersey, deceased), serving from December 6, 1875, to March 3, 1877; died in 1898.

**Plant, David**, was a native of Stratford, Conn.; graduated from Yale College in 1804; member of the State house of representatives 1819-20, and its speaker; State senator 1821-1823; lieutenant-governor of Connecticut 1823-1827; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twentieth Congress; died at Stratford, Conn., October 18, 1851.

**Plants, Tobias A.**, was born in Beaver County, Pa., March 17, 1811; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Pomeroy, Ohio; served several years as a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Federalist.

**Plater, George**, was born in Maryland in 1736; graduated from William and Mary College in 1753; studied law and began practice at Annapolis, Md.; delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1778-1781; president of the State constitutional convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; governor of Maryland in 1792; died at Annapolis, Md., February 10, 1792.

**Plater, Thomas**, was a native of Annapolis, Md.; received a limited education; studied and practiced law; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses.

**Platt, James H., jr.**, was born at St. Johns, Canada, July 13, 1837; his parents were American citizens and residents of Vermont; received a liberal education; graduated from the medical department of the University of Vermont in 1859; entered the Union Army in 1861 as first sergeant of the Third Vermont Volunteers; served as captain; prisoner; appointed lieutenant-colonel and assigned to duty as chief quartermaster of the Sixth Corps, and declined; settled in Petersburg, Va., April 6, 1865; elected a member of the constitutional convention of Virginia in 1867; moved to Norfolk; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Platt, Jonas**, was born at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 30, 1769; received a limited education; studied and practiced law; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixth Congress; appointed a justice of the supreme court of New York February 23, 1814; died at Peru, N. Y., February 22, 1834.

**Platt, Orville H.**, of West Meriden, Conn., was born at Washington, Conn., July 19, 1827; received an academic education; studied law at Litchfield; admitted to the bar in 1849, and practiced at Meriden; clerk of the State house of Connecticut in 1855-56; secretary of state of Connecticut in 1857; member of the State senate in 1861-62; member of the State house of representatives in 1864 and 1869, serving latter year as speaker; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed William H. Barnum, Democrat (who had been elected to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Orris S. Ferry, Republican); took his seat March 18, 1879; reelected in 1885, 1891, 1897, and 1903.

**Platt, Thomas Collier**, of Owego, N. Y., was born there July 15, 1833; prepared for college at the Owego Academy; member of the class of 1853 of Yale College, but was compelled to give up the course in that institution on account of ill health; received the honorary degree of M. A. from that college in 1876; entered mercantile life, and active therein; president of the Tioga National Bank at its organization; became largely interested in the lumbering business in Michigan; county clerk of the county of Tioga 1859-1861; elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses; elected United States Senator January 18, 1881, and resigned that office May 16 of the same year; chosen secretary and director of the United States



**Express Company** in 1879, and in 1880 elected president of the company; member and president of the board of quarantine commissioners of New York from 1880 to 1888; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, and 1900; member of the national Republican committee; elected United States Senator in 1896; took his seat March 4, 1897; reelected January 21, 1903, to succeed himself, for the term ending March 3, 1909.

**Platt, Zephaniah**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1740; received a thorough English education; studied law and practiced; a Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1784-1786; district judge for several years; died at Plattsburg, N. Y., September 12, 1807.

**Pleasants, James**, was born in Goochland County, Va., October 24, 1769; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Goochland; a State representative in 1796; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses as a Democrat; elected United States Senator from Virginia (vice J. W. Eppe, resigned), serving from December 14, 1819, to March 1, 1822, when he resigned to become governor of Virginia; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1829-30; died near Goochland, Va., November 9, 1836.

**Plowman, Thomas Scales**, of Talladega, Ala., was born June 8, 1843; joined the Confederate army in May, 1862; enlisted in Company F, Fifty-first Alabama Cavalry, and was engaged in all the battles of the regiment from Murfreesboro to Atlanta; severely wounded at the battle of Atlanta on July 22, 1864; after the war engaged in the mercantile business; three times mayor of Talladega; represented his district at the national convention in St. Louis in 1888; member of the Methodist church; frequently represented his church at the annual conferences and at the general conference; for a number of years president of the first national bank of Talladega, which he organized; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; his seat successfully contested by W. F. Aldrich, who was seated February 9, 1898.

**Plumb, Preston B.**, was born in Delaware County, Ohio, October 12, 1837; received a common school education; learned the art of printing and afterwards aided in establishing the Xenia News; moved to Kansas in 1856; established the Emporia News; member of the Leavenworth constitutional convention in 1859; admitted to the bar in 1861; elected to the lower house in 1862 and was chairman of the judiciary committee, and subsequently reporter of the supreme court; in August of the same year entered the service as second lieutenant in the Eleventh Kansas Infantry, and served successively as captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; member and speaker of the Kansas house of representatives in 1867, and also a member in the following year; having relinquished the practice of law on account of failing health, he became president of the Emporia National Bank in 1873; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed James M. Harvey, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1877; reelected in 1883 and 1888; died December 20, 1891.

**Plumb, Ralph**, of Streator, Ill., was born at Busti, Chautauqua County, N. Y., March 29, 1816; educated in common schools; brought up a merchant's clerk, and a merchant for eighteen years; elected in 1855 a member of the lower house of

the Ohio legislature; studied law and admitted to practice; served four years in the Union Army as captain and quartermaster of volunteers during the civil war, and brevetted lieutenant-colonel; engaged in coal mining and railroad building; mayor of Streator 1882-1885; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Plumer, Arnold**, of Franklin, Pa., was a native of that State; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Plumer, George**, of Robbstown, Pa., was a native of Allegheny County, Pa.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from that State to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Plumer, William**, was born at Newburyport, Mass., June 25, 1759; moved with his parents to Epping, N. H., in 1768; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice in 1787 at Epping; held various local positions; served eight years in the State house of representatives and two years as speaker; president of the State senate for two years; member of the State constitutional convention in 1791-92; held various offices; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire (vice James Sheafe, resigned), serving from December 6, 1802, to March 3, 1807; governor of New Hampshire 1812-13 and 1816-1819; Presidential elector in 1820; devoted the remainder of his life to literary pursuits; died at Epping, N. H., December 22, 1850.

**Plumer, William**, was born at Epping, N. H., October 9, 1789; graduated from Cambridge College in 1809; studied law and admitted to the bar, but never practiced; served several years in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; member of the constitutional convention in 1850; died at Epping, N. H., September 18, 1854.

**Plummer, Franklin E.**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Westville, Miss.; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; died at Jackson, Miss., September 24, 1802.

**Poe, Washington**, was elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; did not take his seat, and resigned.

**Poehler, Henry**, of Henderson, Minn., was born at Lippe-Detmold, Germany, August 22, 1833; received a common school education; emigrated to the United States in April, 1848, and settled in Iowa; moved to Henderson, Sibley County, Minn., in 1853; engaged in mercantile business; elected a member of the first State legislature in 1857-58, and reelected in 1865; elected State senator for 1872-73, and reelected for 1876-77; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; in 1886 was Democratic candidate for State treasurer, and was defeated; in 1896 moved to Los Angeles, Cal.

**Poindexter, George**, was born in Louisa County, Va., in 1779; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice in the Territory of Mississippi in 1802; held various offices; elected a Delegate from Mississippi Territory to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; United States



district judge for the Territory; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Fifteenth Congress; governor of Mississippi 1819-1821; appointed United States Senator, vice R. H. Adams, deceased; subsequently elected, serving from December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1835; moved to Kentucky and practiced law at Lexington; returned to Jackson, Miss.; died at Jackson, Miss., September 5, 1853.

**Poinsett, Joel Roberts**, was born at Charleston, S. C., March 2, 1779; received a liberal education; studied medicine in Europe; sent to South America by President Madison in 1809 to investigate the prospects of the revolutionists there; returned to South Carolina; held various local offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses as a Federalist; minister to Mexico 1825-1829; Secretary of War under President Van Buren 1837-1841; died at Stateburg, S. C., December 12, 1851.

**Poland, Luke P.**, was born at Westford, Vt., November 1, 1815; received only a common school and academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in December, 1836; register of probate in 1839 and 1840, and prosecuting attorney of Lamoille County in 1844 and 1845; member of the constitutional convention in 1843; elected a judge of the supreme court of Vermont in 1848, and elected annually eighteen times, becoming chief justice in 1860; in November, 1865, resigned the office of chief justice and accepted an appointment to the Senate of the United States to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Collamer; served in the Senate through the Thirty-ninth Congress; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; elected to the Vermont house of representatives in 1878; elected by the legislature a trustee of the University of Vermont and State Agricultural College; received the degree of doctor of laws from the University of Vermont in 1861; president of the First National Bank of St. Johnsbury for twenty years; chairman of the general council and executive committee of the National Bar Association, elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; declined a renomination; died at his country place in Waterville, Vt., July 2, 1887.

**Polk, James Knox**, was born near Little Sugar Creek, Mecklenburg County, N. C., November 2, 1795; moved with his parents to Tennessee in 1806; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1818 with the highest honors; studied law, and in 1820 admitted to practice; served in the Tennessee State legislature 1823-1825; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Nineteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses, serving as Speaker from December 7, 1835; governor of Tennessee in 1839; elected President of the United States in 1844 as a Democrat, serving from 1845 to 1849; declined a renomination; died at Nashville, Tenn., June 15, 1849.

**Polk, Rufus King**, was born in Maury County, Tenn., August 23, 1866; educated at Webb's Academy, Culleoka, Tenn., and Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa., graduating as mining engineer; served as first lieutenant Company F, Twelfth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in the war with Spain; interested in the manufacture of iron and steel as general manager of the Danville Bessemer Company; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh

Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his death at Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1902.

**Polk, Trusten**, was born in Sussex County, Del., May 29, 1811; graduated from Yale College in 1831; studied law and began practice at St. Louis, Mo., in 1835; a delegate to the Missouri State constitutional convention in 1845; inaugurated as governor of Missouri in January, 1857, but soon afterwards resigned; elected a United States Senator from Missouri as a Democrat, serving from March 4, 1857, to January 10, 1862, when he was expelled for disloyalty; died at St. Louis, Mo., April 16, 1876.

**Polk, William H.** (brother of James K. Polk), was born in Maury County, Tenn., May 24, 1815; graduated from the University of Tennessee; studied law and began practice at Columbia in 1839; minister to Naples 1845-1847; major in the Mexican war 1847-48; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; opposed secession; died at Nashville, Tenn., December 16, 1862.

**Pollard, Henry M.**, was born at Plymouth, Vt., June 14, 1836; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1857; served in the Union Army as major of the Eighth Regiment of Vermont Volunteers; moved to Chillicothe, Mo., in 1865; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Pollock, James**, was born at Milton, Pa., September 11, 1810; graduated from Princeton College in 1831; studied law and practiced; resided at Milton; a judge of the court of common pleas; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig, vice Henry Frick, deceased; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; elected governor of Pennsylvania as a Union Republican, serving from 1855-1858; delegate to the peace convention at Washington, D. C., in 1861; director of the mint at Philadelphia 1861-1867; died at Lock Haven, Pa., April 19, 1890.

**Polsley, Daniel**, was born near Fairmount, Va., November 28, 1803; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced several years; became a farmer; member of the West Virginia constitutional convention in 1861; elected governor of the loyal State of Virginia in 1861; elected judge of the seventh judicial district of West Virginia; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; died at Point Pleasant, W. Va., October 14, 1876.

**Pomeroy, Charles**, was born at Meriden, Conn., September 3, 1825; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; engaged in farming; moved to Iowa in 1855; a Presidential elector from Iowa on the Lincoln ticket in 1860; appointed receiver of the United States land office at Fort Dodge in 1861; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Pomeroy, Samuel Clark**, was born at Southampton, Mass., January 3, 1816; graduated from Amherst College, Massachusetts; moved to New York, where he resided several years and returned to Massachusetts; held various local offices; member of the legislature in 1852; moved to Kansas in 1854; settled in Lawrence and in 1859 was its mayor; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1856 and 1860; elected a United States Senator from Kansas in 1861 and again in 1867; defeated as a candidate for the United States Senate in 1873; died at Whitinsville, Mass., August 27, 1891.

**Pomeroy, Theodore M.**, was born at Cayuga, N. Y., December 31, 1824; received a classical education and graduated from Hamilton College, New York; studied law and practiced; district attorney of Cayuga County 1850-1856; member of the general assembly of New York in 1857; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Pond, Benjamin**, was born in New York State; received a limited education; a State representative 1808-1810; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat; again elected to the Fourteenth Congress, but died before taking his seat, at Schroon Lake, N. Y., June 14, 1815.

**Pool, John**, was born in Pasquotank County, N. C., June 16, 1826; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1847; studied law and practiced; elected a State senator in 1856, 1858, 1864, and 1865; was a member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina in 1865, but not permitted to take his seat; again elected in 1868, and served until March 3, 1873; died at Washington, D. C., August 18, 1884.

**Poole, Theodore L.**, of Syracuse, N. Y., was born at Elbridge, Onondaga County, N. Y., of New England ancestry, April 10, 1840; educated in the common schools of his native county; enlisted as quartermaster-sergeant in the One hundred and twenty-second Regiment New York Volunteers July, 1862; wounded at the battle of Cold Harbor, Va., June 1, 1864, losing his left arm; discharged as captain and brevet major July 3, 1865; county clerk of Onondaga County 1868-1870; United States pension agent for the western district of New York from 1879 to 1888; commander of the Department of New York, Grand Army of the Republic, 1892; engaged in the manufacture of salt and interested in various manufacturing and other corporations; director of the Bank of Syracuse; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Pope, John**, was born in Prince William County, Va., in 1770; received a liberal education; studied law, and moved to Springfield, Ky., where he began practice; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; a Presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1801; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat, serving from 1807 to 1813; Territorial governor of Arkansas 1829-1835; returned to Springfield, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-eighth Congress; died at Springfield, Ky., July 12, 1845.

**Pope, Nathaniel**, was born at Louisville, Ky., January 5, 1784; graduated from the Transylvania University; studied law and in 1804 located at St. Genevieve, Mo., where he began practice; moved to Springfield, Ill., and appointed secretary of the Territory of Illinois in 1809; elected a Delegate from that Territory to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; appointed United States judge for the district of Illinois in 1818, and held that position until he died, at St. Louis, Mo., January 23, 1850.

**Pope, Patrick H.**, was born in 1808; resided at Louisville, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-third Congress as a Dem-

ocrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Louisville, Ky., May 4, 1841.

**Poppleton, Early F.**, was born in Richland County, Ohio, September 29, 1834; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Elyria, Ohio; elected to the Ohio State senate in 1870; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Porter, Albert G.**, was born at Lawrenceburg, Ind., April 20, 1824; graduated from Asbury University in 1843; studied law and in 1845 began practice at Indianapolis; held various local offices; reporter of the Indiana supreme court in 1853; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; appointed First Comptroller of the Treasury March 5, 1878; died in 1897.

**Porter, Alexander**, was born in Ireland in 1786; came to the United States while quite young, with his uncle, and located at Nashville, Tenn.; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Attakapas, La.; delegate to the convention which framed the State constitution; judge of the State supreme court for fifteen years; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana as a Whig (vice J. S. Johnston, deceased), serving from January 6, 1834, to January 5, 1837, when he resigned; again elected to the United States Senate, serving from December 4, 1843, to January 13, 1844, when he died at Attakapas, La.

**Porter, Augustus S.**, was born at Canandaigua, N. Y., January 18, 1798; graduated from Union College in 1818; studied law and began practice at Detroit, Mich.; mayor of Detroit in 1838; elected a United States Senator from Michigan as a Whig, serving from December 2, 1839, to March 3, 1845; moved to Niagara Falls, N. Y., in 1848, and died there September 18, 1872.

**Porter, Charles H.**, was born at Cairo, N. Y.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice in Greene County; entered the Union Army in 1861; moved to Norfolk, Va.; held various local offices; member of the constitutional convention of Virginia in 1867 and 1868; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Forty-third Congress as the Independent candidate.

**Porter, Gilchrist**, was a native of Virginia; received a limited education; moved to Bowling Green, Mo.; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Porter, James**, was born at Williamstown, Mass.; graduated from Williams College; studied law and began practice at Skaneateles, N. Y.; served two terms in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; register of the court of chancery at Albany, where he died.

**Porter, John**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth Congress (vice M. Leib, resigned); reelected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses.

**Porter, Peter Buel**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., August 4, 1773; graduated from Yale College in 1791; studied law and began practice at Canan-

daigua, N. Y.; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses as a Democrat; served as a major-general in the war of 1812; elected to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from December 4, 1815, to 1816, when he resigned; secretary of state of New York 1815-16; appointed by John Quincy Adams Secretary of War, serving from 1828 to 1829; died at Niagara Falls, N. Y., March 20, 1844.

**Porter, Timothy H.**, was a native of New Haven, Conn.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Olean, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1816-17, and the State senate 1823; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress; again a member of the State senate 1828-1831, and of the State house of representatives 1838-1840.

**Posey, Thomas**, was born in Virginia July 9, 1750; received a limited education; held various local offices; served in the French and Indian war, also the Revolutionary war; appointed brigadier-general in 1793; moved to Kentucky; served in the State senate; served as lieutenant-governor of Kentucky for four years; moved to Louisiana; appointed a United States Senator from Louisiana (vice John N. Destrahan, resigned), serving from December 7, 1812, to February 5, 1813; governor of Indian Territory in 1813, and appointed Indian agent in 1816 and held the position until his death at Shawneetown, Ill., March 19, 1818.

**Post, George A.**, of Susquehanna Depot, Pa., was born at Cuba, Allegany County, N. Y., September 1, 1854; received an academic education; for several years filled the position of secretary of the motive power department of the Erie Railway; studied law and admitted to practice; one of the owners and editors of the Montrose Democrat; elected burgess of Susquehanna Depot in February, 1877, and served one year; a candidate for Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; moved to New York City and entered the railroad business.

**Post, Jotham**, was a native of New York; graduated from Columbia College; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1797; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Post, Morton E.**, of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born in Monroe County, N. Y., December 25, 1840; received an academic education; emigrated to Colorado in 1860, and in 1867 moved to that portion of Dakota now Wyoming; elected county commissioner of Laramie County in 1870 and reelected in 1872 without opposition; elected a member of the legislative council in 1878; engaged in business as a banker and stock grower; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to southern California.

**Post, Philip Sidney**, was born at Florida, Orange County, N. Y., March 19, 1833; received a classical education, graduating from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1855; entered the Poughkeepsie law school; admitted to the bar in Illinois in 1856; entered the Union Army in 1861 as second lieutenant, Fifty-ninth Illinois Infantry; appointed adjutant July 21, 1861; promoted to major January 1, 1862; severely wounded at the battle of Pea Ridge, Ark., March 7, 1862; promoted to colonel March 19, 1862; assigned to the command of the First Brigade, First Division, Twentieth Army Corps, Army of the Cumberland, October 1, 1862; transferred to the command of the Second Brigade,

Third Division, Fourth Army Corps, August, 1864, and commanded the division at the battle of Lovejoy Station; desperately wounded by a grape shot at the battle of Nashville, December 16, 1864; promoted on the same day brigadier-general by brevet; in command of western Texas in 1865; appointed consul to Vienna in 1866; promoted consul-general to Austria-Hungary 1874; resigned in 1879; commander Department of Illinois, Grand Army of the Republic, in 1886; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican, serving until his death January 6, 1895.

**Poston, Charles D.**, was born in Hardin County, Ky., April 20, 1825; attended the public schools; moved to California in 1860 and located at San Francisco; clerk in the custom-house at San Francisco for four years; moved to Arizona in 1854; superintendent of Indian affairs; elected a Delegate from Arizona to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Potter, Allen**, was born in Saratoga County, N. Y., October 2, 1818; received a common school education; moved to Michigan in 1838; located at Kalamazoo in 1845; engaged in manufacturing and banking; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-fourth Congress as an Independent candidate, nominated by the Democrats and Liberals.

**Potter, Clarkson Nott**, was born at Schenectady, N. Y., April 25, 1825; graduated from Union College in 1842; graduated from Rensselaer Institute as a civil engineer in 1843; surveyor in Wisconsin; studied law and began practice in New York City in 1847; elected a Representative from New York; to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died at New York City January 23, 1882.

**Potter, Elisha Reynolds**, was born at South Kingston, R. I., November 5, 1764; blacksmith, farmer, and soldier; studied law and began practice at South Kingston; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Fourth Congress (vice B. Bourne, resigned) as a Federalist; reelected to the Fifth Congress, serving from December 19, 1798, to 1797; when he resigned; elected to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses; defeated as a candidate for governor of Rhode Island in 1818; died at South Kingston, R. I., September 26, 1835.

**Potter, Elisha R.**, was born at Kingston, R. I., June 20, 1811; graduated from Harvard College in 1830; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; adjutant-general of the State in 1835 and 1836; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; State commissioner of public schools 1849-1854, when he resigned; judge of the Rhode Island supreme court, March 16, 1868, to his death, April 10, 1882.

**Potter, Emery D.**, was a native of Ohio; studied law and began practice at Toledo, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-first Congress; district judge of the Territory of Utah.

**Potter, John F.**, was born at Augusta, Me., May 11, 1817; received a classical education; studied law and in 1857 began practice at East Troy, N. Y.; served one term in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Wis-

consin to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection; appointed consul-general of the United States to the British Provinces in North America; died in 1899.

**Potter, Orlando B.**, was born at Charlemont, Mass., March 10, 1823; educated at district school, Williams College, and Dane Law School, Cambridge; admitted to the bar at Boston, February 12, 1848; practiced law in Boston and Middlesex County, Mass., five years, during which time he became interested in manufacturing; moved to New York in 1853; continued there in active and extensive business until 1876, when he withdrew from manufacturing and commercial business and devoted himself to farming and to the care and improvement of his property in New York; on August 14, 1861, he laid before Secretary Chase the plan for our national banking system; nominated for Congress in the Tenth Congressional district of New York in 1878, but defeated; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Union Democrat; died in 1894.

**Potter, Robert**, was born at Granville, N. C.; received a common school education; a midshipman in the U. S. Navy 1815-1821; studied law and began practice at Halifax, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1826; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Potter, Samuel J.**, was born in Rhode Island in 1750; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; Presidential elector in 1792 and 1797; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island, serving from March 4, 1803, to October 1, 1804, when he died.

**Potter, William W.**, was born in 1790; received a liberal education at Bellefonte, Pa., where he resided; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but died, before taking his seat, at Bellefonte, Pa., October 28, 1839.

**Pottle, Emory B.**, was a native of Naples, N. Y.; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Naples, N. Y.; a State representative in 1847; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Potts, David**, was born in Chester County, Pa., in 1793; received a liberal education at Pottstown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; died at Pottstown, Pa., January 17, 1863.

**Potts, Richard**, was born at Upper Marlboro, Md., in July, 1753; a Delegate to the Continental Congress from Maryland (vice Charles Carroll, resigned), serving from February 4, 1793, to March 1, 1796, when he resigned; died in Frederick County, Md., November 26, 1808.

**Pou, Edward William**, of Smithfield, N. C., was born at Tuskegee, Ala., September 9, 1863; Presidential elector in 1888; elected solicitor of the fourth judicial district of North Carolina in 1890, 1894, and in 1898; while serving his third term as solicitor was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Pound, Thaddeus C.**, of Chippewa Falls, Wis., was born at Elk, Warren County, Pa., December 6, 1833; received an academic education at Milton Academy, Wisconsin, and Rushford, Allegany County, N. Y.; moved to Rock County, Wis., in May, 1856, and resided there, engaged mainly in the manufacture of lumber and the mercantile business, being president of the Union Lumbering Company and of the Chippewa Falls and Western Railway; a member of the legislative assembly of Wisconsin in 1864, 1866, 1867, and 1869, serving the last year as speaker pro tempore; lieutenant-governor of Wisconsin 1870-71; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Powel, Samuel**, of Tennessee, was elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Powell, Alfred H.**, was born in Loudoun County, Va., March 6, 1781; graduated from Princeton College; studied law, and in 1800 began practice at Winchester, Va.; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress; a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1830; died in 1831.

**Powell, Cuthbert**, was born at Alexandria, Va., in 1779; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; mayor of Alexandria; moved to Loudoun County; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; died at Langloolen, Va., May 8, 1849.

**Powell, Joseph**, was born at Towanda, Pa., June 23, 1828; received a liberal education; merchant; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Powell, Lazarus W.**, was born in Henderson County, Ky., October 6, 1812; graduated from St. Joseph College, Bardstown, in 1833; studied law, and in 1835 began practice; served in the State legislature as a member in 1836; a Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; governor of Kentucky 1851-1855; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat, serving from 1859 to 1865; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died near Henderson, Ky., July 3, 1867.

**Powell, Levin**, was born in Loudoun County, Va., in 1738; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army and rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel; a delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; died at Bedford, Pa., August 6, 1810.

**Powell, Paulus**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education at Amherst; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Power, Thomas C.**, of Helena, Mont., was born on a farm near Dubuque, Iowa, May 22, 1839; received his primary education in the common schools, and took a three years' course in civil engineering at Sinsiniwa College, Wisconsin; followed his profession summers and taught school

winters for three years; went with a surveying party to Dakota in 1860; soon thereafter engaged in the mercantile business on the Missouri River, and continued in that business till 1867, in which year he located at Fort Benton; president of the "Benton P." line of steamers; interested in cattle, mines, and various mercantile companies; located at Helena in 1878; elected a member of the first constitutional convention of Montana in 1883; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1888; nominated by the Republicans of his State for governor in 1889, and defeated; elected to the United States Senate January 2, 1890; took his seat April 16, 1890; term of service expired March 3, 1895.

**Powers, Gershom**, of Auburn, N. Y., was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Powers, H. Henry**, of Morrisville, Vt., was born at Morristown, Lamoille County, Vt., May 29, 1835; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1855; admitted to the bar in 1858; a member of the house of representatives of Vermont in 1858; prosecuting attorney of Lamoille County in 1861-62; member of council of censors of Vermont in 1869; member of the constitutional convention of the State in 1870; member of State senate 1872-73; speaker of the house of representatives in 1874; judge of the supreme court of Vermont from December, 1874, to December, 1890; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Powers, Lewellyn**, of Houlton, Me., was born at Pittsfield, Somerset County, Me., in 1839; graduated from the Colburn Classical Institute; attended Colby University two years, and graduated from the law department of the University of Albany, N. Y.; Colby has since given him the honorary degrees of A. M. and LL. D.; admitted to the bar in 1861, and began the practice of his profession at Houlton; attorney for the State for the county of Aroostook 1864-1871; collector of customs for the district of Aroostook 1868-1872; member of the house of representatives, State legislature, for six terms, and speaker of the house one of them; elected governor of Maine in 1896, and reelected in 1898; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress from the then Fourth district, and elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican in April, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Charles A. Boutelle; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Powers, Samuel Leland**, of Newton, N. H., was born at Cornish, N. H., October 26, 1848; fitted for college at Kimball Union Academy and at Phillips Exeter Academy, New Hampshire, and graduated from Dartmouth College in 1874; subsequently studied law at the law school of the University of the City of New York and at Worcester, Mass.; admitted to the bar in 1876; practiced law in Boston; member of the law firm of Powers, Hall & Jones; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Poydras, Julien**, was born at Nantes, France, April 3, 1746; received a liberal education; founded the Female Orphan Asylum at New Orleans; elected a Delegate from Orleans Territory to the Eleventh Congress; died at Pointe Coupee, La., June 25, 1824.

**Pratt, Daniel D.**, was born at Palermo, Me., October 26, 1813; moved with his parents to New York; graduated from Hamilton College in 1831;

moved to Indiana in 1832; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., in 1834; studied law, and in 1836 began practice at Logansport, Ind.; served as a member of the Indiana State legislature in 1851 and 1853; elected a Representative to the Forty-first Congress; before taking his seat elected a United States Senator from Indiana as a Republican, serving from 1869 to 1875; Commissioner of Internal Revenue from May 15, 1875, to August 1, 1876; died June 17, 1877, at Logansport, Ind.

**Pratt, Henry O.**, was born at Foxcraft, Me., February 11, 1838; received a liberal education; graduated from the law department of Harvard University; moved to Iowa in 1862; served in the Union Army; began the practice of law at Charles City in 1864; a member of the State house of representatives 1869-1871; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses.

**Pratt, James T.**, was born at Middletown, Conn., in 1805; received a limited education; farmer; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Pratt, Thomas G.**, was born at Washington, D. C., February 18, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Upper Marlboro, Md.; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives, and six years in the State senate; governor of Maryland 1844-1847; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice R. Johnson, resigned), serving from January 14, 1850, to March 3, 1857; a delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1864; died at Baltimore, Md., November 9, 1869.

**Pratt, Zadock**, was born at Stephentown, N. Y., October 30, 1790; received a limited education; tanner; served as a State senator in 1830; a Presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; Presidential elector on the Pierce ticket in 1852; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1852; died at Bergen, N. J., April 6, 1871.

**Prentiss, John H.**, was born at Worcester, Mass., April 17, 1784; printer; moved to Cooperstown, N. Y., and published the Freeman's Journal 1808-1849; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Cooperstown, N. Y., June 26, 1864.

**Prentiss, Samuel**, was born at Stonington, Conn., March 31, 1782; located at Northfield, Mass.; received a liberal education; studied law at Brattleboro, Vt., and began practicing at Montpelier in 1803; served as a State representative; elected chief justice of the State supreme court in 1850; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Whig, serving from December 5, 1831, to April 11, 1842, when he resigned; appointed judge of the United States district court of Vermont in 1842 and occupied that position when he died, at Montpelier, Vt., January 15, 1857.

**Prentiss, Sergeant Smith**, was born at Portland, Me., September 30, 1808; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1826; studied law at Gorham; moved to Mississippi and began practice at Vicksburg; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig, but the election was set aside by the House; again

consin to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection; appointed consul-general of the United States to the British Provinces in North America; died in 1899.

**Potter, Orlando B.**, was born at Charlemont, Mass., March 10, 1823; educated at district school, Williams College, and Dane Law School, Cambridge; admitted to the bar at Boston, February 12, 1848; practiced law in Boston and Middlesex County, Mass., five years, during which time he became interested in manufacturing; moved to New York in 1853; continued there in active and extensive business until 1876, when he withdrew from manufacturing and commercial business and devoted himself to farming and to the care and improvement of his property in New York; on August 14, 1861, he laid before Secretary Chase the plan for our national banking system; nominated for Congress in the Tenth Congressional district of New York in 1878, but defeated; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Union Democrat; died in 1894.

**Potter, Robert**, was born at Granville, N. C.; received a common school education; a midshipman in the U. S. Navy 1815-1821; studied law and began practice at Halifax, N. C.; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1826; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Potter, Samuel J.**, was born in Rhode Island in 1750; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; Presidential elector in 1792 and 1797; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island, serving from March 4, 1803, to October 1, 1804, when he died.

**Potter, William W.**, was born in 1790; received a liberal education at Bellefonte, Pa., where he resided; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but died, before taking his seat, at Bellefonte, Pa., October 28, 1839.

**Pottle, Emory B.**, was a native of Naples, N. Y.; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Naples, N. Y.; a State representative in 1847; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Potts, David**, was born in Chester County, Pa., in 1793; received a liberal education at Pottstown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; died at Pottstown, Pa., January 17, 1863.

**Potts, Richard**, was born at Upper Marlboro, Md., in July, 1753; a Delegate to the Continental Congress from Maryland (vice Charles Carroll, resigned), serving from February 4, 1793, to March 1, 1796, when he resigned; died in Frederick County, Md., November 26, 1808.

**Pou, Edward William**, of Smithfield, N. C., was born at Tuskegee, Ala., September 9, 1863; Presidential elector in 1888; elected solicitor of the fourth judicial district of North Carolina in 1890, 1894, and in 1898; while serving his third term as solicitor was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Pound, Thaddeus C.**, of Chippewa Falls, Wis., was born at Elk, Warren County, Pa., December 6, 1833; received an academic education at Milton Academy, Wisconsin, and Rushford, Allegany County, N. Y.; moved to Rock County, Wis., in May, 1856, and resided there, engaged mainly in the manufacture of lumber and the mercantile business, being president of the Union Lumbering Company and of the Chippewa Falls and Western Railway; a member of the legislative assembly of Wisconsin in 1864, 1866, 1867, and 1869, serving the last year as speaker pro tempore; lieutenant-governor of Wisconsin 1870-71; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Powel, Samuel**, of Tennessee, was elected a Representative from that State to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Powell, Alfred H.**, was born in Loudoun County, Va., March 6, 1781; graduated from Princeton College; studied law, and in 1800 began practice at Winchester, Va.; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress; a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1830; died in 1831.

**Powell, Cuthbert**, was born at Alexandria, Va., in 1779; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; mayor of Alexandria; moved to Loudoun County; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; died at Langoolen, Va., May 8, 1849.

**Powell, Joseph**, was born at Towanda, Pa., June 23, 1828; received a liberal education; merchant; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Powell, Lazarus W.**, was born in Henderson County, Ky., October 6, 1812; graduated from St. Joseph College, Bardstown, in 1833; studied law, and in 1835 began practice; served in the State legislature as a member in 1836; a Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1844; governor of Kentucky 1851-1855; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat, serving from 1859 to 1865; delegate to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1866; died near Henderson, Ky., July 3, 1867.

**Powell, Levin**, was born in Loudoun County, Va., in 1738; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army and rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel; a delegate to the State convention which ratified the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; died at Bedford, Pa., August 6, 1810.

**Powell, Paulus**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education at Amherst; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Power, Thomas C.**, of Helena, Mont., was born on a farm near Dubuque, Iowa, May 22, 1839; received his primary education in the common schools, and took a three years' course in civil engineering at Sinsiniwa College, Wisconsin; followed his profession summers and taught school

J. W. Reid, expelled) as a Democrat, serving from January 21, 1862, to March 3, 1863; defeated for reelection; a delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864; died at Jefferson City, Mo., July 15, 1870.

**Price, William P.**, was born January 29, 1835; printer; attended Furman University, at Greenville, S. C., in 1854, but left before graduating to take editorial charge of a newspaper; studied law and in 1856 began practice at Greenville, S. C.; served several years as a member of the State legislature; moved to Georgia in 1868; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Price, William T.**, was born in Huntingdon County, Pa., June 17, 1824; received a common school education; lumberman and farmer; member of the Wisconsin assembly in 1851 and 1882; member of the Wisconsin senate in 1857, 1870-71, 1878-79, 1880-81; president of the Wisconsin senate 1879; county judge of Jackson County, Wis., in 1854 and 1859; Presidential elector in 1868; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; died December 6, 1886.

**Pridemore, A. L.**, was born in Scott County, Va., June 27, 1837; farmer; received a liberal education; served in the Confederate army, attaining the rank of colonel; after the close of the war began the study of law, and practiced at Jonesville; member of the Virginia State senate 1871-1875; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Prince, Charles H.**, was born at Buckfield, Oxford County, Me., May 9, 1837; received a limited education; merchant; captain in the Union army; after the war located at Augusta, Ga., where he was cashier of a bank; State superintendent of education; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Prince, George W.**, of Galesburg, Ill., was born March 4, 1854, in Tazewell County, Ill.; attended the public schools, and graduated from Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1878; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1880; elected city attorney of Galesburg in 1881; chairman of the Republican county central committee of Knox County in 1884; elected a member of the lower house of the general assembly of Illinois in 1888; reelected in 1890; candidate for attorney-general of Illinois on the Republican ticket in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican at a special election held April 2, 1895, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Gen. Philip Sidney Post; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Prince, Oliver H.**, was born in Connecticut about 1787; received a liberal education; studied law, and after being admitted to the bar moved to Macon, Ga., where he began practicing; elected a United States Senator from Georgia (vice Thomas W. Cobb, resigned), serving from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died at sea October 9, 1837.

**Prince, William**, was elected a Representative from Indiana to the Eighteenth Congress, serving from December 1, 1823-24; died in 1824 at Princeton, Ind.

**Prindle, Elizur H.**, was born at Newton, Conn., May 6, 1829; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; district attorney of Chenango County, N. Y., 1860-1862; member of

the State assembly in 1863; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; died at Norwich, N. Y., October 7, 1890.

**Pringle, Benjamin**, was born at Richfield, N. Y., November 9, 1807; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced for a number of years; became president of a bank at Batavia, N. Y.; judge of Genesee County court; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; member of the State house of representatives in 1863; appointed judge of the court of arbitration at Cape Town under the treaty with Great Britain.

**Pritchard, Jeter Connelly**, of Marshall, N. C., was born at Jonesboro, Tenn., July 12, 1857; received a common school education at Martins Creek Academy; apprenticed in the Jonesboro Tribune-Herald office; moved to Bakersville, Mitchell County, N. C., in 1873; joint editor and owner of the Roan Mountain Republican until 1887, when he moved to Marshall, Madison County; Garfield elector in 1880; elected to the legislature in 1884, 1886, and 1890; Republican candidate for lieutenant governor in 1888, and the Republican caucus nominee for United States Senator in 1892; delegate at large to the Minneapolis convention in 1892; elected president of the North Carolina Protective Tariff League in 1891; candidate for Congress in 1892; licensed to practice law in 1887; became prominent in the cooperation movement in North Carolina in April, 1894, and the success of that movement resulted in his election to the United States Senate as a Republican, to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Z. B. Vance; reelected in 1897, serving until March 3, 1903; appointed judge of supreme court of the District of Columbia, March 30, 1903.

**Proctor, Bedford**, of Proctor, Vt., was born at Proctorsville, Vt., June 1, 1831, of English stock, descended from Robert Proctor, who came from London to Salem, Mass., in 1635; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1851, and from the Albany Law School in 1859; enlisted in the Third Regiment of Vermont Volunteers in 1861, of which he was appointed quartermaster with the rank of lieutenant; served on the staff of Gen. William F. (Baldy) Smith as brigade and division quartermaster; promoted major of the Fifth Regiment and colonel of the Fifteenth; after being mustered out returned to Vermont and engaged in the practice of law, and later became interested in the development of the marble industry; representative in the State legislature in 1867-68 and 1888; member of the State senate and president pro tem of that body in 1874-75; lieutenant-governor of the State from 1876 to 1878, and governor from 1878 to 1880; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1884, and chairman of the Vermont delegation in the same conventions of 1888 and 1896; appointed Secretary of War by President Harrison in March, 1889; resigned from the cabinet in November, 1891, to accept the appointment as United States Senator as a Republican, to succeed George F. Edmunds, and was elected by the Vermont legislature October 18, 1892, to fill both the unexpired and full terms; elected October 18, 1898, to succeed himself for the term beginning March 4, 1899, and ending March 3, 1905.

**Proffit, George H.**, received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a



Whig; appointed by President Tyler minister to Brazil, serving from June 7, 1843, until August 10, 1844, when he returned home, the Senate refusing to confirm his appointment; died at Louisville, Ky., September 5, 1847.

**Prosser, William F.**, was born at Williamsport, Pa., March 16, 1834; received a limited education; studied law but never practiced; moved to California in 1854; engaged in mining; returned to Pennsylvania in 1861 and entered the Union Army as a private in the Anderson Troop; served throughout the war in the Army of the Cumberland; served as quartermaster of the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry until 1862, when he was placed in command of one of its companies; transferred to the Second Tennessee Cavalry and adjutant during its organization; commissioned major in March, 1863, lieutenant-colonel in March, 1864, and colonel in June, 1865; after the war located on a farm near Nashville, Tenn.; was elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1867; a director of the Tennessee and Pacific Railroad; in March, 1868, appointed one of the directors on the part of the State for the Edgefield and Kentucky Railroad; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Pruyn, John V. L.**, was born at Albany, N. Y., June 22, 1811; received a classical education; studied law and in 1832 began practice at Albany; held several local offices; appointed a regent of the State University in 1844, and in 1862 became chancellor of the university and president of the board of regents; a State senator in 1861; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress (vice E. Corning, resigned) as a Democrat; elected to the Fortieth Congress; died at Clifton Springs, N. Y., November 21, 1877.

**Pryor, Luke**, was born in Madison County, Ala., July 5, 1820; received an academic education; lawyer by profession, and an agriculturist; member of the Alabama legislature 1855-56; appointed United States Senator from Alabama in January, 1880, by the Governor of the State, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. George S. Houston, Senator elect; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1900.

**Pryor, Roger A.**, was born in Dinwiddie County, Va., July 19, 1828; graduated from Hampden-Sydney College in 1845; studied law and practiced a short time at Petersburg, but abandoned the law on account of ill health; engaged in newspaper work; on the editorial staff of the Washington Union in 1852, and of the Richmond Enquirer in 1855; appointed special commissioner to Greece in 1855; returned home and established The South in 1857, and after it had failed, was on the staff of the Washington States; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-sixth Congress (vice W. O. Goode, deceased), serving from December 7, 1859 to March 3, 1861; served in the Confederate army; member of the Virginia Confederate house of representatives; captured by the Union troops in November, 1864, and confined in Fort Lafayette, but soon afterwards released; moved to New York city and practiced law.

**Pugh, George Ellis**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1822; graduated from Miami University in 1840; studied law, and in 1843 began practice at Cincinnati, Ohio; served in the Mexican war as captain of the Fourth Ohio Volunteers; returned to Cincinnati and resumed the practice

of his profession; a member of the State legislature in 1848 and 1849; city solicitor in 1850; State attorney-general in 1851; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat, serving from December 3, 1855 to March 3, 1861; defeated as the Democratic candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1863; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention, but withdrew from its deliberations and resumed the practice of law; died at Cincinnati, July 19, 1876.

**Pugh, J. Howard**, was born in Chester County, Pa., June 23, 1827; received a liberal education; studied medicine, and graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1852; began practicing at Burlington, N. J., in 1854; elected president of the Mechanics' National Bank of Burlington in 1869; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Pugh, James L.**, of Eufaula, Ala., was born in Burke County, Ga., December 12, 1820; received an academic education in Alabama and Georgia; moved to Alabama when 4 years old; licensed to practice law in 1841, and so employed when elected to the United States Senate; Taylor elector in 1848, Buchanan elector in 1856, and State elector for Tilden in 1876; elected to Congress without opposition in 1859; retired from the Thirty-sixth Congress when Alabama ordained to secede from the Union; joined the Eufaula Rifles in the First Alabama Regiment as a private; elected to the Confederate Congress in 1861, and reelected in 1863; after the war resumed the practice of law; president of the State convention of the Democratic party in 1874; member of the convention that framed the State constitution of 1875; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill the balance of the term made vacant by the death of George S. Houston; took his seat December 6, 1880; and reelected in 1884, and in 1890.

**Pugh, John**, was a native of Hilltown, Pa.; received a common school education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses.

**Pugh, Samuel J.**, of Vanceburg, Ky., was born in Greenup County, Ky., January 28, 1850; resided in Lewis County since 1852; educated at Chandler's Select School, Rand's Academy, and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; practiced law; held successively the offices of city attorney, 1872-73; master commissioner of the circuit court, 1874-1880; county attorney, 1878-1886; county judge, 1886-1890; delegate to the Kentucky constitutional convention, 1890-91, and State senator, 1893-94; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Pugsley, Cornelius Amory**, of Peekskill, N. Y.; was born at that place July 17, 1850; received his early education in the public schools, and later enjoyed private instruction; at the age of 17 became clerk in the Peekskill post-office, and from that position was soon promoted to be assistant postmaster; engaged in the banking business; president of the Westchester County National Bank of Peekskill, one of the oldest banking institutions in the State of New York; member of the Chamber of Commerce, New York City; president of the board of trustees of the Field Library, Peekskill; trustee and treasurer of the Peekskill Military Academy; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.



**J. W. Reid**, expelled) as a Democrat, serving from January 21, 1862, to March 3, 1863; defeated for reelection; a delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864; died at Jefferson City, Mo., July 15, 1870.

**Price, William P.**, was born January 29, 1835; printer; attended Furman University, at Greenville, S. C., in 1854, but left before graduating to take editorial charge of a newspaper; studied law and in 1856 began practice at Greenville, S. C.; served several years as a member of the State legislature; moved to Georgia in 1868; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Price, William T.**, was born in Huntingdon County, Pa., June 17, 1824; received a common school education; lumberman and farmer; member of the Wisconsin assembly in 1851 and 1882; member of the Wisconsin senate in 1857, 1870-71, 1878-79, 1880-81; president of the Wisconsin senate 1879; county judge of Jackson County, Wis., in 1854 and 1859; Presidential elector in 1868; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; died December 6, 1886.

**Pridemore, A. L.**, was born in Scott County, Va., June 27, 1837; farmer; received a liberal education; served in the Confederate army, attaining the rank of colonel; after the close of the war began the study of law, and practiced at Jonesville; member of the Virginia State senate 1871-1875; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Prince, Charles H.**, was born at Buckfield, Oxford County, Me., May 9, 1837; received a limited education; merchant; captain in the Union army; after the war located at Augusta, Ga., where he was cashier of a bank; State superintendent of education; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Prince, George W.**, of Galesburg, Ill., was born March 4, 1854, in Tazewell County, Ill.; attended the public schools, and graduated from Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., in 1878; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1880; elected city attorney of Galesburg in 1881; chairman of the Republican county central committee of Knox County in 1884; elected a member of the lower house of the general assembly of Illinois in 1888; reelected in 1890; candidate for attorney-general of Illinois on the Republican ticket in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican at a special election held April 2, 1895, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Gen. Philip Sidney Post; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Prince, Oliver H.**, was born in Connecticut about 1787; received a liberal education; studied law, and after being admitted to the bar moved to Macon, Ga., where he began practicing; elected a United States Senator from Georgia (vice Thomas W. Cobb, resigned), serving from December 1, 1828, to March 3, 1829; died at sea October 9, 1837.

**Prince, William**, was elected a Representative from Indiana to the Eighteenth Congress, serving from December 1, 1823-24; died in 1824 at Princeton, Ind.

**Prindle, Elizur H.**, was born at Newton, Conn., May 6, 1829; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; district attorney of Chenango County, N. Y., 1860-1862; member of

the State assembly in 1863; member of the State constitutional convention in 1867 and 1868; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; died at Norwich, N. Y., October 7, 1890.

**Pringle, Benjamin**, was born at Richfield, N. Y., November 9, 1807; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced for a number of years; became president of a bank at Batavia, N. Y.; judge of Genesee County court; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; member of the State house of representatives in 1863; appointed judge of the court of arbitration at Cape Town under the treaty with Great Britain.

**Pritchard, Jeter Connelly**, of Marshall, N. C., was born at Jonesboro, Tenn., July 12, 1857; received a common school education at Martins Creek Academy; apprenticed in the Jonesboro Tribune-Herald office; moved to Bakersville, Mitchell County, N. C., in 1873; joint editor and owner of the Roan Mountain Republican until 1887, when he moved to Marshall, Madison County; Garfield elector in 1880; elected to the legislature in 1884, 1886, and 1890; Republican candidate for lieutenant governor in 1888, and the Republican caucus nominee for United States Senator in 1892; delegate at large to the Minneapolis convention in 1892; elected president of the North Carolina Protective Tariff League in 1891; candidate for Congress in 1892; licensed to practice law in 1887; became prominent in the cooperation movement in North Carolina in April, 1894, and the success of that movement resulted in his election to the United States Senate as a Republican, to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Z. B. Vance; reelected in 1897, serving until March 3, 1903; appointed judge of supreme court of the District of Columbia, March 30, 1903.

**Proctor, Redfield**, of Proctor, Vt., was born at Proctorsville, Vt., June 1, 1831, of English stock, descended from Robert Proctor, who came from London to Salem, Mass., in 1635; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1851, and from the Albany Law School in 1859; enlisted in the Third Regiment of Vermont Volunteers in 1861, of which he was appointed quartermaster with the rank of lieutenant; served on the staff of Gen. William F. (Baldy) Smith as brigade and division quartermaster; promoted major of the Fifth Regiment and colonel of the Fifteenth; after being mustered out returned to Vermont and engaged in the practice of law, and later became interested in the development of the marble industry; representative in the State legislature in 1867-68 and 1888; member of the State senate and president pro tem of that body in 1874-75; lieutenant-governor of the State from 1878 to 1878, and governor from 1878 to 1880; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1884, and chairman of the Vermont delegation in the same conventions of 1888 and 1896; appointed Secretary of War by President Harrison in March, 1889; resigned from the cabinet in November, 1891, to accept the appointment as United States Senator as a Republican, to succeed George F. Edmunds, and was elected by the Vermont legislature October 18, 1892, to fill both the unexpired and full terms; elected October 18, 1898, to succeed himself for the term beginning March 4, 1899, and ending March 3, 1905.

**Proffit, George H.**, received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a

Whig; appointed by President Tyler minister to Brazil, serving from June 7, 1843, until August 10, 1844, when he returned home, the Senate refusing to confirm his appointment; died at Louisville, Ky., September 5, 1847.

**Prosser, William F.**, was born at Williamsport, Pa., March 16, 1834; received a limited education; studied law but never practiced; moved to California in 1854; engaged in mining; returned to Pennsylvania in 1861 and entered the Union Army as a private in the Anderson Troop; served throughout the war in the Army of the Cumberland; served as quartermaster of the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry until 1862, when he was placed in command of one of its companies; transferred to the Second Tennessee Cavalry and adjutant during its organization; commissioned major in March, 1863, lieutenant-colonel in March, 1864, and colonel in June, 1865; after the war located on a farm near Nashville, Tenn.; was elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives in 1867; a director of the Tennessee and Pacific Railroad; in March, 1868, appointed one of the directors on the part of the State for the Edgefield and Kentucky Railroad; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Pruyn, John V. L.**, was born at Albany, N. Y., June 22, 1811; received a classical education; studied law and in 1832 began practice at Albany; held several local offices; appointed a regent of the State University in 1844, and in 1862 became chancellor of the university and president of the board of regents; a State senator in 1861; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress (vice E. Corning, resigned) as a Democrat; elected to the Fortieth Congress; died at Clifton Springs, N. Y., November 21, 1877.

**Pryor, Luke**, was born in Madison County, Ala., July 5, 1820; received an academic education; lawyer by profession, and an agriculturist; member of the Alabama legislature 1855-56; appointed United States Senator from Alabama in January, 1880, by the Governor of the State, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. George S. Houston, Senator elect; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1900.

**Pryor, Roger A.**, was born in Dinwiddie County, Va., July 19, 1828; graduated from Hampden-Sydney College in 1845; studied law and practiced a short time at Petersburg, but abandoned the law on account of ill health; engaged in newspaper work; on the editorial staff of the Washington Union in 1852, and of the Richmond Enquirer in 1855; appointed special commissioner to Greece in 1855; returned home and established The South in 1857, and after it had failed, was on the staff of the Washington States; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-sixth Congress (vice W. O. Goode, deceased), serving from December 7, 1859 to March 3, 1861; served in the Confederate army; member of the Virginia Confederate house of representatives; captured by the Union troops in November, 1864, and confined in Fort Lafayette, but soon afterwards released; moved to New York city and practiced law.

**Pugh, George Ellis**, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, November 28, 1822; graduated from Miami University in 1840; studied law, and in 1843 began practice at Cincinnati, Ohio; served in the Mexican war as captain of the Fourth Ohio Volunteers; returned to Cincinnati and resumed the practice

of his profession; a member of the State legislature in 1848 and 1849; city solicitor in 1850; State attorney-general in 1851; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat, serving from December 3, 1855 to March 3, 1861; defeated as the Democratic candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1863; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Thirty-ninth Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention, but withdrew from its deliberations and resumed the practice of law; died at Cincinnati, July 19, 1876.

**Pugh, J. Howard**, was born in Chester County, Pa., June 23, 1827; received a liberal education; studied medicine, and graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1852; began practicing at Burlington, N. J., in 1854; elected president of the Mechanics' National Bank of Burlington in 1869; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Pugh, James L.**, of Eufaula, Ala., was born in Burke County, Ga., December 12, 1820; received an academic education in Alabama and Georgia; moved to Alabama when 4 years old; licensed to practice law in 1841, and so employed when elected to the United States Senate; Taylor elector in 1848, Buchanan elector in 1856, and State elector for Tilden in 1876; elected to Congress without opposition in 1859; retired from the Thirty-sixth Congress when Alabama obtained to secede from the Union; joined the Eufaula Rifles in the First Alabama Regiment as a private; elected to the Confederate Congress in 1861, and reelected in 1863; after the war resumed the practice of law; president of the State convention of the Democratic party in 1874; member of the convention that framed the State constitution of 1875; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill the balance of the term made vacant by the death of George S. Houston; took his seat December 6, 1880; and reelected in 1884, and in 1890.

**Pugh, John**, was a native of Hilltown, Pa.; received a common school education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses.

**Pugh, Samuel J.**, of Vanceburg, Ky., was born in Greenup County, Ky., January 28, 1850; resided in Lewis County since 1852; educated at Chandler's Select School, Rand's Academy, and Centre College, Danville, Ky.; practiced law; held successively the offices of city attorney, 1872-73; master commissioner of the circuit court, 1874-1880; county attorney, 1878-1886; county judge, 1886-1890; delegate to the Kentucky constitutional convention, 1890-91, and State senator, 1893-94; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Pugsley, Cornelius Amory**, of Peekskill, N. Y.; was born at that place July 17, 1850; received his early education in the public schools, and later enjoyed private instruction; at the age of 17 became clerk in the Peekskill post-office, and from that position was soon promoted to be assistant postmaster; engaged in the banking business; president of the Westchester County National Bank of Peekskill, one of the oldest banking institutions in the State of New York; member of the Chamber of Commerce, New York City; president of the board of trustees of the Field Library, Peekskill; trustee and treasurer of the Peekskill Military Academy; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Pugsley, Jacob J.**, of Hillsboro, Ohio; was born in Dutchess County, N. Y.; moved to Ohio one year thereafter; graduated from Miami University; admitted to the bar; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Pulitzer, Joseph**, of New York City, was born in Hungary April 10, 1847; received his early education from a tutor; enlisted as a private in the Union Army at the age of 17; studied law and admitted to practice by the supreme court of Missouri; elected to the Missouri legislature in 1869 and to the constitutional convention in 1874 from St. Louis; he entered journalism in 1867 as a reporter on the St. Louis Westliche Post, a German paper then edited by Carl Schurz; rose to the position of managing editor and part proprietor; founded the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in 1878 by purchasing the Dispatch and uniting it with the Evening Post; in the spring of 1883 he bought the New York World; delegate to the Cincinnati convention in 1872 that nominated Horace Greeley for the Presidency; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1880; member of the platform committee in that convention from Missouri; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; resigned April 10, 1886.

**Purdy, Smith M.**, of Norwich, was a native of Chenango County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Purman, William J.**, was born in Center County, Pa., April 11, 1840; received a liberal education; studied law; entered the Union Army as a private, and served on special duty at the War Department until transferred to Florida in 1865; remained in Florida, and elected a member of the constitutional convention in 1868; a State senator; judge of Jackson county court 1868-69; elected to the State senate and served 1869-1873; assessor of United States internal revenue for the district of Florida 1870-1872; elected a Representative from Florida to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Purviance, Samuel A.**, was born at Butler, Pa., November 8, 1809; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Butler, Pa.; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1836; member of the State house of representatives in 1838-39; Presidential elector in 1848 on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig.

**Purviance, Samuel D.**, was a native of North Carolina; received a common school education; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighth Congress.

**Puryear, Richard C.**, was born in Mecklenburg County, Va., February 9, 1801; received a classical education; merchant; moved to Huntsville, N. C.; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Whig; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fifth Congress; delegate from North Carolina to the Confederate Provisional Congress which assembled at Richmond in 1861.

**Pusey, William H. M.**, of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born in Washington County, Pa., July 29, 1826; educated at Washington and Jefferson College, graduating in the class of 1847; private

banker; member of the Iowa State senate from 1858 to 1862; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Putnam, Harvey**, was born in Genesee County, N. Y., in 1793; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Attica; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress (vice William Patterson, deceased), as a Whig, serving from December 3, 1838, to March 3, 1839; a member of the State senate 1843-1846; elected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses; died at Attica, N. Y., September 21, 1855.

**Quackenbush, John A.**, of Stillwater, N. Y., was born at Schaghticoke, N. Y., October 15, 1828; educated in the district schools and at the academy at Stillwater, N. Y.; farmer and speculator in farm products and lumber; elected supervisor of his town 1860-1862; chairman of the board of supervisors of the county of Rensselaer in 1862; elected a member of the assembly from the Second district of Rensselaer County in the fall of 1862; elected sheriff of Rensselaer County in the fall of 1873, and served three years; elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Quarles, James M.**, was born in Louisa County, Va., February 8, 1823; moved with his father to Kentucky in 1833; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; moved to Clarksville, Tenn.; State attorney for the tenth judicial district; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a National American.

**Quarles, Joseph Very**, of Milwaukee, Wis., was born at Kenosha, Wis. (then Southport), December 16, 1843; entered the University of Michigan in 1862, but in 1864 entered the army in the Thirty-ninth Wisconsin Volunteers; mustered out as first lieutenant Company C, and returned to his studies, graduating in 1866; studied law, and in 1868 formed at Kenosha a partnership with O. S. Head; district attorney for Kenosha County for six years, mayor of Kenosha in 1876, member of the assembly in 1879, and State senator from 1880 to 1882; moved to Racine; six years later made Milwaukee his home, and there organized the law firm of Quarles, Spence & Quarles; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican for the term of 1899-1905.

**Quarles, Julian Minor**, of Staunton, Va., was born September, 1848, in the county of Caroline, Va.; educated at Pine Hill and Aspen Hill academies, Louisa County, Va., and at the University of Virginia; lawyer, and commenced the practice of his profession in 1874 at Staunton; judge of the county court of Augusta County, Va., for several years, and resigned; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Quarles, Tunstall**, was a native of Virginia; received a common school education; moved to Kentucky; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1817, to 1820, when he resigned; moved to Cape Girardeau, Mo., and became receiver of public moneys in the United States land offices.

**Quay, Matthew Stanley**, of Beaver, Pa., was born at Dillsburg, York County, Pa., September 30, 1833; prepared for college at Beaver and Indiana academies; graduated from Jefferson College in 1850; admitted to the bar in 1854; elected prothonotary of Beaver County in 1856 and reelected in 1859; lieutenant in the Tenth Pennsylvania Re-

serves; colonel of the One hundred and thirty-fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers; lieutenant-colonel and assistant commissary-general; military State agent at Washington; private secretary to the governor of Pennsylvania; major and chief of transportation and telegraphs; military secretary to the governor of Pennsylvania, 1861-1865; member of the legislature, 1865-1867; secretary of the Commonwealth 1872-1878; recorder of the city of Philadelphia, and chairman of Republican State committee 1878-79; secretary of the Commonwealth 1879-1882; delegate at large to the Republican national conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected State treasurer in 1885; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed John I. Mitchell, and took his seat March 4, 1887; selected a member of the Republican national committee and chosen chairman thereof, and ex officio chairman of the executive committee when the committee organized in July, 1888, and conducted the successful Presidential campaign of that year; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1892 and voted against the renomination of Benjamin Harrison; reelected to the Senate in 1893; defeated for reelection in 1899 by a deadlock existing throughout the session of the legislature; appointed United States Senator by the governor of Pennsylvania to fill the vacancy caused by the failure of the legislature to elect, but the appointment was not recognized by the Senate; on the day of his rejection by the Senate was nominated to succeed himself by the Republican State convention of Pennsylvania and reelected United States Senator January 15, 1901; took his seat January 17, 1901.

**Quigg, Lemuel E.**, of New York City, was born in Cecil County, Md., February 12, 1863; received a common school education in the public schools of Wilmington, Del.; moved to New York City when about 17 years old and engaged at once in newspaper work; after a year of service as reporter of the New York Times he obtained control of the Flushing (L. I.) Times, and conducted that paper successfully for several years; joined the editorial staff of the New York Tribune in 1885; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican to succeed Col. John R. Fellows, resigned, at a special election held January 30, 1894; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses.

**Quincy, Josiah**, was born at Boston, Mass., February 4, 1772; graduated from Harvard College in 1790; studied law and began practice at Boston; defeated as candidate for the Seventh and Eighth Congresses and elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses as a Federalist; member of the State senate 1813-1820, and in 1821 and 1822 of the State house of representatives, serving the last year as speaker; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1820; mayor of Boston 1823-1829; president of Harvard College 1829-1845; died at Quincy, Mass., July 1, 1864.

**Quinn, John**, of New York City, was born in Ireland August 9, 1839; immigrated to the United States at the close of the war; settled in New York City, where he entered enthusiastically into the agitation of that period for the education and improvement of the laboring classes; conspicuous as one of the champions of the eight-hour law in 1868-1870; engaged in the real-estate and building business; president of the West Side Electric Light and Power Company and a director in the Home-Steal Bank of New York, being one of the founders of the bank; elected to the legislature in 1882; member of the board of aldermen for the years

1885-1887; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Chicago in 1884 and to St. Louis in 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Quinn, Terence J.**, was born at Albany, N. Y., October 16, 1836; received a liberal education; brewer; alderman for several years; second lieutenant in the New York State militia, which was sent to the defense of Washington in April, 1861, and again in 1862; served in the State legislature in 1874; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat, serving from October 15, 1877, to June 18, 1878, when he died at Albany, N. Y.

**Quitman, John Anthony**, was born at Rhinebeck, N. Y., September 1, 1799; received a classical education; studied law; professor of law in Mount Airy College, Pa., in 1818; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1820; moved to Natchez, Miss., in 1821; member of the State house of representatives in 1827; appointed chancellor of the State in 1830; elected for six years in 1832; resigned in 1835, having been elected to the State senate, and made president; acted as governor for a time; held various local offices; served in the Mexican war as brigadier-general and as major-general; chosen Presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket in 1848; governor of Mississippi 1850-51; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and served from December 1, 1855, until his death at "Monmouth," his plantation in Mississippi, July 17, 1858.

**Radford, William**, was born at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 24, 1814; received a limited education; moved to New York City in 1829 and became a merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; defeated for the Fortieth Congress; died at Yonkers, N. Y., January 18, 1870.

**Raines, John**, of Canandaigua, N. Y., was born at Canandaigua, N. Y., May 6, 1840; educated in the public schools; taught school; studied law; graduated from the Albany Law School in 1861; entered upon the practice of the law at Geneva, N. Y.; raised Company G, Eighty-fifth Regiment New York Volunteers in 1861, and served in the armies of the Potomac and North Carolina as captain of that company until July, 1863; member of the assembly of the State of New York in 1881, 1882, and 1885; State senator in 1886-1889; president of the board of education of Canandaigua; alternate at large to the Republican national convention in 1888; elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican; elected to the New York State senate in 1894-95 and 1898.

**Rainey, Joseph H.**, was born at Georgetown, S. C. (where both his parents were slaves, but by industry obtained their freedom), June 21, 1832; received a limited education; barber; compelled to work on the Confederate fortifications in 1862; escaped to the West Indies, where he remained until the close of the war; returned to his native town; elected a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1868; member of the State senate in 1870, but resigned, having been elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican (vice B. F. Whittemore); reelected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses; died at Georgetown, S. C., August 1, 1887.

**Ramsay, David**, was born in Pennsylvania April 2, 1749; graduated from Princeton College in 1765; studied medicine and practiced; located at Charleston, S. C., in 1773; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1783; served in the Revolutionary Army as surgeon; captured at the fall of Charleston in May, 1780, and imprisoned for eleven months; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1782-1786; served several years in the State senate, and its president; died at Charleston, S. C., May 8, 1815.

**Ramsay, Nathaniel**, was born in Lancaster County, Pa. May 1, 1751; graduated from New Jersey College in 1767; commanded a Maryland regiment in the Revolutionary Army; taken prisoner at the fall of Charleston, S. C., and imprisoned at St. Augustine; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1785-1787; died at Baltimore, Md., October 23, 1817.

**Ramsey, Alexander**, was born near Harrisburg, Pa., September 8, 1815; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Whig; Territorial governor of Minnesota 1849-1853; mayor of St. Paul in 1855; governor of Minnesota 1859-1863; elected a United States Senator from Minnesota as a Republican, vice H. M. Rice, Democrat; reelected, serving from December 7, 1863, to March 3, 1875; Secretary of War from 1879-1881; for four years chairman of Utah commission, appointed in 1882; President of Minnesota Historical Society; delegate to centennial of Federal Constitution convention in 1887.

**Ramsey, Robert**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a public school education at Hartsville; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Ramsey, William**, was born at Sterretts Gap, Pa., September 7, 1779; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Carlisle; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died at Carlisle, Pa., September 5, 1831.

**Ramsey, William S.**, was born at Carlisle, Pa., June 12, 1810; received a classical education; attached to the American legation at London; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, but a few weeks afterwards died at Baltimore, Md., October 17, 1840.

**Randall, Alexander**, of Annapolis, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Randall, Benjamin**, was born in Massachusetts in 1789; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1809; studied law and in 1814 began practice at Bath, Me. (then Massachusetts); member of the State senate in 1833; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; appointed collector of customs for the port of Bath, and held the office at the time of his death, October 14, 1857.

**Randall, Charles S.**, of New Bedford, Mass., was born at New Bedford, Mass., February 20, 1824; educated at private school, Friends Academy, New Bedford, and in France; retired from mercantile business in 1872; represented the Third Massachusetts senatorial district in the State senate in 1883-84, elected to the Fifty-first Congress

as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Randall, Samuel J.**, was born at Philadelphia October 10, 1828; received an academic education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; member of the city councils of Philadelphia four years; member of the State senate of Pennsylvania in 1858-59; elected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; elected Speaker of the House for the last session of the Forty-fourth, for the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., April 13, 1890.

**Randall, William H.**, was a native of Kentucky; received a liberal education; studied law; in 1835 began practice at London, Kentucky; clerk of the circuit and county courts of Laurel County for several years; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses.

**Bandell, Choice B.**, of Sherman, Tex., was born in Georgia January 1, 1857; admitted to the bar in 1878; moved to Texas in January, 1879; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Randolph, Edmund J.**, was born in Virginia August 10, 1753; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Williamsburg; served in the Revolutionary Army; attorney-general of Virginia in 1776; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress, 1779-1782; governor of Virginia, 1786-1788; member of the convention that framed the Federal Constitution; appointed Attorney-General of the United States September 26, 1789; transferred to the State Department as Secretary of State, January 2, 1794, but was invited to resign in August, 1795, having lost the confidence of the President; died in Clarke County, Va., September 13, 1813.

**Randolph, James F.**, was born in Middlesex County, N. J., June 26, 1791; received a limited education; printer; edited the New Brunswick Fredoniad, 1812-1842; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twentieth Congress (vice George Holcomb, deceased); reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; president of a bank at New Brunswick; died at Jersey City, N. J., March 19, 1871.

**Randolph, James H.**, was born in Jefferson County, Tenn., October 19, 1825; received a classical education; studied law and began practice in 1850; elected to the State legislature 1857 and 1858, and again in 1860-61; elected to the senate in 1865; elected judge of the second judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1869; reelected after the constitutional convention in 1870; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Randolph, John**, was born in Chesterfield County, Va., June 2, 1773; received a classical education; studied law; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress as a State-Rights Democrat; defeated as the anti-Mason candidate for the Thirteenth Congress; elected to the Fourteenth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses; appointed a United States Senator (vice James Bar-

bour, resigned), serving from December 9, 1825, to March 3, 1827; defeated for reelection in 1827 to the United States Senate; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twentieth Congress; member of the Virginia constitutional convention; minister to Russia May 26, 1830, to September 19, 1830, when he resigned; died at Philadelphia, June 24, 1833.

**Randolph, Joseph Fitz**, was born in New York in 1803; received a limited education; studied law; began practice in 1825 at Freehold; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; judge of the State supreme court 1845-1852; moved to Trenton; moved to Jersey City, where he died March 20, 1873.

**Randolph, Peyton**, was born near Williamsburg, Va., in 1723; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; served many years in the Virginia house of burgesses, and was its speaker several years; president of the Virginia convention in 1773; delegate to the Continental Congress at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1774, and elected its president, but resigned on account of ill health; reappointed to the Second Congress, which met at Philadelphia in 1775, and again forced to resign on account of ill health; retired to Virginia and died at Philadelphia, Pa., October 22, 1775.

**Randolph, Theodore F.**, of Morristown, N. J., was born at New Brunswick, N. J., June 24, 1826; received an ordinary education at Rutgers Grammar School; merchant; elected to the house of assembly of the State legislature in 1859; to the senate of New Jersey in 1862 (short term), and reelected in 1863 (full term); elected governor of the State of New Jersey in 1869, serving until 1872; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed John P. Stockton, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1875, serving until March 3, 1881.

**Randolph, Thomas Mann**, was born in Virginia, October 1, 1768; received a thorough English education; colonel of the Twentieth Infantry, 1813-14; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses as a Democrat; governor of Virginia 1819-1822; died at Monticello, the home of Thomas Jefferson, his father-in-law, June 20, 1828.

**Raney, John H.**, of Piedmont, Mo., was born September 28, 1849, in the county of Wayne; received a common school education; read law at Greenville, Mo.; admitted to the practice of law in 1881; elected judge of the county court of Wayne County and served one term; elected and served three full terms as prosecuting attorney of said county; Republican nominee for representative of his county in 1888, but defeated; delegate from his Congressional district to the national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; one of the board of regents of the State Normal School located at Cape Girardeau, Mo., by appointment of Governor Stone, his term of service expiring 1895; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; resumed the practice of law at Piedmont, Mo.

**Rankin, Christopher**, was a native of Washington County, Pa.; received a liberal education; moved to Natchez, Miss.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., March 14, 1826.

**Rankin, Joseph**, of Manitowoc, Wis., was born at Passaic, N. J., September 25, 1833; received an academic education; served in the Union Army three years; in the Wisconsin legislature eleven years; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died January 24, 1886.

**Ranney, Ambrose A.**, was born at Townshend, Vt., April 16, 1821; graduated from Dartmouth College in the class of 1844; studied law at Woodstock, Vt.; began practice in Boston in 1848; corporation counsel for that city in 1855-56; member of the State house of representatives in 1857, 1863, and 1864; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law; died March 5, 1899, at Boston, Mass.

**Ransdell, Joseph Eugene**, of Lake Providence, La., was born at Alexandria, La., October 7, 1858; received his early education in the public schools of Alexandria; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., June, 1882; admitted to the bar June, 1883; elected district attorney of the eight judicial district of Louisiana in April, 1884, which place he held for twelve years; member of the levee board of the fifth Louisiana levee district from May, 1896, until after his election to Congress August 29, 1899; a prominent member of the State constitutional convention of Louisiana, in the spring of 1898, which framed a new constitution for the State; interested in cotton planting as well as law; took a most active interest in levee building on the Mississippi River for many years; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat to fill the unexpired term of Hon. S. T. Baird; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Ransier, Alonzo J.**, was born at Charleston, S. C., January 3, 1836; received a limited education; held various local offices; elected a member of the State constitutional convention of 1868; member of the State house of representatives in 1869; Presidential elector on the Grant and Colfax ticket in 1868; elected lieutenant-governor of South Carolina in 1870; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1872; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; died at Charleston, S. C., August 17, 1882.

**Ransom, Matt W.**, of Northampton County, N. C. (post-office, Weldon), was born in Warren County, N. C., October 8, 1826; received an academic education; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1847; studied law; admitted to the bar; lawyer and planter; elected attorney-general of North Carolina in 1852; resigned in 1855; member of the legislature of North Carolina 1858-1860; peace commissioner from the State of North Carolina to the congress of Southern States at Montgomery, Ala., in 1861; entered the Confederate army, serving as lieutenant-colonel, colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general, and surrendered at Appomattox; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in January, 1872, and took his seat April 24, 1872; reelected in 1876, 1883, and 1889, serving from April 24, 1872, until March 3, 1895.

**Rantoul, Robert**, was born at Beverly, Mass., August 13, 1805; graduated from Harvard College in 1826; studied law; practiced at South Reading; moved to Gloucester in 1833; member of the State house of representatives 1833-1837; moved to Boston in 1838; United States district attorney for Massachusetts from 1845-1849, when he resigned;

elected a United States Senator as a Democrat (vice Daniel Webster, resigned), serving from February 22, 1851, to March 3, 1851; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1851, to August 7, 1852, when he died at Washington, D. C.

**Rapier, James T.**, was born at Florence, Ala., in 1840; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Bariden, James**, was a native of Kentucky; received a limited education; studied law, and began practice at Centerville, Ind.; served in both branches of the Indiana State legislature; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; died at Cambridge City, Ind.

**Bathbun, George**, was a native of Auburn, N. Y.; received a limited education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Baum, Green B.**, was born at Golconda, Ill., December 3, 1829; received a limited education; studied law, and began practice at Harrisburg; entered the Union Army as major and attained the rank of brigadier-general; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection; United States commissioner of internal revenue 1876-1883; commissioner of pensions 1889-1893; author of numerous works.

**Rawlins, Joseph Lafayette**, of Salt Lake City, was born in Salt Lake County, Utah, March 28, 1850; completed a classical course in the University of Indiana, but, having gone to Utah, did not return for graduation; professor in the University of Deseret, in Salt Lake City, Utah, for two years, until 1875; admitted to the bar in that year and followed the profession of the law until his election as Delegate in 1892; elected a Delegate to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Fifty-fourth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1897; took his seat March 4, 1897, serving until March 3, 1903.

**Ray, George W.**, of Norwich, N. Y., was born at Otselic, Chenango County, N. Y., February 3, 1844; brought up on the farm and educated in the common schools and at Norwich Academy; private in Company B, Ninetieth New York Volunteers, and brigade clerk, First Brigade, First Division, Nineteenth Army Corps; discharged at the close of the war; studied law; admitted to practice in November, 1867; largely interested in farming; chairman of the Republican county committee of his county; member of the Republican State committee in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; member of the board of education of Norwich Academy and Union Free School; elected to the Fifty-second Congress; re-elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses; resigned September 17, 1902, to accept a United States judgeship in western New York.

**Ray, Joseph Warren**, of Waynesburg, Pa., was born in Morris Township, Greene County, Pa., May 25, 1849; raised on a farm; educated in the common schools and at Waynesburg College;

graduated from that institution in the classical course in 1874; read law; admitted to practice in the courts of Greene County in 1876; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Ray, Ossian**, was born at Hinesburg, Vt., December 13, 1835; moved to Irasburg, Vt., in early childhood; received there and at Derby, Vt., a common school and academic education; studied law five years at Irasburg and at Lancaster, N. H., to which place he moved in 1854; admitted to the bar in 1857; member of the State legislature in 1868 and 1869; solicitor for Coos County 1862-1872; delegate at large to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in June, 1872; United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire from February 22, 1879, to December 23, 1880, when he resigned; elected to fill the vacancy in the Forty-sixth Congress caused by the death of Hon. Evarts W. Farr; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; died January 28, 1892.

**Ray, William H.**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., December 14, 1812; moved to Oneida County, N. Y., in 1813; received a common school education; moved to Illinois in 1834; merchant; engaged in the banking business in 1865; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Raymond, Henry J.**, was born at Lima, N. Y., January 24, 1820; received a liberal education; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1840; moved to New York City; interested in newspaper work; a member of the State house of representatives in 1850; established the New York Times in 1851; lieutenant-governor of New York in 1856; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; died at New York City, June 18, 1869.

**Raymond, John Baldwin**, was born at Lockport, Niagara County, N. Y., December 5, 1844; moved to Tazewell County, Ill., in 1853; enlisted from that county as a private in the Thirty-first Illinois Infantry, under Col. John A. Logan, in 1861; promoted to be captain of Company E of that regiment after the siege of Vicksburg in 1863; served through the war and remained in Mississippi after the muster out; published the Mississippi Pilot at Jackson, Miss., during the reconstruction of that State and until 1877, when appointed United States marshal of Dakota; declined a reappointment; elected a Delegate from Dakota Territory to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; died January 3, 1886.

**Rayner, Isidor**, of Baltimore, Md., was born April 11, 1850; educated at the University of Virginia; admitted to the bar in Baltimore; elected to the Maryland legislature in 1878, and chosen chairman of the Baltimore City delegation; elected to the State senate from Baltimore City in 1886 for four years; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Rayner, Kenneth**, was born in Bertie County, N. C., in 1808; received a classical education; admitted to the bar, but never practiced; moved to Hereford County; member of the State house of representatives seven years; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Whig; Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; appointed solicitor of the



Treasury in 1877; died at Washington, D. C., March 4, 1884.

**Rea, David**, was born in Ripley County, Ind., January 19, 1831; received a liberal education; moved to Missouri in 1842; studied law; began practice at Savannah, Mo.; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Rea, John**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1755; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army; several years a member of the Pennsylvania State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; defeated for the Twelfth Congress; elected to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Chambersburg, Pa., February 6, 1829.

**Read, Almon H.**, was born at Shelburne, Vt., June 12, 1790; graduated from Williamstown College; studied law; began practice at Montrose, Pa.; served in both branches of the State legislature; State treasurer in 1840; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Montrose, Pa., June 3, 1844.

**Read, George**, was born in Cecil County, Md., September 17, 1733; received a liberal education; studied law and in 1752 began practice at Newcastle, Del.; Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1774-1777; a delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776, and its president; delegate from Delaware to the Federal constitutional convention; a member of the State house of representatives 1779 and 1780; elected a United States Senator from Delaware, serving from March 4, 1789, to December 18, 1793, when he resigned; chief justice of Delaware; died at Newcastle, Del., September 21, 1798.

**Read, J.**, was a Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1787-88.

**Read, Jacob**, was born in South Carolina in 1752; received a liberal education; studied law in England; practiced at Charleston, S. C.; served in the Revolutionary Army as colonel; member of the State house of representatives; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1783-1786; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a Federalist, serving from 1795 to 1801; judge of the United States court for the district of South Carolina, serving from 1801 until he died at Charleston, S. C., July 17, 1816.

**Read, Nathan**, was born at Warren, Mass., July 2, 1759; graduated from Harvard College in 1781; studied medicine; inventor; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth Congress (vice Samuel Sewall, resigned) as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventh Congress; moved to a farm near Belfast, Me.; judge of the court of common pleas; died near Belfast, Me., January 20, 1849.

**Read, William B.**, was born in Hardin County, Ky., December 14, 1820; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1849 began practice at Hodgenville; served several years as a State senator; defeated as the Democratic candidate for lieutenant-governor of Kentucky in 1863; delegate to the Democratic national conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860, and Chicago in 1864; served as a member of the State house of representatives 1867-1869; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Reade, Edwin G.**, was born in Orange County, N. C., November 13, 1812; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1836 began practice at Roxboro, N. C.; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; president of the reconstruction convention which met at Raleigh in 1865.

**Reading, John R.**, was born in Philadelphia County, Pa., November 1, 1826; received a liberal education; studied medicine and began practice; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; election was successfully contested by his opponent, C. N. Taylor, who took the seat December 5, 1870; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Forty-second Congress.

**Ready, Charles**, was born at Readville, Tenn., December 22, 1802; graduated from Greenville College; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives in 1835; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses; defeated for election to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Reagan, John H.**, of Palestine, Tex., was born in Sevier County, Tenn., October 8, 1818; received a common-school and limited collegiate education; lawyer and farmer; settled in the Republic of Texas in May, 1839; deputy surveyor of the public lands 1839-1843; elected to the State house of representatives for two years in 1847; elected judge of the district court for six years in 1852; resigned, and reelected for six years in 1856; elected Representative to the Thirty-fifth Congress from the First district of Texas; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; elected to the secession convention of Texas in 1861; elected, with others, by that convention deputy to the provisional congress of the Confederacy; appointed postmaster-general of the provisional government of the Confederacy March 6, 1861; reappointed on the permanent organization of the Confederate government in 1862 and occupied the position until the close of the war; also appointed acting secretary of the treasury of the Confederate government for a short time preceding the close of the war; member of the State constitutional convention of 1875; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the United States Senate to succeed Samuel B. Maxey, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1887; after leaving the United States Senate returned to Texas and appointed a member of the railroad commission of the State of Texas.

**Reding, John R.**, was born at Haverhill, N. H.; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; naval storekeeper at Portsmouth 1853-1858; mayor of Portsmouth; served in the State house of representatives; died at Portsmouth, N. H., October 8, 1892.

**Reed, Charles M.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; engaged in steamboating on the lakes; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; died at Erie, Pa., December 16, 1871.

**Reed, Edward C.**, was born at Fitzwilliam, N. H., March 8, 1793; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1812; studied law; began practice at



Homer, N. Y., in 1814; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Reed, Isaac**, was born at Waldoboro, Me., in 1810; received a limited education; merchant; six years a member of the State house of representatives; defeated for the Thirty-second Congress; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-second Congress (vice Charles Andrews, deceased) as a Whig; elected State treasurer in 1856.

**Reed, John**, was born at West Bridgewater, Mass., September 2, 1781; graduated from Brown University in 1803; tutor in that institution for two years; studied law and began practice at Yarmouth; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses; lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts 1845-1851; died at West Bridgewater, Mass., November 25, 1860.

**Reed, John**, was born at Framingham, Mass., November 11, 1751; graduated from Yale in 1772; studied theology, and ordained in 1780; moved to West Bridgewater, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; died at West Bridgewater, Mass., February 17, 1831.

**Reed, Joseph**, was born at Trenton, N. J., August 27, 1741; graduated from Princeton College in 1757; studied law at the Temple, in London; returned in 1762 and began practice at Trenton; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary affairs; president of the Pennsylvania convention in January, 1775; accompanied General Washington to Cambridge as his aid-de-camp and military secretary in July, 1775; served during the campaign of 1776; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1777-78; president of the State of Pennsylvania 1778-1781; died at Philadelphia March 5, 1785.

**Reed, Joseph R.**, of Council Bluffs, Iowa, was born in Ashland County, Ohio, March 12, 1835; educated in the common schools and at the academy at Hayesville, Ohio; lawyer by profession; settled in Iowa in 1857; served during the war of the rebellion as an officer in the Second Battery, Iowa Light Artillery, from July, 1861, to June, 1865; member of the Iowa State senate in 1866 and 1868; judge of the district court from September 1, 1872, to January 1, 1884, and judge of the supreme court of the State from the latter date to March 1, 1889; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Reed, Philip**, was born in Kent County, Md., about 1760; received a liberal education; captain in the Revolutionary Army; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice Robert Wright, resigned), serving from December 29, 1806, to March 3, 1813; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fifteenth Congress; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (having successfully contested the seat of Jeremiah Causden), and served from March 20, 1822, to March 3, 1823; died at Huntingville, Md., November 2, 1829.

**Reed, Robert R.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; studied medicine; began practice at Washington, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Harrisburg, Pa., December 15, 1864.

**Reed, Thomas B.**, was a native of Kentucky; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Lexington; moved to Natchez, Miss.; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi (vice D. Holmes, resigned), serving from March 11, 1826, to March 3, 1827; reelected, and while on his way to Washington, D. C., died at Lexington, Ky., November 26, 1829.

**Reed, Thomas B.**, was born at Portland, Me., October 18, 1839; graduated from Bowdoin College, Maine, in 1860; studied law; acting assistant paymaster, U. S. Navy, from April 19, 1864, to November 4, 1865; admitted to the bar in 1865 and commenced practice at Portland; member of the State house of representatives 1868-69 and of the State senate in 1870; attorney-general of Maine 1870-1872; city solicitor of Portland 1874-1877; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses; Speaker of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-first, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; resigned in 1899; moved to New York City and engaged in the practice of law; died December 7, 1902, at Washington, D. C.

**Reed, William**, was born at Marblehead, Mass., in 1777; received a limited education; merchant; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twelfth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Marblehead, Mass., February 18, 1837.

**Reeder, William Augustus**, of Logan, Phillips County, was born August 28, 1849, in Cumberland County, Pa.; emigrated to Ipava, Fulton County, Ill., where, at the age of 14 years, he began teaching in the public schools, a vocation he followed until 33 years of age, the last ten years of his work being in Kansas, where he was principal of the Beloit public schools; engaged in the banking business in the city of Logan, Kans., August 18, 1878; in 1890, in partnership with A. H. Ellis and J. J. Wiltrout, purchased an extensive tract of land on the Solomon River and established the largest irrigation farm in the State of Kansas; operated as a cattle and hog ranch; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Reese, David A.**, was a native of South Carolina; received a limited education; moved to Monticello, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig.

**Reese, Seaborn**, of Sparta, Ga., was born at Madison, Morgan County, Ga., November 28, 1846; educated partly at the University of Georgia, which institution he left in his senior year, 1868; practiced law; elected representative in the general assembly of Georgia in 1872 for the term of two years; solicitor-general of the northern judicial circuit from 1877 to 1880; Presidential elector on the Hancock ticket in 1880; elected as a Democrat to fill the vacancy in the Forty-seventh Congress caused by the resignation of A. H. Stephens after his election as governor of Georgia; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses.

**Reeves, Henry A.**, was born at Sag Harbor, N. Y., December 7, 1832; graduated from Union College, New York, in 1852; studied law; admitted to the bar; edited the Republican at Greenport in 1858; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Reeves, Walter**, of Streator, Ill., was born September 25, 1848, near Brownsville, Pa.; moved

to Illinois in 1856; lived on a farm; became a teacher and lawyer; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Reid, Charles Chester**, was born at Clarks-ville, Johnson County, Ark., June 15, 1868; entered the State University at Fayetteville in 1883; entered the law department of Vanderbilt University, at Nashville, Tenn., in 1885, and received the degree of bachelor of laws from that institution in 1887; won the university's medal for oratory; began the practice of law at Morrilton; elected prosecuting attorney of his judicial district in 1894; reelected in 1896; voluntarily retired from office in 1898; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Reid, David Settle**, was born in Rockingham County, N. C., April 19, 1813; studied law, and in 1843 began practice; member of the State senate 1835-1840; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of North Carolina in 1848; elected governor of North Carolina in 1850, and reelected in 1852; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina, serving from 1854 to 1859; delegate to the peace congress in 1861.

**Reid, James Wesley**, was born at Wentworth, Rockingham County, N. C., June 11, 1849; received an academic education; tutor in Emory and Henry College, Virginia, from which he graduated in 1869; studied law; admitted to the bar June, 1873; lawyer and farmer; elected county treasurer of Rockingham County, N. C., in August, 1874, and continuously elected to said office until he resigned the same in November, 1884; elected to serve out the unexpired term of Governor A. M. Scales, resigned, in the Forty-eighth Congress at the special election, January 15, 1885; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; resigned December 31, 1886; moved to Idaho in 1887 and engaged in the practice of law; died January 1, 1902.

**Reid, John W.**, was born at Lynchburg, Va., June 14, 1821; received a common school education; moved to Missouri in 1840; studied law; began practice in 1844; captain in the Mexican war; two years a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, and served during the first session, from July 4, 1861, to August 6, 1861; entered the Confederate army; expelled the first day of the second session, December 2, 1861.

**Reid, Robert Raymond**, was born in Beaufort District, S. C., September 8, 1789; moved to Augusta, Ga.; studied law; practiced; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fifteenth Congress (vice John Forsyth, elected Senator) as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; mayor of Augusta; judge of the superior court of Georgia; appointed United States judge for the district of east Florida in 1832; governor of the Territory of Florida 1839-1841; president of the convention which framed a constitution for the State of Florida; died at Tallahassee, Fla., July 1, 1844.

**Reilly, James B.**, of Pottsville, Pa., was born in West Brunswick Township, Schuylkill County, Pa., August 12, 1845; educated at the Pottsville High School, from which he graduated in 1862; read law; admitted to the bar January 11, 1869, at Pottsville; elected district attorney of Schuylkill County October 8, 1871, and served until January

1, 1875; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1880; nominated by the Democratic county convention for law judge of his county in 1881 and again in 1882, and also as the candidate for Congress in 1884, but was defeated at the election; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of his profession after leaving Congress.

**Reilly, John**, was born at Abnerville, Indiana County, Pa., February 22, 1836; received a limited education; entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company April 10, 1854; appointed superintendent of transportation April 1, 1865; resigned upon being elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; president of the board of city commissioners of Altoona in 1872-73; president of the Bells Gap Railroad Company in 1872-73.

**Reilly, Wilson**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Reily, Luther**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a liberal education; studied medicine and began practice at Harrisburg; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Harrisburg, Pa., in 1839.

**Relfe, James H.**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Missouri; received a limited education; studied medicine and began practice at Caledonia, Mo.; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Rencher, Abraham**, was a native of Wake County, N. C.; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1822; studied law; practiced in Chatham County; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress; chargé d'affaires to Portugal 1843-1847; governor of the Territory of New Mexico 1857-1861.

**Revels, Hiram R.**, was born at Fayetteville, N. C., September 1, 1822; unable to obtain an education in his own native State, moved to Indiana and attended the Quaker Seminary in Union County; became a preacher; lectured among his people in the State of Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, and Missouri; preaching at Baltimore, Md., at the breaking out of the civil war and assisted in the organization of the first two colored regiments in Maryland; taught school in St. Louis; went to Vicksburg and assisted in managing the freedmen affairs; organized churches and lectured; returned to Mississippi and located at Natchez; held various local offices; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi as a Republican, serving from February 25, 1870, to March 3, 1871; president of Alcora Agricultural University, Rodney, Miss.; moved to Richmond, Ind., and became pastor of the African Methodist Episcopal Church; died January 16, 1901, at Aberdeen, Miss.

**Reyburn, John Edgar**, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born at New Carlisle, Clark County, Ohio, February 7, 1845; educated by private tutor, and at Saunders Institute, West Philadelphia; studied

**law**; admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1870; member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania, sessions 1871, 1874-1876; elected a member of the senate of Pennsylvania for a term of four years from December 1, 1876, and reelected November, 1880; elected president pro tempore for the session of 1883; reelected senator November, 1884, and again elected November, 1888, for a term of four years; elected as a Republican to fill the unexpired term of Hon. William D. Kelley to the Fifty-first Congress February 18, 1890; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses.

**Reynolds, Edwin R.**, was born at Fort Ann, N. Y., February 16, 1816; received a classical education; principal of the Albion Academy, Orleans County, N. Y., for six years; county superintendent 1843-1845; studied law; began practice at Albion; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress (vice S. M. Burroughs, deceased) as a Republican; judge and surrogate of Orleans County, 1863-1868.

**Reynolds, Gideon**, was a native of New York; resided at Hoosick; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig.

**Reynolds, James B.**, of Clarksville, Tenn., was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fourteenth and Eighteenth Congresses.

**Reynolds, John**, was born in Montgomery County, Pa., February 26, 1789; located with his parents in the vicinity of Kaskaskia, Ill., in 1800; received a classical education; studied law; began practice at Cahokia in 1812; elected a justice of the Illinois supreme court in 1818; member of the State house of representatives 1827-1829; elected governor of Illinois in 1831, and in 1832 took the field as commander of the State militia in the Black Hawk war; appointed a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat (vice Charles Slade, deceased); elected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1846 and 1852, serving the last term as speaker; died at Belleville, Ill., May 8, 1865.

**Reynolds, John H.**, was born at Morean, N. Y., June 21, 1819; received a liberal education; studied law; began practice at Albany in 1843; postmaster of Albany in 1853; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law; appointed a judge of the commission of appeals of the State, which position he held until the expiration of the court by constitutional limitation July 1, 1875; died at his country residence at Kinderhook, September 24, 1875.

**Reynolds, Joseph**, was a native of Virgil, N. Y.; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Rhea, John**, was born in 1753; moved to Sullivan County, Tenn.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed United States commissioner to treat with the Choc-taws in 1816; again elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; died May 27, 1832.

**Rhea, John S.**, of Russellville, Ky., was born in Russellville, Logan County, Ky., March 9, 1855; educated at Bethel College, Russellville, Ky., and Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; licensed to practice law in the fall of 1873; elected prosecuting attorney for Logan County in 1878; again elected in 1882; elected Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1884 for the Third district of Kentucky and elector for the State at large in 1888; delegate from the Third district to the national Democratic convention in 1892, and voted against the nomination of Grover Cleveland; delegate from the State at large to the national Democratic convention in 1896; put the name of Senator J. C. S. Blackburn in nomination before the convention for President; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democratic-Populist; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Rhea, William Francis**, of Bristol, Va., was born in Washington County, Va., 1860; worked on a farm and attended Oldfield School; attended college about three years; studied law; admitted to the bar; soon afterwards elected judge of the county court of Washington County; served four years; elected to the State senate; served four years; elected judge of the city court of Bristol; resigned the city judgeship and resumed the practice of law in 1895; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Rhett, Robert Barnwell**, was born at Beaufort, S. C., December 24, 1800; received a liberal education; studied law; began practice at Beaufort in 1824; up to this time he had been known by his family name of Smith, but he dropped it and resumed the name of an ancestor, Rhett; attorney-general of South Carolina; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina (vice J. C. Calhoun, deceased), serving from January 6, 1851-52, when he resigned; delegate to the South Carolina secession convention in 1861; moved to St. James Parish; died there September 14, 1876.

**Ricaud, James B.**, was born at Baltimore, Md., February 11, 1808; graduated from Washington College, Md.; studied law; began practice at Chestertown, Md.; member of the State house of representatives in 1834 and the State senate 1836-1844; Presidential elector in 1836 on the Harrison ticket and again in 1844 on the Clay ticket; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as an American; died at Chestertown, Md., January 24, 1866.

**Rice, Alexander Hamilton**, was born at Newton, Mass., August 30, 1818; graduated from Union College in 1844; paper manufacturer at Boston; mayor of Boston in 1856 and 1857; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; governor of Massachusetts 1876-1878; died at Boston, Mass., July 22, 1895.

**Rice, Americus V.**, was born at Perryville, Ashland County, Ohio, November 18, 1835; received a classical education; graduated from Union College, New York, in 1860; law student when he enlisted in the Union Army in 1861; received various promotions and attained the rank of brigadier-general of United States Volunteers; discharged from the service January, 1866; manager

of private banking house; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Rice, Benjamin F.**, was born at East Otto, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., May 26, 1828; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; moved to Kentucky and practiced his profession; member of the Kentucky State legislature in 1855-56; Presidential elector in 1856; moved to Minnesota in 1860; captain in Minnesota Volunteers in the Union Army, serving three years; settled at Little Rock, Ark., in 1864; resumed the practice of law; active in organizing the Republican party in Arkansas; elected a United States Senator from Arkansas as a Republican, serving from June 3, 1868, to March 3, 1873.

**Rice, Edmund**, was born at Waitsfield, Vt., February 14, 1819; received a common school education; went to Kalamazoo, Mich., November, 1838; read law; appointed register of the court of chancery in 1841 for the third circuit; appointed master in chancery; appointed clerk of the supreme court, third circuit; served as register and master until 1845, when the court was abolished, and clerk until 1849; enlisted to serve in the Mexican war in 1847; commissioned first lieutenant, Company A, First Regiment Michigan Volunteers; detailed as acting assistant commissary subsistence and acting assistant quartermaster; mustered out in August, 1848; moved to St. Paul in July, 1849, and practiced law till 1856; president of the Minnesota and Pacific Railroad Company from 1857 till 1863; St. Paul and Pacific Railroad 1863 till 1872, and trustee till 1879; president St. Paul and Chicago 1863 till 1877; member of the Territorial legislature 1851; State senator 1864-1866, 1874-1876; member of the State house of representatives 1867, 1872, 1877, and 1878; mayor of St. Paul 1881-1883; reelected in 1885, and resigned in February, 1887; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; died July 11, 1889.

**Rice, Edward Y.**, was born in Logan County, Ky., February 8, 1820; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; moved to Illinois and located in Montgomery County; elected county recorder in 1847; member of the State legislature of Illinois 1849-50; judge of the Montgomery County court for two years; appointed master in chancery for that county from 1853 to 1857, when he was elected judge of the eighteenth circuit of Illinois, and reelected in 1861 and 1867; member of the constitutional convention of the State of Illinois in 1869-70; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Rice, Henry M.**, was born at Waitsfield, Vt., November 29, 1816; received a liberal education; resided in the Territories of Iowa, Wisconsin, and Minnesota; elected a Delegate from Minnesota Territory to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Minnesota, serving from May 12, 1858, to March 3, 1863; elected treasurer of Ramsey County in 1878; died in 1894.

**Rice, John B.**, was born at Fremont, Ohio; physician and surgeon, lecturer on military surgery and obstetrics in the Charity Hospital Medical College and medical department of the University of Wooster at Cleveland, Ohio; served on the medical staff during the rebellion as assistant, surgeon of the Tenth, and surgeon of the Seventy-second Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and as surgeon-in-chief of division in the Fifteenth Army Corps

and of the district of Memphis; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died at Fremont, Ohio, January 14, 1893.

**Rice, John B.**, was born at Easton, Md., in 1809; received a limited education; went on the stage in New York in 1839; moved to Chicago, Ill.; manager of a theater; retired from the stage in 1857; elected mayor of Chicago in 1865 and 1867; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, serving from December 1, 1873, to December 16, 1874, when he died at Norfolk, Va.

**Rice, John H.**, was born at Mount Vernon, Me., February 5, 1816; received a limited education; studied law; interested in lumbering operations; began the practice of law in 1848; State attorney 1852-1860; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; collector of customs at the port of Bangor, Me., 1867-1871; moved to Washington, D. C.; practiced law.

**Rice, John M.**, was a native of Floyd County, Ky., and resided at Louisa; received a limited education; member of the State house of representatives in 1859 and 1867; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Rice, Theron M.**, was born at Mecca, Trumbull County, Ohio, September 21, 1829; entered the academy at Chester, Ohio, where he remained four years, teaching a district school during the winter months; left Chester with a view of entering college; continued his teaching, employing his leisure hours in reading law; admitted to the bar in June, 1854, and practiced for about three years in Mahoning County, Ohio; moved in the spring of 1858 to California, Moniteau County, Mo.; served in the war of the rebellion, from the spring of 1861 to the fall of 1865, in the United States Infantry Volunteer service from Missouri, receiving gradual promotion from first lieutenant to colonel, inclusive; employed actively in the field with his command, following and sharing the fortunes of the Fifteenth Army Corps until the end; returning to Missouri in the spring of 1866, renewed the practice of his profession at Tipton, Moniteau County; elected in 1868 circuit judge, and performed the duties for one term of six years; an earnest Republican until 1876; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-seventh Congress as a National Greenbacker; died November 15, 1895.

**Rice, Thomas**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Harvard College in 1791; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; died in 1854.

**Rice, William W.**, was born at Deerfield, Mass., March 7, 1826; fitted for college at Gorham Academy, Maine; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1846; preceptor in Leicester Academy, Massachusetts; studied law at Worcester; admitted to the bar and practiced at Worcester; appointed judge of insolvency for the county of Worcester in 1858; mayor of the city of Worcester in 1860; district attorney for the middle district of Massachusetts 1869-1874; member of the State house of representatives in 1875; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses; resumed the practice of law until he died at Worcester, Mass., March 1, 1896.

**Rich, Charles**, was born in Hampshire County, Mass., in 1771; moved to Shoreham, Vt.; received a limited education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1817, to October 15, 1824, when he died at Shoreham, Vt.

**Rich, John T.**, of Elba, Mich., was born at Conneautville, Crawford County, Pa., April 23, 1841; received an academic education; moved with his parents to Addison County, Vt., in 1846, and to Elba, Lapeer County, Mich., in 1848; farmer; member and chairman of the board of supervisors of Lapeer County; elected to the Michigan house of representatives in 1872 and reelected in 1874, 1876, and 1878; speaker of the house during the last two terms; elected to the State senate in 1880; resigned his seat in the senate March 21, 1881; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress April 5, 1881, as a Republican, to fill the vacancy caused by the election of Hon. Omar D. Conger to the United States Senate; after leaving Congress appointed collector of customs at Detroit; served on the railroad commission of Michigan; elected governor of that State.

**Richards, Gabriel**, was born at Saintes, France, October 15, 1764; received a classical education; studied theology; emigrated to the United States in 1798; professor in mathematics at St. Marys College, Maryland; sent by Bishop Carroll as a missionary to Kaskaskia, Ill.; went to Detroit, Mich., in 1798, where he published a periodical in the French language, entitled *Essais du Michigan*, and some Roman Catholic books; elected Delegate from Michigan Territory to the Eighteenth Congress; returned to Detroit and officiated as grand vicar of the bishop of Ohio; died at Detroit, Mich., September 13, 1832.

**Richards, Jacob**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses.

**Richards, James A. D.**, of New Philadelphia, Ohio, was born at Boston, Mass., March 22, 1845; spent his early life in Boston and New York City; went to Ohio in 1861; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1867; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Richards, John**, was a native of New York; resided at Johnsburg; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Richards, John**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourth Congress, having successfully contested the election of James Morris, serving from January 18, 1796, to March 3, 1797.

**Richards, Mark**, was a native of New Haven, Conn.; received a limited education; moved to Vermont; served eight years as a member of the State house of representatives; Presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1813; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat; elected lieutenant-governor of Vermont in 1830.

**Richards, Matthias**, was born in 1757; received a liberal education; studied and practiced law; judge of Berks County court in Pennsylvania 1788-1797; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses; died in 1830.

**Richardson, David P.**, of Angelica, N. Y., was born at Macedon, N. Y., May 28, 1833; graduated from Yale College in 1856; studied law at Rochester; admitted to the bar in 1859; entered the Union Army in 1861, and served between three and four years; moved to Angelica in 1866; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law at Angelica, N. Y.

**Richardson, George F.**, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born at Jamestown, Ottawa County, Mich., July 1, 1850; received his education in the common schools; elected township clerk eight years in succession; elected to the Michigan legislature in 1884, and again in 1890; the Democrats controlled the organization of the house, and he was elected speaker pro tempore; elected to the Fifty-third Congress by the Democrats and Populists.

**Richardson, James Daniel**, of Murfreesboro, Tenn., was born in Rutherford County, Tenn., March 10, 1843; educated at good country schools and at Franklin College, near Nashville; entered the Confederate army before graduating; served in the army nearly four years, the first year as private and the remaining three as adjutant of the Forty-fifth Tennessee Infantry; read law and began practice January 1, 1867, at Murfreesboro; elected to the Tennessee legislature; took his seat in October, 1871; and elected speaker of the house; elected to the State senate, 1873-74; grand master of Masons in Tennessee, 1873-74; grand high priest of the Grand Chapter, Royal Arch Masons, of the State, 1882; Grand Commander of the Supreme Council, thirty-third degree Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Free Masonry (Mother Council of the World); delegate to the St. Louis Democratic convention in 1876; to the Chicago Democratic convention in 1896, and also to the Kansas City Democratic convention in 1900, over which he presided as permanent chairman; in February, 1900, made chairman of the Democratic Congressional committee; editor and compiler of *Messages and Papers of the Presidents*; nominee in caucus of the Democratic members of the House of Representatives in the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses for Speaker; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Richardson, John Peter**, was born at Hickory Hill, S. C., April 14, 1801; graduated from South Carolina College in 1819; studied law; began practice at Fulton, S. C.; member of the State house of representatives; judge of the circuit court; was elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-fourth Congress (vice R. T. Manning, deceased), as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; governor of South Carolina 1840-1842; died at Fulton, S. C., January 24, 1864.

**Richardson, John S.**, was born near Sumter, S. C., February 29, 1828; received an academic education at Cokesbury, S. C.; entered the South Carolina College in 1847; graduated in 1850; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1852; settled at Sumter, S. C.; lawyer and farmer; at the beginning of the war entered the Confederate service as a captain of infantry and served as such under Gen. (then Colonel) J. B. Kershaw until after the first battle of Manassas, where he was wounded; after recovering from his wound, returned to the army and served as adjutant of the Twenty-third South Carolina Regiment; elected a

member of the State legislature in 1865, and served as such until 1867; appointed the agent of the State of South Carolina in 1866 to apply for and receive the land script donated to South Carolina by Congress; delegate from South Carolina to the St. Louis national Democratic convention in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died February 24, 1894.

**Richardson, Joseph**, was born at Billerica, Mass., February 1, 1778; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1802; studied theology; ordained over the first parish in Hingham July 2, 1806; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and 1822 and of the State senate 1823, 1824, and 1826; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Hingham, Mass., September 25, 1871.

**Richardson, William**, of Huntsville, Ala., entered the Confederate army; judge of the court of probate and county court of Madison County, Ala., from 1875 to 1886; Democratic elector for the State at large in 1888; elected to the second session of the Fifty-sixth Congress and to the Fifty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Richardson, William A.**, was born in Fayette County, Ky., October 11, 1811; graduated from Transylvania University; studied law, and began practice at Rushville, Ill.; moved to Quincy; served in both branches of the legislature; speaker of the house one year; Presidential elector on the Polk ticket in 1844; enlisted as captain in the Mexican war, and promoted to the rank of major; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses, serving from December 6, 1847, to August 25, 1856, when he resigned; governor of Nebraska Territory 1857-58, when he resigned; elected a United States Senator from Illinois (vice S. A. Douglas, deceased), as a Democrat, serving from January 30, 1863, to March 3, 1865; died at Quincy, Ill., December 27, 1875.

**Richardson, William M.**, was born at Pelham, N. H., January 4, 1774; graduated from Harvard College in 1797; studied law; began practice at Groton, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, resigning April 18, 1814; moved to Portsmouth in 1814; appointed chief justice of New Hampshire in 1816; died at Chester, N. H., March 23, 1838.

**Richey, Thomas**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Somerset, Ohio; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; again elected to the Thirty-third Congress.

**Richmond, Hiram L.**, was born in Chautauque County, N. Y., May 17, 1810; received a liberal education; studied medicine; studied law, and in 1838 began practice at Meadville, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Richmond, James Buchanan**, of Estillville, Va., was born at Turkey Cove, Lee County, Va.; received a limited education at Emory and Henry College; practiced law in the circuit and county courts of Lee, Scott, and Wise counties, Va., and in the court of appeals at Wytheville, Va.; held the office of orderly sergeant and captain of Com-

pany A, Fiftieth Virginia Infantry, during the first year of the war, in the command of Gen. John B. Floyd, of Virginia; afterwards major of the Sixty-fourth Virginia Regiment for a time; promoted to lieutenant-colonel Sixty-fourth Virginia Regiment some time before the close of the war; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Richmond, Jonathan**, was born at Bristol, Mass., in 1774; received a liberal education; moved to Aurora, Cayuga County, N. Y., in 1813; United States internal-revenue collector; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress; died at Aurora, N. Y., July 29, 1865.

**Riddle, Albert Gallatin**, was born at Monson, Mass., May 28, 1816; moved to Newbury, in the Western Reserve of Ohio in 1817; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice in Geauga County; moved to Cleveland in 1850; elected prosecuting attorney of Geauga County in 1840, 1842, and 1844; elected a member of the State legislature in 1848, and again in 1849; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; consul at Matanzas, Cuba, a few months; returned to Washington, D. C., and resumed the practice of law; died at Washington, D. C., May 16, 1902.

**Riddle, George Beade**, was born at Newcastle, Del., in 1817; received a classical education; studied civil engineering; several years engaged in the construction of railroads and canals; studied law, and began practice at Wilmington Del., in 1848; commissioner in 1849 to retrace "Mason and Dixon's line;" delegate to several national Democratic conventions; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected a United States Senator from Delaware (vice James A. Bayard, resigned), serving from February 2, 1864, to March 29, 1867, when he died at Washington, D. C.

**Riddle, Haywood Yancey**, was born at Van Buren, Hardeman County, Tenn., June 20, 1834; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1857 began practice at Ripley, Miss.; moved to Smith County, Tenn., in 1858; served in the Confederate army; moved to Lebanon; employed in the county clerk's office for five years; reappointed for six years in 1870, but resigned; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat (vice S. M. Fite, deceased); reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Riddleberger, Harrison H.**, was born at Edinburg, Shenandoah County, Va., October 4, 1844; received a common school education; served three years in the Confederate States army as second and first lieutenant of infantry and as captain of cavalry; lawyer by profession; served as Commonwealth attorney of his county for two terms; also two terms of two years each in the house of delegates and one term of four years in the State senate; since 1870, editor of three newspapers, the Tenth Legion, the Shenandoah Democrat, and The Virginian; member of the State committee of the Conservative party until 1875; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket of 1876, and the same on the Readjuster ticket of 1880; elected to the United States Senate as a Readjuster in 1881, in the place of John W. Johnston, Conservative, and took his seat December 3, 1883, serving until March 3, 1889; died at Woodstock, Va., January 24, 1890.



**Ridgeley, Henry Moore**, was born at Dover, Del., in 1788; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Dover; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses as a Federalist; elected a United States Senator from Delaware (vice N. Van Dyke, deceased), serving from January 23, 1827, to March 3, 1829; died at Dover, Del., August 7, 1847.

**Ridgely, Edwin Reed**, of Pittsburg, Crawford County, Kans., was born May 9, 1844, near Lancaster, Wabash County, Ill.; education was acquired in the local district school during the winter months; early in 1862, at the age of 18, enlisted as a private in Company C, One hundred and fifteenth Illinois Volunteer Infantry; served continuously to the end of the war; in company with his brother moved to Girard, Kans., in 1869, where they engaged in general merchandising under the firm name of Ridgely Brothers; lived in Ogden, Utah, from 1889 to 1893; quit the Republican party in 1876 because of its financial policy; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Ridgely, Richard**, was a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1785-86.

**Ridgway, James**, resided at Columbus, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig.

**Ridgway, Joseph**, was born on Staten Island, New York, May 6, 1783; received a public school education; carpenter; moved to Cayuga County, N. Y., in 1811; moved to Columbus, Ohio, and established an iron foundry; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1832; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Ridgway, Robert**, was born in Virginia; received a classical education; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fortieth Congress, but not admitted to his seat; re-elected to the Forty-first Congress as a Conservative; died at Cool Well, Va., October 17, 1869.

**Rife, John W.**, of Middletown, Pa., was born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., August 14, 1846; received a common school education; learned the trade of tanner; member of the One hundred and ninety-fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania, 1885-86; president of the Middletown and Hummelstown Railroad Company; elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Riggs, James M.**, of Winchester, Ill., was born in Scott County, Ill., April 17, 1839; received a common school and a partial collegiate education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected sheriff of Scott County in November, 1864, and served two years; represented Scott County in the house of the twenty-seventh general assembly of Illinois, 1871-72; elected State attorney for Scott County in November, 1872, and served four years; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Riggs, Jetur B.**, was born in Morris County, N. J., June 20, 1809; received a liberal education; studied medicine and graduated from the New York Medical College; practiced medicine; member of the State house of representatives one term; went to California in 1849; returned to Paterson, N. J.; State senator of New Jersey 1855-1858; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the

Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died at Drakesville, N. J., November 5, 1869.

**Riggs, Lewis**, was a native of Cortland County, N. Y.; received a limited education; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Riker, Samuel**, was a native of Long Island, New York; received a limited education; member of the State house of representatives in 1784; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress (vice John Smith, elected Senator), serving from November 5, 1804, to March 3, 1805; elected to the Tenth Congress.

**Rinaker, John Irving**, of Carlinville, Ill., was born at Baltimore, Md.; moved to Illinois; studied at Illinois College for one term, and then went to McKendree College, Lebanon, Ill.; graduated in 1851; studied law; admitted to the bar; located at Carlinville; served in the Union Army; practiced in the various courts of the State of Illinois and in the United States courts held in that State; admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1881; raised and organized the One hundred and twenty-second Regiment Illinois Volunteer Infantry in 1862; mustered into the military service of the United States September 4, 1862, as colonel of that regiment; served three years, till the close of the war; commanded a brigade in the Sixteenth Corps of the Army of the Tennessee for a considerable part of the time of service; made brevet brigadier-general for gallant and meritorious service in the field; served as Presidential elector on the Republican ticket twice—in 1872 as elector for the Seventeenth Congressional district of Illinois and in 1876 as elector for the State at large; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1876, and again in 1884; member of the board of railroad and warehouse commissioners of Illinois under Governor Oglesby from 1885 to 1889; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; seated at the end of a contest with Finis Ewing Downing, who was unseated June 5, 1896; returned to Carlinville, Ill., and resumed the practice of law.

**Ringgold, Samuel**, was born at Chestertown, Md., January 15, 1770; resided at Hagerstown; received a limited education; State senator; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eleventh Congress (vice Roger Nelson, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses; elected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; died at Hagerstown, Md., October 18, 1829.

**Riordan, Daniel J.**, of New York, was born in Hester street, in the Eighth Congressional district; attended the public schools of the district until 1886, when he entered Manhattan College; graduated therefrom in 1890; engaged in the real estate business; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ripley, Eleazar Wheelock**, was born at Hanover, N. H., April 15, 1782; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1800; studied law; began practicing at Waterville, Mass. (now Maine); member of the State house of representatives in 1807 and 1811; moved to Portland in 1812; State senator; served in the war of 1812 and attained the rank of major-general; superintended the construction of fortifications in the Southwest until he resigned in 1820, residing at Jackson, La.; member of the Louisiana State senate; elected a Representative from Louisi-

**Busk, Thomas J.**, was born at Camden, S. C., August 8, 1802; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice in Georgia; moved to Texas in 1835; delegate to the convention which declared for the independence of Texas in 1835; first secretary of war of the new republic; at the battle of San Jacinto took command of the forces after General Houston was wounded, retaining it until October, 1836, when he resumed his duties as secretary of war; chief justice of the supreme court of Texas 1838-1842; president of the convention that confirmed the annexation of Texas to the United States in 1845; elected a United States Senator from Texas as a Democrat, serving from March 20, 1846, to July 29, 1856, when he died, at Nacogdoches, Tex.

**Russ, John**, was born at Ipswich, Mass., in 1764; received a liberal education; moved to Hartford, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Hartford, Conn., June 22, 1832.

**Russell, Benjamin Edward**, of Bainbridge, Ga., was born at Monticello, Fla., October 5, 1845; moved to Decatur County, Ga., in 1854; educated in the common schools; entered the Confederate army as a drummer boy in the First Georgia Regiment; upon the disbanding of this regiment, immediately enlisted in the Eighth Florida Regiment, continuing with it the last three years of the war with the rank of first lieutenant; captured at the battle of Sailors Creek, Virginia, April 6, 1865, and imprisoned at Johnsons Island, Ohio, until all of the Confederate armies had surrendered; entered the printing business; editor of the Bainbridge Democrat; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1877; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1880; mayor of Bainbridge in 1881-82; representative in the legislature 1882-83; postmaster at Bainbridge 1885-1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; after leaving Congress engaged in newspaper work and again became editor of the Bainbridge Democrat.

**Russell, Charles Addison**, was born at Worcester, Mass., March 2, 1852; received a public school and collegiate education, graduating from Yale College in the class of 1873; woolen manufacturer; aid-de-camp (colonel) on Governor Bigelow's staff 1881-82; member of the house of the general assembly of Connecticut, in 1883; secretary of state of Connecticut 1885-86; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and nominated for the Fifty-eighth Congress, but died before the election, at Killingly, Conn., October 23, 1902.

**Russell, David**, was born in Massachusetts in 1800; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Salem, N. Y.; served as a member of the State house of representatives 1826 and 1830; district attorney for the northern judicial district of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; died at Salem, N. Y., November 24, 1861.

**Russell, Daniel Lindsay**, of Wilmington, N. C., was born in Brunswick County, N. C., August 7, 1845; educated at the Bingham School in Orange County, N. C., and the university at Chapel Hill; studied law; licensed to practice in June, 1866; elected to the State legislature in

August, 1864, and reelected in October, 1865; elected judge of the superior courts for the fourth judicial circuit in April, 1868, and served six years; elected in 1871 to the constitutional convention from the county of Brunswick; again elected to the legislature in November, 1876, from Brunswick County; delegate to the Republican convention at Cincinnati in 1876; Hayes elector for the State at large in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a National; elected governor of North Carolina in 1896.

**Russell, Gordon**, of Tyler, Tex., was born of Georgia parents, at Huntsville, Ala.; educated at the Sam Bailey Institute, Griffin, Ga., and the Crawford High School, Dalton, Ga., and after a two years' course at the University of Georgia, received from that institution the degree of A. B.; member of the Phi Delta Theta Greek letter fraternity and of the Phi Kappa Debating Society; chosen anniversary orator of the Phi Kappa Society; taught school at Dalton, Ga.; read law; admitted to the bar by the superior court for Whitfield County; moved to Texas in the latter part of 1879 and located in Van Zandt County; moved to Tyler, Smith County, in 1895; elected county judge of Van Zandt County in 1884, and at the end of one term voluntarily relinquished that office to resume the practice of his profession; elected district attorney of the seventh judicial district of Texas, composed of the counties of Gregg, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt, and Wood, in 1892; reelected to that office in 1894; elected district judge of the seventh judicial district of Texas in 1896, and reelected to that office without any opposition in 1900; nominated as the Democratic candidate in the new Third Congressional district for the Fifty-eighth Congress in August, 1902, and upon the death of Hon. R. C. De Graffenreid was elected to fill out the remainder of his term in the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Russell, James M.**, was born at York, Pa., November 10, 1786; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Bedford, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh Congress (vice Joseph Lawrence, deceased), as a Whig, serving from January 3, 1842, to March 3, 1843; died at Bedford, Pa., December 20, 1870.

**Russell, Jeremiah**, was born at Saugerties, N. Y., in 1776; received a limited education; held several local offices; Presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Saugerties, N. Y., in 1867.

**Russell, John**, of Oswego County, N. Y., was a native of that State; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses.

**Russell, John E.**, of Leicester, Mass., was born at Greenfield, Mass., January 20, 1834; engaged in farming; elected secretary of the Massachusetts State board of agriculture in 1880; five times reelected, serving until elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Russell, Jonathan**, was born at Providence, R. I., in 1771; graduated from Brown University in 1791; studied law and admitted to the bar, but did not practice; merchant; minister to Norway and Sweden January 18, 1814, to October 16, 1818; commissioner to negotiate a treaty of peace with Ghent in 1814; returned home and settled at Mendon, Mass.; elected a Representative from



**Roane, William H.**, was born in Virginia in 1788; received a liberal education; held various local offices; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice R. E. Parker, resigned), serving from September 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841; died at Tree Hill, near Richmond, Va., May 11, 1845.

**Robb, Edward**, of Perryville, Mo., was born at Brazeau, in Perry County, Mo., March 19, 1857; educated in the common schools, Brazeau Academy, Fruitland Normal Institute, and the Missouri State University; graduated from the law department of the Missouri State University in March, 1879; located in Perryville; elected prosecuting attorney of Perry County in 1880, and reelected in 1882; elected a member of the legislature in 1884 and 1886; appointed assistant attorney-general of the State in January, 1889, by Gen. John M. Wood; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Robbins, Asher**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., October 26, 1757; tutor in the Providence College (now Brown University) 1783-1788; studied law; began practice at Providence; moved to Newport in 1795; appointed United States district attorney in 1812; member of the State legislature 1818-1825; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Whig (vice James De Wolf, resigned); reelected, serving from December 5, 1825, to March 3, 1839; again member of the State legislature; died at Newport, R. I., February 25, 1845.

**Robbins, Edward Everett**, of Greensburg, Pa., was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., September 27, 1860; educated in the public schools, in Indiana Normal School, and Eldersridge Academy; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in the class of 1881; registered as a law student at Greensburg in the same year, and in 1882 entered the Columbia Law School in New York; admitted to the Westmoreland bar April 8, 1884; engaged in the practice of law; nominated for district attorney in 1886; elected in 1888 to the State senate, and served in that body till 1892; chairman Republican county committee in 1885; major and quartermaster of the Second Brigade, State Militia; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Robbins, Gaston A.**, of Dallas County, Ala., was born September 26, 1859; moved to North Carolina; entered the University of North Carolina in 1877; graduated in 1879; studied law; admitted to practice law in the supreme court of North Carolina in 1880; returned then to Selma, Ala.; Presidential elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; seat successfully contested by W. F. Aldrich, and unseated March 13, 1896; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but his seat was again successfully contested by W. F. Aldrich.

**Robbins, George E.**, was born near Allentown, Monmouth County, N. J., September 24, 1812; graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1837; practiced; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig.

**Robbins, John**, was born near Philadelphia; received a limited education; steel manufacturer at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from

Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat; declined reelection; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Robbins, William M.**, was born in Randolph County, N. C.; received a classical education; studied and practiced law; officer in the Confederate army; served in the North Carolina State senate in 1868 and 1870; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-third Congress as a Conservative Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Roberdeau, Daniel**, was born on the Island of St. Christopher in 1727; received a liberal education; engaged in the lumber business; elected a Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress, serving from 1777 to 1779; served in the Revolutionary Army as colonel; died at Winchester, Va., June 5, 1795.

**Roberts, Anthony E.**, was born in Chester County, Pa., in 1803; received a limited education; moved to Lancaster, Pa., and employed as a clerk in a store; sheriff of Lancaster County 1839-1842; United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania 1849-1853; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Whig.

**Roberts, Charles B.**, was born at Uniontown, Md., April 19, 1842; graduated from Calvert College, New Windsor, Md., 1861; studied law; Presidential elector on the Seymour ticket in 1868; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1899.

**Roberts, Ellis H.**, was born at Utica, N. Y., September 30, 1827; printer; graduated from Yale College in 1850; became editor of the Utica Morning Herald in 1851; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1868; member of the State legislature of New York in 1867; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Roberts, Ernest W.**, of Chelsea, Mass., was born at East Madison, Me., November 22, 1858; educated in the public schools of Massachusetts and Highland Military Academy, of Worcester, Mass.; graduated from Boston University Law School; admitted to the bar in 1881; member of the city council of Chelsea in 1887 and 1888; elected a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives of 1894, 1895, and 1896; elected a member of the Massachusetts senate of 1897 and 1898; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Roberts, Jonathan**, was born at Upper Merion, Pa., August 16, 1771; received a limited education; served in both branches of the Pennsylvania State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses, serving from November 4, 1811, to February 28, 1814; resigned, having been elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania (vice M. Leib, resigned), and served until March 3, 1821; appointed collector of customs at the port of Philadelphia by President Harrison; removed by President Tyler; died at Philadelphia July 21, 1854.

**Roberts, Robert W.**, was a native of Delaware; received a limited education; moved to Scott County, Miss., and located at Hillsboro; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Roberts, William Randal**, was born in Cork County, Ireland, February 6, 1830; emigrated to the United States in July, 1849; received a limited education; merchant in New York City; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Robertson, Edward White**, was born near Nashville, Davidson County, Tenn., June 13, 1823; moved in 1825 to Iberville Parish, La.; educated at country schools and the preparatory department of Centenary College, Louisiana; entered Augusta College, Kentucky, in 1842; entered the Nashville University, Tennessee; commenced the study of law in 1845; served in the war with Mexico in 1846 as orderly sergeant of the Second Louisiana Volunteers, a six months' regiment; member of the State house of representatives in 1847 to 1849; entered the law department of the University of Louisiana; graduated in 1850; practiced law in Iberville Parish; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1853; elected State auditor of public accounts in 1857; reelected in 1858; held the office until 1862, entered the Confederate service in March, 1862, as captain of a company which he had raised for the Twenty-seventh Louisiana Infantry; participated in the bombardments, engagements, and siege at Vicksburg from May 18, 1862, to the surrender; served in the battle of Baton Rouge, August 5, 1862, as volunteer aid to General Ruggles; captured at Vicksburg July 4, 1863; after the war resumed practice of law at Baton Rouge; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Washington, D. C., August 2, 1887.

**Robertson, George**, was born in Mercer County, Ky., November 18, 1790; graduated from Transylvania University; studied law and began practice at Lancaster, Ky.; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; member of the State house of representatives, 1822-1827, serving four years as speaker; elected State secretary of state in 1828; chief justice of Kentucky, 1829-1833; resumed the practice of law at Lexington, Ky., and died there May 16, 1874.

**Robertson, John**, was born near Petersburg, Va., in 1787; resided at Richmond; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress (vice Andrew Stevenson, resigned) as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; died at Mount Athos, Va., July 5, 1873.

**Robertson, Samuel Matthews**, of Baton Rouge, La., was born in the town of Plaquemine, La., January 1, 1852; received his preparatory education at the Collegiate Institute of Baton Rouge; graduated from the Louisiana State University in 1874; completed a course of law study; admitted to practice in 1877; elected a member of the State legislature from the parish of East Baton Rouge in 1879; elected a member of the faculty of the Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College in 1880; filled the chair of natural history in that institution and the position of commandant of cadets; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy created by the death of his father, E. W. Robertson; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Robertson, Thomas A.**, of Elizabethtown, Ky., was born at Hodgenville, Larue County,

Ky., September 9, 1848; graduated from Cecilian College, and afterwards from Law University at Louisville; served one term in the Kentucky legislature; several times elected Commonwealth attorney of the eighteenth judicial district; resigned, and elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Robertson, Thomas Bolling**, was born near Petersburg, Va., in 1773; graduated from William and Mary College in 1807; appointed United States district judge for Louisiana; moved to New Orleans; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 23, 1812, to 1818, when he resigned; died at White Sulphur Springs, November 5, 1828.

**Robertson, Thomas J.**, was born in Fairfield County, S. C., August 3, 1823; graduated from South Carolina College; planter; Union sympathizer during the rebellion; member of the State constitutional convention; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a Republican to fill an unexpired term; reelected, serving from 1868 to 1877; died in 1897.

**Robertson, William H.**, was born at Bedford, N. Y., October 10, 1823; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; member of the State assembly in 1849-50; State senator 1854-55; judge of Westchester County, N. Y., for twelve years; Presidential elector in 1860; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; died in 1898.

**Robeson, George M.**, was born at Oxford, N. J., in 1827; received an academic education; graduated from Princeton College in 1847; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1850, and practiced at Newark and afterwards at Camden; appointed prosecutor of the pleas for Camden County in 1858; appointed attorney-general of New Jersey in 1867, and served until he resigned, June 22, 1869, to accept the position of Secretary of the Navy, which he held until 1877; resumed the practice of law; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; died September 27, 1897.

**Robie, Reuben**, was a native of Vermont; moved to Bath, Steuben County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Robinson, Christopher**, was a native of Rhode Island; graduated from Brown University in 1825; studied law, and practiced; State attorney-general; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an American Republican; defeated for the Thirty-seventh Congress; minister to Peru 1861-1865.

**Robinson, Edward**, was born in 1796; received a liberal education; merchant at Thomaston, Me.; served two years in the State senate; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig (vice Jonathan Cilley, deceased), serving from April 28, 1838, to March 3, 1839; Presidential elector on the Harrison ticket in 1840; died at Thomaston, Me., February 20, 1857.

**Robinson, George D.**, was born at Lexington, Mass., January 20, 1834; prepared for college at Hopkins Classical School, Cambridge, Mass.; graduated from Harvard College in 1856; principal teacher at the Chicopee High School 1856-1865;

studied law; admitted to the bar at Cambridge, Mass.; commenced practice at Chicopee in 1866; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1874, and of the State senate in 1876; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; resigned January 7, 1884, to become governor of Massachusetts; resumed the practice of his profession; died February 22, 1896.

**Robinson, James C.**, was born in Edgar County, Ill., in 1822; studied law; admitted to practice in 1834; served as a private in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Robinson, James M.**, of Fort Wayne, Ind., was born on a farm in Allen County, 12 miles south of the city of his residence; his early education was obtained in the district school in the country, but at the age of 10 years moved to the city, where he attended the public schools till 14 years of age, when he became collector of a newspaper of which he had been a carrier boy for several years; at the age of 15 took employment in a shop at Fort Wayne as a machine hand; while working at his trade studied law; quitting the shop in 1881, entered the office of Judge Walpole G. Colerick, who was then in Congress, and admitted to practice in the State and United States courts in 1882; unanimously nominated for prosecuting attorney and elected in 1886 and 1888, filling that position for four years; defeated in 1892 for the Congressional nomination by Hon. W. F. McNaghy, who served in Congress, but unanimously nominated by the Democrats in 1896 and elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; re-elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Robinson, James S.**, was born on a farm near Mansfield, in Richland County, Ohio, October 14, 1827; received a common school education; learned the art of printing; moved to Kenton, Ohio, December 31, 1845; the following January commenced the publication of the Kenton Republican, which he edited and published; elected chief clerk of the Ohio house of representatives in 1856; enlisted in Company G, Fourth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, April 18, 1861; chosen first lieutenant of the company, and on April 26, 1861, promoted to captain; served with his company and regiment under McClellan, participating in the battle of Rich Mountain, October 26, 1861; appointed major of the Eighty-second Ohio Volunteer Infantry; promoted to be lieutenant-colonel in April, 1862, and promoted to the colonelcy of the regiment August 29, 1862; brevetted a brigadier-general December 14, 1864; appointed a brigadier-general January 12, 1865, and brevetted a major-general March 3, 1865; chairman of the Republican State executive committee of Ohio 1877-1879; appointed commissioner of railroads and telegraphs in Ohio in January, 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; re-elected to the Forty-eighth Congress; resigned January 12, 1885, having been elected secretary of state of Ohio, to which position he was re-elected; died January 14, 1892.

**Robinson, James W.**, was born in Union County, Ohio, November 28, 1826; graduated from Jefferson College, in Pennsylvania, in 1848, and the Cincinnati Law School in 1851; practiced at Marysville, Ohio; served three terms in the Ohio State legislature; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Robinson, John B.**, of Media, Pa., was born in Allegheny City, Pa., May 23, 1846; graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1868; lawyer; elected to the State legislature from Delaware County in 1884; reelected in 1886; elected to the State senate in 1889; elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; in May, 1900, appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

**Robinson, John L.**, was a native of Kentucky; received a liberal education; moved to Rushville, Ind.; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; appointed United States marshal for the southern district of Indiana in 1853; held the position until his death, at Rushville, March 21, 1860.

**Robinson, John M.**, was born in Kentucky in 1793; received a limited education; studied law, and began practice at Carmi, Ill.; judge of the State supreme court; elected a United States Senator from Illinois (vice John McLean, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected, serving from January 4, 1831, to March 3, 1841; died at Ottawa, Ill., April 27, 1843.

**Robinson, John S.**, of Madison, Nebr., was born at Wheeling, W. Va., May 4, 1856; educated in the public schools of that city; mechanic; commenced the study of law in 1879; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of West Virginia in 1880; moved West in 1884 and settled at Madison, Nebr., where he again took up the practice of his profession; elected county attorney of Madison County in 1886; reelected in 1890; elected judge of the ninth judicial district of Nebraska in 1893; reelected in 1895; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Robinson, Jonathan**, was born at Hardwick, Mass., August 24, 1756; received a limited education; studied law; began practice at Bennington, Vt.; chief justice of Vermont 1801-1807; elected a United States Senator from Vermont (vice Israel Smith, resigned), serving from October 26, 1807, to March 2, 1815; died at Bennington, Vt., November 3, 1819.

**Robinson, Milton S.**, was born at Versailles, Ind., April 20, 1832; received a limited education; studied law; began practice at Anderson, Ind., in 1851; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1856; appointed a director of the Michigan City prison in 1861; resigned after a few months; entered the Union Army in September, 1861, as lieutenant-colonel of the Forty-seventh Indiana Volunteer Infantry; promoted colonel of the Seventy-fifth Indiana Volunteer Infantry in 1862, and subsequently brevetted brigadier-general; elected State senator 1866-1870; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Robinson, Moses**, was born at Hardwick, Mass., March 15, 1741; received a classical education; moved to Vermont; studied law; practiced; chief justice of Vermont in 1778; governor of Vermont 1789-90; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Democrat, serving from October 24, 1791, to March, 1796, when he resigned; died at Bennington, Vt., May 26, 1813.

**Robinson, Orville**, was a native of Mexico, N. Y.; received a liberal education; State representative in 1834, 1836, and 1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; again elected a member of the State legislature in 1856.

**Robinson, Thomas**, was a native of Sussex County, Del.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at Georgetown, Del., October 28, 1843.

**Robinson, William E.**, was born at Unagh, near Cookstown, in the County Tyrone, Ireland, May 6, 1814; entered Yale College in 1837; graduated in the class of 1841 with the degree of A. B.; connected for two years with the Yale Law School, and in 1844 received from Yale the degree of A. M., but devoted a considerable portion of his time to lecturing before literary associations; soon after the establishment of the New York Tribune became one of its assistant editors, and in 1843 its regular and only Washington correspondent; also wrote Washington correspondence for the Richmond (Va.) Whig, the Boston Atlas, the Louisville Journal, and other papers; admitted to the New York bar in 1854, and afterwards to the Supreme Court of the United States; practiced law in New York City; appointed by President Lincoln assessor of internal revenue for the third (Brooklyn) district of New York in 1862; frequently ran for the New York assembly and for the judiciary against ring nominations; elected a Representative to the Fortieth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., January 23, 1892.

**Robison, David F.**, of Chambersburg, Pa., was a native of that State; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig.

**Rochester, William B.**, was a native of Washington County, Md.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Bath, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress; State circuit judge from April 21, 1833, until 1836, when he resigned; defeated as a candidate for governor; drowned in the wreck of the steamer *Pulaski* off the coast of North Carolina June 15, 1838.

**Rockhill, William**, was a native of New Jersey; received a limited education; moved to Fort Wayne, Ind.; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Rockwell, Francis W.**, of Pittsfield, Mass., was born at Pittsfield, Mass., May 26, 1844; educated in the public schools and at Edwards' Place School at Stockbridge, Mass.; graduated from Amherst College in 1868 and Harvard Law School in 1871; practiced law at Pittsfield; appointed one of the special justices of the district court of central Berkshire in 1873, resigning in 1875; elected to the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1879; elected to the Massachusetts senate in 1881 and 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican, to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. George D. Robinson, who had been elected governor of Massachusetts, a special midwinter election being held, the legislature having passed an act legalizing the same; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law at Pittsfield, Mass.

**Rockwell, Hosea H.**, of Elmira, N. Y., was born in Tioga County, Pa., in 1840; educated in the common schools; served as private in Twenty-third New York Volunteers; studied law; admitted to the bar in Elmira in 1869; member of assembly in 1877, and served on the judiciary committee; several years city attorney of Elmira; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law at Elmira, N. Y., after the expiration of his term in Congress.

**Rockwell, John A.**, was born at Norwich, Conn., August 27 1803; graduated from Yale College in 1822; studied law; practiced at Norwich; twice elected to the State senate; judge of the county court; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses as a Whig; defeated for reelection; died at Washington, D. C., February 10, 1861.

**Rockwell, Julius**, was born at Colebrook, Conn., April 28, 1805; graduated from Yale College in 1826; studied law; began practice at Pittsfield, Mass., in 1830; member of the State house of representatives 1834-1838, serving three years as speaker; State bank commissioner 1838-1840; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses as a Whig; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; appointed a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice Edward Everett, resigned), serving from June 15, 1854, to February 10, 1855; Presidential elector on the Fillmore ticket in 1856; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1858; appointed a judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts in 1859; died at Lenox, Mass., May 19, 1888.

**Rodenberg, William A.**, of East St. Louis, Ill., was born near Chester, Randolph County, Ill., October 30, 1865; educated in the public schools; graduated from Central Wesleyan College, Warrenton, Mo., in the spring of 1884; engaged in the profession of teaching; attended the St. Louis Law School; admitted to the bar; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1896 at St. Louis; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Rodey, Bernard Shandon**, of Albuquerque, N. Mex., was born in 1856 in County Mayo, Ireland; taken by parents to Canada in 1862; early years occupied in mining, farming, and merchandising; clerked in railroad office and read law in Boston, Mass.; moved to New Mexico in the spring of 1881; private secretary for railroad manager; court stenographer of second district of New Mexico in 1882; admitted to the bar of New Mexico in 1883; practiced law there; city attorney of Albuquerque 1888-89; member of the Territorial legislative council (senate) in 1889, and author of the bill creating the University, School of Mines, Agricultural College, and other institutions; member of the constitutional convention of New Mexico in 1890; elected a Delegate to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Rodman, William**, was born at Bensalem, Pa., October 7, 1757; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary war and commanded a company during the whisky insurrection; several years a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twelfth Congress; died at Bensalem, Pa., July 27, 1824.

**Rodney, Cassar**, was born at Dover, Del., October 7, 1728; received a liberal education; studied

law; practiced; member of the State house of representatives for several years; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1774; served in the Revolutionary Army; again elected as a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777-78; reelected, but before taking his seat elected president of Delaware 1778-1782; died at Dover, Del., June 29, 1784.

**Rodney, Cressar A.**, was born at Dover, Del., January 4, 1772; received a liberal education; studied law; began practice at Wilmington, Del.; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat; appointed Attorney-General of the United States by President Jefferson and continued by President Madison, serving from 1807 to 1811; served in the war of 1812; sent to South America by President Monroe as one of the commissioners to investigate and report on the propriety of recognizing the independence of the Spanish-American Republics; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from December 3, 1821, to January 24, 1822; elected to the United States Senate, and served until January 27, 1823, when he resigned, having been appointed minister plenipotentiary to Buenos Ayres; died at his post June 10, 1824.

**Rodney, Daniel**, was born in Delaware in 1764; received a limited education; Presidential elector in 1809; governor of Delaware 1814-1817; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Seventeenth Congress (vice C. A. Rodney, resigned), serving from December 2, 1822, to March 3, 1823; appointed a United States Senator from Delaware (vice N. Van Dyke, deceased), serving from December 4, 1826, to January 23, 1827; died in Delaware, September 2, 1846.

**Rodney, George B.**, was born at Newcastle, Del., in 1803; graduated from Princeton College in 1820; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Whig; delegate to the peace congress at Washington in 1861; died at Newcastle, Del., June 18, 1883.

**Rodney, Thomas**, was born in Delaware, June 4, 1744; Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1781-1783 and 1785-1787; appointed United States judge for Mississippi Territory in 1803; died at Rodney, Miss., January 2, 1811.

**Rogers, Andrew J.**, was born at Hamburg, N. J., July 1, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law and in 1852 began practice; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Rogers, Anthony A. C.**, was born in Sumner County, Tenn., February 14, 1821; received a limited education; merchant; moved to Arkansas in 1854; candidate of the Union men for delegate to the State convention in 1861; earnestly opposed secession; arrested for his loyalty, imprisoned, and forced to give bonds to answer the charge of "treason against the Confederate government;" elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Thirty-eighth Congress, but was not allowed to take his seat, his State not having been loyally reconstructed; elected to the Forty-first Congress as the People's candidate; defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection.

**Rogers, Charles**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education at Sandy Hill; served in the State house of representatives in 1833-1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig.

**Rogers, Edward**, was born in Connecticut in 1787; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Madison, N. Y.; held various local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died at Galway, N. Y., May 23, 1857.

**Rogers, James**, was a native of South Carolina; graduated from South Carolina College in 1813; studied law and began practice at Yorkville; held various local offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Union Democrat; defeated for reelection; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses.

**Rogers, John**, was a native of Maryland; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1775-76; died at Annapolis, September 23, 1789.

**Rogers, John**, was born at Caldwell, N. Y., May 9, 1813; received a liberal education; manufacturer; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Rogers, John Henry**, of Fort Smith, Ark., was born in Bertie County, N. C., October 9, 1845; moved to Mississippi in 1852; joined the Ninth Mississippi Regiment, Volunteers, Confederate States army, as a private, in March, 1862; promoted to first lieutenant in same regiment, and served through the war; educated at Center College, Danville, Ky., and at the University of Mississippi, at Oxford, graduating from the latter college in the class of 1868; admitted to practice law at Canton, Miss., in 1868; moved to Fort Smith, Ark., in 1869; elected circuit judge in 1877; reelected in 1878, and resigned in May, 1882; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; declined a reelection and returned to the practice of law; member of the Arkansas Democratic State convention in 1892; delegate at large to the national Democratic convention in 1892; appointed United States district judge for the western district of Arkansas by President Cleveland in November, 1896.

**Rogers, Sion H.**, was born in Wake County, N. C., September 30, 1825; graduated from North Carolina University in 1846; studied law; began practice at Raleigh; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; served in the Confederate army; elected to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died at Raleigh, N. C., August 14, 1874.

**Rogers, Thomas J.**, was born at Waterford, Ireland, in 1781; emigrated to the United States in 1784; located in Pennsylvania; printer; editor; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress (vice John Ross, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses, serving from March 24, 1818, to April 26, 1824, when he resigned; appointed register and recorder of deeds for Northampton County, Pa.; died at New York City, December 7, 1832.

**Rogers, William Findlay**, was born in Forks Township, near the borough of Easton, Pa., March 1, 1820; received a common school education; entered a printing office at Easton, Pa.; foreman in the office of the Buffalo Daily Courier; at the breaking out of the rebellion captain of a company of State militia, which tendered its services to President Lincoln; his company formed one of the Twenty-first Regiment New York Vol-

unteers; on its organization unanimously elected colonel; served with his regiment until mustered out of service in 1863; appointed commissioner of enrollment, and afterwards provost-marshal of the Thirty-second district of New York; elected comptroller of the city of Buffalo in 1867, and mayor of the city of Buffalo in 1869; appointed secretary and treasurer of the park commissioners in 1871; nominated for the State senate in 1878, but declined; brevetted brigadier-general United States Volunteers in 1865 for "faithful and meritorious services;" major-general of the Fourth Division National Guards, State of New York; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; superintendent of the Soldiers and Sailors' Home at Bath, N. Y., 1887-1897; died at Buffalo, N. Y., December 16, 1899.

**Rollins, Edward H.**, was born October 3, 1824, in that portion of Somersworth, N. H., which is now Rollinsford; received an academic education; engaged in mercantile pursuits; chairman of the Republican State committee of New Hampshire at its original organization, and for many succeeding years; member of the State legislature 1855-1857, serving the last two years as speaker of the house; chairman of the New Hampshire delegation at the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860, which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin; Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, and Thirty-ninth Congresses; elected secretary of the Union Pacific Railroad Company in May, 1869, and treasurer in April, 1871, resigning those positions before taking his seat in the Senate; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Aaron H. Cragin, Republican; took his seat March 5, 1877, and served until March 4, 1883; died on the Isle of Shoals, New Hampshire, July 31, 1889.

**Rollins, James Sidney**, was born in Madison County, Ky., April 19, 1812; graduated from the University of Indiana in 1830; studied law, and began practice in Boone County, Mo.; served several years in both branches of the State legislature; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1857; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Conservative; died near Columbia, Mo., January 9, 1888.

**Roman, J. Dixon**, was a native of Maryland; received a thorough English education; studied law and began practice at Hagerstown; president of the Hagerstown Bank; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1849 and on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1857; died near Hagerstown, Md., January 19, 1867.

**Romeis, Jacob**, of Toledo, Ohio, was born at Weisenbach, Kingdom of Bavaria, in Germany, December 1, 1835; attended the village schools until April, 1847, when he came with his parents to America; attended the public and select schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; engaged in shipping business and railroading; elected to the board of aldermen in the city of Toledo in 1874, reelected in 1876, and president of the board in 1877; elected mayor of Toledo in 1879, reelected in 1881, and again in 1883; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Romero, Trinidad**, was born at Santa Fe, N. Mex., June 15, 1835; received a common school education; merchant; member of the Territorial

house of representatives in 1863; probate judge of San Miguel County, N. Mex.; elected a Delegate from New Mexico to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Roosevelt, James I.**, was born at New York, December 14, 1795; graduated from Columbia College in 1815; studied law, and in 1818 began practice at New York; councilman; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1835 and 1840; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; declined a reelection; engaged in the cultivation of his farm; elected a justice of the supreme court for the New York district in 1851, serving until 1859; United States attorney for the district of New York; died at New York City April 5, 1875.

**Roosevelt, Robert B.**, was born at New York City August 7, 1829; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at New York; fish commissioner of the State of New York; edited for several years the New York Citizen; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Root, Erastus**, was born at Hebron, Conn., March 16, 1773; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1793; studied law and began practice at Delhi, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1798-1802; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth and Eleventh Congresses as a Democrat; State senator 1812-1815; elected to the Fourteenth Congress (having successfully contested the election of John Adams), serving from December 13, 1815, to March 3, 1817; again a member of the State house of representatives 1818-1822; elected lieutenant-governor in 1822 and defeated for reelection in 1823; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1830; elected to the Twenty-second Congress; defeated as the Whig candidate to the Twenty-sixth Congress; major-general of militia; again State senator 1840-1844; died at New York City December 24, 1846.

**Root, Jesse**, was born at Coventry, Conn., December 28, 1736; graduated from Princeton in 1756; preacher; studied law, and in 1763 began practice at Hartford, Conn.; lieutenant-colonel in the Revolutionary Army; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1778-1783; appointed a judge of the superior court in 1789 and its chief justice in 1796, serving until 1807, when he resigned; member of the State house of representatives; died at Coventry, Conn., March 29, 1822.

**Root, Joseph M.**, was born at Brutus, N. Y., October 7, 1817; received a classical education; studied law and in 1829 began practice at Norwalk, Ohio; held various local offices; member of the State senate in 1840; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth Congress as an Independent Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses.

**Roots, Logan H.**, was born in Perry County, Ill., March 26, 1841; received a liberal education and graduated from the Illinois State Normal University in 1862; assisted in recruiting the Eighty-first Illinois Volunteers; served in various responsible positions in the Army until the close of the war; settled in Arkansas and engaged in planting and trading; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican; defeated for reelection; died at Little Rock, Ark., May 30, 1893.



**Rose, Robert L.**, was born at Geneva, N. Y., October 12, 1804; received a limited education; farmer; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Clay Democrat.

**Rose, Robert S.**, was born in Henrico County, Va., in 1772, received a common school education; removed to Geneva, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1811, 1820, and 1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Waterloo, N. Y., November 24, 1835.

**Rosecrans, William Starke**, was born in Kingston, Ohio, September 6, 1819; educated at the United States Military Academy at West Point, graduating July 1, 1842; second lieutenant United States Corps of Engineers to April, 1843; assistant to Colonel De Russy at Fort Monroe to August, 1843; assistant professor at the Military Academy 1844-1847; in charge of the fortifications at Newport, R. I., 1847-1852, and also in charge of surveys and reports for the improvement of New Bedford Harbor, Providence Harbor, and Taunton River; civil and constructing engineer at the navy-yard at Washington, D. C., 1852; resigned in 1853; consulting engineer and manufacturer of coal oil and prussiate of potash 1853-1861, commissioned chief engineer of the State of Ohio, with the rank of colonel, June 10, 1861; and colonel of United States Volunteer Infantry in June, 1861; brigadier-general, U. S. Army 1861-1867; second in command to General McClellan in West Virginia, his brigade winning the battle of Rich Mountain, which established the supremacy of the Union in West Virginia; commander of the Department of the Ohio, embracing the States of Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, and West Virginia, 1861-62, during which time West Virginia was firmly established as a State and freed from guerrilla warfare, for which he received unanimous votes of thanks from the legislatures of Ohio and West Virginia; appointed to succeed General Pope in command of the little Army of the Mississippi, and won the battle of Iuka, September 19, 1862; commissioned major-general of volunteers August 16, 1862, and the commission was subsequently antedated March 19, 1862; won the battle of Corinth October 3 and 4, 1862, pursuing the enemy until recalled by General Grant, who was at Jackson, Tenn., 75 miles away; relieved from the command of the district October 19, and ordered to Cincinnati; placed in command of the Fourteenth Army Corps, October 27, 1862, and also of the Department of the Cumberland; reorganized the command, repaired the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, fortified Nashville as a primary depot, and won the battle of Stone River December 30, 1862-January 1, 1863; fortified Murfreesboro as a secondary depot; made the campaign of Tullahoma June 23-July 4, 1863, driving the Confederate Army of the Mississippi out of its strong entrenched camps across the Tennessee River into Georgia; rebuilt railroads and bridges, crossed the Cumberland Mountains, fought the battle of Chickamauga September 19 and 20, 1863, and took and held Chattanooga; ordered to Cincinnati to await orders October 19, 1863; president of the fair at which \$325,000 was raised for the Sanitary Commission; took command of the Department of Missouri January 28, 1864; repelled the invasion of General Price, secured order and a fair election; relieved December 16, 1864; kept waiting for orders until mustered out of the volunteer service; resigned his brigadier-general's commission in 1867

and went to California; declined the offer of the directorship of the branch mint in 1867, and the Democratic nomination for governor of California; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress; register of the Treasury 1885-1893; restored to the rank of brigadier-general and retired in 1889; died March 11, 1898.

**Ross, David**, was born in Maryland about 1750; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1786-87.

**Ross, Edmund G.**, was born at Ashland, Ohio, December 7, 1826; received a limited education; printer; moved to Kansas and became editor of the Kansas Tribune; member of the constitutional convention in 1859; entered the Union Army as a private and attained the rank of major; appointed United States Senator from Kansas as a Republican (vice J. H. Lane, deceased), serving from July 25, 1866, to March 4, 1871.

**Ross, George**, was born at Newcastle, Del., in 1730; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Lancaster, Pa.; member of the colonial house of representatives in 1768; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1774-1777; appointed in April, 1779, judge of the court of admiralty for Pennsylvania; died at Lancaster, Pa., July 16, 1779.

**Ross, Henry H.**, was born in Essex County, N. Y., May 9, 1790; graduated from Columbia College, New York, in 1808; studied law, and began practice at Essex, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress as a Whig; county judge of Essex County in 1847-48; Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; died at Essex, N. Y., September 14, 1862.

**Ross, James**, was born in York County, Pa., July 12, 1762; received a liberal education and taught school; studied law, and in 1784 began practice at Philadelphia; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Federalist, serving from April 24, 1794, to March 3, 1803; died near Pittsburg, Pa., November 27, 1847.

**Ross, John**, was a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eleventh Congress, serving from May 22, 1809, to March 3, 1811; elected to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses, serving from December 4, 1815, to February 24, 1818, when he resigned to become president-judge of the judicial district in which he resided.

**Ross, Jonathan**, of St. Johnsbury, Vt., was born in Waterford, Vt., April 30, 1826; educated in the public schools, St. Johnsbury Academy, and Dartmouth College, graduating in 1851; taught school; read law; admitted to the bar in 1856; returned to St. Johnsbury and practiced until 1870, when elected to the bench of the supreme court; chosen chief justice in 1890; represented St. Johnsbury in the lower house of the legislature 1865, 1866, and 1867, and in 1870 elected to the senate; elevated to the bench while in that body; appointed Senator January 11, 1899, by Governor Smith to succeed the late Justin S. Morrill.

**Ross, Lewis R.**, was born in Seneca County, N. Y., December 8, 1812; moved to Illinois; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; member of the State legislature of Illinois in 1840, 1841, 1844, and 1845; Presidential elector in 1848; member of the Illinois State constitutional

convention in 1861; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-eight, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; died in 1895.

**Ross, Miles**, of New Brunswick, N. J., was born in Raritan Township, Middlesex County, N. J., April 30, 1828, received a practical English education; engaged in the vessel business; filled nearly all of the local positions of his neighborhood; for two years a member of the State legislature of New Jersey; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Ross, Sobieski**, was born in Coudersport, Pa., May 16, 1828; received a liberal education; civil engineer; engaged in farming; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; died October 25, 1877.

**Ross, Thomas**, was a native of Pennsylvania; graduated from Princeton College in 1823; resided at Doylestown; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Ross, Thomas R.**, was born in 1789; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Lebanon, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses; lost his eyesight in 1866; died on his farm near Lebanon, Ohio, June 28, 1869.

**Rothwell, Gideon F.**, was born in Callaway County, Mo., in 1836; graduated from the University of the State of Missouri; lawyer; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law at Moberly, Mo.; Presidential elector in 1884 on the Democratic ticket; appointed in 1889 member of the board of curators of the University of Missouri, of which board he was president 1890-1894; died January 18, 1894, at his home in Moberly, Mo.

**Rousseau, Lovell H.**, was born near Stanford, Ky., August 4, 1818; received a limited education; studied law, and in 1841 began practice at Bloomfield, Ind.; member of the State house of representatives 1844-45; captain in the Mexican war; served in the Indiana State senate; returned to Kentucky and began practice at Louisville; served in the Kentucky State senate; served in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican, serving from December 4, 1865, to July 21, 1866, when he resigned, having assaulted Representative Grinnell, of Iowa, in the Capitol; subsequently reelected, and took his seat December 3, 1866, serving until March 3, 1867; appointed brigadier-general in the Regular Army and assigned to duty in Alaska; while visiting friends in New Orleans, before starting, his conduct led General Sheridan, who was in command then, to make complaint against him; returned from Alaska to testify in the impeachment trial, and was himself assigned to the command from which Sheridan was removed; died at New Orleans January 7, 1869.

**Rowan, John**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1773; moved to Louisville, Ky., and received a limited education; studied law and practiced; secretary of the State of Kentucky in 1804; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Tenth Congress, serving from January 9, 1809, to March 3, 1809; judge of the court of appeals in 1819; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky, serving from December 5, 1825, to March 3, 1831; minister

to Naples from January 3, 1848, to January 1, 1850; died at Louisville, Ky., July 13, 1853.

**Rowe, Peter**, of Schenectady, N. Y., was a native of that State; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Rowell, Jonathan H.**, of Bloomington, Ill., was born at Haverhill, N. H., February 10, 1833; graduated from Eureka College, Illinois, and the law department of the University of Chicago; lawyer; State attorney of the eighth judicial circuit of Illinois 1868-1872; Presidential elector on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; served three years as a company officer in the Seventeenth Illinois Infantry; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Rowland, Alfred**, of Lumberton, N. C., was born at Lumberton, Robeson County, N. C., February 9, 1844; received a common school education; entered the Confederate army in May, 1861, and served as a lieutenant in Company D, Eighteenth Regiment of North Carolina State troops till May 12, 1864; captured in battle of Spottsylvania Court-House on that day, and afterwards imprisoned at Fort Delaware till June, 1865; studied law; obtained county court license in January, 1867, and supreme court license in January, 1868; elected by the county court register of deeds for Robeson County in 1867; member of the general assembly of North Carolina 1876-77, and again in 1880-81; Cleveland and Hendricks elector for the Sixth Congressional district in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Royce, Homer E.**, was born at Berkshire, Vt., June 14, 1820; studied law, and in 1842 began practice at Berkshire, Vt.; member of the State house of representatives 1846-47; State prosecuting attorney in 1848; served in the Statesenate 1849-1851; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; elected associate justice of the supreme court of Vermont in 1870; appointed chief justice in 1882, and on account of ill health resigned in 1890; died at St. Albans, Vt., April 24, 1891.

**Royse, Lemuel W.**, of Warsaw, Ind., was born January 19, 1848, in Kosciusko County, Ind.; attended common schools; by studying at home acquired sufficient knowledge to teach school in the winter seasons; began reading law; admitted to the bar in 1874, at Warsaw, Ind.; elected prosecuting attorney for the thirty-third judicial circuit of Indiana in 1876; elected mayor of the city of Warsaw in 1885 and held this office until 1891; on the Republican electoral ticket in 1884; member of the Republican State central committee 1886-1890; delegate to the Minneapolis convention which nominated Harrison for his second term in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Rucker, William W.**, of Keytesville, Mo., was born February 1, 1855, near Covington, Va.; at the beginning of the war moved to West Virginia; attended the common schools; moved to Chariton County, Mo.; engaged in teaching district schools; continued the study of law; admitted to the bar in 1876; elected prosecuting attorney of Chariton County in 1886, which office he held for three consecutive terms and until nominated for circuit judge of the twelfth judicial circuit; elected circuit judge for a term of six years in 1892, which posi-



various educational establishments in Massachusetts, including the scientific department of Harvard University; commenced business in Canaan, Conn., in 1854, as an iron manufacturer and miner of iron ore; moved to Buffalo in 1860, where he established a large car-wheel factory; the succeeding year established a second one in Toronto, Canada; elected to fill vacancy in the Forty-sixth Congress in place of R. V. Pierce, resigned; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Scranton, George W.**, was born at Madison, Conn., May 11, 1811; received a liberal education; moved to Belvidere, N. J.; a clerk; engaged in the iron manufacture, and in 1840 began smelting ore with anthracite coal at Slocum, Pa. (now Scranton); president of two railroad companies; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; died at Scranton, Pa., March 24, 1861.

**Scranton, Joseph A.**, of Scranton, Pa., was born at Madison, Conn., July 26, 1838; moved to Pennsylvania in 1847; received an academic education; collector of internal revenue 1862-1866; postmaster at Scranton 1874-1881; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; founded the Scranton Daily Republican in 1867; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Scudder, Henry J.**, was born at Northport, N. Y., in 1825; graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1846; studied law and practiced in New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress; died at New York City February 12, 1886.

**Scudder, Isaac W.**, was born at Elizabeth, N. J., in 1818; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Jersey City; held several local offices; elected as a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Scudder, John A.**, was born in New Jersey in 1767; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced; held several local offices and elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Eleventh Congress, vice James Cox, deceased; moved to Indiana and died November 6, 1836.

**Scudder, Nathaniel**, was born near Huntington, N. Y., May 10, 1733; graduated from Princeton College in 1751; served several terms in the State house of representatives; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1777-1779; killed while resisting an invading party of British at Shrewsbury, N. J., October 17, 1781.

**Scudder, Townsend**, of Glen Head, in the town of Oyster Bay, Nassau County, N. Y., was born at Northport, Suffolk County, N. Y., July 26, 1865; educated mainly abroad; graduated from Columbia Law School, New York, in the class of 1888; admitted to the bar of New York in 1889; served four terms as counsel for Queens County; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Scudder, Treadwell**, was born at Islip, N. Y.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; State representative in 1828.

**Scudder, Zeno**, was born at Barnstable, Mass., August 18, 1807; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Barnstable; served in both branches of the legislature; elected

a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses, resigning March 1, 1854, on account of ill health; died at Barnstable, Mass., June 26, 1857.

**Scull, Edward**, of Somerset, Pa., was born at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1818; received a common school and academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1844; moved to Somerset in 1846 and practiced law until 1857, when he was elected prothonotary and clerk of the court for a term of three years; on March 4, 1863, appointed collector of internal revenue by President Lincoln; removed by President Johnson September, 1866; appointed assessor of internal revenue by President Grant April, 1869; appointed collector March 22, 1873, and served in that capacity until August, 1883, when the district was consolidated with another; published and edited the Somerset Herald since 1852; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fiftyth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses.

**Scurry, Richardson**, was a native of Tennessee; moved to Texas, and elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Seaman, Henry J.**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-ninth Congress as an American.

**Searing, John A.**, was born at North Hempstead, N. Y., May 14, 1805; received a liberal education; sheriff of Queens County in 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Minneola May 6, 1876.

**Searle, James**, was born in New York City about 1730; received a liberal education; engaged in the lottery business at Philadelphia 1776-1778; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1778-1780; died at Philadelphia August 7, 1797.

**Seaver, Ebenezer**, was born at Roxbury, Mass., January 8, 1763; graduated from Harvard College in 1784; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1802; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; died at Roxbury, Mass., March 1, 1844.

**Sebastian, William K.**, was born at Vernon, Tenn., in 1814; graduated from Columbia College, Tenn.; studied law, and began practice at Helena, Ark.; prosecuting attorney 1835-1837; circuit judge 1846; elected a United States Senator from Arkansas (vice Chester Ashley, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from 1848 to 1861, when he was expelled with the other Southern Senators; did not take any part in the Confederate movements, and after the Federal troops occupied Helena moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he died May 20, 1865; the Senate subsequently revoked the resolution of expulsion and paid his full salary to his children.

**Seddon, James Alexander**, was born at Falmouth, Va., July 13, 1815; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1835; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; declined a

**Rusk, Thomas J.**, was born at Camden, S. C., August 8, 1802; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice in Georgia; moved to Texas in 1835; delegate to the convention which declared for the independence of Texas in 1835; first secretary of war of the new republic; at the battle of San Jacinto took command of the forces after General Houston was wounded, retaining it until October, 1836, when he resumed his duties as secretary of war; chief justice of the supreme court of Texas 1838-1842; president of the convention that confirmed the annexation of Texas to the United States in 1845; elected a United States Senator from Texas as a Democrat, serving from March 26, 1846, to July 29, 1856, when he died, at Nacogdoches, Tex.

**Russ, John**, was born at Ipswich, Mass., in 1764; received a liberal education; moved to Hartford, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Hartford, Conn., June 22, 1832.

**Russell, Benjamin Edward**, of Bainbridge, Ga., was born at Monticello, Fla., October 5, 1845; moved to Decatur County, Ga., in 1854; educated in the common schools; entered the Confederate army as a drummer boy in the First Georgia Regiment; upon the disbanding of this regiment, immediately enlisted in the Eighth Florida Regiment, continuing with it the last three years of the war with the rank of first lieutenant; captured at the battle of Sailors Creek, Virginia, April 6, 1865, and imprisoned at Johnsons Island, Ohio, until all of the Confederate armies had surrendered; entered the printing business; editor of the Bainbridge Democrat; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1877; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1880; mayor of Bainbridge in 1881-82; representative in the legislature 1882-83; postmaster at Bainbridge 1885-1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; after leaving Congress engaged in newspaper work and again became editor of the Bainbridge Democrat.

**Russell, Charles Addison**, was born at Worcester, Mass., March 2, 1852; received a public school and collegiate education, graduating from Yale College in the class of 1873; woolen manufacturer; aid-de-camp (colonel) on Governor Bigelow's staff 1881-82; member of the house of the general assembly of Connecticut, in 1883; secretary of state of Connecticut 1885-86; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and nominated for the Fifty-eighth Congress, but died before the election, at Killingly, Conn., October 23, 1902.

**Russell, David**, was born in Massachusetts in 1800; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Salem, N. Y.; served as a member of the State house of representatives 1826 and 1830; district attorney for the northern judicial district of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; died at Salem, N. Y., November 24, 1861.

**Russell, Daniel Lindsay**, of Wilmington, N. C., was born in Brunswick County, N. C., August 7, 1845; educated at the Bingham School in Orange County, N. C., and the university at Chapel Hill; studied law; licensed to practice in June, 1866; elected to the State legislature in

August, 1864, and reelected in October, 1865; elected judge of the superior courts for the fourth judicial circuit in April, 1868, and served six years; elected in 1871 to the constitutional convention from the county of Brunswick; again elected to the legislature in November, 1876, from Brunswick County; delegate to the Republican convention at Cincinnati in 1876; Hayes elector for the State at large in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a National; elected governor of North Carolina in 1896.

**Russell, Gordon**, of Tyler, Tex., was born of Georgia parents, at Huntsville, Ala.; educated at the Sam Bailey Institute, Griffin, Ga., and the Crawford High School, Dalton, Ga., and after a two years' course at the University of Georgia, received from that institution the degree of A. B.; member of the Phi Delta Theta Greek letter fraternity and of the Phi Kappa Debating Society; chosen anniversary orator of the Phi Kappa Society; taught school at Dalton, Ga.; read law; admitted to the bar by the superior court for Whitfield County; moved to Texas in the latter part of 1879 and located in Van Zandt County; moved to Tyler, Smith County, in 1895; elected county judge of Van Zandt County in 1884, and at the end of one term voluntarily relinquished that office to resume the practice of his profession; elected district attorney of the seventh judicial district of Texas, composed of the counties of Gregg, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt, and Wood, in 1892; reelected to that office in 1894; elected district judge of the seventh judicial district of Texas in 1896, and reelected to that office without any opposition in 1900; nominated as the Democratic candidate in the new Third Congressional district for the Fifty-eighth Congress in August, 1902, and upon the death of Hon. R. C. De Graffenreid was elected to fill out the remainder of his term in the Fifty-seventh Congress; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Russell, James M.**, was born at York, Pa., November 10, 1786; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Bedford, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh Congress (vice Joseph Lawrence, deceased), as a Whig, serving from January 3, 1842, to March 3, 1843; died at Bedford, Pa., December 20, 1870.

**Russell, Jeremiah**, was born at Saugerties, N. Y., in 1776; received a limited education; held several local offices; Presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-ninth Congress; died at Saugerties, N. Y., in 1867.

**Russell, John**, of Oswego County, N. Y., was a native of that State; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth and Tenth Congresses.

**Russell, John E.**, of Leicester, Mass., was born at Greenfield, Mass., January 20, 1834; engaged in farming; elected secretary of the Massachusetts State board of agriculture in 1880; five times re-elected, serving until elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Russell, Jonathan**, was born at Providence, R. I., in 1771; graduated from Brown University in 1791; studied law and admitted to the bar, but did not practice; merchant; minister to Norway and Sweden January 18, 1814, to October 16, 1818; commissioner to negotiate a treaty of peace with Ghent in 1814; returned home and settled at Mendon, Mass.; elected a Representative from

1789, to May 1, 1792, when he resigned; Presidential elector in 1792; died in Maryland in 1799.

**Senter, William T.**, was born in Grainger County, Tenn., in 1802; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; died at Panther Springs, Tenn., August 28, 1849.

**Sergeant, John**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., December 5, 1779; graduated from Princeton College in 1795; studied law and practiced at Philadelphia for fifty years; appointed commissioner of bankruptcy in 1801; deputy attorney-general of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; an envoy to the Panama congress; elected to the Twentieth Congress; candidate on the Whig ticket for Vice-President with Henry Clay in 1832, and defeated; elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, resigning September 15, 1841; declined the mission to England offered by President Harrison; died at Philadelphia November 25, 1852.

**Sergeant, Jonathan Dickinson**, was born at Newark, N. J., in 1746; graduated from New Jersey College in 1762; studied law and began practice at Newark, N. J.; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1776-77; appointed attorney-general of Pennsylvania in July, 1777; moved to Philadelphia; died at Philadelphia October 8, 1793.

**Sessions, Walter L.**, was born at Brandon, Vt.; raised on a farm; received a common school education; studied law and practiced his profession; commissioner of schools for several years; member of the assembly of the State of New York 1853-54; member of the State senate of New York in 1859 and in 1865; a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; was commissioner from New York State to the World's Fair; died May 27, 1897.

**Sessinghaus, Gustave**, of St. Louis, Mo., successfully contested the seat of R. G. Frost in the Forty-eighth Congress, and took his seat March 2, 1883.

**Settle, Evan E.**, was born at Frankfort, Ky., December 1, 1848; received early education at the classical school of B. B. Sayre, a celebrated educator of Frankfort, Ky., and graduated from Louisville High School in June, 1864; licensed to practice law in 1870, and practiced his profession at Owenton, Owenton County, Ky.; elected county attorney in 1878; reelected in 1882 and again in 1886; resigned in 1887, and twice elected to the Kentucky legislature, and served in that body in sessions of 1887-88 and 1889-90; delegate to the national Democratic convention held at St. Louis in 1888; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but died November 16, 1899.

**Settle, Thomas**, was born in Rockingham County, N. C., in 1791; studied law and began practice at Wentworth; a member of the State house of representatives 1816, 1826-1828, the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; declined a reelection; judge of the superior courts of law and equity in 1832; died in Rockingham County, N. C., August 5, 1857.

**Settle, Thomas**, of Reidsville, N. C., was born in Rockingham County, N. C., March 10, 1865; educated in the public schools of North Carolina and Florida and then at Georgetown College, District of Columbia; studied law at Greensboro, N. C., and admitted to the bar in October, 1885; nominated by the Republican party for solicitor of the ninth judicial district, comprising eight counties, in August, 1886, and elected; renominated by the Republicans in 1890 and elected; nominated by the Republicans for Congress in 1892 and elected, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Severance, Luther**, was born at Montague, Mass., October 28, 1797; moved to New York; attended the public schools; printer; established the Kennebec Journal at Augusta, Me., in 1823; member of the house of representatives of Maine in 1829 and the senate 1835-36; again of the house 1839-40; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig on the second trial; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; United States commissioner to the Sandwich Islands 1850-1854; died at Augusta, Me., January 25, 1855.

**Sevier, Ambrose H.**, was born in Greene County, Tenn., November 10, 1801; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing at Little Rock, Ark.; member of the Territorial house of representatives and senate; elected a Delegate from Arkansas Territory to the Twentieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; elected a United States Senator from the State of Arkansas as a Democrat, and reelected, serving until March 15, 1848, when he resigned; minister to Mexico, serving from March 14, 1848, to June 4, 1848; returned to Arkansas, and died December 31, 1848, at Little Rock.

**Sevier, John**, was born in Rockingham County, Va., September 23, 1745; received a limited education; settled on the Holsten River, North Carolina (now Tennessee), in 1769; served in the Revolutionary war, and the Creek war in 1789; governor of Tennessee 1796-1801, 1803-1809; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the First Congress as a Democrat; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses; one of the commissioners to locate the boundaries of the Creek territory, and died, while performing that service, at Fort Decatur, Ala., September 24, 1815.

**Sewall, Charles S.**, was born at Elkton, Md.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-second Congress (vice G. E. Mitchell, deceased), serving from December 3, 1832, to March 2, 1833; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill out the unexpired term of James W. Williams, deceased; took his seat January 7, 1843; served to March 3, 1843.

**Sewall, Samuel**, was born at Boston, Mass., December 11, 1757; graduated from Harvard College in 1776; studied law, and began practice at Marblehead, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses, resigning January 10, 1800, to become judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts; appointed chief justice of that court in 1813, died June 8, 1814, at Wiscasset, Me.

**Seward, James L.**, was a native of Georgia; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Thomasville, Ga.; member of the State legislature 1836-1842, elected a Representa-

tive from Georgia to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses.

**Seward, William H.**, was born at Florida, N. Y., May 16, 1801; graduated from Union College in 1820; studied law, and began practice at Auburn, N. Y., in 1823; member of the State senate 1830-1834; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1834; governor of New York 1838-1842; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Whig, serving from March 4, 1849, until he resigned to enter President Lincoln's Cabinet as Secretary of State, March 5, 1861, serving until March 3, 1869; died at Auburn, N. Y., October 10, 1872.

**Sewell, James**, was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh Congress (vice James S. Williams, deceased), serving from January 1, 1843, to March 3, 1843.

**Sewell, William J.**, was born in Ireland December 6, 1835, and came to this country at an early age; engaged in mercantile pursuits, and at the outbreak of the civil war commissioned captain of the Fifth New Jersey Volunteers; served during the war, and brevetted brigadier-general for distinguished services at Chancellorsville and major-general for gallant services during the war; wounded at Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; after the war became connected with railroads in New Jersey; elected State senator from Camden County in 1872; reelected in 1875 and again in 1878; president of the senate 1876, 1879, and 1880; while a member of the legislature elected to the United States Senate in 1881, as the successor of Senator Theodore F. Randolph, and served until the close of his term in 1887; elected a delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, and 1892, and on each occasion made chairman of his delegation; one of the national commissioners for New Jersey of the World's Fair at Chicago; vice-president of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; in command of the Second Brigade of the National Guard of New Jersey, and also connected with the management of various banks, trust companies, and philanthropic societies; elected to the United States Senate in 1895, to succeed Hon. John R. McPherson; reelected in 1901; died December 27, 1901.

**Sexton, Leonidas**, was born at Rushville, Ind., May 19, 1827; graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1847; studied law, and began practicing at Rushville; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; lieutenant-governor of Indiana 1873-1877; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Seybert, Adam**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1773; received a classical education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and reelected to the Fifteenth Congress; died at Paris, France, May 2, 1825.

**Seymour, David Lowrey**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., December 2, 1803; graduated from Yale College in 1826; tutor at Yale College 1828-1830; studied law, and began practice at Troy, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives, 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-second Congress; died at Lanesboro, Mass., October 11, 1867.

**Seymour, Edward Woodruff**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., August 30, 1832; graduated from Yale College in 1853; studied law; admitted to

the bar in 1856 and practiced law; member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1859, 1860, 1870, and 1871; member of the Connecticut senate 1876; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law; in November, 1889, was appointed a judge of the supreme court of Connecticut; died October 16, 1892, at Litchfield, Conn.

**Seymour, Henry William**, of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., was born at Brockport, Monroe County, N. Y., 1834; attended the Brockport Collegiate Institute and Canandaigua Academy; entered Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1851, and graduated from that institution in 1855; studied law at Albany, N. Y., taking lectures at the Albany Law School; admitted to practice May, 1856; engaged for a time in the manufacture of reapers, and subsequently in the manufacture of lumber and in farming; elected to the Michigan State house of representatives from the Cheboygan district in 1880; elected State senator in 1882 from the thirtieth district; reelected from the same district in 1886; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican, to succeed Hon. Seth C. Moffett, deceased; took his seat March 3, 1888.

**Seymour, Horatio**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., May 31, 1778; graduated from Yale College in 1797; studied law, and began practice at Middlebury, Vt.; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Clay Democrat, serving from December 3, 1821, to March 2, 1833; died at Middlebury, Vt., November 21, 1857.

**Seymour, Origen S.**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., February 9, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Litchfield; member of the State house of representatives and its speaker in 1850; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; judge of the superior court of Connecticut for several years; died at Litchfield, Conn., August 12, 1881.

**Seymour, Thomas H.**, was born at Hartford, Conn., in 1808; graduated from Middletown Military Academy; studied law and began practice at Hartford; engaged in newspaper work; a judge; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; served in the Mexican war as major of a New England regiment; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; governor of Connecticut 1850-1853; minister to Russia 1853-1858; died at Hartford, Conn., September 3, 1868.

**Seymour, William**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to Binghamton, N. Y.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Shackelford, John W.**, was elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; died at Washington, D. C., January 18, 1883.

**Shackelford, Dorsey W.**, of Jefferson City, Mo., was born August 27, 1853, in Saline County, Mo.; educated in the public schools of the State, and was a teacher in 1877-1879, during which period he studied law; began practice at Boonville, Mo., May 9, 1879; served as prosecuting attorney of Cooper County two terms, from 1882 to 1886, and from 1890 to 1892; elected and served as judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri from

June 1, 1892, to September 9, 1899; resigned his judicial position to take his place in the Fifty-sixth Congress, to which he had been elected August 29, 1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Richard P. Bland; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Shafer, Jacob K.**, was born in Rockingham County, Va., December 26, 1823; received a liberal education; graduated from the law school of L. P. Thompson, at Stanton, in 1846; moved to Stockton, Cal., and began practice; elected district attorney of the fifth judicial district of California in 1850; mayor of Stockton in 1852; judge of San Joaquin County, Cal., court 1853-1862; moved to Washington (now Idaho) Territory in 1862; elected a Delegate from Idaho Territory to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Shafroth, John F.**, of Denver, Colo., was born at Fayette, Mo., June 9, 1854; entered the University of Michigan in the fall of 1872, and graduated from the literary department in the class of 1875; studied law in his native town; admitted to the bar in August, 1876; practiced law at Fayette, Mo., until October, 1879, when he moved to Denver, Colo.; in April, 1887, elected city attorney of Denver, and reelected to the same position in April, 1889; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Silver Republican; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Shallenberger, Ashton C.**, of Alma, Nebr., was born at Toulon, Stark County, Ill., in 1862; educated in the common schools of his native town and at the University of Illinois; moved to Nebraska in 1881, locating first in Polk County; moved in 1887 to Alma, Harlan County, and engaged in banking and stock raising; elected Democratic member of the Nebraska Bimetallic League; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1897; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, being the candidate of the Democratic, Populist, and Silver Republican parties.

**Shallenberger, William S.**, of Rochester, Pa., was born at Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pa., November 24, 1839; educated in public schools and at Lewisburg University; entered the Union Army in 1862 in the One hundred and fortieth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and soon afterwards appointed adjutant of the regiment; wounded in the battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, and the Wilderness; mustered out of service in October, 1864, on account of disability from wounds received; chairman of the Beaver County Republican committee in 1872 and 1874; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Shanklin, George S.**, was a native of Kentucky; received a liberal education; held several local offices; Presidential elector on the McClellan and Pendleton ticket in 1864; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Shanks, John P. C.**, was born at Martinsburg, Va., June 17, 1826; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in Indiana; member of the Indiana State legislature in 1854; served in the Union Army; raised the Seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Cavalry and commanded it until given command of a brigade of cavalry; mustered out September

22, 1865, with the rank of brevet major-general; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; died January 22, 1901.

**Shannon, Richard Cutts**, of New York City, was born at New London, Conn., February 12, 1839; graduated from Waterville (Me.) College (now Colby University), and served as a volunteer in the Union Army during the civil war; appointed secretary of the United States legation at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil in 1871, and served until March, 1875, when he resigned; took charge of the Botanical Garden Railroad Company in 1876, an American enterprise in Brazil, of which he subsequently became the vice-president and general manager and finally the president; graduated from the law school of Columbia College in 1885, and, having been admitted to the New York bar, became a member of the firm of Purrington & Shannon; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to the Republics of Nicaragua, Salvador, and Costa Rica in 1891 and served until April, 1893; an alumni trustee of Colby University; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Shannon, Thomas**, resided at Barnesville, Ohio; a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the unexpired term of David Jennings, resigned, serving from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827.

**Shannon, Thomas B.**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1827; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1844 and to California in 1849; merchant; served four years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; collector of customs at San Francisco.

**Shannon, Wilson**, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, February 24, 1802; graduated from Transylvania College, Kentucky; studied law and began practice at St. Clairsville, Ohio; State prosecuting attorney in 1835; governor of Ohio 1838-1840 and 1842-1844; minister to Mexico 1844-45; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; governor of Kansas 1855-56; died at Lawrence, Kans., August 31, 1877.

**Sharon, William**, was born at Smithfield, Ohio, January 9, 1821; raised on a farm; entered Athens College in 1842, and remained there two years; studied law; admitted to the bar at St. Louis, and commenced practice; his health failing, he engaged in mercantile pursuits at Carrollton, Ill.; moved to California in 1849, and commenced business at Sacramento; went to San Francisco in 1850, where he operated in real estate; moved to Nevada in 1864, as the manager of the branch of the Bank of California, and became largely interested in mines; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed W. M. Stewart, Republican, serving from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; died November 13, 1885.

**Sharp, Solomon P.**, was born in Virginia in 1780; moved to Kentucky, where he attended the public schools; studied law, and in 1799 began practice; served several terms in the State house of representatives; attorney-general of Kentucky; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; while a member of the legislature was assassinated in November, 1835.

**Sharpe, Peter**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; received the certificate of election as a member of Congress from New York in the Seventeenth Congress; seat was successfully contested by Cadwallader D. Colden; reelected to Eighteenth Congress.

**Sharpe, William**, was born in Cecil County, Md., December 13, 1742; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Mecklenburg County, N. C., in 1763; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1779-1782; died in Iredell County, N. C., July 1, 1818.

**Shattuc, William B.**, of Madisonville, Ohio, was born at North Hector, N. Y., June 11, 1841; moved to Ohio when 11 years old, and received his education in the public schools; commissioned officer in the Union Army during the rebellion, in the army of the frontier; for thirty years previous to 1895 an officer in the railway traffic service; elected one of the State senators from Hamilton County to the seventy-second general assembly in 1895; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Shaw, Aaron**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., in 1811; educated at Montgomery Academy, New York; studied law with Judge Morrell at Goshen, N. Y.; moved to Lawrence County, Ill., in 1833; a delegate to the first internal improvement convention of Illinois; elected State attorney by the legislature of Illinois; three times a member of the Illinois State legislature; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Illinois, and served six years; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died January 8, 1887.

**Shaw, Albert Duane**, was born at the town of Lyme, Jefferson County, N. Y., December 27, 1841; educated at Belleville, Union Academy, and Canton University; enlisted as a private in Company A, Thirty-fifth New York Volunteers, in June, 1861, serving out the term of enlistment; appointed a special agent of the War Department in 1863, stationed at provost-marshal's headquarters at Watertown, N. Y., thus serving until the close of the great war in 1865; elected member of the State assembly in 1866, serving one term; appointed colonel of the Thirty-sixth Regiment National Guard, State of New York, in 1867, by Governor R. E. Fenton, and resigned to accept the position of United States consul at Toronto, Canada, in 1868; promoted to Manchester, England, in 1878; elected department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of New York in 1896; unanimously elected commander in chief of the national encampment in 1899; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican to fill a vacancy caused by the death of C. A. Chickering; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, but died before taking his seat, February 8, 1901.

**Shaw, Frank T.**, of Westminster, Md., was born at Woodsboro, Frederick County, Md., October 7, 1841; received a common school education; graduated from the medical department of the University of Maryland in 1864; located at Uniontown, Carroll County, Md., where he practiced his profession until November, 1873, when he was elected clerk of the circuit court for Carroll County for the term of six years; reelected to the same position in 1879; nominated in 1880 for Representative to the Forty-seventh Congress, but declined;

for many years a member of the Democratic State central committee of Maryland; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; a member of the State legislature in 1890; elected State tax commissioner in 1890, which position he held until 1894, when he was appointed by President Cleveland collector of customs at the port of Baltimore.

**Shaw, George B.**, was born at the town of Alma, Allegany County, N. Y., March 12, 1854; educated in the public schools; lumber manufacturer; mayor of Eau Claire, Wis., in 1888 and 1889; delegate to the national Republican convention in Chicago in 1884; supreme chancellor Knights of Pythias of the World from July, 1890, to August, 1892; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; died August 27, 1894.

**Shaw, Henry**, was born in Windham County, Vt., in 1788; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1810 began practice at Lanesboro, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; declined a renomination; served eighteen years in the State house of representatives; Presidential elector in 1833; moved to New York City in 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; moved to Newbury in 1854; died at Peekskill, N. Y., October 17, 1857.

**Shaw, Henry M.**, was born at Newport, R. I., November 20, 1819; received a liberal education; graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, and began practice at Indiantown, N. C.; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; served in the Confederate army and was killed near Newbern, N. C., February 23, 1864.

**Shaw, John G.**, of Fayetteville, N. C., was born January 16, 1859, near Fayetteville, N. C.; attended the common schools of his county; engaged in the naval-store business for some time after he was of age; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1888; elected a member of the general assembly the same year; located at Fayetteville; elected county attorney for Cumberland County in 1890, and held the position for four years; Democratic candidate for Presidential elector in 1892, and was elected; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law.

**Shaw, Samuel**, was born at Dighton, Mass., December, 1768; received a limited education; moved to Putney, Vt., and studied medicine; began practicing medicine at Castleton, Vt., in 1799; imprisoned for a bitter denunciation of President Adams, but liberated by the people; a member of the State house of representatives in 1799; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; served in the U. S. Army as surgeon; died at Clarendon, Vt., October 22, 1827.

**Shaw, Tristram**, was born at Exeter, N. H., in 1787; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; died at Exeter, N. H., March 14, 1843.

**Sheafe, James**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., November 16, 1755; received a liberal education; merchant; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; elected a United States Senator from New Hamp-

academic education; moved to Mount Pleasant, Iowa (then a part of Wisconsin Territory), in 1836; postmaster at that place for seven years, during which time he studied law, but never entered upon its practice, preferring to engage in mercantile and banking pursuits; member of the constitutional convention under which Iowa was admitted into the Union as a State; member of the State senate for eight years; member of the first Republican convention ever held in Iowa; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago which nominated Lincoln and Hamlin in 1860; one of the commissioners appointed by Congress to organize the Pacific Railroad Company; appointed governor of the Territory of Nebraska by President Lincoln in 1861 and held the office until the State was admitted into the Union in 1867; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1868 which nominated Grant and Colfax; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Phineas W. Hitchcock, Republican, and took his seat March 5, 1877, serving until March 3, 1883; died November 1, 1899.

**Saunders, Romulus Mitchell**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., March 3, 1791; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1812 began practice; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1815, 1817, and 1819, serving two years as speaker; elected a Representative to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; declined a reelection; attorney-general of the State in 1828; elected judge of the superior court in 1835, and resigned in 1840 on accepting the nomination on the Democratic ticket for governor, but was defeated; elected to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses; minister to Spain 1846-1849; again elected a member of the State house of representatives; died at Raleigh, N. C., April 21, 1867.

**Savage, John**, was born in New York in 1779; received a common school education; served in the State house of representatives in 1814; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses as a Democrat; United States district attorney; State comptroller 1821-1823; chief justice of the State supreme court 1823-1827; United States assistant treasurer at New York City; Presidential elector on the Polk and Dallas ticket in 1845; died at Utica, N. Y., October 19, 1863.

**Savage, John H.**, was born at McMinnville Tenn., October 9, 1815; education was limited; served as a private in the Seminole war; studied law, and began practice at Smithville, Tenn.; major of the Fourteenth United States Infantry in the Mexican war, and promoted to lieutenant-colonel; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; declined a reelection; elected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses.

**Savage, John Simpson**, was born in Clermont County, Ohio, October 30, 1841; studied law, and began practice at Wilmington in 1865; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Sawtelle, Cullen**, was born at Norridgewock, Me.; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1825; studied law, and in 1829 began practicing at Norridgewock; register of probate 1830-1838; State senator 1843-44; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Sawyer, Frederick Adolphus**, was born at Bolton, Mass., December 12, 1822; graduated from Harvard College in 1844; taught school for several years in Maine, New Hampshire, and Massachusetts, and in 1859 took charge of the normal school in Charleston, S. C.; given a pass for himself and family through the lines and allowed to return to the North in 1864; returned to Charleston and was active in advancing reconstruction measures in 1865; appointed collector of internal revenue in the second South Carolina district in May, 1865; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina 1868-1873; appointed Assistant Secretary of the Treasury 1873-1876; died in Sewanee, Tenn., July 31, 1891.

**Sawyer, John Gilbert**, was born at Brandon, Vt., June 5, 1825; educated in the common schools and at Millville Academy; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; justice of the peace from January 1, 1852, to April, 1858; district attorney of Orleans County from January 1, 1863, to January 1, 1866; judge and surrogate of Orleans County from January 1, 1868, to January 1, 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican and reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; resumed the practice of law at Albion, N. Y., and died there September 5, 1898.

**Sawyer, Lemuel**, was born in Camden County N. C., in 1777; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Elizabeth, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1800 and 1801; Presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1804; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Tenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; defeated for reelection; elected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-first Congress; died at Washington, D. C., January 9, 1852.

**Sawyer, Philetus**, was born at Whiting, Vt., September 22, 1816; moved with his family to New York in the following year; received a common school education; went to Wisconsin in 1847 and engaged in the lumber business; member of the legislature of Wisconsin in 1857 and 1861; mayor of Oshkosh in 1863 and 1864; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1880; Representative to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Angus Cameron, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1881; reelected in 1887, serving until March 3, 1893; died at his home in Oshkosh, Wis., March 29, 1900.

**Sawyer, Samuel L.**, was born at Mount Vernon, N. H., November 27, 1813; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1833; admitted to the bar at Amherst, N. H., in 1836; settled at Lexington, Mo., in 1838; elected circuit attorney of the sixth judicial circuit of Missouri in 1848, and reelected in 1852; elected a delegate to the Missouri constitutional convention in 1861; delegate to the national Democratic convention in 1868; elected judge of the twenty-fourth judicial circuit in 1871 and reelected in 1874; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as an Independent Democrat; died April 1, 1890.

**Sawyer, Samuel T.**, was born in Chowan County, N. C., in 1800; studied law and began practice at Edenton; State representative 1829-1832; elected a Representative from North Caro-



lina to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; moved to Norfolk, Va., and engaged in newspaper work; died November 29, 1865.

**Sawyer, William**, was a native of St. Marys, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses.

**Say, Benjamin**, was born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1756; elected a Representative from that State to the Tenth Congress, vice Joseph Clay, resigned; reelected to the Eleventh Congress, and resigned in 1809; died at Philadelphia, Pa., April 23, 1813.

**Sayers, Joseph D.**, of Bastrop, Tex., was born at Grenada, Miss., September 23, 1841; moved with his father to Bastrop, Tex., in 1851; educated at the Bastrop Military Institute; entered the Confederate army in 1861 and served continuously until April, 1865, when the war terminated; taught school, and at the same time studied law at Bastrop, Tex.; admitted to the bar in 1866 and became a partner of Hon. George W. Jones; served as a member of the State senate in the session of 1873; chairman of the Democratic State executive committee during the years 1875-1878; lieutenant-governor of Texas in 1879 and 1880; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; resigned January 16, 1899, to become governor of Texas.

**Sayler, Henry B.**, was born in Montgomery County, Ohio, March 31, 1836; moved to Clinton County, Ind., where he received a common school education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the Union Army as lieutenant, captain, and major; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died at Huntington, Ind., June 18, 1900.

**Sayler, Milton**, was born at Lewisburg, Preble County, Ohio, November 4, 1831; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; member of the Ohio State legislature 1862-63; member of the city council of Cincinnati in 1864-65; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Scales, Alfred Moore**, was born in Rockingham County, N. C., November 28, 1827; not a graduate, but received a classical education at the Caldwell Institute in Greensboro, and at the University of North Carolina; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1851; elected county attorney of Rockingham County; member of the legislature of North Carolina in 1852-53 and in 1856-57; Presidential elector (for the State at large) on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket in 1860; member of the House of Representatives in the Thirty-fifth Congress of the United States; volunteered at the beginning of the late civil war as a private in the Confederate army, afterwards promoted and served as captain, colonel, and brigadier-general; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; resigned December 30, 1884, to become governor of North Carolina; governor of North Carolina 1884-1888; died February 9, 1892.

**Scammon, John F.**, was born at Saco, Mass. (now Maine), October 24, 1786; attended the public schools; merchant; member of the State house of representatives 1817, 1820, and 1821; collector of customs at Saco 1829-1841; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-ninth

Congress as a Democrat; member of the State senate in 1855; died at Saco, Me., May 23, 1858.

**Scarborough, Robert Bethes**, of Conway, S. C., was born at Chesterfield, S. C., October 29, 1861; had only an academic education; admitted to the bar May 27, 1884, and immediately thereafter located at Conway, at which place he actively engaged in the practice of law; first public service was in 1896, when he was elected State senator from Horry County; was elected president pro tempore of the senate in 1898; on the death of Governor William Ellerbe in 1899, Hon. M. B. McSweeney, lieutenant-governor, became governor of the State, and Mr. Scarborough, by virtue of his office, became president of the senate and lieutenant-governor, which place he filled until his election to Congress; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Schell, Richard**, was born at Rhinebeck, N. Y., in May, 1810; received a liberal education; merchant; moved to New York in 1830 and became a wholesale dry goods merchant; member of the State senate in 1857; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress (vice D. B. Mellish, deceased) as a Democrat.

**Schenck, Abraham H.**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1777; received a classical education; State representative 1804-1806; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; engaged in manufacturing; died February 20, 1831.

**Schenck, Ferdinand S.**, was born in Middlesex County, N. J., February 11, 1790; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1829-1831; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat on a general ticket; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1844; died at Camden, N. J., May 17, 1860.

**Schenck, Robert C.**, was born at Franklin, Ohio, October 4, 1809; graduated from Miami University in 1827, and was a tutor for three years; studied law and practiced at Dayton, Ohio; member of the Ohio legislature in 1841-42; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; appointed minister to Brazil, and also accredited to Uruguay, Argentine Confederation, and Paraguay; entered the Union Army in 1861 as brigadier-general; promoted to major-general; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican; minister to Great Britain 1870-1876, when he resigned; died at Washington, D. C., March 23, 1890.

**Schermerhorn, Abraham M.**, was a native of Rochester, N. Y.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig; died at Rochester, N. Y., August 22, 1855.

**Schermerhorn, Simon J.**, of Schenectady, N. Y., was born at Rotterdam, Schenectady County, N. Y., September 26, 1827; received his education principally in the schools of his native town; extensively engaged in farming; supervisor of his town at different times; elected without



opposition to the State legislature from Schenectady County in 1862; interested in banking, being a director and trustee of local banks; on the Cleveland electoral ticket in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Schirm, Charles Reginald**, of Baltimore, Md., was born in that city August 12, 1864; received his preliminary education in the public schools of his native city; in 1880, at the age of 16, began a four years' apprenticeship at iron molding; from 1884 to 1888 pursued a course of study at Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., and for several years thereafter taught school in Pennsylvania and Maryland; admitted to the Baltimore County bar, on examination, March 6, 1896; member of the house of delegates of Maryland 1898-1900; appointed counsel to the board of police commissioners for Baltimore city March, 1899, which place he held until May, 1900, when the board became Democratic; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Schleicher, Gustave**, was born at Darmstadt, Germany, November 19, 1823; educated in the University of Giessen; became a civil engineer and employed in the construction of several European railroads; emigrated to Texas in 1847, and in 1850 settled at San Antonio; member of the State house of representatives in 1853 and 1854, and State senator 1859-1861; elected a Representative from Texas to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Washington, D. C., January 11, 1879.

**Schley, William**, was born at Frederick City, Md., December 15, 1786; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1812 began practice at Augusta, Ga.; member of the State house of representatives in 1830; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; governor of Georgia 1835-1837; died at Augusta, Ga., November 20, 1858.

**Schoolcraft, John L.**, was a native of Albany, N. Y.; received a limited education; merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; died at St. Catharines, Canada, May 11, 1860.

**Schoonmaker, Cornelius C.**, was born at Rochester, N. Y., in June, 1745; received a limited education; member of the State house of representatives 1777-1790; elected a Representative from New York to the Second Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1795; died at Shawangunk, N. Y., in 1796.

**Schoonmaker, Marius**, was born at Kingston, N. Y., April 24, 1811; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Schultz, Emanuel**, of Dayton, Ohio, was born in Berks County, Pa., July 25, 1819; moved in 1838 to Miamisburg, Montgomery County, Ohio, where he lived an active business life; manufacturer; a member of the State constitutional convention in 1873; elected in 1875 a member of the State legislature and served two years; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Schumaker, John G.**, was born at Claverack, N. Y., June 27, 1826; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice in 1847; moved to Brooklyn; district attorney for Kings County; corporation counsel for the city of Brooklyn in 1862-1864; member of the State constitutional conven-

tions of 1862 and 1867; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; elected a member of the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat and Liberal, and reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Schuneman, Martin G.**, was a native of Ulster County, N. Y.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth Congress.

**Schureman, James**, was born in New Jersey in 1757; graduated from Rutgers College in 1775; served in the Revolutionary Army; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1786-87; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the First Congress as a Federalist; elected to the Fifth Congress; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey (vice John Rutherford, resigned), serving from December 3, 1799, to February 6, 1801, when he resigned; mayor of New Brunswick; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirteenth Congress; died January 23, 1824, at New Brunswick, N. J.

**Schurz, Carl**, was born at Liblar, Germany, March 2, 1829; received a classical education; emigrated to the United States in 1852 and located in New York; delegate to the Chicago convention of 1860; appointed minister to Spain in 1861, but soon afterwards resigned; appointed brigadier-general of volunteers in the Union Army; engaged in newspaper work after the war in Missouri; delegate to the Chicago convention in 1868; elected a United States Senator from Missouri as a Republican (vice J. B. Henderson) 1869-1875; Secretary of the Interior 1877-1881; editor of New York Evening Post 1881-1884; contributed to Harper's Weekly 1892-1898; president of National Civil Service Reform League 1892-1901; author.

**Schuyler, Philip**, was born at Albany, N. Y., November 22, 1733; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army; Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1775-1777; appointed major-general in 1775, but became involved in military disputes and resigned in 1779; again a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1778-1781; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Federalist from March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1791; again elected a United States Senator, serving from May 15, 1797, to January 3, 1798, when he resigned; died at Albany, N. Y., November 18, 1804.

**Schuyler, Philip J.**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1768; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; died at New York February 21, 1835.

**Schwartz, John**, was born in Berks County, Pa., October 27, 1793; attended the public schools; served in the war of 1812 as a lieutenant; merchant; became a farmer; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress as an anti-Lecompton Democrat, serving from December 5, 1859, to June 20, 1860, when he died, at Reading, Pa.

**Scofield, Glenni W.**, was born in Chautauqua County, N. Y., March 11, 1817; graduated from Hamilton College in 1840; studied law, and began practice in Warren, Pa.; member of the Pennsylvania State assembly 1850-51, and the State senate 1857-1859; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third

Congresses; appointed Register of the Treasury 1878-1881; appointed a judge of the Court of Claims, which position he occupied until a few weeks before his death, which occurred at Warren, Pa., August 30, 1891.

**Scott, Charles Frederick**, of Iola, Kans., was born on a farm in Allen County, Kans., September 7, 1860; educated in the common schools and at the State University of Kansas, being graduated from the latter institution in 1881 with the degree of B. S., receiving his master's degree some years later; went West, and spent the next year and a half in Colorado, New Mexico, and Arizona, engaging chiefly in clerical work; in the latter part of 1882 returned to Iola, the county seat of his native county, and bought a small interest in the Iola Register, a weekly newspaper; in the course of five years he acquired entire control of the paper; appointed regent of the university in 1891 for a term of four years and has been twice reappointed; elected as a Republican to the State senate of Kansas in 1892 and served for four years; represented his Congressional district on the Republican electoral ticket in 1896; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as Representative at large from the State of Kansas, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Scott, Charles L.**, was born at Richmond, Va., January 23, 1827; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law, and began practice at Richmond, Va.; went to California in 1849; resumed the practice of law in 1851 at Sonora; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Scott, Gustavus**, was born in Prince William County, Va.; farmer; a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1784-85; died at Washington, D. C., in 1801.

**Scott, Harvey D.**, was a native of Ohio; attended the public schools; moved to Terre Haute, Ind.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Scott, John**, was born in Hanover County, Va., in 1782; graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law, and began practice at Ste. Genevieve, Mo., in 1806; elected a Delegate from Missouri Territory to the Fourteenth Congress, serving from December 2, 1816, to January 13, 1817, when his seat was declared vacant; elected a Delegate to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1817, to March 3, 1821, Missouri becoming a State; elected a Representative to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; died October 1, 1861.

**Scott, John**, was a native of Huntingdon County, Pa.; farmer; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress.

**Scott, John**, was born at Alexandria, Pa., July 14, 1824; attended the common schools; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1846 and practiced prosecuting attorney from 1846 to 1849; member of the State legislature in 1862; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Republican (vice C. R. Buckalew, Democrat), serving from March, 1869, to March 4, 1875; moved to Pittsburgh and became general solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; died at Pittsburgh, Pa., March 22, 1889.

**Scott, John G.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., December 26, 1819; received a liberal education;

moved to Missouri and engaged in mining; defeated as the Democratic candidate as a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth Congress by J. W. Noell; Mr. Noell dying, Mr. Scott was elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Scott, John Morin**, was born in New York in 1730; received a liberal education; was secretary of state of New York 1778-79; a Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1780-1783; died in New York, Sept. 14, 1784.

**Scott, Nathan Bay**, of Wheeling, W. Va., was born December 18, 1842, in Guernsey County, Ohio; received a common school education; enlisted in the Army in 1862 and was mustered out in 1865; after the war engaged in the manufacture of glass at Wheeling, W. Va., where he resided; president of the Central Glass Works and president of the Dollar Savings Bank of that city; elected to the city council in 1880 and served two years as president of the second branch; elected in 1882 to serve four years in the State senate, and reelected in 1886; selected as a member of the Republican national committee in 1888, and a member of the executive committee a greater portion of the time; appointed Commissioner of Internal Revenue by President McKinley, and entered that office January 1, 1898; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican on January 25, 1899.

**Scott, Owen**, of Bloomington, Ill., was born in Jackson Township, Effingham County, Ill., July 6, 1848; brought up on a farm and received a common school education; became a teacher in the public schools; elected superintendent of schools for Effingham County, and served in that capacity eight years; admitted to the bar by the Illinois supreme court, January 10, 1874, and practiced law for ten years, leaving this to engage in newspaper work; published the Effingham Democrat, leaving it to become proprietor and manager of the Bloomington Daily and Weekly Bulletin; elected city attorney and mayor of Effingham; deputy collector of internal revenue; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; moved to Decatur, Ill., where he edited the Decatur Herald.

**Scott, Thomas**, was a native of Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First and Third Congresses.

**Scott, William L.**, was born at the city of Washington, D. C., July 2, 1828, his parents being residents of Virginia; received a common school education; settled in Erie, Pa., in 1848, and was employed as a clerk in the shipping business; engaged, in 1850, in the coal and shipping business, owning and running several vessels on the lakes; subsequently became largely interested in the manufacture of iron and the mining of coal, as well as in the construction and operation of railroads; district delegate to the national Democratic convention held in the city of New York in 1868, and a delegate at large from the State of Pennsylvania to the Democratic national convention held in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880, and also represented the State of Pennsylvania on the Democratic national committee from 1876 to 1884; elected mayor of the city of Erie in 1866, and again in 1871, and was elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, supported by Independent Republicans; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; died September 19, 1891.

**Scoville, Jonathan**, of New York, was born at Salisbury, Litchfield County, Conn.; educated in

various educational establishments in Massachusetts, including the scientific department of Harvard University; commenced business in Canaan, Conn., in 1854, as an iron manufacturer and miner of iron ore; moved to Buffalo in 1860, where he established a large car-wheel factory; the succeeding year established a second one in Toronto, Canada; elected to fill vacancy in the Forty-sixth Congress in place of R. V. Pierce, resigned; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Scranton, George W.**, was born at Madison, Conn., May 11, 1811; received a liberal education; moved to Belvidere, N. J.; a clerk; engaged in the iron manufacture, and in 1840 began smelting ore with anthracite coal at Slocum, Pa. (now Scranton); president of two railroad companies; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; died at Scranton, Pa., March 24, 1861.

**Scranton, Joseph A.**, of Scranton, Pa., was born at Madison, Conn., July 26, 1838; moved to Pennsylvania in 1847; received an academic education; collector of internal revenue 1862-1866; postmaster at Scranton 1874-1881; delegate to the Republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; founded the Scranton Daily Republican in 1867; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Scudder, Henry J.**, was born at Northport, N. Y., in 1825; graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1846; studied law and practiced in New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress; died at New York City February 12, 1886.

**Scudder, Isaac W.**, was born at Elizabeth, N. J., in 1818; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Jersey City; held several local offices; elected as a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Scudder, John A.**, was born in New Jersey in 1767; received a liberal education; studied medicine and practiced; held several local offices and elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Eleventh Congress, vice James Cox, deceased; moved to Indiana and died November 6, 1836.

**Scudder, Nathaniel**, was born near Huntington, N. Y., May 10, 1733; graduated from Princeton College in 1751; served several terms in the State house of representatives; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1777-1779; killed while resisting an invading party of British at Shrewsbury, N. J., October 17, 1781.

**Scudder, Townsend**, of Glen Head, in the town of Oyster Bay, Nassau County, N. Y., was born at Northport, Suffolk County, N. Y., July 26, 1865; educated mainly abroad; graduated from Columbia Law School, New York, in the class of 1888; admitted to the bar of New York in 1889; served four terms as counsel for Queens County; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Scudder, Treadwell**, was born at Islip, N. Y.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress; State representative in 1828.

**Scudder, Zeno**, was born at Barnstable, Mass., August 18, 1807; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Barnstable; served in both branches of the legislature; elected

a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses, resigning March 1, 1854, on account of ill health; died at Barnstable, Mass., June 26, 1857.

**Scull, Edward**, of Somerset, Pa., was born at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1818; received a common school and academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1844; moved to Somerset in 1846 and practiced law until 1857, when he was elected prothonotary and clerk of the court for a term of three years; on March 4, 1863, appointed collector of internal revenue by President Lincoln; removed by President Johnson September, 1866; appointed assessor of internal revenue by President Grant April, 1869; appointed collector March 22, 1873, and served in that capacity until August, 1883, when the district was consolidated with another; published and edited the Somerset Herald since 1852; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864, at Cincinnati in 1876, and at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fiftyth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses.

**Scurry, Richardson**, was a native of Tennessee; moved to Texas, and elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Seaman, Henry J.**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-ninth Congress as an American.

**Searing, John A.**, was born at North Hempstead, N. Y., May 14, 1805; received a liberal education; sheriff of Queens County in 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Minneola May 6, 1876.

**Searle, James**, was born in New York City about 1730; received a liberal education; engaged in the lottery business at Philadelphia 1776-1778; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1778-1780; died at Philadelphia August 7, 1797.

**Seaver, Ebenezer**, was born at Roxbury, Mass., January 8, 1763; graduated from Harvard College in 1784; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1802; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Thirteenth Congress; member of the State constitutional convention in 1820; died at Roxbury, Mass., March 1, 1844.

**Sebastian, William K.**, was born at Vernon, Tenn., in 1814; graduated from Columbia College, Tenn.; studied law, and began practice at Helena, Ark.; prosecuting attorney 1835-1837; circuit judge 1846; elected a United States Senator from Arkansas (vice Chester Ashley, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from 1848 to 1861, when he was expelled with the other Southern Senators; did not take any part in the Confederate movements, and after the Federal troops occupied Helena moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he died May 20, 1865; the Senate subsequently revoked the resolution of expulsion and paid his full salary to his children.

**Seddon, James Alexander**, was born at Falmouth, Va., July 13, 1815; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1835; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; declined a

reelection; member of the peace convention in 1861; delegate from Virginia to the Provisional Confederate Congress at Richmond in July, 1861; died in Goochland County, Va., August 19, 1880.

**Sedgwick, Charles B.**, was born at Pompey, N. Y., March, 1815; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Syracuse, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Sedgwick, Theodore**, was born at West Hartford, Conn., May 9, 1746; received a classical education; studied theology, but abandoned it for law; began practicing at Barrington, and later moved to Sheffield; served in the Revolutionary expedition against Canada in 1776; for several years a member of the colonial and State house of representatives; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1785-86; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Congresses, serving from June 15, 1789, to December 6, 1796, when he resigned to become United States Senator (vice George Cabot, resigned), serving until March, 1799; delegate to the State convention that adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth Congress and elected Speaker of the House; judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts until his death, January 24, 1813, at Boston.

**Seeley, John E.**, was born at Ovid, N. Y., August 1, 1810; graduated from Yale College; studied and practiced law; elected county judge and surrogate of Seneca County in 1851-1855; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Seeley, Julius H.**, was born at Bethel, Conn., September 14, 1824; graduated from Amherst College in 1849; studied theology; ordained in 1853; pastor of the First Reformed Dutch Church, Schenectady, N. Y., 1853-1858; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fourth Congress without nomination from any political party; declined a reelection; accepted an invitation to deliver a course of lectures in India in 1872; member of the commission to revise the tax laws of Massachusetts; died at Amherst, Mass., May 12, 1895.

**Seerley, John J.**, of Burlington, Iowa, was born at Toulon, Ill., March 13, 1852; graduated from the State University of Iowa, degree A. B., in 1875; principal of the Iowa City high school in 1876; graduated from the law department of the State University of Iowa in 1877; lawyer by profession; city solicitor of Burlington for six years; candidate of the Democratic party for Congress in 1888; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Segar, Joseph E.**, was born in King William County, Va., June 1, 1804; received a limited education; held several local offices; served for several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Unionist; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice L. J. Bowden, deceased), and in December, 1864, presented his credentials, but not admitted to his seat; defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; died in 1885.

**Selby, Thomas Jefferson**, of Hardin, Calhoun County, Ill., was born in Delaware County, Ohio, December 4, 1840; received a common school edu-

cation; a lawyer; admitted to practice in 1869, but not commencing the practice of law until 1875; elected sheriff of Jersey County, Ill., serving from 1864 to 1866; owned and published the Jersey County Democrat from 1866 to 1870; served as county clerk of the same county from 1869 to 1877; mayor of the city of Jerseyville two terms; State attorney for Calhoun County from 1888 to 1900; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Selden, Dudley**, was a lawyer; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1833, to July 1, 1834, when he resigned; died at Paris, France, November 7, 1835.

**Selye, Lewis**, was born at Chittenango, N. Y., July 11, 1808; attended the common schools; manufacturer; moved to Rochester, where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress as an Independent Republican.

**Semmes, Benedict I.**, was born in Charles County, Md., November 1, 1789; graduated from the Baltimore Medical School in 1811; practiced a few years at Piscataway, Md., but relinquished it and became a farmer; member of the State house of representatives 1825, 1827, and 1828; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses as a Clay Democrat; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1842 and 1843.

**Semple, James**, was born in Green County, Ky., January 5, 1798; moved to Illinois in 1827; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1833; attorney-general of Illinois 1833; chargé d'affaires to Colombia, October 14, 1837, to April 1, 1842; appointed United States Senator from Illinois (vice Samuel McRoberts, deceased), as a Democrat, and subsequently elected, serving from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1847; died at Elmhurst, Ill., December 20, 1866.

**Sener, James B.**, was born at Fredericksburg, Va., May 18, 1837; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; an army correspondent of the Southern Associated Press with General Lee's army; delegate from Virginia to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Seney, George E.**, of Tiffin, Ohio, was born at Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., May 29, 1832, and moved with his parents to Tiffin in November, 1832; educated at Norwalk (Ohio) Seminary; admitted to the bar in 1853; practiced at Tiffin; candidate for Presidential elector on the Buchanan and Breckinridge ticket in 1856; elected judge of the court of common pleas of the third judicial district in 1857; in July, 1862, enlisted in the One hundred and first Ohio Regiment, and subsequently commissioned a first lieutenant, and acted as quartermaster of the regiment until near the close of the war; delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Seney, Joshua**, was born on the eastern shore of Maryland in 1750; received a classical education; a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1787-88; elected a Representative from Maryland to the First Congress, serving from March 4,

1789, to May 1, 1792, when he resigned; Presidential elector in 1792; died in Maryland in 1799.

**Senter, William T.**, was born in Grainger County, Tenn., in 1802; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; died at Panther Springs, Tenn., August 28, 1849.

**Sergeant, John**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., December 5, 1779; graduated from Princeton College in 1795; studied law and practiced at Philadelphia for fifty years; appointed commissioner of bankruptcy in 1801; deputy attorney-general of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; an envoy to the Panama congress; elected to the Twentieth Congress; candidate on the Whig ticket for Vice-President with Henry Clay in 1832, and defeated; elected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses, resigning September 15, 1841; declined the mission to England offered by President Harrison; died at Philadelphia November 25, 1852.

**Sergeant, Jonathan Dickinson**, was born at Newark, N. J., in 1746; graduated from New Jersey College in 1762; studied law and began practice at Newark, N. J.; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1776-77; appointed attorney-general of Pennsylvania in July, 1777; moved to Philadelphia; died at Philadelphia October 8, 1793.

**Sessions, Walter L.**, was born at Brandon, Vt.; raised on a farm; received a common school education; studied law and practiced his profession; commissioner of schools for several years; member of the assembly of the State of New York 1853-54; member of the State senate of New York in 1859 and in 1865; a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses, and elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; was commissioner from New York State to the World's Fair; died May 27, 1897.

**Sessinghaus, Gustave**, of St. Louis, Mo., successfully contested the seat of R. G. Frost in the Forty-eighth Congress, and took his seat March 2, 1883.

**Settle, Evan E.**, was born at Frankfort, Ky., December 1, 1848; received early education at the classical school of B. B. Sayre, a celebrated educator of Frankfort, Ky., and graduated from Louisville High School in June, 1864; licensed to practice law in 1870, and practiced his profession at Owenton, Owenton County, Ky.; elected county attorney in 1878; reelected in 1882 and again in 1886; resigned in 1887, and twice elected to the Kentucky legislature, and served in that body in sessions of 1887-88 and 1889-90; delegate to the national Democratic convention held at St. Louis in 1888; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but died November 16, 1899.

**Settle, Thomas**, was born in Rockingham County, N. C., in 1791; studied law and began practice at Wentworth; a member of the State house of representatives 1816, 1826-1828, the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress; declined a reelection; judge of the superior courts of law and equity in 1832; died in Rockingham County, N. C., August 5, 1857.

**Settle, Thomas**, of Reidsville, N. C., was born in Rockingham County, N. C., March 10, 1865; educated in the public schools of North Carolina and Florida and then at Georgetown College, District of Columbia; studied law at Greensboro, N. C., and admitted to the bar in October, 1885; nominated by the Republican party for solicitor of the ninth judicial district, comprising eight counties, in August, 1886, and elected; renominated by the Republicans in 1890 and elected; nominated by the Republicans for Congress in 1892 and elected, and reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Severance, Luther**, was born at Montague, Mass., October 28, 1797; moved to New York; attended the public schools; printer; established the *Kennebec Journal* at Augusta, Me., in 1823; member of the house of representatives of Maine in 1829 and the senate 1835-36; again of the house 1839-40; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig on the second trial; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; United States commissioner to the Sandwich Islands 1850-1854; died at Augusta, Me., January 25, 1855.

**Sevier, Ambrose H.**, was born in Greene County, Tenn., November 10, 1801; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing at Little Rock, Ark.; member of the Territorial house of representatives and senate; elected a Delegate from Arkansas Territory to the Twentieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; elected a United States Senator from the State of Arkansas as a Democrat, and reelected, serving until March 15, 1848, when he resigned; minister to Mexico, serving from March 14, 1848, to June 4, 1848; returned to Arkansas, and died December 31, 1848, at Little Rock.

**Sevier, John**, was born in Rockingham County, Va., September 23, 1745; received a limited education; settled on the Holsten River, North Carolina (now Tennessee), in 1769; served in the Revolutionary war, and the Creek war in 1789; governor of Tennessee 1796-1801, 1803-1809; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the First Congress as a Democrat; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses; one of the commissioners to locate the boundaries of the Creek territory, and died, while performing that service, at Fort Decatur, Ala., September 24, 1815.

**Sewall, Charles S.**, was born at Elkton, Md.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-second Congress (vice G. E. Mitchell, deceased), serving from December 3, 1832, to March 2, 1833; reelected to the Twenty-seventh Congress to fill out the unexpired term of James W. Williams, deceased; took his seat January 7, 1843; served to March 3, 1843.

**Sewall, Samuel**, was born at Boston, Mass., December 11, 1757; graduated from Harvard College in 1776; studied law, and began practice at Marblehead, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses, resigning January 10, 1800, to become judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts; appointed chief justice of that court in 1813, died June 8, 1814, at Wiscasset, Me.

**Seward, James L.**, was a native of Georgia; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Thomasville, Ga.; member of the State legislature 1836-1842, elected a Representa-

tive from Georgia to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses.

**Seward, William H.**, was born at Florida, N. Y., May 16, 1801; graduated from Union College in 1820; studied law, and began practice at Auburn, N. Y., in 1823; member of the State senate 1830-1834; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1834; governor of New York 1838-1842; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Whig, serving from March 4, 1849, until he resigned to enter President Lincoln's Cabinet as Secretary of State, March 5, 1861, serving until March 3, 1869; died at Auburn, N. Y., October 10, 1872.

**Sewell, James**, was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh Congress (vice James S. Williams, deceased), serving from January 1, 1843, to March 3, 1843.

**Sewell, William J.**, was born in Ireland December 6, 1835, and came to this country at an early age; engaged in mercantile pursuits, and at the outbreak of the civil war commissioned captain of the Fifth New Jersey Volunteers; served during the war, and brevetted brigadier-general for distinguished services at Chancellorsville and major-general for gallant services during the war; wounded at Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; after the war became connected with railroads in New Jersey; elected State senator from Camden County in 1872; reelected in 1875 and again in 1878; president of the senate 1876, 1879, and 1880; while a member of the legislature elected to the United States Senate in 1881, as the successor of Senator Theodore F. Randolph, and served until the close of his term in 1887; elected a delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888, and 1892, and on each occasion made chairman of his delegation; one of the national commissioners for New Jersey of the World's Fair at Chicago; vice-president of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers; in command of the Second Brigade of the National Guard of New Jersey, and also connected with the management of various banks, trust companies, and philanthropic societies; elected to the United States Senate in 1895, to succeed Hon. John R. McPherson; reelected in 1901; died December 27, 1901.

**Sexton, Leonidas**, was born at Rushville, Ind., May 19, 1827; graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1847; studied law, and began practicing at Rushville; member of the State house of representatives in 1856; lieutenant-governor of Indiana 1873-1877; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Seybert, Adam**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1773; received a classical education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses, and reelected to the Fifteenth Congress; died at Paris, France, May 2, 1825.

**Seymour, David Lowrey**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., December 2, 1803; graduated from Yale College in 1826; tutor at Yale College 1828-1830; studied law, and began practice at Troy, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives, 1836; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-second Congress; died at Lanesboro, Mass., October 11, 1867.

**Seymour, Edward Woodruff**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., August 30, 1832; graduated from Yale College in 1853; studied law; admitted to

the bar in 1856 and practiced law; member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1859, 1860, 1870, and 1871; member of the Connecticut senate 1876; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law; in November, 1889, was appointed a judge of the supreme court of Connecticut; died October 16, 1892, at Litchfield, Conn.

**Seymour, Henry William**, of Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., was born at Brockport, Monroe County, N. Y., 1834; attended the Brockport Collegiate Institute and Canandaigua Academy; entered Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., in 1851, and graduated from that institution in 1855; studied law at Albany, N. Y., taking lectures at the Albany Law School; admitted to practice May, 1856; engaged for a time in the manufacture of reapers, and subsequently in the manufacture of lumber and in farming; elected to the Michigan State house of representatives from the Cheboygan district in 1880; elected State senator in 1882 from the thirtieth district; reelected from the same district in 1886; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican, to succeed Hon. Seth C. Moffett, deceased; took his seat March 3, 1888.

**Seymour, Horatio**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., May 31, 1778; graduated from Yale College in 1797; studied law, and began practice at Middlebury, Vt.; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Clay Democrat, serving from December 3, 1821, to March 2, 1833; died at Middlebury, Vt., November 21, 1857.

**Seymour, Origen S.**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., February 9, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Litchfield; member of the State house of representatives and its speaker in 1850; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses; judge of the superior court of Connecticut for several years; died at Litchfield, Conn., August 12, 1881.

**Seymour, Thomas H.**, was born at Hartford, Conn., in 1808; graduated from Middletown Military Academy; studied law and began practice at Hartford; engaged in newspaper work; a judge; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; served in the Mexican war as major of a New England regiment; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; governor of Connecticut 1850-1853; minister to Russia 1853-1858; died at Hartford, Conn., September 3, 1868.

**Seymour, William**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to Binghamton, N. Y.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Shackelford, John W.**, was elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; died at Washington, D. C., January 18, 1883.

**Shackleford, Dorsey W.**, of Jefferson City, Mo., was born August 27, 1853, in Saline County, Mo.; educated in the public schools of the State, and was a teacher in 1877-1879, during which period he studied law; began practice at Boonville, Mo., May 9, 1879; served as prosecuting attorney of Cooper County two terms, from 1882 to 1886, and from 1890 to 1892; elected and served as judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri from

June 1, 1892, to September 9, 1899; resigned his judicial position to take his place in the Fifty-sixth Congress, to which he had been elected August 29, 1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Richard P. Bland; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Shafer, Jacob K.**, was born in Rockingham County, Va., December 26, 1823; received a liberal education; graduated from the law school of L. P. Thompson, at Stanton, in 1846; moved to Stockton, Cal., and began practice; elected district attorney of the fifth judicial district of California in 1850; mayor of Stockton in 1852; judge of San Joaquin County, Cal., court 1853-1862; moved to Washington (now Idaho) Territory in 1862; elected a Delegate from Idaho Territory to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Shafroth, John F.**, of Denver, Colo., was born at Fayette, Mo., June 9, 1854; entered the University of Michigan in the fall of 1872, and graduated from the literary department in the class of 1875; studied law in his native town; admitted to the bar in August, 1876; practiced law at Fayette, Mo., until October, 1879, when he moved to Denver, Colo.; in April, 1887, elected city attorney of Denver, and reelected to the same position in April, 1889; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Silver Republican; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Shallenberger, Ashton C.**, of Alma, Nebr., was born at Toulon, Stark County, Ill., in 1862; educated in the common schools of his native town and at the University of Illinois; moved to Nebraska in 1881, locating first in Polk County; moved in 1887 to Alma, Harlan County, and engaged in banking and stock raising; elected Democratic member of the Nebraska Bimetallic League; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1897; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, being the candidate of the Democratic, Populist, and Silver Republican parties.

**Shallenberger, William S.**, of Rochester, Pa., was born at Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pa., November 24, 1839; educated in public schools and at Lewisburg University; entered the Union Army in 1862 in the One hundred and fortieth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and soon afterwards appointed adjutant of the regiment; wounded in the battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, and the Wilderness; mustered out of service in October, 1864, on account of disability from wounds received; chairman of the Beaver County Republican committee in 1872 and 1874; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Shanklin, George S.**, was a native of Kentucky; received a liberal education; held several local offices; Presidential elector on the McClellan and Pendleton ticket in 1864; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Shanks, John P. C.**, was born at Martinsburg, Va., June 17, 1826; received an academic education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in Indiana; member of the Indiana State legislature in 1854; served in the Union Army; raised the Seventh Regiment Indiana Volunteer Cavalry and commanded it until given command of a brigade of cavalry; mustered out September

22, 1865, with the rank of brevet major-general; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; elected to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; died January 22, 1901.

**Shannon, Richard Cutts**, of New York City, was born at New London, Conn., February 12, 1839; graduated from Waterville (Me.) College (now Colby University), and served as a volunteer in the Union Army during the civil war; appointed secretary of the United States legation at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil in 1871, and served until March, 1875, when he resigned; took charge of the Botanical Garden Railroad Company in 1876, an American enterprise in Brazil, of which he subsequently became the vice-president and general manager and finally the president; graduated from the law school of Columbia College in 1885, and, having been admitted to the New York bar, became a member of the firm of Purrington & Shannon; appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States to the Republics of Nicaragua, Salvador, and Costa Rica in 1891 and served until April, 1893; an alumni trustee of Colby University; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Shannon, Thomas**, resided at Barnesville, Ohio; a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Nineteenth Congress to fill the unexpired term of David Jennings, resigned, serving from December 4, 1826, to March 3, 1827.

**Shannon, Thomas B.**, was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1827; attended the public schools; moved to Illinois in 1844 and to California in 1849; merchant; served four years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; collector of customs at San Francisco.

**Shannon, Wilson**, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, February 24, 1802; graduated from Transylvania College, Kentucky; studied law and began practice at St. Clairsville, Ohio; State prosecuting attorney in 1835; governor of Ohio 1838-1840 and 1842-1844; minister to Mexico 1844-45; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; governor of Kansas 1855-56; died at Lawrence, Kans., August 31, 1877.

**Sharon, William**, was born at Smithfield, Ohio, January 9, 1821; raised on a farm; entered Athens College in 1842, and remained there two years; studied law; admitted to the bar at St. Louis, and commenced practice; his health failing, he engaged in mercantile pursuits at Carrollton, Ill.; moved to California in 1849, and commenced business at Sacramento; went to San Francisco in 1850, where he operated in real estate; moved to Nevada in 1864, as the manager of the branch of the Bank of California, and became largely interested in mines; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed W. M. Stewart, Republican, serving from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1881; died November 13, 1885.

**Sharp, Solomon P.**, was born in Virginia in 1780; moved to Kentucky, where he attended the public schools; studied law, and in 1799 began practice; served several terms in the State house of representatives; attorney-general of Kentucky; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses as a Democrat; while a member of the legislature was assassinated in November, 1835.



**Sharpe, Peter**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1814-1820; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; received the certificate of election as a member of Congress from New York in the Seventeenth Congress; seat was successfully contested by Cadwallader D. Colden; reelected to Eighteenth Congress.

**Sharpe, William**, was born in Cecil County, Md., December 13, 1742; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Mecklenburg, County, N. C., in 1763; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1779-1782; died in Iredell County, N. C., July 1, 1818.

**Shattuc, William B.**, of Madisonville, Ohio, was born at North Hector, N. Y., June 11, 1841; moved to Ohio when 11 years old, and received his education in the public schools; commissioned officer in the Union Army during the rebellion, in the army of the frontier; for thirty years previous to 1895 an officer in the railway traffic service; elected one of the State senators from Hamilton County to the seventy-second general assembly in 1895; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Shaw, Aaron**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., in 1811; educated at Montgomery Academy, New York; studied law with Judge Morrell at Goshen, N. Y.; moved to Lawrence County, Ill., in 1833; a delegate to the first internal improvement convention of Illinois; elected State attorney by the legislature of Illinois; three times a member of the Illinois State legislature; elected circuit judge of the fourth judicial district of Illinois, and served six years; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress, and elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died January 8, 1887.

**Shaw, Albert Duane**, was born at the town of Lyme, Jefferson County, N. Y., December 27, 1841; educated at Belleville, Union Academy, and Canton University; enlisted as a private in Company A, Thirty-fifth New York Volunteers, in June, 1861, serving out the term of enlistment; appointed a special agent of the War Department in 1863, stationed at provost-marshal's headquarters at Watertown, N. Y., thus serving until the close of the great war in 1865; elected member of the State assembly in 1866, serving one term; appointed colonel of the Thirty-sixth Regiment National Guard, State of New York, in 1867, by Governor R. E. Fenton, and resigned to accept the position of United States consul at Toronto, Canada, in 1868; promoted to Manchester, England, in 1878; elected department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of New York in 1896; unanimously elected commander in chief of the national encampment in 1899; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican to fill a vacancy caused by the death of C. A. Chickering; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, but died before taking his seat, February 8, 1901.

**Shaw, Frank T.**, of Westminster, Md., was born at Woodsboro, Frederick County, Md., October 7, 1841; received a common school education; graduated from the medical department of the University of Maryland in 1864; located at Uniontown, Carroll County, Md., where he practiced his profession until November, 1873, when he was elected clerk of the circuit court for Carroll County for the term of six years; reelected to the same position in 1879; nominated in 1880 for Representative to the Forty-seventh Congress, but declined;

for many years a member of the Democratic State central committee of Maryland; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; a member of the State legislature in 1890; elected State tax commissioner in 1890, which position he held until 1894, when he was appointed by President Cleveland collector of customs at the port of Baltimore.

**Shaw, George B.**, was born at the town of Alma, Allegany County, N. Y., March 12, 1854; educated in the public schools; lumber manufacturer; mayor of Eau Claire, Wis., in 1888 and 1889; delegate to the national Republican convention in Chicago in 1884; supreme chancellor Knights of Pythias of the World from July, 1890, to August, 1892; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; died August 27, 1894.

**Shaw, Henry**, was born in Windham County, Vt., in 1788; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1810 began practice at Lanesboro, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; declined a renomination; served eighteen years in the State house of representatives; Presidential elector in 1833; moved to New York City in 1848; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; moved to Newbury in 1854; died at Peekskill, N. Y., October 17, 1857.

**Shaw, Henry M.**, was born at Newport, R. I., November 20, 1819; received a liberal education; graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, and began practice at Indiantown, N. C.; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; served in the Confederate army and was killed near Newbern, N. C., February 23, 1864.

**Shaw, John G.**, of Fayetteville, N. C., was born January 16, 1859, near Fayetteville, N. C.; attended the common schools of his county; engaged in the naval-store business for some time after he was of age; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1888; elected a member of the general assembly the same year; located at Fayetteville; elected county attorney for Cumberland County in 1890, and held the position for four years; Democratic candidate for Presidential elector in 1892, and was elected; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress he resumed the practice of law.

**Shaw, Samuel**, was born at Dighton, Mass., December, 1768; received a limited education; moved to Putney, Vt., and studied medicine; began practicing medicine at Castleton, Vt., in 1799; imprisoned for a bitter denunciation of President Adams, but liberated by the people; a member of the State house of representatives in 1799; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; served in the U. S. Army as surgeon; died at Clarendon, Vt., October 22, 1827.

**Shaw, Tristram**, was born at Exeter, N. H., in 1787; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; died at Exeter, N. H., March 14, 1843.

**Sheafe, James**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., November 16, 1755; received a liberal education; merchant; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Sixth Congress as a Federalist; elected a United States Senator from New Hamp-



shire, serving from December 7, 1801, to 1802, when he resigned; defeated for governor in 1816; died at Portsmouth, N. H., December 5, 1829.

**Sheakley, James**, was born at Sheakleyville, Pa., April 24, 1830; received a classical education; went to California in 1849; returned to Pennsylvania in 1854 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Sheats, Charles Christopher**, was born in Walker County, Ala., April 10, 1839; received a limited education; elected a member of the secession convention in 1860 and refused to sign the ordinance of secession; elected a member of the lower house of the general assembly of Alabama in 1861, and expelled for his adherence to Unionism in 1862; imprisoned for treason by the Confederates, could not obtain a trial, and was not released until after the close of the war; elected a member of the constitutional convention in 1865; admitted to the bar in 1867; Presidential elector on the Grant ticket; consul to Denmark in 1869; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Sheffer, Daniel**, of York, Pa., was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Sheffey, Daniel**, was born at Frederick, Md., in 1770; received a classical education; located at Abbeville, and studied law; admitted to the bar; served in the house of delegates; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died in Staunton, Va., December 3, 1830.

**Sheffield, William P.**, was born at New Shoreham, R. I., August 30, 1820; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at New Shoreham; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1841 and 1842; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; moved to Tiverton, and again elected to the State house of representatives 1849-1853; moved to Newport, and again elected to the State house of representatives 1857-1861; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Union candidate; again served a number of years in the State house of representatives; appointed a Senator from Rhode Island in the place of Henry B. Anthony, deceased, serving from November 19, 1884, to February 22, 1885.

**Shelden, Carlos Douglas**, of Houghton, Houghton County, Mich., was born at Walworth, Walworth County, Wis., June 10, 1840; seven years later moved with his parents to Houghton County, Lake Superior district, Mich.; educated in the Union School, Ypsilanti, Mich., and returned to his home in the fall of 1861; served through the war of the rebellion as captain in the Twenty-third Michigan Infantry; at the close of the war returned to Houghton and entered mercantile life with his father; selected to represent his district in the lower branch of the Michigan legislature in 1892, and promoted to the State senate in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Sheldon, Lionel A.**, was born in Otsego County, N. Y., August 30, 1829; moved with his parents to Ohio, where he received a liberal education; graduated from Oberlin College; studied law, and admitted to the bar; began practice at Elyria; judge of the probate court one term; dele-

gate to the national Republican convention in 1856; commissioned brigadier-general of the militia by Governor Chase; entered the Union Army in August, 1861, as captain of cavalry, and soon chosen major of the Second Ohio Cavalry; by transfer became lieutenant-colonel of the Forty-second Ohio Infantry and afterwards colonel; brigade commander under General Sherman; placed in command of the Second Brigade of the Ninth Division of the Thirteenth Army Corps in 1863; after the war he settled in New Orleans, where he resumed the practice of law; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses.

**Sheldon, Porter**, was born at Victor, N. Y., September 29, 1831; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced at Randolph, N. Y.; moved to Rockport, Ill., in 1857, and practiced until 1865, when he returned to Chautauqua, N. Y.; member of the Illinois constitutional convention in 1861; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Shell, George W.**, of Laurens, S. C., was born in Laurens County, S. C., November 13, 1831; worked on a farm and attended country school until 18 years of age; continued to farm until the war; entered the Confederate army in April, 1861, and remained in the service until the surrender at Appomattox; served as private, lieutenant, and captain; after the war resumed farming; served as clerk of court for six years; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; died December 15, 1899.

**Shellabarger, Samuel**, was born in Clark County, Ohio, December 10, 1817; graduated from the Miami University; studied law, and began practice at Springfield, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives 1852-53; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; minister to Portugal April 21, 1869, to December 31, 1869; elected to the Forty-second Congress; died in 1896.

**Shelley, Charles M.**, of Selma, Ala., was born in Sullivan County, Tenn., December 28, 1833; moved to Alabama with his father in 1836; received a limited education; brought up to the trade of an architect and builder, and afterwards followed that business; entered the Confederate service in February, 1861, as lieutenant, and was stationed first at Fort Morgan, and afterwards attached to the Fifth Alabama Regiment; after further service commissioned brigadier-general, and served under Gen. Joseph E. Johnston and General Hood; after the war returned to his occupation; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Representative from Alabama, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; received a certificate of reelection to the Forty-seventh Congress; unseated July 20, 1882, and, the seat being declared vacant, reelected as a Democrat November 7, 1882; received the certificate of election to the Forty-eighth Congress, but was unseated January 9, 1885.

**Shepard, Charles**, was born at Newbern, N. C., December 5, 1807; graduated from Chapel Hill in 1827; elected a Representative to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Newbern, N. C., October 31, 1843.

**Shepard, William**, was born at Westfield, Mass., December 1, 1737; volunteered in defense of

the frontier settlements against the incursions of the French and Indians in 1754; two years later was appointed to the office of sergeant; when 21 years old was lieutenant under General Abercrombie, and a year later was promoted to a captaincy under General Amherst; served six years in the French war, taking part in the battles of Fort William Henry, Ticonderoga, Crown Point, Isle aux Noix, St. Johns, and Montreal; returned to Westfield and to civilian pursuits; one of the committee of correspondence for Westfield, in 1774, to carry out the resolves of the provincial congress, and lieutenant-colonel of minute men in April, 1775; entered the colonial army in May, 1775, as lieutenant-colonel in the regiment commanded by Col. Timothy Danielson; commissioned colonel of the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment in 1776; when the British landed at Pells Point he was appointed by Washington to guard the retreat of the troops from Long Island, and was wounded by a musket ball; served with Washington during the retreat through New Jersey and the subsequent successes at Trenton, Princeton, and Monmouth; dispatched to the northern army under Gates, and took part in the battles which led to the surrender of Burgoyne on October 17, 1777, and in the retreat from Rhode Island in 1778; commanded a brigade under General Lafayette in 1780, which he retained until the close of the war, in 1783, having participated in twenty-two battles; elected to the lower branch of the general court of Massachusetts in 1785 and 1786; chosen major-general of the fourth division, Massachusetts militia in 1786, and in the same year was summoned from his farm to assume command of the National forces at Springfield, Mass., on the outbreak of Shay's rebellion, where his gallant and successful defense of the Springfield Arsenal was largely instrumental in suppressing the rebellion; complimented by the general court of Massachusetts for his gallantry; appointed in 1796 by the governor of Massachusetts to treat with the Penobscot Indians, and by the National Government, in 1797, with the Six Nations; Presidential elector for the first and second elections under the Constitution (Washington's terms) 1788 to 1792; member of the governor's council of Massachusetts 1792 to 1796; member from Massachusetts to the National House of Representatives for the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses; died at Westfield, Mass., November 11, 1817.

**Shepard, William Biddle**, was born at Newbern, N. C., in 1799; graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law, and began practice at Elizabeth City; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twentieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; declined another election; member of the North Carolina senate 1838-1848; died at Elizabeth City, N. C., June 20, 1852.

**Shepley, Ether**, was born at Groton, Mass., November 2, 1789; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1811; studied law and began practice in Saco (now Maine, then in Massachusetts); member of the State house of representatives in 1819; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; United States attorney for the district of Maine 1821-1833; moved to Portland; elected a United States Senator from Maine as a Democrat from December 2, 1833, to March 3, 1836, when he resigned to become justice of the supreme court of Maine, and subsequently chief justice; died at Portland, Me., January 15, 1877.

**Sheplor, Matthias**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Ohio and settled at Bethlehem; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat.

**Sheppard, John Levi**, was born April 13, 1852, at Bluffton, Chambers County, Ala.; attended the common schools; studied law, and began practicing at Daingerfield, Morris County, Tex., in 1879; elected district attorney of the fifth judicial district in 1882, holding that office for six consecutive years; nominated by the Democratic party in 1888 for district judge of the same district and elected, which position he held for eight years; temporary chairman of the Democratic State convention in 1892; appointed by the governor as one of the Texas delegates to the bimetallic convention at Chicago in 1893; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Chicago in 1896, and later the Texas member of the Presidential notification committee, which met at New York City in August, 1896; retired from the bench in the winter of 1896-97, and became the senior member of the law firm of Sheppard, Jones & Sheppard; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; died October 11, 1902, at Eureka Springs, Ark.

**Sheppard, Morris**, of Texarkana, Tex., was born May 28, 1875, at Wheatville, Morris County, Tex.; student in the common schools of Daingerfield, Pittsburg, Cumby, Austin, and Linden; entered the University of Texas in September, 1891, where he remained six years, obtaining the degrees of B. A. in 1895 and LL. B. in 1897; entered Yale University in September, 1897, taking the degree of LL. M. in 1898, winning the Wayland prize debate, Yale law school, 1898, delivering the master's oration, commencement Yale law school, 1898; elected sovereign banker, or national treasurer, Woodmen of the World, at Memphis, Tenn., in 1899; elected the first president of the Texas fraternal congress at Dallas in 1901; began the practice of law at Pittsburg, Tex., in 1898, and moved to Texarkana in 1899, where he continued to follow his profession; literary editor Texas Woodman and Woodman Journal, of San Antonio and Dallas, respectively; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, at a special election held November 15, 1902, to fill out the unexpired term of his father, Hon. John L. Sheppard, deceased; also elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Shepperd, Augustine H.**, was born at Rockford, N. C.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing in Surry County; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1822-1826; elected a Representative to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected to the Twenty-seventh, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses.

**Sherburne, John Samuel**, was born at Portsmouth, N. H., in 1757; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1776; studied law, and began practice at Portsmouth; served in the Revolutionary army and lost a leg at the battle of Butts Hill; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Third and Fourth Congresses; United States attorney for the district of New Hampshire 1801-1804; United States judge for the district of New Hampshire from May, 1804, until his death, at Portsmouth, N. H., August 2, 1830.

**Sheredine, Upton**, was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Second Congress.

**Sheridan, George A.**, was born at Millbury, Mass., February 22, 1840; received a liberal education; moved to Illinois; entered the Union Army as captain; moved to Louisiana in 1866; sheriff of Carroll Parish in 1867; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-third Congress as a Liberal; appointed recorder of deeds for the District of Columbia in 1878.

**Sherman, James Schoolcraft**, of Utica, N. Y., was born at Utica, N. Y., October 24, 1855; received an academic and collegiate education, graduating from Hamilton College in the class of 1878; admitted to the bar in 1880; practiced law; president of the Utica Trust and Deposit Company, and president of the New Hartford Canning Company; mayor of Utica in 1884; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1892; chairman of New York State Republican convention in 1895 and again in 1900; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Sherman, John**, was born at Lancaster, Ohio, May 10, 1823; received an academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar May 11, 1844; delegate to the national Whig conventions of 1848 and 1852, and presided over the first Republican convention in Ohio in 1855; Representative to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses; Republican candidate for Speaker winter of 1859-60; elected to the Senate in March, 1861, and reelected in 1866 and 1872; appointed Secretary of the Treasury in March, 1877, and served during President Hayes's Administration; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Allen G. Thurman, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1881; reelected in 1886, and again in 1892; resigned March 4, 1897, to become Secretary of State; resigned April 25, 1898; died October 22, 1900.

**Sherman, Judson W.**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Sherman, Roger**, was born at Newton, Mass., April 19, 1721; attended the public schools; shoemaker, and worked at his trade at New Milford, Conn.; studied law and began practice in 1754; judge of the court of common pleas in Litchfield County; moved to New Haven in 1761; judge of the court of common pleas in New Haven County 1765-1789; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1774-1784; delegate to the Federal constitutional convention of 1787; elected a Representative from Connecticut (vice W. S. Johnson, resigned), serving from October 24, 1791, to July 23, 1793, when he died at New Haven, Conn.

**Sherman, Socrates N.**, was a native of Vermont; moved to Ogdensburg, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Sherrill, Eliakim**, was a native of New York; received a public school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig.

**Sherrod, William C.**, was born at Courtland, Ala., August 17, 1835; graduated from Chapel Hill College, North Carolina; planter; State rep-

resentative of Alabama 1859-60; served in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Sherwin, John C.**, of Aurora, Ill., was born in St. Lawrence County, N. Y., February 8, 1838; received an academic education at Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary in New York and Lombard University in Illinois; studied law; twice elected to the office of county clerk of Kane County, Ill.; city attorney for Aurora; served three years in the war of the rebellion in the Eighty-ninth Illinois Volunteers; discharged at the close of the war; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Sherwood, Henry**, was born at Bridgeport, Conn., October 9, 1817; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced successfully; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Sherwood, Isaac B.**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., August 13, 1835; received a classical education; studied law; moved to Bryan, Ohio, in 1857, and established the Williams County Gazette; probate judge; resigned to enter the Union Army as a private; after four months commissioned lieutenant in the One hundred and eleventh Ohio Volunteer Infantry; appointed adjutant, major, lieutenant-colonel, and brevetted brigadier-general; after the war resumed newspaper work; elected secretary of state of Ohio 1868 and 1870; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Sherwood, Samuel**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced at Delhi, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Federalist; died in New York City November 8, 1862.

**Sherwood, Samuel B.**, was born in Connecticut in 1767; graduated from Yale College in 1786; studied law, and began practice at Saugatuck, Conn.; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifteenth Congress; died at Saugatuck, Conn., April 27, 1833.

**Shiel, George K.**, was a native of Ireland; emigrated to the United States and located in Oregon; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Shields, Benjamin G.**, resided at Demopolis, Ala.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; chargé d'affaires in Venezuela 1845-1850.

**Shields, Ebenezer J.**, was a native of Georgia; moved to Tennessee and located at Pulaski; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Whig; died May 20, 1846.

**Shields, James**, was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, in 1810; emigrated to the United States; studied law and located at Kaskaskia, Ill.; served in the State house of representatives in 1836; auditor of State 1839, and supreme court judge in 1843; General Land Office Commissioner 1845-1847; served through the Mexican war; brevetted major-general; United States Senator from Illinois as a Democrat 1849-1855; moved to Minnesota; elected a United States Senator from Minnesota, serving from 1858 to 1859; moved to California; served in the Union Army; located in Carroll County, Mo.;

appointed adjutant-general of the State in 1877; United States Senator from Missouri from January 24, 1879, to March 3, 1879; died at Ottumwa, Iowa, June 1, 1879.

**Shields, James**, of Dicks Mills, Ohio; was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died July 17, 1831.

**Shinn, William N.**, was a native of New Jersey; farmer; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Shipherd, Zebulon B.**, was a native of Washington County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Shippen, William**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., October 1, 1712; graduated from Princeton College in 1754; studied medicine in Europe, and on his return to Philadelphia founded the Medical School of Philadelphia; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1778-1780; died at Germantown, Pa., November 4, 1801.

**Shively, Benjamin F.**, of South Bend, Ind., was born in St. Joseph County, Ind., March 20, 1857; taught school 1874-1880; engaged in journalism; accepted the secretaryship of the National Antimonopoly organization in 1883; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a National Antimonopolist, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Calkins; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Indiana in 1896.

**Shober, Francis E.**, was born at Salem, N. C., March 12, 1831; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1851; studied law, and began practice in 1854; served in both branches of the North Carolina State legislature; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Shoemaker, Lazarus D.**, was born at Kingston, Pa., November 5, 1819; graduated from Yale College in 1840; studied law, and began practice at Wilkesbarre, Pa.; State senator 1866-1868; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Shonk, George W.**, of Plymouth, Pa., was born at Plymouth, Pa., April 26, 1850; educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., graduating from the latter institution in the class of 1873; admitted to the bar of Luzerne County, Pa., September 29, 1876; practiced his profession at Wilkesbarre; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Shorter, Eli S.**, was born at Monticello, Ga., March 15, 1823; graduated from Yale College in 1843; studied law, and practiced at Eufaula; became a planter; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Shoup, George L.**, of Salmon City, Idaho, was born at Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., June 15, 1836; educated in the public schools of Freeport and Slate Lick; moved with his father to Illinois in June, 1852; engaged in farming and stock raising near Galesburg until 1858; moved to Colorado in 1859; engaged in mining and mercan-

tile pursuits until 1861; in September, 1861, enlisted in Captain Backus's independent company of scouts, and soon thereafter commissioned second lieutenant; during the autumn and winter of 1861 engaged in scouting along the base of the Rocky Mountains; ordered to Fort Union, N. Mex., in the early part of 1862; kept on scouting duty on the Canadian, Pecos, and Red rivers until the spring of 1863; during this time promoted to a first lieutenant; ordered to the Arkansas River; had been assigned in 1862 to the Second Colorado Regiment of Volunteer Infantry, but retained on duty in the cavalry service; assigned to the First Colorado Regiment of Cavalry in May, 1863; elected to the constitutional convention to prepare a constitution for the proposed State of Colorado in 1864; immediately after performing this service returned to active duty in the Army; commissioned colonel of the Third Colorado Cavalry in September, 1864, and mustered out in Denver with the regiment at the expiration of term of service; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Virginia City, Mont., in 1866, and during the same year established a business at Salmon City, Idaho; engaged in mining, stock raising, mercantile, and other business in Idaho; member of the Territorial legislature during the eighth and tenth sessions; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1880; member of the Republican national committee 1880-1884; United States commissioner for Idaho at the World's Cotton Centennial Exposition at New Orleans, La., in 1884-85; again placed on the Republican national committee in 1888; appointed governor of Idaho Territory, 1889, which position he held until elected governor of the State of Idaho October 1, 1890; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican December 18, 1890, and took his seat December 29, 1890; reelected in 1895, serving until March 3, 1901.

**Showalter, Joseph Baltzell**, of Butler, Pa., was born in Fayette County, Pa., February 11, 1851; received a public school and academic education, and taught school for six years; studied medicine at Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, graduating from the latter institution; practiced medicine for a number of years at Chicora, Pa.; engaged in the production of petroleum and natural gas; elected to the Pennsylvania house of representatives in 1886 as a Republican for a term of two years; elected to the Pennsylvania State senate in 1888 for a term of four years; chairman of committee on health and sanitation; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Shower, Jacob**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-third Congress as an Independent.

**Shuford, Alonzo Craig**, of Newton, N. C., was born in Catawba County, N. C., March 1, 1858; educated in the common schools of the county and at Newton College; engaged in agricultural pursuits; joined the Alliance in 1889; made county lecturer and later district lecturer; elected delegate to the labor conference in St. Louis in February, 1892; also delegate for the State at large to the Populist convention in Omaha July 4, same year; elected vice-president of the State Alliance in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Populist; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Sibley, Henry H.**, was born at Detroit Mich., February 20, 1811; received a limited education; an

Indian trader; elected a Delegate from Wisconsin Territory to the Thirtieth Congress; elected a Delegate from Minnesota Territory to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; governor of Minnesota 1858; served in the Union Army and brevetted major-general; died at St. Paul, Minn., February 18, 1891.

**Sibley, Jonas**, was born at Sutton, Mass., March 7, 1782; received a liberal education; held several local offices; served seventeen successive years as a member of the State house of representatives; State senator in 1819; Presidential elector in 1820; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died at Sutton, Mass., February 10, 1834.

**Sibley, Joseph Crocker**, of Franklin, Venango County, Pa., was born at Friendship, N. Y., February 18, 1850; manufacturer and farmer; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Sibley, Mark H.**, was born at Great Barrington, Mass., in 1796; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1814 began practice at Canandaigua, N. Y.; State representative 1834-35; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; State senator in 1841; county judge in 1847; died at Canandaigua, N. Y., September 8, 1852.

**Sibley, Solomon**, was born at Sutton, Mass., October 7, 1769; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1795 moved to Marietta, Ohio, where he began practice; moved to Detroit in 1797; elected a Representative from Michigan Territory to the Sixteenth Congress (vice W. W. Woodbridge, resigned); reelected to the Seventeenth Congress; appointed judge of the State supreme court 1824-1836; died at Detroit, Mich., April 4, 1846.

**Sickles, Daniel Edgar**, of New York City, was born at the city of New York October 20, 1825; printer; studied law in the New York University; member of assembly 1847; major Twelfth National Guards 1852; corporation attorney 1853; secretary of legation, London, 1853-1855; State senator 1856-57; nominated by Democratic caucus for United States Senator 1856; elected to Thirty-sixth Congress 1856; reelected 1858; entered the Army April, 1861; colonel First Excelsior Brigade June, 1861; brigadier-general September, 1861; served through Peninsular campaign 1862, commanding Excelsior Brigade in Hooker's Division, Third Corps; major-general November, 1862, commanding Second Division, Third Corps; under Heintzelman, covering General McClellan's communications, Antietam campaigns; commanded Third Army Corps in Chancellorsville and Gettysburg campaigns; commanded Department of South Carolina and Second military district, embracing North and South Carolina, 1865-1867; appointed colonel Forty-second Infantry, U. S. Army (Veteran Reserve Corps) 1866; mustered out of volunteer service January, 1868; transferred to the retired list on account of wounds received in battle, with the rank of major-general, U. S. Army, April, 1869; special mission to South American Republics 1865; minister to Holland 1866 (declined); minister to Mexico 1869 (declined); minister to Spain 1869-1875; chairman of New York State civil service commission 1888-89; sheriff of New York 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Sickles, Nicholas**, was a native of Kinderhook, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at Kingston, N. Y., May 13, 1845.

**Sill, Thomas H.**, was a native of Connecticut; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing at Erie, Pa., in 1812; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth Congress (vice Patrick Farrelly, deceased) as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-first Congress; Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848.

**Silsbee, Nathaniel**, was born in Essex County, Mass., in 1773; received a liberal education; merchant; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat; member of the State house of representatives in 1821 and of the senate 1823-1825; elected a United States Senator as a Democrat (vice James Lloyd, resigned), serving from 1826 to 1836; died at Salem, Mass., July 1, 1850.

**Silvester, Peter H.**, was a native of New York; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the First Congress; State senator 1797-1800; died at Kinderhook, N. Y., January 30, 1845.

**Simkins, Eldred**, was born in Edgefield District, S. C., August 29, 1779; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Edgefield Courthouse in 1806; served several terms in the State legislature; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; declined a reelection; died in Edgefield District, S. C., in 1832.

**Simmons, Furnifold M.**, of Newbern, N. C., was born in Jones County, N. C., January 20, 1854; graduated from Trinity College in North Carolina in 1873; studied law, and admitted to the bar in November, 1875; moved to Newbern, N. C., in 1876, where he practiced his profession; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; appointed collector of internal revenue for the fourth collection district of North Carolina in 1893, and served in that office during the term of Mr. Cleveland; in the campaigns of 1892, 1898, and 1900 chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the State; received the degree of LL. D. from Trinity College, North Carolina, June, 1901; elected to the United States Senate to succeed Hon. Marion Butler, Populist, and took his seat March 4, 1901.

**Simmons, George A.**, was born in New Hampshire in 1791; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1816; studied law, and began practice at Keeseville, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress; died at Keeseville, N. Y., October 27, 1857.

**Simmons, James Fowler**, was born at Little Compton, R. I., September 10, 1795; received a classical education; farmer; served in the lower branch of the State legislature 1828-1841; United States Senator from Rhode Island 1841-1847; again elected, serving from December 7, 1857, to December, 1862, when he resigned; died at Johnson, R. I., July 10, 1864.

**Simms, William E.**, of Paris, Ky., was a native of that State; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Simon, Joseph**, of Portland, Oreg., was born in Germany in 1851, and came to this country with his parents when but 1 year old, going to Oregon in 1857; has continuously resided in the city of Portland; obtained his education in the public schools of Portland; admitted to the bar in 1872; member of the law firm of Dolph, Mallory & Simon; elected to the city council of Portland in 1877, and served as a member of that body three years; elected secretary of the Republican State central committee in 1878, and managed the State campaign of that year; chosen chairman of the Republican State central committee of Oregon in 1880, 1884, and 1886, and had charge of the State and national campaigns of those years in Oregon; delegate to the Republican national convention which met at Minneapolis in 1892, and selected as the member of the national committee for Oregon; elected to the State senate from Multnomah County in 1880, 1884, 1888, 1894, and 1898; chosen president of the senate at the sessions of 1889, 1891, 1895, and 1897 and at the special session of 1898, and, the State having no lieutenant-governor, he presided over the senate and over the joint conventions of both houses; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican October 6, 1898, to fill a vacancy that had existed since March 4, 1897, serving until March 3, 1903.

**Simonds, William Edgar**, of Canton, Conn., was born at Collinsville, in the town of Canton, county of Hartford, Conn., November 24, 1842; educated in the Collinsville graded and high schools, and graduated from the Connecticut State Normal School, at New Britain, and the Yale Law School; engaged in the practice of law at Hartford, and filled the lectureship on patent law at the Yale Law School; author of different books pertaining to patent law; member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1883, and house chairman of the joint standing committee on railroads; speaker of the house for the session of 1885; enlisted as a private in Company A, Twenty-fifth Connecticut Regiment of Infantry, August 18, 1862; promoted to be sergeant-major before muster into the United States service; promoted to be second lieutenant of Company I of his regiment at the battle of Irish Bend, La., April 24, 1863; discharged from service by reason of expiration of his term, August 26, 1863; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; secured the passage through the House of Representatives of an international copyright bill; France made him a chevalier of the Legion of Honor in 1893; Commissioner of Patents 1891-1893; died at Hartford, Conn., March 14, 1903.

**Simons, Samuel**, was born at Bridgeport, Conn., in 1777; received an academic education; held several local offices and taught school; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died at Bridgeport, Conn., January 13, 1847.

**Simonton, Charles Bryson**, of Covington, Tenn., was born in Tipton County, Tenn., September 8, 1838; graduated from Erskine College, South Carolina, in August, 1859; enlisted as a private in the Confederate service in April, 1861; subsequently elected second lieutenant, and afterwards captain; severely wounded in the battle of Perryville, October 8, 1862, and disabled from any further active duty during the war; elected clerk of the circuit court of Tipton County in March, 1870; admitted to the bar, and began the practice of law in May, 1873; member of the house of representatives of Tennessee in 1877 and 1878; at one

time edited the Tipton Record, a paper published at Covington, Tipton County, Tenn.; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1892; appointed by President Cleveland United States district attorney for the western district of Tennessee in 1895, serving until 1898.

**Simonton, William**, was a native of Hummelstown, Pa.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at South Hanover, Pa., May 18, 1846.

**Simpkins, John**, was born at New Bedford, Mass., June 27, 1862; attended the public schools of Yarmouth; prepared for college at St. Mark's School, Southboro; graduated from Harvard University in 1885; served in the Massachusetts senate in 1890 and 1891; Presidential elector for Harrison and Reid in 1892; president of the Republican club of Massachusetts in 1892 and 1893, and member of the Massachusetts Republican State committee in 1892, 1893, and 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; died March 27, 1898.

**Simpson, Jerry**, of Medicine Lodge, Kans., was born in the Province of New Brunswick, March 31, 1842; when 6 years of age his parents moved to Oneida County, N. Y.; at the age of 14 began life as a sailor, which pursuit he followed for twenty-three years; during his career as a sailor had command of many large vessels on the Great Lakes; during the early part of the civil war served for a time in Company A, Twelfth Illinois Infantry, but contracting a disease he left the service; drifted to Kansas in 1878 and lived 6 miles from Medicine Lodge, Barber County, where he engaged in farming and stock raising; Republican originally, casting his first vote for the second election of Abraham Lincoln; twice ran for the Kansas legislature on the Independent ticket in Barber County, but defeated both times by a small plurality; nominated to the Fifty-second Congress by the People's Party, and elected by the aid of the Democrats, who indorsed his nomination; reelected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Simpson, John**, was elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirtieth Congress, but did not take his seat, as he served as captain in the war of 1812, and was massacred at the River Raisin, January 22, 1813.

**Simpson, Richard F.**, was a native of South Carolina; graduated from the University of South Carolina in 1816; studied law, and began practice at Pendleton; held several local offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Sims, Alexander Dromgoole**, was born in Brunswick County, Va., June 11, 1803; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; took charge of the Darlington (S. C.) Academy in 1826; studied law, and began practice at Darlington; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1844; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses, serving until December 1, 1845, when he died, at Kingstree, S. C., November 11, 1848.

**Sims, Leonard H.**, was a native of North Carolina; received a limited education; moved to Springfield, Mo.; held several local offices; elected

a Representative from Missouri to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Sims, Thetus Willette**, was born April 25, 1852, in Wayne County, Tenn.; reared on a farm; educated at Savannah College, Savannah, Tenn.; graduated from the law department of the Cumberland University at Lebanon, Tenn., June 1876; located at Linden, Tenn.; elected county superintendent of public instruction for Perry County, Tenn., in 1882, and held that office for two years; chosen an elector on the Cleveland and Stevenson ticket in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Singiser, Theodore F.**, of Boise City, Idaho, was born at Churchtown, Cumberland County, Pa., March 15, 1845; received a common school education, and learned the art of printing; entered the military service of the United States as a private in Company E, Sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserves, June 6, 1861; engaged with his regiment in the campaigns and battles of the Army of the Potomac up to and including Antietam; honorably discharged in February, 1863; reentered the Army in June, 1863, as captain of Company A, Twentieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry, and in active service with his command until the spring of 1865, when honorably discharged; after the close of the war engaged in mercantile and editorial pursuits; assistant assessor of internal revenue 1866-67; studied law and admitted to the bar; employed in the United States Treasury from June, 1875, to 1879; appointed receiver of public moneys at Oxford, Idaho, in February, 1879, vacating said office to accept the secretaryship of the Territory, to which he was appointed December 22, 1880; acting governor of Idaho during the winter of 1881-82; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress engaged in mining.

**Singleton, James W.**, of Quincy, Ill., was born at Paxton, Va., November 23, 1811; educated at the Winchester (Va.) Academy; moved to Illinois in 1833; lawyer by profession; served six terms in the legislature; member of the convention of 1847 that formed the constitution; also a member of the constitutional convention of 1861; elected brigadier-general of Illinois militia in 1844; president of and constructed the Quincy and Toledo Railroad; also president of and constructed the Quincy, Alton and St. Louis Railroad; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Singleton, Otho B.**, was born in Jessamine County, Ky., October 14, 1814; received a classical education, graduating from St. Joseph's College, Bardonia, Ky.; studied law and graduated from the Lexington Law School and practiced law; moved to Mississippi in 1838; member of the Mississippi house of representatives two years, and of the Mississippi senate six years; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses, retiring January 12, 1861; a representative from Mississippi in the Confederate Congress 1861-1865; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1889.

**Singleton, Thomas D.**, was a native of South Carolina; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-third

Congress as a Nullifier, and died, before taking his seat, in 1833.

**Sinnickson, Clement H.**, was born in Salem County, N. J., September 16, 1834; graduated from Union College, New York, in 1855; studied law, and in 1858 began practice at Salem, N. J.; captain in the Union Army; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Sinnickson, Thomas**, was born in Salem County, N. J.; in 1745; received a liberal education; merchant; captain in the Revolutionary Army; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the First and Fifth Congresses; died at Salem, N. J., May 15, 1817.

**Sinnickson, Thomas**, was born at Salem, N. J., December 13, 1786; merchant; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives; judge of the court of common pleas for twenty years; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twentieth Congress (vice H. Thompson, deceased); died at Salem, N. J.

**Sipe, William Allen**, of Pittsburg, Pa., was born near Harrisonville, Fulton County, Pa., July 1, 1844; received his education in the public schools of his native county and at the Cassville Academy, Cassville, Huntingdon County, Pa.; read law; admitted to the bar in August, 1865, practiced law in Huntingdon till January, 1867, when he moved to Indianapolis, Ind., where he practiced till December, 1868; moved to Pittsburg, Pa., December, 1868, where he practiced law; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat to fill the unexpired term of A. K. Craig, deceased; took his seat December 5, 1892; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress.

**Sitgreaves, Charles**, was born at Easton, Pa., April 22, 1803; moved with his parents to New Jersey in 1806; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; member of the State assembly 1831-1833; member of the legislative council 1834-35; State senator of New Jersey 1851-1854; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Democrat; engaged in banking and railroad, died at Phillipsburg, Pa., March 17, 1878.

**Sitgreaves, John**, was born in Newbern, N. C., about 1740; studied law and began practice in his native town; served in the Revolutionary Army; member of the Continental Congress 1784-85; member of the house of commons 1786-1789; United States district attorney for North Carolina in 1789 and occupied the position until he died, at Halifax, N. C., March 4, 1802.

**Sitgreaves, Samuel**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., March 16, 1784; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Easton, Pa.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1790; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses as a Federalist, serving from 1795 to 1798, when he resigned to become a commissioner to treat with Great Britain; died at Easton, Pa., April 4, 1824.

**Skelton, Charles**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Trenton, N. J., where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Skiles, William Woodburn**, of Shelby, Ohio, was born at Stoughtown, Cumberland County, Pa.,



December 11, 1849; with his parents moved to Richland County in 1854; his early education obtained in the district schools; afterwards took a full college course at Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio, graduating in 1876; admitted to the bar July 24, 1878, and immediately opened an office at Shelby; prominently connected with financial and manufacturing institutions of Shelby, but devoted his time entirely to his law practice; active in State politics, being at one time a member of the Republican State central committee and of minor committees; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Skinner, Charles R.**, of Watertown, N. Y., was born at Union Square, Oswego County, N. Y., August 4, 1844; received a common school and academic education; journalist; elected member of the board of education of the city of Watertown in 1875, reelected in 1878, and again in 1881; served in the New York assembly 1877-1881; chairman of the committee on railroads in the sessions of 1880 and 1881; elected in 1881 to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Warner Miller; reelected to the Forty-eighth; after leaving Congress became editor of the Watertown Daily Republican, which position he held until January 1, 1896, when he became city editor of the Watertown Daily Times; in April, 1886, appointed deputy State superintendent of public instruction and served six years; in 1892 appointed supervisor of teachers' training classes and teachers' institutes in the State department of public instruction, serving until April, 1895, at which time he was elected State superintendent of public instruction; reelected in 1898; elected president of the National Educational Association in 1896.

**Skinner, Harry**, of Greenville, N. C., was born in Perquimans County, N. C., May 25, 1855; attended the Hertford Academy; read law at the Kentucky University 1874-75, and licensed to practice in North Carolina in 1876; resided in Greenville, N. C., and practiced his profession; chosen by unanimous vote as town councilman in 1878; elected to the lower house of the North Carolina legislature in 1890, and served as chairman of the committee on internal improvements, on the judiciary committee, and chairman of the house branch of the committee on redistricting the State; served as chairman of the Democratic executive committee of his county, chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the First Congressional district, and on the State central committee; chairman of the Populist executive committee of his county and on the State central committee; trustee of the State University; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Populist; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Skinner, Richard**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., May 30, 1778; received a liberal education; graduated from the Litchfield Law School and admitted to the bar; began practice at Manchester, Vt., in 1800; State attorney for Bennington County in 1801; judge of the probate 1806-1812; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirteenth Congress; associate judge of the State supreme court in 1815, and chief justice in 1816; member of the State house of representatives and speaker in 1818; governor of Vermont 1820-1823; chief justice of the supreme court of Vermont 1824-1829; died at Manchester, Vt., May 23, 1833.

**Skinner, Thomas Gregory**, of Hertford, N. C., was born January 21, 1842, in Perquimans County, N. C.; educated at the University of North Caro-

lina; student at law 1866-67; obtained license to practice law of the supreme court of North Carolina, January, 1868; never held a civil or military office; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, as a Democrat, November 20, 1883, to fill vacancy caused by death of Hon. W. F. Pool; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fifty-first Congresses; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress; elected to the State senate of North Carolina in 1898.

**Skinner, Thomson J.**, was a native of Massachusetts; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourth (vice T. Sedgwick, resigned), Fifth, and Eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Slade, Charles**, received a public school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1833, to July, 1834, when he died in Knox County, Ind.

**Slade, William**, was born at Cornwall, Vt., May 9, 1786; graduated from Middlebury College in 1807; studied law, and began practice in 1810 at Middlebury; engaged in editorial work; Presidential elector on the Madison ticket in 1812; secretary of state 1815-1823; judge of the Addison County court; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; reporter of decisions of the State supreme court; governor of Vermont 1844-1846; died at Middlebury, Vt., January 18, 1859.

**Slater, James H.**, was born in Sangamon County, Ill., December 28, 1826; received a common school education; migrated to California in 1849; settled in Oregon in 1850; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1854; clerk of the district court of the Territory of Oregon for Benton County 1853-1856; elected a member of the legislative assembly of that Territory in 1857, and again in 1858, and at the same time elected a member of the legislative assembly of the State of Oregon; elected district attorney for the fifth judicial district in 1866; elected Presidential elector on the Seymour ticket in 1868; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Forty-second Congress; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed John H. Mitchell, Republican, and took his seat March 18, 1879, serving until March 3, 1885; after retiring from the United States Senate resumed the practice of law; appointed as one of the railroad commissioners of Oregon in 1889 and served two years; died January 28, 1899.

**Slayden, James L.**, of San Antonio, Tex., was born June 1, 1853, in Graves County, Ky.; educated in the country schools of his native State and at Washington and Lee University, Virginia; cotton merchant; member of the twenty-third legislature of Texas in 1892; declined reelection; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Slaymaker, Amos**, was born at London Lands, Pa., March 11, 1755; received a limited education; served in the Revolutionary Army; farmer; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress to fill the unexpired term of James Whitehill, resigned, serving from December 12, 1814, to March 2, 1815; died at Salisbury, Pa., June 12, 1837.

**Slemons, William F.**, of Monticello, Ark., was born in Weakley County, Tenn., March 15, 1830;



educated at Bethel College; moved to Arkansas in 1852; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1855 and practiced until 1861; member of the Arkansas State convention in 1861; entered the Confederate army in July, 1861, and served through the war, after which resumed the practice of law; elected district attorney in 1866, and legislated out of office in 1868; elected a Representative from the Second Congressional district of Arkansas to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Slidell, John**, was born in New York in 1793; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at New Orleans; United States district attorney 1829-1833; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, and resigned November 10, 1845, having been appointed minister to Mexico, but that Government refused to accept him; elected United States Senator from Louisiana (vice Pierre Soulé, resigned) and reelected, serving from 1853 to 1861; retired from the Senate and afterwards expelled; arrested at Habana on the English mail steamer *Trent* while on his way to England, and brought to the United States and confined in Fort Warren; soon released and sailed for England January 1, 1862; died at London, July 29, 1871.

**Slingerland, John I.**, was born in Albany County, N. Y., March 1, 1804; attended the public schools; farmer; State representative in 1843; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; died at Albany, October 26, 1861.

**Sloan, A. Scott**, was born at Morrisville, N. Y., in 1820; received an academic education; studied law and began practice at Morrisville; clerk of Madison County court in 1847; moved in 1854 to Wisconsin and located at Beaverdam; member of the Wisconsin house of representatives in 1856; appointed judge of the circuit court in 1858; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died in 1895.

**Sloan, Andrew**, was born at McDonough, Ga., June 10, 1845; received a classical education; studied law and began practice in 1866; moved to Savannah; deputy collector of customs; resumed the practice of law; elected a Representative from Georgia in 1872, but Morgan Rawls received the certificate of election and obtained the seat; contested and obtained the seat March 24, 1874.

**Sloan, Ithamar C.**, was a native of Madison County, N. Y.; received a public school education; studied law, and began practice at Janesville, Wis., in 1854; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; died in 1898.

**Sloan, James**, was a native of New Jersey; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses; died in Gloucester County, N. J., November, 1811.

**Sloane, John**, was born at York, Pa., in 1779; moved to Ohio; received a liberal education; State representative 1804-1806; United States receiver of public moneys at Canton 1808-1816, and at Wooster 1816-1819; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; clerk of the court of common pleas for seven years; secretary of state for Ohio three years; United States Treasurer 1850-1853; died at Wooster, Ohio, May 15, 1856.

**Sloane, Jonathan**, was a native of Massachusetts; moved to Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Whig.

**Slocum, Henry Warner**, was born at Delphi, N. Y., September 24, 1827; graduated from West Point in 1852 and became second lieutenant, First Artillery; served in the Seminole war, and promoted to first lieutenant; resigned his commission October 31, 1856; settled at Syracuse, N. Y., and admitted to the bar, having studied law while in the Army; elected to the State legislature in 1859; entered the Union Army as colonel of the Twenty-seventh New York Volunteers; wounded at the first battle of Bull Run; promoted to brigadier-general, major-general of Volunteers; resigned his commission September 28, 1865, and returned to Brooklyn; defeated as the Democratic candidate for secretary of state of New York; Presidential elector in 1868; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat; elected a Representative at large from New York to the Forty-eighth Congress; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., April 14, 1894.

**Slocumb, Jesse**, was born in North Carolina in 1782; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Washington, D. C., December 20, 1820.

**Sloss, Joseph H.**, was born at Somerville, Ala., October 12, 1826; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Edwardsville, Ill., in 1849; member of the legislature 1858-59; returned to Alabama; served in the Confederate army; mayor of Tusculumbia, Ala.; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-second Congress as a Conservative Democrat; reelected to the Forty-third Congress; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Small, John Humphrey**, of Washington, N. C., was born August 29, 1858, at Washington, N. C.; educated in the schools of Washington, and at Trinity College, North Carolina; left college in 1876 and taught school from 1876 to 1880; licensed to practice law in January, 1881; elected reading clerk of the State senate in 1881; elected superintendent of public instruction of Beaufort County in the latter part of 1881; elected and continued to serve as solicitor of the inferior court of Beaufort County from 1882 to 1885; proprietor and editor of the *Washington Gazette* from 1883 to 1888; attorney of the board of commissioners of Beaufort County from 1888 to 1896; member of the city council from May, 1887, to May, 1890, and for one year during that period was mayor of Washington; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of the First Congressional district in 1888; chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Beaufort County from 1889 to 1898; Democratic Presidential elector in the First Congressional district in 1896; for several years chairman of the public school committee of Washington; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Small, William B.**, was a native of Limington, Me.; received a thorough English education; studied law, and in 1846 began practice at Newmarket, N. H.; solicitor of Rockingham County; State senator in 1870; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Forty-third Congress; died April 7, 1875.

**Smalls, Robert**, of Beaufort, S. C., was born at Beaufort, S. C., April 5, 1839; being a slave, was debarred by statute from attending school, but educated himself with such limited advantages as he could secure; moved to Charleston in 1851, worked as a rigger, and led a seafaring life; became connected in 1861 with the *Planter*, a steamer plying in Charleston Harbor as a transport, which he took over Charleston bar in May, 1862, and delivered her and his services to the commander of the United States blockading squadron; appointed pilot in the U. S. Navy, and served in that capacity on the monitor *Keokuk* in the attack on Fort Sumter; served as pilot in the Quartermaster's Department; promoted as captain for gallant and meritorious conduct December 1, 1863, and placed in command of the *Planter*, serving until she was put out of commission in 1866; elected a member of the State constitutional convention of 1868; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1868, and of the State senate, to fill a vacancy, in 1870, and reelected in 1872; appointed lieutenant-colonel of the Third Regiment South Carolina State Militia; afterwards appointed brigadier-general of the Second Brigade South Carolina State Militia, and subsequently appointed major-general of the Second Division South Carolina State Militia, which office he held until the reorganization of the militia in 1877, under the Democratic administration of the State; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1872 which nominated Grant and Wilson, and also to the national Republican convention which met at Cincinnati in 1876 and nominated Hayes and Wheeler; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress, reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress and defeated as a candidate for the Forty-sixth Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress; the certificate of election was given to his opponent, but the House decided that he had received, as the Republican candidate, 14,393 votes, against 12,904 for George D. Tillman, Democrat, and he was seated July 19, 1882; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edmund W. M. Mackey; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; appointed collector of the port of Beaufort, S. C.

**Smart, Ephraim K.**, was born at Prospect, Mass. (now Searsport, Me.), in 1813; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Camden; postmaster at Camden in 1838; State senator 1841 and 1842; moved in 1843 to Missouri, and returned to Camden in 1845; again served one term as postmaster of Camden; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirtieth and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat; collector of customs at Belfast 1853-1858; again a member of the State house of representatives 1858, and of the senate 1862; moved to Biddeford in 1869 and established the Maine Democrat.

**Smart, James S.**, was born at Baltimore, Md., June 14, 1842; graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1863; served in the Union Army 1861-1865; engaged in newspaper work; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Smelt, Dennis**, was a native of Georgia; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses.

**Smilie, John**, was born in Ireland in 1741; emigrated to Pennsylvania when quite young; received a common-school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Third Congress; Presidential elector in 1797; elected to the

Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., December 30, 1812.

**Smith, A. Herr**, of Lancaster, Pa., was born in Manor Township, Lancaster County, March 7, 1815; graduated from Dickinson College in 1840; studied law at Lancaster; admitted to the bar in 1842, and followed his profession; elected to the house of representatives of the State of Pennsylvania in 1843, and reelected in 1844; elected to the State senate in 1845; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Smith, Albert**, was born at Hanover, Mass., January 3, 1793; graduated from Brown University in 1813; studied law and began practice at Portland in 1817; a member of the State house of representatives in 1820; United States marshal for the district of Maine 1830-1838; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died at Boston, Mass., May 29, 1867.

**Smith, Albert**, was a native of Batavia, N. Y.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Smith, Arthur**, was born in Isle of Wight County, Va., November 15, 1785; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law, but did not practice; served in the war of 1812; State representative; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Smithfield, Va., March 30, 1853.

**Smith, Ballard**, was a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Smith, Bernard**, was born at Norristown, N. J., in 1776; received a liberal education; held several local offices; postmaster at New Brunswick; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Sixteenth Congress; appointed register of the land office at Little Rock; died at Little Rock, Ark., July 16, 1835.

**Smith, Caleb Blood**, was born at Boston, Mass., April 16, 1808; accompanied his parents to Ohio in 1814; graduated from the Miami University; studied law and began practice at Connersville, Ind.; founded and edited the *Indiana Sentinel* in 1832; State representative 1833-1836, the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses; Presidential elector in 1840; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, where he practiced law; Presidential elector on the Fremont ticket in 1856; Secretary of the Interior under President Lincoln 1861-62, and resigned to become judge for the district of Indiana; died at Indianapolis, Ind., January 7, 1864.

**Smith, Charles Brooks**, was born in Wood County, Va. (now West Virginia), February 24, 1844; received a common school education; enlisted in the Union Army at the age of 19, and mustered out in 1865; twice elected mayor of the city of Parkersburg; elected sheriff and treasurer of the county of Wood in 1880, and served a term of four years; delegate at large to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; died December 7, 1899.

**Smith, Daniel**, was born in Fauquier County, Va., about 1740; one of the earliest settlers in Tennessee; appointed by President Washington secretary of the territory south of the Ohio River January 7, 1790; a general of militia; appointed a United States Senator from Tennessee (in place of Andrew Jackson, resigned), serving from December 3, 1798, to March 3, 1799; elected a Senator from Tennessee, serving from December 2, 1805, to 1809, when he resigned; died in Sumner County, Tenn., July 16, 1818.

**Smith, David Highbaugh**, of Hodgenville, Larue County, Ky., was born December 19, 1854, in Hart County, Ky., near Hammonville; educated in the public schools of that vicinity and at the colleges at Horse Cave, Leitchfield, and Hartford, all in Kentucky; practiced law; elected county attorney for Larue County in August, for the term of four years; elected superintendent of common schools for Larue County in October, 1878; resigned the office of county attorney, and in August, 1881, elected to represent Larue County in the house of representatives of the general assembly for two years; elected to represent the thirteenth senatorial district in the State senate in August, 1885, for the term of four years; reelected in August, 1889, for four years; while in the State senate chairman of general statutes committee and member of committees on rules and judiciary; the new constitution, adopted by the State in 1891, created the office of president pro tempore of the senate; at the first meeting of the senate thereafter he was chosen unanimously by the Democratic members for that position and elected for the term of two years, at the end of which term was again the unanimous choice of the Democrats for the place, and again elected for a second term of two years; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Smith, Delazon**, was born at Berlin, N. Y., in 1816; graduated from Oberlin College in Ohio in 1837; studied law and admitted to the bar; edited the True Jeffersonian, at Rochester, N. Y., and the Western Empire, at Dayton, Ohio; moved to Iowa Territory in 1848 and preached; moved from there to Oregon Territory in 1852; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1854-1856; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1857; elected a United States Senator from Oregon as a Democrat and served from February 14, 1859, to March 3, 1859; died at Portland, Oreg., November 18, 1860.

**Smith, Dietrich C.**, of Pekin, Ill., was born at Ostfriesland, Hanover, April 4, 1840; emigrated to the United States and resided in Pekin, Ill., after 1849; entered the Union Army in 1861; lieutenant of Company I, Eighth Illinois Volunteer Infantry; left the service as captain of Company C, One hundred and thirty-ninth Illinois Volunteer Infantry; member of the thirtieth general assembly of the State of Illinois; for many years a banker and manufacturer and some experience in the construction and management of railroads in Illinois; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; after expiration of his term in Congress engaged in the banking business.

**Smith, Edward Henry**, was born at Smithtown, Long Island, in 1809; attended the public schools; farmer; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Fusion candidate.

**Smith, Francis O. J.**, was born at Brentwood, N. H., November 23, 1806; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Portland; member of the State house of representatives in 1831 and of the State senate in 1833, and its president; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses; defeated for reelection to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at Deering, Me., October 14, 1878.

**Smith, George**, of Pennsylvania, was elected a Representative from that State to the Eleventh and Twelfth Congresses.

**Smith, George L.**, was born in Hillsboro County, N. H., December 11, 1840; received a liberal education; served in the Union Army; after the war located at Louisiana and engaged in mercantile pursuits; held several local offices; engaged in newspaper work; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-third Congress, vice Samuel Peters, deceased.

**Smith, George W.**, of Murphysboro, Ill., was born in Putnam County, Ohio, August 18, 1846; raised on a farm in Wayne County, Ill., to which his father moved in 1850; learned the trade of blacksmithing; attended the common schools; graduated from the literary department of McKendree College at Lebanon, Ill., in 1868; read law in Fairfield, Ill., after which he entered the law department of the university at Bloomington, Ind., from which he graduated in 1870; admitted to the practice of law by the supreme court of Illinois the same year; Republican elector for his Congressional district in 1880 (then the Eighteenth) and cast the vote of the district for Garfield and Arthur; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Smith, Gerrit**, was born in Utica, N. Y., March 6, 1797; graduated from Hamilton College in 1818; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1853; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as an Ultra Abolitionist; died in New York City December 28, 1874.

**Smith, Green Clay**, was born at Richmond, Ky., July 2, 1832; graduated from Transylvania University in 1849; studied law, and began practice in 1852; a second lieutenant in the Mexican war; enlisted in the Union Army as colonel in 1861; appointed brigadier-general in 1862 and major-general in 1863; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Union candidate; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress, serving until 1866, when he resigned to become governor of Montana, which position he held until 1869; ordained to the ministry of the Baptist Church in 1869 and settled at Frankfort, Ky.; became an evangelist, and in 1876 was the candidate of the National Prohibition party for President of the United States; pastor of the Metropolitan Baptist Church at Washington, D. C., in 1890, and died there June 29, 1895.

**Smith, H. Boardman**, was born at Whitingham, Vt., August 18, 1826; received a classical education; graduated from Williams College, Mass., in 1847; studied law, and began practice in New York; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Smith, Henry Cassorte**, of Adrian, Mich.; graduated from Adrian College in 1878; admitted to the practice of the law September 25, 1880; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Smith, Henry**, of Milwaukee, Wis., was born in the city of Baltimore, Md., July 22, 1838; the same year moved with his parents to Maassillon, Stark County, Ohio; moved to Milwaukee in 1845; received a public school education; millwright; member of the common council of Milwaukee from 1868 till 1872; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1878; again a member of the common council from 1880 till 1882; city comptroller from 1882 till 1884, and from that date a member of the common council until February 14, 1887; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as the People's Party candidate.

**Smith, Hezekiah B.**, was born at Bridgewater, Vt., July 24, 1816; received a common school education; learned the trade of a cabinetmaker; for many years engaged in perfecting and manufacturing wood-working machinery; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat and Greenbacker; died at Smithville, N. J., November 8, 1887.

**Smith, Hiram Y.**, was born at Piqua, Ohio, March 22, 1843; received an academic education, and graduated from the Albany Law School in 1866; admitted to the bar and commenced practice at Des Moines, Iowa, in 1866; district attorney of the fifth judicial district of Iowa 1875-1879; member of the State senate in the nineteenth and twentieth general assemblies 1882-1884; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of John A. Kasson; died November 4, 1895.

**Smith, Isaac**, was a native of Pennsylvania and a Representative from that State to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Smith, Isaac**, born at Trenton, N. J., in 1736; graduated from Princeton College in 1755; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Fourth Congress as a Federalist; a judge of the superior courts of New Jersey; died at Trenton, N. J., August 29, 1807.

**Smith, Israel**, was born at Suffield, Conn., April 4, 1759; graduated from Yale College in 1781; studied law, and began practice at Rupert, Vt.; moved to Rutland, Vt.; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1791; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Third and Fourth Congresses; appointed chief justice of the supreme court in 1797; elected to the Seventh Congress; elected a United States Senator from Vermont 1803-1807, when he resigned to become governor of Vermont 1807-8; Presidential elector in 1809; died at Rutland, Vt., December 2, 1810.

**Smith, James**, was born in Ireland in 1720; when 9 years of age came to the United States with his father and located in Pennsylvania; attended the public schools; studied law, and began practice at Shippingport, but afterwards moved to York; raised a company for the purpose of resisting Great Britain in 1774; delegate to the Pennsylvania convention of January, 1775; member of the Continental Congress 1776-1778; member of the State house of representatives in 1780; died at York, Pa., July 11, 1806.

**Smith, James, jr.**, of Newark, N. J., was born in that city June 12, 1851; manufacturer of patent

and enameled leather in Newark; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Hon. Rufus Blodgett, Democrat, serving from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1899.

**Smith, James S.**, was a native of Orange County, N. C.; studied medicine and practiced at Hillsboro; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Smith, Jedediah K.**, was born in New Hampshire in 1770; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Tenth Congress; died in 1828.

**Smith, Jeremiah**, was born at Peterboro, N. H., November 29, 1759; received a classical education at Rutgers College, New Jersey, where he graduated in 1780; served in the Revolutionary Army; studied law and began practice at Dover, N. H.; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses; United States district attorney for the district of New Hampshire 1798-1800; Presidential elector in 1809; governor of New Hampshire 1809-10; died at Dover, N. H., September 21, 1842.

**Smith, J. Hyatt**, was born at Saratoga, N. Y., April 10, 1824; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-seventh Congress as the Independent candidate; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., December 7, 1886.

**Smith, John**, was born at Barre, Mass., August 14, 1789; attended the common schools; moved to St. Albans, Vt.; studied law, and in 1810 began practice; State attorney for Franklin County 1826-1832; served nine years as member of the general assembly, and speaker three terms; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; became interested in constructing railroads; died at St. Albans, Vt., November 26, 1858.

**Smith, John**, was born in Hamilton County, Ohio, in 1735; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat 1803-1808; resigned; charged with having been connected with Burr and Blennerhassett, and came near being expelled from the Senate; died in Hamilton County, Ohio, July 10, 1816.

**Smith, John**, was born at Brookhaven, N. Y., February 12, 1752; received a liberal education; State representative 1784-1799; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifth Congress (vice J. N. Haven, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses, resigning February 23, 1804, when he took his seat in the United States Senate (vice De Witt Clinton, resigned), serving to March 3, 1813; United States marshal for the district of New York 1813-1816; died at Brookhaven, N. Y., August 12, 1816.

**Smith, John**, was a native of Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses; died in March, 1836.

**Smith, John A.**, was born at Hillsboro, Ohio, September 23, 1814; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State legislature in 1841 and 1842; member of the State constitutional convention of Ohio in 1851; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses.

**Smith, John Ambler**, was born at Village View, Va., September 23, 1847; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1867 began practice; held several local offices; elected a representative to the State senate in 1869; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and died there January 6, 1892.

**Smith, John Cotton**, was born at Sharon, Conn., February 12, 1765; graduated from Yale College in 1783; studied law, and began practice at Sharon; State representative 1793, 1796, 1800, serving the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixth Congress (vice J. Brace, resigned) as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses, resigning in August, 1806; judge of the supreme court in 1809; lieutenant-governor in 1810; governor of Connecticut 1813-1818; died at Sharon, Conn., December 7, 1845.

**Smith, John Q.**, was born in Warren County, Ohio, November 5, 1824; attended the common schools; farmer; State senator 1860-1861 and 1872-1873; State representative 1862 and 1863; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Smith, John Speed**, was born in Jessamine County, Ky., July 31, 1792; received a common school education; served in the Indian campaign in 1813 under General Harrison; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat; again a member of the State house of representatives and one term as speaker; United States attorney for the district of Kentucky; died at Richmond, Ky., June 6, 1854.

**Smith, John T.**, was a native of Philadelphia, Pa., received a common school education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Smith, Jonathan B.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., February 21, 1742; received a thorough English education and graduated from Princeton College in 1760; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1777-78; died at Philadelphia, Pa., June 16, 1812.

**Smith, Joseph S.**, was born in Fayette County, Pa., June 20, 1824; attended the common schools; studied law and practiced; prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district of Washington Territory in 1855; elected to the legislature and speaker of the house of that Territory; United States district attorney of Washington Territory for two years; resigned, and moved to Oregon; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Smith, Josiah**, was born at Pembroke, Mass., in 1745; graduated from Harvard College in 1774; studied and practiced law; a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventh Congress; died March 28, 1803.

**Smith, Marcus Aurelius**, of Tucson, Ariz., was born near Cynthiana, Ky., January 24, 1852; educated at the Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky.; lawyer by profession; moved to Arizona in 1881, and the following year was elected prosecuting attorney of his district; elected to the Fiftyth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Smith, Melancthon**, was born at Jamaica, N. Y., in 1724; a Representative from New York to the Continental Congress 1785-1788; died at New York City, July 29, 1798.

**Smith, Merriwether**, was born at Bathurst, Va., in 1730; received a liberal education; served several years as a member of the colonial and State house of representatives; delegate to the Revolutionary conventions of 1775 and 1776; delegate to the State convention that adopted the Federal Constitution; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1778-1782; died January 25, 1790.

**Smith, Nathan**, was born at Woodbury, Conn., January 8, 1769; received a thorough English education; studied law and began practice at New Haven; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; delegate to the Hartford convention of Federalists in 1814; United States attorney for Connecticut; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Whig, serving from December 2, 1833, to December 6, 1835, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Smith, Nathaniel**, was born at Woodbury, Conn., January 6, 1762; attended the public schools; studied law and practiced at Woodbury; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses as a Federalist; judge of the supreme court of Connecticut 1796-1819; died at Woodbury, Conn., March 9, 1822.

**Smith, O'Brien**, elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Ninth Congress.

**Smith, Oliver Hampton**, was born near Trenton, N. J., October 23, 1794; moved to Indiana in 1817, and attended the public schools; studied law, and began practice at Indianapolis; a member of the State house of representatives in 1822; prosecuting attorney for the third judicial district 1824 and 1825; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; defeated for reelection; United States Senator from Indiana as a Whig 1837-1843; died at Indianapolis, Ind., March 19, 1849.

**Smith, Perry**, was born at Woodbury, Conn., May 12, 1783; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at New Milford, Conn.; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; a judge of probate; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Democrat, serving from 1837 to 1843; died at New Milford, Conn., June 8, 1852.

**Smith, R. Barnwell**, of South Carolina, was a Representative from that State to the Thirty-seventh Congress.

**Smith, Richard**, was born at Burlington, N. J., March 22, 1735; a Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; died near Natchez, Miss., in 1803.

**Smith, Robert**, was born at Peterboro, N. H.; June 12, 1802; attended the public schools; farmer, moved to Illinois and located at Alton; served in the State house of representatives 1836-1840; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Alton, Ill., December 21, 1867.

**Smith, Samuel**, was born at Peterboro, N. H., in 1767; received a limited education; wall-paper manufacturer; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Peterboro, N. H., January 17, 1842.

**Smith, Samuel**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses.

**Smith, Samuel**, was born at Lancaster, Pa., July 27, 1752; attended the public schools; served in the Revolutionary war as captain, major, and colonel; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from Maryland, serving from 1803 to 1815; served in the war of 1812; elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses, resigning to become a United States Senator, and served from 1822 to 1833; mayor of Baltimore; died April 22, 1839, at Baltimore, Md.

**Smith, Samuel A.**, of Doylestown, Pa., was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; re-elected to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Smith, Samuel A.**, was born in Monroe County, Tenn., June 26, 1822; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Charleston, Tenn.; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1848; elected a Representative from Tennessee as a Democrat to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses; appointed by President Buchanan Commissioner of the General Land Office in 1860.

**Smith, Samuel William**, of Pontiac, Mich., was born in the township of Independence, Oakland County, Mich., August 23, 1852; educated at Clarkston and Detroit, and, after admission to the bar of Oakland County, graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan; elected prosecuting attorney of Oakland County in 1880, and reelected in 1882; elected State senator in 1884; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Smith, Thomas**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Smith, Thomas**, was born near Aberdeen, Scotland, in 1745; came to the United States and located at Bedford, Pa., February 9, 1769; held several local offices; served in the Revolutionary Army; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1776; served in the State house of representatives; member of the Continental Congress 1780-1782; judge of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1794-1809; died at Philadelphia, Pa., June 18, 1809.

**Smith, Thomas**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1800; moved to Indiana; tanner; attended the public schools; located at Versailles, Ind.; State senator; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-ninth Congresses; defeated as the Democratic candidate for the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Smith, Truman**, was born at Woodbury, Conn., November 27, 1791; graduated from Yale in 1815; studied law and in 1818 began practice at Litchfield; served in the State house of representatives 1831, 1832, and 1834; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; Presidential elector in 1844; elected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut, serving from 1849 to 1854, when he resigned; moved to New York; died at Stamford, Conn., May 3, 1884.

**Smith, Walter Inglewood**, of Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie County, Iowa, was born at Council

Bluffs July 10, 1862; received a common school education and studied law; admitted to practice December, 1882; elected judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Iowa in November, 1890, and reelected in 1894 and 1898; elected in November, 1900, to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Smith McPherson, and at the same time elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress.

**Smith, William**, was born at Baltimore, Md., in 1730; a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1777-78; elected a Representative from Maryland to the First Congress as a Federalist; Auditor of the Treasury July 16, 1791, to November 27, 1791; died at Baltimore, Md., March 27, 1814.

**Smith, William**, was a native of South Carolina; received a thorough English education; held several offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses as a Federalist; resigned July 10, 1797, to become minister to Portugal; died September 9, 1801.

**Smith, William**, was born in North Carolina in 1762; moved to South Carolina; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice in York District, S. C.; held several local offices; served in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fifth Congress as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator (vice J. Taylor, resigned) as a Democrat, and reelected in 1817, serving until 1823; defeated for reelection; again elected United States Senator (vice J. Gaillard, deceased), serving from 1826 to 1831; defeated for reelection; declined the offer of judge of the Supreme Court of the United States; moved to Huntsville, Ala., in 1833; declined the appointment of associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1836; member of the state legislature 1835-1839; died at Huntsville June 10, 1840.

**Smith, William**, was a native of Chesterfield, Va.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses.

**Smith, William**, was born in King George County, Va., September 6, 1797; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Culpeper; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat (after contesting the seat of Linn Banks); governor of Virginia 1845-1848; elected a Representative to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses; served in the Confederate Congress; again a member of the State legislature; governor of Virginia in 1863; died in Warrenton, Va., May 18, 1887.

**Smith, William Alden**, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born at Dowagiac, Mich., May 12, 1859; received a common school education; moved with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1883; member of the Republican State central committee in 1888, 1890, and 1892; general counsel of the Chicago and West Michigan, and Detroit, Grand Rapids and Western railroad companies 1886-1901; president of the Grand Rapids Herald Company; first vice-president of the People's Savings Bank, of Grand Rapids; honored with the degree of master of arts by Dartmouth College in June, 1901; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-

seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Smith, William Alexander**, was born in Warren County, N. C., January 9, 1828; attended the public schools; farmer; member of the constitutional convention in 1865; State senator in 1870; president of the North Carolina Railroad in 1868, and of the Yadkin River Railroad; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Smith, William E.**, was born at Augusta, Ga., March 14, 1829; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1848, under a special act of the legislature, and practiced; also a planter; elected ordinary of Dougherty County, Ga., in 1853; elected solicitor-general of the southwest circuit in 1858, and the same year appointed by Governor Brown to fill the unexpired term of John W. Evans; nominated as the candidate of the Union party in Dougherty County for the State convention in 1860, but declined in favor of Hon. Lott Warren; entered the Confederate army as a volunteer in the Fourth Georgia Volunteers, after the State seceded; elected captain in April, 1862; elected to the Confederate Congress in 1863; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died March 11, 1890, at Albany, Ga.

**Smith, William J.**, was born at Birmingham, England, September 24, 1823; emigrated to the United States and located in Orange County, N. Y.; printer; moved to Tennessee in 1846, and served in a regiment from that State in the Mexican war; located at Hardeman County and engaged in horticulture; served in the Union Army during the civil war; member of the State house of representatives and of the State senate; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Smith, William N. H.**, was born at Murfreesboro, N. C., September 24, 1812; graduated from Yale College in 1834; studied law, and began practice at Murfreesboro in 1839; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives of North Carolina in 1840 and of the State senate in 1848; for nine years solicitor of the first judicial district of North Carolina; again elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1858, but resigned, having been elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a State Rights American; served in the Confederate Congress; appointed chief justice of the supreme court of North Carolina January 10, 1878, and reelected; died at Raleigh, N. C., November 14, 1889.

**Smith, William Russell**, was born at Tuscaloosa, Ala., August 8, 1813; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice in 1834 at Greensboro, Ala.; served in the campaign against the Creek Indians in 1836; moved to Tuscaloosa in 1836, and engaged in newspaper work; mayor in 1839; member of the State house of representatives 1842-43; elected brigadier-general of militia; judge of the seventh judicial circuit; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; member of the State constitutional convention in 1861; opposed secession; served in the Confederate Congress; died in 1896.

**Smith, William Stephens**, was born at New York City in 1755; graduated from New Jersey

College in 1774; served in the Revolutionary Army as aid-de-camp to General Sullivan in 1776; secretary of legation at London; surveyor of the port of New York; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress; died at Lebanon, N. Y., June 10, 1816.

**Smith, Worthington C.**, was born at St. Albans, Vt., April 23, 1823; received a classical education; studied law, but did not practice; manufacturer; member of the State house of representatives of Vermont in 1863; State senator 1864-65; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Smithers, Nathaniel B.**, was born at Dover, Del., October 8, 1818; graduated from Lafayette College, Pa., in 1836; studied law, and began practice at Dover in 1840; secretary of state of Delaware a few months, when he resigned, having been elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; died in 1896.

**Smyser, Martin Luther**, of Wooster, Ohio, was born at Plaine Township, Wayne County, Ohio, April 3, 1851; reared on a farm; educated in the common schools and at Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, graduating therefrom in 1870; read law, and admitted to practice by the supreme court in 1872; elected prosecuting attorney of Wayne County, Ohio, in October, 1872, and served one term; member of the County Republican committee for twelve years; alternate to the Republican national convention in 1884, delegate to the convention of 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Smyth, Alexander**, was born on the island of Rathlin, Ireland, in 1765; when 10 years of age came to the United States and located in Botetourt County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Abingdon; moved to Wythe County; member of the State house of representatives in 1792, 1796, 1800, 1804, and 1808; Inspector-General of the Army in 1812; resumed the practice of law; again a member of the State house of Representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., April 17, 1830.

**Smyth, George W.**, was a native of North Carolina; moved to Texas; elected a Representative from Texas to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Smyth, William**, was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, January 3, 1824; received a liberal education; came to the United States and located in Pennsylvania in 1838; moved to Iowa in 1844; studied law, and began practice at Marion, Iowa, in 1847; prosecuting attorney of Linn County for several years; judge of the district court for the fourth judicial district of Iowa; chairman of the commission to revise and codify the laws of the State; served two years in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; died September 30, 1870.

**Snapp, Henry**, was born in Livingston County, N. Y., June 30, 1822; received a common school education; moved to Homer, Ill., where he studied law, and began practice at Joliet; State senator,



1869-1871; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Sneed, William H.**, was a native of Knoxville, Tenn.; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Snider, Samuel Prather**, of Minneapolis, Minn., was born at Mount Gilead, Ohio, October 9, 1845; educated at Oberlin College, Ohio; left the latter institution in 1861, and at the age of 16 enlisted as a private soldier in the Sixty-fifth Ohio Volunteer Infantry; served with his regiment in Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi; served in west Tennessee as captain in the Thirteenth United States Colored Infantry; after the civil war engaged in commercial pursuits, and became a resident of Minnesota in 1876; organized and built the Midland Railway, and engaged in farming, mining, and manufacturing; served in the Minnesota legislature 1884-1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Snodgrass, Charles Edward**, of Crossville, Tenn., was born in Sparta, White County, Tenn., December 28, 1866; educated in the common schools of Tennessee and by self-effort at home; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced practice at Crossville, Tenn., in the year 1888; never held or sought any other elective office until elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Snodgrass, Henry C.**, of Sparta, Tenn., was born in White County, Tenn., in 1848; educated at the Sparta Academy, and afterwards studied law at the university in Lebanon, Tenn.; commenced the practice of law in Sparta, Tenn.; attorney-general of the fifth judicial circuit for eight years; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Snodgrass, John Fryall**, was born in Berkeley County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 2, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Parkersburg; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Parkersburg June 5, 1854.

**Snook, John S.**, of Paulding, Ohio, was born on a farm near Antwerp, Paulding County, Ohio, December 18, 1862; lived on the farm until 21 years of age, attending the Antwerp graded schools, from which he graduated in 1880; entered the Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio, where he remained three years; entered the law school of the Cincinnati College in 1886, where he graduated in May, 1887, and on the 26th day of that month admitted by the supreme court to practice in the State of Ohio; began practice at Antwerp, Ohio, and in November, 1890, moved to Paulding, where he afterwards resided; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Snover, Horace G.**, of Port Austin, Huron County, Mich., was born at Romeo, Macomb County, Mich., September 21, 1847; received his early education in the public schools of Romeo and in the Dickenson Institute, located there; graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan, in the classical course, in 1869, and from the law department in 1871; admitted to the bar in 1871; engaged in the practice of his pro-

fession, except for two years, during which he was principal of the public schools of Port Austin, Mich., to which place he moved in the fall of 1874; probate judge of Huron County from January 1, 1881, to January 1, 1885; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; engaged in the banking and real estate business.

**Snow, Herman W.**, of Sheldon, Ill., was born in Laporte County, Ind., July 3, 1836; brought up in Kentucky until 13 years old; worked on a farm five years; educated himself entirely; taught school several years; admitted to the bar; enlisted as a private in the One hundred and Thirty-ninth Illinois Volunteer Infantry; served in Illinois, Missouri, and Kentucky, and rose to the rank of captain; after expiration of first enlistment reenlisted in the One hundred and fifty-first Illinois Infantry, and rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel; served in most of the Southern States; provost-marshal-general of Georgia on Major-General Steedman's staff; with his regiment when Brigadier-General Wofford surrendered 10,400 Confederate troops to Steedman at Kingston, Ga.; at the expiration of service resumed teaching in the Chicago High School for three years; elected to the Illinois legislature; traveled extensively in the United States; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; elected Sergeant-at-Arms of the House of Representatives for the Fifty-third Congress.

**Snow, William W.**, was born in Massachusetts; moved to Oneonta, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Snyder, Adam W.**, was born in 1801; served several years in the Illinois State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; defeated for reelection; Democratic candidate for governor of Illinois, but died before the election, May 14, 1842, at Belleville.

**Snyder, Charles Philip**, of Charleston, W. Va., was born at Charleston, Kanawha County, W. Va., June 9, 1847; received an academic education; studied law, and practiced; elected prosecuting attorney of Kanawha County, W. Va., in 1876, for a term of four years, and reelected to the same office in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, at a special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. John E. Kenna; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses.

**Snyder, John**, of Selinsgrove, Pa., was elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Snyder, Oliver P.**, was born in Missouri November 13, 1833; received a liberal education; moved to Arkansas in 1853; studied law and practiced; served as a member of the general assembly of Arkansas 1864-65; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1867; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1868; served four years in the State senate; one of the committee to revise and rearrange the statutes of Arkansas in 1868; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Sollers, Augustus B.**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh and Thirty-third Congresses as a Whig.



**Somers, Peter J.**, of Milwaukee, Wis., was born at Menomonee Falls, Waukesha County, Wis., April 12, 1850; in his early years received such education as the common schools of that day afforded, and afterwards a normal school and academic education; read law; admitted to the bar in 1874, and engaged in the practice of his profession; elected attorney of the city of Milwaukee in 1882 and served two years; elected to the common council in 1890, and upon its organization elected president; appointed trustee of the public library; elected mayor of the city of Milwaukee in December, 1890, and was reelected in 1892; in politics always a Democrat; at the special election held April 4, 1893, to fill the vacancy caused by the election of Hon. John L. Mitchell to the United States Senate, elected to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Somes, Daniel E.**, was a native of New Hampshire; moved to Biddeford, Me., and engaged in manufacturing; mayor of Biddeford 1855-1857; president of the City Bank 1856-1858; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Sorg, Paul J.**, was born at Wheeling, W. Va., September 23, 1840; his parents originally came from Hesse-Cassel, Germany, in 1830; in 1852 moved to Cincinnati, where young Sorg apprenticed himself to a molder; rudiments of his education were obtained at a night school in Cincinnati; in the sixties began the manufacture of tobacco on a small scale in Cincinnati; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat, at a special election, to fill the unexpired term of the late George W. Houk; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; died May 27, 1902, at Middletown, Ohio.

**Soule, Nathan**, was a native of New York; member of the State house of representatives in 1837; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress.

**Soulé, Pierre**, was born at Castillon, France, in September, 1802; received a liberal education; imprisoned for publishing revolutionary articles, but escaped and came to the United States, and reached New Orleans in 1825; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana (vice A. Barrow, deceased), serving from February 3 to March 3, 1847; again elected, serving from December 3, 1849, to April 11, 1853, when he resigned; minister to Spain 1853-1855; died at New Orleans March 26, 1870.

**Southard, Henry**, was born on Long Island in October, 1749; moved with his parents to Baskingridge, N. J., and worked on a farm; served nine years as a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; elected to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses; died at Baskingridge, N. J., June 2, 1842.

**Southard, Isaac**, was born in New Jersey; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-second Congress as a Clay Democrat.

**Southard, James Harding**, of Toledo, Ohio, was born on a farm in Washington Township, Lucas County, Ohio, January 20, 1851; attended the public schools and Cornell University, where he graduated in 1874; began to study law in 1875, and admitted to practice in 1877; assistant prosecuting attorney of Lucas County; afterwards twice elected

prosecuting attorney of said county; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Southard, Milton I.**, was a native of Licking County, Ohio; received a liberal education; graduated from Denison University, at Granville, Ohio; studied law and practiced; prosecuting attorney for Muskingum County 1867-1871; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Southard, Samuel L.**, was born at Baskingridge, N. J., June 9, 1787; graduated from Princeton College in 1804; studied law and began practice at Kensington, N. J.; appointed law reporter by the State legislature; served one week as a member of the State legislature, when he resigned to become associate justice of the supreme court of New Jersey; Presidential elector in 1820; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey (vice J. J. Wilson, resigned) as a Whig, serving from February 16, 1821, to March 3, 1823; Acting Secretary of the Treasury March 7, 1825, to July 1, 1825; also for a short time was Secretary of War; attorney-general of New Jersey; governor of New Jersey in 1832; again elected a United States Senator, serving from December 2, 1833, to May 3, 1842, when he resigned; died at Fredericksburg, Va., June 28, 1842.

**Southgate, William W.**, was a native of Covington, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; Presidential elector in 1840 and 1844; died at Covington, Ky., December 26, 1844.

**Southwick, George N.**, of Albany, N. Y., was born at Albany, N. Y., March 7, 1863; early education was acquired at private school and later at public school No. 6; entered the Albany High School in 1875, whence he graduated in 1879; in the fall of 1880 entered Williams College, whence he graduated in 1884; entered the Albany Law School; early in 1885 entered the service of the Albany Morning Express, in both an editorial and a reportorial capacity; represented the Associated Press as reporter of proceedings in the senate or assembly during the legislative sessions of 1886, 1887, and 1888; in the last-mentioned year became managing editor of the Morning Express, and early in 1889 of the Albany Evening Journal; Mr. Southwick's literary activity has extended beyond the field of the daily papers, with which he has been connected as editor, reporter, or correspondent; has been an occasional contributor to the columns of the magazines, among others the North American Review; his political career began in the campaign of 1884 with voluntary contributions of editorial articles to the Albany Morning Express in the interest of James G. Blaine; stumped Albany County for Benjamin Harrison and Republican principles in 1888; secured the Congressional nomination in 1894, and won at the election; reelected to Congress; again a candidate for Congress in 1898, but was defeated by Martin H. Glynn; Mr. Southwick and Mr. Glynn were again the contestants in 1900, the former winning, being elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican.

**Sowden, William H.**, of Allentown, Pa., was elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Spaight, Richard Dobbs**, was born at Newbern, N. C., March 25, 1758; educated at the University of Glasgow; returned home in 1778 and joined the Continental Army as aid-de-camp to General Caswell; member of the North Carolina house of commons 1781-1786 and 1792, and Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1782-1784; delegate to the constitutional convention which framed the Federal Constitution; governor of North Carolina in 1792; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifth Congress (vice Nathan Bryan, deceased); reelected to the Sixth Congress; wounded in a duel, and died September 6, 1802, at Newbern, N. C.

**Spaight, Richard Dobbs** (son of Richard Dobbs Spaight), was born at Newbern, N. C., in 1796; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1815; studied law and practiced; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighteenth Congress; again a member of the State senate 1824-1834; governor of North Carolina 1835-1837; died at Newbern, N. C., November 2, 1850.

**Spalding, Burleigh Folsom**, of Fargo, N. Dak., was born at Craftsbury, Orleans County, Vt., December 3, 1853; worked as clerk in stores four years in Glover and St. Johnsbury, Vt.; subsequently educated at the Lyndon Literary Institute, Lyndon, Vt., and Norwich University, the military college of the State of Vermont, where he graduated in 1877; read law at Montpelier, Vt., and, after admission to the bar in March, 1880, moved to Fargo, and practiced his profession; superintendent of public instruction of Cass County, Dakota Territory, from 1882 to 1884; member of commission elected by the legislature of 1883 to relocate capital of the Territory of Dakota and build capitol; member of the North Dakota constitutional convention in 1889, and a member of the joint commission provided by the enabling act to divide the property and archives of the Territory of Dakota between the States of North and South Dakota; twice elected chairman of the Republican State central committee, and also served as chairman of the Cass County Republican committee; the degree of master of arts was conferred on him in 1897; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Spalding, George**, of Monroe, Mich., was born in Scotland in 1837; emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1843; settled at Buffalo, N. Y., where he attended the public schools; accompanied his parents to Monroe, Mich.; taught school in the winter of 1860-61; mustered into the United States service June 20, 1861, as a private in Company A, Fourth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; mustered out of service October 24, 1865; postmaster of Monroe, Mich., from 1866 to 1870; special agent of the Treasury Department from 1871 to 1875; elected mayor of Monroe, Mich., 1876; president of the board of education; admitted to the bar by examination in 1878; elected director of the First National Bank of Monroe, Mich., 1876; appointed its cashier 1877; continued as director and cashier until 1892, when he was elected president; appointed member of the board of control State Industrial Home for Girls, 1885, for six years, and reappointed in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; appointed postmaster at Monroe, Mich., by President McKinley.

**Spalding, Rufus P.**, was born at West Tisbury, Mass., May 3, 1798; graduated from Yale College;

studied law, and began practice in Trumbull County, Ohio; held several local offices; member of the State legislature of Ohio 1839-40 and 1841-42, serving one term as speaker of the house; for several years judge of the supreme court of Ohio; resumed practice of law at Cleveland; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died at Cleveland, Ohio, August 29, 1886.

**Spalding, Thomas**, was elected a Representative from Georgia to the Ninth Congress (after a contest with Cawles Mead); took his seat December 25, 1805, serving until 1806, when he resigned.

**Spangler, David**, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress; died at Coshocton, Ohio, October 18, 1856.

**Spangler, Jacob**, was born in 1768; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth Congress as a Whig, resigning April 20, 1818; died at York, Pa., June 17, 1843.

**Sparkman, Stephen M.**, of Tampa, Fla., was born July 29, 1849, in Hernando County, Fla.; brought up on a farm; educated in the common schools of Florida, and taught school for about three years, from the age of 18 to 21, for the purpose of assisting in his education; read law; admitted to practice in October, 1872; State attorney for the sixth judicial circuit for nine years, from 1878 to 1887; member of the State and Congressional committees from 1890 to 1892, when he was elected chairman; tendered the circuit judgeship for the sixth judicial circuit of Florida by Governor Perry in 1888, and the position of associate judge on the supreme court bench in 1891 by Governor Fleming, both of which were declined; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Sparks, William A. J.**, of Carlyle, Ill., was born near New Albany, Ind., November 19, 1828; his parents moved to Illinois in 1836 and shortly thereafter died; in early boyhood depended on his own exertions, labored on a farm, and at intervals attended country schools; subsequently taught school, and graduated from McKendree College, Illinois, in 1850; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1851; appointed by President Pierce in 1853 United States land receiver for the Edwardsville (Ill.) land office and held that office until 1856; elected Presidential elector in 1856; elected to the State house of representatives in 1856 and 1857 and to the State senate from the fourth senatorial district 1863 and 1864; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; elected to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Spaulding, Elbridge G.**, was born at Summer Hill, N. Y., February 24, 1809; received a liberal education; studied law and began practicing at Buffalo, N. Y.; held several city offices; mayor of Buffalo in 1847; member of the State house of representatives in 1848; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; treasurer of the State of New York 1854-55; elected a Representative to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Union candidate; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; returned to Buffalo, where in 1864 he organized the Farmers' and Mechanics' National Bank.

**Spaulding, Oliver L.**, of St. Johns, Mich., was born at Jaffrey, N. H., August 2, 1833; graduated from Oberlin College, Ohio, in 1855, and moved to Michigan; admitted to the bar in 1858; elected regent of the University of Michigan in the same year; entered the Union Army in 1862 as captain in the Twenty-third Regiment Michigan Volunteers; successively promoted to be major; lieutenant-colonel, colonel, and brevet brigadier-general, and mustered out of service in July, 1865; elected secretary of state of Michigan in 1866 and reelected in 1868; a member of the Republican State committee 1871-1878; appointed special agent of United States Treasury Department in 1875, and held the position until he took his seat in the Forty-seventh Congress, to which he was elected as a Republican.

**Speed, Thomas**, was elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fifteenth Congress.

**Speer, Emory**, of Athens, Ga., was born at Culloden, Monroe County, Ga., September 3, 1848; received a classical education and graduated from the University of Georgia in August, 1869; read law at the school of the university; entered the Confederate army when 16 years of age as a volunteer in the Fifth Kentucky Regiment, Lewis Brigade, and remained with that command until the surrender of the Confederate forces; began the practice of law at Athens in the winter of 1869; appointed solicitor-general for the State in 1873 for the 11 counties embraced in the western judicial circuit; after holding this office three years resigned; defeated for Congress in the election to fill the vacancy caused by the election of B. H. Hill to the United States Senate; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress as an Independent Democrat; district judge of the southern Federal judicial district of Georgia.

**Speer, Robert Milton**, was born at Caseville, Pa., September 8, 1838; received an academic education; studied law, and in 1859 began practice at Huntingdon; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Democrat; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1872 and 1880; died at New York City January 17, 1890.

**Speer, Thomas J.**, was born in Monroe County, Ga., August 31, 1837; received a common school education; merchant; held several offices under the Confederate government; member of the constitutional convention of Georgia in 1867-68; elected to the State senate 1868-1870; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; died August 18, 1872.

**Speight, Jesse**, was born in Greene County, N. C., September 22, 1795; received a public school education; served several terms in both branches of the State legislature, and for a number of years was speaker of the house; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to Plymouth, Miss., and elected to the State house of representatives and chosen speaker; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1845, to May 1, 1847, when he died, at Columbus, Miss.

**Spence, John S.**, was born near Snow Hill, Md., February 29, 1788; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Berlin, Md.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eighteenth Congress as a

Democrat; elected to the Twenty-second Congress; elected a United States Senator from Maryland (vice R. H. Goldsborough, deceased), serving from January 11, 1837, to October 24, 1840, when he died.

**Spence, Thomas A.**, was born in Accomac County, Va., February 20, 1810; graduated from Yale College in 1829; studied law and began practicing at Snowhill, Md.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; assistant attorney-general for the Post-Office Department 1872-1877; died at Washington, D. C., November 10, 1877.

**Spencer, Ambrose**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., December 13, 1765; attended Yale College, and graduated from Harvard in 1763; studied law, and began practice at Hudson, N. Y.; served in both branches of the New York legislature; assistant attorney-general in 1796 and State attorney-general in 1802; Presidential elector in 1809; chief justice of the State supreme court 1810-1823; resumed practice; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Democrat; mayor of Albany one year; president of the national Whig convention at Baltimore in 1844; died at Lyons, N. Y., March 13, 1848.

**Spencer, Elijah**, was a native of Columbia County, N. Y.; received a limited education; member of the State house of representatives in 1819; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Spencer, George E.**, was born in Jefferson County, N. Y., November 1, 1836; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1857 began practice in Iowa; entered the Union Army as a captain, and when he resigned from the service, July 4, 1865, was brevetted brigadier-general for gallantry on the field; appointed register in bankruptcy for the fourth district of Alabama in May, 1867; elected a United States Senator from Alabama as a Republican, and reelected, serving from July 25, 1868, to March 3, 1879; died at Washington, D. C., February 19, 1893.

**Spencer, James B.**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., April 26, 1781; received a limited education; served in the war of 1812 as captain; served two years in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Fort Covington, N. Y., March 28, 1848.

**Spencer, James Grafton**, of Port Gibson, Miss., was born near that place September 13, 1844; entered Oakland College in 1861, and after passing the freshman class entered the Confederate army as a private in Cowan's battery of light artillery, serving until the close of the war in the Army of the Mississippi and Tennessee; returned to his home and began farming; in 1892 was sent as a representative to the State legislature, serving two sessions; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Spencer, John Canfield**, was born at Hudson, N. Y., January 8, 1788; graduated from Union College in 1806; studied law, and in 1809 began practice at Canandaigua, N. Y.; served in the war of 1812; postmaster at Canandaigua; assistant attorney-general for the western part of New York in 1815; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; member of the State house of representatives 1820-21, and one year as speaker; State senator 1824-1828; again a member of the State house of representa-

tives in 1832; secretary of state; appointed Secretary of War by President Tyler October 12, 1841, serving until March 3, 1843, when he was transferred to the Treasury Department, resigning May 2, 1844; died at Albany, N. Y., May 18, 1855.

**Spencer, Joseph**, was born at East Haddam, Conn., in 1714; received a liberal education; studied law, and practiced a number of years; held several local offices; judge of probate in 1753; served in the French war in 1758; member of the Connecticut council in 1776; brigadier-general in the Continental Army; made major-general August 9, 1776, and resigned June 14, 1778, because Congress had ordered an investigation of his military conduct in 1777; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress in 1779; elected a member of the Connecticut council in 1780, and was annually reelected until he died, at East Haddam, Conn., January 13, 1789.

**Spencer, Richard**, was a native of Maryland; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-first Congress as a Clay Democrat.

**Spencer, William B.**, was born at Catahoula, Parish, La., February 5, 1835; graduated from Centenary College, also from the law department of the University of Louisiana; practiced at Harrisonburg, La., 1857-1861; served in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, defeating Frank Morey; Mr. Morey was given the certificate of election, but his seat successfully contested by Mr. Spencer, who was seated May 31, 1876, and served until January 8, 1877, when he resigned.

**Sperry, Lewis**, was born at East Windsor Hill, town of South Windsor, Hartford County, Conn., January 23, 1848; attended district school; prepared for college at Monson Academy, Monson, Mass.; graduated from Amherst College in the class of 1873; on graduating from college entered the law office of Waldo, Hubbard & Hyde, Hartford; admitted to the bar in March, 1875; opened an office in Hartford; elected to represent his native town in the legislature in 1876; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Sperry, Nehemiah D.**, of New Haven, Conn., was born at Woodbridge, New Haven County, Conn., July 10, 1827; received his education in the common schools and at the private school of Prof. Amos Smith, at New Haven; worked on a farm and in a mill; taught school for several years; commenced business on his own account in 1847; elected a member of the common council in 1853; elected an alderman of the city in 1854; elected selectman of the town of New Haven in 1853; elected secretary of state in 1855; reelected in 1856; a member of the convention that renominated Abraham Lincoln in 1864; made a member of the Republican national committee; elected a member of the executive committee, and chosen secretary both of the national and executive committees; chairman of the Republican State committee for a series of years; president of the State convention that nominated Grant electors; chairman of the recruiting committee of New Haven during the war; nominated postmaster by Abraham Lincoln in 1861 and continued in office until the first election of Grover Cleveland; renominated by President Harrison for postmaster and served until the reelection of President Cleveland, making in all twenty-eight years and two months; president of the Chamber of Commerce of New Haven; nomi-

nated for Congress in 1894, and elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Spight, Thomas**, of Ripley, Miss., was born and raised on a farm in Tippah County, Miss.; attended the common and high schools of the county, and in 1859 entered college at Purdy, Tenn., and at the end of one year entered the Lagrange (Tenn.) Synodical College; entered the Confederate army as a private, and became captain of his company before he was 21 years old; returned home to find all the property of his father's estate swept away as a result of the war; commenced teaching school and farming, and at the same time studying law; admitted to the bar and practiced his profession at Ripley; represented his county in the Mississippi legislature from 1874 to 1880, and in the latter year district Presidential elector on the Hancock ticket; elected district attorney of the third judicial district, composed of seven counties, which position he held until 1892, when he voluntarily retired; elected as a Democrat for an unexpired term in the Fifty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Spink, Cyrus**, was elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican, but died before taking his seat.

**Spink, S. L.**, was born at Whitehall, N. Y., March 20, 1831; received a liberal education; taught school several years; studied law and began practice at Burlington, Iowa, in 1856; moved to Paris, Ill., in 1860, and began the publication of the *Prairie Beacon*; served in the State legislature; appointed secretary of the Territory of Dakota in April, 1865, and reappointed in 1866, serving until 1869, when he was elected a Delegate from Dakota Territory to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Spinner, Francis E.**, was born at German Flats, N. Y., January 21, 1802; received a classical education; engaged in banking; entered the State militia and promoted to the rank of major-general; held several public offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; appointed by President Lincoln Treasurer of the United States March 16, 1861, and reappointed by Presidents Johnson and Grant, resigning July 1, 1875; suggested and successfully urged the employment of women in the Treasury Department; when, on resigning, his accounts were specially examined at his request, an apparent shortage of 1 cent was discovered; claimed an even balance, and on reexamination proved that he was right; died at Jacksonville, Fla., December 31, 1890.

**Spinola, Francis B.**, was born at Stony Brook, Long Island, N. Y., March 19, 1821; educated at the Quaker Hill Academy, in Dutchess County; five times elected an alderman; three times a supervisor; served six years as member of the assembly of the State of New York, and four years as a senator; appointed brigadier-general of volunteers October 2, 1862, "for meritorious conduct in recruiting and organizing a brigade of four regiments, and accompanying them to the field;" honorably discharged from the service August, 1865, after having been twice wounded; delegate to the Democratic national convention which met in Charleston in the spring of 1860, and alternate to the Democratic national convention of 1884; connected with a number of insurance and banking institu-

tions, and engaged in manufacturing business; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., April 12, 1891.

**Spooner, Henry J.**, of Providence, R. I., was born at Providence, R. I., August 6, 1839; received his earlier education and prepared for college in the public schools of his native city; graduated from Brown University, Rhode Island, in 1860; studied law at law school, Albany, N. Y., and in office of Thurston & Ripley, Providence; entered the Union Army in 1862 as second lieutenant in the Fourth Regiment of Rhode Island Volunteer Infantry, serving in the armies of the Potomac and the James, and mostly in the Ninth Army Corps; soon after the battle of Antietam was promoted to first lieutenant and adjutant of the same regiment; mustered out of service in 1865; in the same year admitted to the bar of the supreme court of Rhode Island; engaged in the successful practice of law in Providence, R. I.; commander of the Department of Rhode Island, Grand Army of the Republic in 1877; representative from the city of Providence to the general assembly of Rhode Island, by seven successive elections, from 1875 to 1881, inclusive, serving upon committees on judiciary, militia, etc.; speaker of the Rhode Island house of representatives two years, by successive elections, 1879-1881; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy occasioned by resignation of Nelson W. Aldrich, elected United States Senator; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses; defeated for the Fifty-second; elected member of the general assembly of Rhode Island in 1902 as a Democrat.

**Spooner, John C.**, of Madison, Wis., was born at Lawrenceburg, Dearborn County, Ind., January 6, 1843; moved with his father's family to Wisconsin and settled at Madison June 1, 1859; graduated from the State University in 1864; private in Company D, Fortieth Regiment, and captain of Company A, Fiftieth Regiment, Wisconsin Infantry Volunteers; brevetted major at the close of service; private and military secretary of Governor Lucius Fairchild, of Wisconsin; admitted to the bar in 1867, and served as assistant attorney-general of the State until 1870, when he moved to Hudson, where he practiced law from 1870 until 1884; member of the assembly from St. Croix County in 1872; member of the board of regents of Wisconsin University; elected United States Senator to succeed Angus Cameron, Republican, for the term beginning March 4, 1885; chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to national Republican convention in 1888; succeeded as United States Senator March 4, 1891, by William F. Vilas, Democrat, receiving, however, the full vote of the Republican members of the legislature for reelection; chairman of the Wisconsin delegation to national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892; unanimously nominated as Republican candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1892, but was defeated; moved from Hudson to Madison in 1893; actively engaged in the practice of his profession from 1892 to 1897; unanimously nominated in Republican caucus January 13, 1897, and duly elected January 27, 1897, United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1897; tendered by President McKinley, in December, 1898, position in his Cabinet, as Secretary of the Interior (vice Cornelius N. Bliss, resigned), and declined it; also tendered in 1898, by President McKinley, membership of the United States and British Joint High Commission, and declined it; tendered by

President McKinley, January 3, 1901, position of Attorney-General, to take office March 4, 1901, and declined it; in communication to Republicans of Wisconsin, July 6, 1900, announced unalterable purpose not to be a candidate for reelection; January 27, 1903, was, notwithstanding, elected for another term, beginning March 4, 1903.

**Sprague, Charles Franklin**, was born at Boston, Mass., June 10, 1857; fitted for college in the Boston schools and graduated from Harvard University in 1879; subsequently studied law at the Harvard Law School and Boston University; member of the Suffolk bar; member of the common council of the city of Boston in 1889 and 1890; in the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1891 and 1892; member of, and latterly chairman of, the board of park commissioners of the city of Boston in 1893 and 1894; member of the Massachusetts senate in 1895 and 1896, serving as chairman of the committee on metropolitan affairs; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, serving until March 3, 1901; died at Providence, R. I., in 1901.

**Sprague, Peleg**, was born at Rochester, Mass., December 10, 1756; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1786; studied law and began practice in 1787 at New Bedford; moved to Keene, N. H.; solicitor for Cheshire County; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifth Congress, vice Jeremiah Smith, resigned; declined a renomination, and died in April, 1800.

**Sprague, Peleg**, was born at Duxbury, Mass., April 27, 1793; graduated from Harvard College in 1812; studied law and began practice at Augusta and later at Hallowell, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1821 and 1822; elected a Representative from Maine to the Nineteenth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twentieth Congress; elected a United States Senator from Maine, serving from December 7, 1829, to January 1, 1835, when he resigned; resumed practice at Boston in 1840; Presidential elector; United States district judge of Massachusetts 1841-1865; died at Boston, Mass., October 13, 1880.

**Sprague, William**, was born at Cranston, R. I., November 3, 1799; received a classical education; merchant; served for many years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Twenty-fourth Congress and declined a reelection; governor of Rhode Island 1838-39; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island (vice N. F. Dixon, deceased), serving from February 18, 1842, to January 17, 1844, when he resigned; a Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848; died at Providence, R. I., October 19, 1856.

**Sprague, William**, was a native of Rhode Island; moved to Michigan; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-first Congress as a Free Soiler.

**Sprague, William**, was born at Cranston, R. I., September 12, 1830; received a liberal education; manufacturer; governor of Rhode Island 1860, 1861, and 1862; served in the Union Army; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Republican, and reelected, serving from March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1875.

**Sprague, William P.**, was born in Morgan County, Ohio, May 21, 1827; received a limited education; merchant; engaged in banking at McConnellsville; member of the State senate of Ohio

1860-61 and 1862-63; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; died in 1899.

**Sprigg, James C.**, was a native of Maryland; received a liberal education; moved to Shelbyville, Ky.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Sprigg, Michael C.**, was born at Frostburg, Md.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; served several terms in the Maryland State legislature; president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company; a Presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1820; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Cumberland, Md., December 28, 1845.

**Sprigg, Richard**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fourth Congress, vice G. Durall, resigned; re-elected to the Fifth and Seventh Congresses.

**Sprigg, Thomas**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Third and Fourth Congresses.

**Spriggs, John Thomas**, was born at Peterborough, Northamptonshire, England, 1827; graduated from Union College; lawyer by profession; county treasurer and district attorney of Oneida County; served twice as mayor of Utica; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died December 23, 1888.

**Springer, William M.**, of Springfield, Ill., was born in Sullivan County, Ind., May 30, 1836; moved to Illinois with his parents in 1848; graduated from the Indiana State University, Bloomington, in 1858; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1859; secretary of the State constitutional convention of Illinois in 1862; a member of the State legislature in 1871 and 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C., after the expiration of his term in Congress.

**Spruance, Presley**, was born in Delaware in 1785; manufacturer at Smyrna, Del.; president of the State senate; elected a United States Senator from Delaware as a Whig; died at Smyrna, Del., February 13, 1863.

**Squire, Watson C.**, of Seattle, Wash., was born at Cape Vincent, N. Y., 1838; prepared for college in the seminaries at Fulton and Fairfield, that State; graduated from the Wesleyan University, at Middletown, Conn., in 1859; principal of the Moravia Institute at Moravia, N. Y.; enlisted in Company F, Nineteenth New York Infantry, in 1861, for three months' service; promoted to first lieutenant; after five months' service was mustered out; studied law and admitted to practice in the supreme court of Ohio in June, 1862; raised a company of sharpshooters, of which he was commissioned captain; in the battles of Chickamauga, Chattanooga, Nashville, Resaca, and other engagements; made judge-advocate of the district of Tennessee, with headquarters at Nashville; subsequently engaged with the Remington Arms Company; purchased large interests in Washington Territory in 1876, and became a citizen of Seattle in 1879; appointed governor of the Territory of Washington July 2, 1884, and served three years; contributed largely to the development of the

Territory; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican November 21, 1889, under the provisions of the act of Congress admitting Washington Territory and other States into the Union; took his seat December 2, 1889; reelected in 1891, serving from November 20, 1889, to March 3, 1897.

**Stackhouse, Eli Thomas**, was born in Marion County, S. C., March 27, 1824; educated in the country schools, which he attended a few months each year, and worked the remainder of the year on his father's farm; taught school four years, between the ages of 19 and 23; left his farm in 1861 to respond to the call of his State for soldiers; served in Longstreet's Corps, Army Northern Virginia, and was surrendered as colonel of his regiment; before reconstruction was three times elected to represent his county in the State legislature; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died June 14, 1892.

**Stahle, James A.**, of Emigsville, Pa., was born in West Manchester Township, York County, Pa., January 11, 1830; received a common school and academic education; enlisted August 24, 1861, as captain of Company A, Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers; promoted to major January 1, 1863, and to lieutenant-colonel May 9, 1863; honorably discharged at expiration of term of service, October 13, 1864; deputy collector of internal revenue at York for more than fifteen years; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; resumed farming after the expiration of his term in Congress.

**Stahlnecker, William G.**, was born at Auburn, Cayuga County, N. Y., June 20, 1849; received an academic education; engaged in mercantile business, and a member of the New York Produce Exchange; elected mayor of Yonkers in March, 1884, for a term of two years; delegate to the Democratic State convention held at Saratoga, N. Y., in June, 1884; also to the national Democratic convention held at Chicago, Ill., in July, 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; died at Yonkers, N. Y., March 26, 1902.

**Stallings, Jesse F.**, was born near the village of Manningsham, Butler County, Ala., April 4, 1856; graduated from the University of Alabama in 1877; studied law at the law school of the University of Alabama; admitted to practice in the supreme court in April, 1879; commenced the practice of law in Greenville; elected by the legislature of Alabama solicitor for the second judicial circuit in November, 1886, for a term of six years; resigned the office of solicitor in September, 1892, to accept the Democratic nomination for Congress; delegate to the national Democratic convention which was held in St. Louis in 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Stallworth, James A.**, was born in Conecuh County, Ala., April 7, 1822; received a thorough English education; studied law and practiced; served two terms in the State house of representatives; elected solicitor of the second judicial circuit of Alabama in 1849 and 1853; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1857, until his withdrawal January 21, 1861; died at Evergreen, Ala., in 1862.

**Stanard, Edwin O.**, was born at Newport, N. H., January 5, 1832; when quite young moved with his parents to the Territory of Iowa, and re-



ceived a limited education; went to St. Louis; taught school three terms in Illinois; graduated from a commercial college at St. Louis in 1855; engaged in the commission business in 1856; engaged in milling business at St. Louis; lieutenant-governor of Missouri for two years; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-third Congress as a Regular Republican.

**Stanberry, William**, was born in Essex County, N. J.; received a common school education; moved to Ohio and held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Newark, Ohio, January 27, 1872.

**Standifer, James**, was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Eighteenth Congress as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress, but died near Kingston, Tenn., August 24, 1837, while on his way to Washington, D. C., to take his seat.

**Standiford, Elisha D.**, was born in Jefferson County, Ky., December 28, 1831; attended the common schools; studied medicine; engaged in banking and manufacturing; State senator of Kentucky in 1868 and 1871; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected president of the Louisville, Nashville and Great Southern Railroad; died at Louisville, Ky., July 26, 1887.

**Stanford, Leland**, was born in Albany County, N. Y., March 9, 1824; received an academic education; after three years' study admitted to practice law in the supreme court of the State of New York; moved to Port Washington, in the northern part of the State of Wisconsin, where he engaged in the practice of his profession for four years; a fire in the spring of 1852 destroying his law library and other property, he went to California, where he became associated in business with his brothers, three of whom had preceded him to the Pacific coast; at first in business at Michigan Bluffs, and in 1856 moved to San Francisco to engage in mercantile pursuits on a large scale; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; elected governor of California, and served from December, 1861, to December, 1863; as president of the Central Pacific Railroad Company he superintended its construction over the mountains, building 530 miles of it in 293 days; interested in other railroads on the Pacific slope, in agriculture, and in manufactures; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1885; reelected in 1890, serving to June 21, 1893, when he died, at Palo Alto, Cal.

**Stanford, Richard**, was born in North Carolina in 1768; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; died at Georgetown, D. C., April 9, 1816.

**Stanly, Edward**, was born at Newbern, N. C., about 1811; studied law and admitted to the bar; served three terms in the house of commons of the State legislature and one term as speaker; attorney-general of North Carolina in 1847; elected a Whig Representative to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; moved to California and practiced law; for a few months

military governor of North Carolina in 1862, but resigned and returned to California; died at San Francisco, Cal., July 12, 1872.

**Stanly, John**, was born in North Carolina; a member of the house of commons from Newbern in 1798 and 1799; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Seventh Congress; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eleventh Congress; again a member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1812-1815, 1818, 1819, 1823, 1825, and 1826; died at Newbern, N. C., August 3, 1834.

**Stanton, Benjamin**, was born at Mount Pleasant, Jefferson County, Ohio, June 4, 1809; studied law and in 1834 began practice at Bellefontaine; a member of the State senate in 1841 and 1842; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; elected to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses; lieutenant-governor of Ohio in 1862.

**Stanton, Frederick P.**, was born at Alexandria, Va., December 22, 1814; received a classical education; graduated from Columbia College; taught school; studied law and began practice at Memphis, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses; appointed governor of Kansas 1858-1861; moved to Virginia, and subsequently settled in Florida; died near Ocala, Fla., June 4, 1894.

**Stanton, Joseph**, was born at Charlestown, R. I., July 19, 1739; served in the expedition against Canada in 1759; member of the general assembly of Rhode Island 1768-1774; served as colonel in the Revolutionary Army; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1790; elected a United States Senator from Rhode Island as a Democrat, serving from June 25, 1790, to March 3, 1793; again a member of the State House of representatives 1794-1800; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; died at Charlestown, R. I., in 1807.

**Stanton, Richard H.**, was born at Alexandria, Va., September 9, 1812; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Maysville, Ky.; postmaster at Maysville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat; Presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; State attorney for his judicial district in 1858; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; elected district judge 1868-1874.

**Starin, John H.**, of Fultonville, N. Y., was born at Sammons ville, Fulton County (then a part of Montgomery County), August 27, 1825; received an academic education; commenced the study of medicine in 1842; established and conducted the drug and medicine business at Fultonville from 1845 to 1858; postmaster at Fultonville, N. Y., from 1848 to 1852; largely engaged in the transportation business through the city, river, and harbor, and waters of Long Island Sound; director of the North River Bank, New York City, and the Mohawk River National Bank; greatly and personally interested in agriculture and stock raising; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; engaged in railroading and became very successful; member of the New York City rapid transit commission.

**Stark, Benjamin**, was born at New Orleans, La., June 26, 1820; received a classical education; merchant; moved to Oregon in 1845; studied law, and admitted to the bar; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1851, and State house of representatives; appointed a United States Senator from Oregon (vice E. D. Baker, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from February 27, 1862, to December 1, 1862; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1864 and 1868; moved to Connecticut; died October 10, 1898.

**Stark, William Ledyard**, of Aurora, Nebr., was born at Mystic, New London County, Conn., July 29, 1853, of Pilgrim stock; graduated from the Mystic Valley Institute, at Mystic, Conn., in 1872; afterwards went to Wyoming, Stark County, Ill.; taught school and clerked in a store; attended the Union College of Law, Chicago, Ill., for eighteen months; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Illinois in January, 1878; moved to Aurora, Nebr., in February, 1878; superintendent of the city schools for nearly two years; deputy district attorney for two years; appointed once and elected five times judge of the county court of Hamilton County, Nebr.; declined a sixth nomination for that office in 1895; served as major and judge-advocate-general of the Nebraska National Guard; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, being the candidate of the People's, Independent, Democratic, and Silver Republican parties.

**Starkweather, David A.**, was a native of Connecticut; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Canton, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirtieth Congress; a Presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket in 1848; minister to Chile 1854-1857.

**Starkweather, George A.**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to Cooperstown, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress.

**Starkweather, Henry H.**, was born at Preston, Conn., April 29, 1826; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; member of the State legislature in 1856; delegate to the national Republican conventions of 1860 and 1868; appointed postmaster at Norwich, Conn., in 1865 and reappointed by President Johnson, but resigned in 1866; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; died at Washington, D. C., January 28, 1876.

**Starr, John F.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1818; received a liberal education; moved to Camden, N. J., in 1844; merchant; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican.

**Stearns, Asahel**, was born at Lunenburg, Mass., June 17, 1774; graduated from Harvard College in 1797; studied law, and began practice at Chelmsford, Mass.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist; professor of law at Harvard College 1817-1829, when he resigned; died at Cambridge, Mass., February 5, 1839.

**Stearns, Ozora P.**, was born at Dekalb, N. Y., January 15, 1832; two years at Berlin College;

graduated from the University of Michigan in 1858, and from the law department of that university in 1860, and then commenced practice; elected attorney for Olmstead County in 1861; served in the Union Army during the civil war as a lieutenant in the Ninth Minnesota Infantry and as colonel of the Thirty-ninth U. S. Colored Troops; elected a United States Senator from Minnesota as a Republican to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel S. Norton and took his seat January 23, 1871; died in 1896.

**Stebbins, Henry G.**, was born in New York in 1812; received a liberal education; engaged in banking; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1863, to October, 1864, when he resigned.

**Stedman, William**, was born in Massachusetts in 1765; graduated from Harvard College in 1784; studied law and in 1787 began practice; held several local offices; State representative in 1802; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses, serving until 1810, when he resigned; died at Newburyport, Mass., in 1831.

**Steele, George W.**, of Marion, Ind., was born in Fayette County, Ind., December 13, 1839; educated in the common schools and at the Ohio Western University, at Delaware, Ohio; read law; admitted to the bar, and practiced in Hartford City, Ind., from April 11 to 21, 1861, when he enlisted in the Eighth Indiana Regiment, but could not be mustered into this regiment on account of excess in numbers; mustered into the Twelfth Indiana on May 2, 1861, and served in this regiment and the One hundred and first Indiana until the close of the war—the first year in the Army of the Potomac, the latter three in the Army of the Cumberland, and with Sherman to the sea; mustered out as lieutenant-colonel in July, 1865; commissioned and served in the Fourteenth United States Infantry from February 23, 1866, to February 1, 1876, mainly in California, Arizona, Montana, Nebraska, Wyoming, and Utah; resigned and engaged in farming and pork packing until 1882; established the First National Bank of Marion, Ind., and became its president; declined the appointment as director of the Union Pacific Railroad; the first governor of Oklahoma, and resigned after serving twenty months; elected a member of the Board of Managers of the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers in 1890; reelected in 1896 and 1902; member of the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Steele, John**, was born at Salisbury, N. C., November 1, 1764; received a liberal education; became a farmer; member of the State house of representatives in 1787-88, 1794-95, 1806, 1811, and 1813; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the First and Second Congresses as a Federalist; appointed Comptroller of the Treasury July 1, 1796; reappointed by President John Adams, and resigned December 15, 1802; again elected to the State house of representatives and died the same day, August 14, 1815, at Salisbury, N. C.

**Steele, John B.**, was born at Delhi, N. Y., March 28, 1814; graduated from Williams College, Massachusetts; studied law and began practice at Cooperstown, N. Y.; district attorney for Otsego County; moved to Kingston; judge of Ulster



County; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Kingston, N. Y., September 24, 1866.

**Steele, John N.**, was born in Maryland; resided at Vienna; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-third Congress (vice Littleton P. Dennis, deceased), as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Steele, Walter Leak**, of Rockingham, N. C., was born at Steeles Mills (now Littles Mills), Richmond County, N. C., April 18, 1823; educated partly at Randolph-Macon College, at Wake Forest College, and then at the University of North Carolina, where he graduated in 1844; elected a member of the State house of commons in 1846, 1848, 1850, and 1854, and of the State senate in 1852 and 1858; delegate to the national Democratic conventions at Charleston and Baltimore in 1860; secretary of the State convention of 1861 which passed the ordinance of secession; Democratic candidate for Presidential elector in the sixth district in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Steele, William G.**, was born in Somerset County, N. J., December 17, 1820; received an academic education; banker; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses.

**Steele, William R.**, was born at New York City July 24, 1842; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; served in the Union Army; moved to Wyoming Territory and elected a member of the legislative council in 1871, and resigned in 1873; elected a Delegate from Wyoming Territory to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Steenrod, Lewis**, was a native of Virginia; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses.

**Stenger, William S.**, was born at London, Pa., February 13, 1840; graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1858; studied law and in 1860 began practicing in Chambersburg; district attorney of Franklin County 1862-1871; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Stephens, Abraham P.**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Stephens, Alexander Hamilton**, was born in that part of Wilkes County, Ga., which now forms a part of Taliaferro County, February 11, 1812; graduated from the University of Georgia, at Athens, in 1832; taught school eighteen months; admitted to the bar at Crawfordsville in 1834; member of the house of representatives of the Georgia legislature from Taliaferro County 1836-1841; member of the State senate from the same county in 1842; elected to the secession convention of Georgia in 1861; opposed and voted against the ordinance of secession in that body, but gave it his support after it had been passed by the convention against his judgment as to its policy; elected by that convention to the Confederate Congress which met at Montgomery, Ala., February 4, 1861, and chosen Vice-President under the Provisional Government by that Congress; elected Vice-President of the Confederate States for the term of six years, under

what was termed the permanent Government, in November, 1861; visited the State of Virginia on a mission under the Confederate Government in April, 1861, upon the invitation of that State; one of the commissioners on the part of the Confederate Government at the Hampton Roads conference in February, 1865; elected as a Representative to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, and Thirty-fifth Congresses; elected to the Senate of the United States in 1866 by the first legislature convened under the new constitution, but was not allowed to take his seat; elected to the Forty-third Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Ambrose R. Wright; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat, serving until his resignation in 1882; elected governor of Georgia in 1882; died at Atlanta, Ga., March 4, 1883.

**Stephens, John H.**, of Vernon, Tex., was born in Shelby County, Tex.; educated at Mansfield, Tarrant County, Tex.; graduated from the law department of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., in June, 1872, and practiced at Montague, Montague County, and Vernon, Wilbarger County, Tex.; served as a State senator in the twenty-first and twenty-second legislatures of Texas; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Stephens, Philander**, was born at Montrose, Pa., in 1788; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; died at Springfield, Pa., July 8, 1842.

**Stephenson, Benjamin**, was a native of Kentucky; in 1809 moved to Illinois and located in Randolph County; held several local offices; served in the war of 1812; elected a Delegate from Illinois Territory to the Thirteenth Congress (vice Shadrack Bond, resigned); reelected to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Stephenson, Isaac**, of Marinette, Wis., was born in York County, near Fredericton, New Brunswick; June 18, 1829; received a common school education; lumberman and banker; moved to Wisconsin and settled at Milwaukee; engaged in the lumber business at Escanaba, Mich., for twelve years, with headquarters at Milwaukee; in the spring of 1858 moved to Marinette, Wis.; held various local offices; member of the Wisconsin legislature in 1866 and 1868; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses.

**Stephenson, James**, was born at Gettysburg, Pa., March 20, 1764; moved to Martinsburg, Va.; volunteer rifleman under General St. Clair in his Indian expedition; brigade inspector; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth Congress as a Federalist; elected to the Eleventh Congress; elected to the Seventeenth Congress (vice Thomas Van Swearingen, deceased); reelected to the Eighteenth Congress; died at Martinsburg, Va., August 7, 1833.

**Stephenson, Samuel M.**, of Menominee, Mich., was born in New Brunswick in 1831; moved to Maine with his parents when 6 years of age; moved to Delta County, Mich., in 1846, where he engaged in lumbering; moved to his present place of residence in 1858, and built the

second sawmill on the river; largely interested in real estate, lumbering, general merchandising, and farming; president First National Bank, and an officer in the Kirby Carpenter Company, of Menominee, and an officer in the Stephenson Banking Company, of Marinette, Wis.; chairman of the board of supervisors of Menominee County for several years; representative in the State legislature 1877-78, and a member of the senate 1879-80 and 1885-86; Presidential elector in 1880 on the Republican ticket, and a delegate to the national Republican convention in 1884 and 1888; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Sterigere, John B.**, was born at Upper Dublin, Pa.; moved to Morristown; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress.

**Sterling, Ansel**, was a native of New London County, Conn.; resided at Sharon; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses.

**Sterling, Micah**, was born at Lyme, Conn., in 1781; graduated from Yale College in 1804; studied law and began practice at Adams; moved to Watertown, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress; died at Watertown, N. Y., April 10, 1844.

**Sterrett, Samuel**, was born in Maryland in 1756; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Baltimore, where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Second Congress; died at Baltimore July 12, 1833.

**Stetson, Charles**, was born at New Ipswich, N. H., November 7, 1801; taken by his parents to Hampden, Me., in 1802; graduated from Yale College in 1823; studied law and began practice at Hampden; moved to Bangor in 1833; judge of the Bangor municipal court in 1834; elected a member of the State council 1845-1848; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Stetson, Lemuel**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Keeseville; member of the State house of representatives three terms; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; county judge of Clinton County 1847-1851; again a member of the State house of representatives.

**Stevens, Aaron F.**, was born at Derry, N. H., August 9, 1819; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served four terms in the New York State legislature; held several local offices; served in the Union Army as major of the First New Hampshire Volunteers and brigadier-general by brevet; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican; again elected to the State legislature and served several terms; died at Nashua, N. H., May 10, 1887.

**Stevens, Bradford N.**, was born at Webster, N. H., January 3, 1813; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1835; taught school six years; moved to Bureau County, Ill., in 1846; merchant and a farmer; held several county offices; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-second Congress as an Independent Democrat.

**Stevens, Charles A.**, was elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-third Congress (in place of Alvah Crocker, deceased) as a Republican, serving from January 27, 1875, to March 3, 1876.

**Stevens, Frederick Clement**, of St. Paul, Minn., was born at Boston, Mass., January 1, 1861; educated in common schools of Rockland, Me.; graduated from Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., in 1881; from law school of the State University of Iowa in 1884; admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in St. Paul; elected to the State legislature of Minnesota for sessions of 1888-89 and 1890-91; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Stevens, Hester L.**, was born at Lima, N. Y., October, 1803; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Rochester, N. Y.; moved to Pontiac, Mich.; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Georgetown, D. C., May 7, 1864.

**Stevens, Hiram S.**, was born at Weston, Vt., in 1832; received a limited education; located in that part of New Mexico now Arizona, in 1856; member of the Territorial legislature of Arizona 1868-1873; elected a Delegate from Arizona to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as an Independent.

**Stevens, Isaac Ingalls**, was born at Andover, Mass., March 28, 1818; graduated from West Point in 1839; entered the Corps of Engineers; served on the staff of General Scott in Mexico; an assistant in the Coast Survey; governor of Washington Territory 1853-1857; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; entered the Union Army as colonel of the Seventy-ninth New York Highlanders; appointed brigadier-general, major-general, and commanded a division; wounded at the second battle of Bull Run; died at Chantilly, Va., September 1, 1862.

**Stevens, John**, was born in New York City about 1708; a Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress in 1784; died in May 1792.

**Stevens, James**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., in 1768; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; postmaster at Stamford, Conn., in 1822; died at Stamford, Conn., April 16, 1835.

**Stevens, Moses T.**, was born at North Andover, Essex County, Mass., October 10, 1825; graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, in 1842; entered Dartmouth College same year, and left that institution in 1843 to learn business of manufacturing woolen goods, and engaged in that business in North Andover; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1861 and of the senate in 1868; president of Andover National Bank; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Stevens, Robert S.**, was born in Attica, now Wyoming County, N. Y., March 27, 1824; received an academic education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1856; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; after the expiration of his term in Congress retired from public life on account of ill health; died February 23, 1893, at Attica, N. Y.

**Stevens, Thaddeus**, was born at Danville, Vt., April 4, 1792; graduated from Dartmouth College;

moved to Pennsylvania in 1814; studied law and began practice; served in the Pennsylvania State legislature 1833-1835, 1837, and 1841; member of the State constitutional convention in 1838; appointed a canal commissioner in 1838; moved to Lancaster, Pa., in 1842; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; elected to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., August 11, 1868.

**Stevenson, Adlai E.**, of Bloomington, Ill., was born in Christian County, Ky., October 23, 1835; moved to Bloomington, Ill., in 1852; educated at the Illinois Wesleyan University and at Centre College, Kentucky; lawyer by profession; master in chancery at Woodford County, Ill., from 1861 to 1865; State attorney for the twenty-third judicial circuit from 1864 to 1868; Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fourth Congress; appointed by the President a member of the board of visitors to West Point in 1877; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress by the National Greenback and Democrat parties; delegate to the national Democratic conventions 1884 and 1892; First Assistant Postmaster General 1885-1889; Vice-President of the United States 1893-1897; member of the commission to Europe to try to secure international bimetalism in 1897; defeated for Vice-President of the United States in 1900 on the Democratic ticket.

**Stevenson, Andrew**, was born in Culpeper County, Va., in 1784; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Richmond, Va.; member of the State house of representatives 1804-1820; speaker of the house of representatives several years; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat, serving until June 2, 1834, when he resigned; served as Speaker of the House 1827-1834; minister to Great Britain 1836-1841; died in Albemarle County, Va., January 25, 1857.

**Stevenson, James S.**, was born in York County, Pa.; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; died at Pittsburg, Pa., October 17, 1831.

**Stevenson, Job E.**, was born in Ross County, Ohio, February 10, 1831; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the Ohio State senate 1863-1865; moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1865; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Stevenson, John W.**, was born at Richmond, Va., May 4, 1812; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1834; moved to Kentucky in 1841; county attorney; a representative in the legislature of Kentucky for several years; member of the Kentucky constitutional convention which framed the present constitution; Presidential elector in 1852 and 1856; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; elected lieutenant-governor of Kentucky in 1867; elected governor in 1868; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat 1871-1877; died at Covington, Ky., August 10, 1886.

**Stewart, Alexander**, of Wausau, Wis., was born September 12, 1829, in York County, New

Brunswick, and received a common school education at that place; moved to what is now Marathon County in 1849 and settled where the city of Wausau is now located, engaging in the lumber business; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses.

**Stewart, Andrew**, was born in Fayette County, Pa., June, 1792; received a public school education; studied law, and began practice at Uniontown; United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania; served three years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Democrat; elected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; defeated for reelection; elected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, and Thirtieth Congresses; died at Uniontown, Pa., July 16, 1872.

**Stewart, Archibald**, was a Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1784-85.

**Stewart, Archibald**, was born in Virginia; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection.

**Stewart, Charles**, was born at Memphis, Tenn., May 30, 1836; by profession a lawyer; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law; died September 21, 1895.

**Stewart, David**, was born at Baltimore, Md., September 13, 1800; received a thorough English education; studied law and practiced; appointed a United States Senator from Maryland (vice R. Johnson, resigned), serving from December 8, 1849, to January 14, 1850; died at Baltimore, Md., January 5, 1858.

**Stewart, Jacob H.**, was born at Clermont, N. Y., January 15, 1829; moved with his parents to Peekskill, N. Y.; received a limited education; studied medicine and graduated from the University Medical College of New York City; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1855; member of the State senate of Minnesota 1858-59; surgeon in the Union Army; captured at the first battle of Bull Run, paroled, and allowed to care for wounded at Sudley Church Hospital; mayor of St. Paul in 1864, 1868, 1872-1874; postmaster of St. Paul 1865-1870; elected a Representative from Minnesota to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died at St. Paul, Minn., August 25, 1884.

**Stewart, James**, was born in North Carolina in 1770; received a common school education; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth Congress; died February 3, 1842.

**Stewart, James A.**, was born in Dorchester County, Md., November 24, 1808; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Cambridge, Md.; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Stewart, James Fleming**, of Paterson, N. J., was born at Paterson, N. J., June 15, 1851; attended public and private schools in Paterson and the University of the City of New York, and graduated from the law school of the latter institution

in 1870; practiced law in New York City until 1875; three times appointed recorder of Paterson (the criminal magistrate of the city), which office he occupied at the time of his election to Congress; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses.

**Stewart, John**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixth Congress, vice Thomas Hartly, deceased; reelected to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses.

**Stewart, John**, was born at Chatham, Conn., in 1795; received a liberal education; farmer; studied law and admitted to practice; served for several years as a member of the State legislature; judge of the county court; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-eighth Congress; died at Chatham, Conn., September 16, 1860.

**Stewart, John D.**, was born in Fayette County, Ga., August 2, 1833; received a common school education; attended Marshall College two years; taught school two years at Griffin, during which time read law, and admitted to practice in 1856; elected probate judge and served as such five years; lieutenant and captain in the Thirteenth Georgia Regiment during the late war; member of the Georgia legislature 1865-1867; ordained a minister of the Baptist Church in 1871; mayor of Griffin 1875-76; judge of the superior court from November 7, 1879, until January 1, 1886; twice elected judge by the legislature without opposition; resigned to become a candidate for Congress; trustee of Mercer University, Georgia, and of Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died January 28, 1894, at Griffin, Ga.

**Stewart, John Knox**, of Amsterdam, N. Y., was born in the town of Perth, Fulton County, N. Y., October 20, 1853; moved to Amsterdam with his parents in early life; educated in the public schools and at Amsterdam Academy; left school to take charge of his father's estate; entered the knitting mill of Schuyler & Blood; purchased the half interest formerly owned by Mr. Schuyler in 1888, and at the death of Mr. Blood became sole proprietor of the Chuctanunda Hosiery Mills, Amsterdam; one of the original sewer commissioners of the city; for a long time a director of the Farmers' National Bank of Amsterdam, and the Chuctanunda Gas Light Company; also vice-president of the Amsterdam board of trade; elected member of the assembly from Montgomery County in 1889; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress and reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Stewart, John W.**, of Middlebury, Vt., was born at Middlebury, Vt.; graduated from Middlebury College in 1846; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1850; prosecuting attorney of the county three years; member of the Vermont house of representatives eight years; speaker of the house four years; a member of the senate two years; governor of the State of Vermont two years, 1870-1872; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress and reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Stewart, Lewis**, of Plano, Ill., was born in Wayne County, Pa., November 20, 1824; received a common school education; read law and admitted to the bar; moved with his parents in

1838 to Kendall County, Ill.; engaged in farming and manufacturing; Democratic candidate for governor in 1876; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Stewart, Thomas E.**, was born at New York City September 22, 1824; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; member of the State assembly of New York in 1864 and 1865; elected a Representative from New York to the Fortieth Congress.

**Stewart, William**, was born at Mercer, Pa., September 16, 1811; graduated from Jefferson College; studied law and began practice at Mercer, Pa.; served in the State senate for three years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Stewart, William Morris**, of Carson City, Nev., was born at Lyons, Wayne County, N. Y., August 9, 1827; moved with his parents while a small child to Mesopotamia Township, Trumbull County, Ohio; attended Lyons Union School and Farmington Academy; teacher of mathematics in the former school while yet a pupil; with the little money thus earned and the assistance of James C. Smith, one of the judges of the supreme court of New York, he entered Yale College, remaining there until the winter of 1849-50, when, attracted by the gold discoveries in California, he found his way thither, arriving at San Francisco in May, 1850; immediately engaged in mining with pick and shovel in Nevada County, and in this way accumulated some money; in the spring of 1852 he commenced the study of law under John R. McConnell, and in December following was appointed district attorney, to which office he was elected at the general election of the next year; appointed attorney-general of California in 1854; moved to Virginia City, Nev., in 1860, where he was largely engaged in early mining litigation and in the development of the Comstock lode; chosen a member of the Territorial council in 1861; elected a member of the constitutional convention in 1863; elected to the United States Senate in 1864, taking his seat February 1, 1865, and reelected in 1869; resumed the practice of law in Nevada, California, and the Pacific coast generally in 1875, and was thus engaged when elected to the United States Senate as a Republican in 1887 to succeed James G. Fair, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1887; was reelected in 1893 and 1899.

**Stiles, John D.**, was born in Luzerne County, Pa., January 15, 1823; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1844 began practice; held several local offices; delegate to the national convention which nominated Mr. Buchanan for President in 1856, to the Philadelphia national Union convention in 1866, and the Democratic convention in 1868; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh Congress (vice T. B. Cooper, deceased) as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected to the Forty-first Congress.

**Stiles, William H.**, was born at Savannah, Ga., in January, 1808; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Savannah; solicitor-general for the eastern district of Georgia 1833-1836; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; chargé d'affaires to Austria 1845-1849; served in the Confederate army as colonel; died at Savannah, Ga., December 20, 1865.

**Stillwell, Thomas N.**, was born at Stillwell, Ohio, August 29, 1830; received a thorough English education; studied law and began practice at Anderson, Ind.; member of the State legislature in 1836; served in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; minister resident to Venezuela 1867-68; died at Anderson, Ind., January 14, 1874.

**Stivers, Moses Dunning**, was born near Beemerville, Sussex County, N. J., December 30, 1828; educated at Mount Retirement Seminary, in Wantage, Sussex County, N. J.; worked on his father's farm in summer and taught school during the winter; engaged in mercantile pursuits for seven years; elected county clerk of Orange County in 1864, and served three years; appointed by President Grant in 1869 collector of United States internal revenue for the eleventh district of New York; became proprietor of the Orange County Press in 1868; also one of the proprietors and editors of the Middletown Daily Press; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1880; president of the New York State Press Association in 1887; for many years a trustee of the New York State Homeopathic Asylum for the Insane at Middletown; trustee and secretary of the Middletown Savings Bank; director of the Merchants and Manufacturers' National Bank of Middletown; Republican candidate for Congress in the Fifteenth district of New York in 1884; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; died in 1895.

**Stockbridge, Francis B.**, was born at Bath, Me., April 9, 1826; received a common school education; clerk in a wholesale house in Boston from 1843 till 1847, when he went to Chicago and opened a lumber yard, being interested in sawmills in Michigan; moved to Allegan County, Mich., in 1851, taking charge of his mills; elected to the legislature in 1869, and to the senate in 1871; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Omar D. Conger, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1887; reelected in 1893, serving until his death, April 30, 1894.

**Stockbridge, Henry, jr.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born at Baltimore City, Md., September 18, 1856; fitted for college at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; entered Amherst College in the fall of 1873, graduating therefrom in the class of 1877; entered the Law School of the University of Maryland, and received the degree of LL. B. from that institution in the class of 1878; admitted to the practice of law, which profession he followed; in April, 1887, became one of the editorial staff of the Baltimore American; in December, 1882, appointed an examiner in equity by the supreme bench of Baltimore City; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Stockdale, Thomas Ringland**, was born in Greene County, Pa.; of Irish descent; spent his boyhood on his father's farm; graduated from Jefferson College in 1856, and from the law department of the University of Mississippi in 1859; settled in Pike County, Miss., in 1857; enlisted as a private in the Sixteenth Mississippi Infantry in 1861; elected successively lieutenant, adjutant, and major of that regiment; elected major of Stockdale's battalion of cavalry in 1863, and commanded the outposts of the army at Port Hudson till it was invested; made lieutenant-colonel of the Fourth Mississippi Cavalry in 1864; at the close of the war returned to Summit, where he engaged in the practice of law; member of the national Democratic convention in 1868; Presidential elector on the

Democratic ticket in 1872, and again in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat; appointed judge of the supreme court of Mississippi December 1, 1896; died at Summit, Miss., January 8, 1899.

**Stockalager, Strother M.**, of Corydon, Ind., was born at Mauckport, Harrison County, Ind., May 7, 1842; attended common schools, Corydon High School, and the State University at Bloomington; taught school; second lieutenant and captain in the Thirteenth Indiana Cavalry; deputy county auditor two years; deputy county clerk two years; appointed by Andrew Johnson as assessor of internal revenue; studied law, and admitted to the bar at Corydon in 1871, where he resided and practiced his profession; editor of the Corydon Democrat; member of the Indiana State senate 1874-1878; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed assistant commissioner of the General Land Office in 1884, which position he held until the resignation of Commissioner Sparks, when he was appointed Commissioner of the General Land Office; resigned March 4, 1889, but remained in charge until June 20, 1889, when his resignation was accepted; resumed the practice of law in Washington, D. C.; Democratic candidate for Congress in the Third Indiana district in 1894 and defeated.

**Stockton, John P.**, was born at Princeton, N. J., August 2, 1826; graduated from Princeton College in 1843; studied law and began practice in 1849; held several local offices; in 1858 appointed minister resident at Rome, but in 1861 recalled at his own request; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey in 1865 for a term of six years, but a year later that body declared his election to have been informal, and his seat was declared vacant; again elected a United States Senator as a Democrat (vice F. T. Frelinghuysen), serving from 1869 to 1875; elected State attorney-general in 1877.

**Stockton, Richard**, was born at Princeton, N. J., October 1, 1730; graduated from Princeton College in 1748; studied law, and began practice at Princeton in 1754; held several local positions; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1776-77; died near Princeton, N. J., February 28, 1781.

**Stockton, Richard** (son of Richard Stockton and father of John P. Stockton and Robert F. Stockton), was born at Princeton, N. J., April 17, 1764; graduated from Nassau Hall in 1779; studied law and began practice at Princeton, N. J.; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Federalist, serving from December 6, 1796, to March 3, 1799; declined a reelection; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirteenth Congress, and declined a reelection; died at Princeton, N. J., March 7, 1828.

**Stockton, Robert Field** (son of Richard Stockton), was born at Princeton, N. J., August 20, 1795; attended Princeton College; entered the U. S. Navy in 1811 and attained the rank of commodore; sent to the Pacific coast in October, 1845; conquered California in 1846; returned home and resigned his commission; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Democrat, serving from 1851 to 1853, when he resigned; died at Princeton, N. J., October 7, 1866.

**Stoddard, Ebenezer**, was born at West Woodstock, Conn., May 6, 1786; graduated from Brown University in 1806; studied law and began practice

at West Woodstock; served several years in the State legislature; one year as lieutenant-governor; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Weststock, Conn., August 11, 1848.

**Stoddard, John T.**, was born in Charles County, Md., in 1790; graduated from Princeton College in 1810; served in the war of 1812; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died in Charles County, Md., July 19, 1870.

**Stokely, Samuel**, was a native of Ohio; received an academic education; studied law and began practice at Steubenville, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Stokes, J. William**, was born in Orangeburg County, S. C., in 1853; brought up to farm life, attending the ordinary schools of his county and town until he was 19 years of age; graduated from Washington and Lee University, Virginia, in 1876, and taught school for twelve years, graduating in the meantime in medicine from Vanderbilt University, Tennessee; returned to the farm in 1889; assisted in organizing the farmers, and president of the State Farmers' Alliance two terms; elected to the State senate in 1890; delegate at large to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1892, and Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket the same year; defeated for the Democratic nomination in the old First Congressional district in 1892 by a small majority; nominated without opposition in the Democratic primaries in the Seventh Congressional district in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses; died July 7, 1901.

**Stokes, Montford**, was born in North Carolina in 1760; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina (vice James Turner, resigned) as a Democrat, and reelected, serving from December 16, 1816, to March 3, 1823; State senator in 1826 and a State representative in 1829 and 1830; governor of the State 1830-31; resigned to superintend the removal of the Indians west of the Mississippi River; Indian agent for Arkansas Territory, where he died in 1842.

**Stokes, William B.**, was born in Chatham County, N. C., September 9, 1814; received a public school education; farmer; served several years in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Whig; entered the Union Army in 1862 as major of Tennessee Volunteers and promoted to colonel and subsequently brevetted major-general; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and defeated as the Republican candidate for the Forty-second Congress.

**Stone, Alfred P.**, was a merchant at Columbus, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth Congress (vice H. A. Moore, deceased); appointed acting treasurer of Ohio in 1856; appointed collector of internal revenue for the Columbus district of Ohio in 1862; died at Columbus, Ohio, August 1, 1865.

**Stone, Charles W.**, of Warren, Pa., was born at Groton, Mass., June 29, 1843; fitted for college at Lawrence Academy, Groton, and graduated from Williams College in 1863; admitted to the bar in

1867, and engaged in the practice of law; appointed county superintendent of schools of Warren County in 1865; member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives 1870-71; member of the Pennsylvania senate 1877-78; lieutenant-governor of that State from 1879 to 1883; appointed secretary of the Commonwealth January 18, 1887, which office he resigned to accept the nomination for Congress; elected as a Republican to the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. L. F. Watson; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses.

**Stone, David**, was born at Hope, N. C., February 17, 1770; graduated from Princeton College in 1788; studied law, and in 1790 began practicing; served several years in the State house of representatives; judge of the supreme court of North Carolina 1795-1798; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Sixth Congress as a Democrat; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina, serving from 1801 to 1806, when he resigned to become a judge of the supreme court of the State; governor of North Carolina 1808-1810; again elected a United States Senator in 1813, but resigned; died at Raleigh, N. C., October 7, 1818.

**Stone, Eben F.**, was born at Newburyport, Mass., in 1822; graduated from Harvard University in 1843, and at the law school of the university in 1846; commenced the practice of law in Newburyport in 1847; served in both branches of the Massachusetts legislature; held office, both civil and military, under the United States, and in the war of the rebellion commanded the Forty-eighth Regiment of Massachusetts Volunteer Militia during its term of service; served two years as chairman of the Republican State committee of Massachusetts; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; after his retirement from Congress he returned to Newburyport, Mass., where he spent the remainder of his life practicing law; died January 22, 1895.

**Stone, Frederick**, was born in Charles County, Md., February 7, 1820; graduated from St. John's College at Annapolis; studied law and admitted to the bar; appointed by the legislature as one of the commissioners to revise the rules of pleading and practice in the State courts; member of the State house of representatives 1864-65; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1899.

**Stone, James W.**, was born at Taylorsville, Ky., in 1813; received a common school education; studied and practiced law; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Thirty-second Congress; died at Taylorsville, Ky., October 13, 1854.

**Stone, John W.**, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born at Wadsworth, Medina County, Ohio, July 18, 1838; received an academic education; moved to Allegan County, Mich., in 1856; commenced the study of law in 1859; elected county clerk of Allegan County in 1860; admitted to the bar in January, 1862; reelected county clerk in 1862; elected prosecuting attorney in 1864 and reelected twice, holding the office six years; elected president of Allegan village in 1872; elected circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit of Michigan in April, 1873, which office he held until November 1, 1874, when he resigned; moved to Grand Rapids to enter upon the practice of law; elected to

the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; resumed the practice of law at Houghton, Mich.

**Stone, Joseph C.**, was born at Westport, N. Y., July 30, 1829; moved to Iowa Territory in 1844; attended the public schools; graduated from the medical department of the St. Louis University, Missouri, in 1854; enlisted as a private in the Union Army and made adjutant of the First Iowa Cavalry; promoted to captain and assistant adjutant-general of volunteers in 1862; resumed the practice of law; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Stone, Michael Jenifer** (brother of Thomas Stone), was born in Charles County, Md., about 1750; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the First Congress; died in Charles County, Md., in 1812.

**Stone, Thomas** (brother of Michael J. Stone), was born at Pointon Manor, Charles County, Md., in 1743; received a liberal education; studied law and began practicing at Frederick, Md., in 1764; moved to Charles County, Md., in 1771; served several years as State senator; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1775-1779 and 1784-85; died at Alexandria, Va., October 5, 1787.

**Stone, William**, was a native of Delphi, Tenn.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig.

**Stone, William Alexis**, of Allegheny, Pa., was born in Delmar Township, Tioga County, Pa., April 18, 1846; educated at the State Normal School, Mansfield, Tioga County, Pa.; served in the civil war as second lieutenant of Company A, One hundred and eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers; after the war lieutenant-colonel in the National Guard of the State; studied law at Wellsboro, Pa.; admitted to the bar in 1870; practiced law at Wellsboro and Pittsburg, Pa.; district attorney of Tioga County and United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; resigned January, 1899, having been elected governor of Pennsylvania, and served from 1899 to 1903.

**Stone, William H.**, was born at Schanugunk, N. Y., November 7, 1828; received a liberal education; moved to St. Louis, Mo., in 1848, and became a manufacturer; president of the St. Louis Hot Pressed Nut and Bolt Company; member of the State assembly; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress; died in 1901.

**Stone, William J.**, of Nevada, Mo., was born in Madison County, Ky., May 7, 1848; educated at the University of Missouri; lawyer by profession; prosecuting attorney of Vernon County from 1873 to 1874; elector on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; elected governor of Missouri; elected in January, 1903, to the United States Senate as a Democrat for the term 1903-1909, taking his seat March 5, 1903.

**Stone, William Johnson**, of Kuttawa, Ky., was born June 26, 1841, in Lyon (then Caldwell) County, Ky.; educated in the common schools of the county and at Q. M. Tyler's Collegiate Insti-

tute at Cadiz, Trigg County, Ky.; farmer by occupation; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1867, 1875, and 1883; speaker of the house during his second term; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Regular Democrat; reelected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Storer, Bellamy**, was born at Portland, Me., March 9, 1798; graduated from Bowdoin College; studied law and began practice at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1817; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; declined a renomination; Presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1844; served three terms as judge of the superior court for the district of Cincinnati; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, June 1, 1875.

**Storer, Bellamy**, of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born at Cincinnati August 28, 1847; graduated from Harvard College in 1867, and from the law school of Cincinnati College in 1869; admitted to the bar in April, 1869; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican; United States minister to Belgium 1897-1899, and appointed United States minister to Spain in 1899; appointed minister to Austria-Hungary in 1902.

**Storer, Clement**, was born at Kennebunk, Me., in 1760; received a liberal education; studied medicine and began practice at Portsmouth, N. H.; captain of militia, and held successive commissions to that of major-general; served several years in the State house of representatives and one year as speaker; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Tenth Congress; elected a United States Senator (vice Jeremiah Mason, resigned), serving from 1817 until March 3, 1819; died at Portsmouth, N. H., November 21, 1830.

**Storm, Frederic**, of Bayside, N. Y., was born in Alsace in 1844, and came to this country with his parents when he was 2 years old; received education in the public schools of New York City; elected a member of the State constitutional convention in 1894; elected to the State assembly in 1895; for sixteen years a member of county Republican committee, and three times its chairman; secretary of the Owl Commercial Company; founder of the Flushing Hospital; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Storm, John B.**, was born in Monroe County, Pa., in 1838; graduated from Dickinson College in 1861; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1863; county superintendent of public schools for seven years; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; appointed president-judge of the forty-third judicial district of Pennsylvania; died August 15, 1901.

**Storrs, Henry R.**, was born at Middletown, Conn., September 3, 1787; graduated from Yale College in 1804; studied law and began practice at Utica, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Federalist; elected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; moved to New York and resumed the practice of law; died at New Haven, Conn., July 29, 1837.

**Storrs, William Lucius**, was born at Middletown, Conn., March 25, 1795; graduated from Yale College in 1814; studied law, and in 1817 began practice in Middletown; member of the state legislature 1827-1829 and 1834, serving as speaker the last year; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-first and Twenty-



second Congresses; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but resigned in June, 1840, to become associate judge of the court of errors; professor of law at Yale College 1846-47; chief justice of the court of errors from 1856 until June 25, 1861, when he died, at Hartford, Conn.

**Story, Joseph**, was born at Marblehead, Mass., September 18, 1779; graduated from Harvard College in 1798; studied law, and began practice at Salem in 1801; served in the State house of representatives 1805-1807; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Tenth Congress as a war Democrat vice Jacob Crowninshield, deceased; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1811, and speaker; received the degree of doctor of laws from Harvard, Brown, and Dartmouth colleges; associate justice of the supreme court, which he held until he died, at Cambridge, Mass., September 10, 1845.

**Stoughton, William L.**, was born in New York, March 20, 1827; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; United States district attorney for the district of Michigan in March, 1861, and resigned in few months to enter the Union Army; served as colonel and brigadier-general, and promoted to the rank of major-general by brevet; attorney-general for Michigan 1867-68; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; died at Sturgis, Mich., June 6, 1888.

**Stout, Byron Gray**, was born in Ontario County, N. Y., in 1829; moved to Michigan in 1831; graduated from the literary department of the Michigan State University in 1851; spent three years in charge of the schools, in the meantime reading law; elected to the State legislature in 1854; reelected in 1856, and chosen speaker of the house; State senator in 1860; president pro tempore of the senate; member of the Philadelphia convention of 1866, and of the national Democratic conventions of 1868, 1880, and 1888; engaged in private banking prior to 1869; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died June 19, 1896.

**Stout, Lansing**, was born at Pamela, N. Y., March 27, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1851 moved to California, where he began practice; member of the State house of representatives 1856; moved to Portland, Oreg., in 1857; judge of the Multnomah County court in 1858; elected a Representative from Oregon to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; again a member of the State house of representatives; died at Portland, Oreg., in 1870.

**Stover, John H.**, was born at Aaronsburg, Center County, Pa., April 24, 1833; received a liberal education; studied law and in 1857 began practice at Aaronsburg; held several local offices; entered the Union Army in 1861 as a private, and successively chosen captain and major; commissioned colonel of the One hundred and eighty-fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers; after the war moved to Versailles, Mo.; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican (vice Joseph W. McClurg, resigned), serving from December 7, 1868, to March 3, 1869.

**Stow, Silas**, was born in Lewis County, N. Y.; resided at Lowville; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat.

**Stowell, William H. H.**, was born in Windsor, Vt., July 26, 1840; received a classical education;

merchant; moved to Virginia in 1865; appointed collector of internal revenue for the fourth district in 1869; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Stower, John G.**, was a native of Madison, N. Y.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; member of the State senate 1833-34.

**Strader, Peter W.**, was born in Warren County, N. J., November 6, 1818; taken to Ohio in 1819 by his parents; received a common school education; printer; employed on a steamboat on the Mississippi River 1835-1848; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Strait, Horace B.**, was born in Potter County, Pa., January 26, 1835; received a common school education; moved to Indiana in 1846, and from there to Minnesota in 1855; entered the Union Army in 1862 as captain in the Ninth Minnesota Infantry; promoted to major of said regiment in 1864, serving at the close of the war as inspector-general on the staff of General McArthur; elected mayor of Shakopee in 1870 and reelected in 1871 and 1872; trustee of the Minnesota Hospital for the Insane 1866; engaged in mercantile, manufacturing, and banking pursuits; president of the First National Bank of Shakopee; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; died near El Paso, Tex., February 25, 1894.

**Strait, Thomas Jefferson**, of Lancaster, S. C., was born in Chester District, S. C., December 25, 1846; educated at Maysville, S. C., and Cooper Institute, Mississippi; entered the Confederate service in 1862 in the fifteenth year of his age, and served in Company A, Sixth Regiment of Infantry, until November, 1863; transferred to Company H, Twenty-fourth Regiment, Gist's Brigade, and served as a sergeant therein until the close of the war; graduated from the South Carolina Medical College with distinction in 1885; elected State senator of South Carolina in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as an Alliance Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of medicine.

**Stranahan, J. S. T.**, was born at Peterboro, N. Y., April 25, 1808; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; died in 1898.

**Strange, Robert**, was born in Virginia, September 20, 1796; graduated from the Hampden-Sidney College; studied law, and practiced at Fayetteville, N. C.; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a United States Senator from North Carolina as a Democrat (vice W. P. Mangum, resigned), serving from December 15, 1836, until 1840, when he resigned, Mr. Mangum being at once reelected his successor; died at Fayetteville, N. C., February 19, 1854.

**Stratton, Charles C.**, was born in New Jersey in 1796; received a common school education; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; received the certificate of election to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but not allowed to take his seat; elected to



the Twenty-seventh Congress; engaged in farming; died at Swedenboro, N. J., March 30, 1859.

**Stratton, John**, was a native of Virginia; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventh Congress.

**Stratton, John L. N.**, was born at Mount Holly, N. J., in 1817; graduated from Princeton College in 1836; studied law and began practice at Mount Holly; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; delegate to the National Loyalists convention at Philadelphia in 1868; died at Mount Holly, N. J., May 17, 1889.

**Stratton, Nathan T.**, was a native of Mullica Hill, N. J.; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Straub, Christian M.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Straus, Isidor**, of New York City, was born in the Palatinate of Bavaria, February 6, 1845; came to this country in 1854 with his mother and settled in Talbotton, Ga.; educated at Collinsworth Institute and preparing to enter the West Point Military Academy when the breaking out of the war prevented him from doing so; moved to New York City in 1865; entered the firm of R. H. Macey & Co., New York, in 1888, and the firm of Abraham & Straus, of Brooklyn, in 1893; elected at a special election held on January 30, 1894, to fill the unexpired term of Ashbel P. Fitch to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat and took his seat February 14, 1894.

**Strawbridge, James D.**, was born in Montour County, Pa., in 1824; graduated from Princeton College in 1844; graduated in medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in 1847; entered the Army as a brigade surgeon of volunteers, and served throughout the civil war; prisoner at Libby Prison three months; after the war, resumed his practice; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died at Danville, Pa., July 19, 1890.

**Street, Randall S.**, was born at Catskill, N. Y., in 1780; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Poughkeepsie; State attorney for his judicial district in 1810 and again in 1813; lieutenant-colonel of militia in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress as a Democrat; resumed practice in 1823 at Monticello, N. Y., where he died November 21, 1841.

**Strickland, Randolph**, was born in Dansville, Livingston County, N. Y., February 4, 1823; attended the common schools; taught school; moved to Michigan in 1844; studied law, and in 1849 began practice; prosecuting attorney for Clinton County in 1852, 1854, 1856, and 1858; State senator in 1861 and 1862; provost-marshal 1863-1865; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856 and 1868; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Strode, Jesse B.**, of Lincoln, Nebr., was born in Farmers Township, Ill., February 18, 1845; attended public school; enlisted as a private soldier in the Fiftieth Illinois Infantry in January, 1864, and with his regiment during the Atlanta

campaign, the march to the sea, through the Carolinas and Virginia, and the grand review at Washington; mustered out of the Army in July, 1865, and immediately thereafter entered Abingdon (Ill.) College, where he remained for about three years, when made principal of the graded schools of Abingdon, which position he continued to occupy for about eight years; twice elected mayor and six times councilman of the city of Abingdon; studied law during vacations while teaching; moved to Plattsmouth, Nebr., May 1, 1879, and there admitted to the bar in November, 1879; elected district attorney in 1882 and served two terms; moved to Lincoln in 1887 and practiced law there until November, 1892, when elected judge of the district court; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress; devoted himself to the practice of his profession after leaving Congress.

**Strohm, John**, was born in Pennsylvania, October 16, 1793; received a limited education; taught school for several years; located at Providence, Pa.; served as a member of the State house of representatives 1831-1833; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress.

**Strong, Caleb**, was born at Northampton, Mass., January 9, 1745; graduated from Harvard College in 1764; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing in 1792; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1778; State senator 1780-1786; member of the national convention which framed the Constitution of the United States; member of the Massachusetts constitutional convention which ratified the Constitution of the United States in 1787-88; elected a United States Senator as a Federalist, and reelected, serving from 1789-1796 when he resigned; governor of Massachusetts 1812-1816; died at Northampton, Mass., November 7, 1819.

**Strong, James**, was born at Windham, Conn., in 1783; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1806; moved to New York and located at Hudson; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Chester, N. J., August 8, 1847.

**Strong, Jedediah**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., November 7, 1738; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1782-1784; died at Litchfield, Conn., August 21, 1802.

**Strong, Julius L.**, was born at Bolton, Conn., November 8, 1828; educated at Union College; studied law, and in 1853 began practice at Hartford; member of the legislature of Connecticut 1852-53; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second Congress, serving until September 7, 1872, when he died, at Hartford, Conn.

**Strong, Luther M.**, of Kenton, Ohio, was born near Tiffin, Seneca County, Ohio, June 23, 1838; attended common school and Aaron Schuyler's academy at Republic, and taught school; enlisted as a private in the Forty-ninth Ohio Volunteer Infantry early in 1861; elected captain of Company G and promoted to major and lieutenant-colonel; constantly at the front and took part in most of the battles of the Army of the Cumberland; senior officer of the regiment and in command thereof from about the time of the fall of Atlanta until after the battle of Nashville, but could not be commissioned colonel because the regiment had become

greatly reduced in numbers by service; resigned March 13, 1865, on account of wound; studied law, and admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Ohio, January 30, 1867; soon after located at Kenton, where he remained in the practice of his profession; member of the board of education for many years; elected to the senate of the State of Ohio in 1879 and reelected in 1881; appointed judge of the court of common pleas by Governor Charles Foster, to fill a vacancy; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Strong, Selah B.**, was born at Setauket, N. Y., May 1, 1792; graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law, and in 1814 began practice; State attorney for Suffolk County; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; judge of the supreme court for the second judicial district from June 7, 1847, to June 7, 1849; died at Setauket, N. Y., November 29, 1872.

**Strong, Solomon**, was born in Massachusetts in 1779; member of the State house of representatives 1812-13; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; judge of the court of common pleas 1818-1842; again a member of the State legislature 1843-44; died September 16, 1850.

**Strong, Stephen**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to New York; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Strong, Theron R.**, was born at Salisbury, Conn., November 7, 1802; moved to Palmyra, N. Y.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1842; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died at New York City May 15, 1873.

**Strong, William**, was born in Windham County, Conn.; received a liberal education; studied law and located in Vermont, where he began practice; eight years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twelfth and Thirteenth Congresses as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress.

**Strong, William**, was born at Somers, Conn., May 6, 1808; graduated from Yale in 1828; studied law, and in 1832 admitted to the bar at Philadelphia; began practice at Reading; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirtieth and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; fifteen years judge of the supreme court of Pennsylvania; resigned in 1868 and resumed practice; appointed a justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1870 and resigned in 1880; died August 19, 1895.

**Strother, George F.**, was born in Culpeper County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Culpeper; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Sixteenth Congress, but resigned February 10, 1820, having been appointed receiver of public moneys at St. Louis, Mo.

**Strother, James French**, was born in Culpeper County, Va., September 4, 1811; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Culpeper, Va.; served ten years as a member of the State house of representatives, and part of the time as speaker; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; elected a Rep-

resentative from Virginia to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; died at Culpeper September 21, 1860.

**Strouse, Myer**, was born in Germany, December 16, 1825; came to the United States in 1832 with his father and located at Pottsville, Pa.; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; edited the North American Farmer at Philadelphia 1848-1852; began practicing law at Pottsville in 1853; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses; died at Pottsville, Pa., February 11, 1878.

**Strowd, William F.**, of Pittsboro, N. C., was born in Orange County, N. C., December 7, 1832; educated at the Bingham School, High Hill Academy, and at the Graham Institute; brought up on a farm; moved to Chatham County in 1861; elected to the State constitutional convention in 1875; nominated by the Populists for Congress in 1892 in the Fourth Congressional district; again nominated by the Populists in 1894, and elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Struble, Isaac S.**, of Lemars, Iowa, was born near Fredericksburg, Va., November 3, 1843; received a common school education and, after the war, a partial course in the Iowa State University; enlisted at the age of 17, and served three years as a private in Company F, Twenty-second Iowa Infantry; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1870 in Ogle County, Ill.; settled at Lemars, Iowa, in the spring of 1872; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Strudwick, William**, was a native of North Carolina; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourth Congress (vice Absalom Tatum, resigned), serving from December 13, 1796, to March 3, 1797.

**Stuart, Alexander H. H.**, was born at Staunton, Va., April 2, 1807; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law, and in 1828 began practice at Staunton; served in the State house of representatives 1836-1838; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; Presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1844, and the Taylor ticket in 1848; Secretary of the Interior 1850-1853; member of the State senate 1857-1861; delegate to the national Union convention in 1866; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Virginia to the Ninth Congress, but not admitted to his seat; died at Staunton, Va., February 13, 1891.

**Stuart, Andrew**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Steubenville, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Stuart, Archibald**, was a native of Virginia; resided at Mount Airy; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig.

**Stuart, Charles E.**, was born in Columbia County, N. Y., November 25, 1810; studied law, and moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., where he began the practice of his profession; served five years in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses;

elected a United States Senator from Michigan, serving from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; died at Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1887.

**Stuart, David**, was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., March 12, 1816; moved to Michigan and located at Detroit; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Detroit, Mich., September 19, 1868.

**Stuart, John T.**, was born in Fayette County, Ky., November 10, 1807; graduated from Centre College, Kentucky, in 1826; studied law, and began practice at Springfield, Ill.; two years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; elected to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died at Springfield, Ill., November 28, 1885.

**Stuart, Philip**, was born in Maryland in 1760; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., August 14, 1830.

**Stump, Herman**, of Belair, Md., was born on Oakington Farm, in Harford County, August 8, 1837; after receiving a classical education studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1856; commenced practice at Belair, the county town of Harford; interested in agricultural pursuits; elected to the State senate in 1878, and made president of that body in 1880; presided over the Democratic State convention in 1879; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of his profession at Belair, Md.

**Sturgeon, Daniel**, was born at Uniontown, Pa., October 27, 1789; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat, and reelected, serving from December 2, 1839, to March 3, 1851; United States treasurer at Philadelphia; died at Uniontown, Pa., July 2, 1878.

**Sturges, Jonathan**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., August 23, 1740; graduated from Yale College in 1759; studied law, and began practice at Fairfield; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the First Congress; reelected to the Second Congress; judge of the State supreme court 1793-1805; died at Fairfield, Conn., October 4, 1819.

**Sturgis, Lewis Burr**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., in 1762; graduated from Yale College in 1782; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; moved to Norwalk, Ohio, where he died March 30, 1844.

**Sturtevant, John C.**, of Conneautville, Pa., was born in Spring Township, Crawford County, Pa., February 20, 1835; received a common school education; engaged in teaching and farming for a number of years; frequently elected to various local offices; officer in the house of representatives at Harrisburg 1861, 1862, and 1864; elected a member of the house of representatives for the session of 1865, and reelected for the session of 1866; elected delegate to the Republican State convention in 1865, and reelected for six times, the last in 1890; Presidential elector in 1888; moved to Conneautville in 1867; engaged in the hardware business, which he followed until 1873; engaged in manufacturing and milling until 1888; appointed cashier

of the First National Bank of Conneautville in 1874; elected president of the same bank in 1875; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Sullivan, George**, was born at Durham, N. H., August 29, 1771; graduated from Harvard College in 1790; studied law, and began practice at Exeter in 1793; member of the State house of representatives in 1805; attorney-general of New Hampshire 1805-6; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twelfth Congress; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1813; State senator in 1814-15; again attorney-general 1816-1835; died at Exeter, N. H., June 14, 1838.

**Sullivan, James**, was born at Berwick, Mass. (now Maine), April 22, 1744; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar; began practice at Biddeford; active in Revolutionary movements; member of the provincial congress of Massachusetts in 1775; judge of the superior court in 1776; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress in 1782; judge of probate for Suffolk County; State attorney-general 1790-1807; governor of Massachusetts 1807-8; died at Boston, Mass., December 10, 1808.

**Sullivan, John**, was born at Berwick, Me., February 17, 1740; received a limited education; studied law, and began the practice of his profession at Durham; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1774-75; brigadier-general and promoted to major-general, but resigned in 1779; again Delegate to the Continental Congress 1780-81; attorney-general of New Hampshire 1782-1786; president of that State 1786-87; member of the convention that ratified the Federal Constitution, and also speaker of the State house of representatives; Presidential elector in 1789; again chosen president of New Hampshire; judge of the United States district court of New Hampshire; died at Durham, N. H., January 23, 1795.

**Sullivan, Will Van Amberg**, of Oxford, Miss., was born December 18, 1857, near Winona, Miss.; received his education near Sardis, in Panola County, at a country school, at the University of Mississippi, and at Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; graduated from the latter institution in 1875; completed the two years' law course during his university period; began the practice of law in the fall of 1875 at Austin, in Tunica County, where he continued to reside till March, 1877, when he moved to Oxford, Miss., at which place he continued in the practice of law; never a candidate for any office; member of the Democratic national convention in 1892, and by the national Democratic convention of 1896, at the request of the State of Mississippi, elected a member for Mississippi of the national Democratic executive committee; nominated for Congress, though not a candidate for the position, but a deadlock between the four aspirants having continued for several days, the nomination was tendered to and accepted by him; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; was appointed and sworn in as United States Senator from the State of Mississippi on May 31, 1898, as successor of Senator E. C. Walthall, deceased; elected by the legislature January, 1900, to fill out the term, serving until March 4, 1901.

**Sulloway, Cyrus Adams**, of Manchester, N. H., was born at Grafton, N. H., June 8, 1839; received a common school and academic education; studied law at Franklin, N. H.; admitted to the bar in 1863; member of the New Hampshire

house of representatives 1872-73 and 1887-1893; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Sulzer, William**, of New York City, was born at Elizabeth, N. J., March 18, 1863; received his education in the public schools and at Columbia College; admitted to the bar in 1884; elected to the legislature 1889-1894; leader of the majority of the assembly in 1892; speaker of the assembly in 1893; leader of the minority of the assembly in 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Summers, George W.**, was born in Fairfax County, Va., received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Kanawha; State representative 1830-1840; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Whig; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; judge of the eighteenth judicial circuit of Pennsylvania 1852-1858.

**Sumner, Charles**, was born at Boston, Mass., January 6, 1811; received a classical education, graduating from Harvard College in 1830; studied law, graduating from the Cambridge Law School in 1834; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice in Boston; appointed reporter of the United States circuit court; lectured at the Cambridge Law School 1835-1837; traveled in Europe 1837-1840; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts, after a prolonged contest, by a coalition of Democrats and Free-Soilers (to succeed Daniel Webster, Whig); reelected in 1857, 1863, and 1869, serving from December 1, 1851, until his death, at Washington, D. C., March 11, 1874; revisited Europe in 1857, and again in 1872; published an edition of Dunlap on Admiralty, three volumes of Circuit Court Reports, an edition of Reese's Chancery Reports, and a large number of speeches and orations.

**Sumner, Charles Allen**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at Great Barrington, Mass., August 2, 1835; educated at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; studied law; admitted to the bar, and engaged on patent cases; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as Congressman at large from California as a Democrat.

**Sumner, Daniel H.**, of Waukesha, Wis., was born at Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., September 15, 1837; received a common school education; studied law; admitted to the bar in Michigan in 1868; settled in Waukesha, Wis., in 1870, where he practiced; elected district attorney of Waukesha County, and served in 1876 and 1877; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Sumter, Thomas**, was born in Virginia July 14, 1736; moved to South Carolina, where he received a common school education; engaged in the war against the Cherokees; colonel of a regiment in the Revolutionary Army, and promoted to the rank of brigadier-general in 1870; voted the thanks of Congress January, 1781; opposed to ratification in conventions of the Federal Constitution; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the First, Second, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from South Carolina as a Democrat (vice Charles Pinckney, resigned), serving from December 19, 1801, to March 3, 1809; again elected, and resigned in 1810; died at South Mount, S. C., June 1, 1832.

**Sumter, Thomas D.**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Statesbury, S. C.; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Sutherland, George**, of Salt Lake City, Utah, was born March 25, 1862, in Buckinghamshire, England; received a common school and academic education; studied law at the University of Michigan, being admitted to practice in the supreme court of that State in March, 1883; State senator from the sixth (Utah) senatorial district in the first State legislature; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Sutherland, Jabez G.**, was born in Onondaga County, N. Y., October 6, 1825; received a liberal education; studied law and began practicing in 1848; prosecuting attorney of Saginaw County, Mich., in 1848-49; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1850 and 1867; member of the State house of representatives in 1853; circuit judge 1863 and 1869; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Sutherland, Joel B.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1791; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; defeated as a Whig candidate for the Twenty-fifth Congress; died at Philadelphia, Pa., November 15, 1861.

**Sutherland, Josiah**, was born at Hudson, N. Y.; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Sutherland, Roderick Dhu**, of Nelson, Nebr., was born April 27, 1862, at Scotchgrove, Jones County, Iowa; received his education principally in the common schools, attending a few terms at Amity College, College Springs, Iowa; admitted to the bar in Nuckolls County, Nebr., in 1888; elected county attorney in 1890, and reelected in 1892 and 1894; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Populist; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; after leaving Congress returned to Nelson, Nebr., and practiced law.

**Swan, John**, was a native of North Carolina; received a liberal education; Delegate from North Carolina to the Continental Congress 1787-88.

**Swan, Samuel**, was born in Somerset County, N. J., in 1771; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Brunswick, N. J., August 24, 1844.

**Swann, Edward**, of New York, was born March 10, 1862, and educated in the city of New York, graduating from Columbia College with the degree of master of arts in 1886; graduated from the department of law of Columbia College in 1887; engaged in the general practice of law in the city of New York; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Amos J. Cummings.

**Swann, Thomas**, was born at Alexandria, Va., in 1805; received a classical education; studied law; moved to Baltimore; became a conductor on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, and in 1847 chosen its president, and resigned in 1853; also president of the Northwestern Virginia Railroad;

mayor of Baltimore 1856-1858; governor of Maryland 1864-1866; elected a United States Senator in 1866, but declined to leave the governor's chair; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died near Leesburg, Va., July 24, 1883.

**Swanson, Claude A.**, of Chatham, Va., was born at Swansonville, Pittsylvania County, Va., March 31, 1862; attended the public schools until he attained the age of 16, at which time he taught public school for one year, then attended for one session the Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College; studied law at the University of Virginia, graduating with the degree of bachelor of laws in 1886; practiced law at Chatham, Va.; elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Swanwick, John**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses; died in 1798.

**Swart, Peter**, was born at Schoharie, N. Y.; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1798-99; elected a Representative from New York to the Tenth Congress; member of the State senate 1817-1820.

**Swearingen, Henry**, was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Smithfield, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-fifth Congress vice Daniel Kilgore, resigned; reelected to the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Swearingen, Thomas V.**, was a native of Jefferson County, Va.; received a common school education; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; died at Shepherdstown, Va., June 7, 1822.

**Sweat, Lorenzo D. M.**, was born in Parsonville, Me., May 26, 1818; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1837; studied law, and began practice at New Orleans, La.; returned to Portland; held several local offices; State senator in 1862; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; delegate from Maine to the national Union convention at Philadelphia in 1868.

**Sweeney, W. N.**, was born in Kentucky May 5, 1832; received a common school education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-first Congress; died in 1895.

**Sweeny, George**, was born in Pennsylvania, and moved to Bucyrus, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses.

**Sweet, Willis**, of Moscow, Idaho, was born at Alburt Springs, Vt., January 1, 1856; educated in the common schools and attended the Nebraska State University three years; learned the printer's trade at Lincoln, Nebr.; located at Moscow, Idaho, in September, 1881, where he engaged in the practice of law; appointed United States attorney for Idaho in May, 1888; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Idaho November 25, 1889, which position he held until the admission of Idaho into the Union; elected to the unexpired term of the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Sweetser, Charles**, was a native of Vermont; moved to Delaware, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Sweeney, Joseph Henry**, of Osage, Iowa, was born in Warren County, Pa., October 2, 1845; educated in the public schools of Pennsylvania and Iowa, by private study, and at the Iowa State University; graduated from the law department of that university with honors; lawyer by profession; engaged for a time in banking, and carried on farming in connection with the practice of law; sergeant in Company K, Twenty-seventh Regiment Iowa Infantry, in which company he served for three years; colonel of the Sixth Regiment National Guard of Iowa for four years, and brigadier and inspector-general of the State, resigning after his election to Congress; elected State senator in 1883 and reelected in 1887; elected president pro tempore in 1886; in the twenty-first and twenty-second general assemblies served as chairman of the senate railway committee, and during his entire service in the senate was a member of the judiciary and military committees; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Swift, Benjamin**, was born at Amenia, N. Y., April 5, 1781; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Bennington, Vt.; moved to Manchester and then to St. Albans; member of the State house of representatives four years; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses as a Whig; elected a United States Senator from Vermont, serving from December 2, 1833, to March 3, 1839; died November 11, 1847, at St. Albans, Vt.

**Swift, Zephaniah**, was born at Wareham, Mass., in February, 1759; graduated from Yale College in 1778; studied law and began practice at Windham, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Third and Fourth Congresses; secretary of the French mission in 1800; appointed a judge of the supreme court in 1801 and chief justice 1806-1819; member of the State house of representatives; died at Warren, Ohio, September 27, 1823.

**Swinburne, John**, was born at Deer River, Lewis County, N. Y., May 30, 1820; received his earlier education at the public schools and academies of Denmark and Lowville, Lewis County, and the academy at Fairfield, Herkimer County; graduated from the Albany Medical College in the spring of 1847 and commenced practice as a physician and surgeon; appointed in 1861 chief medical officer on the staff of Gen. John F. Rathbone, and placed in charge of the depot for recruits at Albany; appointed by Governor Morgan, in May, 1862, auxiliary volunteer surgeon at the front with the rank of medical superintendent of New York wounded troops, and reappointed June 13 by Governor Seymour; appointed by the Surgeon-General of the United States and assigned to duty at Savage Station by General McClellan; taken prisoner of war June 29, 1862; appointed by Governor Seymour in 1864 health officer of the port of New York, and reappointed by Governor Fenton in 1866, holding the position six years; in charge of the American Ambulance Corps during the siege of Paris by the Prussians in 1870-71; elected mayor of Albany as an independent candidate in 1882 and counted out, but after fourteen months' litigation was awarded the office by the courts; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress on the Republican and Citizens ticket; died at Albany, N. Y., March 28, 1889.

**Swoope, Jacob**, was a native of Virginia; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist.

**Swope, John A.**, of Gettysburg, Pa., was born at Gettysburg December 25, 1827; graduated from Princeton College in 1847; studied medicine, but relinquished the practice of it after a few years, in order to engage in mercantile pursuits; became president of the Gettysburg National Bank in 1879; engaged in manufacturing and agricultural pursuits; elected to fill the unexpired term of Hon. William A. Duncan for the Forty-eighth Congress; reelected at a special election to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Swope, Samuel F.**, was a native of Kentucky; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Sykes, George**, of Mount Holly, N. J., was a native of that State; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Sykes, James**, was born at Dover, Del., March 27, 1761; Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1777-78; died at Dover, Del., October 18, 1822.

**Sylvester, Peter**, was born at Kinderhook, N. Y.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the First and Second Congresses.

**Sylvester, Peter H.**, was born at Kinderhook, N. Y., February 17, 1807; graduated from Union College in 1827; studied law and began practice at Coxsackie, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress.

**Symes, George G.**, was born in Ashtabula County, Ohio, April 28, 1840; received a common school education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and practiced continuously after the close of the civil war, except when on the bench; enlisted as private in Company B, Second Regiment of Wisconsin Volunteers, April 12, 1861; wounded in the first battle of Bull Run; adjutant of the Twenty-fifth Wisconsin Infantry; in the Sioux Indian campaign of 1862; in the Vicksburg campaign of 1863 and the Atlanta campaign of 1864, and wounded at the battle of Atlanta, July 22, 1864; commissioned colonel of the Forty-fourth Regiment of Wisconsin Volunteers in August, 1864; commanded the post at Paducah, Ky., during the summer of 1865, and mustered out with his regiment at Madison, Wis., about September 1, 1865; practiced law at Paducah, Ky., from January 1, 1866, until appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Montana Territory in April, 1869; resigned said judgeship in December, 1870, to take effect February 1, 1871; resumed and continued the practice of law, at Helena, Mont., until February, 1874; then moved to Denver, Colo.; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; after leaving Congress devoted his time to the management of his personal interests; died November 3, 1893.

**Symmes, John Cleves**, was born on Long Island, July 21, 1742; received a liberal education; chairman of the committee of safety of Sussex County in 1774; member of the legislative council; served in the Revolutionary Army; chief justice of the State supreme court 1777-1787; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1785-86; moved to the Northwest Territory and settled at

North Bend, below Cincinnati; appointed by Congress one of the three judges of the Northwest Territory in 1788, and held the position until Ohio became a State; died at Cincinnati February 26, 1814.

**Sypher, Jay Hale**, was born in Pennsylvania, July 22, 1837; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to practice; entered the Union Army as a private and rose to the rank of brigadier-general; located in Louisiana in January, 1866; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago which nominated Grant and Colfax; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican; seat successfully contested by Effingham Lawrence, who was given his seat March 3, 1875.

**Taber, Stephen**, was born at Dover, N. Y., March 7, 1821; received a liberal education; moved to Queens County and became a farmer; member of the New York State legislature 1860-61; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Taber, Thomas**, was born at Dover, N. Y., May 19, 1785; attended the common schools; farmer; served in the State house of representatives in 1826; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress (vice Thomas J. Oakley, resigned) as a Democrat; died at Dover, N. Y., March 21, 1862.

**Tabor, Horace A. W.**, was born at Holland, Vt., November 26, 1830; received a common school education and instruction from a private tutor; brought up on a farm; went to Massachusetts to learn the stonecutter's trade; moved to Kansas in 1855; member of the Topeka legislature when it was dispersed by order of President Pierce; moved to Colorado in 1859; engaged in mercantile pursuits; mayor of Leadville 1878-79; lieutenant-governor of Colorado 1879-1883; elected to the United States Senate to fill the unexpired term of H. M. Teller (which had been temporarily filled by the appointment of George M. Chilcott), taking his seat February 1, 1883; served until March 3, 1883; died at Denver, Colo., April 10, 1899.

**Taffe, John**, was born at Indianapolis, Ind., January 30, 1827; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar at Indianapolis; moved to Nebraska in 1856; served in both branches of the Nebraska Territorial assembly; served in the Union Army as major of the Second Nebraska Cavalry; elected a Representative from Nebraska to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses.

**Taft, Charles P.**, of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born in that city December 21, 1843; went through common schools; graduated from Andover (Mass.) Academy in 1860, from Yale College in 1864, and from the Columbia College Law School of New York in 1866; went to Germany and took a degree at the University of Heidelberg in 1868; elected a member of the house of representatives of the general assembly of Ohio in 1871; editor of the Cincinnati Times-Star; member of the board of sinking-fund trustees of the city of Cincinnati; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Taggart, Samuel**, was born at Londonderry, N. H., March 24, 1754; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1774; studied theology, and pastor of a church at Colerain, Mass., for a number of years; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to

the Eighth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; died at Colerain, Mass., April 25, 1825.

**Tait, Charles**, was born in Louisa County, Va., in 1768; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice in Georgia; judge of the superior court of Georgia; elected a United States Senator from Georgia (vice John Milledge, resigned) as a Democrat; moved to Wilcox County, Ala., where he died October 7, 1835.

**Talbert, William Jasper**, of Parkville, S. C., was born in Edgefield County, S. C., in 1846; educated in the schools of his native county and Due West Academy, Abbeville; served in the Confederate army throughout the war; engaged in farming; elected to the legislature in 1880 and 1882 and to the State senate in 1884; superintendent of the State penitentiary; held various positions in the Farmers' Alliance; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Talbot, Isham**, was born in Bedford County, Va., in 1773; received a liberal education; studied law, and commenced practice at Frankfort, Ky.; member of the State senate 1812-1815; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky (vice J. Bledsoe, resigned), serving from February 2, 1815, to March 3, 1819; again elected a United States Senator (vice William Logan, resigned), serving from November 27, 1820, to March 3, 1825; died near Frankfort, Ky., September 25, 1837.

**Talbot, Silas**, was born at Dighton, Mass., in 1751; received a liberal education; captain in the Revolutionary Army; promoted to the rank of major; commissioned captain in the Continental Navy September 17, 1779; moved to New York; member of the State house of representatives 1792-93; elected a Representative from New York to the Third Congress as a Federalist; again commissioned by President Washington captain in the U. S. Navy, and resigned in September, 1800; died at New York City June 30, 1813.

**Talbott, Albert G.**, was born in Kentucky; received a liberal education and located at Danville; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American.

**Talbott, J. Frederick C.**, of Towson, Md., was born near Lutherville, Baltimore County, Md., July 29, 1843; received a public school education; began the study of law in 1862; joined the Confederate army in 1864 and served in the Second Maryland Cavalry until the close of the war; admitted to the bar September 6, 1866; elected prosecuting attorney for Baltimore County in 1871 for the term of four years; renominated in 1875 and defeated; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses; State insurance commissioner 1889-1893; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Taliaferro, Benjamin**, was born in Virginia in 1750; received a limited education; served in the Revolutionary Army in the rifle corps commanded by General Morgan; captured by the British at Charleston; after independence had been established located in Georgia; member of the State senate; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1798; elected a Representative from Georgia to

the Sixth and Seventh Congresses, serving until 1802, when he resigned; judge of the superior court; died in Wilkes County, Ga., September 3, 1821.

**Taliaferro, James Piper**, of Jacksonville, Fla., was born at Orange, Va., September 30, 1847; educated in Virginia, leaving the school of William Dinwiddie, at Greenwood, in 1864, to volunteer in the Confederate army, in which he served until the war ended; resumed his studies, moving to Jacksonville, Fla.; engaged in the lumber business; president of the First National Bank of Tampa; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat April 19, 1899, for the term 1899-1905.

**Taliaferro, John**, was born in Spottsylvania County, Va., in 1768; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventh Congress as a Democrat; Presidential elector on the Jefferson ticket in 1805; elected to the Twelfth Congress (successfully contesting the seat of John P. Hungerford), serving from December 2, 1811, to March 3, 1813; Presidential elector on the Monroe ticket in 1821; elected to the Eighteenth Congress, vice W. L. Ball, deceased; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; elected to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; librarian of the Treasury Department at Washington 1850-1853; died at "Hagley" (his residence in King George County, Va.) August 12, 1853.

**Tallmadge, Benjamin**, was born at Brookhaven, N. Y., February 25, 1754; received a classical education; taught school; entered the Revolutionary Army as lieutenant in a Connecticut regiment, and rose to the rank of colonel; engaged in mercantile pursuits in Litchfield, Conn.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses as a Federalist; died at Litchfield, Conn., March 17, 1835.

**Tallmadge, Frederick Augustus**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., August 29, 1792; graduated from Yale College in 1811; studied law, and began practice at New York in 1813; served in the war of 1812; held several local offices; State senator 1837-1840; recorder of the city of New York 1841-1846; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; again recorder of the city of New York 1848-1851; superintendent of the Metropolitan police 1857-1862; clerk of the New York court of appeals 1862-1865; died at Litchfield, Conn., September 17, 1869.

**Tallmadge, James**, was born at Stanfordville, N. Y., January 28, 1778; graduated from Brown University in 1798; studied law and practiced; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress as a Democrat; declined a renomination; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1821; member of the State house of representatives in 1824; lieutenant-governor of New York 1826-27; died at New York City September 29, 1853.

**Tallmadge, Nathaniel P.**, was born at Chat-ham, N. Y., February 8, 1795; graduated from Union College; studied law, and began practice at Poughkeepsie; member of the State house of representatives in 1828, and of the State senate 1830-1833; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Conservative Democrat, serving until June 17, 1844, when he resigned; appointed by President Tyler governor of Wisconsin Territory



September 13, 1844, serving from 1844 to 1846; died at Battlecreek, Mich., November 2, 1864.

**Tallman, Peleg**, was born at Tiverton, R. I., July 24, 1764; received a limited education; served in the Revolutionary war on the privateer *Trumbull*, and lost an arm in an engagement in 1780; captured and imprisoned 1781-1783; became a merchant at Bath, Mass. (now Maine); elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat; declined a reelection; State senator of Maine 1821-22; died at Bath, Me., March 12, 1840.

**Tannehill, Adamson**, was born in Frederick County, Md., in 1752; served in the Revolutionary Army; moved to Pennsylvania and became a farmer near Pittsburg; held several local offices; brigadier-general of Pennsylvania Volunteers in the United States service in 1812; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat; died near Pittsburg, Pa., July 7, 1817.

**Tanner, Adolphus H.**, was born at Granville, N. Y., May 23, 1833; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Whitehall, N. Y.; entered the Union Army in 1862 as a captain, and made lieutenant-colonel of the One hundred and twenty-third Regiment of New York Volunteer Infantry; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Tappan, Benjamin**, was born at Northampton, Mass., May 25, 1773; attended the public schools; printer and engraver; studied law, and began practice at Steubenville, Ohio; member of the State house of representatives in 1803; served in the war of 1812; held several local positions; county judge and judge of the fifth Ohio circuit court of common pleas; United States district judge of Ohio in 1833; a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat 1839-1845; died at Steubenville, Ohio, April 12, 1857.

**Tappan, Mason W.**, was born at Newport, N. H., October 20, 1817; received an academic education; studied law, and in 1841 began practice; served in the State house of representatives 1853-1855; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; served in the Union Army as colonel of the First New Hampshire Volunteers; again elected to the State legislature 1860-61; resumed the practice of law; appointed attorney-general of the State in 1876, which position he held until he died, at Bradford, N. H., October 24, 1886.

**Tarbox, John Kemble**, was born near Lawrence, Mass., May 6, 1838; received a classical education; engaged in newspaper work; served in the Union Army; member of the State house of representatives 1868, 1870, and 1871, and of the State senate in 1872; mayor of Lawrence in 1873 and 1874; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-fifth Congress; died May 28, 1887.

**Tarr, Christian**, was born at Baltimore, Md.; moved to Pennsylvania; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Tarsney, John C.**, of Kansas City, Mo., was born in Lenawee County, Mich., November 7, 1845; attended the common schools; enlisted in the Fourth Regiment Michigan Infantry in August,

1862; mustered out of the service in June, 1865, and entered the high school at Hudson, Mich.; graduated March, 1869, from the law department of the University of Michigan; practiced law at Hudson, Mich., until 1872; moved to Kansas City, Mo.; city attorney of Kansas City in 1874 and 1875; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; received the certificate of election to the Fifty-fourth Congress, but after a contest the seat was given to R. T. Van Horn; associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma 1896-1899.

**Tarsney, Timothy E.**, of East Saginaw, Mich., was born at Ransom, Hillsdale County, Mich., February 4, 1849, educated in the common schools; marine engineer; read law; entered the law department of Michigan University and graduated in 1872; justice of the peace 1873-74; city attorney 1875-1878, when he resigned; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; moved to Detroit, Mich.; engaged in the practice of law; corporation counsel for Detroit, Mich.

**Tate, Farish Carter**, of Jasper, Ga., was born at Jasper, Pickens County, Ga., November 20, 1856; educated in the common schools and in the North Georgia Agricultural College, at Dahlonega, Ga.; admitted to the bar in 1880; member of the general assembly of Georgia six years; chairman of the judiciary committee, of the railroad committee, and member of the special committee to redistrict the State; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Tate, Magnus**, resided in Berkeley County, Va.; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Tatnall, Edward F.**, was a native of Savannah, Ga.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses.

**Tatnall, Josiah**, was born at Bonaventure, Ga., in 1762; received a liberal education; at the commencement of the Revolutionary war returned to Georgia and enlisted under General Wayne; colonel of a regiment of State troops in 1793 for protection against the Indians; several years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a United States Senator from Georgia (vice James Jackson, resigned), serving from 1796 to 1799; appointed brigadier-general of State troops in 1800; died at Nassau, New Providence, June 6, 1803.

**Tatum, Absalom**, was elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourth Congress, serving from December 7, 1795, to 1796, when he resigned.

**Taul, Micah**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Kentucky; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Taulbee, William Preston**, of Saylorsville, Ky., was born in Morgan County, Ky., October 22, 1851; educated in private country schools; studied for the ministry and for the law; admitted to the bar in 1881; elected clerk of the Magoffin County court in 1878 and 1882; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fiftieth Congress; declined a third term; died March 11, 1890, at Washington, D. C.

**Tawney, James A.**, of Winona, Minn., was born in Mount Pleasant Township, near Gettys-



burg, Adams County, Pa., January 3, 1855; at the age of 15 entered the blacksmith shop of his father as an apprentice; subsequently learned the trade of machinist; left Pennsylvania in July, 1877, arriving at Winona August 1, where he was employed as a blacksmith and machinist until January 1, 1881, when he commenced the study of law; admitted to the bar July 10, 1882; entered the law school of the University of Wisconsin in September following; elected to the State senate of Minnesota in 1890; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Taylor, Robert Walker**, of Lisbon, Ohio, was born at Youngstown, Ohio, November 26, 1852; graduated from Western Reserve College, June, 1872; in September of that year commenced teaching in the high school at New Lisbon (now Lisbon), and elected superintendent of schools in 1873 and 1874; editor of the Buckeye State newspaper at New Lisbon from January, 1875, to November, 1876; admitted to the bar in April, 1877, and elected prosecuting attorney of Columbiana County in 1880; reelected in 1882; served until January, 1886; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; nominated as Republican candidate for Representative to the Fifty-eighth Congress and declined; engaged in the practice of his profession at Youngstown, Ohio.

**Taylor, Abner**, was born in Maine; contractor, builder, and merchant; member of the State legislature for one term (thirty-fourth); delegate to the national Republican convention in 1884; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; died at Washington, D. C., April 14, 1903.

**Taylor, Alexander Wilson**, was born in Indiana County, Pa., March 22, 1815; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice in 1841; elected clerk of the court of Indiana County in 1845, and reelected in 1848; member of the State legislature 1859-60; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Taylor, Alfred Alexander**, of Johnson City, Tenn., was born near Elizabethton, Carter County, Tenn., in 1849; educated at Edge Hill and at Pennington, N. J.; read law, and admitted to the bar in 1870; elected to the legislature in 1875; candidate for elector on the Hayes and Wheeler ticket in 1876; candidate for elector on the Garfield and Arthur ticket in 1880; nominated for governor in 1886, and defeated by his brother, Robert L. Taylor, the Democratic nominee; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; a noted lecturer.

**Taylor, Arthur H.**, was born February 29, 1852, at Caledonia Springs, Canada; moved with his parents to Yates County, N. Y.; moved to the city of Indianapolis and commenced the study of law; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected prosecuting attorney for the eleventh judicial circuit of Indiana in 1880 and 1882; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Taylor, Caleb N.**, was born in Berks County, Pa., July 27, 1813; received a liberal education; farmer; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first Congress and took his seat April 13, 1870, after

successfully contesting the election of John R. Reading, and served until March 3, 1871.

**Taylor, Ezra B.**, of Warren, Ohio, was born at Nelson, Portage County, Ohio, July 9, 1823; worked on the farm, having the advantages of neighborhood common schools; attended select schools and academies; read law; commenced the practice of law in his native county in 1845; elected prosecuting attorney in 1854; moved to Warren, Trumbull County, Ohio, in 1861; appointed common pleas judge for the ninth judicial district in March, 1877; elected in October, 1877, for a full term; General Garfield having been elected President, resigned his membership of the Forty-sixth Congress on the 8th day of November, 1880, and Mr. Taylor was, on the 30th day of November, elected to fill the vacancy so caused; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Taylor, George**, was born in Ireland in 1716; received a limited education; came to the United States in 1736; engaged in the manufacture of iron in Pennsylvania; member of the colonial house of representatives 1764-1769; colonel of militia; appointed judge of the county court in 1770; again a member of the provincial house of representatives in 1775; Delegate to the Continental Congress from Pennsylvania in 1776-77; moved to Easton, Pa., and died there February 23, 1781.

**Taylor, George**, was born at Wheeling, Va., October 19, 1820; received a liberal education; studied medicine; studied law, and in 1840 moved to Indiana, where he practiced until 1844, when he moved to Alabama; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1848, where he practiced; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-sixth Congress; resumed practice at Washington, D. C.

**Taylor, George Washington**, of Demopolis, Marengo County, Ala., was born January 16, 1849, in Montgomery County, Ala.; educated at the South Carolina University, Columbia, S. C.; lawyer; admitted to practice at Mobile, Ala., November, 1871; entered the army as a Confederate soldier in November, 1864, being then a student at the academy in Columbia, S. C.; served a few weeks with the South Carolina State troops on the coast near Savannah, and then enlisted in Company D, First Regiment South Carolina Cavalry, and served as a courier till the end of the war; left the South Carolina University at 18; taught school and studied law at the same time; elected to the lower house of the general assembly of Alabama in 1878; elected State solicitor in 1880, and reelected in 1886; declined a third term; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; chairman of the Alabama State Democratic convention in 1901.

**Taylor, Isaac Hamilton**, of Carrollton, Ohio, was born near New Harrisburg, Carroll County, Ohio, April 18, 1840; received a common school and academic education; studied law; lawyer; clerk of courts in Carroll County, Ohio, from January, 1870, until February, 1877; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Taylor, John**, was born in Orange County, Va., in 1750; received a limited education; farmer; held several local offices; appointed a United States Senator as a Democrat (vice Richard Henry Lee,

resigned), and reelected, serving from December 12, 1793, until 1794, when he resigned; again appointed a United States Senator (vice S. T. Mason, deceased), serving from October 17, 1803, to December 13, 1803; elected a United States Senator (vice James Pleasants, resigned), serving from December 30, 1822, until he died, in Caroline County, Va., August 20, 1824.

**Taylor, John**, was born at Columbia, S. C., May 4, 1770; graduated from Princeton College in 1790; studied law, and in 1793 began practice at Columbia; also engaged in planting; held several local offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses, resigning December 31, 1810, having been elected a United States Senator (vice Thomas Sumter, resigned), and served until 1816, when he resigned; elected a Representative to the Fourteenth Congress; defeated for the Fifteenth and Seventeenth Congresses; State senator in 1822; governor of South Carolina 1826-1828; died at Columbia, S. C., April 16, 1832.

**Taylor, John J.**, was a native of Massachusetts; moved to Oswego, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Taylor, John L.**, was born in Stafford County, Va., March 7, 1805; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1829; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first, Thirty-second, and Thirty-third Congresses; a clerk in the Interior Department in 1870; died September 6, 1870.

**Taylor, John May**, of Lexington, Tenn., was born there May 18, 1838; educated at the academy at Lexington and at Union University, Murfreesboro, Tenn.; studied law, and graduated from the law school of Cumberland University, at Lebanon, Tenn.; lawyer; elected first lieutenant, Confederate States army, in June, 1861, and promoted to captain; elected major of the Twenty-seventh Tennessee Regiment in 1862; elected mayor of Lexington in May, 1869; delegate to the State constitutional convention of Tennessee in 1870; elected attorney-general of the eleventh judicial circuit of Tennessee in 1870 and served eight years; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Taylor, John W.**, was born in Charlton, N. Y., March 26, 1784; graduated from Union College in 1803; studied law, and began practice at Ballston Springs; member of the State legislature 1812-13; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Democrat; Speaker of the House during the second session of the Sixteenth Congress, and also of the Nineteenth Congress; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in September, 1843, where he died September 8, 1854.

**Taylor, Jonathan**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to Newark, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Taylor, Joseph D.**, of Cambridge, Ohio, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, November 7, 1830; educated in the common schools and at Madison College; taught school; served as examiner; studied law at Cincinnati; admitted to the bar in 1859; graduated from the Cincinnati Law College in 1860;

entered the Army as captain in the Eighty-eighth Ohio Volunteer Infantry; served as judge-advocate at Cincinnati, Indianapolis, and other places; judge-advocate of the department of Indiana; twice elected prosecuting attorney of Guernsey County; president of the Cambridge school board seven years; president of the Guernsey National Bank; delegate to the Philadelphia Loyalists' convention in 1866; represented his district in the national Republican convention in 1876 as alternate and in 1880 as delegate; lay delegate to the last general conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. J. T. Updegraff; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Taylor, Miles**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Donaldsonville, La.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until February 5, 1861, when he retired from the House.

**Taylor, Nathaniel G.**, was born in Carter County, Tenn., December 29, 1819; graduated from Princeton College in 1840; studied law and practiced; Presidential elector on the Scott ticket in 1853; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-third Congress (vice B. Campbell, deceased) as a Whig; Presidential elector on the Bell and Everett ticket in 1860; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress; was Commissioner of Indian Affairs, serving from March 26, 1867, to April 21, 1869.

**Taylor, Nelson**, was born at South Norwalk, Conn., June 8, 1821; received a liberal education; captain in the First New York Volunteers in the Mexican war 1846-1848; located at Stockton, Cal.; elected State senator in 1849; held several local offices; returned to New York and studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1860; served in the Union Army and attained the rank of brigadier-general; resumed the practice of law; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died at South Norwalk, Conn., January 16, 1894.

**Taylor, Robert**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Taylor, Robert L.**, of Jonesboro, Tenn., was born at Happy Valley, Carter County, Tenn., July 31, 1850; educated at Pennington, N. J., and at the East Tennessee Wesleyan University, Athens, Tenn.; licensed to practice law in July, 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses; editor of the Johnson City Comet in 1884; Presidential elector in 1884 on the Democratic ticket; appointed United States pension agent at Knoxville, Tenn., by President Cleveland in 1885; elected governor of Tennessee in 1886, defeating his brother, A. A. Taylor, who was the Republican candidate; reelected governor in 1888; again Democratic Presidential elector in 1892; an unsuccessful candidate for the United States Senate in January, 1893; again elected governor of Tennessee in 1896; again defeated for the United States Senate.

**Taylor, Vincent Albert**, of Bedford, Ohio, was born in Bedford December 6, 1845; educated in the common schools; enlisted May, 1864, in

Company H, One hundred and fiftieth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and in August of the same year in Company H, One hundred and seventy-seventh Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in that regiment until the close of the war, when he began business as a manufacturer; served two years, 1888 and 1889, in the Ohio senate; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Taylor, Waller**, was born in Lunenburg County, Va., before 1786; received a liberal education; moved to Indiana and located at Vincennes; Territorial judge in 1806; served as aid-de-camp to General Harrison in the war of 1812, and was at the battle of Tippecanoe; elected a United States Senator from Indiana as a Democrat, and re-elected, serving from 1816 to 1825; died at Lunenburg, Va., August 26, 1826.

**Taylor, William**, was born in Connecticut in 1793; moved with his parents to Onondaga County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; studied medicine and practiced; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; served in the State house of representatives in 1841 and 1842; died at Manlius, N. Y., September 6, 1843.

**Taylor, William**, was a native of Alexandria, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice in Rockingham County, Va.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died January 17, 1846, at Washington, D. C.

**Taylor, William P.**, was born at Fredericksburg, Va.; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress.

**Taylor, Zachary**, of Covington, Tenn., was born in Haywood County, Tenn., May 9, 1849; received such early education as the common schools of the country afforded; entered the Virginia Military Institute in December, 1868, and graduated as senior captain July 4, 1872; entered the law school of Cumberland University at Lebanon, Tenn., in January, 1873, and graduated in January, 1874; began the practice of law at Covington in 1878; elected to the forty-second general assembly of Tennessee as a senator, from the counties of Tipton, Fayette, and Shelby, in November, 1880; postmaster at Covington from July 1, 1883, to January 1, 1885, when he resigned, having been elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress moved to Memphis, Tenn., where he engaged in general life insurance business; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1896.

**Tazewell, Henry**, was born in Brunswick County, Va., in 1753; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law, and in 1773 began practice; member of the provincial house of burgesses in 1775; a delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1776; judge of the high court of appeals in 1793; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice John Taylor, resigned), serving from December 29, 1794, to January 24, 1799, when he died at Philadelphia, Pa.

**Tazewell, Littleton Walker**, was born at Williamsburg, Va., December 17, 1774; graduated from William and Mary College in 1791; studied law, and began practice at Williamsburg in 1796; served in the State house of representatives in 1798; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1801; elected a Repre-

sentative from Virginia to the Sixth Congress (vice John Marshall, resigned) as a Democrat; one of the commissioners of claims under the treaty with Spain ceding Florida in 1820; declined the mission to Great Britain; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice John Taylor, resigned), serving from December 29, 1824, to July 16, 1832, when he resigned; died at Norfolk, Va., March 6, 1860.

**Teese, Frederick H.**, was born at Newark, N. J., October 21, 1823; graduated from Princeton College in 1843; studied law, and began practice at Newark; member of the State house of representatives 1860-61; speaker one year; appointed presiding judge of the court of common pleas of Essex County in 1864, and reappointed in 1869; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Telfair, Edward**, was born in Scotland in 1735; received a classical education; emigrated to America and located in the province of Virginia in 1735; moved to Halifax, N. C.; established a commission house at Savannah, Ga., in 1766; a Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1777-1779 and 1780-1783; died at Savannah, Ga., September 17, 1807.

**Telfair, Thomas**, was born at Savannah, Ga.; graduated from Princeton College in 1805; studied law, and began practice at Savannah, Ga.; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses; died at Savannah, Ga., April 2, 1818.

**Teller, Henry M.**, of Central City, Colo., was born in Allegany County, N. Y., May 23, 1830; studied law; admitted to the bar in New York and practiced; moved to Illinois in 1858, and from there to Colorado in 1861; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and took his seat December 4, 1876; reelected December 11, 1876; resigned April 17, 1882, to become Secretary of the Interior, and served until March 3, 1885; again elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1885; reelected in 1891; a Republican in politics, but withdrew from the national Republican convention at St. Louis in June, 1896, because of dissatisfaction at the financial plank of the platform; reelected in 1897 as an Independent Silver Republican; reelected in 1903 as a Democrat.

**Teller, Isaac**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1798; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress (vice Gilbert Dean, resigned) as a Whig, serving from December 4, 1854, to March 3, 1855; died at Matteawan, N. Y., April 30, 1868.

**Temple, William**, was born in Queen Anne County, Md., February 28, 1815; received a liberal education; merchant at Smyrna, Del.; member of the State house of representatives in 1844; chosen speaker; by the death of the governor and president of the senate, acting governor of Delaware; State senator 1845-1854; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, but died before taking his seat, at Smyrna, Del., August 8, 1863.

**Ten Eyck, Egbert**, was born in Rensselaer County, N. Y., April 18, 1779; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law and began practice at Watertown, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1812-13, and speaker one year; delegate in 1832 to the constitutional

convention; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; judge of the Jefferson County courts; died at Watertown, N. Y., April 11, 1844.

**Ten Eyck, John C.**, was born at Freehold, N. J., March 12, 1814; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1835 began practice at Mount Holly, N. J.; was prosecuting attorney for Burlington County 1839-1849; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Republican, serving from December 5, 1859, to March 3, 1865; appointed a member of a commission to revise the New Jersey constitution in 1875; died at Mount Holly, N. J., August 24, 1879.

**Tenney, Samuel**, was born in Byfield, Mass., November 27, 1748; graduated from Harvard College in 1772; studied medicine; began practicing at Exeter, N. H.; surgeon in the Revolutionary Army; returned to Exeter and became judge of probate for Rockingham County; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Sixth Congress, vice William Gordon, resigned; reelected to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; died at Exeter, N. H., February 6, 1816.

**Terrill, William**, was born at Fairfax County, Va., about 1778; received a classical education; served several terms in the State legislature; held various local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat; declined a reelection; died at Sparta, Ga., July 4, 1855.

**Terry, Nathaniel**, was born at Enfield, Conn., in 1768; graduated from Yale College in 1786; held several county and State offices; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifteenth Congress; died at New Haven, Conn., June 14, 1844.

**Terry, William**, was born in Amherst County, Va., August 14, 1824; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1848; taught school; studied law, and began practicing at Wytheville in 1851; engaged in newspaper work; served in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-second Congress as a Conservative; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress; died September 5, 1888, near Wytheville, Va.

**Terry, William Leake**, of Pulaski, Ark., was born in Anson County, N. C., September 27, 1850; when 7 years of age moved with his parents to Tippah County, Miss., and thence to Arkansas in 1861; received his preparatory education at Bingham's Military Academy, North Carolina; admitted to Trinity College, North Carolina, in 1869; graduated in June, 1872; studied law; admitted to the bar in November, 1873; elected to city council in April, 1877; elected to the State senate in September, 1878; elected president of senate at close of session in March, 1879; served eight terms as city attorney of Little Rock; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress without opposition; defeated for renomination.

**Test, John**, was a native of Salem, N. J.; received a common school education; studied law and began practice at Brookville, Ind.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses as a Clay Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Twentieth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first Congress as a Whig; presiding judge of an Indiana circuit court; moved to Mobile, Ala.; died near Cambridge City, Ind., October 9, 1849.

**Thacher, George**, was born at Yarmouth, Mass. (afterwards Maine), April 12, 1754; graduated from Harvard College in 1776; studied law and began practice at York in 1778; moved to Biddeford in 1782; Delegate from Massachusetts to the Continental Congress 1787-88; elected a Representative from the Maine district of Massachusetts to the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congresses; a judge of the supreme court of Massachusetts, and afterwards of Maine 1800-1824; delegate to the constitutional convention of Maine in 1819; died at Biddeford, Me., April 6, 1824.

**Thacher, Samuel**, was born at Cambridge, Mass., July 1, 1776; graduated from Harvard College in 1793; studied law, and in 1797 began practice at New Gloucester; moved to Warren in 1800; a member of the State house of representatives 1801-1811; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Seventh Congress, vice Silas Lee, resigned; reelected to the Eighth Congress; sheriff of Lincoln County 1814-1821; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1824; moved to Bangor, Me., in 1866, and died there July 19, 1872.

**Thayer, Eli**, was born at Mendon, Mass., June 11, 1819; graduated from Brown University in 1843; a member of the State house of representatives 1853-54; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress and defeated as the Republican candidate for the Thirty-seventh Congress; died in 1899.

**Thayer, John M.**, was born at Bellingham, Mass., January 24, 1820; graduated from Brown University; studied law; admitted to the bar; moved to Nebraska in 1854; brigadier-general and major-general of the Territorial forces operating against the Indians 1855-1861; captured the Pawnees and placed them on reservations 1859; colonel and brigadier-general U. S. Volunteers 1861-1865; member of constitutional convention of Nebraska; elected a United States Senator from Nebraska as a Republican, serving from 1867 to 1871; governor of Wyoming Territory 1875 to 1878; department commander of the G. A. R. of Nebraska 1886; elected governor of Nebraska, serving from January, 1887, to January, 1891.

**Thayer, John R.**, of Worcester, Mass., was born at Douglass, Mass., March 9, 1845; attended the common schools in Douglass; later fitted for college at Nichols Academy, in Dudley, Worcester County; entered Yale College in 1865, and graduated in the class of 1869; after leaving college began the study of law; admitted to the bar in 1871, and at once began the practice of his profession in Worcester; elected to both branches of the city government; trustee of the Worcester City Hospital for eight years; one of the trustees of Nichols Academy for fifteen years; elected representative to the general court of Massachusetts for two terms, in 1880 and 1881; elected to the Massachusetts senate for two terms, in 1890 and 1891; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Thayer, M. Russell**, was born at Petersburg, Va., January 27, 1819; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1840; studied law and began practice at Philadelphia; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; declined a renomination; appointed judge of the district

court of Philadelphia in 1867; elected for a term of ten years in 1868; appointed president-judge of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia in 1874.

**Theaker, Thomas C.**, was born in York County, Pa., February 1, 1812; received a liberal education; moved to Bridgeport, Ohio, in 1830; machinist; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection; Commissioner of Patents 1865-1868; died at Oakland, Md., July 16, 1883.

**Thibodeaux, Bannon G.**, was a native of Louisiana; sugar planter; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; died March 11, 1866.

**Thomas, Benjamin F.**, was born at Boston, Mass., February 12, 1813; moved to Worcester in 1819; graduated from Brown University in 1830; studied law, and in 1833 began practice at Worcester; held several local offices; a member of the State house of representatives in 1842; judge of probate 1844-1848; Presidential elector on the Whig ticket in 1848; judge of the Massachusetts supreme court 1853-1859, when he resigned to engage in the practice of law; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Conservative Unionist; resumed practice; nominated by Governor Bullock for chief justice of Massachusetts in 1868, but the nomination was not confirmed by the council; president of the American Antiquarian Society; made a doctor of laws by both Harvard and Brown universities; died at Salem, Mass., September 27, 1878.

**Thomas, Charles R.**, was born in Carteret County, N. C., February 7, 1827; graduated from the University of North Carolina in June, 1849; studied law and began practice; one of the judges of the superior court in April, 1868; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-third Congress.

**Thomas, Charles Randolph**, of Newbern, N. C.; was born at Beaufort, N. C., August 21, 1861; son of the late Judge Charles R. Thomas, who was a member of the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses; educated at the Newbern Academy, the school of Prof. Charles B. Young, known as the Emerson Institute, Washington, D. C., and the University of North Carolina, graduating in 1881; studied law, first with his father, and then at the law school of Judges R. P. Dick and John H. Dillard, at Greensboro, N. C.; admitted to the bar in October, 1882; member of the house of representatives of the North Carolina legislature in 1887; served six years as attorney for the county of Craven, from 1890 to 1896; elected by the State legislature a trustee of the University of North Carolina in 1893; member of the State Democratic executive committee; elected Democratic Presidential elector in 1896; elected to the Fifty-sixth, and reelected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Thomas, Christopher Y.**, was born in Pittsylvania County, Va., March 24, 1818; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Martinsville, Va., in June 1844; served four years in the Virginia State legislature; member of the constitutional convention in 1867; again elected in 1869 to the State legislature of Virginia; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Thomas, David**, was a native of Washington County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1794-1800; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses as a Democrat, serving until May 1, 1808, when he resigned; treasurer of the State of New York 1812-13.

**Thomas, Francis**, was born in Frederick County, Md., February 3, 1799; graduated from St. John's College, Annapolis; studied law, and began practice at Frankville; member of the State house of representatives 1822, 1827, and 1829, the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; again elected to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses; president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal for two years; governor of Maryland 1841-44; a delegate in 1850 to the State constitutional convention; elected a Representative to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Union Republican; reelected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; collector of internal revenue 1870-1872; minister to Peru from 1872 to 1875; died January 22, 1876, near Franklinville, Md.

**Thomas, George M.**, of Vanceburg, Ky., was born in Lewis County, Ky., November 23, 1828; received a common school education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1851; elected county attorney of Lewis County as a Whig in 1854, and served four years; elected to the State legislature in 1859 and reelected in 1861; elected Commonwealth attorney for the tenth judicial district, and served six years; Presidential elector in 1864; also in 1868 and 1872; elected county judge in 1868; the Republican candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1871; elected to the legislature in 1872 and 1873; elected circuit judge in the fourteenth judicial district in 1874 and served six years; appointed United States district attorney by President Garfield in May, 1881, and served four years; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; appointed solicitor of internal revenue by President McKinley.

**Thomas, Henry F.**, of Allegan, Mich., was born in the township of Tompkins, Jackson County, Mich., December 17, 1843; entered Albion College in 1859; enlisted in the Seventh Michigan Cavalry as a private in 1862; promoted to the position of first sergeant of Company D, and in July, 1864, promoted to be second lieutenant; renewed his studies at Ypsilanti Normal School; entered the medical department of the State University, graduating in the spring of 1868; commenced practice at Constantine, St. Joseph County, Mich., remaining about a year, when he moved to Allegan; elected a member of the State house of representatives 1873-74; delegate to the Republican national convention from the Fifth district in 1884; Albion College conferred upon him the degree of master of arts in 1882; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; returned to Allegan, Mich., and resumed the practice of medicine; devoted part of his time to the management of a creamery and his farms.

**Thomas, Isaac**, was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Thomas, James Houston**, was born in Iredell County, N. C., September 22, 1808; graduated from Columbia College, Tennessee, in 1830; studied law and began practice at Columbia, Tenn.; attorney-general of Tennessee 1836-1842; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirtieth

and Thirty-first Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; elected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Thomas, Jesse B.**, was born at Hagerstown, Md., in 1777; elected a Delegate from Indiana Territory (which included Illinois) to the Tenth Congress (vice Benjamin Park, resigned), serving from December 1, 1808, to March 3, 1809; appointed judge of the United States court for the northwestern judicial district; elected one of the first United States Senators from Illinois, serving from December 4, 1818, to March 3, 1829; moved to Mount Vernon, Ohio, where he died May 4, 1853.

**Thomas, John C.**, was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Sixth Congress.

**Thomas, John L.**, was born at Baltimore, Md., May 20, 1835; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Baltimore; held several city and county offices; State attorney in 1863; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1863; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; defeated as the Republican candidate for reelection; collector of the port of Baltimore; died at Baltimore, Md., October 15, 1893.

**Thomas, John R.**, of Metropolis, Ill., was born at Mount Vernon, Jefferson County, Ill., October 11, 1846; received a common school education; served in the Union Army during the war of the rebellion; rose from the rank of private to that of captain of infantry; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1869; elected and served as State attorney from 1872 to 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses.

**Thomas, Lot**, of Storm Lake, Iowa, was born on a farm in Fayette County, Pa., October 17, 1843; remained on the farm until August, 1864, attending district school during the winter, when he entered Vermillion Institute, at Hayesville, Ohio; remained in that institution until the fall of 1868, when he went to Iowa and taught school a couple of terms at New Virginia, Warren County; read law, and on January 1, 1870, entered the law department of the Iowa State University at Iowa City; remained in that institution two terms, and in August of that year came to Buena Vista County and located at Storm Lake; practiced law, having been admitted to the bar while in Iowa City; continued in the practice until January, 1885, when he went on the bench of the fourteenth judicial district of Iowa, having been elected to that position; continued on the district bench until August 26, 1898, when he resigned to accept the Republican nomination for Representative in Congress; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Thomas, Ormsby B.**, of Prairie du Chien, Wis., was born at Sandgate, Bennington County, Vt., August 21, 1832; went to Wisconsin in 1836; received a common school education; studied law and graduated from the National Law School of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; admitted to the bar at Albany, N. Y., in 1856; district attorney of Crawford County, Wis., several terms; member of the Wisconsin assembly in 1862, 1865, and 1867, and of the Wisconsin State senate in 1880 and 1881; Presidential elector in 1872; in the Union Army, and served as captain of Company D, Thirty-first Regiment Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican, re-

elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; resumed the practice of law.

**Thomas, Philemon**, was born in North Carolina in 1764; received a limited education; moved to Kentucky, where he was a member of the State legislature; settled on the banks of the Lower Mississippi River, and in 1810 became the leader of an uprising against the Spanish authorities, who exercised authority over what is now Mississippi and Louisiana; settled at Baton Rouge; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; died at Baton Rouge, November 18, 1847.

**Thomas, Philip Francis**, was born in Talbot County, Md., September 12, 1810; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Easton, Md., in 1831; member of the State constitutional convention in 1836; member of the State house of delegates 1838, 1843, and 1845; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-sixth Congress; elected governor of Maryland in 1847; appointed Commissioner of Patents February 16, 1860; Secretary of the Treasury 1860-61; elected a United States Senator from Maryland, but was not admitted to his seat; elected a Representative to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died at Baltimore, Md., October 2, 1890.

**Thomas, Richard**, was born at Philadelphia in 1745; received a common school education; served in the Revolutionary Army; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourth Congress; reelected to the Fifth and Sixth Congresses; died at Philadelphia in 1832.

**Thomasson, William P.**, was born in Henry County, Ky.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Corydon, Ind.; served in the Indiana State legislature; in 1841 moved to Louisville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Whig; declined a renomination; moved to Chicago, Ill., where he resumed the practice of law; served in the Union Army as colonel of an Illinois regiment of volunteer infantry.

**Thompson, Albert Clifton**, of Portsmouth, Ohio, was born at Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa., January 23, 1842; educated in the common schools of his native town and at Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa.; studied law; admitted to the bar December 13, 1864; elected probate judge of Scioto County, Ohio, in October, 1869; elected common pleas judge of the seventh judicial district of Ohio in October, 1881; served in the Union Army as second lieutenant of Company B, One hundred and fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers; promoted to captain of Company K, in the same regiment, November 28, 1861, and served until March 23, 1863, when he was discharged for wounds received in battle; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; appointed by the President in 1897 chairman of the commission to revise and codify the criminal and penal laws of the United States; appointed United States judge for the southern district of Ohio in September, 1898.

**Thompson, Benjamin**, was born at Charlestown, Mass., August 5, 1798; received a public school education; merchant; held several local offices; served several years in both branches of

the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; declined a reelection; elected to the Thirty-second Congress, serving from December 1, 1851, to September 24, 1852, when he died, at Charlestown, Mass.

**Thompson, Charles P.**, was born at Braintree, Mass., July 30, 1827; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1854 admitted to the bar; began practicing at Gloucester in 1857; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Forty-fifth Congress; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Massachusetts in 1880 and in 1881; judge of the superior court of Massachusetts; died at Gloucester, Mass., January 19, 1894.

**Thompson, Charles Winston**, of Tuskegee, Ala., was born in Macon County, near Tuskegee, Ala., December 30, 1860; educated in the common schools of the county, at the Park High School at Tuskegee, Ala., and at Bryant & Stratton's Business College, Louisville, Ky.; appointed by Governor Joseph F. Johnston in 1896 a member of his staff, as lieutenant-colonel, and served in that capacity until the end of his term; member of the Methodist Church; president of the bank of Tuskegee; county superintendent of education for Macon County from 1886 to 1888; chosen without opposition to represent the twenty-sixth senatorial district in the senate of Alabama in 1898; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Thompson, George W.**, was born at St. Clairsville, Ohio, May 14, 1806; graduated from Jefferson College in 1826; studied law and began practice; appointed United States attorney for the district of Virginia in 1849; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 1, 1851, to July 30, 1852, when he resigned to become judge of the circuit court; died near Wheeling, W. Va., February 24, 1888.

**Thompson, Hedge**, was born at Salem, N. J., in 1779; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twentieth Congress; died at Salem, N. J., July 23, 1828.

**Thompson, Jacob**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., May 15, 1810; graduated from the University of North Carolina, and afterwards served as a tutor; studied law, and in 1835 began practice in Mississippi; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat on a general ticket; reelected to the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; declined a reelection; Secretary of the Interior under President Buchanan, March 6, 1857, until he resigned, January 8, 1861; served in the Confederate army; governor of Mississippi 1862-1864; special agent of the Confederate Government in Canada; died at Memphis, Tenn., March 24, 1885.

**Thompson, James**, was born at Middlesex, Pa., October 1, 1806; received a liberal education; printer; studied law, and in 1828 began practice at Erie, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1834; speaker of the house 1834; Presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1836; presiding judge of the judicial district court 1838-1844; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; resumed practice; judge of the su-

preme court of Pennsylvania 1847-1852; made a chief justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1866; died at Philadelphia, Pa., January 28, 1874.

**Thompson, Joel**, was a native of Albany County, N. Y.; received a common school education at Smyrna, N. Y.; served several years in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Thompson, John**, was a native of Stillwater, N. Y.; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixth Congress as a Democrat; again elected to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses.

**Thompson, John**, was born at Rhinebeck, N. Y., July 4, 1809; graduated from Union and Yale colleges; studied law and began practice at Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died at New Hamburg, N. Y., June 1, 1890.

**Thompson, John B.**, was born near Harrodsburg, Ky., December 14, 1810; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Harrodsburg; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth Congress (vice S. H. Anderson, deceased) as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-seventh, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky, serving from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1859; died at Harrodsburg, Ky., January 7, 1874.

**Thompson, John M.**, was born in Butler County, Pa., January 4, 1830; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1855 began practice at Butler, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives 1859-60, one year as speaker; entered the Union Army and served as major and subsequently as lieutenant-colonel of the One hundred and thirty-fourth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; delegate to the Republican national convention which nominated U. S. Grant; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, vice E. McJunkin, deceased; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Thompson, Mark**, was a Representative from New Jersey to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses.

**Thompson, Philip**, was a native of Kentucky; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighteenth Congress; died February 20, 1829.

**Thompson, Philip B., jr.**, of Harrodsburg, Ky., was born there October 15, 1845; by profession a lawyer; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; located at Washington, D. C.

**Thompson, Philip B.**, was born in Culpeper County, Va., in 1776; served several years as a member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; died in Kanawha County, Va., July 22, 1857.

**Thompson, Richard W.**, was born in Culpeper County, Va., June 9, 1809; received a classical education; moved to Kentucky in 1831; clerk in a store; moved to Lawrence County, Ind.; taught school; studied law, and in 1834 began practicing at Bedford, Ind., member of the State house of representatives 1834-35; State senator 1836-37; elected a Representative from Indiana to the



Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; Presidential elector in 1840 on the Harrison and Tyler ticket; elected to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; declined a renomination; declined the Austrian mission; declined the recordership of the General Land Office offered him by President Fillmore; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1869 at Chicago; Presidential elector on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket in 1864; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1868, and at Cincinnati in 1876; Secretary of the Navy under President Hayes, March 12, 1877-1881, resigning to become chairman of the American Committee of the Panama Canal Company; director of the Panama Railroad Company; died February 9, 1900.

**Thompson, Robert A.**, was born at Kanawha, Va. (now West Virginia); received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-first Congress; moved to California, and appointed State land commissioner.

**Thompson, Thomas L.**, of Santa Rosa, Cal., was born at Charleston, Va. (now West Virginia), May 31, 1838; educated in the common schools and in a printing office; at the age of 16 moved to California and engaged in the printing business; for thirty-two years a printer, editor, and publisher; purchased the Sonoma Democrat (founded in 1857) in 1860, and was the editor of that paper; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Cincinnati in 1880; elected secretary of state in 1882; served four years in that capacity and declined a second term; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Thompson, Thomas W.**, was born at Boston, Mass., March 15, 1766 graduated from Harvard College in 1786; studied law and practiced at Salisbury, N. H., 1790-1810, when he moved to Concord and practiced until 1819; member of the State house of representatives 1813-14, and speaker; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Ninth Congress; State treasurer of New Hampshire in 1809; appointed United States Senator (vice Nicholas Gilman, deceased), serving from September 19, 1814, to March 3, 1817; died at Concord, N. H., October 1, 1821.

**Thompson, Waddy**, was born at Pickensville, S. C., September 8, 1798; graduated from South Carolina College in 1814; studied law and practiced; member of the State legislature; Presidential elector on the Floyd ticket in 1833; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig; minister to Mexico 1842-1844; died at Tallahassee, Fla., November 23, 1868.

**Thompson, Wiley**, was a native of Amelia County, Va.; moved to Elberton, Ga.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Thompson, William**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1813; received a limited education; moved to Iowa and located at Mount Pleasant; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress, but his seat was successfully contested by Jesse D. Brown, Whig, who was seated June 29, 1850; entered the Union Army as captain and successfully promoted to the rank of major and colonel; brevetted brigadier-general and com-

manded a brigade of cavalry; appointed captain of cavalry in the Regular Army; died October 7, 1897.

**Thompson, William G.**, of Marion, Iowa, was born in Butler County, Pa., January 17, 1830; raised on a farm, receiving a common school education until 19 years of age, when he attended the Witherspoon Institute at Butler, Pa., for two years; studied law at Butler, Pa.; admitted to the bar October 15, 1853; emigrated to Iowa in the fall of 1853 and located at Marion; elected prosecuting attorney for his own county in 1854 for two years; elected to the State senate in 1856 for four years; entered the service of the United States as major of the Twentieth Iowa Volunteer Infantry in 1862; elector at large in the Presidential campaign of 1864; elected district attorney for eighth judicial district and served seven years; appointed chief justice of Idaho January 13, 1879, and resigned in April, 1879, and immediately afterwards nominated by the Republicans of the Fifth district to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Hon. Rush Clark, and at the following October election was elected; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Thomson, Alexander**, was born in Franklin County, Pa., January 12, 1788; sickle maker; studied law, and began practice at Chambersburg; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth Congress, vice John Todd, resigned; reelected to the Nineteenth Congress, serving from December 6, 1824, to May 1, 1826, when he resigned; mayor of Lancaster; president judge of the circuit until 1838; died at Chambersburg August 2, 1848.

**Thomson, John**, was born in Franklin County, Pa., in 1777; received a liberal education; studied medicine and moved to New Lisbon, Ohio, where he practiced; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Nineteenth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; died at New Lisbon, Ohio, December 2, 1852.

**Thomson, John B.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., September 25, 1800; educated at Princeton College, but left in the junior year to engage in mercantile pursuits; went to China in 1817, and became a merchant at Canton in 1820; United States consul at that port 1823-1825; returned home, and made a director in the New Jersey Canal Company; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Democrat, and reelected, serving from December 5, 1853, to September 13, 1862, when he died, at Princeton, N. J.

**Thorington, James**, was born in North Carolina in 1816; graduated from the University of Alabama; studied law and moved to Davenport, Iowa, where he began practice; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; United States consul to Aspinwall 1871-1883; died at Santa Fe, N. Mex., June 13, 1887.

**Thornburgh, Jacob M.**, was born at Newmarket, Tenn., July 3, 1837; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Knoxville in May, 1862; entered the Union Army as a private, and promoted until he became colonel of the Fourth Tennessee Cavalry in June, 1863; returned to Jefferson County, Tenn., and practiced his profession; moved to Knoxville in 1867; appointed attorney-general of the third judicial circuit of Tennessee, and elected in 1869 and 1870;



elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; died at Knoxville, Tenn., September 19, 1890.

**Thornton, Anthony**, was born in Bourbon County, Ky., November 9, 1814; graduated from Miami University, Ohio; studied law, and began practice at Shelbyville, Ill.; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1847 and 1862; member of the State legislature in 1850; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Thornton, Matthew**, was born in Ireland in 1714; emigrated to America when quite young; located at Worcester, Mass.; received a liberal education; studied medicine, and practiced at Londonderry, N. H.; colonel of a regiment of militia; delegate to the convention which declared the province of New Hampshire to be a sovereign State, and made its president; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1776-1778; signer of the Declaration of Independence; held several local offices; judge of the supreme court of New Hampshire 1780-1782; State representative in 1783, and a State senator in 1784; died at Newburyport, Mass., June 24, 1803.

**Thorp, Robert T.**, of Mecklenburg County, Va., was born in Granville County, N. C., March 12, 1850; prepared for college at the Horner Academy, Oxford, N. C.; took the collegiate and law course at the University of Virginia, graduating with the degree of B. L. in 1870, being awarded at the same time the debater's medal of the Jefferson Society; began the practice of law at Boydton, the county seat of Mecklenburg, in 1871; appointed by the court Commonwealth attorney for that county in 1877 to fill an unexpired term; elected to the same position for four successive terms, thus filling that office for eighteen years; nominated for Congress by the Republican party by acclamation in 1894; the certificate of election was awarded to his Democratic competitor, W. R. McKenney, whose right to a seat in the Fifty-fourth Congress was contested by Mr. Thorp, and was seated by the House; again the nominee of the Republican party in 1896 for the Fifty-fifth Congress; again denied the certificate and again contested the election and declared by resolution of the House to have been elected a member of the Fifty-fifth Congress, and took his seat March 23, 1898.

**Throckmorton, James W.**, was born at Sparta, Tenn., February 1, 1825; emigrated to Texas in 1841; lawyer; elected to the State legislature of Texas in 1851, and served continuously as representative and senator until 1861; member of the secession convention of Texas; served as captain and major in the Confederate service from the spring of 1861 until November, 1863, when again returned to the senate; appointed by the governor brigadier-general of State troops in 1864, and commander on the northwest border of the State; delegate to the constitutional convention under President Johnson's proclamation, and chosen the presiding officer of that body; elected governor of the State of Texas for a term of four years; inaugurated August 8, 1866, and removed by order of General Sheridan August 9, 1867; elected a Representative to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses, and elected to the Forty-eighth and reelected to the Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died at McKinney, Tex., April 21, 1894.

**Throop, Enos T.**, was born at Johnstown, N. Y., August 21, 1784; received a classical educa-

tion; studied law, and began practice at Auburn, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; resigned in June, 1816; appointed a circuit judge April 21, 1823; elected lieutenant-governor of New York in 1828, and became governor of New York when Martin Van Buren was made Secretary of State of the United States, March 12, 1829; elected governor of New York 1830-1832; minister to Naples 1838-1842; died near Auburn, N. Y., November 1, 1874.

**Thropp, Joseph Earleton**, of Everett, Pa., was born at Valley Forge, Chester County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, and graduated as a civil engineer from the Polytechnic College of the State of Pennsylvania in 1868; engaged in his profession in Minnesota, reaching the rank of division engineer within sixteen months; entered the iron business in 1870; nominated and elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Thruston, Buckner**, was born in Virginia in 1763; received a liberal education; moved to Kentucky; studied law, and began practice at Frankfort; declined the appointment of United States judge of the court of the Territory of Orleans; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Democrat, serving from December 2, 1805, to July 1, 1809, when he resigned; judge of the United States circuit court for the District of Columbia; died at Washington, D. C., August 30, 1845.

**Thurman, Allen G.**, was born at Lynchburg, Va., November 13, 1813; moved to Ohio in 1819; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1835; Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-ninth Congress; elected a judge of the supreme court of Ohio in 1851; chief justice of that court 1854-1856; Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio in 1867; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat; took his seat March 4, 1869; reelected in 1874; member of the electoral commission of 1876; unsuccessful Democratic candidate for Vice-President of the United States in 1888; died at Columbus, Ohio, December 12, 1895.

**Thurman, John B.**, was a native of New York City; graduated from Columbia College in 1835; moved to Warren County, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig; died at Cheestertown, N. Y., in 1854.

**Thurston, Benjamin B.**, was born at Hopkinton, R. I., June 29, 1804; attended the public schools; merchant; served fourteen years as a member of the State house of representatives; Presidential elector on the Van Buren ticket in 1837; lieutenant-governor in 1838; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; elected to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, and Thirty-fourth Congresses; after leaving Congress moved to New London, Conn.

**Thurston, John Mellen**, of Omaha, Nebr., was born at Montpelier, Vt., August 21, 1847; his parents moved to Wisconsin in 1854; educated in the public schools and at Wayland University, Beaver Dam, Wis., supporting himself by farm work, driving teams, and other manual labor; admitted to the bar May 21, 1869, and in October of the same year located in Omaha; elected a member of the city council in 1872, city attorney of Omaha in 1874, and a member of the Nebraska legislature in 1875; member of the

Republican national convention in 1884 and temporary chairman of the Republican national convention in 1888; president of the Republican League of the United States 1889-1891; assistant attorney of the Union Pacific Railway Company in 1877, and in February, 1888, appointed general solicitor of the Union Pacific system, and held that position at the time of his election to the Senate; Republican caucus nominee for United States Senator in the Nebraska legislature in January, 1893, and received the entire party vote, lacking 5 votes of election; January 1, 1895, was tendered in writing the unanimous vote of the entire Republican membership in the legislature, and elected January 15, 1895, for the term commencing March 4, 1895, serving until March 3, 1901; appointed United States commissioner to the St. Louis Exposition March 6, 1901.

**Thurston, Samuel B.**, was a native of Maine; graduated from Bowdoin College in 1843; studied law, and began practice at Linn City, Oreg.; elected a Delegate from Oregon Territory to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; died April 9, 1851.

**Tibbatts, John W.**, was born at Lexington, Ky., in 1802; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Newport, Ky.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; served in the Mexican war as colonel; died at Newport, Ky., July 5, 1852.

**Tibbitts, George**, was born at Warwick, R. I., January 14, 1763; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth Congress; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1820; died at Troy, N. Y., July 19, 1849.

**Tichenor, Isaac**, was born at Newark, N. J., February 8, 1754; graduated from Princeton College in 1775; studied law, and appointed assistant commissary-general and stationed at Bennington, Vt., where he was admitted to the bar; began practice; member of the State house of representatives 1781-1784; State councilor 1787-1792; member of the council of censors in 1792; judge of the State supreme court 1791-1794, and its chief justice 1795-96; elected a United States Senator (vice Moses Robinson, resigned) as a Federalist, serving from 1796 to 1797, when he resigned; governor of Vermont 1797-1807 and 1808-1809; again elected a Senator, serving from December 4, 1815, to March 3, 1821; died at Bennington, Vt., December 11, 1838.

**Tiffin, Edward**, was born at Carlisle, England, June 19, 1766; came to the United States in 1786 and located at Charlestown, Va.; graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1789; moved to Chillicothe, Ohio, in 1798; member of the Territorial house of representatives in 1799, and its speaker; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1802; elected first governor of the State in 1803, and reelected two years later; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat, serving from October 26, 1807, to 1809, when he resigned; Commissioner of the General Land Office 1812-1814; resigned to become surveyor-general of the Northwest Territory, which position he held until 1828; died at Chillicothe, Ohio, August 9, 1829.

**Tift, Nelson**, of Albany, Ga., was elected a Representative from that State to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican.

**Tilden, Daniel B.**, was a native of Connecticut; attended the public schools; moved to Ravenna, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses as a Whig.

**Tilghman, Matthew**, was born in Queen Anne County, Md., February 17, 1718; Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1774-1777; died in Queen Anne County, Md., May 4, 1790.

**Tillinghast, Joseph L.**, was born at Taunton, Mass., in 1790; removed to Rhode Island and received a classical education; graduated in 1819 from Brown University; studied law and began practice at Providence, R. I.; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives and was speaker several terms; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; died at Providence, R. I., December 30, 1844.

**Tillinghast, Thomas**, was born at East Greenwich, R. I., August 21, 1742; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1772-73; held several offices under Revolutionary authorities; again a State representative 1778-1780; judge of the court of common pleas in 1779; associate justice of the State supreme court 1780-1797; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Fifth Congress, vice E. R. Potter, resigned; elected to the Seventh Congress; died at East Greenwich, R. I., August 26, 1821.

**Tillman, Benjamin Ryan**, of Trenton, S. C., was born in Edgefield County, S. C., August 11, 1847; received an academic education under the instruction of George Golphin at Bethany, in the same county; quit school in July, 1864, to join the Confederate army, but was stricken with a severe illness, which caused the loss of his left eye and kept him an invalid for two years; followed farming as a pursuit; elected governor in November, 1890, and reelected in 1892; entered the race for the Senate against General Butler, in 1894 and the two canvassed the State, county by county, with the result that Tillman was elected as a Democrat by the general assembly by a vote of 131 to 21 for Butler; reelected in 1901; term will expire in 1907.

**Tillman, George D.**, was born near Curryton, Edgefield County, S. C., August 21, 1826; after receiving an academic education at Penfield, Ga., and at Greenwood, S. C., he entered Harvard University, but did not graduate; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1848; practiced at Edgefield until the civil war broke out; volunteered in the Third Regiment of South Carolina State troops in 1862, and shortly after its disbandment entered the Second Regiment of South Carolina Artillery, in which he served as a private until the close of the war; elected to the State house of representatives of South Carolina in 1854-55, and again in 1864; chosen a member of the State constitutional convention in 1865, held under the reconstruction proclamation of President Johnson; elected State senator from Edgefield County in 1865, under that constitution; likewise a member of the Democratic State executive committee of South Carolina in 1876; Democratic candidate in the Fifth district of South Carolina for the Forty-fifth Congress, and unsuccessfully contested the seat of his competitor, Robert Smalls, in that Congress; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; received a certificate of election to the Forty-seventh Congress, but his seat was successfully contested by Robert Smalls; reelected to the Forty-eighth,

Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, and Fifty-second Congresses; died February 2, 1902.

**Tillman, Lewis**, was born in Bedford County, Tenn., August 18, 1816; received a limited education; farmer; served in the Seminole war as a private; clerk of the circuit court 1852-1860; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Tilton, James**, was born in Kent County, Del., June 1, 1745; received a liberal education; graduated from the Philadelphia Medical School in 1771; began the practice of his profession at Dover, Del.; entered the Revolutionary Army as surgeon of a regiment, and in 1777 was commissioned Surgeon-General; after peace was declared he returned to Dover where he resumed the practice of his profession; Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1783-1785; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; Surgeon-General of the U. S. Army 1813-1815; died near Wilmington, Del., May 14, 1822.

**Tipton, John**, was born in Sevier County, Tenn., August 14, 1786; moved to Indiana where he bought a small farm, paying for it by splitting rails; served with the "Yellow Jackets" in the Tippecanoe campaign; sheriff of Harrison County, Ind., in 1815; served in the State house of representatives in 1821; elected a United States Senator from Indiana, vice James Noble, deceased; again elected for a full term and served from January 3, 1832, until he died April 5, 1839, at Logansport, Ind.

**Tipton, Thomas F.**, was born in Franklin County, Ohio, August 29, 1833; moved to McLean County, Ill., in 1843; studied law and began practice; State attorney for the eighth judicial district of Illinois 1867-68; elected circuit judge of the eighth judicial circuit in 1870 and on the reorganization elected circuit judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Tipton, Thomas W.**, was born at Cadiz, Ohio, August 5, 1817; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; served in the State legislature one year; went to Nebraska and elected to a constitutional convention of Nebraska; member of the Territorial council of Nebraska in 1860; studied theology; chaplain in the Union Army; elected a United States Senator from Nebraska and reelected, serving from 1867 to 1875; died in 1899.

**Tirrell, Charles Quincy**, of Natick, Mass., was born at Sharon, Mass., December 10, 1844; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1866; admitted to the bar in 1870 at Boston; elected to the general court of Massachusetts from Weymouth in 1872 and to the Massachusetts senate from the fourth Middlesex district for two terms, in 1881 and 1882; Presidential elector in 1888; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Titus, Obadiah**, of Washington, N. Y., was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Todd, Albert M.**, of Kalamazoo, Mich., was born at the family farm home near Nottawa, St. Joseph County, Mich., June 3, 1850; his early life was spent on the farm, where he attended the district school until about 15 years of age, after

which he attended the Sturgis High School, from which he graduated; studied some time at the Northwestern University; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress by a union of the Democratic, Union Silver, People's, and National parties.

**Todd, John**, was born at Hartford, Conn., in 1779; received a common school education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; president-judge of the court of common pleas for the sixteenth judicial district; associate judge of the State supreme court; died at Bedford, Pa., April 4, 1830.

**Todd, John B. S.**, was born at Lexington, Ky., April 4, 1814; moved with his parents to Illinois in 1827; graduated from West Point in 1837; second lieutenant in the Sixth Infantry July 1, 1837; first lieutenant December 10, 1837, and captain November 8, 1843; resigned and became an Indian trader; settled in Dakota Territory; Delegate from Dakota Territory to the Thirty-seventh Congress; candidate for reelection to the Thirty-eighth Congress, and after a successful contest with William Jayne, who had received the certificate of election, took his seat, serving from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1862; appointed brigadier-general in the Union Army in 1862; again a Delegate in 1863-65 died at Yankton, Dakota Territory, January 5, 1872.

**Todd, Lemuel**, was born July 29, 1817, at Carlisle, Pa.; received a classical education and graduated from Dickinson College; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1841; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress; defeated as the Union candidate for reelection; served in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-third Congress; died at Carlisle, Pa., May 12, 1891.

**Toland, George W.**, was a native of Philadelphia, Pa.; graduated from Princeton College in 1816; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Tomkins, Caleb**, was born in Westchester County, N. Y.; State representative 1804-1806; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Tomkins, Christopher**, of Glasgow, Ky., received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; died at Glasgow, Ky., in 1845.

**Tomkins, Cydnor B.**, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, November 8, 1810; graduated from the Ohio University; studied law, and began practice at McConnellsville; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**Tomlinson, Gideon**, was born at Stratford, Conn., December 31, 1780; graduated from Yale College in 1802; studied law, and began practice at Fairfield; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; governor of Connecticut 1827-1831, when he resigned to become a United States Senator from Connecticut, serving from 1831 to 1837; died at Fairfield, Conn., October 8, 1854.

**Tomlinson, Thomas A.**, was a native of New York; received a limited education; served as a

member of the State house of representatives 1835-36; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig.

**Tompkins, Arthur Sidney**, of Nyack, N. Y., was born August 26, 1865, in Schoharie County, N. Y.; attended the public schools of Clarkstown and Nyack until 1878; studied law at Nyack and Tarrytown; admitted to the bar as an attorney and counselor at law of the State of New York in 1886; elected police justice of the village of Nyack in 1887, and served until 1889; elected member of assembly of Rockland County, and served in the the assembly of 1890; elected county judge of Rockland County in 1893, which office he held until his election to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Tompkins, Daniel D.**, was born at Scarsdale, N. Y., June 21, 1774; graduated from Columbia College in 1795; studied law, and in 1797 began practice in New York; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1801; member of the State house of representatives in 1803; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth Congress as a Democrat, but resigned before taking his seat, having been appointed a judge of the State supreme court 1804-1807; elected Vice-President on the Monroe ticket in 1817, and again in 1821; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1821, and its president; died on Staten Island, New York, June 11, 1825.

**Tompkins, Emmett**, of Columbus, Ohio, was born at McConnelsville, Morgan County, Ohio, September 1, 1853; moved to Athens County; educated in the public schools and at the Ohio University; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1875; elected city solicitor and mayor of Athens; twice elected prosecuting attorney of, and twice elected member of the legislature from Athens County; moved to Columbus in 1889; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Tompkins, Patrick W.**, was a native of Kentucky; received a limited education; studied law, and began practice at Vicksburg, Miss.; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; moved to California; died at San Francisco, May 16, 1853.

**Tongue, Thomas H.**, was born in Lincolnshire, England, June 23, 1844; moved with his parents to Washington County, Oreg., November 23, 1859; educated at Pacific University, Forestgrove, Washington County, Oreg., and graduated in June, 1868; moved to Hillsboro in that year and began the study of law; admitted to the bar in September, 1870, and engaged in the practice of his profession; permanent chairman of the State Republican convention in 1890; in February, 1892, elected president of the State organization of Republican clubs and served for a term of two years; delegate to the national Republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and the Oregon vice-president of that convention; again the permanent chairman of the State Republican convention in 1894; member of State central committee; chairman of the Congressional committee of the First Congressional district of Oregon from the time of its organization until 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican on the first Monday in June, 1896; reelected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses; died at Washington, D. C., January 11, 1903.

**Toole, Joseph Kemp**, of Helena, Mont., was born at Savannah, Mo., May 12, 1851; received his

education in the public schools at St. Joseph, Mo., and at the Western Military Academy at Newcastle, Ky.; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; elected district attorney of the third judicial district in Montana in 1872; reelected in 1874 without opposition; elected in 1881 to the twelfth legislative assembly of Montana as a member of the council from Lewis and Clarke County; chosen president of the council; elected a member of the constitutional convention which met in Helena in January, 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Toombs, Robert**, was born in Wilkes County, Ga., July 2, 1810; graduated from Union College, New York; studied law, and began practicing at Washington, Ga., in 1828; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a State Rights Whig; reelected to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Georgia as a State Rights Democrat and reelected, serving from March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1861, when he was expelled; served in the Provisional Congress and Secretary of State of the Confederate States; served in the Confederate army; after the war he escaped arrest and went to Europe; while in England admitted to the bar; practiced law; returned to his home in Georgia in 1867, but refused to take the oath of allegiance to the United States; for the remainder of his life debarred from all rights and privileges of citizenship; died at Washington, Ga., December 15, 1885.

**Toucey, Isaac**, was born at Newtown, Conn., November 5, 1796; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1818 began practice at Hartford; State attorney for Hartford County 1822-1825; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection; again attorney for Hartford County 1842-1844; defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Connecticut in 1845, and again in 1846; elected to the legislature; again defeated for governor in 1847; Attorney-General of the United States 1848-49; State senator in 1850 and a member of the house of representatives in 1852; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut as a Democrat, serving from May 14, 1852, to March 3, 1857; Secretary of the Navy under President Buchanan 1857-1861; died at Hartford, Conn., July 30, 1869.

**Towne, Charles A.**, of Duluth, Minn., was born November 21, 1858, in Oakland County, Mich.; educated in common schools and the University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in 1886; moved to Duluth in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; appointed a United States Senator from Minnesota to fill vacancy caused by death of C. K. Davis, serving from December 10, 1900, to January 28, 1901.

**Towns, George W. B.**, was born in Wilkes County, Ga., May 4, 1801; received a limited education; studied law, and in 1824 began practice in Alabama; returned to Talbotton, Ga., in 1826; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Union Democrat, serving from December 7, 1835, to September 1, 1836, when he resigned; elected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress (vice Washington Poe, resigned) as a Democrat; governor of Georgia 1847-1851; died at Macon, Ga., July 15, 1854.

**Townsend, Amos**, was born in Fayette County, Pa., in 1831; moved at an early age to Ohio and became a citizen of Cleveland; for ten years a member of the city council, serving seven of those years as its president; member of the State constitutional convention in 1873; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress; reelected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died at St. Augustine, Fla., March 17, 1895.

**Townsend, Charles Champlin**, of New Brighton, Pa., was born at Allegheny City, Pa., November 24, 1841; received a common school education; manufacturer of wire rivets and wire nails; served two years in the Army during the rebellion as a private in Company A, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserve Volunteer Corps, and afterwards as adjutant of the First Pennsylvania Cavalry; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Townsend, Dwight**, was born at New York City in 1826; received an academic education; merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress (vice Henry G. Stebbins, resigned), serving from December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865; elected to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; died in 1899.

**Townsend, George**, was a native of Queens County, N. Y.; resided at Oyster Bay; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Townsend, Hosea**, of Silver Cliff, Colo., was born at Greenwich, Huron County, Ohio, June 16, 1840; after preparation entered Western Reserve College, Ohio, in 1860; left school to enter the Army, and enlisted in the Second Ohio Cavalry in 1861; promoted to lieutenant, and resigned in 1863 on account of disability; admitted to the bar at Cleveland, Ohio, and commenced the practice of law at Memphis, Tenn., in 1865; elected to the legislature of that State in 1869 as a Republican and served one term; moved to Colorado in 1879, and elected to the Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Townsend, James**, was a native of Queens County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Second Congress, but died at Oyster Bay before taking his seat, in May, 1791.

**Townsend, Martin I.**, was born at Hancock, Mass., February 6, 1810; graduated from Williams College, Massachusetts, in 1833; moved to Troy, N. Y.; studied law, and in 1836 was admitted to the bar; district attorney for Rensselaer County 1842-1845; member of the constitutional convention 1867-68; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; died March 8, 1903.

**Townsend, Washington**, was born at Westchester, Pa., in 1813; received a liberal education; teller in a bank; studied law, and in 1844 began practice; deputy attorney under Attorneys-General Darragh and Cooper; cashier of the Bank of Chester 1849-1857, when he resigned to resume practice of law; delegate to the national Whig convention at Baltimore in 1852 and the Chicago national Republican convention in 1860; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; died at Westchester, Pa., March 18, 1895.

**Townshend, Norton S.**, was born in England December 25, 1815; came to the United States and located at Avon, Ohio; received a liberal educa-

tion; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; died in 1895.

**Townshend, Richard W.**, was born in Prince George County, Md., April 30, 1840; went to Washington City when 10 years of age, and was there educated in public and private schools; moved to Illinois in 1858; taught school in Fayette County; studied law at McLeansboro; admitted to the bar in 1862; clerk of the circuit court of Hamilton County 1863-1868; prosecuting attorney for the twelfth judicial circuit 1868-1872; moved in 1873 from McLeansboro to Shawneetown; member of the Democratic State central committee of Illinois 1864-65, 1874-75; delegate to the Democratic national convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; died March 9, 1889.

**Tracewell, Robert J.**, of Corydon, Ind., was born in Warren County, Va., May 7, 1852, and moved with his parents to Harrison County, Ind., in 1854; received a collegiate education, graduating from Hanover College, Indiana, in 1874; entered his father's law office at Corydon; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; renominated for Congress but defeated; appointed Comptroller of the Treasury by President McKinley in 1897.

**Tracey, Charles**, of Albany, N. Y., was born in the city of Albany May 27, 1847; received his education at the Albany Academy, from which he graduated in 1866; served in the Papal Zouaves at Rome, Italy, portions of the years 1867-1870; appointed aid-de-camp to Governor Tilden, of New York, January 1, 1877; appointed manager of the House of Refuge at Hudson, N. Y., by Governor Cleveland, and reappointed to the same office by Governor Hill in 1886; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Nicholas T. Kane; took his seat December 5, 1887; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Tracey, John P.**, of Springfield, Mo., was born in Wayne County, Ohio, September 18, 1836; raised on a farm and educated in the public schools of Ohio and Indiana; commenced reading law at 18 and teaching school at 19; moved to Missouri at 22; enlisted as a private in the Union Army March 1, 1862; mustered out with the rank of first lieutenant March 10, 1865; commissioned lieutenant-colonel of Enrolled Militia in April, 1865; admitted to the bar in May; settled in Stockton and engaged in the practice of law; moved to Springfield in 1874 and engaged in journalism as the editor of a Republican newspaper; on the Grant electoral ticket in 1868; Republican candidate for railroad commissioner in 1878; commissioned United States marshal for the western district of Missouri February 4, 1890, and served until March 4, 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress he became engaged in newspaper work at Springfield, Mo.

**Tracy, Albert H.**, was born at Norwich, Conn., June 17, 1793; received a classical education; studied medicine; moved to New York State in 1811; studied law and in 1815 admitted to the bar; began practice at Buffalo; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses as a Democrat; declined a Cabinet position under President John Q. Adams; State senator 1830-1837; defeated as a Whig can-

didate for United States Senator in 1839; tendered a seat in the Cabinet by President Tyler, but declined; died at Buffalo, N. Y., September 12, 1859.

**Tracy, Andrew**, was a native of Vermont; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Woodstock, Vt.; served several years in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; died at Woodstock, October 28, 1868.

**Tracy, Henry W.**, was born in Luzerne County, Pa., September 24, 1807; received a liberal education; farmer and merchant; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860; State representative in 1861-62; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth Congress as an Independent Republican.

**Tracy, Phineas L.**, was born at Norwich, Conn., December 25, 1786; graduated from Yale College in 1806; studied law, and began practice at Batavia, N. Y., in 1813; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Democrat; appointed presiding judge of Genesee County, N. Y., in 1841, and continued in that office until 1846, when he retired from professional life; died at Batavia, N. Y., December 23, 1876.

**Tracy, Uri**, was a native of Franklin, Conn.; graduated from Yale College in 1789; moved to New York and located at Oxford; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Tracy, Uriah**, was born at Franklin, Conn., February 2, 1755; graduated from Yale College in 1778; studied law and began practice at Litchfield; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; speaker of the house in 1793; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Third and Fourth Congresses, serving from December 2, 1793, to December 6, 1796, when he resigned, having been elected a United States Senator, vice Jonathan Trumbull, resigned; took his seat in the Senate, and served until July, 19, 1807, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Trafton, Mark**, was born at Bangor, Me., August 1, 1810; received a liberal education; studied theology; pastor of a church at Westfield, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; defeated as the American candidate for the Thirty-fifth Congress; resumed his ministerial duties, and was pastor of a church at Mount Wallaston; died in 1901.

**Train, Charles E.**, was born at Framingham, Mass., October 18, 1817; graduated from Brown University in 1837; studied law, and began practice at Framingham; district attorney for six years; member of the State house of representatives 1847-48; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; re-elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; served in the Union Army as a volunteer aid-de-camp to General McClellan; moved to Boston; again served in the State house of representatives 1868-1871; attorney-general of Massachusetts 1871-1878; died in 1896.

**Trapier, Paul**, was a Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1777-78.

**Treadwell, John**, was born at Farmington, Conn., November 23, 1745; graduated from Yale

College in 1767; studied law and began practice at Farmington; State representative 1766-1785; member of the Continental Congress 1785-86; member of the State council 1786-1797; lieutenant-governor of Connecticut in 1798; judge of probate 1789-1809; died at Farmington, Conn., August 19, 1823.

**Tredway, William M.**, of Danville, Va.; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Tredwell, Thomas**, was born at Smithtown, Long Island, in 1742; graduated from Princeton College in 1764; studied law and began practice at Plattsburg; delegate to the provisional congress of New York 1774-75; delegate to the State constitutional convention 1776-77; member of the State house of representatives 1777-78; judge of the court of probate 1786-87; State senator 1786-1789; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1788; elected a Representative from New York to the Second and Third Congresses; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1801; State senator 1803-1807; died at Plattsburg, N. Y., January 30, 1832.

**Treloar, William M.**, of Mexico, Mo., was born on a farm near Linden, Iowa County, Wis., September 21, 1850; received his primary education in the common schools of his native county; moved to Iowa in 1864, where he attended the high school and the Iowa Wesleyan University at Mount Pleasant; moved to Missouri and taught English and music in Mount Pleasant College, Huntsville, in 1872; located at Mexico, Audrain County, in 1875, where he engaged in teaching, filling important positions in the Synodical Female College, at Fulton, Hardin College, and the public schools of Mexico; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; appointed postmaster at Mexico, Mo., April, 1898.

**Tremain, Lyman**, was born at Durham, N. Y., June 14, 1819; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1840 began practice at Albany; held several local offices; elected attorney-general of New York in 1858; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died at New York City November 30, 1878.

**Trezvant, James**, was a native of Sussex County, Va.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Jerusalem, Va.; attorney-general for the State of Virginia; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; served in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died in Southampton County, Va., September 2, 1841.

**Trigg, Abram**, of Virginia, was elected a Representative from that State to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses.

**Trigg, Connally F.**, of Abingdon, Va., was born at Abingdon, Va., September 18, 1847; lawyer; elected Commonwealth attorney for Washington County in 1872, which position he held until he resigned in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Trigg, John**, of Virginia, was elected a Representative from that State to the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses, serving from May 15, 1797, to May 17, 1804, when he died.

**Trimble, Carey A.**, was born at Hillsboro, Ohio, September 13, 1813; graduated from the

Ohio University in 1833; studied medicine and graduated from the Cincinnati Medical College in 1836; tutor for four years; on account of failing health became a farmer; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Trimble, David**, was born in Frederick County, Va., in June, 1782; graduated from William and Mary College; studied law and began practice at Mount Sterling, Ky.; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Trimble's Furnace, Ky., October 26, 1842.

**Trimble, John**, was born in Roane County, Tenn., February 7, 1812; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Nashville; attorney-general of Tennessee 1836-1842; State representative 1843-44 and a State senator 1845-46 and 1859-1861, when he resigned; again elected 1865-1867, when he resigned; United States attorney from 1862 to 1864, when he resigned; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Fortieth Congress as a National Republican.

**Trimble, Lawrence S.**, was born at Fleming, Ky., August 26, 1825; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Paducah; State representative 1851-52; judge of the equity and criminal court of the first judicial circuit of Kentucky 1856-1860; president of the New Orleans and Ohio Railroad Company 1860-1865; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Trimble, South**, of Frankfort, Ky., was born in Wolfe County, Ky., April 13, 1864; educated in the public schools of Frankfort and Excelsior Institute, located near that city; farmer by occupation; elected to the Kentucky house of representatives in 1898 and again in 1900, being elected speaker in the last-named year; served in that capacity during the memorable Goebel contest; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Trimble, William A.**, was born at Woodford, Ky., April 4, 1786; graduated from the Transylvania College; studied law and began practice at Highland, Ohio; major of volunteers in the war of 1812; appointed major of the Sixth United States Infantry in 1813; lieutenant-colonel of the First United States Infantry from 1814 until elected a United States Senator from Ohio, serving from December 6, 1819, to December 13, 1821, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Triplett, Philip**, was a native of Virginia; moved to Kentucky and located at Owensboro; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig.

**Trippe, Robert P.**, was a native of Georgia; graduated from Franklin College; studied law, and began practice at Forsyth; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1900.

**Trotter, James F.**, was born in Brunswick County, Va., November 5, 1802; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi (vice John Black, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from February 19, 1838, to July 10, 1838, when he resigned; died at Holly Springs, Miss., March 9, 1866.

**Trotti, S. W.**, was a native of Barnwell, S. C.; received a common school education; elected a

Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-seventh Congress (vice S. H. Butler, resigned), serving from December 17, 1842, to March 3, 1843.

**Troup, George McIntosh**, was born at McIntosh Bluff, Ala., September 8, 1780; graduated from Princeton College; studied law, and in 1799 began practice at Savannah; State representative 1800-1805; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, and Thirteenth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Georgia (vice W. W. Bibb, resigned) as a State Rights Democrat, serving from 1818 to 1819 and resigned; again elected a United States Senator, serving from 1829 to 1833; died in Laurens County, Ga., May 3, 1856.

**Trout, Michael C.**, of Sharon, Pa., was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated as the Democratic candidate for reelection to the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Trowbridge, Rowland E.**, was born at Elmira, N. Y., June 18, 1821; moved to Michigan; graduated from Kenyon College, Ohio; farmer; State senator 1856-1860; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses.

**Trumbo, Andrew**, was born in Bath County, Ky., September 13, 1799; attended the public schools; studied law, and began practice in 1824 at Owingsville; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Whig; Presidential elector in 1848 on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket.

**Trumbull, Jonathan**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., March 26, 1740; graduated from Harvard College in 1759; member of the colonial legislature of Connecticut; appointed by the Continental Congress paymaster of the Northern Military Department in 1775; member of General Washington's staff; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the First Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Second Congress, and October 24, 1791, was chosen Speaker; reelected to the Third Congress; elected United States Senator (vice S. M. Mitchell, resigned), serving from 1795 to 1796, when he resigned, having been elected lieutenant-governor of Connecticut 1789-1795; became governor in May, 1798, on account of the death of Governor Wolcott, and was elected eleven terms as a Federalist; died August 7, 1809.

**Trumbull, Joseph** (brother of Jonathan Trumbull), was born at Lebanon, Conn., March 11, 1737; graduated from Harvard College in 1756; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1774-75; served in the Revolutionary Army as Commissary-General 1775-1777; died at Lebanon, Conn., July 23, 1778.

**Trumbull, Joseph** (son of Jonathan Trumbull), was born at Lebanon, Conn., December 7, 1782; graduated from Yale in 1801; studied law, and in 1804 began practice at Hartford; made president of the Hartford Bank in 1828; State representative in 1832; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-third Congress (vice W. W. Ellsworth, resigned) as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1848; governor of Connecticut 1849-50; again elected to the State house of representatives in 1851; died at Hartford, Conn., August 4, 1861.



**Trumbull, Lyman**, was born at Colchester, Conn., October 12, 1813; studied law, and began practice in Illinois; member of the legislature of Illinois in 1840; secretary of state of Illinois 1841-42; justice of the supreme court of Illinois 1848-1853; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fourth Congress; elected a United States Senator from Illinois as a Republican (vice James Shields, Democrat), and twice reelected, serving from December 3, 1855, to March 3, 1873; died at Chicago, Ill., June 25, 1896.

**Tuck, Amos**, was born at Parsonsfield, Me.; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1835; tutor; studied law and began practice at Exeter, N. H.; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirtieth Congress as an Independent; re-elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; defeated for the Thirty-third Congress; appointed naval officer of the port of Boston by President Lincoln.

**Tucker, Ebenezer**, was born at Burlington, N. J., in 1758; received a common school education; served in the Revolutionary Army; held several local offices; moved to Tuckerton; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; judge of the court of common pleas; died at Tuckerton, N. J., September 5, 1845.

**Tucker, George**, was born in Bermuda in 1775; moved to Virginia; graduated from William and Mary College in 1797; studied law, and began practice at Lynchburg, Va.; State representative; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses without opposition; professor in the University of Virginia 1825-1845; died at Charlottesville, Va., April 10, 1861.

**Tucker, Henry St. George**, was born at Williamsburg, Va., December 29, 1780; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Winchester, Va.; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; president of the Virginia court of appeals; professor of law at the University of Virginia 1841-1845; died at Winchester, Va., August 28, 1848.

**Tucker, Henry St. George**, of Staunton, Va., was born at Winchester, Va., April 5, 1853; educated at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., graduating with the degree of A. M. in 1875, and with the degree of B. L. in 1876; practiced law in Staunton; had never held any public office before his election to Congress; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses; elected professor of constitutional law in Washington and Lee University, of Lexington, Va., to fill a vacancy caused by the death of his father.

**Tucker, John Randolph**, was born at Winchester, December 24, 1823; educated at the University of Virginia; lawyer; attorney-general of Virginia 1857-1865; professor of equity and public law at Washington and Lee University, Lexington; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; elected professor of constitutional law in Washington and Lee University, at Lexington, Va.; died February 12, 1897, at Lexington, Va.

**Tucker, Starling**, was a native of Halifax County, N. C.; moved to Mountain Shoals, S. C.; received a limited education; held several local

offices; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; died at Mountain Shoals, S. C., February 4, 1834.

**Tucker, Thomas Tudor**, was born in Bermuda in 1745; moved to South Carolina; Delegate from South Carolina to the Continental Congress 1787-88; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the First and Second Congresses; United States Treasurer from December 1, 1810, until May 2, 1828, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Tucker, Tilghman M.**, was a native of North Carolina; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Columbus, Miss.; member of the State house of representatives; governor of Mississippi 1841-1843; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; died in Alabama April 30, 1859.

**Tufts, John Q.**, was born near Aurora, Ind., July 12, 1840; moved with his parents to Iowa in 1852; received a classical education; farmer; member of the Iowa legislature 1869, 1871, and 1873; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Tully, Pleasant B.**, of Gilroy, Cal., was born in Henderson County, Tenn., March 21, 1829; educated in public and private schools; at the age of 9 his father moved to Phillips County, Ark.; went to California in 1853 and engaged in mining four years; resided at Gilroy after 1857; studied law; elected a delegate at large to the State constitutional convention in 1879, and served on the judiciary, the revenue, and the taxation committees; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Turley, Thomas Battle**, of Memphis, Tenn., was born at Memphis April 5, 1845; served through the civil war as a private in the Confederate army; graduated from the law department of the University of Virginia in 1867 and immediately began the practice of law at Memphis; held no civil office until appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat, July 20, 1897, to succeed Senator Isham G. Harris, deceased; elected by the legislature to fill out the unexpired term, and sworn in February 14, 1898, serving until March 3, 1901.

**Turner, Benjamin Sterling**, was born in Halifax County, N. C., March 17, 1825; slave; received no early education because the laws of that State made it criminal to educate slaves; moved to Alabama in 1830, where by clandestine study he obtained a fair education; became a merchant; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; defeated for the Forty-third Congress.

**Turner, Charles**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Harvard College, studied theology and became pastor of a parish in Duxbury, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress (successfully contesting the seat of William Baylies) as a War Democrat; reelected to the Twelfth Congress; defeated for reelection.

**Turner, Charles H.**, of New York, N. Y., was born at Wentworth, N. H., May 26, 1861; received his primary education in the district schools of his native State; moved to New York in November, 1879; employed for six months on the elevated railroad; drove an ice wagon for two years; entered the class of 1886 in Columbia College, and pursued



a course of two years; after leaving college re-engaged in the ice business, and continued therein till he became a candidate for State senator in 1888; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat to succeed Frank T. Fitzgerald, resigned.

**Turner, Daniel** (son of James Turner), was born in Warren County, N. C., September 21, 1796; received a liberal education; entered the Military Academy at West Point in 1813 and appointed lieutenant of artillery in 1814; resigned his commission in 1815; student for two years at William and Mary College, Virginia; member of the house of commons of North Carolina 1819-1823; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twentieth Congress; died at Mare Island, Cal., July 21, 1860.

**Turner, Erastus J.**, of Hoxie, Kans., was born at Lockport, Erie County, Pa., December 26, 1846; attended college at Henry, Ill., 1859-60; enlisted in Company E, Thirteenth Iowa Infantry, in 1864, and remained till the close of the war; a student at the Adrian College, Michigan, 1866-1868; admitted to the bar in 1871; moved to Kansas in 1879; elected a member of the legislature in 1881 and 1883; elected secretary of the Kansas board of railroad commissioners April 1, 1883, which position he resigned August 1, 1886, to accept the nomination for Congress, and elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Turner, George**, of Spokane, Wash., was born at Edina, Mo., February 25, 1850; educated in the common schools; lawyer; United States marshal for the southern and middle districts of Alabama 1876-1880; associate justice of the supreme court for the Territory of Washington from July 4, 1884, till February 15, 1888; member of the constitutional convention which framed the constitution for the State of Washington; prior to the campaign of 1896 was a Republican in politics, but in that campaign left the Republican party and supported Mr. Bryan for President; assisted, as a Silver Republican, in that year, to organize a fusion of Silver Republicans, Democrats, and Populists to oppose the Republican party; these elements, thus united, having carried the State of Washington for Mr. Bryan and elected a majority of the legislature, was by them elected to the United States Senate as a Fusionist, and took his seat March 4, 1897; his term of service expired March 3, 1903, when President Roosevelt appointed him a member of the Alaska Boundary Commission.

**Turner, Henry G.**, of Quitman, Ga., was elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Turner, James**, was born in Southampton County, Va., in 1766; moved with his father to Warren County, N. C., in 1770; received a common school education; private in the Revolutionary Army; member of the State house of representatives 1797-1800, and of the State senate 1801-2; governor of North Carolina 1802-1805; elected a United States Senator in 1805 as a Democrat, and reelected, serving from 1805 to 1816, when he resigned on account of ill health; died at Bloomsbury, N. C., January 15, 1824.

**Turner, James**, was a native of Maryland; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Turner, Oscar**, was born at New Orleans, La., February 3, 1825; his father moved with his family to Fayette County, Ky., in 1826; Oscar Turner settled on a farm in Ballard County, 18 miles from the county seat, in 1843; studied law in the law department of Transylvania University at Lexington, Ky., in 1847; practiced until 1861; elected Commonwealth attorney in 1851, held the position four years, and resigned; elected to the State senate of Kentucky in 1867 and served four years; a number of years chairman of the Democratic central committee of Ballard County, and chairman of the Congressional committee of the First Congressional district, known as the Gibraltar district of Democracy, and long represented by Linn Boyd; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as an Independent Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses; died in 1896.

**Turner, Oscar**, of Jefferson County, Ky., was born at Woodlands, Ballard County, Ky., October 19, 1867; attended the common schools of the neighborhood till some time after his father was elected to Congress, when he went to Washington and attended the public schools for two or three sessions; returned to Kentucky, where he attended the Louisville Rugby School for three or four years; studied law at the University of Louisville and the University of Virginia, receiving his degree when 19 years old; traveled very extensively, and began the practice of law in 1891 at Louisville, Ky., in which profession he was engaged when elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Turner, Smith S.**, was born in Warren County, Va., November 21, 1842; cadet at the Virginia Military Institute when the civil war commenced, and subsequently given an honorary diploma; joined the Confederate army in 1861; served with Gen. T. J. Jackson as drill officer during the first year of his service, and as an officer of Pickett's division during the remainder of the war; once wounded, and, about the close of the war, badly injured and disfigured by an explosion of gunpowder; taught mathematics in a female seminary at Winchester, Va., for two years after the war; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1869; member of the Virginia legislature 1869-1872; for a number of years prosecuting attorney for Warren County, Va.; for eight years a member of the State board of visitors of the Virginia Military Institute; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat, to succeed Hon. Charles T. O'Ferrall, resigned, at a special election held January 30, 1894; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress; died April 8, 1898.

**Turner, Thomas**, of Mount Sterling, Ky., was born at Richmond, Ky., September 10, 1821; educated at the Richmond Academy and at Centre College, Danville, where he graduated in September, 1840; studied law, and began practicing at Richmond; moved in November, 1854, to Mount Sterling, Ky.; appointed Commonwealth attorney in March, 1846, and resigned in 1849; member of the State house of representatives 1861-1863; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1900.

**Turner, Thomas J.**, was born in Trumbull County, Ohio, April 5, 1815; received a limited education; moved to Butler County, Pa., in 1825, and worked on a farm; moved to St. Paul, Decatur County, Ind., in 1833, and later to Freeport, Ill.; studied law and practiced; judge of probate in 1842; postmaster in 1844; elected State district

attorney in 1845; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat; member of the State house of representatives in 1854, and was speaker.

**Turney, Hopkins L.**, was born in Smith County, Tenn., October 3, 1797; tailor; served in the Seminole war; studied law, and began practice at Winchester; member of the State house of representatives 1828-1838; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses; a United States Senator from Tennessee 1845-1851; died at Winchester, Tenn., August 1, 1857.

**Turney, Jacob**, was born at Greensburg, Pa., February 18, 1825; received a limited education; printer; studied law and began practice at Greensburg; elected district attorney for Westmoreland County in 1850 and 1853; Presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; State senator for three years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Greensburg, Pa., October 4, 1891.

**Turpie, David**, of Indianapolis, Ind., was born in Hamilton County, Ohio, July 8, 1829; graduated from Kenyon College in 1848; studied law, and admitted to practice at Logansport, Ind., in 1849; appointed by Governor Wright, judge of the court of common pleas in 1854, and judge of the circuit court in 1856, both of which offices he resigned; member of the legislature of Indiana in 1852 and 1858; elected a United States Senator in 1863 for the unexpired term of J. D. Bright, and immediately succeeding J. A. Wright, who served by appointment of the governor; elected a member of the house of representatives of the general assembly of Indiana, and served as speaker of that body 1874-75; appointed one of the three commissioners to revise the laws of Indiana in 1878, serving as such three years; appointed United States district attorney for the State of Indiana in August, 1886, and served as such until March 3, 1887; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat February 2, 1887, and took his seat March 4, 1887; reelected in 1893, serving until March 3, 1899.

**Turpin, Louis W.**, of Newbern, Ala., was born in Charlottesville, Va., February 22, 1849; moved to Perry County, Ala., in 1858; cotton planter; tax assessor of Hale County seven years; served as chairman of the Democratic executive committee of his county six years, and was ex officio a member of the district executive committee; a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Congress in 1882, and defeated; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; unseated June 4, 1890, by McDuffie; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses.

**Turrell, Joel**, was born in Vermont in 1795; graduated from Middlebury College in 1816; moved to Oswego, N. Y.; State representative in 1831; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Oswego, N. Y., December 26, 1859.

**Tuthill, Joseph H.**, was born at Blooming Grove, N. Y., February 11, 1811; attended the public schools; merchant; president of a glass company; clerk of Ulster County 1843-1847; member of Ulster County board of supervisors for several years; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; died at Ellenville, N. Y., July 27, 1877.

**Tuthill, Selah**, was born in Ulster County, N. Y., in 1775; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress, but died September 7, 1821, before taking his seat.

**Tweed, William M.**, was born at New York City April 3, 1823; received a liberal education; chair maker; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; member of the board of supervisors for New York County in 1858; defeated as the Peace candidate for sheriff in 1861; held several local positions; State senator 1868-1870; tried in 1874 on charges of official embezzlement, found guilty, and sentenced to twelve years' imprisonment; escaped in December, 1875, and captured in Spain; brought back to the United States on a man-of-war; died at New York City April 12, 1878.

**Twoedy, John H.**, was born in Connecticut; graduated from Yale College; studied law, and in 1836 began practice at Milwaukee, Wis.; delegate to the convention which framed the State constitution in 1846; elected a Delegate from Wisconsin Territory to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1848; died at Milwaukee, Wis., November 12, 1891.

**Twoedy, Samuel**, a native of Connecticut, was elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-third Congress.

**Twichell, Ginery**, was born at Athol, Mass., August 26, 1811; received a liberal education; interested in the carrying of mails and stage coaches; engaged in railroad; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican; died at Brookline, Mass., July 23, 1883.

**Tyler, Asher**, was born at Bridgewater, N. Y., May 10, 1798; graduated from Hamilton College in 1817; studied law and began practice at Elliptoville; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; moved to Elmira and engaged in railroad operations; died at Elmira, N. Y., August 10, 1875.

**Tyler, D. Gardiner**, of Charles City County, Va., was born at East Hampton, Long Island, New York, in 1846; entered Washington College, Lexington, Va., in 1862, leaving there in 1863 to join the Confederate army; served as a private in the Army of Northern Virginia, surrendering at Appomattox; went to Europe in October, 1865, and pursued a course of classical studies at Karlsruhe, Grand Duchy of Baden; returned to the United States in the autumn of 1867, and again entered Washington College; graduated from the law school of that institution in 1869; director of State lunatic asylum at Williamsburg, Va., 1884-1887; visitor of William and Mary College; Presidential elector on Democratic ticket in 1888; elected to State senate in 1891; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; again elected to the State senate.

**Tyler, James M.**, of Brattleboro, Vt., was born at Wilmington, Vt., April 27, 1835; educated at Brattleboro Academy; graduated from the Law University of Albany, N. Y., and admitted to the bar of Vermont in September, 1860; member of the State legislature of Vermont in 1863 and 1864; State attorney in 1866 and 1867; trustee of the Vermont Asylum for the Insane in 1875; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law; ap-

pointed one of the judges of the supreme court of the State in September, 1887.

**Tyler, John**, was born in Charles City County, Va., March 29, 1790; graduated from William and Mary College in 1806; studied law and practiced; member of the State house of representatives 1811-1816; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Fourteenth Congress (vice John Clopton, deceased) as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses; again a member of the State house of representatives 1823-1825; governor of Virginia 1825-1827; a United States Senator from Virginia 1827-1836, when he resigned; joined the Whig party, and elected Vice-President on the Harrison ticket in 1840; became President of the United States after the death of President Harrison April 4, 1841; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; renounced allegiance to the United States, and delegate to the Confederate Provisional Congress in 1861; elected to the Confederate Congress, but died before taking his seat, at Richmond, Va., January 18, 1862.

**Tyner, James N.**, was born at Brookville, Ind., January 17, 1826; received an academic education, graduating in 1844; spent ten years in business; studied law, and began its practice at Peru, Ind.; secretary of the State senate for four successive sessions, commencing in 1857; Presidential elector in 1860; special agent of the Post-Office Department 1861-1866; elected a Representative from Indiana as a Republican to the Forty-first Congress at a special election (occasioned by the election of D. D. Pratt to the United States Senate), and reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses; appointed by President Grant governor of Colorado, but declined; accepted the position of Second Assistant Postmaster-General, serving from February 26, 1875, to July 12, 1876, and Postmaster-General, serving from July 12, 1876, to March 3, 1877; appointed by President Hayes First Assistant Postmaster-General, serving from March 16, 1877, to his resignation in October, 1881; assistant attorney-general for the Post-Office Department 1889-1893, and from May, 1897, to 1903; delegate to the International Postal Congresses at Paris in 1878, and at Washington in 1897.

**Tyson, Jacob**, was born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1793; received a common school education; moved to New York and located at Richmond; member of the State senate in 1828; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress.

**Tyson, Job Roberts**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., February 8, 1803; received a liberal education; taught school; studied law, and began practice at Philadelphia; held several local offices; served in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Whig; died at Woodlawn Hall, Pa., June 27, 1858.

**Udree, Daniel**, was a native of Philadelphia, Pa.; received a common school education; moved to Berks County and became a merchant; member of the State house of representatives 1799-1805; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, vice John M. Hyneman, resigned; elected to the Sixteenth Congress, vice Joseph Heister, resigned; elected to the Seventeenth Congress, vice Ludwig Worman, deceased; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress; died at Reading, Pa., July 22, 1828.

**Underhill, John Quincy**, of New Rochelle, N. Y., was born in that place February 19, 1848;

educated in private and public schools and at the College of the City of New York; engaged in the business of fire insurance; president and trustee of his native village several times; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Underhill, Walter**, was a native of New York City; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig.

**Underwood, John W. H.**, was born in Elbert County, Ga., November 20, 1816; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Rome, Ga., in 1834; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1850; member of the State house of representatives in 1857, and was speaker; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; retired from the House January 23, 1861, and joined the Confederacy; after the war resumed the practice of law at Rome, Ga.; for several years a judge of the superior and supreme courts of Georgia, and a member of President Arthur's tariff commission; died at Rome, Ga., July 18, 1888.

**Underwood, Joseph Rogers**, was born in Goochland County, Va., October 24, 1791; moved with his uncle to Kentucky in 1803; educated at the University of Lexington; studied law; served in the war of 1812; admitted to the bar and began practice at Glasgow, Ky.; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1816-1819; moved to Bowling Green in 1823; Presidential elector on the Clay ticket in 1824; again a member of the State house of representatives 1825-26; judge of the State court of appeals 1828-1835; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; elected a United States Senator from Kentucky as a Whig, serving from 1847 to 1853; died near Bowling Green, Ky., August 23, 1876.

**Underwood, Oscar W.**, of Birmingham, Ala., was born at Louisville, Jefferson County, Ky., May 6, 1862; educated at Rugby School, Louisville, and the University of Virginia; commenced the practice of law at Birmingham September, 1884; chairman of Democratic executive committee for the Ninth district in the campaign of 1892; nominated in 1894 and elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; seat was successfully contested by Truman H. Aldrich, Republican and Populist; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses.

**Underwood, Warner L.**, was born in Goochland County, Va., August 7, 1808; graduated from the University of Virginia in 1830; studied law and began practice at Bowling Green, Ky.; moved to Texas in 1833, and in 1840 returned to Kentucky; member of the State house of representatives in 1848, and the State senate in 1849; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses as an American; declined a reelection.

**Updegraff, Jonathan T.**, was born in Jefferson County, Ohio; educated in the common schools and at Franklin College in that State; farmer and physician; studied medicine and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, and afterwards at the medical schools of Edinburgh and Paris; practiced his profession, but devoted a large share of his time and interests to agricultural pursuits; served as a surgeon in the Union Army during the latter part of the war; Presidential elector in 1872; member of the Ohio senate in 1872 and 1873; temporary president

of the Republican State convention in 1873, and chairman of the State Republican central committee in 1875; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died November 30, 1882.

**Updegraff, Thomas**, of McGregor, Iowa, was born in Tioga County, Pa., April 3, 1834; received an academic education; appointed clerk of the district court of Clayton County, Iowa, in April, 1856; elected to that office the same year and re-elected in 1858; admitted to the bar and entered upon the practice of law in 1861; member of the State house of representatives and chairman of the committee on judiciary in 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; member of the board of education and city solicitor of McGregor; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1888, and member of the notification committee; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Upham, Charles Wentworth**, was born at St. Johns, New Brunswick, May 4, 1802; graduated from Harvard College in 1821; merchant; studied theology; clergyman at Salem, Mass., 1824-1844; member of the State house of representatives 1840-1849; defeated as the Whig candidate for the Thirty-second Congress; mayor of Salem in 1852; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress; defeated for reelection; State senator 1857-58; again a member of the State house of representatives 1859-60; published *Letters on the Logos* (1828), *Lectures on Witchcraft* (1832), *Life of John C. Frémont*, and other works; died at Salem, Mass., June 14, 1875.

**Upham, George B.**, was born in New Hampshire in 1769; graduated from Harvard College in 1789; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives, and two years as speaker; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Seventh Congress; died at Claremont, N. H., February 10, 1848.

**Upham, Jabez**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Harvard College in 1785; studied law, and began practice at Claremont, N. H.; moved to Brookfield, Mass., and practiced law; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Tenth Congress; reelected to the Eleventh Congress; died at Brookfield, Mass., in 1811.

**Upham, Nathaniel**, was born at Deerfield, N. H., June 9, 1774; received a classical education; merchant; served as a member of the State house of representatives, also of the executive council; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Rochester, N. H., July 10, 1829.

**Upham, William**, was born at Leicester, Mass., in August, 1792; moved to Vermont in 1802 with his parents; graduated from the University of Vermont; studied law, and began practice at Montpelier, Vt., in 1812; served two years in the State house of representatives; State attorney for Washington County in 1829; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1830; elected a United States Senator from Vermont as a Whig, serving from 1843 to 1853; died at Washington, D. C., January 14, 1853.

**Upson, Columbus**, of San Antonio, Tex., was born in Onondaga County, N. Y., October 17, 1829; educated a lawyer; admitted to the bar at Syracuse, N. Y., in 1851; settled in Texas in 1854; engaged in the practice of law; served in the Confederate army as a volunteer, with rank of colonel, on the staff of Gen. W. H. C. Whiting; appointed by the Confederate Government associate justice of Arizona in 1862; Democratic elector in 1876; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Gustave Schleicher, and reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; resumed the practice of law.

**Upson, Charles**, was born at Southington, Conn., March 19, 1821; received a classical education; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Coldwater, Mich.; held several local offices; prosecuting attorney two years; member of the State senate 1855-56; elected attorney-general of Michigan 1861 and 1862; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Upson, William H.**, was born at Worthington, Franklin County, Ohio, January 11, 1823; received a classical education, and in 1842 graduated from Western Reserve College; studied law, and began practice at Akron, Ohio; State senator 1854-55; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican.

**Upton, Charles Horace**, was born at Belfast, Me., August 23, 1812; moved to Falls Church, Va.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died at Geneva, Switzerland, June 17, 1877.

**Urner, Milton G.**, of Frederick, Md., was born in Liberty District, Frederick County, Md., July 29, 1839; spent his boyhood upon his father's farm; educated in the common schools and at Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County, Pa., and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; taught school; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1863; elected State attorney for his native county in 1871, serving four years; Republican Presidential elector at large for Maryland in 1876; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Vail, George**, was born in Morristown, N. J., July 21, 1809; received a liberal education; manufacturer of telegraph instruments; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; consul at Glasgow; died at Morristown, N. J., May 23, 1875.

**Vail, Henry**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Troy, N. Y., June 25, 1833.

**Valentine, Edward K.**, of West Point, Nebr., was born at Keosauqua, Van Buren County, Iowa, June 1, 1843; received a common school education; learned the printer's trade, and worked at the same until the breaking out of the war in 1861; enlisted in the Sixty-seventh Illinois Infantry; promoted to second lieutenant, and honorably discharged; in the spring of 1863 reenlisted as a private in the Seventh Iowa Cavalry; promoted to adjutant of the regiment, and served until June, 1866, having been twice brevetted for "efficient and meritorious services;" located in Nebraska in 1866; appointed register of the United States land

office at Omaha in 1869; studied law, admitted to the bar, and engaged in practice until the fall of 1875, when elected judge of the sixth judicial district, serving as such until elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses.

**Valk, William W.**, was a native of South Carolina; moved to Flushing, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Vallandigham, Clement L.**, was born at New Lisbon, Ohio, July 29, 1820; received a classical education; moved to Maryland, and for two years the preceptor of an academy at Snow Hill; returned to Ohio in 1840; studied law, and in 1842 began practice at Dayton, Ohio; edited the *Daily Empire* 1847-1849; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1856; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fifth Congress (after a successful contest of the election of Lewis D. Campbell) as a Democrat; again elected to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses; defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress by R. C. Schenck, Republican; arrested by the Union military authorities in 1863 for treasonable utterances and banished to the Confederate States; went from Wilmington to Bermuda and thence to Canada, where he remained until after the war; during his exile was defeated as the Democratic candidate for governor of Ohio; delegate from Ohio to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864 and in New York in 1868; died at Lebanon, Ohio, June 17, 1871.

**Van Aernam, Henry**, was born at Marcellus, N. Y., March 11, 1819; received an academic education; studied medicine at the Geneva and Willsborough Medical colleges; by profession a physician and surgeon; member of the legislature of the State of New York in 1858; surgeon in the Union Volunteer Army 1862-1864; Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses; Commissioner of Pensions 1869-1871; elected to the Forty-sixth and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of his profession at Franklinville, N. Y.; died June 1, 1894.

**Van Allen, James Q.**, was a native of Rensselaer County, N. Y.; attended the public schools; member of the State house of representatives in 1804; elected a Representative from New York to the Tenth Congress.

**Van Allen, John E.**, was a native of Rensselaer County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses; State representative 1800-1801.

**Van Alstyne, Thomas J.**, of Albany, N. Y., was born at Richmondville, Schoharie County, N. Y., July 25, 1827; educated in the common school of the village, and at Moravia Academy, Hartwick Seminary, and Hamilton College, graduating in 1848; studied law at Albany, and admitted to practice in 1849; county judge of Albany County; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Van Auken, Daniel M.**, was born in Pike County, Pa., January 15, 1826; received a classical education; studied law and began practice at Milford, Pa.; prosecuting attorney for Pike County, 1855-1859; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses as a Democrat.

**Van Buren, John**, was a native of Ulster County, N. Y.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Kingston, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; died at Kingston, N. Y., January 16, 1855.

**Van Buren, Martin**, was born at Kinderhook, N. Y., December 5, 1782; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1803 began practice at Kinderhook; moved to Hudson in 1809; State senator 1813-1820; attorney-general of the State of New York 1815-1819; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1821; elected a United States Senator from New York as a Democrat, serving from 1821 to 1828, when he resigned to become governor of New York; resigned March 12, 1829, to become Secretary of State of the United States, and resigned August 1, 1831, having been appointed minister to Great Britain, but the Senate rejected the nomination; elected Vice-President in 1832; elected President of the United States in 1836; defeated as the Democratic candidate in 1840 for reelection; the antislavery candidate for President in 1848; died at Kinderhook, N. Y., July 24, 1862.

**Van Cortlandt, Philip**, was born at Cortlandt Manor, N. Y., September 1, 1749; received a classical education; became a civil engineer; served in the Revolutionary Army and mustered out of the service as brigadier-general; delegate to the State convention which adopted the Federal Constitution in 1788; served several years in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from New York to the Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses; died at Cortlandt Manor, N. Y., November 5, 1831.

**Van Cortlandt, Pierre**, was born at Cortlandt Manor, N. Y., August 29, 1762; received a common school education; State representative 1793-1795; elected a Representative from New York to the Twelfth Congress as a Democrat; died at Cortlandt Manor, N. Y., in July, 1848.

**Van Dyke, John**, was born at Leamington, N. J., April 3, 1807; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at New Brunswick; mayor of New Brunswick; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress; judge of the New Jersey supreme court; died at Wabasha, Minn., December 24, 1878.

**Van Dyke, Nicholas**, was born in Newcastle County, Del., September 25, 1738; elected a Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1777-1782; died in Newcastle County, Del., February 19, 1789.

**Van Dyke, Nicholas**, was born at Newcastle, Del., December 20, 1769; graduated from Princeton College in 1788; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Delaware, serving from December 1, 1817, to May 21, 1826, when he died, at Newcastle, Del.

**Van Eaton, Henry S.**, was born in Hamilton County, Ohio, September 14, 1826; graduated from Illinois College; moved to Woodville, Miss., in 1848, where he taught school and studied law; elected district attorney in 1858, and to the State legislature in 1859; served on the Confederate side; resumed the practice of law; appointed chancellor

of the tenth Mississippi district in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat; died May 30, 1898.

**Van Gaasbeck, Peter**, was born in Ulster County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Third Congress.

**Van Horn, Burt**, was born at Newfane, N. Y., October 28, 1823; farmer; received a liberal education; member of the State house of representatives 1858-1860; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Van Horn, George**, of Cooperstown, N. Y., was born in Otsego County, N. Y., February 5, 1850; educated in the common schools, the Cooperstown Seminary, and the New Berlin Academy; studied law and admitted to the bar in February, 1871; elected clerk of the county of Otsego in 1881, and reelected in 1884; twice elected supervisor of Otsego; member of the Democratic county committee; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Van Horn, E. T.**, of Kansas City, Mo., was born at East Mahoning, Indiana County, Pa., May 19, 1824; attended the ordinary schools; at 15 years of age entered the office of the Indiana (Pa.) Register, serving four years as an apprentice; moved to Ohio in 1844, and to Missouri in 1855, where he established the Kansas City Journal; elected mayor of that city as the Union candidate in 1861, and again in 1865; served during the war as an officer of the Twenty-fifth Missouri Infantry; elected to the Missouri senate in 1862; elected to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; collector of internal revenue of the Sixth district of Missouri 1875-1881; delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1864, 1868, 1872, 1876, and 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress (being seated after a contest in place of J. C. Tarsney).

**Van Horne, Archibald**, was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Tenth and Eleventh Congresses.

**Van Horne, Espy**, was born in Lycoming County, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; died at Williamsport, Pa., June 25, 1829.

**Van Horne, Isaac**, was a native of Pennsylvania; served in the Revolutionary Army; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventh and Eighth Congresses; receiver of public moneys at Zanesville, Ohio.

**Van Houton, Isaac B.**, was a native of Rockland County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at Clarkstown, N. Y.

**Van Ness, John P.**, was born at Ghent, N. Y., in 1770; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar, but never practiced; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventh Congress as a Democrat; lost his seat in Congress by accepting the position as major of the militia of the District of Columbia, January 17, 1803; elected mayor of Washington, D. C.; held several local positions; died at Washington, D. C., March 7, 1847.

**Van Rensselaer, Henry**, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1810; graduated from West Point Military Academy in 1831; commissioned brevet second lieutenant of the Fifth United States Infantry,

July 1, 1831, and resigned January 27, 1832; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; served in the Union Army as a colonel; died at Cincinnati, Ohio, March 23, 1864.

**Van Rensselaer, Jeremiah**, was born in New York in 1741; graduated from Princeton College in 1758; took an active interest in the Revolutionary war; elected a Representative from New York to the First Congress; Presidential elector in 1801; lieutenant-governor of New York 1801-1804; died at Albany, N. Y., February 22, 1810.

**Van Rensselaer, Killian K.**, was born in Rensselaer County, N. Y., in 1763; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; died at Albany, N. Y., June 18, 1845.

**Van Rensselaer, Solomon**, was born in Rensselaer County, N. Y., August 6, 1774; received a liberal English education; entered the United States Army; promoted to be captain; again promoted to be major January 8, 1799, and mustered out in June, 1800; adjutant-general of New York in 1801, 1810, and 1813; served in the war of 1812 as lieutenant-colonel of New York Volunteers; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from December 6, 1819, to January 14, 1822, when he resigned to become postmaster at Albany; died near Albany, April 23, 1852.

**Van Rensselaer, Stephen**, was born at New York, November 1, 1765; graduated from Harvard College in 1782; served in the State senate 1791-1795; lieutenant-governor of New York 1795-1801; major-general of volunteers in the war of 1812; member of the canal commission 1816-1839, serving fourteen years as its president; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress (vice Solomon Van Rensselaer, resigned) as an Adams man; reelected to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; died at Albany, N. Y., January 26, 1839.

**Van Schaick, Isaac W.**, was born at Coxsackie, Greene County, N. Y., December 7, 1817; received such an education as the common schools afforded; engaged in the manufacture of flour; filled various local offices in his native State; moved to Wisconsin in 1861; elected to the Milwaukee common council in 1871; elected to the Wisconsin assembly 1872-1874; elected to the Wisconsin senate 1877-78, 1879-80, and 1881-82; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; died August 22, 1901.

**Van Trump, Philadelph**, was born at Lancaster, Ohio, November 15, 1810; received a limited education; learned the art of printing; became editor of the Lancaster Gazette and Enquirer; delegate to the national Whig convention in 1852; president of the Bell and Everett State convention in 1860; judge of the court of common pleas 1862-1866; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Democrat.

**Van Valkenburg, Robert B.**, was born in Steuben County, N. Y., September 4, 1821; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing at Bath, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1852, 1857, and 1858; organized seventeen regiments for the civil war; elected a

**Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses as a Republican;** took the field as colonel of the One hundred and seventh Regiment of New York Volunteers, and was its commander at the battle of Antietam; minister to Japan 1866-1869; died at Suwanee Springs, Fla., August 2, 1888.

**Van Voorhis, Henry Clay,** of Zanesville, Ohio, was born in Licking Township, Muskingum County, Ohio, May 11, 1852; educated in the public schools and at Denison University; admitted to the bar in 1874; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Van Voorhis, John,** of Rochester, N. Y., was born at Decatur, Otsego County, N. Y., October 22, 1828; brought up on a farm and received an academic education; studied and practiced law at Rochester; member of the board of education in 1857, and city attorney in 1859; appointed collector of internal revenue in 1862; member of the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican, and elected to the Forty-seventh and Fifty-third Congresses; resumed the practice of law at Rochester, N. Y.

**Van Vorhes, Nelson H.,** was born in Washington County, Pa., January 23, 1822; moved in 1832 to Athens County, Ohio; farmer; an apprentice to a printer for six years; engaged in publishing a newspaper for a number of years; member of the State house of representatives 1850-1872; served four years as speaker of the house; elected probate judge in 1854, but soon resigned; defeated in 1858 as a Whig candidate for Congress; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; entered the Union Army as a private in 1861, and mustered out as colonel; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Van Winkle, Peter G.,** was born at New York City, September 7, 1808; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1835 began practicing at Parkersburg, W. Va.; became treasurer and later president of a railroad company in 1852; member of the State constitutional convention in 1850; member of the Wheeling reorganization convention in 1861; member of the State constitutional convention which framed the constitution of West Virginia; served in the State house of representatives in 1863; elected a United States Senator from West Virginia as a Union man 1863-1869; died at Parkersburg, W. Va., April 15, 1872.

**Van Wyck, Charles H.,** was born at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., May 10, 1824; graduated from Rutgers College, New Jersey; studied and practiced law; district attorney of Sullivan County from 1850 to 1856; entered the Union Army as colonel of the Tenth Legion, or Fifty-sixth New York Volunteers, and commanded it during the war of the rebellion, receiving the rank of brigadier-general; elected to the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; moved to Nebraska in 1874; delegate to the constitutional convention in 1876; member of the State senate 1876-1880; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican for the term 1881-1887; defeated as the Populist candidate for governor of Nebraska in 1892; died at Washington, D. C., October 24, 1895.

**Van Wyck, William W.,** was born in Dutchess County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Vance, John,** was a native of Pennsylvania; moved to Urbana, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Seventeenth Congress.

**Vance, John L.,** was born at Gallipolis, Ohio, July 19, 1839; received a public school education; studied law and began practice at Gallipolis, Ohio; enlisted in the Union Army in 1861 and served as captain, and in December, 1864, mustered out of the service as commandant of his regiment; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; established the Gallipolis Bulletin in 1867; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, and defeated for reelection.

**Vance, Joseph,** was born in Washington County, Pa., March 21, 1786; received a common school education; merchant; moved to Urbana, Ohio; served several years as a member of the State house of representatives; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1820; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses as a Democrat; governor of Ohio in 1836; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress; delegate to the national Whig convention of 1848; died near Urbana, Ohio, August 24, 1852.

**Vance, Robert B.,** was a native of Buncombe County, N. C.; moved to Nashville, Nash County, N. C.; attended the common schools; held several local positions; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Vance, Robert Brank,** was born in Buncombe County, N. C., April 24, 1828; educated in English studies only in the ordinary schools of the country; farmer; clerk of the court of pleas and quarter sessions from 1848 to 1856; elected captain of a company in the Confederate service in 1861; twice elected colonel of the Twenty-ninth North Carolina Regiment, and appointed brigadier-general in 1863; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1899.

**Vance, Robert J.,** was born at New York City March 15, 1854, of Scotch parents; educated in the common schools of New York City and in the New Britain high schools; editor by profession; city clerk of New Britain from 1878 to 1887, when he resigned; member of the Connecticut legislature in 1886; member of the Democratic State committee; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; engaged in newspaper work and became editor of the New Britain Herald; died in June, 1902.

**Vance, Zebulon B.,** was born in Buncombe County, N. C., May 13, 1830; educated at Washington College, Tennessee, and at the University of North Carolina; studied law; admitted to the bar in January, 1852, and elected county attorney for Buncombe County; member of the State house of commons in 1854; Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; entered the Confederate army as captain in May, 1861, and made colonel in August, 1861; elected governor of North Carolina in August,



1862, and reelected in August, 1864; elected to the United States Senate in November, 1870, but was refused admission, and resigned in January, 1872; Democratic nominee for the United States Senate in 1872, but was defeated; again elected governor of North Carolina in 1876; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat in place of A. S. Merriam, Democrat, and took his seat March 18, 1879; reelected in 1884 and in 1890, serving until his death, April 14, 1894.

**Vanderpoel, Aaron**, was born at Kinderhook, N. Y., February 5, 1799; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Kinderhook in 1820; State representative 1826-1830; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth Congress, defeated for the Twenty-fifth, and elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress; died at New York City, July 18, 1871.

**Vanderveer, Abraham**, was born in Kings County, N. Y., in 1781; received a common school education; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., July 21, 1839.

**Vandever, William**, was a native of Maryland; attended the public schools; moved to Iowa and located at Dubuque; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Vandever, William**, was born at Baltimore, Md., March 31, 1817; received a common school and academic education; moved to Illinois in 1839, to Iowa in 1851, and to California in 1884; lawyer by profession; elected a Representative to Congress from Iowa in 1858, and reelected in 1860; upon the breaking out of the rebellion in 1861, left his seat in Congress and entered the Union Army as colonel of the Ninth Regiment Iowa Infantry; promoted to brigadier-general of volunteers in 1862, and brevetted a major-general in 1865; appointed by President Grant an Indian inspector in 1873 and served four years; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; died in July, 1893.

**Vandiver, Willard Duncan**, of Cape Girardeau, Mo., was born in Hardy County, Va. (now West Virginia), March 30, 1854; educated in the common schools and at Central College, Fayette, Mo.; his early days were spent on the farm, but after graduation he was elected professor of natural science in Bellevue Institute, and three years later became its president; accepted the chair of science in the State Normal School at Cape Girardeau in 1889, and in 1893 became its president; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Vanmeter, John J.**, was a native of Ohio; elected a Representative from that State to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig.

**Vansant, Joshua**, was born at Baltimore, Md., in 1804; received a liberal education; postmaster in Baltimore 1839-1841; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; member of the State constitutional convention; mayor of Baltimore in 1871, and again in 1873; appointed city comptroller of Baltimore in 1876.

**Varnum, James Mitchell**, was born at Dracut, Mass., December 17, 1748; graduated from Rhode Island College in 1769; studied law, and began practicing at East Greenwich, R. I.; served in the

Revolutionary Army; elected a Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1780-1782 and 1786-87; appointed a judge of the United States court in the Northwest Territory; moved to Marietta, Ohio, in 1788, and died there January 10, 1789.

**Varnum, John**, was born in Essex County, Mass., in 1783; graduated from Harvard College; studied law, and began practicing at Haverhill, Mass.; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, and Twenty-first Congresses; moved to Niles, Mich., where he died July 23, 1836.

**Varnum, Joseph Bradley**, was born at Dracut, Mass., January 29 1750; received a liberal education; served in Revolutionary war; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Eleventh Congresses; served two terms as Speaker of the House; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts 1811-1817; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1820; died September 21, 1821.

**Vaughan, William W.**, was elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; died at Memphis, Tenn., August 19, 1878.

**Vaux, Richard**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1816; educated by private tutors; read law; secretary of legation under Hon. Andrew Stevenson, United States minister at London; appointed recorder of the city of Philadelphia in 1842; elected mayor of Philadelphia in 1856; head of the Democratic electoral ticket of Pennsylvania three times; nominated for Congressman in 1858; president of the board of directors of Girard College; president of the board of inspectors of the Eastern State Penitentiary of Philadelphia; elected to fill the unexpired term of Samuel J. Randall, deceased, in the Fifty-first Congress, as a Democrat; died March 22, 1895.

**Veeder, William D.**, was born at Guilderland, Albany County, N. Y., May 19, 1835; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Brooklyn in 1858; served in the State assembly 1865-66; delegate to the Democratic State convention in 1875 and 1877; member of the New York State constitutional convention 1867-68; surrogate of Kings County, N. Y., 1867-1877; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Vehslage, John H. G.**, of New York, N. Y., was born at New York City on December 20, 1842; received a public school education; entered the coal and wood business in 1865; joined the Third Cavalry, New York National Guard, in 1863, and was commissioned captain February 15, 1864; appointed captain, and continued in service until 1880; member of assembly; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat.

**Venable, Abraham B.**, was born in Prince Edward County, Va., in 1760; graduated from Princeton College in 1780; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from Virginia (vice S. T. Mason, deceased), serving from December 13, 1803, to June 7, 1804, when he resigned; died at Richmond, Va., December 26, 1811.

**Venable, Abraham Watkins**, was born in Prince Edward County, Va., October 17, 1799;



graduated from Hampden-Sidney College in 1816; studied medicine, and graduated from Princeton College in 1818; studied law, and began practice in 1821; Presidential elector in 1832 and 1836; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses; Presidential elector in 1860 on the Breckinridge and Lane ticket; delegate from North Carolina to the Provisional Confederate Congress in 1861; died at Oxford, N. C., February 24, 1876.

**Venable, Edward Carrington**, of Petersburg, Va., was born in Prince Edward County, Va., January 31, 1853; educated at McCabe's University High School, in Petersburg, and at the University of Virginia; taught school for three years; settled in Petersburg in 1876; manufacturer of tobacco; member of the Democratic State central committee and of the Democratic executive committee of Virginia; claimed to have been elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat over Prof. John Mercer Langston, Independent Republican; his seat was contested by Langston, and he was unseated September 23, 1890.

**Verplanck, Daniel C.**, was born in Dutchess County, N. Y., in 1761; resided at Fishkill, where he received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses; judge of the court of common pleas 1828-1830; died near Fishkill, N. Y., March 29, 1834.

**Verplanck, Gulian C.**, was born in New York City August 6, 1786; received a classical education and in 1801 graduated from Columbia College; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1820-1822; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses as a Democrat; defeated as a Whig candidate for mayor of New York City in 1834; member of the State senate 1838-1841; died at New York City March 18, 1870.

**Verree, John P.**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1819; received a liberal education; iron manufacturer; member of the Philadelphia city council for six years; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Vest, George Graham**, of Kansas City, Mo., was born at Frankfort, Ky., December 6, 1830; graduated from Centre College, Kentucky, in 1848, and the law department of the Transylvania University, at Lexington, Ky., in 1853; moved the same year to Missouri, and began the practice of law in central Missouri; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860; member of the Missouri house of representatives 1860-61; member of the House of Representatives of the Confederate Congress for two years and a member of the Confederate Senate for one year; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, in the place of James Shields, Democrat (who had been elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Lewis V. Bogy, Democrat), and took his seat March 18, 1879; re-elected in 1885, 1891, and 1897, serving until March 3, 1903.

**Vibbard, Chauncey**, was born November 11, 1811, at Galway, Saratoga County, N. Y.; received a limited education; became a railroad freight and ticket agent, subsequently superintendent of the New York Central Railroad; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; died June 6, 1891.

**Vickers, George**, was born in Chestertown Md., November 19, 1801; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1832 began practice; delegate to the Whig national convention at Baltimore in 1852; major-general of the State militia in 1861; Presidential elector in 1864 on the McClellan ticket; member of the State senate 1866-67; elected a United States Senator from Maryland as a Conservative Democrat (vice Philip Francis Thomas, rejected), serving from March 9, 1868, to March 3, 1873; died at Chestertown, Md., October 8, 1879.

**Vidal, Michael**, was born in France; received a liberal education and emigrated to the Republic of Texas; delegate to the Louisiana State constitutional convention in 1868; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Fortieth Congress.

**Viele, Egbert L.**, of New York City, was born at Waterford, Saratoga County, N. Y., June 17, 1825; received his early education at the Albany Academy, Albany, N. Y.; graduated from the United States Military Academy, West Point, June 17, 1847; appointed brevet second lieutenant in the Second United States Infantry, and subsequently second and first lieutenant in the First United States Infantry; served in the Mexican war and in campaigns against the Indians in the Southwest until 1853, when he resigned and became a civil and military engineer; appointed State engineer of New Jersey in 1855; appointed engineer in chief of Central Park, New York, in 1856; appointed engineer of Prospect Park, Brooklyn, in 1860; appointed captain of the engineer corps of the Seventh New York Regiment in 1860; appointed brigadier-general of United States Volunteers in 1861; military governor of Norfolk, Va., in 1862; appointed president of the department of public parks in New York City in 1884; Fellow of the Academy of Sciences, Fellow of the American Geographical Society, Fellow of the National Academy of Design; member of the National Association for the Advancement of Sciences; the author of numerous papers on geography, sanitation, and engineering; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Vilas, William F.**, of Madison, Wis., was born at Chelsea, Orange County, Vt., July 9, 1840; moved with his father's family to Wisconsin, and settled at Madison, June 4, 1851; graduated from the State University in 1858; from the law department of the University of Albany, N. Y., in 1860; admitted to the bar by the supreme court of New York and by the supreme court of Wisconsin in the same year, and began the practice of law at Madison, July 9, 1860; captain of Company A, Twenty-third Regiment Wisconsin Infantry Volunteers, and afterwards major and lieutenant-colonel of the regiment; professor of law of the law department of the State university; regent of the university 1880-1885; one of three revisers appointed by the supreme court of Wisconsin in 1875 who prepared the existing revised body of the statute law adopted in 1878; member of assembly in the Wisconsin legislature in 1885; delegate to the Democratic national conventions of 1876, 1880, 1884, and permanent chairman of the latter; Postmaster-General from March 7, 1885, to January 16, 1888, and Secretary of the Interior to March 6, 1889; elected January 28, 1891, United States Senator as a Democrat for the term of 1891-1897; edited several Wisconsin Supreme Court Reports; resumed the practice of law.

**Vincent, William D.**, of Clay Center, Kans., was born on a farm near Dresden, Tenn., October 11, 1852; moved with his parents to Riley County,

**Kans.**, in 1862; educated in the public schools and in the State Agricultural College at Manhattan; engaged in mercantile business at Clay Center; elected member of the city council in 1880; one of the nominees of the Greenback party for Presidential elector in 1884; member of the State board of railroad commissioners in 1893 and 1894; member of the national committee of the People's Party; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Populist.

**Vining, John**, was born at Dover, Del., December 23, 1758; a Delegate from Delaware to the Continental Congress 1784-1786; elected a Representative from Delaware to the First Congress; re-elected to the Second Congress; elected a United States Senator from Delaware from December 2, 1793, to March 6, 1798, when he resigned; died at Dover, Del., in February, 1802.

**Vinton, Samuel F.**, was born at South Hadley, Mass., September 25, 1792; graduated from Williams College, Massachusetts, in 1814; studied law, and in 1816 began practice at Gallipolis, Ohio; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth Congress as a Whig; re-elected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; Presidential elector on the Harrison ticket; elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Whig; re-elected to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; appointed by President Lincoln in 1862 to appraise the slaves emancipated in the District of Columbia; died at Washington, D. C., May 11, 1862.

**Voorhees, Charles Stewart**, of Colfax, Wash., was born at Covington, Ind., June 4, 1853; graduated from Georgetown College, District of Columbia, June 28, 1873; studied law and admitted to the bar at Terre Haute, Ind., in 1875; reached Washington Territory April 6, 1882, locating at Colfax; elected prosecuting attorney for Whitman County November 4, 1882; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; re-elected to the Fiftieth Congress.

**Voorhees, Daniel W.**, was born in Butler County, Ohio, September 26, 1827; graduated from the Indiana Asbury University in 1849; studied law and commenced practice in 1851; appointed United States district attorney for Indiana in 1858, and held the office for three years; elected to the Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth (in which his seat was successfully contested), Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses; defeated as a Democratic candidate for the Forty-fifth Congress; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Oliver P. Morton, Republican; took his seat November 12, 1877, and subsequently elected by the legislature for the unexpired term and for the full term ensuing; re-elected in January, 1885, and in 1891, serving until March 3, 1897; died at Washington, D. C., April 10, 1897.

**Voorhis, Charles H.**, was born at Spring Valley, Bergen County, N. J., March 13, 1833; graduated from Rutgers College, New Jersey, in 1853; admitted to the bar as an attorney in 1856 and as counselor at law in 1859; appointed in 1868 presiding judge for Bergen County, N. J.; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died in 1896.

**Vose, Roger**, was born in New Hampshire in 1766; graduated from Harvard University in 1790; studied law, and began practice at Walpole, N. H.; served in both houses of the State legislature;

elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; re-elected to the Fourteenth Congress; died at Walpole, N. H., October 28, 1841.

**Vreeland, Edward Butterfield**, of Salamanca, N. Y., was born at Cuba, Allegany County, N. Y., in 1857; received an academic education; served as superintendent of the schools of Salamanca 1877-1882; admitted to the practice of law in 1881; president of the Salamanca National Bank; engaged in the banking, oil, and insurance business; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Hon. Warren B. Hooker; re-elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Vroom, Peter D.**, was born at Hillsboro Township, N. J., December 12, 1791; graduated from Columbia College, New York, in 1808 studied law, and in 1813 began practicing; member of the State house of representatives 1826-27 and 1829; elected governor of New Jersey as a Jackson Democrat in 1829 and 1831; defeated for reelection in 1832, but again elected 1833 and 1836; claimed to have been elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fifth Congress, but not admitted to his seat; elected to the Twenty-sixth Congress, and took his seat March 10, 1840, serving until March 3, 1841; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1844; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; minister to Prussia 1853-1857; delegate to the peace convention in 1861; Presidential elector on the Seymour ticket in 1868; died at Trenton, N. J., November 18, 1873.

**Wachter, Frank C.**, of Baltimore, Md., was born in that city September 16, 1861; educated in private schools; learned the trade of clothing cutter, and afterwards engaged in the business; appointed by Mayor Hooper a member of the jail board of Baltimore City in 1896, and served as such for the full term of two years; candidate for police commissioner of Baltimore City before the legislature of 1898, and succeeded in getting the Republican caucus nomination; his election, however, was prevented by fourteen members who combined with the Democrats not to go into a joint convention, thus preventing the election of a commissioner and resulting in the Democratic commissioner holding over; elected a Representative to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Waddell, Alfred Moore**, was born September 16, 1834, at Hillsboro, N. C.; attended Caldwell Institute, and graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1853; studied law and admitted to the bar; clerk of a court of equity 1858-1861; delegate to the national convention at Baltimore which nominated Bell and Everett, in 1860, engaged in newspaper work; edited the Wilmington Daily Herald 1860-61; lieutenant-colonel of cavalry in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Waddill, Edmund, jr.**, of Henrico County, Va., was born in Charles City County, Va., May 22, 1855; at an early age entered the clerk's office of the courts of his native county with his father, who for some thirty-five years was clerk of the said courts; deputy clerk of the courts of said county, and of New Kent, Hanover, and Henrico counties, and of the circuit court of the city of Richmond; entered upon the practice of the law in 1878; elected by the legislature of Virginia judge of the

county court of Henrico in 1880; resigned this office in 1883 to accept the office of United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia, which position he filled till 1885; elected in the latter year to the legislature, in which body he served till he resigned to take his seat in the Fifty-first Congress; Republican nominee for Congress in 1886, and defeated by his two opponents combining against him two days before the election; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Waddill, James Richard**, of Springfield, Mo., was born at Springfield, Mo., November 22, 1842; educated in the private schools and the college of his native place; enlisted as a private in the Union Army in 1861; rose to a first lieutenancy, and resigned in 1863; resumed the study of law; admitted to the bar in 1864; elected prosecuting attorney of Greene County for two years in November, 1874; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; after leaving Congress engaged in the mining business at Joplin, Mo.

**Wade, Benjamin F.**, was born near Springfield, Mass., October 27, 1800; attended the common schools; moved to Ohio, and taught school; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing in Ashtabula County, Ohio, and held several county offices; State senator 1837-38; president of the third judicial court of Ohio in 1847; elected a United States Senator from Ohio, and reelected, serving from 1857 to 1869; died at Jefferson, Ohio, March 2, 1878.

**Wade, Edward**, was born at West Springfield, Mass., November 22, 1803; received a limited education; moved to Ashtabula County, Ohio, in 1821, where he studied law; began practicing at Jefferson, Ohio, in 1827; moved to Cleveland in 1837; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-third Congress as a Free Soil candidate; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died at Cleveland, Ohio, August 7, 1862.

**Wade, William H.**, of Springfield, Mo., was born in Clark County, Ohio, November 3, 1835; raised on a farm; educated in common schools and at Grove School Academy; farmer; enlisted in the Union Army April 17, 1861, and mustered out April 26, 1866; moved to Missouri in May, 1866, and engaged in farming; member of the State house of representatives of Missouri 1881-1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican on Fusion ticket; reelected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses.

**Wadleigh, Bainbridge**, was born at Bradford, N. H., January 4, 1831; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1850; served eight years in the State legislature; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire as a Republican, serving from 1873 to 1879; resumed practice of law at Boston, and died there January 24, 1891.

**Wadsworth, James**, was born at Durham, Conn., July 6, 1730; received a thorough English education, and graduated from Yale College in 1748; held several local offices; served in the Revolutionary Army; Delegate to the Continental Congress from Connecticut 1783-1786; died at Durham, Conn., September 22, 1817.

**Wadsworth, James W.**, of Genesee, N. Y., was born at Philadelphia, Pa., October 12, 1846; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress in 1881 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of E. G. Lapham; reelected to the Forty-eighth, Fifty-second,

ond, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Wadsworth, Jeremiah**, was born at Hartford, Conn., in 1743; received a common school education; prominently identified with pre-Revolutionary movements, and served in the Army; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1786-1788; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the First Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Second and Third Congresses; died at Hartford, Conn., April 30, 1804.

**Wadsworth, Peleg**, was born at Duxbury, Mass., May 6, 1748; received a liberal education, and in 1769 graduated from Harvard College; became a merchant; served in the Revolutionary Army; moved to Portland, Mass. (now Maine), in 1784, and became a land agent; served in the State senate in 1792; elected a Representative from that part of Massachusetts which is now Maine to the Third Congress; reelected to the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses moved in 1807 to Oxford County, Me.; died at Hiram, Me., November 18, 1829.

**Wadsworth, William Henry**, of Maysville, Ky., was born at Maysville, Mason County, Ky., July 4, 1821; received his early education in the town and county private schools; graduated (A. B.) from Augusta College, Bracken County, Ky., in 1841; studied law, admitted to the bar in 1846, and engaged in the practice; created LL. D. by Centre College, Kentucky; member of the Kentucky State senate 1853-1856; president of the electoral college of Kentucky in 1860; United States commissioner under the treaty of Washington with Mexico for the adjustment of claims; member of the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth Congresses; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Wagener, David D.**, was a native of Easton, Pa.; attended the common schools; merchant; established the Easton Bank, and for several years was its president; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Waggaman, George A.**, was born in Somerset County, Md., in 1782; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at New Orleans; interested in sugar growing; served several years as secretary of the State of Louisiana; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana (vice Edward Livingston, resigned) as a Whig 1832-1835; died at New Orleans, March 22, 1843.

**Wagner, Peter J.**, was a native of New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Whig.

**Wagoner, George B. C.**, of Missouri, successfully contested the seat of James J. Butler in the Fifty-seventh Congress and took his seat February 26, 1903.

**Wait, John Turner**, was born at New London, Conn., August 27, 1811, received a mercantile training in early life, and afterwards was at Trinity College, Hartford, for two years; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1836, and commenced to practice at Norwich; State attorney for the county of New London 1842-1844 and 1846-1854; president of the bar association of that county at its organization; first elector at large as a War Democrat, in 1864, on the Lincoln and Johnson ticket, member

of the State senate in 1865 and 1866, serving the last year as president pro tempore; member of the State house of representatives in 1867, 1871, and 1873, serving as speaker the first year and subsequently declining that position; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. H. H. Starkweather; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law; died April 21, 1899.

**Wakefield, James B.**, of Blue Earth City, Minn., was born at Winsted, Conn., March, 1828; graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, in 1846; studied law in Painesville, Ohio, and commenced practice at Delphi, Ind., in 1852; moved to Minnesota in 1854; elected to the State house of representatives in 1858 and 1863; again elected in 1865, and speaker of that body in session of 1866; member of the senate in 1867 and 1868, and reelected for 1869 and 1870; resigned in 1869, and appointed receiver of United States land office at Winnebago City, Minn.; resigned in 1875, and elected in the fall lieutenant-governor for a term of two years; reelected in 1877; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Wakeman, Abram**, was born at Fairfield, Conn., May 31, 1824; received a liberal education and graduated from Herkimer Academy; studied law, and in 1847 began practice at New York City; served two terms in the State house of representatives; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; at the outbreak of the civil war raised the Eighty-first Pennsylvania Volunteers and elected its colonel, but soon after resigned; postmaster at New York City; died June 29, 1889.

**Wakeman, Seth**, was born in Franklin, Vt., January 15, 1811; received a common school education; moved to Batavia, N. Y., where he studied and practiced law; prosecuting attorney for Genesee County 1851-1857; served in the State assembly 1856-57; member of the constitutional convention 1867-68; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Walbridge, David S.**, was born at Bennington, Vt., July 30, 1802; received a limited education; merchant, and engaged in farming; moved to Kalamazoo, Mich., in 1842; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Kalamazoo, Mich., June 15, 1868.

**Walbridge, Henry S.**, was born in 1809; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; died in 1869.

**Walbridge, Hiram**, was born at Ithaca, N. Y., February 2, 1821; moved to Toledo, Ohio, in 1836, where he attended the public schools; studied law, and in 1842 began practicing at Toledo; moved to New York in 1847 and became a merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; defeated as the Union candidate for the Thirty-eighth Congress; died at New York City, December 6, 1870.

**Walden, Hiram**, was born at Rutland, Vt., August 29, 1800; attended the public schools; moved to Schoharie County, N. Y.; major-general of the militia; member of the State house of representatives in 1836; supervisor of the county of

Schoharie in 1842; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Walden, Madison M.**, was born in Adams County, Ohio, October 8, 1836; received an academic education; graduated from the Wesleyan University at Delaware, Ohio, in 1859; moved to Iowa; served in the Union Army, 1861-1865, as captain; served in the Iowa State house of representatives 1866-67, and in the State senate 1868-69; lieutenant-governor of Iowa in 1870; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican.

**Waldo, Loren P.**, was born at Canterbury, Conn., February 2, 1802; received a common school education; studied law; began practice in 1825 at Tolland, Conn.; State attorney for Tolland County 1837-1849; served six years in the State legislature; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; Commissioner of Pensions under President Pierce 1853-1856, when he resigned to become judge of the supreme court of Connecticut.

**Waldron, Henry**, was born at Albany, N. Y., October 11, 1819; received a classical education and graduated from Rutgers College, New Jersey, in 1836; moved to Michigan in 1837; member of the State legislature in 1843; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Wales, George E.**, was a native of Windham County, Vt.; received a limited education; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives 1818-1824; served as speaker of the house two years; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; probate judge of Hartford 1843-1848.

**Wales, John**, was born at New Haven, Conn., July 31, 1783; elected a United States Senator from Delaware (vice J. M. Clayton, resigned), serving from 1849 to 1851; died at Wilmington, Del., December 3, 1863.

**Walker, Amasa**, was born at Woodstock, Conn., May 4, 1799; received a liberal education; moved to North Brookfield, Mass.; moved to Boston and engaged in mercantile pursuits 1825-1840; served in both branches of the legislature; served two terms as secretary of the State of Massachusetts; member of the State constitutional convention in 1853; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, vice G. F. Bailey, deceased; Presidential elector on the Lincoln and Hamlin ticket in 1860; died at North Brookfield, Mass., October 29, 1875.

**Walker, Benjamin**, was born in England in 1753; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventh Congress as a Democrat; died at Utica, N. Y., January 13, 1818.

**Walker, Charles C. B.**, was born at Drewsville, N. H., June 27, 1824; received a liberal education; moved to Corning, N. Y., in 1848, and postmaster there 1856-1860; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Charleston in 1860 and at Baltimore in 1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat.

**Walker, David**, was a native of Kentucky; elected a Representative from that State to the

Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses, serving from December 1, 1817, to March 1, 1820, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Walker, Felix**, was born in Hampshire County, Va., July 19, 1753; moved to North Carolina, and in company with Daniel Boone, explored Kentucky 1774-75; returned to North Carolina and located in Rutherford County; member of the State house of representatives 1799-1806; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; defeated for reelection; moved to Mississippi, where he died in 1863.

**Walker, Francis**, was elected a Representative from Virginia to the Third Congress.

**Walker, Freeman**, was born in Charles City County, Va., October 25, 1780; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Georgia (vice John Forsyth, resigned) as a Democrat, serving from December 15, 1819, to August 8, 1821, when he resigned; died September 23, 1827, at Augusta, Ga.

**Walker, George**, was born in Culpeper County, Va., in 1768; attended the public schools; appointed a United States Senator from Kentucky (vice G. M. Bibb, resigned), serving from October 10, 1814, to February 2, 1815; died at Nicholasville, Ky., in 1819.

**Walker, Gilbert Carlton**, was born at Binghamton, N. Y., August 1, 1832; received a thorough English education, and graduated from the Hamilton College, New York, in 1854; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1855; practiced in New York and Chicago; moved to Norfolk, Va., in 1864 and engaged in banking; governor of Virginia 1869-1874; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Conservative; died at New York City May 11, 1885.

**Walker, Isaac P.**, was born in Virginia in 1813; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Wisconsin as a Democrat, serving from June 26, 1848, to March 3, 1855; died at Milwaukee, Wis., April 1, 1872.

**Walker, James Alexander**, was born in Augusta County, Va., August 27, 1832; educated at the Virginia Military Institute; studied law at the University of Virginia during the sessions of 1854 and 1855; began practice of law in Pulaski County, Va., in 1856; entered the Confederate army in April, 1861, as captain of the Pulaski Guards, afterwards Company C, Fourth Virginia Infantry, Stonewall Brigade; promoted to lieutenant-colonel and assigned to the Thirteenth Virginia Infantry in July, 1861; promoted to colonel of the Thirteenth Virginia Infantry in March, 1862, and promoted to brigadier-general and assigned to command of the "Stonewall Brigade" in May, 1863; commanded Early's old division at the surrender at Appomattox; severely wounded at Spottsylvania Court-House May 12, 1864; elected Commonwealth attorney for Pulaski County in 1860; represented Pulaski County in the house of delegates of Virginia 1871-72; elected lieutenant-governor of Virginia in 1877; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; died at Wytheville, Va., October 20, 1901.

**Walker, James D.**, of Fayetteville, Ark., was born in Logan County, Ky., December 13, 1830; moved to Arkansas in 1847; received his educa-

tion in the private schools in Kentucky and at Ozark Institute, Arkansas; studied law, and admitted to practice at Fayetteville, Ark., in 1850; in the war of the rebellion espoused the Southern cause and was colonel of a regiment; after the war resumed the practice of his profession; solicitor-general of the State of Arkansas, which office he resigned, and continued the practice of his profession at Fayetteville; chosen a Presidential elector for the State at large in 1876, and voted for Tilden and Hendricks; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Stephen W. Dorsey, Republican, and took his seat March 18, 1879.

**Walker, James Peter**, was born in Lauderdale County, Tenn., March 14, 1851; moved to Missouri in 1867, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; died July 20, 1890.

**Walker, John**, was born at Castle Hill, Albemarle County, Va., February 13, 1744; received a limited education; studied law and practiced; appointed a United States Senator from Virginia (in the place of W. Grayson, deceased), serving from May 4, 1790, to December 6, 1790; died in Orange County, Va., December 2, 1809.

**Walker, John Williams**, was born in Virginia in 1789; graduate of Princeton College in 1806; studied law and practiced at Huntsville, Ala.; elected a United States Senator from Alabama, serving from 1819 to 1822; died at Huntsville, Ala., April 23, 1823.

**Walker, Joseph Henry**, of Worcester, Mass., was born at Boston, Mass., December 21, 1829; worked on boots and shoes in his father's factory; admitted to partnership of the firm of Joseph Walker & Co. at Worcester in 1850; engaged in boot and shoe manufacturing till 1887; retired from business in Worcester; established the business of manufacturing leather in Chicago, Ill., in 1868; several times a member of the city council of Worcester and of the Massachusetts legislature; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; defeated for the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Walker, Percy**, was a native of Huntsville, Ala.; received a liberal education; graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1835; began practice at Mobile, Ala.; served in the campaign against the Creek Indians; studied law and practiced at Mobile; four years State attorney for the sixth judicial district; member of the State house of representatives 1839, 1847, and 1853; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; declined a renomination.

**Walker, Robert J.**, was born at Northumberland, Pa., July 23, 1801; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1819; studied law, and began practice at Pittsburg in 1821; moved to Mississippi in 1826 and located at Madisonville; appointed a United States Senator from Mississippi as a Democrat, and elected, serving from February 22, 1836, to March 5, 1845, when he resigned; Secretary of the Treasury 1845-1849; appointed governor of Kansas in 1857, but soon resigned; financial agent to Europe in 1863; died at Washington, D. C., November 11, 1869.

**Walker, Robert J. C.**, of Williamsport, Pa., was born in Chester County, Pa., October 20, 1838; educated at East Hampton and Old Cambridge, Mass.; graduated from Dane Hall, Harvard University, in 1858; admitted to the Phila-

Philadelphia bar October 20, 1859, and to the Supreme Court of the United States February 21, 1862; elected a director of the first school district of Pennsylvania; twice elected to the councils of Philadelphia, and chairman of the committee on finance; for a considerable time owner and editor of the Saturday Evening Post, the oldest literary journal in the United States; moved to Williamsport in 1878, and actively engaged in large land, lumber, and coal interests; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Walker, William A.**, was a native of New Hampshire; attended the common schools; moved to New York City; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died December 18, 1861.

**Wall, Garret D.**, was born at Middletown, N. J., March 10, 1783; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1807 admitted to the bar; began practice at Burlington, N. J.; clerk of the supreme court 1812-1817; quartermaster-general of the State 1815-1837; served in the State legislature; United States district attorney for New Jersey in 1829; elected but declined to serve as governor of New Jersey; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Democrat 1835-1841; died at Burlington, N. J., November 22, 1850.

**Wall, James W.**, was born at Trenton, N. J., May 28, 1820; graduated from Princeton College in 1838; studied law, and in 1841 began practice at Trenton; moved to Burlington, and in 1854 mayor of the city; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey (vice John R. Thomson, deceased) as a Democrat, serving from January 21, 1863, to March 3, 1863; died at Elizabeth, N. J., June 9, 1872.

**Wall, William**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., March 20, 1801; received a limited education; learned the trade of ropemaker and moved to Kings County, Long Island, in 1822; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; died at Brooklyn, N. Y., April 20, 1872.

**Wallace, Alexander S.**, was born in York County, S. C., December 30, 1810; received a limited education; planter; served several terms in the State legislature; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses.

**Wallace, Daniel**, was a native of Union County, S. C.; received a limited education; studied law and practiced; engaged in farming; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Thirtieth Congress (vice J. A. Black, deceased); re-elected to the Thirty-first and Thirty-second Congresses; died June 28, 1893.

**Wallace, David**, was born in Lancaster County, Pa., April 4, 1799; when quite young moved with his parents to Ohio, where he received a military education; graduated from West Point Military Academy in 1820; served in the Regular Army, and resigned in 1822; moved to Indianapolis, Ind., and studied law; admitted to the bar; served two terms in the State house of representatives; governor of Indiana 1837-1840; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection; delegate to the State constitutional convention; died at Indianapolis, Ind., September 3, 1859.

**Wallace, James**, was a native of Dauphin County, Pa.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses.

**Wallace, John W.**, was born at Beaver Falls, Pa., December 20, 1818; received a liberal education; graduated from the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia in 1846; practiced at Darlington, and in 1850 moved to Newcastle; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection; served in the Union Army; Presidential elector in 1872 on the Grant and Wilson ticket; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Wallace, Jonathan H.**, of New Lisbon, Ohio, was born in Columbiana County, Ohio, in 1828; educated at Washington College, Pa.; studied law and admitted to the bar; commenced the practice of law in New Lisbon; elected prosecuting attorney of Columbiana County in 1851 and reelected in 1853; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; the certificate of election having been issued to William McKinley by the canvassing board at Columbus on account of alleged irregularities in the certified returns, Wallace contested the election, and was awarded his seat May 28, 1884.

**Wallace, Nathaniel Dick**, of New Orleans, La., was born at Columbia, Tenn., October 27, 1845; sent at 9 years of age to Europe and there educated; spent four years (the requisite time for a degree course) at Trinity College, Dublin, and graduated in 1865, standing fourth in the class; returned home two years afterwards; entered into the commission business in 1878; twice elected president of the New Orleans Produce Exchange; active in manufacturing interests; never a candidate for political honors until nominated and elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Forty-ninth Congress to succeed Governor Hahn, deceased.

**Wallace, Rodney**, was born at New Ipswich, N. H., December 21, 1823; educated in the common schools of New Hampshire; manufacturer of paper; selectman of Fitchburg in 1864, 1865, and 1867; representative to the general court of Massachusetts in 1873; councilor of state of Massachusetts in 1880, 1881, and 1882; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; died February 27, 1903, at Fitchburg, Mass.

**Wallace, William A.**, was born at Clearfield, Pa., November 28, 1827; received an academic education; read law and practiced; member of the State senate of Pennsylvania 1862-1875, having been elected five times in succession, and speaker of the senate in 1871; member of the national Democratic convention of 1864, and senatorial delegate and chairman of the Pennsylvania delegation in the national Democratic convention of 1872; member of the commission to suggest amendments to the constitution of Pennsylvania in 1874; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed John Scott, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1875; died May 22, 1896.

**Wallace, William Copeland**, was born at Brooklyn, N. Y., May 21, 1856; graduated from Wesleyan University in 1876, and Columbia College Law School in 1878; assistant United States attorney for the southern district of New York 1880-1883; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; died September 4, 1901.

**Wallace, William H.**, was born in Miami County, Ohio, July 17, 1811; educated in Indiana; moved to Iowa in 1837; served one year as speaker of the Iowa State house of representatives; moved to Washington Territory in 1853 and served several years in the State legislature; governor of Washington Territory in 1861; elected a Delegate from Washington Territory to the Thirty-seventh Congress; appointed governor of Idaho Territory in 1863, and elected a Delegate from Idaho Territory to the Thirty-eighth Congress.

**Walley, Samuel H.**, was born at Boston, Mass., August 31, 1805; graduated from Harvard College in 1826; studied law and practiced; engaged in banking; eight years a member of the State house of representatives, two years of which he was speaker; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection; defeated as the Whig candidate for governor in 1855; died at Nantasket Beach, Mass., August 27, 1877.

**Walling, Ansel T.**, was born in Otsego County, N. Y., January 10, 1824; moved to Erie County, Pa., where he received a limited education; learned the art of printing; moved in 1843 to Ohio and engaged in newspaper work; clerk of the legislature 1851-52; studied law, and in 1852 admitted to the bar; moved to Iowa and became editor of the Keokuk Daily Times 1855-1858; delegate to the Democratic national convention 1856; returned to Ohio in 1861 and located at Circleville, where he resumed the practice of law; State senator in 1865; member of the house of representatives in 1867, serving as speaker pro tempore; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; died in 1896.

**Walla, Josiah T.**, was born at Winchester, Va., December 30, 1842; received a limited education; farmer; member of the constitutional convention in 1868; State senator 1869-1872; received a certificate of election as a Representative from Florida to the Forty-second Congress, but his seat was successfully contested by Silas L. Niblack, January 29, 1873; elected a Representative from Florida to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Waln, Robert**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., February 22, 1765; received a limited education; merchant; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fifth Congress (vice John Swanwick, deceased) as a Federalist; reelected to the Sixth Congress; died January 24, 1836, at Philadelphia, Pa.

**Walsh, Michael**, was born in Ireland March 7, 1810; graduated from Trinity College, Dublin; emigrated to America, and located at Baltimore; learned the trade of lithographic printer, and moved to New York; member of the State house of representatives in 1839; established *The Knickerbocker* publication, which was stopped after two years by his conviction for the publication of a libel; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; died at New York March 17, 1859.

**Walsh, Patrick**, was born in Balingarry, County Limerick, Ireland, January 1, 1840; his parents and family settled in Charleston, S. C.; journeyman printer in 1857; while learning his trade attended night school; earned sufficient money at his trade to enable him to enter Georgetown College, District of Columbia, in 1859, where he remained until April 15, 1861, when he returned to Charleston and entered the State military serv-

ice; moved to Augusta in 1862, and for thirty-two years was connected with the press of that city, most of the time as manager and editor of the *Augusta Chronicle*, which was established in 1785; appointed agent of the New York Associated Press in 1866, in which position he continued until 1892, when elected treasurer, and afterwards general manager of the Southern Associated Press; elected a member of the city council of Augusta in 1870; served as member of the State legislature from Richmond County in 1872, 1874, and 1876; elected a delegate at large to the Democratic national convention at Chicago in 1884; served four years as a member of the Democratic national executive committee; appointed by President Harrison as one of the Democratic members at large of the World's Columbian Commission; appointed Senator from Georgia, as a Democrat, by Governor William J. Northen April 2, 1894, to succeed the late Senator Alfred H. Colquitt, and took his seat on April 9; died at Augusta, Ga., in 1900.

**Walah, Thomas Yates**, was a native of Baltimore, Md.; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; defeated for reelection.

**Walsh, William**, was born in Ireland May 11, 1828; emigrated to America in 1842 and located in Virginia; graduated from Mount St. Mary's College of Maryland; studied law, and in 1850 admitted to the bar in Virginia; began practicing at Cumberland, Md., in 1852; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket in 1860 and 1872; member of the State constitutional convention 1867; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Forty-fourth Congress; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Walthall, Edward Cary**, was born at Richmond, Va., April 4, 1831; received an academic education at Holly Springs, Miss.; studied law at Holly Springs; admitted to the bar in 1852, and commenced the practice of law the same year at Coffeerville, Miss.; elected in 1856 district attorney for the tenth judicial district of Mississippi, and reelected in 1859; resigned that office in the spring of 1861 and entered the Confederate service as a lieutenant in the Fifteenth Mississippi Regiment; soon after elected lieutenant-colonel of that regiment; in the spring of 1862 elected colonel of the Twenty-ninth Mississippi Regiment; promoted to brigadier-general in December, 1862, and major-general in June, 1864; after the surrender practiced law at Coffeerville until January, 1871, when he moved to Grenada, and continued the practice there until March, 1885; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. L. Q. C. Lamar, appointed Secretary of the Interior; took his seat March 12, 1885; elected by the legislature in January, 1886, for the unexpired term; reelected in January, 1888, and again in January, 1892; resigned January 18, 1894, on account of his ill health; reentered the Senate in March, 1895; died April 21, 1898, at Washington, D. C.

**Walton, Charles W.**, was born at Mexico, Me., December 9, 1819, attended the common schools; studied law, and in 1843 began practicing at Mexico; attorney for Oxford County 1847-1851; moved to Auburn in 1855, attorney for Androscoggin County 1857-1860; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican, serving from July 4, 1861, to May 28, 1862, when he resigned to become judge of the State supreme court.



**Walton, Ezekiel P.**, was born at Montpelier, Vt., February 17, 1812; attended the public schools; apprenticed to a printer; studied law, and admitted to the bar; served in the State senate; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, and Thirty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; delegate to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1864.

**Walton, George**, was born in Frederick County, Va., in 1740; attended the public schools; studied law, and in 1774 began practice at Augusta, Ga.; Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1776-1781; served in the Revolutionary war and captured at Savannah; governor of Georgia in 1779; chief justice of Georgia 1783; delegate to the convention to frame a Federal Constitution in 1787, but declined; again governor in 1789, and again chief justice in 1793; appointed a United States Senator from Georgia (vice James Jackson, resigned), 1795-96; died at Augusta, Ga., February 2, 1804.

**Walton, Matthew**, of Kentucky; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; died January 18, 1819.

**Walworth, Reuben Hyde**, was born at Bozrah, Conn., October 26, 1788; moved to a farm near Hoosick, N. Y., in 1796; attended the common schools; studied law, and in 1811 began practice at Plattsburg; brigade-major in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat; appointed judge of the fourth circuit; appointed chancellor of the State of New York in 1828; left his bench when the office of chancellor was abolished; died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., November 27, 1867.

**Wanger, Irving Price**, of Norristown, Pa., was born in North Coventry, Chester County, Pa., March 5, 1852; commenced the study of law at Norristown in 1872, and admitted to the bar December 18, 1875; elected Burgess of Norristown in 1878; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1880; elected district attorney of Montgomery County in 1880 and again in 1886; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Ward, Aaron**, was born at Sing Sing, N. Y., July 5, 1790; received a liberal education; served in the war of 1812; studied law, and admitted to the bar; district attorney for Westchester County; served in the State militia as colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1846; defeated on the Democratic ticket for secretary of state in 1855; died at Georgetown, D. C., March 2, 1867.

**Ward, Andrew H.**, was a native of Harrison County, Ky.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-ninth Congress (vice William Smith, resigned) at a special election.

**Ward, Artemas, sr.** was born at Shrewsbury, Mass., November 27, 1727; graduated from Harvard College in 1748; lieutenant-colonel in the provincial army against Canada; member of the Massachusetts house of representatives; major-general in the Revolutionary Army; state councilor in 1777;

Delegate to the Continental Congress 1779-1781; on account of ill health did not take his seat; again a member of the State house of representatives 1776-1791; and in 1785 speaker; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Second and Third Congresses as a Federalist; died at Shrewsbury, Mass., October 28, 1800.

**Ward, Artemas, jr.**, was born at Shrewsbury, Mass., January 9, 1762; graduated from Harvard College in 1783; studied law and practiced; moved to Boston in 1809; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress as a Peace candidate; reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; chief justice of the court of common pleas 1820-1839; served in the State legislature; died at Boston, October 7, 1847.

**Ward, Elijah**, was born at Sing Sing, N. Y., September 16, 1816; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1843 began practice; member of the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati in 1856; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; defeated for reelection; elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; died at Roslyn, N. Y., February 7, 1882.

**Ward, Hamilton**, was born at Salisbury, N. Y., July 3, 1829; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Belmont; appointed in 1862 by the governor to raise and equip troops for the civil war; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; died in 1898.

**Ward, James H.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born at Chicago November 30, 1853; educated in the public schools of Chicago, and afterwards attended the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, graduating in 1873; attended the Union College of Law at Chicago, graduating in 1876; admitted to the bar in July, 1876, and began practice; elected supervisor of the town of West Chicago in 1879; elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884; elected to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ward, Jasper D.**, was a native of Chicago, Ill.; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Ward, Jonathan**, was a native of Westchester County, N. Y.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat.

**Ward, Marcus L.**, was born at Newark, N. J., November 9, 1812; received a limited education; manufacturer; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1860 at Chicago and in 1864 at Baltimore; Presidential elector on the Republican ticket in 1864; defeated for governor of New Jersey in 1862; elected governor 1865-1868; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; died at Newark, N. J., April 25, 1884.

**Ward, Matthias**, was born in Elbert County, Ga., about 1800; attended the public schools in Madison County, Ala.; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to the Republic of Texas; served in the Texas congress, and, after the annexation, a State senator; appointed a United States Senator from Texas (vice J. P. Henderson, deceased) as a State Rights Democrat 1858-1860; died at Raleigh, N. C., October 13, 1861.



**Ward, Samuel**, was born at Newport, R. I., May 27, 1725; received a limited education; farmer; member of the provincial house of representatives 1756-1759; chief justice of Rhode Island in 1761, and elected governor in 1762, 1765, and 1767; founded the Rhode Island College, and later the Brown University; Delegate from Rhode Island to the Continental Congress 1774-75; died at Philadelphia March 28, 1776.

**Ward, Thomas**, was born in New Jersey in 1765; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; died at Newark, N. J., February 4, 1842.

**Ward, Thomas B.**, was born at Marysville, Union County, Ohio, April 27, 1835; his parents moved to Lafayette, Ind., in May, 1836; educated at Wabash College, Indiana, and at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; graduated from the last-named institution in June, 1855; studied law at Lafayette, Ind., and admitted to the bar in 1857; elected mayor of Lafayette in 1861, and reelected in 1863, serving four years; served one term as clerk to the city of Lafayette and three terms as city attorney of that city; appointed by Governor Hendricks, in 1875, judge of the superior court of Tippecanoe County, Ind., then newly created, and elected to that position in 1876, serving five years in all as judge; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; died January 1, 1892.

**Ward, William**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., January 1, 1837; educated at Girard College, Philadelphia; learned the art of printing in the office of the Delaware County Republican, at Chester, serving there four years; studied law; admitted to the bar in August, 1859, and engaged in the practice of law, conveyancing, land business, and banking; member of the city council of Chester and city solicitor, but never held any other public offices; elected to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died February 27, 1895.

**Ward, William Lukens**, of Port Chester, N. Y., was born at Greenwich, Conn., September 2, 1856; educated at Friends' Seminary, New York City, and afterwards at the School of Mines, Columbia College, class of 1878; devoted all his business life to manufacturing; Presidential elector in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Ward, William T.**, was a native of Kentucky; attended the common schools; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Wardwell, Daniel**, was born in Bristol, R. I., May 28, 1791; graduated from Brown University in 1811; studied law and began practicing at Rome, N. Y.; judge of the court of common pleas for Jefferson County, N. Y.; served four terms in the State assembly; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; died at Rome, N. Y., March 27, 1878.

**Ware, Nicholas**, was born in Caroline County, Va., in 1769; received a thorough English education; studied law and admitted to the bar; appointed a United States Senator from Georgia (vice Freeman Walker, resigned), and elected, serving from December 11, 1821, to September 7, 1824, when he died at New York City.

**Warfield, Henry R.**, was born in Anne Arundel County, Md., in 1781; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Sixteenth Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Congresses; died at Frederick, Md., March 18, 1839.

**Warner, Adoniram J.**, of Marietta, Ohio, was born in Wales, N. Y., January 13, 1834; educated at Beloit, Wis., and at the New York Central College, New York; principal of the Lewiston Academy, and superintendent of public schools of Mifflin County, and principal of Mercer Union Schools, Pennsylvania, 1856-1861; at the beginning of the war raised a company consisting in part of students; mustered into the United States service as captain in July, 1861; promoted to lieutenant-colonel and colonel of the Tenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserve Corps; in several important battles, being severely wounded at Antietam; brevetted brigadier-general; studied law and admitted to the bar at Indianapolis, Ind., in 1865, but never took up the practice; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Warner, Hiram**, was born in Hampshire County, Mass., October 29, 1802; received a good common school education and in addition acquired some knowledge of the classics; in 1819 moved to Georgia and taught school for three years; studied law, and in 1825 began practice at Knoxville, in Crawford County; served in the general assembly 1828-1831, when he declined a reelection; elected judge of the State superior court, serving from 1833 to 1840; judge of the State supreme court 1845-1853, when he resigned; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; declined a reelection; died at Atlanta, Ga., in 1881.

**Warner, John De Witt**, of New York City, was born in Yates County, N. Y., in 1851; worked on a farm till 17 years of age, during which time he managed to prepare himself for college; entered Cornell University the first day it opened, in October, 1868, and graduated therefrom in 1872; after leaving college edited the Ithaca Daily Leader for a few months; professor in the Ithaca and Albany academies, each two years; studied law at the Albany Law School, from which he graduated, and admitted to the bar in June, 1876; moved to New York in that year; member of the Albany Institute, which published his historical researches; author of several tariff-reform publications and magazine articles; elected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Warner, Levi**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., October 10, 1831; received a liberal education and studied law at Yale and Dane law schools; began practicing in 1859 at Fairfield, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, vice W. H. Barnum, resigned; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Warner, Richard**, of Lewisburg, Tenn., was born in 1835; received an ordinary English education, and in 1857-58 attended the law school at Lebanon, Tenn., from which he graduated; commenced the practice of law at Lewisburg in the latter part of 1858, and remained in the practice until the beginning of the civil war; enlisted as a private in Col. Mat. Martin's regiment, and, although offered many offices, refused them all, and fought through the war as a private soldier; returned home and resumed the practice of law in

1865; elected a delegate to the constitutional convention that framed the new constitution of Tennessee in 1870; member of the State house of representatives in the fall of 1878; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-eighth Congress.

**Warner, Samuel L.**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., in 1829; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1853 began practice at Middletown; member of the State house of representatives in 1857; delegate to the national Democratic conventions at Baltimore and Charleston in 1860; mayor of Norwich 1861-1865; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican.

**Warner, Vespasian**, of Clinton, Ill., was born at Mount Pleasant, now Farmer City, Dewitt County, Ill., April 23, 1842; moved with his parents in 1843 to Clinton, Ill.; attended common and select schools in Clinton and Lombard University at Galesburg, Ill.; studying law at Clinton, when, on June 13, 1861, he enlisted as a private soldier in Company E, Twentieth Illinois Volunteer Infantry; remained an enlisted man and carried a musket in that company until February 5, 1862, when commissioned a second lieutenant; remained in the service until July 13, 1866, when mustered out, then being a captain and brevet major; served in the Army of the Tennessee, receiving a gunshot wound at Shiloh, until the evacuation of Atlanta, when, being disabled, ordered North, and from there, early in 1865, ordered on the Plains, where a campaign was being conducted against hostile Indians, where he served until mustered out; immediately on leaving the service entered the law department of Harvard University, from which he graduated in 1868; returned to Clinton and commenced the practice of law; colonel and judge-advocate-general of Illinois through the administrations of Governors Hamilton, Oglesby, and Fifer; elected a Republican Presidential elector in 1888; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Warner, Willard**, was born at Granville, Ohio, September 4, 1826; received a classical education, and in 1845 graduated from Marietta College, Ohio; served in the Union Army, and mustered out as major-general in July, 1865; served in the Ohio State senate; moved to Alabama and held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Alabama as a Republican, serving from June 25, 1868, to March 3, 1871; returned to Ohio.

**Warner, William**, of Kansas City, Mo., was born in Wisconsin in 1841; educated at Lawrence University, Wisconsin, and Michigan University; lawyer; served three and a half years in the Union Army in the Thirty-third and Forty-fourth Wisconsin Infantry; elected city attorney of Kansas City, Mo., in April, 1867, and circuit attorney for the counties of Jackson, Johnson, Lafayette, Cass, Pettis, and Saline, Mo., in November, 1868; mayor of Kansas City, Mo., in 1871; Presidential elector on the Grant ticket in 1872; appointed United States attorney for the western district of Missouri in 1882; received the votes of the Republican members of the Missouri legislature in 1885 for United States Senator; elected to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1896; first department commander of Missouri and national commander in chief of the Grand Army of the Republic 1888-89.

**Warnock, William Robert**, of Urbana, Ohio, was born at Urbana August 29, 1838; attended public schools at Urbana, and graduated from the high school there in 1855; taught school in 1856 and in 1858 at Urbana; graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University in July, 1861, receiving the degree of A. B., and in 1864 received the degree of A. M. from the same university; commenced the study of law in 1861, but suspended that to enter the Army, July 21, 1862, as captain of Company G, Ninety-fifth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry; promoted to be major of the same regiment July 28, 1863, for gallantry at Vicksburg, and brevetted lieutenant-colonel March 15, 1865, for gallantry at the battle of Nashville; chief of staff for the eastern district of Mississippi from April to August, 1865; served one year in the Fifteenth Army Corps and two years in the Sixteenth Army Corps; mustered out of service August 14, 1865, and resumed the study of law; admitted to practice in May, 1866; elected prosecuting attorney in the fall of 1867, and served for two terms, from January, 1868, to January, 1872; elected State senator to represent the eleventh Ohio district and served for the years 1876 and 1877; elected judge of the court of common pleas in the second judicial district of Ohio in 1879, and reelected in 1884, and served ten years, from November, 1879, to November, 1889; in 1901 received from Ohio Wesleyan University the degree of LL. D.; served two terms as junior vice-commander of the Ohio Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; served two terms as commander of the Ohio Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, being elected May 1, 1898, and reelected May 1, 1899; charter member of W. A. Brand Post, G. A. R., Urbana, and served two terms as its commander; president of the National Bank of Urbana; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Warren, Cornelius**, was born in Putnam County, N. Y., in 1790; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; died at Cold Spring, N. Y., July 28, 1849.

**Warren, Edward A.**, was born in Greene County, Ala., May 2, 1818; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice in Mississippi; served as a member of the Mississippi State house of representatives 1845-46; moved to Arkansas in 1847 and located at Camden, where he practiced his profession; member of the Arkansas house of representatives 1848-49, the last year as speaker; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died in Nevada County, Ark., July 2, 1875.

**Warren, Francis Emroy**, of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born at Hinsdale, Mass., June 20, 1844; received a common school and academic education; enlisted in 1862 in the Forty-ninth Massachusetts Regiment of Infantry, and served as private and noncommissioned officer in that regiment until it was mustered out of service; received Congressional medal of honor for gallantry on battlefield at siege of Fort Hudson; afterwards captain in the Massachusetts militia; engaged in farming and stock raising in Massachusetts until early in 1868, when he moved to Wyoming (then a part of the Territory of Dakota); became interested in real estate, mercantile, live stock, and lighting business; president of the senate of the Wyoming legislature in 1873-74, and member of the senate

in 1884-85; twice member of the council, and also mayor of the city of Cheyenne, and served three terms as treasurer of Wyoming; member of the Wyoming delegation to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1888, and chairman of the Wyoming delegation to the national Republican convention at Philadelphia in 1900; chairman of the Republican Territorial central committee, and chairman State central committee of Wyoming in 1896; appointed governor of Wyoming by President Arthur in February, 1885, and removed by President Cleveland in November, 1886; again appointed governor of Wyoming by President Harrison in March, 1889, and served until the Territory was admitted as a State, when elected the first governor of the State; elected to the United States Senate November 18, 1890, as a Republican; took his seat December 1, 1890, and served until the expiration of his term, March 3, 1893; reelected January 23, 1895, and again in 1901.

**Warren, Joseph M.**, was born at Troy, N. Y., in 1813; received a liberal education, and graduated from the Washington (now Trinity) College at Hartford, Conn.; elected mayor of Troy in 1852; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Warren, Lott**, was born in Burke County, Ga., October 30, 1797; attended the common schools; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1821; moved to Marion; served in the State house of representatives in 1824 and in the State senate in 1830; elected to the State house of representatives in 1831; judge of the inferior court of Georgia 1831-1834; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; died at Albany, Ga., June 17, 1861.

**Warren, William Wirt**, was born at Brighton, Mass., February 27, 1834; pursued classical studies, and graduated from Harvard College in 1854; studied law, and in 1857 admitted to practice; assessor of internal revenue in the seventh Massachusetts revenue district; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1868; member of the State senate of Massachusetts in 1870; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Warwick, John G.**, was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, December 23, 1830; came to America in 1850 and engaged in mercantile pursuits; interested in milling, mining, and farming; elected lieutenant-governor of Ohio in 1883; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died August 14, 1892.

**Washburn, Cadwallader Colden**, was born at Livermore, Me., April 22, 1818; received a liberal education; moved to Wisconsin, and located at Mineral Point, where he studied law; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; delegate from Wisconsin to the peace convention in 1861; served in the Union Army as colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general; elected to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses; governor of Wisconsin 1872-1874; died at Eureka Springs, Ark., May 14, 1882.

**Washburn, Henry D.**, was born in Windsor County, Vt., March 28, 1832; received a limited education; tanner; studied law and admitted to the bar; moved to Vermilion County, Ind.; county auditor 1854-1861; served in the Union Army as

captain, colonel, and brigadier-general; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican, and took his seat after a successful contest with D. W. Voorhees, who had been given the certificate of election; reelected to the Fortieth Congress.

**Washburn, Israel**, was born at Livermore, Me., June 6, 1813; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the State house of representatives 1842; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Republican; resigned his seat in the Thirty-sixth Congress January 1, 1861, having been elected governor of Maine 1861-62; declined a reelection; collector of customs at Portland, Me., 1863-1867; published in 1874 Notes, Historical, Descriptive, and Personal, of Livermore, Me.; died at Philadelphia, Pa., May 12, 1883.

**Washburn, Buel** (uncle of Cadwallader C., Elihu B., and Israel Washburn), was born at Raynham, Mass., May 21, 1793; received a classical education, graduating from Brown University in 1814; moved to Livermore, Me.; studied law; admitted to the bar in 1818, and commenced practice at Livermore; register of probate for Oxford County 1821-1823; member of the State senate in 1827 and 1828; claimed to have been elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-first Congress as a Whig by 5 majority, but the House of Representatives gave the seat to his competitor, James W. Ripley, a Democrat; grand master of Masons in Maine; member of the executive council in 1829; member of the State house of representatives 1832-1835 and 1841; judge of probate for Androscoggin County 1856-1859; died at Livermore, Me., March 4, 1878.

**Washburn, William B.**, was born at Winchendon, Mass., January 31, 1820; graduated from Yale College in 1844; moved to Greenfield and engaged in banking; served in both branches of the legislature; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, Forty-first, and Forty-second Congresses as a Republican, resigning January 1, 1872, to become governor of Massachusetts; reelected governor in 1872 and 1873, resigning May 1, 1874, having been chosen United States Senator (vice Charles Sumner, deceased), serving until March, 3, 1875; president of the Greenfield National Bank; trustee of Smith College at Northampton; director of the Connecticut River Railroad; corporate member of the American Board of Commissioners of Foreign Missions; alumni trustee of Yale College 1872-1881; first president of the Connecticut Valley Congregational Club, 1882; trustee of the Massachusetts Agricultural College and member of the board of overseers of Amherst College; built a free library for his townspeople, and received the degree of LL. D. from Harvard College in 1872; died at Springfield, Mass., October 5, 1887.

**Washburn, William Drew**, of Minneapolis, Minn., was born at Livermore, Androscoggin County, Me., January 14, 1831; reared on a farm, attending common school and fitting for college in winter and working on a farm in summer until the age of 20, graduating from Bowdoin College in 1854; read law; moved to the West and located at Minneapolis, Minn., in 1857; engaged in the practice of law and other pursuits until 1861, when appointed United States surveyor-general of Minnesota by President Lincoln, which office he held for four years, residing at St. Paul during that

time; after the expiration of his term of office returned to Minneapolis; engaged in the different manufacturing industries of that city; director and large owner and for many years managing agent of the Minneapolis Water Power Company; principal projector and later the president of the Minneapolis and St. Louis Railway Company; elected to the legislature of Minnesota in 1858 and 1871; elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate to succeed Dwight May Sabin, and took his seat March 4, 1889.

**Washburne, Elihu Benjamin**, was born at Livermore, Oxford County, Me., September 23, 1816; received a common school education; printers' apprentice; assistant editor of the *Kennebec Journal*, Augusta; studied law, and in 1839 admitted to the bar; moved to Galena, Ill., in 1840, where he practiced his profession; delegate to the Whig convention in Baltimore in 1844, and in 1852 to the convention which nominated General Scott for the Presidency; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses; appointed Secretary of State by President Grant, but resigned a few days afterwards to accept the mission to France; on the declaration of the Franco-Prussian war he was asked to protect with the American flag the diplomatic headquarters of the various German States in Paris and the records they contained, as well as the persons and property of the German residents in the city; remained in Paris during the siege and was the only foreign minister that continued at his post during the days of the commune, giving protection to not only Germans, but to all the foreigners left by their ministers; served as minister until 1877, when he returned to Illinois; while his remains were lying in state the German flag was displayed at the foot of the catafalque by the express desire of the Emperor; died at Chicago, Ill., October 22, 1887.

**Washington, George**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., February 22, 1732; educated by a private tutor; became a land surveyor; entered the military service of Virginia in 1751, and remained in the field until the close of the French war; member of the colonial house of burgesses 1760-1775; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1784-85; chosen Commander in Chief July 3, 1775; resigned his commission December 23, 1783; president of the convention that framed the Federal Constitution; elected President and reelected President of the United States, serving from 1789 to 1797; died at Mount Vernon, Va., December 14, 1799.

**Washington, George C.**, was born in Westmoreland County, Va., August 20, 1789; graduated from Harvard College; studied law and admitted to the bar; farmer; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; died at Georgetown, D. C., July 17, 1854.

**Washington, Joseph E.**, of Cedarhill, Tenn., was born at Wessington, the family homestead, Robertson County, Tenn., November 10, 1851; educated at home and at Georgetown College, District of Columbia, from whence he graduated June 26, 1873; studied law with the first law class organized at Vanderbilt University, Nashville, in 1874; gave up his law studies to engage in farming; elected a member of the house of representatives of the legislature in November, 1876; elector

on the Hancock and English ticket for the Fourth Congressional district in 1880; elected to the Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Washington, William H.**, was born in Wayne County, N. C., February 7, 1813; studied law, and in 1835 admitted to the bar; began practice at Newbern; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; declined a reelection; served in the State house of representatives 1843 and 1846, and in the State senate 1848, 1850, and 1852; died at Newberne, N. C., August 12, 1860.

**Waters, Russell Judson**, of Los Angeles, Cal., was born June 6, 1843, at Halifax, Vt.; moved at the age of 4 to Franklin County, Mass.; his early life was spent in factory and on the farm, attending district schools as he could find time; learned the machinist trade at Sherburne Falls, Mass.; taught school at Charlemont Center, Mass.; graduated from Franklin Institute, same State, where he was later engaged as professor of Latin and mathematics; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1863, continuing in the practice of his profession until 1886; went to California for his health; located at Redlands, and moved to Los Angeles in 1894; engaged in the development of the southern part of the State; president of the Pasadena Consolidated Gas Company, president of the Los Angeles Directory Company, treasurer of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, vice-president of the Citizens' Bank, and connected with many other public institutions; elected a Representative from California to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Watkins, Albert G.**, was born in Jefferson County, Tenn., May 5, 1818; graduated from Holston College, Tennessee; studied law, and began practice at Panther Springs, Tenn.; member of the State house of representatives in 1845; Presidential elector in 1848; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-first Congress as a Whig, and reelected to the Thirty-second Congress; defeated for reelection to the Thirty-third Congress; elected to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Thirty-fifth Congress.

**Watmough, John G.**, was born at Wilmington, Del., December 6, 1793; pursued classical studies and graduated from Princeton College and the University of Pennsylvania; served in the war of 1812; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-second Congress; reelected to the Twenty-third Congress; high sheriff of Philadelphia 1835-36; surveyor of the port of Philadelphia 1841-1845; died at Philadelphia November 27, 1861.

**Watson, Cooper K.**, was a native of Ohio; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Watson, David K.**, of Columbus, Ohio, was born on a farm near London, Madison County, Ohio, June 18, 1849; graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1871, and two years later from the law department of the University of Boston; assistant United States district attorney for the southern district of Ohio during the Administration of President Arthur; nominated by the Republican State convention of Ohio for attorney-general in 1887, and renominated by acclamation in 1889; appointed by Attorney-General Miller special counsel for the United

Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses.

**Weeks, Edgar**, of Mount Clemens, Macomb County, Mich., was born at Mount Clemens, August 3, 1839; received his education in the public schools of Mount Clemens; learned the trade of a printer and followed that business until about 18 years of age, when began the study of law at Mount Clemens, and admitted to the bar in January, 1861; at the outbreak of the civil war enlisted in Company B of the Fifth Michigan Volunteer Infantry, June 19, 1861, and made first sergeant of the company; promoted to first lieutenant and adjutant of the Twenty-second Michigan Volunteer Infantry in 1862; promoted to be captain in the same regiment in 1863; in December of that year, on account of injuries received in the service, was mustered out; appointed assistant inspector-general of the Third Brigade, Second Division, Reserve Corps, Army of the Cumberland, under Gen. Gordon Granger in 1863, and participated in the movements from Nashville to Chattanooga until after the battle of Chickamauga; on returning to civil life became one of the proprietors of a Republican newspaper, of which he was editor; resumed the practice of law at Mount Clemens in 1866; twice elected prosecuting attorney, and afterwards appointed judge of probate of Macomb County; candidate for Congress in 1884, but defeated; elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

**Weeks, John W.**, was born at Greenland, N. H., in 1799; received a limited education; carpenter; recruited a company for the Eleventh United States Infantry and served as its captain in the war of 1812; promoted to the rank of major; returned to Coos County, N. H., where he held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-first and Twenty-second Congresses; died at Lancaster, N. H., in 1853.

**Weeks, Joseph**, was a native of Massachusetts; moved to Richmond, N. H.; held several local offices in Cheshire County; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress.

**Weems, John C.**, was born at Waterloo, Calvert County, Md.; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses, serving from February 7, 1826, to March 3, 1829.

**Weightman, Richard Hanson**, was born in Maryland in 1818; attended the West Point Military Academy 1835-1837; served as captain in the Mexican war; moved to New Mexico; elected a Delegate from New Mexico to the Thirty-second Congress as a Democrat; died near Wilsons Creek, Mo., August 10, 1861.

**Welch, Adonijah S.**, was born at East Hampton, Conn., April 12, 1821; moved to Michigan and graduated from the University of Michigan in 1846; studied law and admitted to the bar; preferred teaching, and appointed principal of the Jonesville High School in 1847; appointed principal of the Michigan State Normal School in 1851; moved to Florida and became chairman of the State Republican committee in 1865; elected a United States Senator from Florida as a Republican, serving from July 2, 1868, to March 3, 1869; moved to Iowa and chosen president of the Iowa State Agricultural College; died at Pasadena, Cal., March 15, 1889.

**Welch, Frank**, was a native of Massachusetts; born February 10, 1835; graduated from Boston High School; adopted profession of engineering; moved to Nebraska in 1857; member of Territorial and State legislatures; register of land office at West Point, Nebr., 1871-1876; elected a Delegate from Nebraska to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican; died before the expiration of his term at Neligh, Nebr., September 4, 1878.

**Welch, John**, was born in Harrison County, Ohio, October 28, 1805; received a liberal education and graduated from Franklin College; studied law, and in 1833 began practice at Athens, Ohio; member of the State senate 1846-47; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**Welch, William W.**, was born at Norfolk, Conn., December 10, 1818; studied medicine and graduated from the medical department of Yale College in 1838; began practicing at Norfolk; served in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American.

**Welker, Martin**, was born in Knox County, Ohio, April 25, 1819; attended the common schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; judge of the sixth judicial district 1852-1857; moved to Wooster in 1857; lieutenant-governor of Ohio in 1857 and declined a renomination; colonel in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Wellborn, Marshall J.**, was born in Putnam County, Ga., May 29, 1808; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; died at Columbus, Ga., October 16, 1874.

**Wellborn, Olin**, of Dallas, Tex., was elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Weller, John B.**, was born in Ohio in 1812; received a public school education; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; moved to California; a United States Senator from California 1852-1857; governor of California 1858-1860; minister to Mexico 1860-61; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864; died at New Orleans August 7, 1875.

**Weller, Luman H.**, of Nashua, Iowa, was born at Bridgewater, Conn., August 24, 1833; received a common school and academic education; also a course at State Normal School, New Britain, Conn., and Literary Institute, Suffield, Conn.; went West in 1859 and located in Chickasaw County, Iowa, where he tilled the soil in the daytime and studied law, politics, and theology at night; defeated as an independent candidate for the State legislature in 1867; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-eighth Congress as a National.

**Wellington, George L.**, of Cumberland, Md., was born of German parentage at Cumberland, Allegany County, Md., January 28, 1852; attended a German school for a brief period, otherwise self-educated; at the age of 12 began work in a canal store in Cumberland; appointed to a clerkship in the Second National Bank of Cumberland in 1870; later became teller; appointed treasurer of Allegany County in 1882 and served until 1888; again appointed in 1890; delegate to the national Repub-

lican conventions of 1884 and 1888; nominated by the Republican party for comptroller of Maryland in 1889, and defeated after an active canvass; appointed by President Harrison assistant treasurer of the United States at Baltimore in July, 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1897; served until March 3, 1903.

**Wells, Alfred**, was born at Dagsboro, Del., May 27, 1814; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Ithaca, N. Y.; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican; died at Ithaca, N. Y., in 1887.

**Wells, Daniel**, was a native of Maine; attended the public schools; moved to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1836; engaged in banking and lumbering; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Milwaukee in 1858.

**Wells, Erastus**, was born in Jefferson County, N. Y., December 2, 1823; received a public school education; at the age of 19 went to St. Louis; established the first omnibus line in that city, and subsequently inaugurated the first street railroad company; fifteen years a member of the city council; president of the Missouri Railroad Company and of the West End Narrow Gauge Railroad Company, and a director in several other incorporated companies; Representative from Missouri to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; died October 2, 1893.

**Wells, Guilford Wiley**, was born in Livingston County, N. Y., February 18, 1840; received a classical education; graduated in law from Columbian College, District of Columbia; served in the Union Army 1861-1865; mustered out as lieutenant-colonel; for several years United States attorney for the northern district of Mississippi; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Forty-fourth Congress as an Administration Republican.

**Wells, John**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at New York City; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; died at New York.

**Wells, John S.**, was born at Durham, N. H., October 18, 1803; received a limited education; studied law, and began practice at Exeter; served several years in the State house of representatives, part of the time as speaker; appointed a United States Senator from New Hampshire (vice Moses Norris), serving from January 22, 1855, to March 3, 1855; died at Exeter, N. H., August 1, 1860.

**Wells, Owen A.**, of Fond du Lac, Wis., was born in Catskill, Greene County, N. Y., February 4, 1844, and moved to Fond du Lac with his parents when a boy; educated in public and private schools; lawyer by profession, and also engaged in farming and stockraising; collector of internal revenue for the third Wisconsin district under Grover Cleveland for two years, until the district was consolidated with the Milwaukee district; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1888; always a Democrat, and elected as such to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Wells, William H.**, was born in Pennsylvania about 1760; received a liberal education; studied

law and practiced; elected a United States Senator from Delaware (vice Joshua Clayton, deceased), serving from 1799 to 1804, when he resigned; again elected United States Senator (vice J. A. Bayard, resigned), serving from 1813 to 1817; died March 11, 1829, at Millsboro, Del.

**Wemple, Edward**, of Fultonville, N. Y., was born at Fultonville October 23, 1843; educated at Union College, graduating with the class of 1866; studied law for a time, but became a manufacturer in the foundry business; supervisor of his native town 1874-1876; member of the New York State legislature 1877-78, serving on the committees of railroads, villages, and the library; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; served one term in the State senate; elected comptroller of the State of New York in 1887 and served two terms.

**Wendover, Peter H.**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; held several local offices; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Congresses as a Democrat; died at New York September 20, 1834.

**Wentworth, John**, was born at Somersworth, N. H., July 17, 1745; graduated from Harvard University in 1768; studied law, and began practice at Dover, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives 1776-1780; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1778-79; member of the State council 1780-1784; member of the State senate 1784-1787; died at Dover, N. H., January 10, 1787.

**Wentworth, John**, was born at Sandwich, N. H., March 5, 1815; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1836; moved to Chicago and engaged in newspaper work; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-third Congresses as a Democrat; mayor of Chicago 1857-1860; delegate to the State constitutional convention of 1861; elected to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Republican; received the degree of LL. D. from Dartmouth College in 1867; died at Chicago, Ill., October 16, 1888.

**Wentworth, Tappan**, was born at Dover, N. H., September 24, 1802; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1826 began practicing at Great Falls, N. H.; moved to Lowell in 1833, and elected to the common council of Lowell 1836-1841; elected to the State house of representatives 1851, 1859, 1863, and 1864; to the State senate 1848, 1849, 1865, and 1866; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Thirty-third Congress; defeated for reelection; died at Boston, Mass., June 12, 1876.

**West, Benjamin**, was born in Plymouth County, Mass., April 8, 1746; graduated from Harvard College in 1768; became a preacher in 1771, but soon took up the study of law at Lancaster; admitted to the bar in 1773; began practice at Charlestown, N. H.; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution; a Representative from New Hampshire to the First Congress, but declined to serve; died July 27, 1817, at Charlestown, N. H.

**West, George**, was born in Devonshire County, England, February 17, 1823; received a common school education; came to this country in February, 1849; paper manufacturer; served five terms in the New York State assembly 1872-1876; dele-



gate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1880; president of the First National Bank, Ballston Spa, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-seventh, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; after the expiration of his term in Congress returned to Ballston Spa, N. Y., and continued actively and very successfully in his business of paper and paper-bag manufacturing; owing to ill health he retired; died September 20, 1901.

**West, J. Rodman**, was born at New Orleans, September 19, 1822; attended the University of Pennsylvania; captain in the Mexican war; emigrated to California in 1849 and engaged in newspaper work; entered the Union Army as lieutenant-colonel and attained the rank of brevet major-general; moved to Texas and then to New Orleans; held several local offices; elected a United States Senator from Louisiana as a Republican, serving from 1871 to 1877; died at Washington, D. C., November 1, 1898.

**Westbrook, John**, was a native of Pennsylvania; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Westbrook, Theodor R.**, was a native of New York; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Kingston, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Westcott, James D.**, was born at Alexandria, Va., May 10, 1802; moved to New Jersey, where he received a liberal education; studied law and in 1824 began practice; secretary of the Florida Territory 1830-1834; United States attorney for the middle district of Florida 1834-1836; served in the Territorial house of representatives; delegate to the State convention 1838 and 1839; elected a United States Senator from Florida as a Democrat, serving from 1845 to 1849; died at Montreal, Canada, January 12, 1880.

**Westerlo, Besselaer**, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1775; graduated from Columbia College in 1795; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from New York to the Fifteenth Congress as a Federalist; died at Albany, N. Y., April 18, 1851.

**Wethered, John**, was a native of Maryland; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-eighth Congress.

**Wetmore, George Peabody**, of Newport, R. I., was born during a visit of his parents abroad at London, England, August 2, 1846; graduated from Yale College in 1867, receiving the degree of A. B., and that of A. M. in 1871; studied law at Columbia College Law School and graduated in 1869, receiving the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar of Rhode Island and of New York in 1869; trustee of the Peabody Museum of Natural History in Yale University, and nominated a fellow of the university in 1888, but declined; trustee of the Peabody Education Fund, president of the Newport Hospital, and a director of other associations; first Presidential elector of Rhode Island in 1880 and in 1884; member of the State committee to receive the representatives of France on the occasion of their visit to Rhode Island in 1881; member of the commission to build a new State house; governor of Rhode Island in 1885-86, 1886-87, and defeated for a third term in 1887, receiving, however, a greater number of votes than at either of the two preceding elections when successful; defeated on the eighth ballot for United States Senator in 1889;

elected to the Senate to succeed Nathan F. Dixon June 13, 1894, receiving a unanimous vote from the general assembly in the senate, house, and joint assembly, and reelected in 1900.

**Wever, John M.**, of Plattsburg, N. Y., was born at Ganges, Allegan County, Mich., February 24, 1847; received his education at common schools and at Albion College; entered Union Army at age of 16; served in Army of Cumberland and Army of the Ohio; at close of war located in New York State and entered into banking business; elected county treasurer of Clinton County in 1884 and reelected in 1887; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; after the expiration of his term in Congress became cashier of the Merchants' National Bank of Plattsburg, N. Y.

**Weymouth, George Warren**, of Fitchburg, Mass., was born August 25, 1850, at West Amesbury, now Merrimac, Mass.; educated in the public schools, graduating from the high school of that place; interested in several different kinds of business, giving most of his time to the Fitchburg Steel Ball Company as president and general manager; director of the Fitchburg National Bank and trustee of the Fitchburg Savings Bank; director of the Fitchburg and Leominster Street Railway, and also of the Orswell Mills and Nockeys Mills; ex-president of the Fitchburg Board of Trade; one year in the city council of Fitchburg; in the State legislature of 1896, and delegate to the national Republican convention at St. Louis in 1896; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress.

**Whaley, Kellian V.**, was born in Onondaga County, N. Y., May 6, 1831; moved to Ohio, and attended the public schools; moved to Virginia in 1842 and engaged in lumbering; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; served in the Union Army; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses; delegate to the national Republican convention in Baltimore in 1864; collector of customs at Brazos de Santiago, Tex., in 1868.

**Whallon, Reuben**, was born in New Jersey in 1777; moved to New York; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-third Congress as a Jackson Democrat; died at Split Rock, N. Y., April 15, 1843.

**Wharton, Jesse**, was born in Albemarle County, Va., about 1760; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Tenth Congress; appointed a United States Senator from Tennessee (vice G. W. Campbell, resigned), serving from April 9, 1814, to December 4, 1815; died at Nashville, Tenn., July 22, 1833.

**Wheaton, Horace**, was a native of Pompey, N. Y.; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Wheaton, Laban**, was born at Mansfield, Mass., in 1754; graduated from Harvard College in 1774; studied law, and began practice at Norton, Mass.; judge of the county court; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; reelected to the Twelfth, Thirteenth, and Fourteenth Congresses; died at Norton, Mass., March 23, 1846.

**Wheeler, Charles Kennedy**, of Paducah, Ky., was born in Christian County, Ky., about 5 miles

from Hopkinsville, on a farm, April 18, 1863; worked on the farm during the summer and attended neighborhood schools until the age of 13; matriculated at the Southwestern University, of Clarksville, Tenn., and graduated from that institution in the winter of 1879, and from the Lebanon Law School, of Lebanon, Tenn., in the summer of 1880; located at Paducah, Ky., in August, 1880, and engaged in the practice of his profession; Democratic elector for the First Congressional district of Kentucky in 1892; elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Wheeler, Ezra**, was born in Chenango County, N. Y., in 1820; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Berlin, Wis.; member of the State house of representatives in 1852; county judge 1854-1862; elected a Representative from Wisconsin to the Thirty-eighth Congress.

**Wheeler, Frank W.**, of West Bay City, Mich., was born at Chaumont, Jefferson County, N. Y., March 2, 1853; received a common school education; moved with his parents when 11 years of age to East Saginaw, Mich.; learned the first principles of boat building in his father's yard in East Saginaw, and while thus engaged conceived a desire to become master of one of the vessels he had assisted in building; his career as master was successful, and he became master of the Saginaw River Tug Association; engaged with his father extensively in shipbuilding at the bay cities in 1877; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Wheeler, Grattan H.**, was born at Wheeler, N. Y.; received a liberal education; State representative 1822, 1824, and 1826; and State senator 1828-1831; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress; died at Wheeler, N. Y., in 1852.

**Wheeler, Hamilton K.**, of Kankakee, Ill., was born at Ballston, N. Y., August 5, 1848, emigrating with his parents to Illinois in 1852; received his education in the public and private schools of Illinois, and at 23 years of age admitted to the bar of Kankakee County, Ill.; elected to the State senate of Illinois from the sixteenth senatorial district in 1884; one of the 103 who took an active part in the famous Senatorial contest in Illinois which resulted in the election of General Logan to the United States Senate; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; resumed practice of law after leaving Congress; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1896 and 1900.

**Wheeler, Harrison H.**, was born in Lapeer County, Mich., March 22, 1839; received a common school education, and at the age of 18 years commenced teaching school winters and working upon a farm summers until the fall of 1861, when he enlisted as a private in Company C, Tenth Regiment Michigan Volunteer Infantry; in June, 1862, promoted to second lieutenant same company, and in April, 1863, promoted to first lieutenant Company E, same regiment; in April, 1865, promoted to captain Company F, same regiment; wounded at Buzzards Roost Gap, Kenesaw Mountain, and at Jonesboro, Ga., during the Atlanta campaign; elected clerk of Bay County, Mich., in 1868; admitted to the bar in 1868; elected State senator for Bay and adjoining counties in 1870, and reelected in 1872; after the session of the legislature in 1873 moved to Ludington, Mason County, Mich., and appointed circuit judge in 1874 by Governor Bagley; at the first election

thereafter elected to the same office without opposition; resigned in June, 1878, and resumed practice of law at Ludington; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; died July 29, 1896.

**Wheeler, John**, was born at Derby, Conn., in 1823; attended the common schools; moved to New York City in 1853 and became a merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Wheeler, Joseph**, of Wheeler, Ala., was born at Augusta, Ga., September 10, 1836; graduated from West Point in 1859; lieutenant of cavalry, and served in New Mexico; resigned in 1861; lieutenant of artillery in the Confederate army; successively promoted to the command of a regiment, brigade, division, and army corps, and in 1862 assigned to the command of the army corps of cavalry of the Western Army, continuing in that position till the war closed; by joint resolution of the Confederate Congress received the thanks of that body for successful military operations, and for the defense of the city of Aiken received the thanks of the State of South Carolina; May 11, 1864, became the senior cavalry general of the Confederate armies; appointed professor of philosophy Louisiana State Seminary in 1866, which he declined; lawyer and planter; appointed major-general of volunteers by President McKinley May 4, 1898, and assigned to command of Cavalry Division, U. S. Army; on June 24, with 900 men, fought and defeated Lieutenant-General Linares at Las Guasimas, the enemy having over 2,000 regular Spanish troops; at the battle of San Juan, July 1 and 2, senior officer in immediate command on the field, and senior member of commission which negotiated the surrender of Santiago and 23,000 Spanish soldiers; assigned to command of United States forces at Montauk, Long Island, August 18, and on October 5 assigned to the command of the Fourth Army Corps; August 31, 1899, in command of First Brigade, Second Division, Eighth Corps, in the Philippines; engaged with enemy at Santa Rita September 9 and also on September 16, also in capture of Porac, September 28, and in the various engagements with the enemy at Angeles, October 10 to 17, inclusive; in the advance upon and capture of Bamban, November 11, and the minor expeditions to Camiling, November 23, and expedition to Sulipa and San Ignacio; elected as a Democrat to the Forty-seventh, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses, and reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress; failed to qualify, and William Richardson was elected to fill his place; retired in 1900 as a brigadier-general of the Regular Army.

**Wheeler, William A.**, was born at Malone, N. Y., June 30, 1819; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; for several years district attorney for Franklin County, N. Y.; member of the New York assembly 1850-51; member of the State senate 1858-59; delegate to the New York State constitutional convention 1867-68; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, and Forty-fourth Congresses; elected Vice-President of the United States on the Hayes ticket in 1876; died at Malone, N. Y., June 4, 1887.

**Whipple, Thomas**, was born in Berkshire County, Mass., in 1788; received a liberal education; studied medicine, and began practicing at Wentworth, N. H.; elected a Representative from



New Hampshire to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; died at Wentworth, N. H., January 23, 1835.

**Whipple, William**, was born at Kittery, Mass. (afterwards Maine), January 14, 1730; sailor, and engaged in the slave trade a number of years; left the sea and engaged in mercantile pursuits at Portsmouth, N. H.; elected a Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775-76 and 1778; a signer of the Declaration of Independence; declined a reelection; member of the State assembly 1780-1784; appointed judge of the State supreme court in 1782; died November 28, 1785, at Portsmouth, N. H.

**Whitcomb, James**, was born at Stockbridge, Vt., December 1, 1791; graduated from Transylvania University; studied law, and began practice at Bloomington, Ind., in 1824; prosecuting attorney for Monroe County in 1826; State senator 1830-1836; appointed by President Jackson Commissioner of the General Land Office 1836-1841; resumed the practice of law at Terre Haute, Ind.; governor 1843-1848; elected a United States Senator from Indiana as a Democrat 1849-1852, when he died, at New York City, October 4, 1852.

**White, Addison**, was a native of Kentucky; elected a Representative from that State to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig.

**White, Albert S.**, was born at Blooming Grove, N. Y., October 24, 1803; graduated from Union College in 1822; studied law, and began practice at Lafayette, Ind., in 1825; clerk of the State house of representatives in Indiana for five years; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; president of several railroads; elected a United States Senator from Indiana 1839-1845; declined a reelection; Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican; judge of the United States court for the district of Indiana in 1864; died at Stockwell, Ind., September 4, 1864.

**White, Alexander**, was born at Franklin, Tenn., October 16, 1816; moved to Alabama; received an academic education; served in the Seminole war in 1836; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Thirty-second Congress as a Union Whig, defeating Samuel F. Rice, State Rights Democrat; member of the State constitutional convention in 1865; member of the general assembly in 1872; elected a Representative at large to the Forty-third Congress; defeated for reelection; appointed an associate justice of the United States court for the Territory of Utah in 1875.

**White, Alexander**, was born in Rappahannock County, Va., in 1738; Delegate from Virginia to the Continental Congress 1786-1788; elected a Representative from Virginia to the First and Second Congresses; died at Woodville, Va., September 19, 1804.

**White, Alexander Colwell**, of Brookville, Pa., was born near Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., December 12, 1833; raised on a farm, attending public school in winter until the age of 20 years, when he commenced teaching school in winter and attended in summer the Jacksonville Institute and the Dayton Union Academy; moved to Jefferson County in 1860, where he studied law; admitted to practice in December, 1862; served in the Union Army as a private in Company I, Eighth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; elected district attorney in 1867 and reelected in 1870; elected

to the Forty-ninth Congress as a Republican; after leaving Congress resumed the practice of law.

**White, Allison**, was born in Pennsylvania December 21, 1816; attended the public schools; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Lockhaven, Conn.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**White, Bartow W.**, was a native of Westchester County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress.

**White, Benjamin**, was a native of Maine; attended the common schools; farmer; served two terms in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**White, Campbell P.**, was a native of New York; received a limited education; merchant; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-first Congress as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; appointed quartermaster-general of New York State Militia January 24, 1831; died at New York February 12, 1859.

**White, Chilton A.**, was born at Georgetown, Ohio, February, 1826; received a limited education; served in the Mexican war; studied law, and in 1848 began practice at Georgetown, Ohio; two years prosecuting attorney for Brown County; member of the State senate 1859-60; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; defeated for reelection.

**White, David**, was born in 1785; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced at Newcastle, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighteenth Congress; died in Franklin County, Ky., February 17, 1835.

**White, Edward Douglas**, was born at Nashville, Tenn., in March, 1795; moved with his father to Attakapas Parish, La.; received a public school education; studied law; admitted to the bar, and commenced practice at Donaldsonville; appointed judge at New Orleans, and moved there; elected a Representative from Louisiana to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses, serving from December 7, 1829, to November 15, 1834, when he resigned, having been elected governor; governor of Louisiana 1834-1838; moved to Thibodeauxville; elected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; died at New Orleans April 18, 1847.

**White, Edward Douglass**, was born in the parish of Lafourche, La., November 3, 1845; educated at Mount St. Marys, near Emmitsburg, Md., at the Jesuit College in New Orleans, and at Georgetown College, District of Columbia; served in the Confederate army; licensed to practice law by the supreme court of Louisiana in December, 1868; elected State senator in 1874; appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana in 1878; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James B. Eustis; took his seat March 4, 1891; resigned March, 1894, having been appointed associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; took his seat March 12, 1894.

**White, Francis**, was a native of Virginia. elected a Representative from that State to the Thirteenth Congress.

**White, Frederick Edward**, of Webster, Iowa, was born in Prussia, Germany, in 1844; his father died when he was 10 years old; came to America with his mother in 1857, and settled on a farm in Keokuk County, Iowa; up to the breaking out of the war worked as a farm hand; early in the winter of 1861 enlisted in the Eighth Iowa Infantry, and rejected on account of not being quite 18 years old; enlisted February, 1862, in the Thirteenth Iowa Infantry, and served until the close of the war; mustered out in August, 1865; returned home, and bought land and engaged in farming and stock raising; never held a public office; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**White, George E.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Massachusetts in 1848; after graduating from college at the age of 18 enlisted as a private soldier in the Fifty-seventh Massachusetts Veteran Volunteers, in which he served under General Grant, in the Army of the Potomac, from the battle of the Wilderness until the surrender of General Lee; after the close of the war entered a commercial college at Worcester, Mass.; moved to Chicago in 1867; a year later engaged in the lumber business on his own account, which he pursued with much success; head of the extensive hard-wood lumber firm of George E. White & Co.; director in State and national banks; served as alderman of Chicago and as State senator; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**White, George Henry**, of Tarboro, N. C., was born at Rosindale, Bladen County, N. C., December 18, 1852; attended the public schools of his State, and later trained under Prof. D. P. Allen, president of the Whitten Normal School, at Lumberton, N. C.; afterwards entered Howard University, Washington, D. C.; graduated from the eclectic department of that institution in the class of 1877; read law while taking academic course, and licensed to practice in all the courts of North Carolina by the supreme court January, 1879; principal of one of the State normal and other schools in the State; elected to the house of representatives in 1880 and to the State senate in 1884; elected solicitor and prosecuting attorney for the second judicial district of North Carolina for four years in 1886, and for a like term in 1890; candidate for Congress in the Second district in 1894, and nominated, but withdrew in the interest of harmony in his party; elected to the Fifty-fifth and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**White, Harry**, of Indiana, Pa., was born in Indiana County, Pa., January 12, 1834; received a collegiate education, graduating in 1854; studied law; admitted to the bar in June, 1855; commenced practice at Indiana, Pa., and continued until the commencement of hostilities in 1861; entered the Union Army as major of the Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry; elected, while serving in the Army, a State senator, serving in the winter of 1862-63; returned to his command, and at the battle of Winchester, in June, 1863, when Lee was on his Gettysburg campaign, was captured; the fall election of 1863 made a tie in the State senate without his vote, and active efforts were made to secure his exchange, but without success, the Confederate Government refusing, and sent him to solitary confinement at Salisbury, N. C.; before he left Libby Prison, however, he sent his resignation as State senator clandestinely to Pennsylvania, concealed in a Testament, by a surgeon; remained in prison sixteen months, and made his escape, reaching the Federal lines near Atlanta; in October, 1864,

returned to his command and served until the end of the war, having meanwhile been promoted to the colonelcy of his regiment and brevetted brigadier-general; reelected to the State senate in the fall of 1865 for three years; reelected in 1868 for three years and in 1871 for three years, serving as speaker of the senate at the close of the term of 1871; nominated in 1872 as Congressman at large and delegate at large to the constitutional convention, but declined the Congressional nomination, but was elected to that convention; elected to the Forty-fifth and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Republican.

**White, Hugh**, was born at New York City in 1799; received a public school education; farmer; founded Whitestone, Oneida County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; died near Troy, N. Y., October 6, 1870.

**White, Hugh Lawson**, was born in Iredell County, N. C., October 30, 1773; moved to Knox County, Tenn., in 1786; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1795 began practice at Knoxville, Tenn.; judge of the State supreme court 1801-1807; State senator 1807-1817; appointed United States district attorney in 1808; elected judge of the supreme court 1809-1815; chosen president of the State bank in 1815; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee (vice Andrew Jackson, resigned), and reelected, serving from 1825 to 1833; chosen President pro tempore of the Senate in 1832; received the electoral votes of Tennessee and Georgia in 1836 for President of the United States; again elected a United States Senator from Tennessee in 1836 for six years, but resigned January 13, 1840; died at Knoxville, Tenn., April 10, 1840.

**White, James**, was a native of North Carolina; moved to Tennessee, where he received a limited education; elected a Delegate from the territory south of the Ohio River to the Third Congress; delegate to the State constitutional convention.

**White, James B.**, was born in Stirlingshire, Scotland, in June, 1835; emigrated to the United States in 1854; received a common school education while in Scotland; calico printer and tailor until the breaking out of the war of the rebellion, when he sold out his business and enlisted as a private in Company I, Thirtieth Indiana Volunteers; elected captain by the company, and served in that capacity till December, 1862, when he resigned; while in the Army served in General McCook's division, under Buell and Rosecrans, in the Kentucky and Tennessee campaigns, and participated in the battle of Shiloh, the siege of Corinth, and the march back to the relief of Louisville, and the Perryville campaign; wounded at the battle of Shiloh April 7, 1862; elected a member of the common council of the city of Fort Wayne in 1874; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; died October 9, 1897, at Fort Wayne, Ind.

**White, James Bamford**, of Irvine, Ky., was born in Clark County, Ky., June 6, 1842; worked at farming, and attended the common schools, but received his early education mainly at Mount Zion Academy, Macon County, Ill.; entered the Confederate army in the fall of 1863, serving in the commands of Generals Breckenridge and Morgan until the close of the civil war; taught school at intervals, and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1867, and engaged in the practice of the profession; held the office of county attorney; nominated in

July, 1900, for Representative to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat from the Tenth Kentucky district, and elected.

**White, John**, was born in Kentucky in 1805; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Richmond, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, and Twenty-eighth Congresses without opposition; Speaker of the House during the Twenty-seventh Congress; died at Richmond, Ky., September 22, 1845.

**White, John D.**, of Manchester, Ky., was born January 16, 1849, in Clay County, Ky., on the farm which he later cultivated; educated in a private school until 1865, and at Eminence College and Kentucky University until 1870; graduated, 1872, in law from Michigan University, and in the medical department of that institution the following session studied chemistry and anatomy preparatory to making criminal law a specialty; during the Presidential campaign of 1872 canvassed southeastern Kentucky; declined a nomination for clerk of the court of appeals of Kentucky in 1874, and the same year unanimously nominated and elected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; declined a renomination; chairman of the Kentucky Republican State convention at Louisville, 1879, and the same year elected to the State legislature of Kentucky; resigned for cause in 1880; indorsed and reelected without opposition during the sitting of the legislature; chairman of the Kentucky delegation to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1880; nominated as a Republican candidate for Congress in 1880, and as the Republican candidate for United States Senator in 1881; elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**White, Joseph L.**, was a native of Cherry Valley, N. Y.; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Madison, Ind.; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-seventh Congress; moved to New York and practiced law; became a manufacturer; died January 12, 1861.

**White, Joseph M.**, was born in Franklin County, Ky., May 10, 1781; received a liberal education; studied law and began practicing at Pensacola, Fla.; elected a Delegate from Florida to the Nineteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, and Twenty-fourth Congresses; defeated for the Twenty-fifth Congress; died at St. Louis, Mo., October 19, 1839.

**White, Joseph W.**, was born at Cambridge, Ohio, October 2, 1822; received a classical education; studied law and in 1844 began practice at Cambridge; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**White, Leonard**, was born at Haverhill, Mass., in 1767; graduated from Harvard College in 1787; served in the State house of representatives for several years; held numerous local offices; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twelfth Congress; cashier of a bank; died at Haverhill, Mass., October 10, 1849.

**White, Michael D.**, was born in Clark County, Ohio, September 8, 1827; moved to Indiana in 1829 and located in Tippecanoe County, where he was raised on a farm; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; served as county pros-

ecuting attorney; four years a State senator; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**White, Milo**, of Chatfield, Minn., was born at Fletcher, Franklin County, Vt., August 17, 1830; educated in common schools; merchant; elected to the State senate of Minnesota 1872-1876 and 1881-82; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; defeated for Congress in 1898.

**White, Phillips**, was born in New Hampshire about 1730; a Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress in 1782 and 1783; died in New Hampshire in 1783.

**White, Phineas**, was born in Hampshire County, Mass., in 1770; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1797; studied law and began practice at Pomfret, Vt.; register of probate for Windsor County 1800-1809; county attorney in 1813; served in both branches of the legislature for eight years; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Seventeenth Congress; died at Putney, Vt., in 1847.

**White, Samuel**, was born at Wilmington, Del., in 1770; received a liberal education; held several local offices; appointed a United States Senator from Delaware as a Federalist, serving from February 28, 1801, until January 14, 1802, when he was elected, serving until his death, at Wilmington, Del., November 4, 1809.

**White, Stephen Mallory**, was born at San Francisco, Cal., January 19, 1853; raised on a farm in Santa Cruz County, Cal.; educated in private and common schools, and at St. Ignatius College in San Francisco, and Santa Clara College, Santa Clara County, Cal., from which latter institution he graduated in 1871; studied law, and admitted to practice before the supreme court of California April 14, 1874; elected district attorney of his county in 1882; during the latter year nominated in a strong Republican district for the State senate and elected for the term of four years; chosen president pro tempore of the senate during both sessions of his incumbency; upon the death of Governor Bartlett in 1888, the president of the senate, Lieutenant-Governor Waterman, became governor, and Mr. White thereafter discharged the functions of lieutenant-governor; delegate at large to the national convention in 1892; and as a member of the notification committee made the address to Vice-President Stevenson at Madison Square Garden; caucus nominee of the Democratic members of the California legislature for the United States Senate in 1890, receiving all the votes of his partisans in that body; the legislature, which convened in 1895, consisted of 59 Democrats, 51 Republicans, 8 Populists, 1 non-partisan, and 1 Independent; when the joint Senatorial convention of the two houses was held, Mr. White was elected on the first ballot, receiving 61 votes, which represented the entire Democratic membership, 1 nonpartisan, and 1 Populist; took his seat March 4, 1893; died at Los Angeles, Cal., February 21, 1901.

**White, Stephen V.**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in Chatham County, N. C., August 1, 1831; moved with his parents to Illinois in the autumn of 1831, and settled in what is now Jersey County, near the present site of Otterville; attended the free school founded by Dr. Silas Hamilton at that place; worked on his father's farm and in his gristmill until the summer of 1849, when he entered the preparatory school of Knox College at Galesburg, Ill.; entered college in June, 1850, and

graduated as bachelor of arts in June, 1854; on leaving college kept books in a mercantile house in St. Louis, Mo., for about eight months, when he entered the law office of John A. Kasson; admitted to practice law in Missouri in November, 1856; on being admitted to the bar, moved the same month to Des Moines, Iowa, where he actively engaged in the practice of law till January 1, 1865, when he moved to New York City; became a member of the New York Stock Exchange, and engaged as banker and broker; never a candidate for any elective office until his nomination on the Republican ticket for the Fiftieth Congress, and elected as a Republican.

**White, William J.**, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born in Canada, October 7, 1850; came to this country in 1857; received such education as the district schools afforded; at an early age entered business as a wholesale dealer and manufacturer; also owned large vessel interests, and interested largely in banking, farming, stock raising, and various other business enterprises; elected mayor of West Cleveland as a Republican in 1889; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican.

**Whiteaker, John**, of Pleasant Hill, Oreg., was born in Dearborn County, Ind., May 4, 1820; raised on a farm and self-educated; engaged in farming and stock raising; went to the Pacific coast in 1849 and settled in Oregon in 1852; elected judge of probate for Lane County in 1855; elected to the Territorial legislature in 1857, and in 1858 elected governor of the new State of Oregon, which office he held until 1862; elected to the State house of representatives in 1866, reelected in 1868, and served as speaker, and again reelected in 1870; appointed a member of the State board of equalization in 1872, and chairman thereof, and in the same year appointed a member of the commission to examine, report upon, and, if approved, receive the locks and canal at the falls of the Willamette River; elected a State senator in 1876 for four years, and served as president of the sessions of 1876 and 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; appointed collector of the port of Portland, Oreg., by President Cleveland during his first term.

**Whitehead, Thomas**, was born at Clifton, Va., December 27, 1825; received a limited education; merchant; studied law, and began practicing at Amherst; engaged in farming; elected prosecuting attorney for Amherst County in 1866, and reelected in 1869, resigning in November, 1873; elected State senator in 1865, but did not qualify; served in the Confederate army 1861-1865; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Forty-third Congress as a Conservative, indorsed by the Republicans.

**Whitehill, James**, was a native of Lancaster County, Pa.; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at his home; elected judge of the Lancaster County court; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress, serving from May 24, 1813, to September 1, 1814, when he resigned; died at Strasburg, Pa., March 5, 1822.

**Whitehill, John**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1821; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; died in September, 1815.

**Whitehill, Robert**, was born at Pequea, Pa., July 29, 1738; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; died at Lauther Manor, Cumberland County, Pa., April 8, 1813.

**Whitehouse, John O.**, was born in Rochester, N. H., July 19, 1817; received a limited education; moved to Brooklyn, N. Y., and became a merchant and manufacturer; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Liberal.

**Whitelaw, Robert H.**, of Cape Girardeau, Mo., was born January 30, 1854, in Essex County, Va.; moved from there to Cape Girardeau in 1859; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat, to fill the unexpired term of Hon. James Peter Walker, deceased, and took his seat December 1, 1890.

**Whiteley, Richard Henry**, was born in Ireland, December 22, 1830; emigrated to Georgia in 1836; educated himself and engaged in manufacturing from boyhood; studied law, and in 1860 admitted to the bar; opposed secession of the State, but after the adoption of the ordinance entered the Confederate army and served until 1865, when he surrendered, attaining the rank of major; elected a member of the State constitutional convention in 1867; elected to the United States Congress in 1868, but the House refused him his seat; elected by the legislature to the United States Senate in 1870, but not admitted to his seat; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses; defeated for the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses; died at Boulder, Colo., September 26, 1890.

**Whiteley, William G.**, was a native of Newark, Del.; graduated from Princeton College in 1838; studied law, and began practice at Newcastle; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Whiteside, Jenkin**, was born at Lancaster, Pa., in 1782; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee (vice Daniel Smith, resigned), serving from 1809 to 1811, when he resigned; died at Nashville, Tenn., September 25, 1822.

**Whiteside, John**, was elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses.

**Whitfield, John W.**, was born in Tennessee; moved to Tecumseh, Kans.; elected a Delegate from Kansas Territory to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress, but after an unsuccessful contest by Andrew H. Reeder the seat was declared vacant August 1, 1856.

**Whiting, Justin Rice**, was born at Bath, Steuben County, N. Y., February 18, 1847; when 2 years of age moved with his parents to St. Clair; received his preparatory education at the Union School, and admitted to the Michigan University in 1863, at the age of 16; left college at the close of the sophomore year; merchant and manufacturer; elected mayor of St. Clair in 1879; elected State senator in 1882, and elected to the Fiftieth Congress by the combined votes of Democrats and Greenbackers; reelected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; Democratic candidate for governor in 1898 and defeated; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1900 and defeated; chairman of the Democratic State central committee; died at St. Clair, Mich., January 31, 1903.

**Whiting, Richard H.**, was born at West Hartford, Conn., January 17, 1826; attended the common schools; served in the Union Army 1862-1866; assessor of internal revenue for the fifth

district of Illinois 1870-1873; collector of internal revenue for the same district 1873-1875; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Whiting, William**, was born at Concord, Mass., March 3, 1813; graduated from Harvard College in 1833; studied law, and began practice at Boston; solicitor of the War Department 1862-1865; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, but died before taking his seat, June 29, 1873.

**Whiting, William**, of Holyoke, Mass., was born at Dudley, Mass., May 24, 1841; educated in the public schools, including high school; paper manufacturer and president of the Holyoke Bank; elected to the Massachusetts State senate in 1873; elected treasurer of Holyoke 1876-77; delegate to the national Republican convention of 1876; elected mayor of Holyoke 1878-79; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican; after leaving Congress devoted himself to his paper mills; commissioner to the Paris Exposition in 1900.

**Whitman, Ezekiel**, was born at East Bridgewater, Mass., March 9, 1776; graduated from Brown University in 1795; studied law and began practice at Portland, Mass. (now Maine); elected a Representative from Maine district to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; member of the executive council in 1815 and 1816; delegate to the convention that framed the State constitution of Maine; elected to the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; resigned June 1, 1822; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress; judge of the superior court; chief justice of Maine 1841-1848; died at East Bridgewater, Mass., August 1, 1866.

**Whitman, Lemuel**, was born in Connecticut in 1780; graduated from Yale College in 1800; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Eighteenth Congress; died at Farmington, Conn., November 18, 1841.

**Whitmore, George W.**, was born in McMinn County, Tenn., August 26, 1824; received a public school education; moved to Texas in 1848; studied law, and admitted to the bar; State representative 1852, 1853, and 1858; favored the Union cause and imprisoned by the rebels; district attorney for the ninth judicial district in 1866; appointed register in bankruptcy in 1867; elected a Representative from Texas to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Whitney, Thomas R.**, was born at New York City in 1804; received a classical education, and engaged in newspaper work; State senator 1854-55; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; died at New York April 12, 1858.

**Whittemore, Benjamin F.**, was born at Malden, Mass., in 1824; received a liberal education; studied theology and became a minister in the Methodist-Episcopal Church; chaplain in the Union Army; after the war located in South Carolina; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1867; founded the New Era at Darlington; State senator; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fortieth and Forty-first Congresses, serving until February 23, 1870, when he resigned.

**Whittemore, Elisha**, was a native of Rockingham County, N. H.; received a liberal education; moved to New York and elected a Representative from New York to the Nineteenth Congress.

**Whitthorne, Washington Curran**, was born in Marshall County, Tenn., April 19, 1825; graduated from East Tennessee University, Knoxville, Tenn., in 1843; studied law; member of the State senate of Tennessee 1855-1858; elected in 1859 to the lower house of the general assembly of Tennessee, and presiding officer thereof; upon the Breckinridge electoral ticket for the State at large in 1860; assistant adjutant-general in the provisional army of Tennessee in 1861, and afterwards adjutant-general of the State, which position he held under Governor Harris until the close of the civil war; his disabilities were removed by act of Congress approved July, 1870; elected to the Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat; appointed to the United States Senate as a Democrat to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. H. E. Jackson; took his seat April 26, 1886, and elected when the legislature met to fill out the unexpired term, receiving the unanimous nomination of his party; his term as Senator expired March 3, 1887; had been previously elected to the House of Representatives in the Fiftieth Congress; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; died at Columbia, Tenn., September 21, 1891.

**Whittlesey, Elisha**, was born at Washington, Conn., October 19, 1783; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1806 began practice at Canfield, Ohio; prosecuting attorney for sixteen years; served in the war of 1812; State representative 1820-21; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth Congress; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, and Twenty-fifth Congresses, resigning July 9, 1838; appointed Sixth Auditor of the Treasury by President Taylor 1849-1857; reappointed by President Lincoln in 1861, and held the office until January 7, 1863, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Whittlesey, Frederick**, was born at Washington, Conn., June 12, 1799; graduated from Yale in 1818; studied law, and in 1821 began practicing at Rochester, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses; vice-chancellor of the eighth judicial district of New York 1839-1847; appointed a justice of the State supreme court June 30, 1847; died at Rochester, N. Y., September 19, 1851.

**Whittlesey, Thomas T.**, was a native of Connecticut; graduated from Yale College; studied law, and began practice at Danbury, Conn.; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-fourth Congress (vice Z. Wildman, deceased) as a Van Buren Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress; defeated for the Twenty-sixth Congress.

**Whittlesey, William A.**, was a native of Connecticut; graduated from Yale College; studied law, and began practice at Marietta, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat.

**Whyte, W. Pinkney**, of Baltimore, Md., was born in that city August 9, 1824; educated at Baltimore College and by private tutors; served eighteen months in the banking house of George Peabody; studied law at the Harvard Law School, and admitted to the Baltimore bar in 1846; member of the legislature of Maryland 1847-48; judge-advocate of a court-martial at the Naval Academy in 1848; elected comptroller of the State of Maryland in 1853, and declined a reelection in 1855; Democratic candidate for Congress in 1857 against

the Know-Nothings, and contested the seat, but defeated in the House by a small majority; refused to claim any pay as a contestant, although the report of the Committee on Elections was against the sitting member; delegate to the Democratic convention in 1868; appointed to the United States Senate by the governor of Maryland to fill the vacancy occasioned by the appointment of Reverdy Johnson as minister to Great Britain; took his seat July 14, 1868, and served until March 4, 1869; elected governor of Maryland for four years in November, 1871, and resigned the office to enable the legislature to elect his successor on his having been elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat, to succeed W. T. Hamilton, Democrat; received the degree of LL. D. in June, 1874, from the University of Maryland; took his seat in the Senate March 4, 1875, and served until March 3, 1881.

**Wick, William W.**, was born at Canonsburg, Pa., February 23, 1796; received a liberal education; taught school; studied medicine and then law, and began practicing law in Fayette County, Ind., in 1820; secretary of the State of Indiana in 1825; State attorney for the fifth judicial circuit 1829-1831; president-judge 1832-1835; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Congresses; postmaster at Indianapolis 1853-1857; died in Franklin County, Ind., May 16, 1868.

**Wickes, Eliphalet**, was born in Suffolk County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth Congress.

**Wickham, Charles P.**, of Norwalk, Ohio, was born at Norwalk, Huron County, Ohio, September 15, 1836; printer in his youth; educated in the public schools of Norwalk and at the Norwalk Academy; studied law and graduated from the Cincinnati Law School; admitted to the bar in 1858 and practiced law at Norwalk; enlisted as a private in Company D, Fifty-fifth Regiment Ohio Volunteers, in September, 1861, and mustered out of the service on the 11th of July, 1865; attained to the rank of first lieutenant, captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel; while a major was commissioned lieutenant-colonel by brevet, by the President, for "gallant and meritorious services in the Carolinas;" resumed the practice of law in Norwalk in July, 1865; elected prosecuting attorney in 1866 and reelected in 1868; elected judge of the court of common pleas of the fourth judicial district in 1880 and reelected in 1885 as a Republican, in a strongly Democratic subdivision, which office he resigned in 1886; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Wickliffe, Charles A.**, was born at Bardstown, Ky., June 8, 1788; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Bardstown; State representative 1812-13 and 1822-23; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Eighteenth Congress as a Clay Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, and Twenty-second Congresses; elected to the State house of representatives in 1834, and speaker; lieutenant-governor of Kentucky in 1836; became governor at the death of Governor Clark in 1839; Postmaster-General under President Tyler 1841-1845; sent on a secret mission by President Polk to the Republic of Texas in 1845; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Union Whig; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Chicago in 1864; died in Howard County, Md., October 31, 1869.

**Widgery, William**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1753; attended the common schools; sailor; served in the Revolutionary war; moved to Portland, Mass. (now Maine); State representative 1789, 1791, 1793, 1794, and 1797; member of the executive council in 1806 and 1807; judge of the court of common pleas 1813-1822; elected a Representative from Maine district of Massachusetts to the Twelfth Congress as a War Democrat; defeated for reelection; moved to Boston and died there August 7, 1822.

**Wigfall, Louis T.**, was born in Edgfield District, S. C., April 21, 1816; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Marshall, Tex.; elected a United States Senator from Texas as a Democrat (vice J. P. Henderson, deceased) 1860-61; expelled from the Senate July 11, 1861; served in the Confederate army; represented Texas in the Confederate Congress; after the war moved to London, and a short time afterwards returned to Baltimore, where he was admitted to the bar December 1, 1873; died at Galveston, Tex., February 18, 1874.

**Wigginton, Peter Dinwiddie**, was born at Springfield, Ill., September 6, 1839; received a liberal education; studied law, admitted to the bar, and began practice at Merced, Cal.; elected a Representative from California to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat and reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress; attempted to revive the old American party in 1886, and as candidate for governor of California received more than 8,000 votes; died in Oakland, Cal., July 7, 1890.

**Wike, Scott**, of Pittsfield, Ill., was born at Meadville, Pa., April 6, 1834; moved with his parents to Quincy, Ill., in 1838, and to Pike County in 1844; educated at Lombard University, Galesburg, graduating therefrom in 1857; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1858; graduated from Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., in 1859, and commenced the practice of law the same year at Pittsfield; twice elected to the legislature of Illinois and served from 1863 to 1867; member of the Forty-fourth Congress; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; an Assistant Secretary of the Treasury under President Cleveland (second administration); died near Barry, Ill., January 15, 1901.

**Wilber, David**, was born near Quaker Street, Schenectady County, N. Y., October 5, 1820; received a common school education; commenced life by working as a farm laborer and then working land on shares; became the owner of real estate and engaged largely in the lumber trade and farming; commenced the hop business in 1848 and extensively engaged in the trade; one of the directors of the Second National Bank at Cooperstown, N. Y.; was president of the Wilber National Bank at Oneonta; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-sixth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican; delegate to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1880; died April 1, 1890.

**Wilber, David F.**, of Oneonta, N. Y., was born at Milford, Otsego County, N. Y., December 7, 1859; son of David Wilber, above; graduated from Cazenovia (N. Y.) Seminary in 1879; engaged in the hop business with his father in 1880, and largely interested in farming and stock breeding, devoting especial attention to the Holstein-Friesian strain of cattle; twice represented Oneonta in the board of supervisors; member of the New York State tuberculosis commission in cattle in 1894; director of the Wilber National Bank of Oneonta;



president of the Holstein-Friesian Association of America and of the American Cheviot Sheep Association of the United States and Canada; trustee of the Cazenovia Seminary; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fifth Congress.

**Wilbour, Isaac**, was a native of Little Compton, R. I.; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; elected a Representative from Rhode Island to the Tenth Congress; acting governor of Rhode Island in 1806.

**Wilcox, Jeduthan**, was born in New Hampshire in 1769; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist and reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; died at Orford, N. H., in July, 1838.

**Wilcox, John A.**, was born in North Carolina April 18, 1819; moved to Tennessee, where he was educated in the common schools; moved to Mississippi and located at Aberdeen; secretary of the State senate; served in the Mexican war as lieutenant, adjutant, and lieutenant-colonel; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-second Congress as a Union Whig; defeated for reelection; moved to Texas in 1853; represented Texas in the Confederate Congress; died at Richmond, Va., February 7, 1864.

**Wilcox, Leonard**, was born at Hanover, N. H., January 29, 1799; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1817; studied law and began practice at Orford; State representative; judge of the superior court; appointed a United States Senator from New Hampshire (vice Franklin Pierce, resigned) and elected as a Democrat, serving from 1842 to 1843; died at Orford, N. H., in 1850.

**Wilcox, Robert William**, of Honolulu, was a native Hawaiian; born in Honuaula, island of Maui, February 15, 1855; his father was a native of Newport, R. I., and his ancestors were originally established in this country in 1630; his mother was a pure native of Honuaula, island of Maui, a descendant of Lonomakaihonua, brother to King Kaulahea, of Maui; educated in a common school called "Haleakala Boarding School," Makawao, island of Maui, and later received academic education at the Royal Military Academy, Turin, Italy, 1881-1885, becoming sublieutenant of artillery; entered the Royal Application School for Engineer and Artillery Officers at Turin in 1885, and recalled by the Hawaiian Government in 1887; elected to the legislature as representative from Wailuku, island of Maui, in 1880; from Honolulu in 1890, and from Koolauloa, island of Oahu, in 1892; elected to Congress November 6, 1900, as the first Delegate from Hawaii to the second session of the Fifty-sixth Congress, and at the same time elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Wilcox, Washington F.**, of Chester, Conn., was born at Killingworth, Conn.; prepared for college at Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven; graduated from the Yale Law School in 1862; admitted to the bar the same year in Middlesex County, and opened a law office at Deep River, at which place he continued the practice of law; elected a member of the Connecticut house of representatives in 1862 and 1863; elected to the State senate in 1875 and 1876; appointed State attorney in 1875, and held that office continuously for eight years; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress; resumed the practice of law; appointed one of the State railroad commissioners of Connecticut for four years in 1897.

**Wilde, Richard Henry**, was born at Dublin, Ireland, September 24, 1789; came to America in 1797 and located at Baltimore; received a limited education; moved to Augusta, Ga., and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1809; attorney-general of Georgia; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Fourteenth and Eighteenth Congresses as a Democrat; defeated for the Nineteenth Congress; elected to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; defeated for the Twenty-fourth Congress; moved to New Orleans in 1843 to act as professor of law in the University of Louisiana; died at New Orleans, September 10, 1847.

**Wilder, A. Carter**, was born at Mendon, Mass., March 18, 1828; received a liberal education; moved to Leavenworth, Kans., in 1857 and became a merchant; delegate from Kansas to the Republican national convention at Chicago in 1860; elected a Representative from Kansas to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Republican; delegate to the Republican national convention at Baltimore in 1864; died at San Francisco, Cal., December 23, 1875.

**Wildman, Zalmon**, was born at Danbury, Conn., in 1775; received a liberal education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, serving from December 7, 1835, to December 10, 1835, when he died, at Washington, D. C.

**Wildrick, Isaac**, was a native of New Jersey; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-first Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-second Congress.

**Wiley, Ariosto Appling**, of Montgomery, Ala., was born November 6, 1848, at Clayton, Barbour County; reared in Pike County; graduated from Emory and Henry College, Virginia, in June, 1871, and in October, 1872, located at the city of Montgomery and engaged in the practice of law; elected to the house of representatives of the State legislature from Montgomery County in 1882, and almost continuously from that time until elected to Congress served in the general assembly of the State, either in the house or the senate; at the time of his election to the Fifty-seventh Congress was a State senator from the twenty-eighth district; on June 9, 1898, President McKinley appointed him lieutenant-colonel of the Fifth Regiment, U. S. Volunteer Infantry, one of the ten so-called immune regiments organized under special act of Congress; served an enlistment of eleven months in Cuba; legal adviser and chief of staff of Gen. Henry W. Lawton at Santiago, and assisted Gen. Leonard Wood in the establishment of civil government in the eastern province; elected to the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Wiley, James S.**, was a native of Maine; graduated from Waterville College in 1836; studied law, and began practice at Dover; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirtieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Wiley, John M.**, of Colden, N. Y., was born in Ireland, August 11, 1846; emigrated to America with his parents when 4 years old, and settled in Erie County, N. Y.; received a common school education; worked on his father's farm until 18 years of age; bought and sold cattle until 21 years of age, and then engaged in mercantile pursuits and real estate business; elected to the legislature in 1871 and 1872; delegate from that district to several national Democratic conventions; elected

to the Fifty-first Congress as a Democrat; appointed by President Cleveland consul to France.

**Wilkin, James W.**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., in 1782; graduated from Princeton College in 1785; studied law and began practicing at Goshen, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives in 1800; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses; county clerk of Orange County 1819-1821; died at Goshen, N. Y., February 23, 1845.

**Wilkin, Samuel J.**, was born in Orange County, N. Y., in 1790; graduated from Princeton College in 1812; studied law, and began practice at Goshen; State representative 1824 and 1825; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; died at Goshen, N. Y., March 11, 1866.

**Wilkins, Beriah**, of Urichsville, Ohio, was born in Union County, Ohio, July 10, 1846; received a common school education in the public schools at Marysville, Ohio; banker; elected in 1879 to represent the eighteenth senatorial district in the Ohio senate; elected to the Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Democrat; after leaving Congress devoted his time to newspaper work, becoming the owner and publisher of the Washington Post, at Washington, D. C.

**Wilkins, William**, was born at Carlisle, Pa., December 20, 1779; graduated from Dickinson College; studied law, and in 1800 began practice at Pittsburg; president of the Bank of Pittsburg and the Pittsburg Manufacturing Company; served in the State militia as brigadier-general; State representative in 1819; defeated as the candidate for the Twentieth Congress; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Democrat 1831-1834, when he resigned to become minister to Russia; returned home in 1835; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat, resigning February 14, 1844, to enter President Tyler's Cabinet as Secretary of War 1844-45; State senator in 1857; died at Homewood, Pa., June 23, 1865.

**Wilkinson, Morton S.**, was born in Skaneateles, Onondaga County, N. Y., January 22, 1819; received a limited education; moved to Illinois in 1837 and employed in railroad work two years; returned to Skaneateles and studied law; admitted to the bar in 1842 at Syracuse; moved to St. Paul, Minn., in 1847, and elected to the first legislature of Minnesota Territory in 1849; appointed one of the board of commissioners to prepare a code of laws for the Territory, which was adopted; elected a United States Senator from Minnesota as a Republican 1859-1865; defeated for reelection; elected a Representative from Minnesota to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; State senator in 1874-1878; died at St. Paul, Minn., February 4, 1894.

**Wilkinson, Theodore Stark**, of Plaquemines Parish, La., was born there December 18, 1847; received a common school education before and during a portion of the war; attended Washington College, Lexington, Va., for two years; became engaged in sugar planting in 1870; member of the school board of Plaquemines Parish; member and president of the board of levee commissioners for the third levee district; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress.

**Willard, Charles W.**, was born in Lyndon, Vt., June 18, 1827; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1851; studied law and in 1853 began

practicing at Montpelier; secretary of the State of Vermont 1855-56; declined a reelection; State senator 1860-61; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses.

**Willard, George**, was born at Bolton, Vt., March 20, 1824; received a classical education; professor for two years in Kalamazoo College; engaged in newspaper work; member of the Michigan State board of education 1857-1863; regent of the Michigan University for ten years; elected to the State legislature in 1866; elected a member of the constitutional convention in 1867; delegate from Michigan to the national Republican convention in 1872; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Willey, Calvin**, was born at East Haddam, Conn., September 15, 1776; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Stafford; State representative for nine years and a State senator two years; moved to Tolland, Conn., in 1808; postmaster at Tolland four years; elector on the John Quincy Adams ticket in 1824; elected a United States Senator from Connecticut, serving from 1825 to 1831; died at Stafford, Conn., August 23, 1858.

**Willey, Waitman T.**, was born in Monongalia County, Va., October 18, 1811; graduated from Madison College, Pennsylvania; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; delegate to the Virginia constitutional convention in 1861; elected a United States Senator from Virginia in 1861; delegate to the State constitutional convention of the State of West Virginia; elected a Senator from West Virginia in 1863, and reelected, serving from 1863 to 1871; died May 3, 1900.

**Williams, Abram P.**, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at New Portland, Somerset County, Me., February 3, 1832; received a common school and academic education; taught school until 22 years old, when he moved to Fairfield, Somerset County, Me., and engaged in mercantile pursuits; moved to California in 1858 and began mining in Toulumne County; resumed mercantile business in 1859, and moved to San Francisco in 1861, where he has since resided; importer, stock raiser, and farmer; one of the founders of the San Francisco Board of Trade, and its first president; member of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce; chosen chairman of the finance committee and treasurer of the Republican State committee of California in 1880, and elected chairman of the State committee in 1884; elected United States Senator by the California legislature to succeed George Hearst, who was appointed by Governor Stoneman, and took his seat December 6, 1886, and served until March 3, 1887.

**Williams, Alpheus S.**, was born at Saybrook, Conn., September 20, 1810; graduated from Yale in 1831; studied law, and began practice at Detroit; judge of probate 1840-1844; editor of the Detroit Daily Advertiser 1843-1847; appointed postmaster of Detroit in 1849; lieutenant-colonel in the Mexican war, and on the breaking out of the civil war became a major-general of militia, and afterwards made a brigadier-general in the Army; minister resident at San Salvador 1866-1869; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Washington, D. C., December 20, 1878.



**Williams, Andrew**, was born at Ormstown, Canada, August 27, 1828; received a limited education; came to the United States in October, 1848; became a manufacturer at Plattsburg, N. Y., in 1855; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican; re-elected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Williams, Archibald H. A.**, of Oxford, N. C., was born in Franklin County, N. C., October 22, 1842; received his education in the neighborhood schools of his State and at Emory and Henry College, Virginia; enlisted as a private in the Confederate army in 1861; served four years in the Army of Northern Virginia, and at the surrender at Appomattox was captain of his company; severely wounded at Gettysburg; taken prisoner, but eluded the vigilance of his captors, and returned to his command; after the war engaged in farming and merchandising; instrumental in building the Oxford and Henderson Railroad, which was for several years under his management; treasurer and also one of the directors of the Oxford Orphan Asylum; director of the Odd Fellows' Orphan Asylum; twice represented Granville County in the legislature; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat.

**Williams, Benjamin**, was born in North Carolina in 1754; received a classical education; served in the Revolutionary Army as captain and colonel; for a number of years a member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Third Congress; governor of North Carolina 1799-1802 and 1807-8; member of the State senate 1808-9; died in Moore County, N. C., July 20, 1814.

**Williams, Charles G.**, of Janesville, Wis., was born at Royalton, N. Y., October 18, 1829; received an academic education, and studied law at Rochester in that State; moved to Wisconsin in 1856, and entered upon the practice of his profession; Presidential elector in 1868, and elected to the State senate in that year; reelected to the State senate in 1870, and twice chosen president pro tempore of that body; elected to the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law after leaving Congress.

**Williams, Christopher H.**, was a native of Tennessee; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses as a Whig.

**Williams, David B.**, was born at Robbins Neck, S. C., March 10, 1776; graduated from Brown University in 1797; studied and practiced law; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Ninth Congress; reelected to the Tenth Congress and again to the Twelfth Congress as a War Democrat; brigadier-general in the United States Army July 9, 1813, to April 6, 1814; governor of South Carolina 1814-1816; died in Lynchs Creek, S. C., November 15, 1830.

**Williams, Elihu S.**, of Troy, Ohio, was born in Bethel Township, Clark County, Ohio, January 24, 1835; received a common school education, and was a student at Antioch College two years; read law in Dayton; enlisted as a private in the Seventy-first Ohio Volunteer Infantry in October, 1861; commissioned first lieutenant February 14, 1862; promoted to captain February 10, 1863; detailed to the command of the military post at Carthage, Tenn., September, 1863, and remained there till the close of the war; attorney-general of the sixth

judicial district of Tennessee from April, 1865, till 1867; elected to the Tennessee house of representatives in 1867, and served one term; moved to Troy, Ohio, in January, 1875; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses as a Republican.

**Williams, George Fred.**, of Dedham, Mass., was born at Dedham, Norfolk County, Mass., July 10, 1852; graduated from Dedham High School in 1868, from Dartmouth in 1872, and studied at the universities of Heidelberg and Berlin; admitted to the bar in October, 1875; edited Williams's Citations of Massachusetts Cases in 1878, and volumes 10 to 17 of the Annual Digest of the United States 1880-1887; elected to the Massachusetts legislature in 1889; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; resumed the practice of law; Democratic candidate for governor of Massachusetts but defeated.

**Williams, George H.**, was born at New Lebanon, N. Y., March 23, 1823; received a liberal education; studied law; moved to Iowa, where he began the practice of his profession; judge of the first judicial district of Iowa 1847-1852; Presidential elector in 1852; chief justice of the Territory of Oregon in 1853 and again in 1857, resigning; member of the constitutional convention of Oregon in 1858; elected a United States Senator from Oregon as a Union Republican 1865-1871; Attorney-General of the United States 1872-1875; nominated by President Grant Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, but the name was withdrawn.

**Williams, Henry**, was born at Taunton, Mass., in November, 1804; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing at Taunton; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-sixth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; again elected to the Twenty-eighth Congress; State senator two years, and served in the State house of representatives three years.

**Williams, Hezekiah**, was born at Woodstock, Vt., in 1798; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1820; studied law and began practice at Castine; register of probate for Hancock County 1824-1838; State senator 1839-1841; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirtieth Congress; died at Castine, Me., October 24, 1856.

**Williams, Isaac**, was born in Otsego County, N. Y.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth, Fifteenth, and Eighteenth Congresses.

**Williams, James**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., August 4, 1825; received a liberal education; moved to Delaware in 1844; farmer; State legislator in 1856 and 1862; State senator in 1866 and 1871; member of the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected a Representative from Delaware to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-fifth Congress.

**Williams, James D.**, was born in Pickaway County, Ohio, January 16, 1808; moved to Indiana and located in Knox County in 1818; farmer; State representative 1843, 1847, 1851, 1856, and 1868, and State senator 1858, 1862, and 1870; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Democrat, serving until December 1, 1876, when he resigned to become governor of Indiana; died at Indianapolis, Ind., November 20, 1880.

**Williams, James R.**, of Carmi, Ill., was born in White County, Ill., December 27, 1850; graduated from the Indiana State University, Bloomington, in 1875, and from the Union College of Law, Chicago, in 1876; engaged in the practice of his profession at Carmi; master in chancery 1880-1882, and county judge of White County 1882-1886; nominee for elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket; elected to the Fifty-first Congress, at a special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. R. W. Townshend; reelected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Williams, James W.**, was born in Maryland in 1787; received a liberal education; speaker of the State house of representatives in 1830, and served several years as member; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Democrat, serving from May 31, 1841, to December 2, 1842, when he died.

**Williams, Jared**, was born in Montgomery County, Md., March 4, 1766; received a classical education; farmer; member of the State house of representatives in 1811 and 1817; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; Presidential elector on the Jackson and Calhoun ticket in 1829; died near Newton, Va., January 2, 1831.

**Williams, Jared W.**, was born at West Woodstock, Conn., December 22, 1796; graduated from Brown University in 1818; studied law, and began practicing at Lancaster, N. H.; member of the State house of representatives in 1830, 1831, 1835, and 1836, and of the State senate 1832, 1833, and 1834; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat; governor of New Hampshire 1847-1849; appointed a United States Senator from New Hampshire (vice C. G. Atherton, deceased) 1853-1855; died at Lancaster, N. H., September 29, 1864.

**Williams, Jere N.**, was born in Barbour County, Ala., in April, 1820; graduated from the University of South Carolina; studied law and practiced; served in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Williams, John**, was a native of Hanover County, Va.; carpenter; moved to North Carolina, where he studied law and practiced; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1777-78; died in Granville County, N. C., October 10, 1799.

**Williams, John**, was a native of Washington County, N. Y.; colonel in the Revolutionary Army; member of the New York State senate in 1777, but expelled for misconduct; again a member of the State senate 1782-1793; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourth and Fifth Congresses.

**Williams, John**, was born in Surry County, N. C., January 29, 1778; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice at Knoxville, Tenn.; served as colonel in the war of 1812 under General Jackson; elected a United States Senator from Tennessee (vice G. W. Campbell, resigned) 1815-1823; appointed chargé d'affaires to Central America 1825-26; member of the State senate; died near Knoxville, Tenn., August 10, 1837.

**Williams, John**, was born at Utica, N. Y., in 1807; engaged in mercantile pursuits at Rochester, N. Y., May, 1853-54; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-fourth Congress

as a Democrat; major-general of militia; city treasurer of Rochester 1871-1875; died March 26, 1875.

**Williams, John M. S.**, was born at Richmond, Va., August 14, 1818; educated at Boston; merchant; member of the State house of representatives 1856 and the State senate 1858; Presidential elector in 1868; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Williams, John S.**, was born in Montgomery County, Ky., in 1820; graduated from Oxford College, Ohio, in 1839; studied and practiced law at Paris, Ky.; served in the Mexican war, first as captain of an independent company attached to the Sixth Infantry, U. S. Army, and afterwards as colonel of the Fourth Regiment of Kentucky Volunteers; elected to the Kentucky legislature in 1857 and again in 1875; entered the Confederate army as colonel in 1861; made brigadier-general in April, 1862, and surrendered with the army of Gen. Joseph E. Johnston in Georgia; farmer; served his party several times as delegate to national conventions and as a Presidential elector; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed Thomas C. McCreery, Democrat, and took his seat March 19, 1879, serving to March 3, 1885; died July 17, 1898.

**Williams, John Sharp**, of Yazoo, Miss., was born July 30, 1854, at Memphis, Tenn.; his mother having died, his father being killed at Shiloh, and Memphis being threatened with capture by the Federal Army, his family moved to the family homestead of his mother in Yazoo County, Miss.; received a fair education at private schools, the Kentucky Military Institute, near Frankfort, Ky., the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., the University of Virginia, and the University of Heidelberg, in Baden, Germany; subsequently studied law under Professors Minor and Southall at the University of Virginia, and in the office of Harris, McKisick & Turley in Memphis; got license to practice in the courts of law and chancery of Shelby County, Tenn., in 1877; moved in December, 1878, to Yazoo City, Miss., where he engaged in the practice of his profession and the varied pursuits of a cotton planter; delegate to the Chicago convention in 1892; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Williams, Jonathan**, was born at Boston, Mass., May 26, 1750; attended the common schools; engaged in mercantile pursuits; studied law and practiced; located at Philadelphia; judge of the court of common pleas; entered the U. S. Army in February, 1801, as major of engineers, and resigned June 20, 1803, as lieutenant-colonel of engineers; colonel of engineers 1808-1812, when he resigned; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth Congress but died at Philadelphia, before taking his seat, May 16, 1815.

**Williams, Joseph L.**, was born in Tennessee about 1800; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses.

**Williams, Lemuel**, was a native of Massachusetts; graduated from Harvard College in 1765; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Congresses.

**Williams, Lewis**, was born in Surry County, N. C., February 1, 1786; graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1808; member of the

house of commons 1813-14; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fourteenth Congress; reelected to the thirteen successive Congresses, receiving the title of "Father of the House;" died February 23, 1842, at Washington, D. C.

**Williams, Marmaduke**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., April 6, 1772; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses; moved to Madison County, Ala., in 1810, and to Tuscaloosa in 1818; member of the constitutional convention in 1819; candidate for governor in 1819 and defeated; judge of the Tuscaloosa County court 1832-1842; died at Tuscaloosa, Ala., October 29, 1850.

**Williams, Morgan B.**, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., was born at Rhandir-Mwyn, parish of Llanfair-ary-Bryn, Carmarthenshire, Wales, September 17, 1831; attended the public schools of his native town, and in March, 1856, emigrated to Australia, arriving at Melbourne in the latter part of June after a voyage of 103 days; returned to Wales in August, 1861, and in March, 1862, emigrated to Scranton, Pa.; worked in the mines at Scranton until September, 1865, when he moved to Wilkesbarre; appointed to the position of mine superintendent for the Lehigh and Wilkesbarre Coal Company, which position he held for fourteen years; subsequently he leased a tract of coal land in the vicinity of Wilkesbarre and organized a company known as the Red Ash Coal Company; vice-president and general manager of the company; member of the school board, and served as a member of the city council for twelve years; alternate delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1884; elected to the senate of Pennsylvania in 1884; member of the World's Fair Commission; elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Williams, Nathan**, was a native of Oneida County, N. Y.; received a liberal education and held several local offices in Oneida County; elected a Representative from New York to the Ninth Congress; member of the State house of representatives in 1818.

**Williams, Beuel**, was born at Hallowell, Me., June 2, 1783; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Augusta; member of the State house of representatives 1822-1826, and the senate 1827-28, and again of the house 1829-1832; elected a United States Senator from Maine as a Democrat (vice E. Shepley, resigned) 1837-1843; manager of a railroad for twelve years; died at Augusta, Me., July 25, 1862.

**Williams, Richard**, was born at Findlay, Ohio, November, 15, 1836; moved to Oregon in 1851; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1858; began practicing at Portland; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Williams, Robert**, was born in Surry County, N. C., July 12, 1773; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to practice; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Fifth, Sixth, and Seventh Congresses; appointed land commissioner for Mississippi in 1803; Territorial governor of Mississippi 1805-1809; moved to Louisiana, where he died about 1820.

**Williams, Sherrod**, was a native of Kentucky; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, and Twenty-sixth Congresses as a Whig.

**Williams, Thomas**, was born at Greensburg, Pa., August 28, 1806; graduated from Dickinson College in 1828; studied and practiced law; served several years in both branches of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Williams, Thomas**, of Wetumpka, Ala., was born in Greenville County, Va., August 11, 1825; moved to Wetumpka in 1835; received a limited education; planter and lawyer; member of the legislature in 1878; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat, representing the Fifth district of Alabama; reelected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses.

**Williams, Thomas H.**, was born in Virginia about 1795; moved to Mississippi and located at Pontotoc; served in the State legislature; appointed and afterwards elected a United States Senator from Mississippi as a Democrat (vice F. J. Trotter, resigned), serving from 1838 to 1839.

**Williams, Thomas Hill**, was born in North Carolina about 1780; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; register of the land office for the Territory of Mississippi in 1805; collector of custom at New Orleans; delegate to the State constitutional convention; elected a United States Senator from Mississippi as a Democrat 1817-1829; moved to Tennessee, where he died, in Robertson County about 1840.

**Williams, Thomas Scott**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., June 26, 1777; graduated from Yale College in 1794; studied law, and began practice at Mansfield; moved to Hartford in 1803; served several terms in the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Fifteenth Congress; appointed in 1829 an associate judge of the supreme court of errors and of the superior court, and in 1834 appointed chief justice, holding the position until 1847; mayor of Hartford 1831-1835; died at Hartford, Conn., December 15, 1861.

**Williams, Thomas W.**, was born at Stonington, Conn., September 28, 1789; received a liberal education; moved to New London and engaged in business; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh Congresses; Presidential elector on the Taylor and Fillmore ticket in 1848.

**Williams, William**, was born at Lebanon, Conn., April 18, 1731; graduated from Harvard University in 1751; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1776-1778 and 1783-84; died at Lebanon, Conn., August 2, 1811.

**Williams, William**, was born at Carlisle, Pa., May 11, 1821; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice in Indiana; treasurer of Kosciusko County in 1850; director of the Michigan City State prison in 1850; served in the Union Army; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, and Forty-third Congresses as a Republican.

**Williams, William**, was born at Bolton, Conn., September 6, 1815; received a limited education; engaged in banking; railroad manager and president at Buffalo, N. Y.; State representative 1866-67; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection.

**Williams, William B.**, was born at Pittsford, N. Y., July 28, 1826; received a liberal education;

studied law and practiced; moved to Allegan, Mich., in 1855; elected judge of probate in 1856 and 1860; State senator 1866 and 1868; member of the constitutional convention in 1867; elected a Representative from Michigan to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican at a special election held in November, 1873, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of W. D. Foster; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress.

**Williams, William Elza**, of Pittsfield, Ill., was born at Detroit, Ill., May 5, 1857; educated in the district school and at Illinois College, at Jacksonville, Ill.; lived on a farm until he arrived at age, when he commenced the study of law and followed the legal profession; elected to the office of State attorney in his native county of Pike in 1886, for an unexpired term, and reelected to a full term in 1888; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Williamson, Hugh**, was born at West Nottingham, Pa., December 5, 1735; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1757; studied theology and licensed to preach in 1758, but on account of ill health resigned in 1760; went to Edinburgh and studied medicine; returned to Philadelphia and practiced until 1773, when he returned to England; returned to America, and was surgeon-general of the North Carolina troops; member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1782; elected to the Continental Congress in 1784-85 and 1786; delegate to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution in 1787; elected a Representative to the First Congress as a Federalist, and reelected to the Second Congress; moved to New York, and died there May 22, 1819.

**Williamson, William Durkee**, was born at Canterbury, Conn., July 31, 1779; graduated from Brown University in 1804; studied law, and began practicing at Bangor, Me., in 1807; State attorney for Hancock County 1808-1815; State senator 1816-1820, member of the first senate of Maine under its constitution in 1820; acted as governor; elected a Representative from Maine to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat; judge of the probate 1827-1840; bank commissioner 1838-1841; died at Bangor, Me., May 27, 1846.

**Willie, Asa H.**, was born at Washington, Ga., October 11, 1829; received an academic education; moved to Washington County, Tex., in 1846; studied law, and in 1848 admitted to the bar; elected district attorney of the third judicial district of Texas 1852-1854; served in the Confederate army; elected a Representative from Texas to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat; died in 1899.

**Willing, Thomas**, was born at Philadelphia December 19, 1731; received a liberal education; studied law at London, at the Temple, and returned home, engaging in mercantile pursuits; mayor of Philadelphia; judge of the supreme court; member of the colonial house of representatives; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1775-76; president of the Bank of North America; died at Philadelphia January 19, 1821.

**Willis, Albert S.**, was born in Shelby County, Ky., January 22, 1843; received his early education in common schools and graduated from the Louisville Male High School in 1860; taught school for four years; studied law and graduated from the Louisville Law School in 1866; elected attorney for Jefferson County in 1874; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, and Forty-ninth Con-

gresses as a Democrat; appointed minister to Honolulu by President Cleveland, and died there January 6, 1897.

**Willis, Benjamin A.**, was born at Roslyn, N. Y., March 24, 1840; graduated from Union College in 1861; studied law and in 1861 admitted to the bar; entered the Union Army; captain and subsequently became colonel of the Twelfth Regiment of New York State Volunteers; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses as a Democrat; devoted himself to law and the real estate business; died at New York City October 15, 1886.

**Willis, Francis**, was born in Frederick County, Va., January 5, 1725; received a liberal education; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Second Congress; moved to Maury County, Tenn., where he died January 25, 1829.

**Willis, Jonathan Spencer**, of Milford, Del., was born at Oxford, Talbot County, Md., April 5, 1830; educated in the district schools and under private tutors; taught school seven years, and then entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church; served charges in Maryland, Delaware, Philadelphia, New York City, and Stamford, Conn.; retired from the ministry in 1884 and settled on a farm near Milford, Del.; extensively engaged in fruit growing; raised a Democrat, but separated from that party during the war of the rebellion; nominated for Congress by the Republican party of Delaware in 1892, but failed of an election; re-nominated in 1894, and elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Willits, Edwin**, was born at Otto, Cattaraugus County, N. Y., April 24, 1830; moved to Michigan in September, 1836; graduated from the Michigan University in June, 1855; located at Monroe in April, 1856; studied law, and admitted to the bar in December, 1857, and practiced at Monroe; elected prosecuting attorney for Monroe County in 1860, and held the office till December 31, 1862; elected a member of the State board of education in 1860, and reelected in 1866, holding the position twelve years; on the commission to revise the constitution of the State in 1873; appointed postmaster of Monroe, January 1, 1863, by Abraham Lincoln, and removed by Andrew Johnson October 15, 1866; editor of the Monroe Commercial 1856-1861; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Republican; died in 1896.

**Willoughby, Westel**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress, after contesting the seat of William Smith, Democrat, and took his seat December 3, 1815.

**Willmot, David**, was born at Bethany, Pa., January 20, 1814; received a liberal education; studied law, and in 1834 began practicing at Towanda, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses; presiding judge of the thirteenth judicial district 1853-1861; delegate to the national Republican convention in 1856; defeated for governor of Pennsylvania on the Republican ticket in 1857; delegate to the national Republican convention at Chicago in 1860; elected a United States Senator from Pennsylvania as a Republican (vice S. Cameron, resigned), serving from 1861 to 1863; appointed judge of the United States Court of Claims in 1863; died at Towanda, Pa., March 16, 1868.

**Wilshire, William W.**, was born September 8, 1830, in Gallatin County, Ill.; received a common

school education; studied law, and in 1859 began practicing; entered the Union Army in 1862 as major of the One hundred and twenty-sixth Illinois Infantry; after the war located at Little Rock, Ark.; resumed the practice of law; appointed in 1867 solicitor-general of the State; chief justice of the supreme court 1868-1871; returned to practice; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, but his seat was contested and given to his opponent, T. M. Gunter, June 16, 1874; reelected to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Conservative.

**Wilson, Alexander**, was a native of Virginia; received a liberal education; member of the State legislature; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Eighth, Ninth, and Tenth Congresses.

**Wilson, Benjamin**, of Wilsonburg, W. Va., was born in Harrison County, Va. (now West Virginia), April 30, 1825; educated at the Northwestern Virginia Academy at Clarksburg; attended law school at Staunton; admitted to the bar in 1848 and practiced; Commonwealth attorney for Harrison County 1852-1860; member of the State constitutional convention of Virginia in 1861; Presidential elector on the Democratic ticket for the State at large in 1868; member of the State constitutional convention of West Virginia in 1871; one of the delegates from the State at large to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1872; elected to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses as a Democrat.

**Wilson, Edgar**, of Boise City, Idaho, was born in Armstrong County, Pa., February 25, 1861; attended Michigan University at Ann Arbor for three years, and graduated from the law department of that institution in the class of 1884; went to Idaho the same year and located at Boise City, forming a law partnership with Fremont Wood; elected city attorney of Boise City in 1887 and district attorney in 1888; served as member of the constitutional convention which framed the State constitution in 1890; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Silver Republican, with Democratic indorsement.

**Wilson, Edgar C.**, was born at Morgantown, Va.; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third Congress as a Whig; died at Morgantown, Va., in May, 1860.

**Wilson, Ephraim K.**, of Snow Hill, Md., was elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twentieth and Twenty-first Congresses.

**Wilson, Ephraim King**, was born at Snow Hill, Md., December 22, 1821; educated at Union Academy, Snow Hill, and at Washington Academy, Princess Anne, Md., and graduated from Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, in 1841; studied law and practiced twenty years; member of the Maryland house of delegates in 1847; elector for Pierce and King in 1852; a Representative in the Forty-second Congress; judge of the first judicial circuit of Maryland 1878-1884; elected to the United States Senate as a Democrat to succeed James B. Groome, Democrat, and took his seat March 4, 1885; died February 24, 1891, at Washington, D. C.

**Wilson, Eugene M.**, was born in Morgan County, Va., December 25, 1833; graduated from Jefferson College in 1852; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practicing at Minneapolis, Minn., in 1855; United States attorney for the

district of Minnesota 1857-1861; served in the Union Army as captain; elected a Representative from Minnesota to the Forty-first Congress as a Democrat; died in Nassau, New Providence, April 10, 1890.

**Wilson, Frank E.**, M. D., of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in 1857, at Roxbury, Delaware County, N. Y.; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Wilson, Francis Henry**, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in Westmoreland, Oneida County, N. Y.; lived first ten years at Utica, N. Y., and then moved with his parents to the Westmoreland farm, where he attended the district school for several years, and then prepared for college at Dr. Benjamin W. Dwight's preparatory school, Clinton, N. Y.; entered Yale College in 1863 and graduated in 1867; taught in a preparatory school for college for four years and then took the law course at the Columbia College Law School; began the practice of law in New York City; took a prominent part in the organization of the Union League Club of Brooklyn, of which organization he was president for four successive years; elected to the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; resigned September 30, 1897, to accept the postmastership of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**Wilson, George W.**, of London, Ohio, was born at Brighton, Clark County, Ohio, February 22, 1840; besides attending common school, was three years a student at Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio; enlisted in the Ninety-fourth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry August 8, 1862; commissioned second and afterwards first lieutenant in the same regiment; received a commission from the President as first lieutenant in the First Regiment of United States Veteran Volunteer Engineers, July 2, 1864, and afterwards appointed captain in same regiment; mustered out about October 1, 1865; admitted to the bar August 7, 1866, and practiced; in October following elected prosecuting attorney of Madison County, Ohio, for two years, and reelected a second term; elected member of house of representatives of the general assembly of Ohio in October, 1871; elected member of Ohio senate from the eleventh district in October, 1877; elected to the Fifty-third and Fifty-fourth Congresses as a Republican; resumed the practice of law at London, Ohio, after leaving Congress.

**Wilson, Henry**, was born in Dauphin County, Pa., in 1778; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; died at Allentown, Pa., August 13, 1826.

**Wilson, Henry**, was born at Farmington, N. H., February 16, 1812; his parents' name was Colbath, and his name was Jeremiah Jones Colbath until he was 17 years of age, when he had it changed by the legislature to Henry Wilson; received an academic education; learned the shoemaker's trade; member of the Massachusetts State house of representatives 1841-42; member of the State senate 1844, 1845, 1846, 1850, 1851, and 1852, and president of the senate two years; delegate to the national Whig convention at Philadelphia in 1848 and withdrew; delegate to the Free Soil national convention at Pittsburg in 1851, and its president; defeated in 1852 as the Free Soil candidate for Congress; delegate to the constitutional convention of 1853; defeated as the Free Soil candidate for governor; elected a United States Senator from Massachusetts by a coalition of Free Soilers, Americans, and Democrats, and three

times reelected, serving from 1855 until he resigned in 1873; in 1861 he raised, and commanded, for a time, the Twenty-second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers; elected Vice-President of the United States in 1872; died in the Capitol at Washington, D. C., November 22, 1875; author of several publications relating to slavery.

**Wilson, Isaac**, served in the war of 1812 as captain of cavalry; resided in Genesee County, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1816-17, and the State senate 1818-1821; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress, serving from December 1, 1823, to January 17, 1824, his seat having been successfully contested by Parmenio Adams; moved to Batavia, Ill., where he died October 25, 1848.

**Wilson, James**, was born near St. Andrews, Scotland, September 14, 1742; received a classical education; emigrated to the United States and located at Philadelphia; studied law, and admitted to the bar in 1768; practiced in various places in Pennsylvania and located at Philadelphia; active in pre-Revolutionary movements; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress 1775-1778, 1782-83, and 1785-1787; delegate from Pennsylvania to the convention which framed the Federal Constitution, also a delegate to the State convention which adopted it; justice of the United States Supreme Court; appointed professor of law in the University of Pennsylvania in 1790; died at Edenton, N. C., August 28, 1798.

**Wilson, James**, was born in 1757; graduated from Harvard College in 1789; studied law and admitted to the bar; began practice at Keene, N. H.; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Eleventh Congress as a Federalist; died at Keene, N. H., January 4, 1839.

**Wilson, James**, was born at Fairfield, Pa., April 28, 1779; attended the public schools; cabinetmaker; justice of the peace 1811-1822; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Eighteenth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; again a justice of the peace 1830-1859; died at Gettysburg, Pa., July 19, 1868.

**Wilson, James**, was born in New Hampshire; graduated from Middlebury College in 1820; studied law and began practice at Keene; served several terms in the State house of representatives, and speaker in 1828; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Thirtieth Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-first Congress and resigned September 9, 1850; moved to California.

**Wilson, James**, was born at Crawfordsville, Ind., April 9, 1822; graduated from Wabash College in 1842; studied law and in 1845 began practice at Crawfordsville; served in the Mexican war; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Republican, reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; minister to Venezuela 1866 until he died, August 8, 1867.

**Wilson, James**, of Traer, Tama County, Iowa, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, August 16, 1835; came to the United States in 1852, settling in Connecticut with his parents; went to Iowa in 1855, locating in Tama County, where, as early as 1861, he engaged in farming; elected to the State legislature, and served in the twelfth, thirteenth, and fourteenth general assemblies, being speaker of the house in the last-mentioned assembly; elected to Congress in 1872, and served in the Forty-third, Forty-fourth, and Forty-eighth Congresses; his

seat was successfully contested in the Forty-eighth Congress by Benjamin T. Frederick, who took his seat March 3, 1885; in the interim between the Forty-fourth and Forty-eighth Congresses served as a member of the railway commission; regent of the State University 1870-1874, and for the six years previous to becoming Secretary of Agriculture was director of the agricultural experiment station and professor of agriculture in the Iowa Agricultural College at Ames; appointed and confirmed Secretary of Agriculture March 5, 1897.

**Wilson, James F.**, was born at Newark, Ohio, October 19, 1828; received an academic education; studied law, and commenced practice in Iowa; member of the constitutional convention of Iowa in 1856; member of the State legislature in 1857, 1859, and 1861, serving the last year as president of the senate; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Thirty-seventh Congress for the unexpired term of S. R. Curtis; reelected to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses, serving from December 2, 1861, to March 3, 1869; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed James Wilson McDill, Republican, and took his seat December 4, 1883; reelected in 1888, serving until March 3, 1895; died April 22, 1895.

**Wilson, James J.**, was born in Essex County, N. J., in 1775; received a liberal education; engaged in newspaper work; adjutant-general of the State of New Jersey; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Democrat 1815-1821; postmaster at Trenton, N. J.; member of the State house of representatives in 1822; died at Trenton, N. J., July 28, 1824.

**Wilson, Jeremiah M.**, was born in Warren County, Ohio, November 25, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; moved to Indiana; judge of the court of common pleas 1860-1865; judge of the circuit court in October, 1865; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-second Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-third Congress; after leaving Congress practiced law at Washington, D. C., where he died September 24, 1901.

**Wilson, John**, was born in 1777; graduated from Harvard College in 1799; studied law and began practice at Belfast, Me.; elected a Representative from the Maine district of Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; elected to the Fifteenth Congress; died at Belfast, Me., July 9, 1848.

**Wilson, John**, was a native of South Carolina and resided at Golden Grove; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Seventeenth, Eighteenth, and Nineteenth Congresses; defeated for reelection.

**Wilson, John F.**, of Prescott, Ariz., was born in Giles County, Tenn., May 7, 1846; educated at Rhuama, Ala.; lawyer by profession; moved from Alabama to Arkansas in 1866; member of the legislature of that State during the years 1874 and 1878; elected prosecuting attorney for the fourth judicial district of that State in 1884, and served in 1885 and 1886; moved in 1887 to the Territory of Arizona; elected to the constitutional convention called by the legislature for the year 1891; appointed attorney-general for the Territory by Governor Franklin in 1896, and served in 1896 and 1897; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress as a Democrat.

**Wilson, John Henry**, of Barboursville, Ky., was born January 30, 1846; graduated from Tus-



culum College, Tennessee, June, 1870; studied law and admitted to the bar in September, 1871; elected to the State senate in August, 1883, for a term of four years, and elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Wilson, John L.**, of Spokane Falls, Wash., was born at Crawfordsville, Ind., August 7, 1850; received a primary education in the common schools; graduated from Wabash College in 1874; studied law; elected a representative to the State legislature of Indiana in 1880 from Montgomery County; appointed by President Arthur receiver of public moneys at Spokane Falls, and served four years and four months; elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Republican, being the first member of Congress elected from the State of Washington; reelected to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; resigned to become United States Senator February 18, 1895, serving until March 3, 1899.

**Wilson, John T.**, was born in Highland County, Ohio, April 16, 1811; received a limited education; merchant; became a farmer; captain in the Union Army; State senator 1863-1866; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Fortieth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses.

**Wilson, Nathan**, was a native of Washington County, N. Y., and resided at Salem; elected a Representative from New York to the Tenth Congress (vice David Thomas, resigned), serving from November 7, 1808, to March 3, 1809.

**Wilson, Robert**, of St. Joseph, Mo., was appointed a United States Senator from Missouri (vice W. P. Johnson, expelled) as a Unionist 1862-63.

**Wilson, Robert P. C.**, of Platte City, Mo., was born at Boonville, Cooper County, Mo.; when a small boy was taken by his parents to Platte County; educated at William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo., and at Centre College, Danville, Ky., from which latter institution he graduated; read law; located at Seguin, Tex., where he began practice; remained in Texas a few years and returned North; located in Leavenworth, Kans., in 1860; one of the Democratic members of the house of representatives from Leavenworth County in the first general assembly of that State; during that year returned to Missouri; elected a member from Platte County to the twenty-sixth general assembly, and made speaker of the house; elector for Greeley and Brown in 1872, but on the death of Greeley cast his vote for Hendricks, of Indiana; State senator from the third district 1876-1880; delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis in 1888; president of the school board of his town, and elected, as a Democrat, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. James N. Burnes, to the Fifty-first Congress; reelected to the Fifty-second Congress.

**Wilson, Stanyarne**, of Spartanburg, S. C., was born at Yorkville, S. C.; educated at Kings Mountain Military School and Washington and Lee University, Virginia; admitted to the bar by act of the legislature in 1880, he then being a minor; located at Spartanburg in 1881; closely adhered to the practice of law and, incidentally, to politics; also interested in cotton manufactures, gold mining, iron works, and agriculture; elected to the lower house of the State legislature in 1884 and 1890, and to the State senate in 1892, serving in the latter body as chairman of the judiciary committee;

nominated for Congress at the Democratic primary election in August, 1894; elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Wilson, Stephen F.**, was born in Columbia, Pa., September 4, 1821; received a liberal education; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; State senator 1863-1865, serving one session after he had been elected a Representative to Congress; delegate to the national Republican convention at Baltimore in 1864; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses.

**Wilson, Thomas**, was a native of Virginia; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twelfth Congress as a Federalist; died January 24, 1836.

**Wilson, Thomas**, was born in 1772; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirteenth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Fourteenth Congress; died at Erie, Pa., October 4, 1824.

**Wilson, Thomas**, of Winona, Minn., was born in Ireland, May 16, 1827; received a common school and collegiate education, graduating from Allegheny College, Pennsylvania, in 1852; studied law, and admitted to the bar in February, 1855; moved to Winona in April, 1855; elected district judge in 1857, and held the office until 1864, when appointed by the governor associate justice of the supreme court of the State; elected chief justice of the State in 1864, and held the office till July, 1869, when he resigned; followed the practice of law; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1880; declined the nomination for Congress from the First Congressional district in 1882; State senator 1882-1885; Democratic nominee for United States Senator the following winter; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat.

**Wilson, William**, was a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Congresses.

**Wilson, William**, was born in Hillsboro County, N. H.; attended the public schools; moved to Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Congresses; died at Newark, Ohio, May 29, 1827.

**Wilson, William L.**, was born in Jefferson County, Va. (now West Virginia), May 3, 1843; educated at Charlestown Academy, and at Columbian College, District of Columbia, where he graduated in 1860, and at the University of Virginia; served in the Confederate army; after the close of the war, for several years professor in Columbian College, during which time he graduated from its law school, and on the overthrow of the lawyers' test oath in West Virginia resigned and entered upon the practice of law at Charlestown; delegate in 1880 to the national Democratic convention at Cincinnati, and an elector for the State at large on the Hancock ticket; chosen president of the West Virginia University, and entered upon the office September 4, 1882, but on September 20 was nominated for a seat in the Forty-eighth Congress, and elected, as a Democrat; resigned the presidency of the State University with the beginning of his Congressional term; received the degree of LL. D. from the Columbian University in 1883; reelected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses; Post-

**master-General** under President Cleveland 1895-1897; president of the Washington and Lee University at Lexington, Va.; died at Lexington, Va., October 17, 1900.

**Winans, Edwin B.**, was born at Avon, N. Y., May 16, 1826; educated at Albion College, Michigan; farmer by occupation; member of the Michigan legislature 1861-1865; elected a delegate to the constitutional convention held at Lansing, May 15, 1867; probate judge of Livingston County 1876-1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; at the expiration of his term in Congress retired to his farm in Livingston County, Mich.; elected governor of Michigan as a Democrat in 1890; returned to his farm in 1893, and died there July 4, 1894.

**Winans, James January**, was born at Maysville, Ky., June 7, 1818; received a limited education; studied law, and began practicing at Xenia, Ohio; held several local offices; State senator in 1857, and representative in 1863; appointed judge of the court of common pleas in 1864 and elected for a full term of five years in 1866; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican.

**Winans, John**, was born at Vernon, Sussex County, N. J., September 27, 1831; studied law and admitted to the bar; alderman of the city of Janesville in 1861; city attorney five terms, between 1865 and 1875; member of the State legislature from the city of Janesville in 1874 and 1882; delegate from Wisconsin to the Democratic national convention held at Chicago in 1864; member of Governor Taylor's staff 1874-75 with the rank of colonel; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as an Independent Democrat; moved to South Dakota, where he died.

**Winchester, Boyd**, was born in Louisiana, September 23, 1836; received a classical education; studied law, and began practice at Louisville, Ky.; elected a State senator in August, 1867; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Forty-first and Forty-second Congresses.

**Windom, William**, was born in Belmont County, Ohio, May 10, 1827; received an academic education; studied law at Mount Vernon, Ohio; practiced his profession in that State and in Minnesota until 1859; elected prosecuting attorney for Knox County in 1852; moved to Minnesota in 1855; Representative in the Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses; appointed by the governor of Minnesota in July, 1870, to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Daniel S. Norton, deceased, in the Senate of the United States; subsequently elected as a Republican, and reelected in 1877; resigned March 4, 1881, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury by President Garfield, and reelected to fill the vacancy caused by his resignation, taking his seat December 5, 1881, and served to March 3, 1883; moved to New York City; Secretary of Treasury from March 5, 1889, until his death, at New York City January 29, 1891.

**Winfield, Charles H.**, was born at Crawford, N. Y., April 22, 1822; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Goshen, N. Y.; district attorney for Orange County 1850-1856; elected a Representative from New York to the Thirty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-ninth Congress.

**Wing, Austin E.**, was born in Hampshire County, Mass., in 1791; received a common school education; moved to Michigan; elected a Delegate from Michigan Territory to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; moved to Monroe, Mich.; elected to the Twenty-second Congress; after Michigan was admitted as a State, served as United States marshal for that district; died at Cleveland, Ohio, August 25, 1849.

**Wingate, Joseph F.**, was born in Maine district of Massachusetts; received a limited education; became a merchant at Bath, Me.; member of the State house of representatives 1818-19; collector of customs at the port of Bath 1820-1824; elected a Representative from Maine to the Twentieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-first Congress.

**Wingate, Paine**, was born at Amesbury, Mass., May 14, 1739; graduated from Harvard College in 1759; studied theology and preached; moved to Stratham, N. H., and became a farmer; elected to the State house of representatives; Delegate from New Hampshire to the Continental Congress 1787-88; elected a United States Senator from New Hampshire 1789-1793; elected a Representative from New Hampshire to the Third Congress; judge of the superior court of New Hampshire 1798-1809; died at Stratham, N. H., March 7, 1838.

**Winn, Thomas Elisha**, of Gwinnett County, Ga., was born in Clarke County, that State, May 21, 1839; bred to the farm and pursuits of husbandry; received an academic education in the schools about his home and at Emory and Henry College, Virginia, where he finished his course of studies in 1860; read law, and admitted to practice in the courts of Georgia; elected solicitor of the county court of Milton County; entered the Confederate army as first lieutenant in 1861; soon promoted to captain, afterwards major, and finally lieutenant-colonel, Twenty-fourth Georgia Regiment, serving with Lee's army until the surrender; began farming in 1868; county school commissioner of public schools of Gwinnett County from 1876 to August 16, 1890, when he resigned the office; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as an Alliance man and Democrat.

**Winslow, Warren**, was born at Fayetteville, N. C., January 1, 1810; graduated from Chapel Hill University in 1827; studied law, and began practice at Fayetteville; served in the State senate and as speaker of that body, and became acting governor when Governor Reid was elected to the United States Senate; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fifth and Thirty-sixth Congresses; died at Fayetteville, N. C., June 11, 1863.

**Winston, Joseph**, was born in Louisa County, Va., June 17, 1746; moved to Stokes County, N. C., in 1766; served in the Revolutionary Army; State senator in 1790, 1791, 1802, 1807, and 1812; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Third Congress; elected to the Eighth and Ninth Congresses; died near Germantown, N. C., April 21, 1815.

**Winter, Elisha J.**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist.

**Winthrop, Robert Charles**, was born at Boston, Mass., May 12, 1809; graduated from Harvard College in 1828; studied law, and practiced at Bos-



ton; member of the State house of representatives, and its speaker for three years; elected a Representative from Massachusetts to the Twenty-sixth Congress (vice Abbott Lawrence, resigned) as a Whig; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and resigned May 25, 1842; subsequently reelected to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, and Thirty-first Congresses, resigning July 30, 1850, having been appointed a United States Senator from Massachusetts (vice Daniel Webster, resigned), serving to February 7, 1851; Speaker of the House during the Thirtieth and a portion of the Thirty-first Congresses; died at Boston November 16, 1894.

**Wise, George D.**, of Richmond, Va., was born in Accomac County, Va., June 4, 1831; graduated from Indiana University; studied law at William and Mary College, at Williamsburg, Va., and practiced at Richmond; captain in the Confederate Army; Commonwealth attorney of the city of Richmond from 1870 until he resigned, in 1880; elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat.

**Wise, Henry Alexander**, was born at Drummondtown, Va., December 3, 1806; graduated from Washington College, Pennsylvania, in 1825; studied law, and began practice at Nashville, Tenn.; returned to Virginia in 1830; held several local offices; elected a Representative from Virginia to the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses as a Jackson Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, and Twenty-seventh Congresses as a Whig; reelected to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Tyler Democrat, resigning February 18, 1844, to become minister to Brazil 1844-1847; Presidential elector on the Cass and Butler ticket in 1848; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1850; Presidential elector on the Pierce and King ticket in 1852; governor of Virginia 1856-1860; served in the Confederate army; resumed the practice of law at Richmond, Va., and died there September 12, 1876.

**Wise, John Sergeant**, of Richmond, Va., was born at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, December 25, 1846; educated at the Virginia Military Institute and University of Virginia; studied law; lawyer; lieutenant in the provisional army, Confederate States; United States attorney for eastern district of Virginia from May, 1882, until March, 1883, when he resigned to accept the position of Congressman at large from Virginia to the Forty-eighth Congress, to which he was elected as a Readjuster.

**Wise, Morgan R.**, of Waynesburg, Pa., was born June 7, 1830, at West Bethlehem, Washington County, Pa.; his father, Joseph Wise, brought him up as a practical farmer; crossed the Plains in a company of 28 men, under Capt. George W. Reed, and engaged in mining gold in the Territory of California in 1850; while there volunteered, under Major Stammins, to defend the miners against the depredations of the Indians; returning to Pennsylvania, graduated from Waynesburg College in 1856; elected a member of the State house of representatives in 1874 and reelected in 1876, serving four years; one of a corporation organized in Philadelphia, composed of some of the ablest men in the State, which issued the Greenback Herald in 1875; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as an anti-Bank Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress.

**Wise, Richard Alsop**, son of Gen. Henry A. Wise, was born at Philadelphia, September 2, 1843; educated in private schools in Richmond

and at Dr. Gessner Harrison's University School; also studied at William and Mary College for two years, which place he left before graduation to join the Confederate army at the commencement of the war, and served to the end, part of the time as a private in Stuart's cavalry; at the close of the war was assistant inspector-general of Wise's brigade, Army of Northern Virginia; graduated in medicine from the Medical College of Virginia in 1867, and practiced his profession; appointed professor of chemistry and physiology in 1869 in the College of William and Mary, which conferred the honorary degree of master of arts upon him; appointed assistant physician of the Eastern Lunatic Asylum of Virginia in 1878; two years after that resigned from the college; captain of the Wise Light Infantry of Williamsburg, and as senior officer commanded the Fourth Virginia Infantry Regiment at the centennial at Yorktown in 1881; elected superintendent of the Eastern Lunatic Asylum in 1882, and served until the spring of 1884; elected as a Republican to the Virginia legislature in 1885, and served during the sessions of 1885, 1886, and 1887; elected clerk of the circuit and county courts of the city of Williamsburg and county of James City in 1887, which place he held for six years; Republican nominee for the Fifty-fifth Congress in the Second district in 1896; the certificate was given to his Democratic opponent, William A. Young, but after a contest was declared elected, and took the oath of office on the 26th day of April, 1898; reelected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, but the certificate of election was given to William A. Young; after a contest, Mr. Wise was seated April 28, 1900; died December 21, 1900.

**Wisner, Henry**, was born at Goshen, N. Y., about 1725; a Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1774-1776; died at Goshen, N. Y., in 1790.

**Witcher, John S.**, was born in Cabell County, Va. (now West Virginia), July 15, 1839; received a limited education; held several local offices; entered the Union Army as second lieutenant and mustered out June 30, 1865, with the rank of brigadier-general; member of the State legislature in 1865; secretary of the State of West Virginia 1866-1869; elected a Representative from West Virginia to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican; defeated for reelection.

**Witherell, James**, was born at Mansfield, Mass., June 16, 1759; received a liberal education; served in the Revolutionary Army; studied and practiced law; State representative 1798-1803; executive councilor 1803-1807; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Tenth Congress as a Democrat, resigning May 1, 1808, having been appointed United States judge for the Territory of Michigan; died at Detroit, Mich., January 9, 1838.

**Withers, Robert E.**, of Wytheville, Va., was born in Campbell County, Va., September 18, 1821; graduated from the medical department of the University of Virginia in 1841; practiced his profession in his native county until 1858, when he moved to Danville, Va.; Whig in politics, and a Union man until the passage of the ordinance of secession by Virginia; entered the Confederate army as major of infantry in April, 1861, and during the same year promoted colonel of the Eighteenth Virginia Regiment, which he commanded until retired in consequence of numerous disabling wounds, and appointed to command the post at Danville, Va., which position he held until the close of the war; moved in January, 1866, to

Lynchburg, Va., and established a daily political paper, devoted to the interests of the Conservative party, which he continued to edit until 1868, when nominated for governor by the Conservative convention at Richmond, and canvassed the State in opposition to the Underwood constitution, which the military authorities refused to submit to a vote of the people; withdrew in 1869 in favor of Gilbert C. Walker; nominated for governor by the Liberal Republicans; appointed elector for the State at large on the Greeley ticket in 1872; elected lieutenant-governor as a Conservative in 1873; elected to the United States Senate as a Conservative, to succeed John F. Lewis, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1875; appointed consul at Hongkong, China, in 1885; resigned in 1889 and returned to Virginia.

**Witherspoon, John**, was born at Gifford, Scotland, February 5, 1722; graduated from the University of Edinburgh in 1742; studied theology and preached; emigrated to America and became president of Princeton College in 1768; Delegate from New Jersey to the Continental Congress 1776-1783; died near Princeton, N. J., September 15, 1794.

**Witherspoon, Robert**, was elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Eleventh Congress as a Democrat.

**Witte, William Henry**, was born in Morris County, N. J., May 7, 1818; moved to Bucks County, Pa., and received a common school education; moved to Philadelphia in 1840 and became a merchant; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; engaged in newspaper work, and died at Philadelphia November 24, 1876.

**Wolcott, Edward Oliver**, of Denver, Colo., was born at Long Meadow, Mass., March 26, 1848; served for a few months as private in the One hundred and fiftieth Regiment of Ohio Volunteers in 1864; entered Yale College in 1866, but did not graduate; graduated from Harvard Law School in 1871, and moved to Colorado; lawyer; elected district attorney and a member of the State senate in the same year; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican to succeed Thomas M. Bowen, Republican, and took his seat March 4, 1889; reelected in 1895, serving until March 3, 1901; resumed the practice of law in Colorado.

**Wolcott, Erastus**, was born at East Windsor, Conn., September 21, 1722; served in the Revolutionary Army as brigadier-general; judge of the State supreme court of Connecticut; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress, but did not serve; died at East Windsor, Conn., September 14, 1793.

**Wolcott, Oliver**, was born at Windsor, Conn., November 26, 1726; graduated from Yale College in 1747; studied medicine; held several local offices; studied law and practiced; judge of the court of common pleas and of the Litchfield County probate court; Delegate from Connecticut to the Continental Congress 1775-1778 and 1780-1784; governor of Connecticut 1790-97; died at Litchfield, Conn., December 1, 1797.

**Wolf, George**, was born in Allen Township, Northampton County, Pa., August 12, 1777; received a liberal education; studied law, and admitted to the bar and practiced at Easton, Pa.; member of the State house of representatives; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the

Eighteenth Congress (vice Thomas T. Rogers, resigned) as a Democrat; reelected to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; appointed First Comptroller of the Treasury of the United States 1836-1838; collector of customs at Philadelphia in 1838 and until March 17, 1840, when he died.

**Wolf, William P.**, was born in Stark County, Ohio, December 1, 1833; received a limited education; studied law and began practice at Tipton, Iowa, in 1859; superintendent of public schools; State legislator 1863-64; served in the Union Army as captain; appointed assistant assessor of internal revenue in 1865; member of the State senate in 1867; elected a Representative from Iowa to the Forty-first Congress (vice William Smyth, deceased), serving from December 6, 1870, to March 3, 1871.

**Wolfe, Simeon K.**, was born in Floyd County, Ind., February 14, 1824; graduated from the law department of the University of Indiana, at Bloomington, in 1850; practiced; Presidential elector in 1856; State senator for four years; delegate to the Democratic national convention in 1860; engaged in newspaper work; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Forty-third Congress as a Democrat.

**Wolford, Frank L.**, was born in Adair County, Ky., September 2, 1817; educated in the common schools; by profession a lawyer; served in the house of representatives in the general assembly of Kentucky in the years 1847, 1848, 1865, and 1866; elected Presidential elector for the State at large in 1864 and 1868; colonel of the First Kentucky Cavalry 1861-1864; adjutant-general of the State of Kentucky 1867-68; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress; died at Columbia, Ky., August 2, 1895.

**Wolverton, Simon P.**, of Sunbury, Pa., was born January 28, 1837, in Rush Township, Northumberland County, Pa.; educated in the common schools, at Danville Academy, and graduated from Lewisburg University in 1860; after graduating took charge of Sunbury Academy and also read law; admitted to the bar in 1862 and practiced his profession at Sunbury; raised a company of emergency men, of which he was made captain in 1862, and served in the Eighteenth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; chosen captain of Company F, Thirty-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers in June, 1863; elected to the State senate in 1878 and reelected in 1880 and 1884, when he declined further nomination to that office; nominated for United States Senator by the Democrats of both houses in 1884; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-third Congress; resumed the practice of law after the expiration of his term in Congress.

**Wood, Abiel**, was born at Wiscasset, in the Maine district of Massachusetts, in 1772; education limited; merchant; State representative 1807-1811; elected a Representative from Maine district of Massachusetts to the Thirteenth Congress as a Federalist; again a State representative in 1816; delegate to the constitutional convention of Maine in 1819; State councilor of Maine 1820-21; died at Belfast, Me., November 2, 1834.

**Wood, Alan**, was born at Philadelphia, July 6, 1834; received a liberal education; manufacturer; became a banker; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Forty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Wood, Amos E.**, was born at Ellisburg, N. Y., in 1810; education limited; moved to Ohio, and in 1833 located on a farm in Sandusky County; State representative for two years; State senator one year; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-first Congress (vice R. Dickinson, deceased) as a Democrat; died November 19, 1850, at Fort Wayne, Ind., before the expiration of his term.

**Wood, Benjamin**, of New York City, was born at Shelbyville, Ky., October 13, 1820; received a public school education; moved to the city of New York; published and edited the Daily News; member of the State senate in 1866 and 1867; elected to the Thirty-seventh Congress and reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; elected to the Forty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; died in 1900.

**Wood, Benson**, of Effingham, Ill., was born in Susquehanna County, Pa., in 1839; received a common school and academic education; at the age of 20 went to Illinois, and for two years was principal of a village school in Lee County; Illinois soldier in the war of the rebellion, attaining the rank of captain of infantry; graduate of the law department of the University of Chicago; engaged in the practice of law; delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1876 and 1888; mayor of the city of Effingham and representative in the general assembly of Illinois; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress on the Republican ticket; after his retirement from Congress resumed the practice of law.

**Wood, Bradford B.**, was born at Westport, Conn., September 30, 1800; graduated from Union College in 1824; studied law, and began practice at Albany, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress; minister to Denmark 1861-1865; died at Albany, N. Y., September 28, 1889.

**Wood, Fernando**, was born of Quaker parentage at the city of Philadelphia, June 14, 1812; his father moved to New York in 1820, where Mr. Wood afterwards resided; when 19 years of age commenced business as a shipping merchant, retiring with an ample fortune in 1850; three times elected mayor of New York, serving in that office during the years 1855, 1856, 1857, 1861, and 1862; elected to the Twenty-seventh, Thirty-eighth, Fortieth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-third, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, and Forty-sixth Congresses as a Tammany Democrat; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress, but died before taking his seat, at Hot Springs, Ark., February 13, 1881.

**Wood, John**, was born at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1816; received a limited education; merchant; became an iron manufacturer; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Thirty-sixth Congress as a Republican.

**Wood, John J.**, was born in Rockland County, N. Y.; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Jackson Democrat.

**Wood, John M.**, was born at Minisink, N. Y., November 17, 1813; received a liberal education; contractor; State representative; elected a Representative from Maine to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican; reelected to Thirty-fifth Congress; died at Boston, Mass., December 24, 1864.

**Wood, Joseph**, was born in Pennsylvania; a Delegate from Georgia to the Continental Congress 1777-1779; died at Sunbury, Ga., in 1789.

**Wood, Silas**, was born in Suffolk County, N. Y., in 1769; received a classical education, and in 1789 graduated from Princeton College; studied law and began practice at Huntington; elected a Representative from New York to the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses as a Democrat; died at Huntington, N. Y., March 2, 1847.

**Wood, Thomas J.**, of Crown Point, Ind., was born in Athens County, Ohio, September 30, 1844; raised on a farm; taught school two years; studied law at Terre Haute, Ind.; graduated from the law department of Michigan University in 1867; located at Crown Point, Ind., November, 1867, and practiced there in all the courts, State and Federal; elected corporation treasurer in 1870, and reelected; elected prosecuting attorney; reelected in 1874; elected to the State senate in 1878 for four years; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

**Wood, Walter A.**, was born at Mason, N. H., October 23, 1815; received a common school education; moved to New York and became an inventor and manufacturer of reapers, mowers, and binders; never held public office until elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Forty-seventh Congress; after expiration of his term in Congress, returned to Hoosick Falls, N. Y., where he died January 15, 1892.

**Woodard, Fred A.**, of Wilson, N. C., was born in Wilson County, N. C., February 12, 1854; read law at the law school of Chief Justice Bell Pearson; licensed in 1873, and resided in Wilson, N. C., and practiced his profession; vice-president of the First National Bank of Wilson; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Woodbridge, Frederick E.**, was born at Vergennes, Vt., August 29, 1819; graduated from the University of Vermont in 1840; studied law and practiced; State representative 1849, 1857, and 1858; held several local offices; State auditor 1850-1852; prosecuting attorney 1854-1858; engaged in railroading; State senator 1860 and 1861; a Representative from Vermont to the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, and Fortieth Congresses as a Republican; died at Vergennes, Vt., April 26, 1888.

**Woodbridge, William**, was born at Norwich, Conn., August 20, 1780; received a limited education; moved to Ohio, but in a few years returned to Connecticut and studied law at Litchfield; admitted to practice in 1806; State representative in 1807; prosecuting attorney for New London County 1808-1814; State senator 1808-1814; moved to Detroit, Mich., having been appointed secretary of Michigan Territory; elected a Delegate from Michigan Territory to the Sixteenth Congress, serving from December, 1819, to 1820, when he resigned; judge of the superior court of Michigan Territory 1828-1832; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1835; State senator in 1837; governor of Michigan 1840-41; a United States Senator from Michigan 1841-1847; died at Detroit, Mich., October 20, 1861.

**Woodburn, William**, of Virginia City, Nev., was born in the County Wicklow, Ireland, in 1838; emigrated to this country in 1849; educated at St. Charles College, State of Maryland; admitted to the bar in 1866; district attorney of Storey County, Nev., in 1871 and 1872; elected a Representative from Nevada to the Forty-fourth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses as a Republican.

**Woodbury, Levi**, was born at Francistown, N. H., December 22, 1789; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1809; studied law and began practice at Francistown; appointed judge of the superior court of New Hampshire in 1816; moved to Portsmouth; governor of New Hampshire 1823-24; State representative 1825 and speaker; a United States Senator as a Democrat 1825-1831; State senator 1831, but declined; Secretary of the Navy 1831, and in 1834 transferred to the Treasury Department, serving until 1841; appointed chief justice of the superior court of New Hampshire, but declined; again a member of the United States Senate 1841-1845; resigned, having been appointed a justice of the Supreme Court of the United States (vice Joseph Story, deceased), serving until he died at Portsmouth, N. H., September 4, 1851.

**Woodcock, David**, was a native of Berkshire County, Mass.; attended the public schools; moved to Seneca County and later to Tompkins County, N. Y.; member of the State house of representatives 1814-15; elected a Representative from New York to the Seventeenth Congress as a Democrat; again a member of the State house of representatives in 1826; elected a Representative to the Twentieth Congress.

**Woodford, Stewart L.**, was born in New York City September 3, 1835; graduated from Columbia College in 1854; studied law, and began practice in New York City; assistant attorney for the United States at New York City in 1861; served in the Union Army; lieutenant-colonel of the One hundred and twenty-seventh New York Volunteers and later colonel, and brigadier-general; first Union military commander of Charleston, S. C., and of Savannah, Ga.; lieutenant-governor of New York in 1866; president of the electoral college in 1872; elected a Representative from New York to the Forty-third Congress as a Republican, but resigned July 1, 1874, having been appointed United States attorney for the southern district of New York.

**Woodman, Charles W.**, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Aalborg, Denmark, March 11, 1844; received his early education in the schools of his native country; followed the sea 1860-1863; arrived in Philadelphia in 1863 and enlisted in the Gulf Squadron of the U. S. Navy; went to Chicago in 1865; read law, and graduated from the law department of Chicago University in 1871; appointed prosecuting attorney of the lower courts in 1877; appointed justice of the peace as the judges of Cook County in 1881; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States in 1883; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Woodruff, George C.**, was born at Litchfield, Conn., December 1, 1805; graduated from Yale College in 1825; studied law, and began practice at Litchfield; postmaster at Litchfield for fourteen years; State representative; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Thirty-eighth Congress.

**Woodruff, John**, was born at Hartford, Conn., February 12, 1826; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Thirty-fourth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress; collector of internal revenue for the second district of Connecticut; died at New Haven, Conn., May 20, 1868.

**Woodruff, Thomas M.**, was elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Woods, Henry**, was a native of Pennsylvania; received a limited education; took an active part in pre-Revolutionary affairs; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Sixth and Seventh Congresses.

**Woods, John**, was born in Dauphin County, Pa., in 1774; moved with his parents to Ohio, where he attended the common schools; studied law, and began practice at Hamilton, Ohio; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Nineteenth and Twentieth Congresses; engaged in newspaper work; elected State auditor; died at Hamilton, Ohio, July 30, 1855.

**Woods, Samuel Davis**, of Stockton, San Joaquin County, Cal., was born at Mount Pleasant, Maury County, Tenn., on September 19, 1845; reached California in February, 1850; educated in the public schools, and admitted to practice in the supreme court of California in April, 1875; actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Stockton and in the city and county of San Francisco; elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Marion De Vries; reelected to the Fifty-seventh Congress.

**Woods, William**, was born in Washington County, N. Y., in 1790; received a limited education; studied law and practiced; State representative 1823-1825; elected a Representative from New York to the Eighteenth Congress; died at Bath, N. Y., August 7, 1837.

**Woodson, Samuel H.**, of Lexington, Ky., was elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Seventeenth Congress; defeated for reelection.

**Woodson, Samuel H.**, was born in Jessamine County, Ky., October 24, 1815; graduated from Centre College; studied law, and practiced at Independence, Mo.; State representative 1853-54; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1855; elected a Representative from Missouri to the Thirty-fifth Congress as an American; reelected to the Thirty-sixth Congress.

**Woodward, George W.**, was born at Bethany, Pa., March 26, 1809; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practicing at Wilkesbarre, Pa.; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1837; president-judge of the fourth judicial district 1841-1851; judge of the supreme court of Pennsylvania 1852-1867; defeated as a Democrat for governor in 1863; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Fortieth Congress as a Democrat, vice Charles Denison, deceased; reelected to the Forty-first Congress; delegate to the national Democratic convention at New York in 1868; delegate to the State constitutional convention; died at Rome, Italy, May 10, 1875.

**Woodward, Gilbert M.**, of La Crosse, Wis., was born at Washington, D. C., December 25, 1835; received a common school education; studied law; admitted to the bar and practiced; served in the Union Army during the war of the rebellion a little over three years, and in that time was private, first sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, adjutant of the Second Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry; served, by detail, as acting aid-de-camp on the staff of the First Brigade, First Division, First Army Corps, and in the same capacity on the staff of the First Division, Fifth Army Corps; district attorney of La Crosse County 1866-1873; mayor of the city of La Crosse 1874 and 1875; city attorney of the city of La Crosse 1876-1882; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the

Forty-ninth Congress; resumed the practice of law; Democratic candidate for governor of Wisconsin in 1886 and defeated; delegate to the national Democratic convention at St. Louis in 1888.

**Woodward, Joseph A.**, was a native of South Carolina; received a limited education; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second Congresses.

**Woodward, William**, was elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Fourteenth Congress.

**Woodworth, James H.**, was born at Greenfield, N. Y., December 4, 1804; received a limited education; moved to Fabius, N. Y., and taught school; became a merchant; moved to Erie, Pa., in 1827; moved to Chicago in 1833; member of the Illinois State senate in 1839, and State house of representatives 1842; two years mayor of Chicago; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-fourth Congress as a Republican.

**Woodworth, Laurin D.**, was born in Windham County, Ohio, September 10, 1837; received a classical education; studied law, and in 1859 admitted to the bar; practiced at Youngstown, Ohio; major in the Union Army; State senator 1867 and 1869; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses as a Republican.

**Woodworth, William W.**, was a native of Connecticut; moved to Hyde Park, N. Y.; received a limited education; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New York to the Twenty-ninth Congress as a Democrat.

**Woomer, Ephraim M.**, of Lebanon, Pa., was born at Jonestown, Lebanon County, Pa., January 14, 1844; received a common school education; enlisted in Company A, Ninety-third Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, in September, 1861; promoted to sergeant; wounded twice at Salem Heights, and lost his left leg in the battle of the Wilderness, May 5, 1864; discharged from hospital September 9, 1865; taught school until 1869, when elected clerk of the orphan's court of Lebanon County for a term of three years; cashier of the Peoples' Bank, of Lebanon; member of the councils of the borough of Lebanon 1883-1885; president of select councils of the city of Lebanon 1885-1889; delegate to the Republican national convention of 1888; elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican; reelected to the Fifty-fourth Congress.

**Wooten, Dudley Goodall**, of Dallas, Tex., was born in Greene County, Mo.; moved to Texas in early infancy during the civil war; educated in private schools at Paris and at Princeton University, taking the degrees of A. B. and A. M., and the Boudinot Historical Fellowship at the latter; afterwards fellow at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, and took the law course at the University of Virginia, where he received the highest honors of the institution in debate and literary composition; admitted to the bar and practiced law at Austin, where he was prosecuting attorney; moved to Dallas in 1888; Presidential elector at large on the Democratic ticket in 1892, and canvassed in the Northwest and Middle West under the auspices of the Democratic national committee in the campaigns of 1892, 1896, and 1900; elected to the legislature of Texas in 1898; delegate to the Chicago trust conference in 1899; delegate to the National Civic Federation at Buffalo in 1901;

author of *A Complete History of Texas for Schools, Colleges, and General Use*, and editor of *Comprehensive History of Texas*; one of the founders and second president of the Texas State Historical Association; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Democrat at a special election held July 13, 1901, to succeed R. E. Burke, deceased.

**Worcester, Samuel T.**, was born at Hollis, N. H., August 30, 1804; graduated from Cambridge University in 1830; studied law, and began practice at Norwalk, Ohio; member of the State senate 1848-49; judge of the court of common pleas 1859-60; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Thirty-seventh Congress as a Republican.

**Word, Thomas J.**, was a native of Surry County, N. C.; member of the State house of representatives in 1832; moved to Mississippi and located at Pontotoc; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig.

**Worman, Ludwig**, was a native of Bucks County, Pa.; received a limited education; tanner; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Seventeenth Congress, serving from December 3, 1821, to September 21, 1822, when he died.

**Wortendyke, Jacob R.**, was born at Chestnut Ridge, N. J., November 27, 1818; graduated from Rutgers College in 1839; taught for ten years; studied law and began practice at Jersey City; held several local offices; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; died at Jersey City, N. J., November 7, 1868.

**Worthington, Henry G.**, was born at Cumberland, Md., February 9, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law and began practice in Tuolumne County, Cal.; located at San Francisco, Cal.; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; moved to Nevada in 1862 and located at Austin; elected a Delegate to the Thirty-eighth Congress from Nevada, serving from December 7, 1863, to December 21, 1864, when he took his seat as a Representative from the new State of Nevada, serving to March 3, 1865; minister to Uruguay and the Argentine Republic, 1868-69, by appointment of President Johnson; bearer at President Lincoln's funeral.

**Worthington, John T. H.**, was a native of Maryland; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Twenty-second Congress as a Democrat; defeated for the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Congresses; elected to the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses; died in Baltimore County, Md., April 27, 1849.

**Worthington, Nicholas Ellsworth**, of Peoria, Ill., was born in Brooke County, W. Va., March 30, 1836; graduated from Allegheny College, Pennsylvania; lawyer by profession; county superintendent of schools of Peoria County 1865-1872; member of the State board of education of Illinois 1869-1872; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Forty-ninth Congress.

**Worthington, Thomas**, was born in Jefferson County, Va., July 16, 1773; received a liberal education; moved to Ross County, Ohio, in 1798; delegate to the State convention in 1803; elected a United States Senator from Ohio as a Democrat, serving from October 17, 1803, to March 3, 1807; again elected (vice R. J. Meigs, resigned), serving from January 8, 1811 to 1814, when he resigned; governor of Ohio 1814-1818; died at New York City June 20, 1827.

**Worthington, Thomas C.**, was a native of Prince George County, Md.; received a limited education; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Nineteenth Congress; died at Frederick, Md., June 19, 1827.

**Wren, Thomas**, was a native of McArthurstown, Ohio; received a limited education; studied law and admitted to the bar; held several local offices; resident of El Dorado County, Cal., 1855-1857; city attorney of Austin, Nev., 1874-1876; member of the State legislature in 1875; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress as a Republican.

**Wright, Augustus R.**, was born at Wrightsboro, Ga., June 16, 1813; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Rome, Ga.; elected circuit judge in 1842 and reelected, but resigned; elected a Representative from Georgia to the Thirty-fifth Congress as a Democrat; served as a member of the Confederate Congress.

**Wright, Ashley Bascom**, was born at Hinsdale, Berkshire County, Mass., May 25, 1841; received his education in the public schools and Lincoln Academy, at Hinsdale; moved to North Adams in 1861, at which time he was appointed chief deputy collector of internal revenue for the tenth district of Massachusetts; resigned in 1865 and engaged in mercantile business; elected selectman; elected county commissioner for the county of Berkshire in 1884, serving for three years, chairman one year; elected to the executive council of Massachusetts in 1890; reelected in 1891; served on committees on pardons, finance, military, and charitable institutions; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican; died August 14, 1897.

**Wright, Charles Frederick**, of Susquehanna, Susquehanna County, Pa., was born in Forest Lake Township, Susquehanna County, Pa., May 3, 1856; spent his time on a farm and in attending school until 1870; attended the Montrose Academy, graduating in 1874; elected teller of the First National Bank of Montrose, Pa., in 1875; resigned in 1881 to take charge of other interests; elected assistant cashier of the First National Bank of Susquehanna Depot in 1882, and on the death of his brother in 1894 promoted to be cashier; delegate to the St. Louis Republican convention in 1896; elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, and Fifty-eighth Congresses as a Republican.

**Wright, Daniel B.**, was a native of Tennessee; moved to Salem, Miss.; elected a Representative from Mississippi to the Thirty-third Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Thirty-fourth Congress.

**Wright, Edwin R. V.**, was born at Hoboken, N. J., January 2, 1812; received a liberal education; printer; engaged in the newspaper work in 1835; studied law, and began practice at Hoboken in 1835; State senator in 1843; district attorney for Hudson County 1851-1855; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Thirty-ninth Congress as a Democrat; died at Jersey City, N. J., January 19, 1876.

**Wright, George G.**, was born at Bloomington, Ind., March 24, 1820; graduated from the State University at Bloomington; studied law, and in 1840 moved to Iowa, where he began practice; held several local offices; State senator 1849, and served two terms; chosen chief justice of the supreme court in 1854, and elected to the same bench in 1860 and 1865; elected a United States Senator from Iowa as a Republican vice James B.

Howell, Republican; elected to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of J. W. Grimes, and served from 1871 to 1877; died in 1896.

**Wright, George W.**, was born at Concord, Mass.; received a public school education; merchant at Boston; engaged in newspaper work; moved to California in 1849; elected a Representative from California to the Thirty-first Congress and served from September 11, 1850, to March 3, 1851.

**Wright, Hendrick B.**, was born at Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa., April 24, 1808; received his primary education at the Wilkesbarre grammar school; graduated from Dickinson College in 1829; studied law; admitted to the bar in November, 1831, and commenced practice; appointed district attorney for Luzerne County in 1834 by Attorney-General George M. Dallas; member of the State house of representatives 1841-1843, serving the last year as speaker; a delegate at large to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1844, which nominated Polk and Dallas, serving as temporary and permanent chairman; delegate to the subsequent national Democratic conventions which nominated Cass, Pierce, Buchanan, Douglas, Seymour, and Tilden; elected to the Thirty-third and Thirty-seventh Congresses; author of *A Practical Treatise on Labor*, published in 1871, and *Historical Sketches of Plymouth, Pa.*, published in 1873; elected to the Forty-fifth Congress, and reelected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a Democrat and Nationalist; died at Wilkesbarre, Pa., September 2, 1881.

**Wright, John C.**, was born at Wethersfield, Conn., in 1783; received a liberal education; printer; studied law, and began practice at Steubenville, Ohio; judge of the State supreme court; elected a Representative from Ohio to the Eighteenth, Nineteenth, and Twentieth Congresses; defeated for reelection; engaged in newspaper work and for some years proprietor of the *Cincinnati Gazette*; delegate to the peace congress; died at Washington, D. C., February 13, 1861.

**Wright, John V.**, was born in McNairy County, Tenn., June 28, 1828; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Purdy, Tenn.; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Thirty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, and Thirty-sixth Congresses as a Democrat.

**Wright, Joseph A.**, was born at Washington, Pa., April 17, 1810; moved to Indiana, where he graduated from the University of Indiana; studied law, and in 1829 began practice at Rockville, Ind.; State representative in 1833 and a State senator in 1840; elected a Representative from Indiana to the Twenty-eighth Congress as a Democrat; defeated for reelection; governor of Indiana 1849-1857; minister to Prussia 1857-1861, and again appointed, serving from 1865 until his death, at Berlin, Prussia, May 11, 1867.

**Wright, Myron B.**, was born at Forest Lake, Susquehanna County, Pa., June 12, 1847; received a common school and academic education; taught school in winter of 1865-66; employed as clerk in the First National Bank of Susquehanna in the spring of 1866; elected assistant cashier of bank in 1867, and elected cashier in 1869; largely interested in several financial, business, and manufacturing enterprises; elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, and Fifty-third Congresses as a Republican; died November 13, 1894.

**Wright, Robert**, was born in Kent County, Md., about 1765; attended the common schools; studied

law and began practice at Queenstown; elected a United States Senator from Maryland as a Democrat, serving from 1801 to 1806, when he resigned; elected a Representative from Maryland to the Eleventh (vice John Brown, resigned), Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Seventeenth Congresses; district judge; died at Queenstown, Md., September 7, 1826.

**Wright, Samuel G.**, was born in 1787; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twentieth Congress but died before taking his seat July 30, 1845.

**Wright, Silas**, was born at Amherst, Mass., May 24, 1795; graduated from Middlebury College in 1815; studied law, and began practice at Canton, N. Y., in 1819; surrogate of Rockland County from February 4, 1821, to January 1, 1824; State senator 1824-1827; elected a Representative from New York to the Twentieth Congress as a Democrat; successfully contested the election of George Fisher in the Twenty-first Congress, but refused to take his seat, preferring to act as comptroller of the State of New York 1829-1833; elected a United States Senator from New York (vice W. L. Marcy, resigned), and reelected, serving from 1833 to 1844, when he resigned to become governor of New York; governor of New York 1844-1846; defeated for reelection; died at Canton, N. Y., August 27, 1847.

**Wright, Turbett**, was a Delegate from Maryland to the Continental Congress 1781-82.

**Wright, William**, was born at Clarkstown, Rockland County, N. Y., in 1794; attended the public schools; learned the saddler's trade; began business at Bridgeport, Conn., in 1815; moved to Newark, N. J., mayor of Newark 1840-1843; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses; elected a United States Senator from New Jersey as a Democrat, serving from 1853 to 1859; again elected United States Senator, serving from December 7, 1863, to November 1, 1866, when he died at Newark, N. J.

**Wurts, John**, was a native of Morris County, N. J.; graduated from Princeton College in 1813; moved to Philadelphia, Pa.; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Nineteenth Congress; died at Rome, Italy, April 23, 1861.

**Wynkoop, Henry**, was born in Northampton County, Pa., March 2, 1737; Delegate from Pennsylvania to the Continental Congress in 1779; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the First Congress; died in Bucks County, Pa., March 25, 1816.

**Wynn, Richard**, was born in eastern Virginia about 1750; received a limited education; moved to Georgia; entered the Revolutionary Army as lieutenant, and attained the rank of major-general; elected a Representative from South Carolina to the Third, Fourth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, and Twelfth Congresses; died in Tennessee in 1813.

**Wynns, Thomas**, was born in Hertford County, N. C., in 1764; received a limited education; planter; member of the State house of representatives in 1787 and a State senator 1790-1800; Presidential elector in 1801; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Congresses; Presidential elector in 1809; died at Winton, N. C., June 3, 1825.

**Wythe, George**, was born in Elizabeth City County, Va., in 1726; education limited; studied

law and admitted to practice; several years a member of the house of burgesses; Delegate to the Continental Congress in 1775; speaker of the Virginia house of delegates in 1777, and during the same year judge of the high court of chancery; Presidential elector on the Jefferson tickets in 1801 and 1805; died June 8, 1806, at Richmond, Va.

**Yancey, William Lowndes**, was born at Ogeechee Shoals, Ga., August 10, 1814; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice in South Carolina; moved in 1837 to Wetumpka, Ala., where he engaged in newspaper work; State representative; elected a Representative from Alabama to the Twenty-eighth Congress (vice D. H. Lewis, appointed Senator) as a State Rights Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, but resigned September 1, 1846; moved to Montgomery, where he resumed the practice of law; delegate to the national Democratic convention at Baltimore in 1848, at Cincinnati in 1856, and Charleston in 1860; Presidential elector on the Buchanan ticket in 1856; delegate to the State convention of Alabama in 1861; served in the Confederate Congress; died on his plantation near Montgomery, Ala., July 28, 1863.

**Yancey, Bartlett**, was born in Caswell County, N. C., about 1780; graduated from the University of North Carolina; studied law and practiced; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Congresses; elected a State senator in 1817, and reelected annually until his death, which occurred in Caswell County, N. C., August 30, 1828.

**Yancy, Joel**, resided at Glasgow, Ky.; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twentieth Congress as a Democrat, and reelected to the Twenty-first Congress.

**Yaple, George L.**, of Mendon, Mich., was born in Leonidas, St. Joseph County, Mich., February 20, 1851; moved with his parents to Mendon, in the same county, in 1857; graduated from the Northwestern University at Evanston, Ill.; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1872; engaged in farming and the practice of law; defeated as the Greenback candidate for Congress in 1880; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress on the Union ticket.

**Yardley, Robert M.**, was born at Yardley, Bucks County, Pa., October 9, 1850; received an academic education; studied law; admitted to the bar at Doylestown in 1872, and practiced; elected district attorney in 1879; delegate to the Republican national convention in 1884; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Republican, and reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; died at Doylestown, Pa., December 8, 1902.

**Yates, Abraham**, was born at Albany, N. Y., August 23, 1724; received a liberal education; delegate to the first, second, third, and fourth provisional congresses at New York 1775-1777; Delegate to the Continental Congress 1787-88; died at Albany, N. Y., June 30, 1796.

**Yates, John B.**, was born at Schenectady, N. Y., February 1, 1784; elected a Representative from New York to the Fourteenth Congress as a Democrat; died at Chittenango, N. Y., July 11, 1836.

**Yates, Peter W.**, was born in Albany, N. Y.; a Delegate from New York to the Continental Congress 1785-1787.

**Yates, Richard**, was born at Warsaw, Ky., January 18, 1818; graduated from Illinois College;



studied law and admitted to the bar; member of the Illinois State legislature 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1848, and 1849; elected a Representative from Illinois to the Thirty-second Congress as a Whig; reelected to the Thirty-third Congress; defeated for reelection; governor of Illinois 1861-1865; elected a United States Senator from Illinois as a Union Republican, serving from 1865 to 1871; died at St. Louis, Mo., November 27, 1873.

**Yeaman, George H.**, was born in Hardin County, Ky., November 1, 1829; received a liberal education; studied law, and began practice at Owensboro, Ky., in 1852; judge of Davis County in 1854; member of the State house of representatives in 1861; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Thirty-seventh Congress (vice J. S. Jackson, deceased) as a Unionist; reelected to the Thirty-eighth Congress; defeated for the Thirty-ninth Congress; minister to Denmark 1865-1870.

**Yeates, Jesse J.**, was born in Hertford County, N. C., May 29, 1829; received a classical education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; elected a member of the house of commons of North Carolina in 1860 as a Whig; served in the Confederate army; solicitor of the first judicial circuit of North Carolina 1861-1866; elected to the State constitutional convention in 1871; elected a Representative from North Carolina to the Forty-fourth and Forty-fifth Congresses.

**Yell, Archibald**, was born in Kentucky in 1797; moved to Fayetteville, Ark.; received a liberal education; studied law and practiced; held several local offices; appointed one of the United States Territorial judges; elected a Representative from Arkansas to the Twenty-fourth Congress as a Van Buren Democrat; reelected to the Twenty-fifth Congress (defeating Ringgold); elected to the Twenty-ninth Congress, resigning July 1, 1846, to serve in the Mexican war; killed at the battle of Buena Vista, February 23, 1847.

**Yoakum, Charles H.**, of Greenville, Tex., was born in Lincoln County, Tex., in 1850; educated at Larissa College, Cherokee County; began the practice of law in 1874; elected county attorney for Rains County in 1876; moved to Hunt County in 1883; elected district attorney for the eighth judicial district in 1886 and reelected in 1888; elected to the State senate in 1892 for four years; elected to the Fifty-fourth Congress as a Democrat; returned to Texas and resumed the practice of law; moved to Los Angeles, Cal., in 1900.

**Yocum, Seth H.**, was born in Columbia County, Pa., August 2, 1834; graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1860; entered the United States service in the civil war as a private, and promoted to first lieutenant; elected to the Forty-sixth Congress as a National and Republican; died March 29, 1896, at Santa Monica, Cal.

**Yoder, Samuel S.**, of Lima, Ohio, was born at Berlin, Holmes County, Ohio, August 16, 1841; received a common school and academic education; enlisted in the Union Army, in the One hundred and twenty-eighth Ohio Infantry, rose to the rank of lieutenant, and served till the end of the war; studied medicine and practiced his profession; elected mayor of Bluffton, Ohio; member of State Democratic executive committee; elected judge of the probate court of Allen County, Ohio, and served from February, 1882, till October, 1886, when he resigned; elected to the Fiftieth Congress as a Democrat; reelected to the Fifty-first Congress; Sergeant-at-Arms of the Fifty-second Congress; located at Washington, D. C.

**York, Tyre**, of Traphill, N. C., was born at Rockford, Surry County, N. C., May 4, 1836; received a common school education; studied medicine; student of the Charleston Medical College of South Carolina; returned home, and commenced practice; moved to Wilkes County in 1859; Union man, and served during the latter part of the war as surgeon of home guards, and at the close of the war in 1865 elected to the State legislature; served for eighteen years either in the house of representatives or State senate; elected to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Liberal Democrat, indorsed by the Republicans.

**Yorke, Thomas J.**, was a native of New Jersey; attended the public schools; elected a Representative from New Jersey to the Twenty-fifth Congress as a Whig; held the certificate of election to the Twenty-sixth Congress, but refused admission; elected to the Twenty-seventh Congress.

**Yost, Jacob**, of Staunton, Va., born there April 1, 1853; received a primary education; entered a printing office and learned the trade of printer; followed civil engineering; returned to journalism; candidate for Republican elector in 1880; Republican nominee for Congress in 1884; elected mayor of the city of Staunton in May, 1886; elected to the Fiftieth and Fifty-fifth Congresses as a Republican.

**Yost, Jacob S.**, was born in Pennsylvania in 1801; elected a Representative from Pennsylvania to the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses; appointed United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania; died at Pottstown, Pa., March 7, 1872.

**Youmans, Henry Melville**, of Saginaw, Mich., was born at Otego, Otsego County, N. Y., May 15, 1832; received a common school education; in the employ of the York and Erie Railroad Company, Susquehanna division, for ten years; moved to East Saginaw, Mich., in 1862; engaged in the manufacture of lumber and salt; elected mayor of East Saginaw for the years 1886-87; held all the positions of honor under the municipal government of East Saginaw; elected to the Fifty-second Congress as a Democrat; served in the State senate 1897-98.

**Young, Augustus**, was born at Arlington, Vt., March 20, 1785; received a liberal education; studied law and commenced practice at Stowe; member of the State house of representatives for twelve sessions and of the State senate for three terms; State attorney for Orleans County and judge of probate; elected a Representative from Vermont to the Twenty-seventh Congress as a Whig; declined a reelection; resumed practice; moved to St. Albans in 1847 and died there June 17, 1857.

**Young, Bryan B.**, was a native of Kentucky; elected a Representative from Kentucky to the Twenty-ninth Congress.

**Young, Casey**, was born in Madison County, Tenn.; a lawyer by profession; elected a Representative from Tennessee to the Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-eighth Congresses as a Democrat; died in 1898.

**Young, Ebenezer**, was born at Killingly, Conn., in 1784; graduated from Yale College in 1806; member of the State senate 1823-1825; member of the State house of representatives 1826-1828; chosen speaker; elected a Representative from Connecticut to the Twenty-first, Twenty-second, and Twenty-third Congresses; died at West Killingly, Conn., August 18, 1851.



